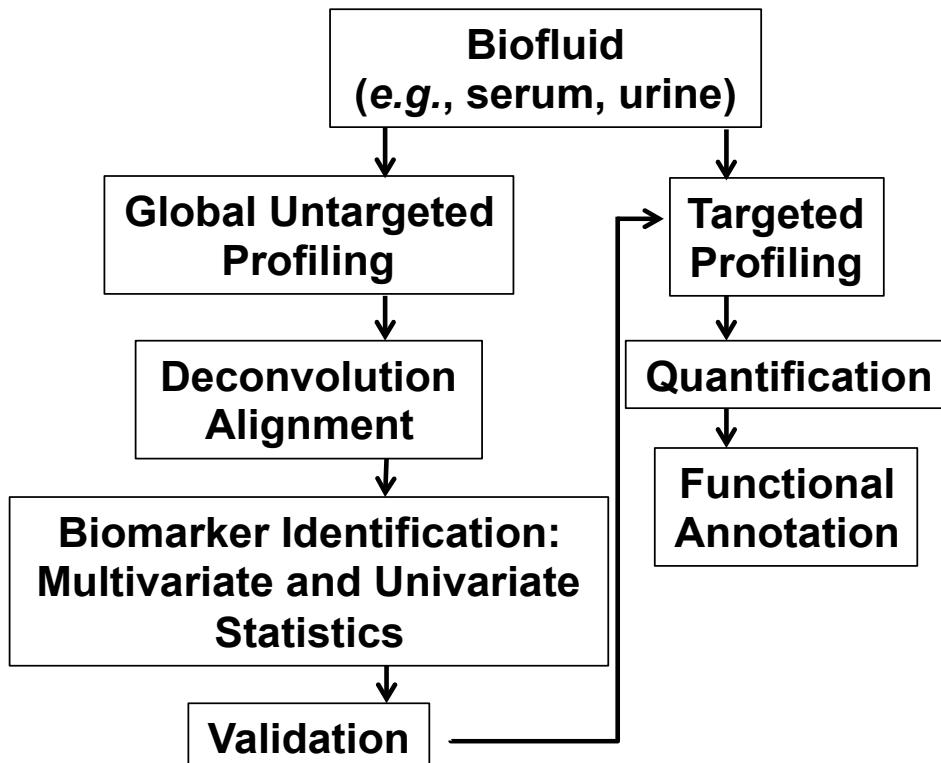


**Supplementary Table 1.** PC and ePC molecules that exhibited significantly lowered concentrations after IR exposure (Mean concentration ± standard error of the mean; Kruskal-Wallis test, P < 0.05; bold indicates significantly lower than the control).

