Supporting Information

Synthesis of α,β-Unsaturated Ketones from Alkynes and Aldehydes over Hβ Zeolite under Solvent-Free Conditions

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1. Experimental section

i) General information

Aldehydes and alkynes were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. H β (Si/Al = 15) zeolite was obtained from Alfa Aesar, England. All chemicals used were reagent grade and used as received without further purification. All the samples were systematically characterized by different spectroscopic techniques. The XRD patterns of the samples were obtained on a Regaku miniflux X-ray Diffractometer using Ni filtered CuK α radiation at $2\theta = 2-80^{\circ}$ with a scanning rate of 2° min⁻¹ and the beam voltage and currents of 30 kV and 15 mA, respectively. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded by using Bruker VX NMR FT-300 or Varian Unity 500 and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded by using Bruker VX NMR FT-75 MHz spectrometers instrument in CDCl₃. The chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm units relative to TMS as an internal standard for ¹H NMR and CDCl₃ for ¹³C NMR spectra. Coupling constants (J) are reported in hertz (Hz) and multiplicities are indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), dd (doublet of doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet). The IR values are reported in reciprocal centimeters (cm⁻¹). Mass spectra were recorded on a time of fight (TOF) mass spectrometer. Column chromatography was carried out using silica gel (100-200 mesh).

ii) General procedure for the tandem hydration/condensation reaction between alkynes and aldehydes

 $H\beta$ zeolite (100 mg) was added to the well stirred solution of alkyne (2 mmol), aldehydes (2 mmol) and H₂O (8 mmol) in a 15 mL of sealed vial and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 100 °C. After disappearance of the alkyne (monitored by TLC) or after an appropriate time, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate. The catalyst was separated by filtration and the removal of solvent in vacuo yielded crude residue. The crude residue was further purified by column chromatography using silica gel (100-200 mesh) to afford pure products. All the products were identified on the basis of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectral data.



Figure S1. XRD patterns of H β zeolite: (a) Before reaction (b) After reaction.

2. Spectral data of all products

(*E*)-Chalcone (Table 2, 4a)¹



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.63-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.50, 144.79, 138.15, 134.83, 132.73, 130.49, 128.90, 128.57, 128.45, 128.40, 122.05.

(E)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4b)²



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.55-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, 1H, J = 15.56 Hz), 6.94 (d, 2H, J = 8.85 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.49, 161.61, 144.61, 138.43, 132.48, 130.16, 128.48, 128.34, 127.54, 119.70, 114.35, 55.34.

(E)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4c)³



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.57-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, 3H, J = 7.78 Hz), 7.33 (t, 1H, J = 7.78 Hz), 7.25 (d, 1H, J = 7.62 Hz), 7.15-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.97 (dd, 1H, J = 2.44, 8.69 Hz), 3.86 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.52, 159.91, 144.72, 138.13, 136.22, 132.75, 129.91, 122.37, 121.05, 116.26, 113.39, 55.31. **(***E***)-3-(4-methylphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4d)**²



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.47-7.59 (m, 6H), 7.23 (d, 2H, J = 7.93 Hz), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.63, 144.91, 141.06, 138.33, 132.62, 132.12, 129.67, 128.55, 128.44, 121.08, 21.51.

(E)-3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4e)⁴



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.56-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.52 (m, 5H), 1.34 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.68, 154.19, 144.83, 138.34, 132.62, 132.10, 128.55, 128.44, 128.29, 125.91, 121.29, 34.92, 31.12.

(E)-3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4f)⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.06 (d, 1H, J = 15.77 Hz), 7.99-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.58 (m, 5H), 6.54 (dd, 1H, J = 2.44, 8.55 Hz), 6.48 (d, 1H, J = 15.77 Hz), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.93, 162.88, 160.21, 140.33, 138.62, 132.13, 128.29, 120.03, 116.83, 105.28, 98.18, 55.33, 55.27.

(E)-3-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4g)⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.55-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.82 Hz), 2.30 (s, 6H).

