## **Supporting information**

# Flavans with cytotoxic activity from the stem and root bark of *Daphne giraldii*

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Figure S12.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 12

Figure S12.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 12

Figure S12.8 CD spectra of compound 12

Figure S13.1 UV spectrum of compound 13

Figure S13.2 IR spectrum of compound 13

Figure S13.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 13

Figure S13.4  ${}^{13}$ C NMR spectrum (100 MHz,DMSO- $d_6$ ) of compound 13

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NMR data of known compounds (14-21)



Figure S1.1 UV spectrum of compound 1



Figure S1.2 IR spectrum of compound 1



Figure S1.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 1



Figure S1.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (100 MHz,DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 1



Figure S1.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound 1



Figure S1.6 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 1



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Figure S1.7 CD spectra of compound 1





Figure S2.2 IR spectrum of compound 2



Figure S2.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 2



Figure S2.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 2



Figure S2.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 2

















Figure S3.1 UV spectrum of compound 3



Figure S3.2 IR spectrum of compound 3 - 13 -



Figure S3.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 3



Figure S3.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 3



Figure S3.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 3



Figure S3.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 3













Figure S4.1 UV spectrum of compound 4



Figure S4.2 IR spectrum of compound 4



Figure S4.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 4



Figure S4.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 4







Figure S4.6 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 4



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Figure S4.7 CD spectra of compound 4



Figure S5.1 UV spectrum of compound 5



Figure S5.2 IR spectrum of compound 5



Figure S5.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 5



Figure S5.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 5



Figure S5.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 5



Figure S5.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 5



Figure S5.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 5



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Figure S6.2 IR spectrum of compound 6



Figure S6.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 6



Figure S6.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 6



Figure S6.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 6



Figure S6.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 6



Figure S6.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 6



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Figure S7.2 IR spectrum of compound 7



Figure S7.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 7



Figure S7.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 7



Figure S7.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 7







Figure S7.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 7



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Figure S7.8 CD spectra of compound 7







Figure S8.2 IR spectrum of compound 8



Figure S8.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 8



Figure S8.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 8



Figure S8.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of compound 8







Figure S8.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 8



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Figure S8.8 CD spectra of compound 8



Figure S9.1 UV spectrum of compound 9



Figure S9.2 IR spectrum of compound 9



Figure S9.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 9



Figure S9.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 9



Figure S9.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 9



Figure S9.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound 9



Figure S9.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 9



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Figure S10.1 UV spectrum of compound 10



Figure S10.2 IR spectrum of compound 10



Figure S10.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 10



Figure S10.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 10



Figure S10.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 10



Figure S10.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound 10



Figure S10.7 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 10



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Figure S10.8 CD spectra of compound 10

Figure S11.1 UV spectrum of compound 11



Figure S11.2 IR spectrum of compound 11



Figure S11.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 11



Figure S11.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (100 MHz,DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 11



Figure S11.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of compound 11

















Figure S12.1 UV spectrum of compound 12



Figure S12.2 IR spectrum of compound 12



Figure S12.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 12



Figure S12.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (150 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 12



Figure S12.5 HMBC spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 12



Figure S12.6 HSQC spectrum (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) of compound 12







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Figure S13.2 IR spectrum of compound 13



Figure S13.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 13



Figure S13.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (100 MHz,DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) of compound 13







Figure S13.6 HRESIMS spectrum of compound 13



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Figure S13.7 CD spectra of compound 13



Figure S14 Key HMBC correlations of new compounds daphnegiravans A–M (1–13)



**Figure S15** The flow cytometry histograms in Hep3B cells after treatment with compounds **3**, **9-12** at the indicated concentrations for 48 h. The experiments were performed three times and the results of representative experiments are shown.



**Figure S16** The AV–FITC binding and PI staining flow cytometry histograms in Hep3B cells after treatment with compound **12** at the indicated concentrations for 48 h. The experiments were performed three times and the results of representative experiments are shown.



