

Supplementary Information

to

Photoluminescence Dynamics of Copper Nanoclusters Synthesized by Cellulase: Role of Random-Coil Structure

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Figure S1. Reaction schemes for the synthesis of Cu NCs in Cellulase solution

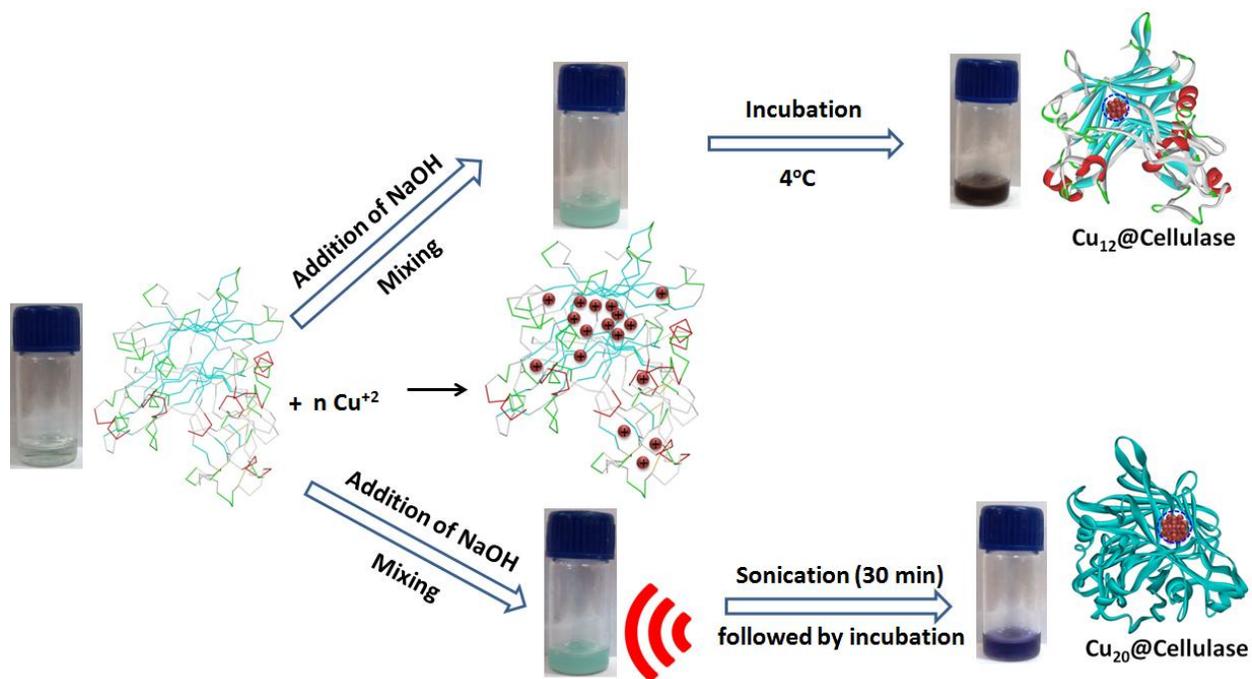


Figure S2. [A] Photoluminescence spectra of the Cu₁₂ NC-Cellulase at different time period. [B] Photostability Cu₁₂ NC-Cellulase: PL Intensity at $\lambda_{em} = 320$ nm as a function of time when irradiated at $\lambda_{ex} = 320$ nm.