(E)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4h)⁶



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.72 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 7.57-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 6.87 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 6H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.42, 153.32, 144.91, 138.10, 132.63, 130.22, 128.49, 128.36, 121.28, 60.87, 56.07.

(E)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4i)⁷



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 7.57-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.13 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.18, 163.94 (d, J_{CF} = 251.9 Hz), 143.40, 137.99, 132.77, 130.28 (d, J_{CF} = 8.0 Hz), 128.56, 128.39, 121.61, 116.03 (d, J_{CF} = 21.9 Hz).

(E)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4j)⁷



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 7.57-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.13 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.14, 163.94 (d, $J_{CF} = 248.0$ Hz), 143.30, 137.92, 137.17 (d, $J_{CF} = 6.5$ Hz), 133.03, 130.54 (d, $J_{CF} = 8.7$ Hz), 128.56 (d, $J_{CF} = 13.1$ Hz), 124.59, 123.17, 117.39 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.9$ Hz), 114.48 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.9$ Hz).

(E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4k)⁸



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, 1H, J = 15.77 Hz), 7.56-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, 2H, J = 8.43 Hz). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.14, 143.23, 137.96, 136.37, 133.32, 132.87, 129.53, 129.19, 128.62, 128.43, 122.41.

(E)-3-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4l)⁸



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.18 (d, 1H, J = 15.77 Hz), 8.01-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.52 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.30.7.35 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR

(125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.32, 140.52, 137.84, 135.40, 133.17, 132.87, 131.10, 130.22, 128.59, 128.54, 127.70, 127.02, 124.71.

(E)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4m)⁸



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.57-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.56 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.11, 143.27, 137.91, 133.72, 132.87, 132.12, 129.72, 128.60, 128.42, 124.72, 122.47.

(E)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-1-pheyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4n)



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.59-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.88 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.71, 164.18 (q, J = 12.7 Hz), 141.89, 138.11 (t, J = 9.0 Hz), 137.60, 133.16, 128.71, 128.50, 124.19, 111.01, 110.81, 105.52 (t, J = 25.43). IR v max cm⁻¹: 1657, 1602, 1575, 1484, 1463, 1449, 1332, 1289, 1243, 1205, 1179, 1114, 1058, 1031, 978, 775 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₀F₂O [M]⁺ 244.06997, found: 244.06991.

(E)-3-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 40)⁹



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.10 (d, 1H, J = 15.77 Hz), 8.00-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.69 (d, 1H, J = 8.43 Hz), 7.58-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.30 (dd, 1H, J = 2.07, 8.06 Hz). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 190.11, 139.31, 136.09, 133.12, 130.15, 128.73, 128.61, 124.97.

(E)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4p)¹¹



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.02-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.19 Hz), 7.68 (d, 2H, J = 8.19 Hz), 7.59-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.58 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.99, 142.67, 138.23, 137.75, 133.09, 131.85 (q, J = 33.0 Hz), 128.70, 128.52, 128.46, 125.87 (d, J = 3.68 Hz), 124.20, 123.78 (q, J = 272.88 Hz).

(E)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-phenyl prop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4q)⁸



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.27-8.29 (m, 2H), 8.03-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.55 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 188.81, 147.67, 140.66, 140.36, 136.71, 132.60, 128.43, 128.06, 127.84, 125.11, 123.36.

(E)-3-(furan-2-yl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4r)¹⁰



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.00-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.61 (m, 6H), 6.72 (d, 1H, J = 3.35 Hz), 6.52 (dd, 1H, J = 1.83, 3.35 Hz). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.79, 151.62, 144.87, 138.09, 132.70, 130.62, 128.55, 128.36, 119.27, 116.16, 112.62.

(E)-3-(thiop-2-yl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 2, 4s)¹⁰



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.99-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.41Hz), 7.56-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.03 Hz), 7.37 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.66 Hz), 7.34 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.41 Hz), 7.10 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.50, 5.03 Hz). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.80, 140.31, 138.04, 137.15, 132.71, 132.04, 128.78, 128.56, 128.31, 120.70.