Figure S17 The ROS level flow cytometry histograms in Hep3B cells after treatment with compounds 9 and 12 for 48 h. The experiments were performed three times.

#### NMR data of known compounds

(2*S*)-7, 4'-dihydroxy-3'-prenylflavan (14). Brown powder; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 221 (-3.19), 284 (-0.96); HRESIMS *m/z* 333.1465 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na, 333.1461); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  4.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.6, 2.2 Hz, H-2), 2.03, 1.94 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.80, 2.61 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.83 (1H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-5), 6.31 (1H, dd, *J*= 8.2, 1.6 Hz, H-6), 6.25 (1H, d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, H-8), 7.06 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-2'), 6.74 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, H-5'), 7.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, H-6'), 3.28 (2H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, H-1"), 5.30 (1H, m, H-2"), 1.68 (3H, s, Me-4"), 1.71 (3H, s, Me-5"); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  79.1 (C-2), 31.2 (C-3), 25.4 (C-4), 130.9 (C-5), 109.0 (C-6), 157.5 (C-7), 104.0 (C-8), 157.2 (C-9), 114.3 (C-10), 134.0 (C-1'), 128.5 (C-2'), 129.1 (C-3'), 155.7 (C-4'), 115.6 (C-5'), 125.6 (C-6'), 29.3 (C-1"), 123.9 (C-2"), 133.0 (C-3"), 17.8 (C-4"), 25.9 (C-5").

(2*S*)-kazinol I (15). Brown oil; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 220 (-3.02), 285 (-0.88); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 417.2043 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 417.2036; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.93 (1H, d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, H-2), 1.98, 1.78 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.78, 2.63 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.86 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5), 6.27 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-6), 6.15 (1H, brs, H-8), 6.73 (1H, s, H-2'), 3.24 (2H, m, H-1"), 5.01 (1H, t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, H-2"), 1.63 (3H, s, H-4"), 1.69 (3H, s, H-5"), 3.17 (2H, m, H-1"), 4.94 (1H, o, H-2""), 1.63 (6H, s, H-4"', H-5""); <sup>13</sup> C NMR (100MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  74.3 (C-2), 29.5 (C-3), 24.6 (C-4), 129.8 (C-5), 107.9 (C-6), 156.4 (C-7), 102.7 (C-8), 155.9 (C-9), 112.1 (C-10), 129.9 (C-1'), 110.8 (C-2'), 142.8 (C-3'), 142.7 (C-4'), 126.7 (C-5'), 127.8 (C-6'), 26.6 (C-1"), 124.4 (C-2"), 129.7 (C-3"), 17.7 (C-4"), 25.4 (C-5"), 25.1 (C-1""), 123.8 (C-2""), 129.8 (C-3""), 17.7 (C-4""), 25.4 (C-5"").

(2S)-7, 4'-dihydroxyflavane (16). Yellowish crystal; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 222 (-2.71), 285 (-0.73); HRESIMS *m/z* 265.0847 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na, 265.0841); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  4.90 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.7 Hz, H-2), 2.10, 2.01 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.88, 2.67 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.86 (1H, d, *J*=8.1 Hz, H-5), 6.31 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.25 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 7.23 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.78 (2H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-3', 5').

(2*S*)-7, 4'-dihydroxy-3'-methoxyflavan (17) Yellowish powder; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 220 (-3.29), 288 (-0.95); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 295.0946 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 295.0941); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  4.88 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.4 Hz, H-2), 2.09, 2.00 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.84, 2.63 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.85 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5), 6.31 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.26 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 6.97 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-2'), 6.78 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5'), 6.84 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, H-6'), 3.84 (3H, s, OMe-3'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  79.2 (C-2), 31.4 (C-3), 25.5 (C-4), 131.0 (C-5), 109.1 (C-6), 157.5 (C-7), 104.0 (C-8), 157.1 (C-9), 114.3 (C-10), 134.9 (C-1'), 110.9 (C-2'), 148.9 (C-3'), 147.2 (C-4'), 116.0 (C-5'), 119.9 (C-6'), 56.4 (OMe-3').

