Supporting Information

Influence of the Al content on the *in vitro* bioactivity and biocompatibility

of PVD Ti_{1-x}Al_xN coatings for orthopedic applications

A. Esguerra-Arce¹

¹Grupo de investigación en Tribología-Polímeros-Metalurgia de Polvos y Residuos Sólidos,

TPMR, Universidad del Valle, Calle 13 No. 100-00, Cali, Colombia

J. Esguerra-Arce¹

¹Grupo de investigación en Tribología-Polímeros-Metalurgia de Polvos y Residuos Sólidos, TPMR, Universidad del Valle, Calle 13 No. 100-00, Cali, Colombia

 $L. Yate^2$

²Soft Material Nanotechnology, CIC biomaGUNE, Paseo Miramón 182, 20009 Donostia-San Sebastian, Spain

C. Amaya³

³GIDEMP, ASTIN-SENA, Calle 52 No.2 Bis-15, Cali, Colombia

Emerson Coy⁴

⁴NanoBioMedical Centre AMU, Adam Mickiewicz University, Umultowska 85A, 61-614 Poznan, Poland

Y. Aguilar¹

¹TPMR, Universidad del Valle, Calle 13 No. 100-00, Cali, Colombia

O. Gutiérrez⁵

⁵Grupo de Farmacología, Universidad del Valle, Calle 4B No 36-00, Cali, Colombia

S. Moya²

²Soft Material Nanotechnology, CIC biomaGUNE, Paseo Miramón 182, 20009 Donostia-San Sebastian, Spain

Corresponding author:

Adriana Esguerra Arce

Grupo de investigación en Tribología-Polímeros-Metalurgia de polvos y Residuos sólidos,

TPMR, Universidad del Valle

Calle 13 # 100 - 00

A.A. 25360

Cali Colombia

Phone: +57 2 3394610

Mail: adriana.esguerra.arce@gmail.com



Figure A Fe 2p, Cr 2p and O 1s high resolution spectra of 304ss after 3 and 24 hours of exposure to SBF



Figure B Ca y P 2p XPS high resolution spectra of 304ss after 3 and 24 hours of exposure to SBF (a), and diffractogram pattern (b) and SEM image (c) after 31 days of exposure to SBF



Figure C Ti 2p high resolution spectra of $Ti_{1-x}Al_xN$ after 3 and 24 hours of exposure to SBF



Figure D Al 2p high resolution spectra of $Ti_{1-x}Al_xN$ after 3 and 24 hours of exposure to SBF