(E)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4aa)¹²



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.03-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.64-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.41-7.44 (m, 3H), 6.97-7.01 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H). ¹³C

NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 188.67, 163.38, 143.91, 135.03, 131.05, 130.77, 130.27, 128.86, 128.30, 121.84, 113.80, 55.45.

(E)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ab)¹⁶



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.57-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 4H), 6.99-7.06 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 192.94, 158.04, 143.18, 135.06, 132.80, 130.27, 130.17, 129.21, 128.80, 128.33, 127.02, 120.67, 111.58, 55.69. IR *v* max cm⁻¹: 1665, 1609, 1588, 1449, 1283, 1267, 1229, 1215, 1113, 1038, 1022, 990, 847, 698, 681, 653, 561, 489 cm⁻¹. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calculated for C₁₆H₁₄O₂ [M]⁺ 238.09938, found: 238.09887.

(E)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ac)⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.92-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.62-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.40-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.94 Hz), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.90, 144.29, 143.55, 135.54, 134.91, 130.33, 129.24, 128.84, 128.57, 128.32, 122.01, 21.60.

(E)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ad)¹²



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.04-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.71 Hz), 7.63-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.71 Hz), 7.41-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.19 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 188.80, 165.88 (d, *J* = 254.5 Hz), 145.05, 134.67, 134.55, 131.12 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 130.68, 129.02, 128.49, 121.54, 115.76 (d, *J* = 254.5 Hz).

(E)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ae)¹³



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.98-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.65 Hz), 7.64-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.49 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃-): δ (ppm) = 189.01, 145.60, 139.72, 134.86, 134.54, 132.61, 130.76, 129.89, 128.95, 128.50, 126.47, 121.37.

(E)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4af)⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.56 Hz), 7.63-7.66 (m, 4H), 7.48 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.56 Hz), 7.42-7.44 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.23, 145.30, 136.82, 134.59, 131.84, 130.67, 129.94, 128.92, 128.44, 127.81, 121.36.

(E)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ag)⁸



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.34-8.37 (m, 2H), 8.14-8.16 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.65-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.47 (m, 4H).

Methyl 4-cinnamoylbenzoate (Table 3, 4ah)¹²



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.16-8.18 (m, 2H), 8.04-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 7.64-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, 1H, J = 15.65 Hz), 7.43-7.45 (m, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 189.99, 166.23, 145.72, 134.49, 133.44, 130.79, 129.77, 128.96, 128.52, 128.29, 121.69, 52.39.

(E)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4ai)¹⁰



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.10 (d, 2H, J = 8.08 Hz), 7.83 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 8.08 Hz), 7.64-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, 1H, J = 15.71 Hz), 7.43-7.46 (m, 3H).

(E)-2-methyl-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one (Table 3, 4aj)¹⁴



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.73-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.40.7.47 (m, 6H), 7.31-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.19 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 199.39, 142.17, 138.37, 136.73, 135.68, 131.68, 131.58, 129.60, 129.40, 128.45, 128.38, 128.12, 14.34.

(E)-1-Phenyl-1-nonen-3-one (Table 3, 4ak)¹⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.53-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.40 (m, 3H), 6.74 (d, 1H, J = 16.17 Hz), 2.66 (t, 2H, J = 7.47 Hz), 1.64-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.37 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, 3H, J = 6.71 Hz). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 200.62, 142.21, 134.54, 130.29, 128.85, 128.16, 126.20, 40.91, 31.59, 28.95, 24.29, 22.46, 13.99.

(E)-1-phenyl-1-undecen-3-one (Table 3, 4al)¹⁵



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.53-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.74 (d, 1H, J = 16.32Hz), 2.66 (t, 2H, J = 7.47 Hz), 1.64-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.35 (m, 10H), 0.86-0.89 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 200.62, 142.21, 134.54, 130.29, 128.85, 128.17, 126.21, 40.92, 31.65, 29.77, 29.25, 29.07, 24.34, 22.57, 14.02.

3. Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra





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