

Electronic Supporting Information

Physical Vapor Deposited highly oriented V₂O₅ thin films for Electrocatalytic Oxidation of Hydrazine

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Table S1 Frequency assignment for Micro-Raman data

Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Remarks	Assignment	Modes
285	Bending vibration of V=O _v bond (d_1)	$\delta(V=O)b$	B _{2g}
305	Bending vibration of V-O bond (d_4)	$\delta(V-O)b$	A _g
406	Bending vibration of V=O bond (d_1)	$\delta(V=O)b$	A _g
483	Bending vibration of V–O–V bond (d_2) related to the deformation involving displacement of the bridging oxygen atom along the z-direction	$\delta(V-O-V)b$	B _{2g}
525	Stretching vibration of V-O bond (d_4)	v(V-O)s	A _g
701	Asymmetric bond stretching of V-O-V bridging bond (d_3)	v(V-O-V)s	B _{1g}
996	Stretching of vanadium atoms connected to oxygen atoms V=O bond (d_1) (terminal oxygen)	v(V=O)s	A _g

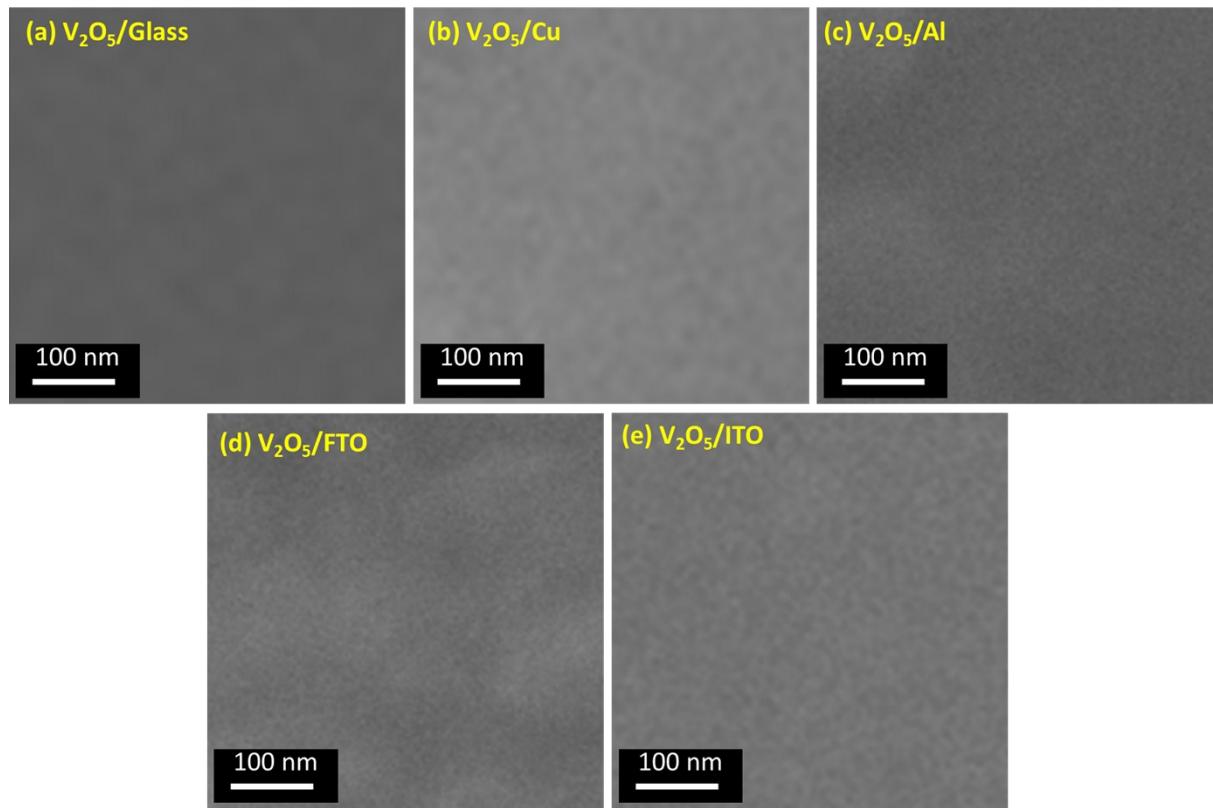


Fig. S1. SEM micrographs of V₂O₅ thin films deposited on (a) Glass (b) Cu (c) Al (d) ITO and (e) FTO substrates