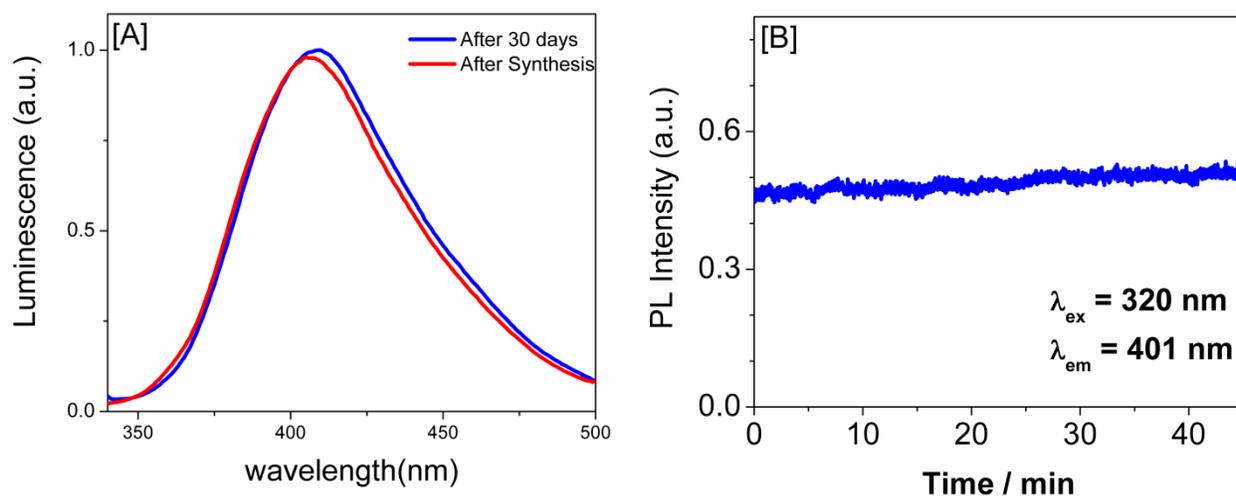


Figure S3. [A] Photoluminescence spectra of the Cu₂₀ NC-Cellulase at different time period. [B] Photostability Cu₂₀ NC-Cellulase: PL Intensity at $\lambda_{em} = 485$ nm as a function of time when irradiated at $\lambda_{ex} = 440$ nm.

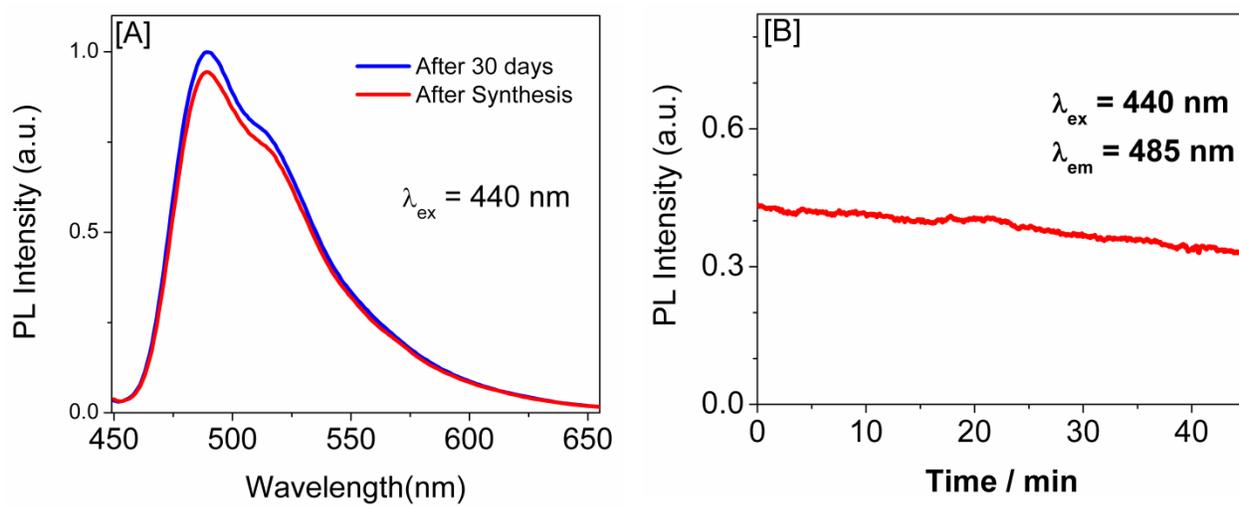


Figure S4. [A] Excitation-dependent emission spectra of the Cu₁₂ NC-Cellulase in aqueous solution. [B] Photoluminescence spectra of the Cu₁₂ NC-Cellulase and Cellulase (at pH ~ 11)

