

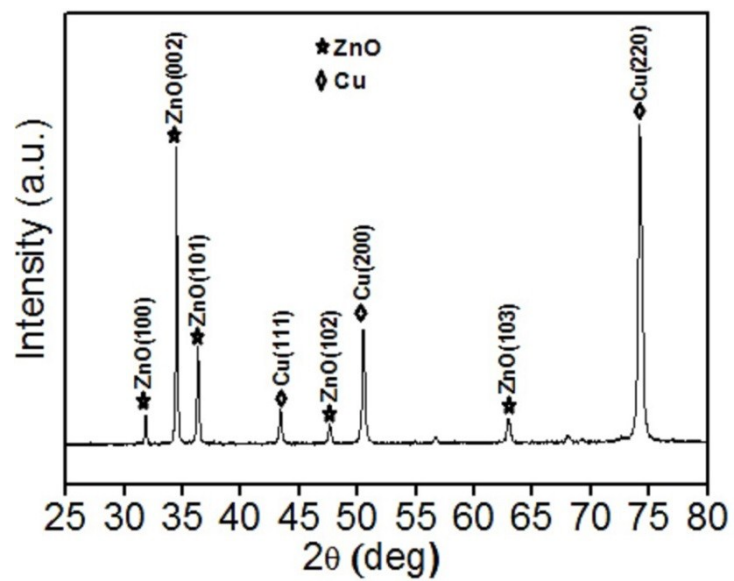
## Supporting information

### **Fabrication of Copper-Based ZnO Nanopencil Arrays with High-Efficiency Dropwise Condensation Heat Transfer Performance**

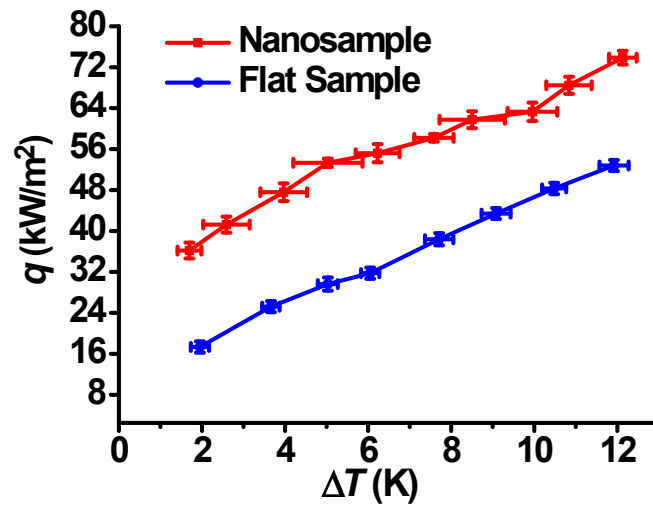
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**Fig. S1** X-ray diffraction pattern of in situ grown ZnO nanopencil films on the copper surface.



**Fig. S2** Measured heat flux ( $q$ ) of the superhydrophobic nanostructured surface (red) and the contrast hydrophobic flat surface (blue) varied with the degree of wall subcooling ( $\Delta T$ ) under the fixed saturated vapor pressure of 6.45 kPa.