

Supporting Information

L-Isoleucine Derived Bifunctional Phosphine Catalyses Asymmetric [3+2]-Annulation of Allenyl-Esters and -Ketones with Ketimines

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Content

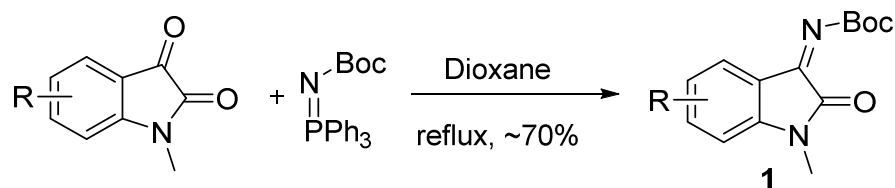
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I. General Information

All the chemicals were purchased from Aldrich, Acros, or Alfa and were used without further purification. Reactions were carried out in standard glassware or a Radleys Carousel 12 parallel reactor. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on *Merck silica gel* ⁶⁰*F*₂₅₄ aluminum sheet. Column chromatography (CC) purifications were carried out using silica gel (Acros Organics, particle size 35-70 μm) was used. Solvents used for CC are commercially available. ¹H and ¹³C-NMR spectroscopic data were recorded on a *Varian Mercury VX 400* or *Varian 500-inova500* spectrometer at RT. ¹H and ¹³C-NMR spectra were calibrated to the solvent signals of CDCl₃ (= 7.26 and 77.00 ppm); multiplicities are indicated brs (broadened singlet), s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublets of a doublet); coupling constants (*J*) are given in Hertz (Hz). LC/MS analysis were done using an Agilent 6150 single quadrupole (SQ) mass spectrometer coupled to an Agilent 1290 Infinity LC System. High resolution mass spectra were recorded on a *LTQ Orbitrap* mass spectrometer coupled to an *Acceka HPLC-System* (HPLC column: *Hypersyl GOLD*, 50 mm x 1 mm, particle size 1.9 μm, ionization method: electron spray ionization). Optical rotations were measured in a *Schmidt + Haensch Polartronic HH8* polarimeter. The enantiomeric excesses were determined by Agilent-1100 series HPLC system using a chiral stationary phase column (column: CHIRALPAK IC, CHIRALPAK IA, eluent: (DCM/EtOH = 100/2), iso-hexane). Chemical yields refer to pure isolated substances.

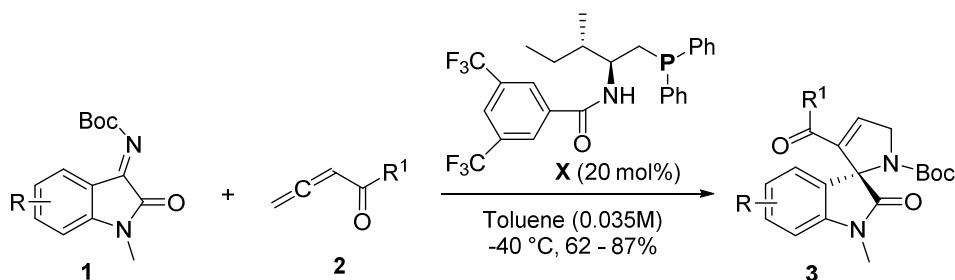
All reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere except noted. The allene-esters and benzoylallene were prepared according to the literature procedure and stored at 4 °C prior to use.¹ The acetylallene was prepared from acetyl acetone by treating with dibromotriphenylphosphorane followed by triethylamine.² All the bifunctional *N*-acyl aminophosphine catalysts (**V-XV**) were prepared according to the literature procedures.³

II. Preparation of Isatinimines **1**

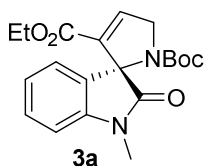


The required isatin-imine was prepared according to the reported in the literature.⁴ In an oven-dried Schlenk flask under argon atmosphere, isatin (10 mmol) and *N*-Boc iminophosphorane (11 mmol) were placed. To this reaction mixture anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (10 mL) was added and was heated under reflux until complete disappearance of the starting materials. Then the reaction was cooled to room temperature. After an evaporation of the volatile organic solvents, the crude residue was purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane/ethyl acetate) and afforded the required isatin-imine **1** in good yields (60-75%).