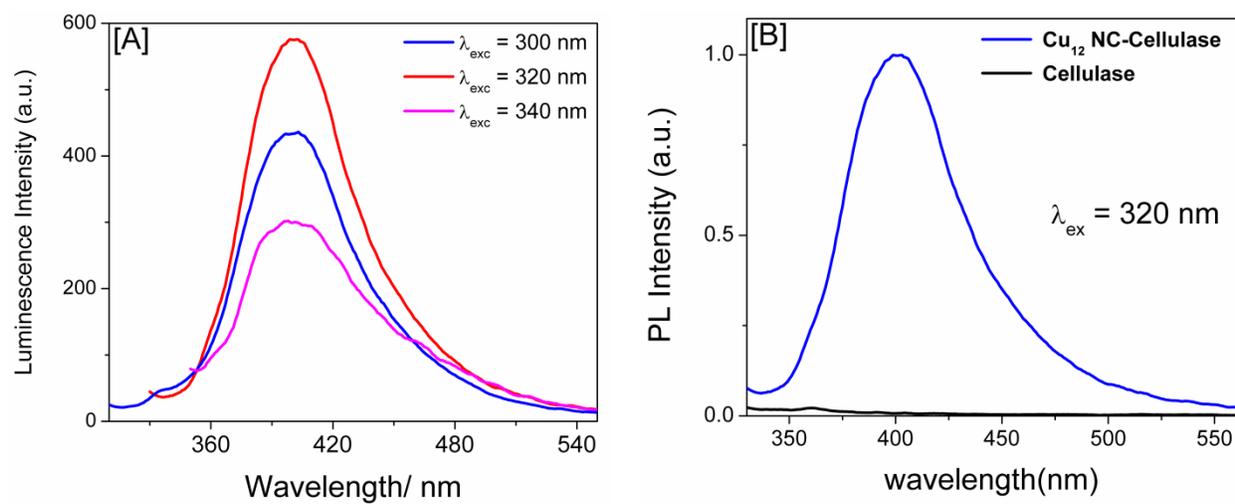


Figure S5. Excitation-dependent emission spectra of the Cu NCs-Cellulase in aqueous solution. Inset contains the ratio of intensities ($I_{484 \text{ nm}} / I_{515 \text{ nm}}$) vs. excitation wavelength of the same mentioned above.