(2*S*)-7, 3'-dihydroxy-4'-methoxyflavan (18) Yellowish powder; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 220 (-2.67), 288 (-0.87); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 295.0945 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 295.0941); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  4.86 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.4 Hz, H-2), 2.09, 1.95 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.83, 2.61 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.84 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5), 6.31 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.26 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 6.85 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-2'), 6.87 (1H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, H-5'), 6.81 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, H-6'), 3.83 (3H, s, OMe-4'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  78.8 (C-2), 31.4 (C-3), 25.3 (C-4), 130.9 (C-5), 109.0 (C-6), 157.5 (C-7), 104.0 (C-8), 157.0 (C-9), 114.3 (C-10), 136.3 (C-1'), 112.5 (C-2'), 147.4 (C-3'), 148.5 (C-4'), 114.2 (C-5'), 118.5 (C-6'), 56.3 (OMe-4'). (2*S*)-3', 4'-dimethoxy-7-hydroxyflavan (19). Brown oil; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 220 (-2.89), 286 (-0.85); HRESI-MS *m/z* 309.1097 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 309.1097). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.94 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.1 Hz, H-2), 2.06, 1.95 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.80, 2.60 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.85 (1H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-5), 6.29 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.20 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 6.93 (2H, o, H-2', 5'), 6.99 (1H, brs, H-6'), 3.75 (3H, s, OMe-3'), 3.74 (3H, s, OMe-4'); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  76.8 (C-2), 29.4 (C-3), 23.8 (C-4), 129.8 (C-5), 108.0 (C-6), 156.5 (C-7), 102.8 (C-8), 155.5 (C-9), 112.1 (C-10), 134.1 (C-1'), 111.6 (C-2'), 148.3 (C-3'), 148.6 (C-4'), 118.3 (C-5'), 111.0 (C-6'), 55.5 (OMe-3'), 55.4 (OMe-4').

(2*S*)-4'-hydroxy-7-methoxyflavan (20). Brown oil; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 220 (-2.74), 286 (-0.79); HRESI-MS *m/z* 257.1168 [M+H]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 257.1172); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.93 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.1, 2.0 Hz, H-2), 2.06, 1.94 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.84, 2.64 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.97 (1H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, H-5), 6.43 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, H-6), 6.36 (1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-8), 7.21 (2H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, H-2', 6'), 6.76 (2H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, H-3', 5'); <sup>13</sup> C NMR (100MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  77.0 (C-2), 29.1 (C-3), 23.9 (C-4), 129.9 (C-5), 106.9 (C-6), 158.5 (C-7), 101.2 (C-8), 155.7 (C-9), 113.8 (C-10), 131.6 (C-1'), 127.5 (C-2', 6'), 115.0 (C-3', 5'), 157.1 (C-4').

(2*S*)-7, 3'-dimethoxy-4'-hydroxyflavan (21). Brown oil; CD (MeOH) nm ( $\Delta \varepsilon$ ) 221 (-2.37), 286 (-0.80); HRESI-MS *m/z* 309.1095 [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> (calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 309.1097); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  4.93 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.0 Hz, H-2), 2.06, 1.90 (each 1H, m, H-3), 2.83, 2.62 (each 1H, m, H-4), 6.97 (1H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, H-5), 6.43 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, H-6), 6.36 (1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, H-8), 6.83 (1H, d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-2'), 6.90 (1H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, H-5'), 6.78 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, H-6'); <sup>13</sup> C NMR (100MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  76.8 (C-2), 29.3 (C-3), 23.7 (C-4), 129.9 (C-5), 106.8 (C-6), 158.6 (C-7), 101.2 (C-8), 155.5 (C-9), 113.8 (C-10), 134.1 (C-1'), 111.9 (C-2'), 147.2 (C-3'), 146.4 (C-4'), 113.4 (C-5'), 116.9 (C-6').