III. Dipolar [3+2]-annulation reaction of allenolate zwitterions with isatin-imines

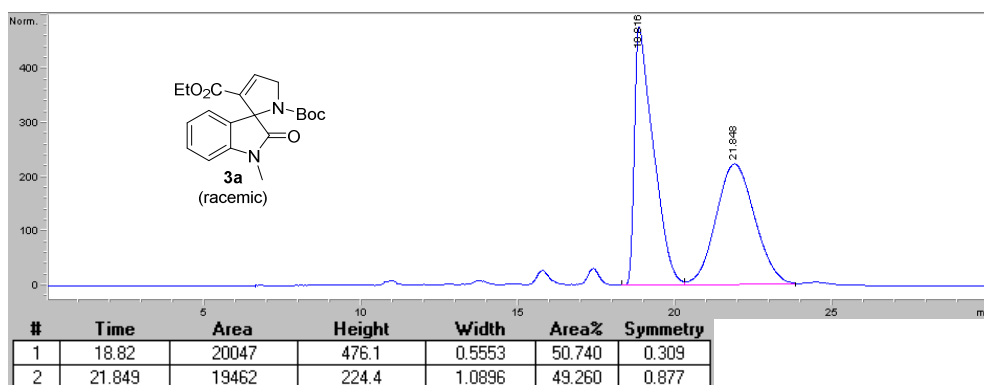


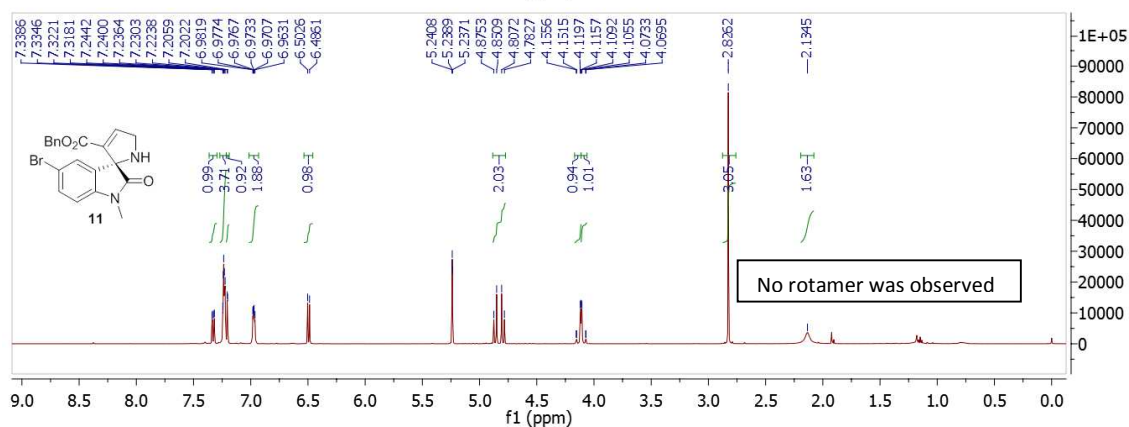
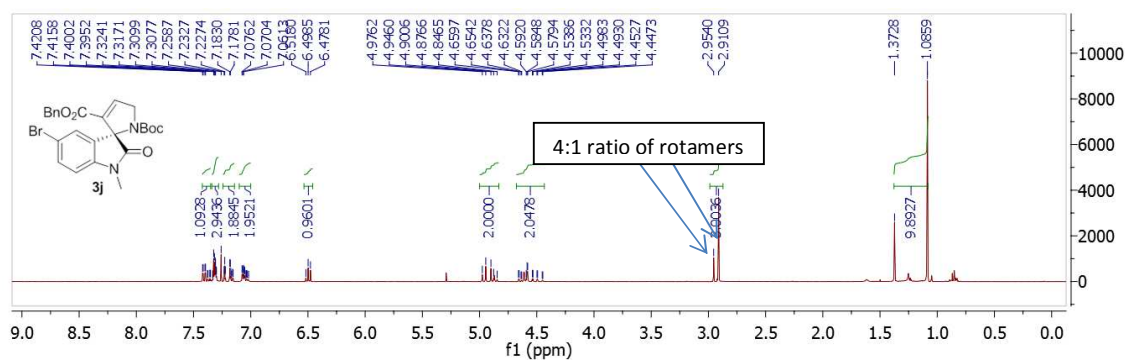
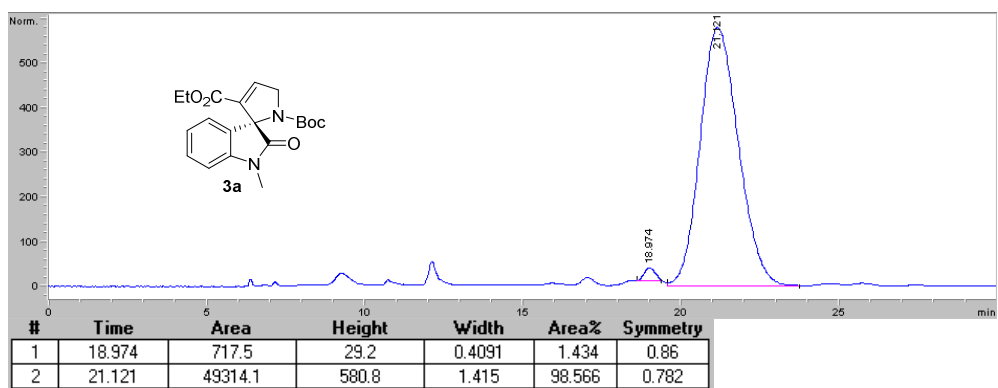
General procedure for the [3+2]-dipolar annulation reaction: To a stirred solution of isatin-imine **1** (1.0 equiv.) and allene **2x** (1.2 equiv.) in degassed toluene (0.035 M) was added the bifunctional aminophosphine catalyst **XIV** (20 mol%) at -40 °C and continued to stir at -40 °C overnight (12 h). The reaction was monitored by TLC using Pet.ether/ethyl acetate (1:1) as eluent. After completion, the reaction mixture was concentrated to give the crude compound. The crude product thus obtained was purified by flash column chromatography on silicagel using 35-60% Ethyl acetate in Petroleum ether as gradient eluent and afforded the spirooxindole **3**.