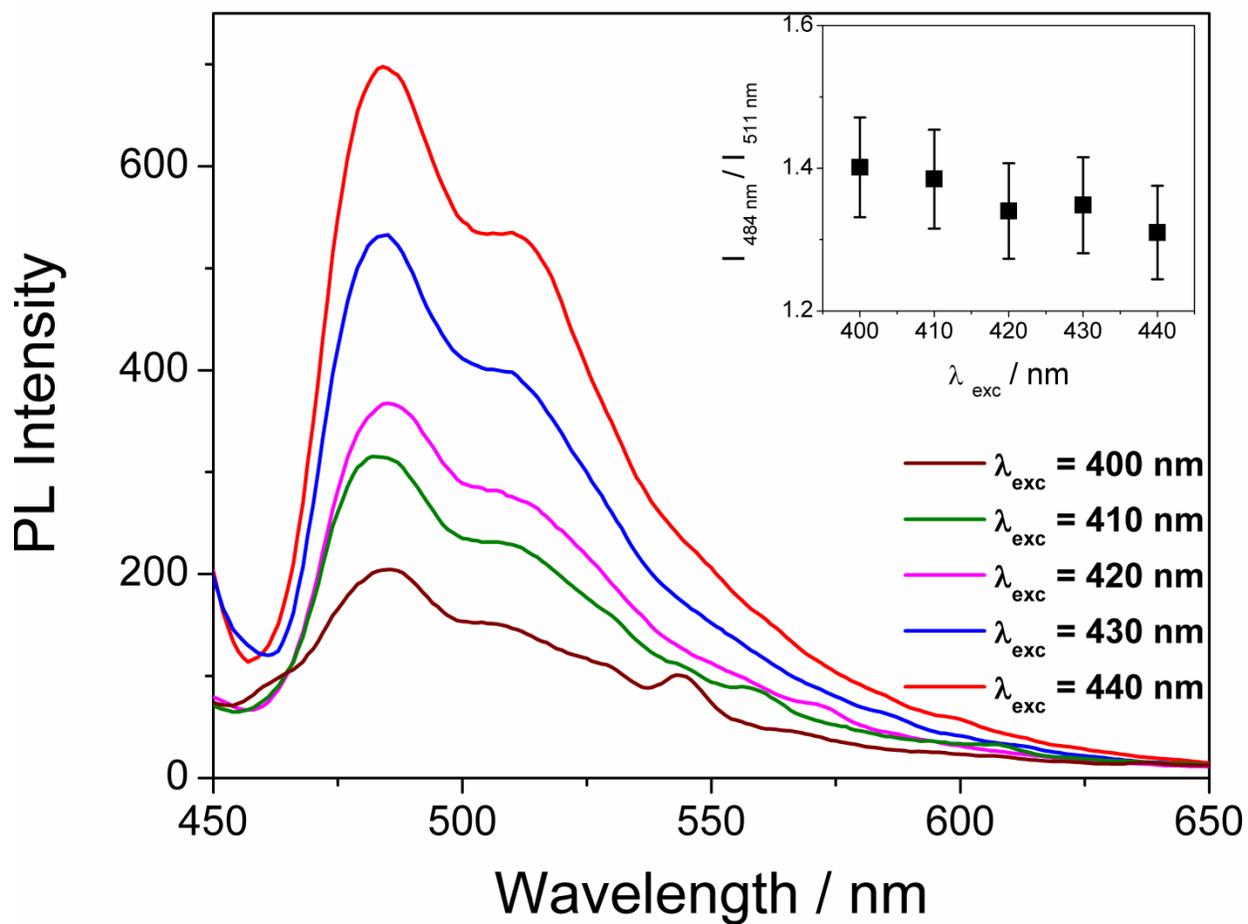


Figure S6. (A, B) TEM images of CuNCs synthesized by cellulase in aqueous media.

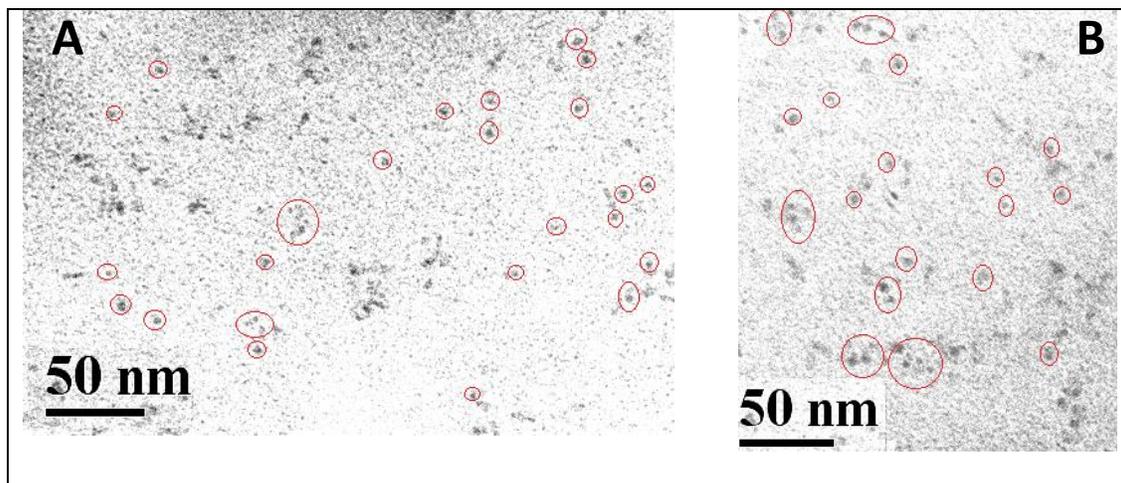


Figure S7. PL lifetime decay profile of the Cu₁₂ NCs-Cellulase in aqueous solution.