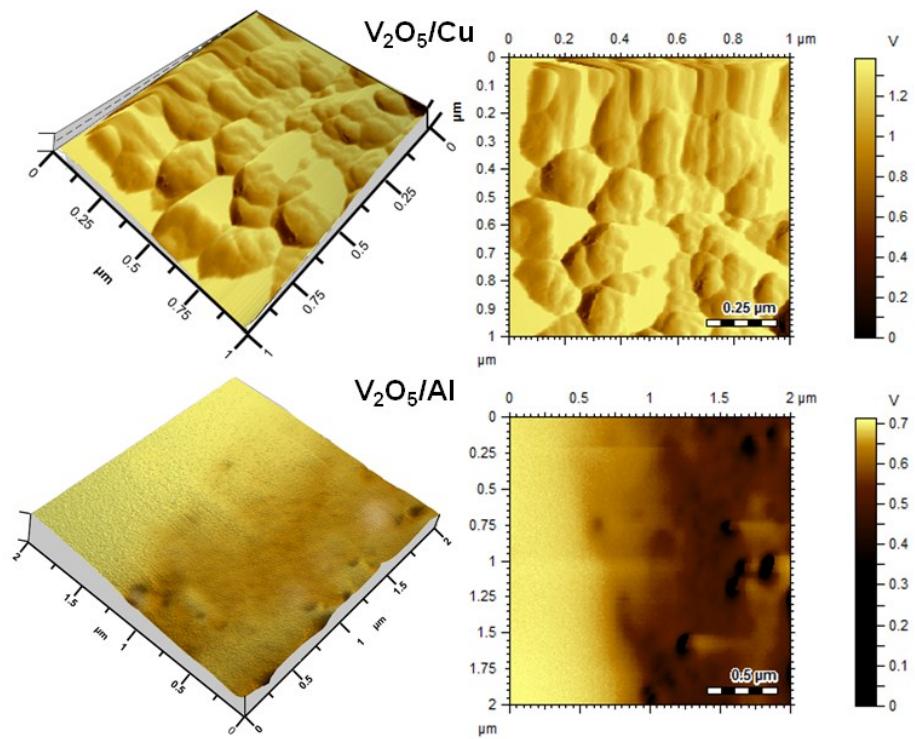


Fig. S2. AFM topographs of V_2O_5 thin films deposited on Cu and Al substrates

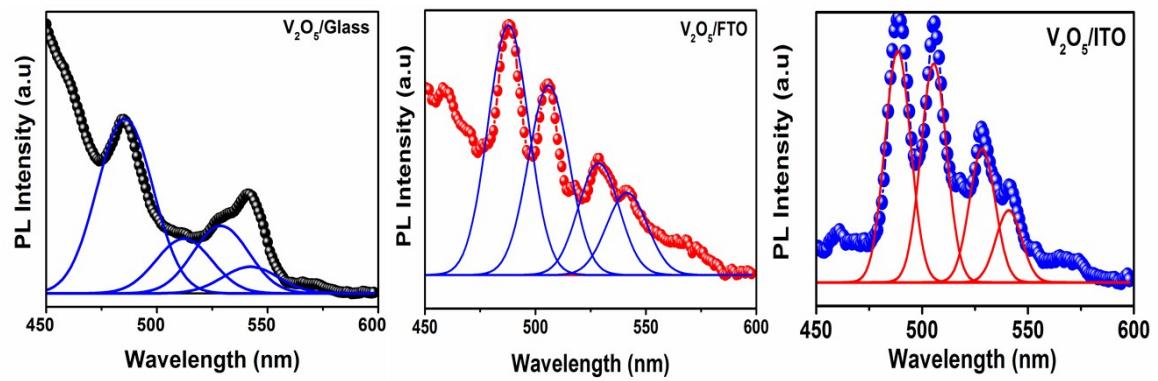


Fig. S3. Guassian resolved PL spectra for V_2O_5 thin films coated on different substrates

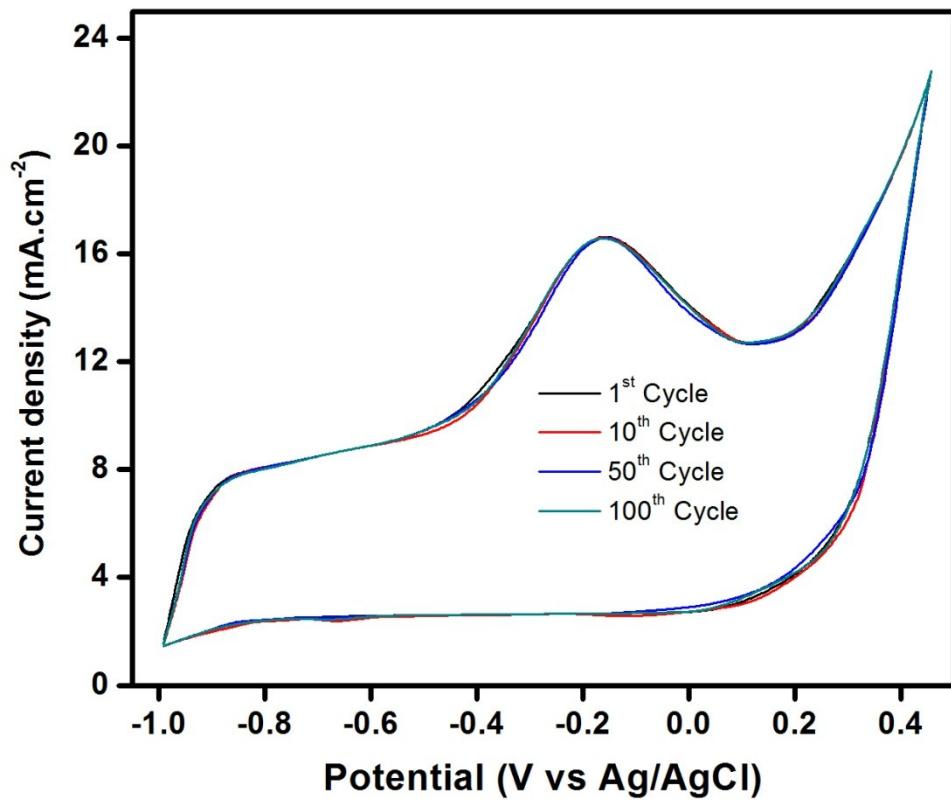


Fig. S4. Cycle stability of V_2O_5 thin film coated on ITO substrate at scan rate of 100 mV/s