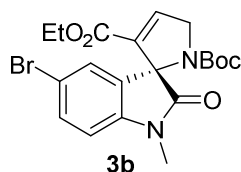
Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₄N₂O₅
 Exact Mass: 372.16852
 Molecular Weight: 372.42100

Yield: 84%; *e.e* = 97.1%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -19.8^\circ$ (*c* 1.17, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3058, 2978, 2934, 1788, 1721, 1703; ¹H NMR (5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.2H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.00 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.97* (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 0.2H), 6.83* (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 0.3H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48* (dd, *J* = 18.1, 2.1 Hz, 0.2H), 4.05 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.28* (s, 0.5H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 1.5 H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 1.09 – 0.99 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.24, 161.02, 152.56, 144.88*, 144.81, 140.20*, 140.06, 134.87*, 134.78, 134.68*, 130.28*, 129.67, 129.44, 129.09*, 128.67*, 122.87, 122.76, 122.74*, 122.59*, 108.29*, 108.02*, 107.86, 98.42, 83.41*, 80.95, 80.88*, 72.61, 60.99, 60.93*, 54.31*, 54.02, 53.62*, 28.54, 28.29*, 28.01, 27.89, 26.87*, 26.61, 14.01, 13.96*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 373.17580, found: 373.17624; RT = 21.1 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