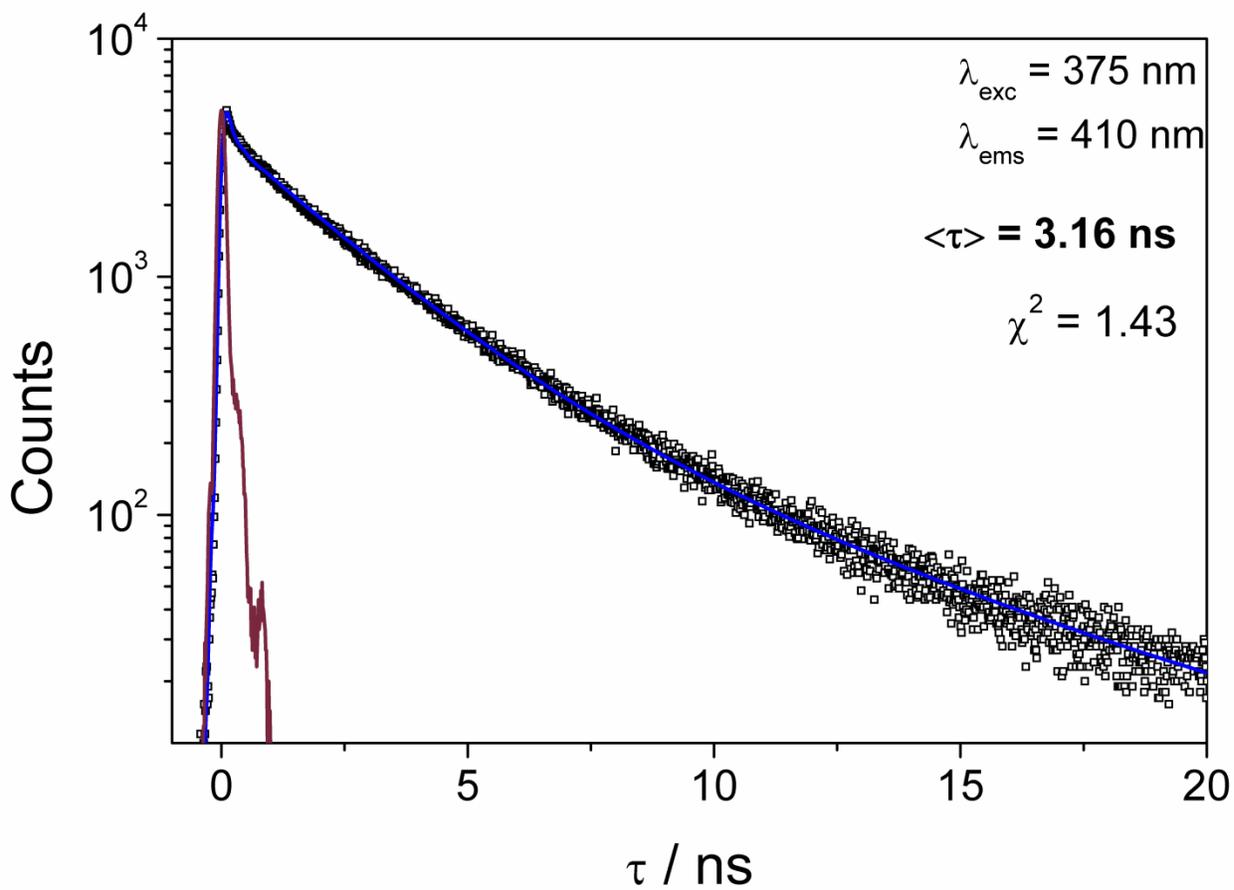


Figure S8. Emission spectra of Cu_{12} NCs-Cellulase in- [A] aqueous media, [B] methanolic medium as a function of temperature ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 330$ nm).