Compound	0 Gy	2 Gy	4 Gy	6 Gy	8 Gy	10 Gy	P-value	H-value
PC (28:1)	0.69 ± 0.05	<b>0.50 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.50 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.47 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.49 ± 0.02</b>	<b>0.47 ± 0.05</b>	0.006	16.4
PC (30:0)	1.28 ± 0.10	1.10 ± 0.05	<b>1.01 ± 0.07</b>	<b>0.97 ± 0.06</b>	<b>0.96 ± 0.05</b>	<b>0.83 ± 0.05</b>	0.003	18.4
PC (32:3)	0.24 ± 0.01	0.21 ± 0.01	<b>0.20 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.20 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.21 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.17 ± 0.01</b>	0.010	15.0
PC (34:3)	11.00 ± 1.19	9.38 ± 0.85	8.75 ± 0.79	9.47 ± 0.70	9.42 ± 0.94	<b>5.43 ± 0.49</b>	0.002	19.2
PC (34:4)	0.92 ± 0.06	<b>0.73 ± 0.05</b>	<b>0.69 ± 0.05</b>	<b>0.74 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.76 ± 0.06</b>	<b>0.51 ± 0.04</b>	0.001	21.9
PC (36:1)	47.45 ± 2.72	<b>38.13 ± 4.18</b>	<b>33.53 ± 2.94</b>	<b>28.74 ± 2.72</b>	<b>30.55 ± 3.47</b>	<b>21.68 ± 1.97</b>	<0.001	25.2
PC (36:2)	185.83 ± 7.91	<b>165.42 ± 4.35</b>	169.58 ± 5.58	<b>157.25 ± 3.96</b>	<b>164.83 ± 7.13</b>	<b>149.55 ± 8.97</b>	0.042	11.5
PC (36:3)	97.62 ± 8.58	<b>67.66 ± 4.42</b>	<b>65.40 ± 4.56</b>	<b>61.70 ± 3.74</b>	<b>61.14 ± 4.08</b>	<b>49.36 ± 3.98</b>	<0.001	25.7
PC (36:5)	14.73 ± 0.93	<b>10.78 ± 0.84</b>	<b>9.94 ± 0.67</b>	<b>9.73 ± 0.43</b>	<b>10.16 ± 0.62</b>	<b>11.72 ± 1.76</b>	0.005	16.7
PC (36:6)	0.67 ± 0.05	<b>0.50 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.48 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.51 ± 0.02</b>	<b>0.53 ± 0.04</b>	<b>0.45 ± 0.03</b>	0.019	13.5
PC (38:3)	47.47 ± 3.56	<b>30.98 ± 2.32</b>	<b>26.43 ± 2.17</b>	<b>24.01 ± 1.91</b>	<b>24.54 ± 1.45</b>	<b>25.96 ± 2.04</b>	<0.001	28.0
PC (40:3)	0.83 ± 0.05	<b>0.63 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.58 ± 0.02</b>	<b>0.57 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.59 ± 0.02</b>	<b>0.65 ± 0.06</b>	0.003	17.7
PC (40:4)	4.58 ± 0.31	<b>3.12 ± 0.18</b>	<b>2.64 ± 0.13</b>	<b>2.54 ± 0.16</b>	<b>2.61 ± 0.13</b>	<b>2.85 ± 0.18</b>	<0.001	30.3
PC (40:5)	18.18 ± 1.18	<b>12.02 ± 0.55</b>	<b>11.93 ± 0.52</b>	<b>11.00 ± 0.85</b>	<b>11.81 ± 0.66</b>	<b>13.93 ± 1.19</b>	0.001	21.9
PC (42:5)	1.46 ± 0.14	<b>0.88 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.84 ± 0.06</b>	<b>0.80 ± 0.05</b>	<b>0.77 ± 0.04</b>	<b>0.68 ± 0.04</b>	<0.001	27.0
PC (42:6)	1.00 ± 0.10	<b>0.69 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.60 ± 0.04</b>	<b>0.57 ± 0.03</b>	<b>0.54 ± 0.02</b>	<b>0.48 ± 0.03</b>	<0.001	30.8
ePC (30:0)	0.26 ± 0.01	<b>0.20 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.19 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.18 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.19 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.18 ± 0.01</b>	0.001	21.5
ePC (32:1)	1.86 ± 0.13	<b>1.60 ± 0.08</b>	<b>1.37 ± 0.07</b>	<b>1.51 ± 0.10</b>	<b>1.55 ± 0.08</b>	<b>1.52 ± 0.06</b>	0.040	11.6
ePC (32:2)	0.65 ± 0.05	0.62 ± 0.03	0.56 ± 0.03	0.57 ± 0.04	0.57 ± 0.02	<b>0.42 ± 0.02</b>	<0.001	23.5
ePC (34:2)	9.39 ± 0.68	9.25 ± 0.60	8.32 ± 0.53	8.16 ± 0.52	8.04 ± 0.49	<b>5.26 ± 0.28</b>	<0.001	25.9
ePC (36:2)	19.94 ± 1.31	17.38 ± 1.02	<b>15.86 ± 0.98</b>	<b>13.91 ± 0.88</b>	<b>13.85 ± 0.99</b>	<b>10.73 ± 0.68</b>	<0.001	30.7
ePC (36:3)	6.23 ± 0.49	5.64 ± 0.33	<b>5.00 ± 0.29</b>	<b>5.02 ± 0.31</b>	<b>4.93 ± 0.27</b>	<b>3.38 ± 0.18</b>	<0.001	28.2
ePC (38:2)	3.95 ± 0.29	3.58 ± 0.23	3.32 ± 0.19	<b>2.87 ± 0.23</b>	<b>2.69 ± 0.19</b>	<b>1.95 ± 0.15</b>	<0.001	29.8
ePC (38:3)	6.48 ± 0.39	<b>4.68 ± 0.27</b>	<b>4.17 ± 0.28</b>	<b>4.05 ± 0.23</b>	<b>4.15 ± 0.22</b>	<b>4.42 ± 0.38</b>	0.001	21.0