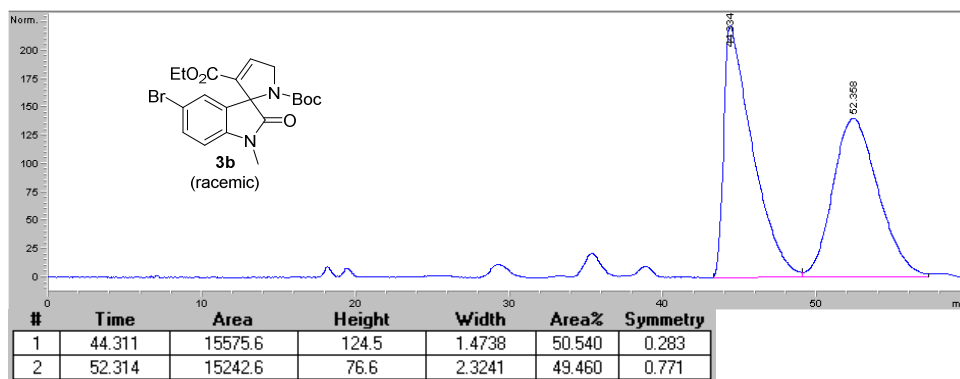


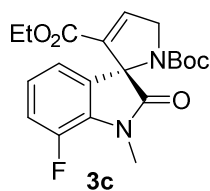
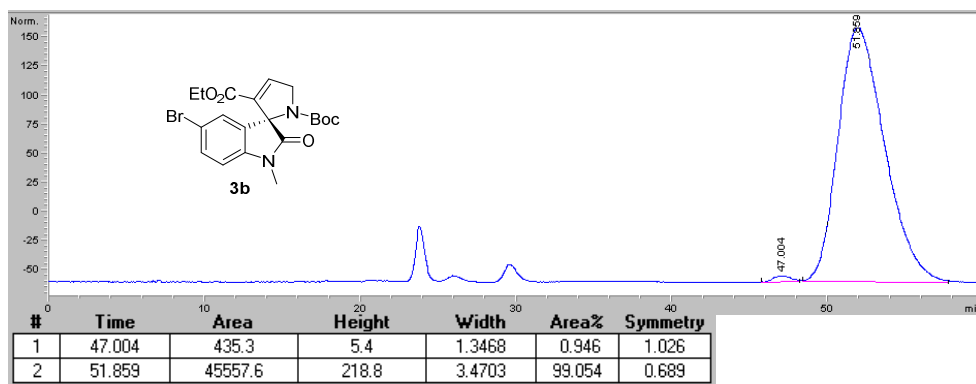
N-Boc moiety in spirooxindole adducts **3** causes a barrier to rotation and thus lead to form rotamers that can be detected in the NMR spectra and display low intensity signal. Boc-removal led to dissolving of rotamers into one enantiopure compound as shown in the above ¹H NMR snapshots.



Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₃BrN₂O₅
 Exact Mass: 450.07903
 Molecular Weight: 451.31700

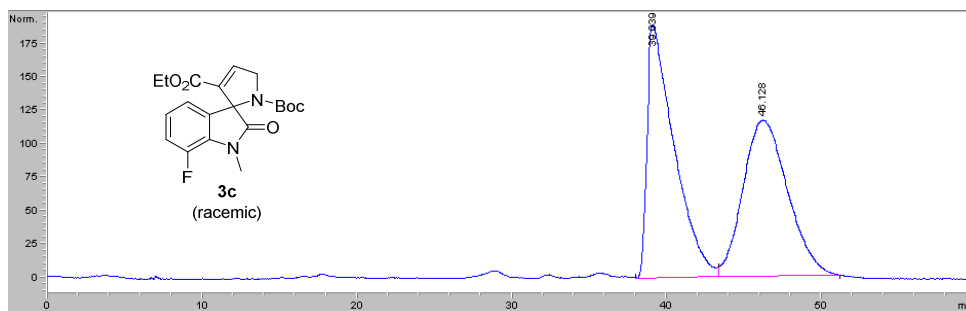
Yield: 86%; *e.e.* = 98.1%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -66.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.95, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3060, 2977, 2929, 2869, 1789, 1725, 1704; ¹H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40* (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 0.3H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15* (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.3H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.10* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 6.71* (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.3H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 4.06 – 3.93 (m, 2H), 3.26* (s, 0.8H), 3.22 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 2H), 1.11 (s, 9H), 1.12 – 1.06 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.72, 173.68*, 160.88*, 160.83, 152.31, 151.91*, 144.06*, 143.92, 140.66*, 140.50, 134.41*, 134.36, 132.46*, 132.42, 131.48, 126.20, 126.05*, 115.21, 115.12*, 109.77*, 109.30, 81.35, 81.28*, 72.40, 61.20, 61.13*, 54.35*, 54.12, 28.54, 28.07, 26.96*, 26.72, 14.07, 14.02*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₀H₂₄BrN₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 451.08631, found: 451.08619; Calculated for C₂₀H₂₄⁸¹BrN₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 453.08426, found: 453.08414; RT = 51.9 min. (Chiral HPLC, chiralpak IC-column and using 30% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane as eluent, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min). (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 30% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



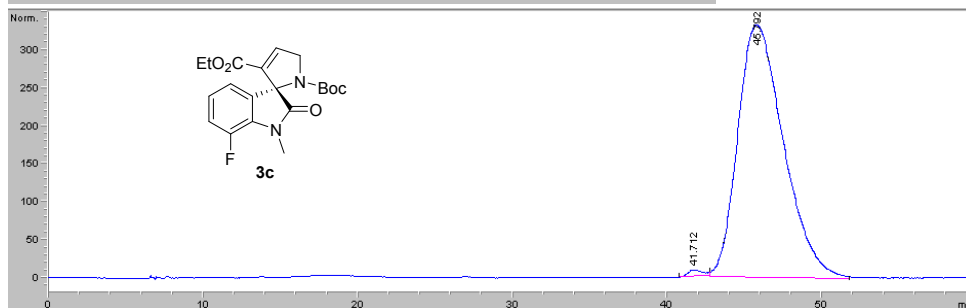


Chemical Formula: $C_{20}H_{23}FN_2O_5$
 Exact Mass: 390.15910
 Molecular Weight: 390.41140