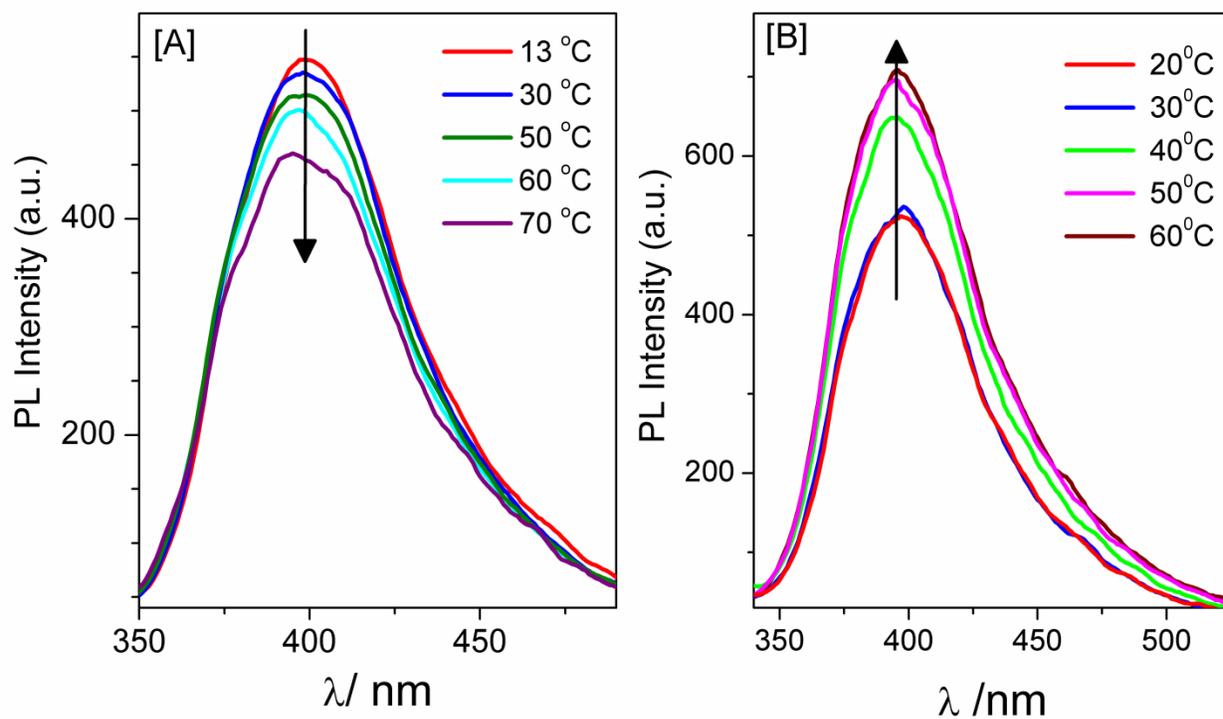


Figure S9. [A] Emission spectra of Cu NCs-Cellulase (method-II) in aqueous media as a function of temperature ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 440$ nm). Inset contains the plot of PL intensity at 485 nm vs. temperature of the medium. [B] Synchronous luminescence spectra of the same, $\Delta\lambda = 20$ nm.

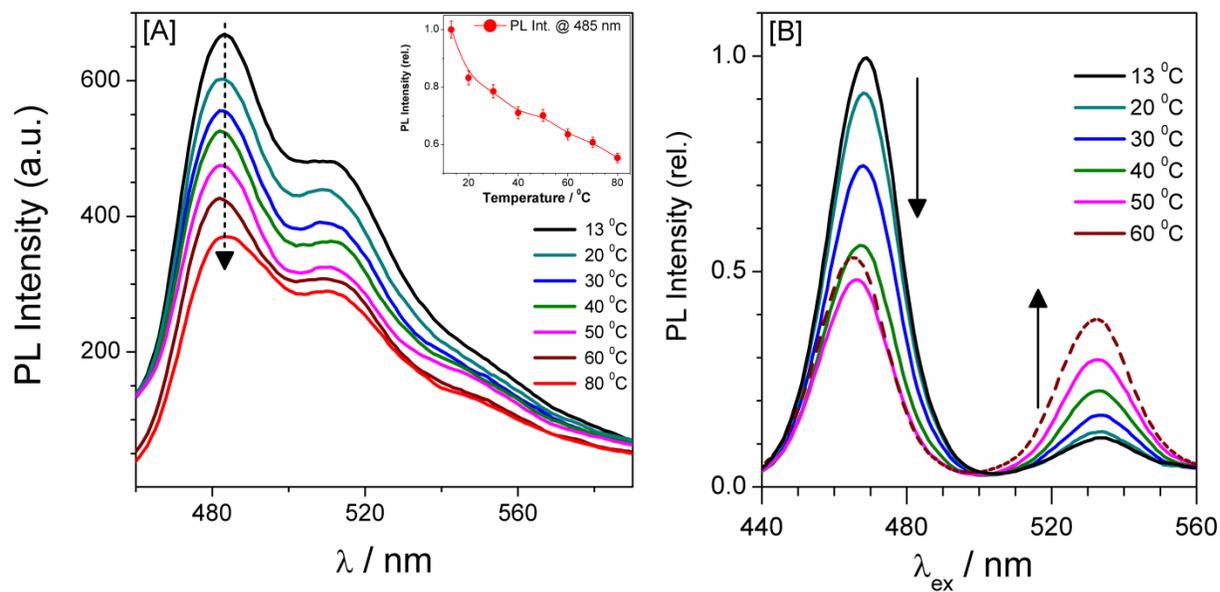


Figure S10. Emission spectra of CuNCs in the presence of increasing concentrations of metal ions- **[A]** Zn (II) ions, **[B]** Cd (II) ions, **[C]** Hg (II) ions.