**Supplementary Table 2.** PC and ePC molecules that significantly changed in concentration after IR exposure, but increased at 10 Gy dose (Mean concentration ± standard error of the mean; Kruskal-Wallis test, P < 0.05; bold indicates significantly different than control; \* indicates higher than control).

Compound	0 Gy	2 Gy	4 Gy	6 Gy	8 Gy	10 Gy	P-value	H-value
PC (36:4)	129.88 ± 8.11	<b>94.18 ± 5.54</b>	<b>85.93 ± 4.54</b>	<b>90.82 ± 4.47</b>	<b>96.04 ± 4.64</b>	128.30 ± 9.25	<0.001	27.0
PC (38:4)	114.16 ± 8.82	<b>73.84 ± 3.66</b>	<b>70.41 ± 4.10</b>	<b>72.38 ± 5.32</b>	<b>78.51 ± 4.76</b>	106.26 ± 7.39	<0.001	28.9
PC (38:5)	48.11 ± 3.78	<b>33.02 ± 1.83</b>	<b>31.58 ± 1.61</b>	<b>31.03 ± 1.59</b>	<b>32.64 ± 1.52</b>	44.54 ± 4.20	<0.001	21.2
PC (38:6)	92.12 ± 7.57	<b>65.81 ± 3.80</b>	<b>63.05 ± 2.38</b>	<b>67.23 ± 4.25</b>	<b>72.52 ± 5.09</b>	<b>118.06 ± 8.12*</b>	<0.001	29.4
PC (40:6)	55.77 ± 4.66	<b>40.33 ± 1.89</b>	<b>39.88 ± 1.58</b>	<b>38.15 ± 3.41</b>	<b>41.00 ± 2.45</b>	51.77 ± 3.56	0.007	16.0
PC (42:4)	0.32 ± 0.02	<b>0.25 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.22 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.23 ± 0.01</b>	<b>0.24 ± 0.01</b>	0.30 ± 0.03	0.016	14.0
ePC (38:4)	14.35 ± 1.14	<b>11.43 ± 0.50</b>	<b>9.69 ± 0.43</b>	<b>10.31 ± 0.74</b>	<b>11.36 ± 0.55</b>	12.69 ± 0.79	0.003	18.4
ePC (38:5)	14.83 ± 1.26	<b>11.94 ± 0.51</b>	<b>10.12 ± 0.39</b>	<b>11.13 ± 0.71</b>	<b>11.87 ± 0.63</b>	13.06 ± 0.97	0.009	15.3
ePC (40:3)	1.27 ± 0.08	1.07 ± 0.05	0.98 ± 0.05	1.04 ± 0.08	1.16 ± 0.09	<b>1.70 ± 0.25*</b>	0.006	16.3
ePC (40:4)	3.33 ± 0.27	<b>2.84 ± 0.12</b>	<b>2.56 ± 0.10</b>	<b>2.81 ± 0.15</b>	<b>3.04 ± 0.15</b>	3.66 ± 0.26	0.003	18.3
ePC (40:5)	6.60 ± 0.53	5.67 ± 0.24	<b>5.18 ± 0.14</b>	5.81 ± 0.30	6.39 ± 0.34	<b>8.55 ± 0.72*</b>	<0.001	24.6
ePC (40:6)	9.61 ± 0.88	<b>7.82 ± 0.37</b>	<b>7.13 ± 0.27</b>	<b>7.57 ± 0.57</b>	<b>8.18 ± 0.45</b>	10.19 ± 0.73	0.008	15.6



Supplementary Fig. 1 Untargeted and targeted workflows for metabolomics. (adapted from <sup>29</sup>)