

Table S1: The acid sites of AlSMSN catalysts

Catalysts	$n_{\text{Si}}/n_{\text{Al}}$ ^a	Acid sites (mmol/g)			
		Weak (393-623K)	Medium (623-723)	Strong (>723K)	Total (>623K)
AlSMSN(AlC)	46	0.553	0.071	0.223	0.294
AlSMSN(AIS)	43	0.575	0.075	0.229	0.304
AlSMSN(AlN)	41	0.596	0.080	0.230	0.310
AlSMSN(AlP)	42	0.588	0.078	0.231	0.309
AlSMSN(20)	24	0.747	0.097	0.296	0.393
AlSMSN(100)	101	0.534	0.057	0.164	0.221
W-AlSMSN(20) ^b	25	0.744	0.097	0.295	0.392

^a $n_{\text{Si}}/n_{\text{Al}}$ ratios of products are determined by ICP-AES

^b The catalyst was washed using ammonium chloride solution for the removal of non-framework octahedral aluminum species

Table S2: Comparison of the catalytic activity of *tert*-butylation of phenol over W-AlSMSN(20) with other mesoporous catalysts (Time-on stream = 1 h).

Reaction conditions/product details	W-AlSMSN(20) (our work)	GaSBA-1(17) (Ref. 22)	FeAlMCM-41 (20) (Ref. 22)	AlMCM-41 (56) (Ref.21)	FeMCM-41 (50) (Ref.21)	FeSBA-1(36) (Ref.22)
Weight of catalyst /mg	500	500	500	750	750	500
$N_{\text{BuOH}}/n_{\text{phenol}}$	2	3	3	2	2	3
WHSV (h ⁻¹)	4.86	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9
reaction temperature (°C)	450K	448	473	448	448	473
Phenol conversion (%)	90.4	84.0	70.1	35.9	21.1	78.5
2-TBP selectivity (%)	3.0	7.4	10.4	8.1	9.5	14.3
3-TBP selectivity (%)	5.8	-	-	4.7	-	-
4-TBP selectivity (%)	95.4	72.1	75.2	83.4	87	71.2
2,4-TBP selectivity (%)	1.6	20.5	14.4	3.9	3.5	11.4