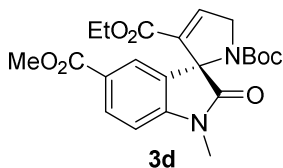
Yield: 85%; *e.e.* = 98.0%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -26.8^\circ$ (*c* 1.25, CH_2Cl_2); IR ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2980, 2937, 2871, 1793, 1725, 1704; 1H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.25H), 7.03 (ddd, *J* = 11.5, 8.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99* (ddd, *J* = 11.4, 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 0.25H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.90 – 6.87* (m, 0.25H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83* (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.1 Hz, 0.2H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.3 Hz, 0.25H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.25H), 4.07 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.48* (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 0.7H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 3H), 1.37* (s, 2H), 1.13 (s, 9H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.06* (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 0.7H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 173.98, 160.95*, 160.91, 152.37, 151.93*, 149.10*, 148.97, 146.68*, 146.56, 140.45*, 140.30, 134.68*, 134.57, 132.43, 132.40*, 131.35, 131.26*, 123.32, 123.26, 123.10*, 123.04*, 118.79, 118.75, 118.64*, 118.61*, 117.89*, 117.70, 117.50, 81.28, 81.15*, 72.57, 72.54*, 61.14, 61.06*, 54.29*, 54.04, 29.49*, 29.43*, 29.25, 29.19, 28.53, 28.04, 27.93*, 14.03, 13.97*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $C_{20}H_{24}FN_2O_5$ [$M+H^+$]: 391.16638, found: 391.16687; RT = 45.8 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 30% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
1	39.039	23143.4	189.3	2.0381	49.638	0
2	46.128	23481.2	117.1	3.3432	50.362	0.755



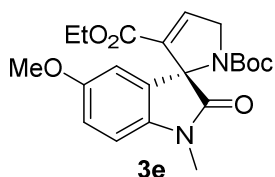
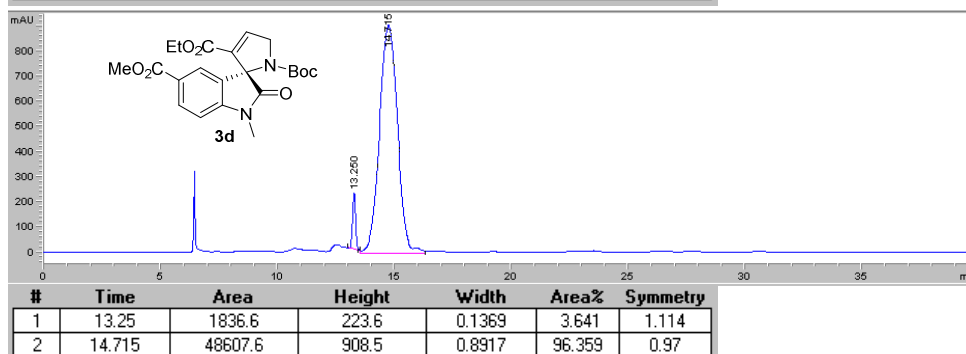
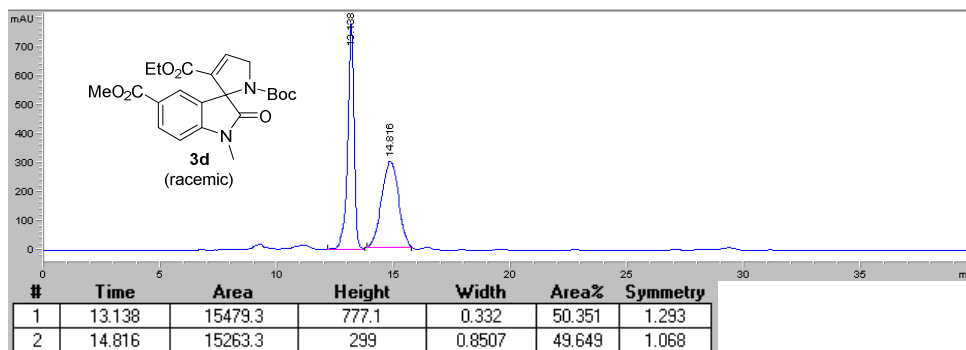
#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
1	41.712	682.4	9.1	1.2454	0.985	3.65E-3
2	45.792	68603.9	333.4	3.4291	99.015	0.603



Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₆N₂O₇
 Exact Mass: 430.17400
 Molecular Weight: 430.45700

Yield: 88%; *e.e.* = 93.0%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -73.3^\circ$ (*c* 1.4, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2978, 1981, 1791, 1715; ¹H NMR (3:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.04* (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 0.34H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 6.87* (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.35H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.63* (dd, *J* = 18.1, 2.2 Hz, 0.3H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.2 Hz, 0.3H), 4.04 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.87* (s, 1H), 3.31* (s, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 1.36* (s, 3H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 1.04* (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.62, 166.85, 160.88, 152.27, 151.92*, 149.11*, 148.90, 140.74*, 140.56, 134.34*, 134.30, 132.47, 130.68, 130.59*, 129.60, 129.11, 124.77, 124.54*, 124.17, 107.85*, 107.44, 81.29, 81.23*, 72.17, 61.17, 61.10*, 54.35*, 54.14, 52.26, 52.18*, 28.53, 28.07, 27.08*, 26.85, 26.18*, 14.06, 14.01*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₇ [M+H⁺]: 431.18128, found:

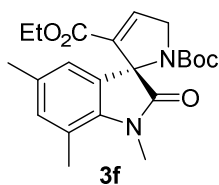
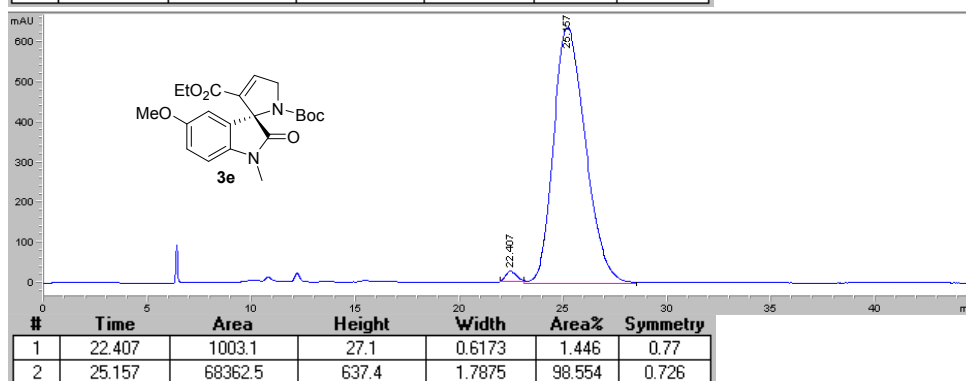
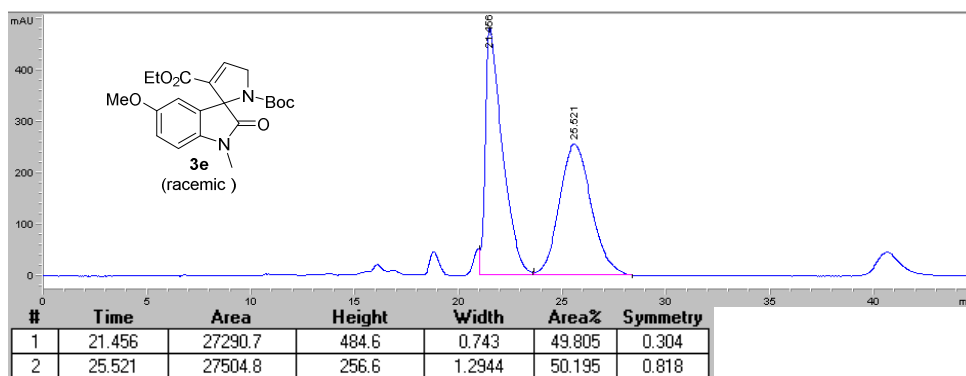
431.18165; RT = 14.7 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IA, eluent: 30% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_6$
 Exact Mass: 402.17909
 Molecular Weight: 402.44700

Yield: 79%; *e.e.* = 97.1%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -49.2^\circ$ (*c* 0.93, CH_2Cl_2); IR ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2978, 2935, 1788, 1719, 1701; 1H NMR (5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.13 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.08* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.2H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79* (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 0.2H), 6.73* (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 0.2H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.66* (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 0.2H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61* (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 0.2H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.2H), 4.04 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.74* (s, 0.7H), 3.25* (s, 0.7H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 1.37* (s, 2H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.03* (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 0.5H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 173.92, 173.84*, 161.06*, 161.00, 156.30, 156.10*, 152.58, 151.86*, 140.23*, 140.10, 138.54*, 138.40, 134.88*, 134.80, 130.66, 129.99*, 113.94, 113.40*, 110.75*, 110.31, 108.50*, 108.18, 81.01, 80.91*, 72.92, 61.01,

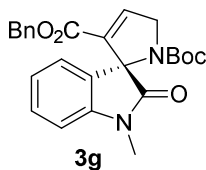
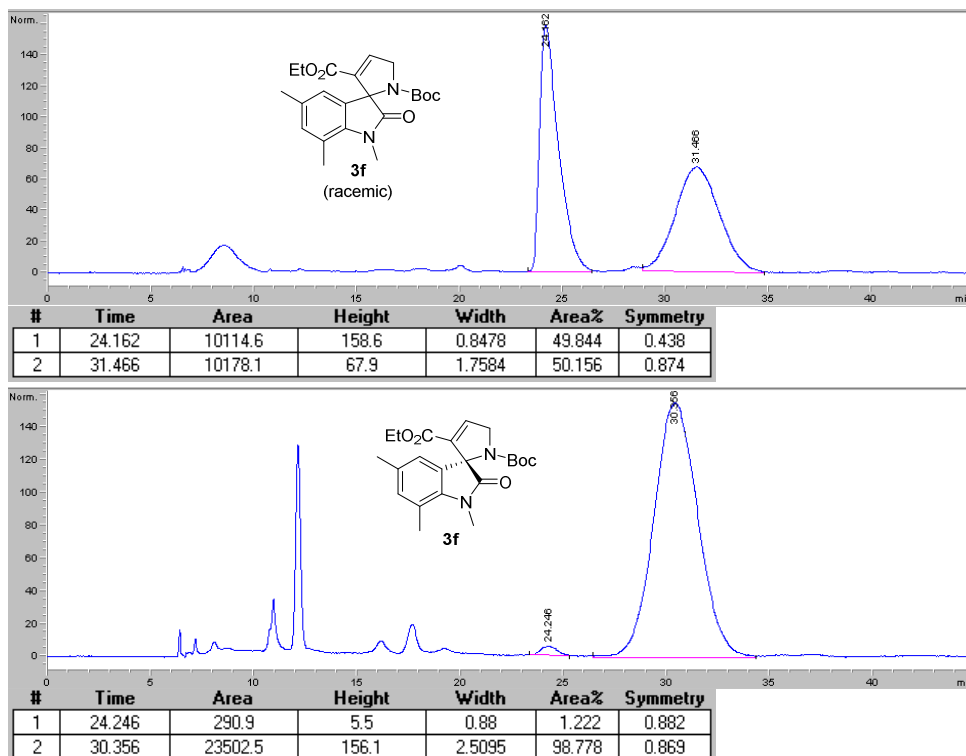
60.95*, 56.06, 55.95*, 54.33*, 54.03, 28.55, 28.07, 27.94*, 26.95*, 26.69, 14.02, 13.98*;
 HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₆ [M+H⁺]: 403.18636, found: 403.18667; RT = 25.2
 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in
 isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₈N₂O₅
 Exact Mass: 400.19982
 Molecular Weight: 400.47500

Yield: 82%; *e.e* = 97.5%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -28.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.74, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3337, 2980, 2934, 2864, 1789, 1724; ¹H NMR (5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.10 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.78* (s, 0.2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.67 (s, 0.2H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.2H), 4.08 – 3.90 (m, 2H), 3.52* (s, 0.6H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.51* (s, 0.7H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.21* (s, 0.6H), 2.20 (s, 1H), 1.38* (s, 1.8H), 1.11 (s, 9H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 12H), 1.06* (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 0.7H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.95, 164.07, 161.13, 152.66, 139.97, 139.81*, 139.66, 135.13,

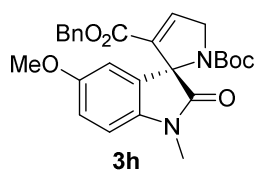
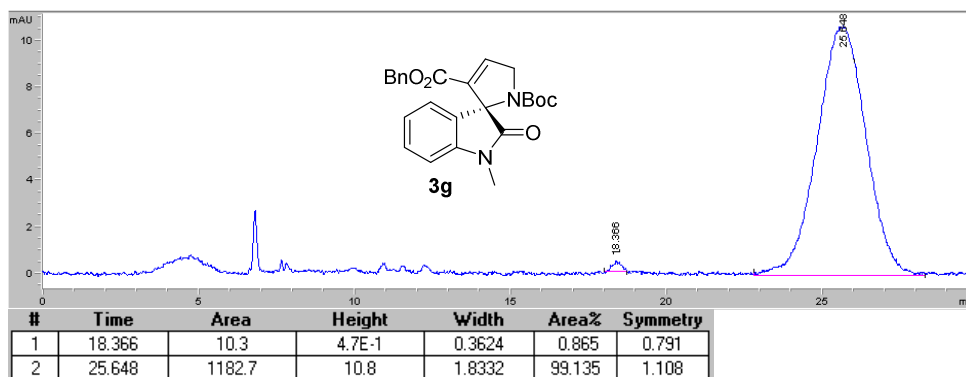
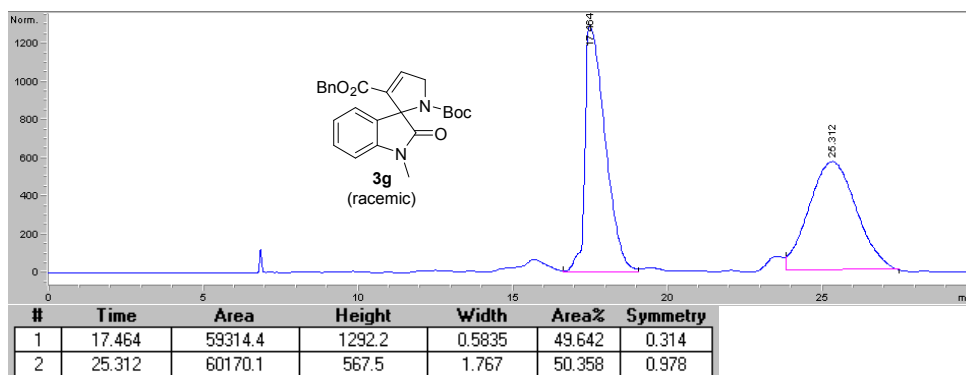
134.00*, 133.68, 132.23*, 132.13, 130.16, 121.67, 121.61*, 119.25*, 118.98, 80.85, 80.72*, 72.31, 60.95, 60.86*, 53.93, 53.62*, 30.34*, 30.08, 28.01, 27.88*, 20.95*, 20.86, 19.16*, 18.96, 14.04, 13.96*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 401.20710, found: 401.20732; RT = 30.4 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₅
 Exact Mass: 434.18417
 Molecular Weight: 434.49200

Yield: 76%; *e.e.* = 98.3%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.7^\circ$ (*c* 1.1, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2977, 2932, 1787, 17269, 1703; ¹H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.21H), 7.01 – 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.58* (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.21H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.85* (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 0.21H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.78* (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 0.21H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55* (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 0.21H), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.42* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.1 Hz, 0.21H), 2.90* (s, 0.55H), 2.85 (s, 1H), 1.29* (s, 1.8H), 0.98 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.08,

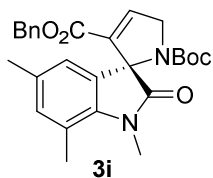
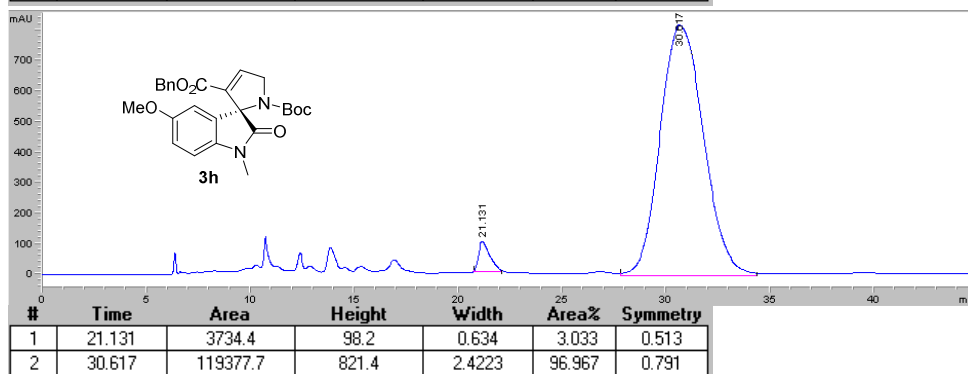
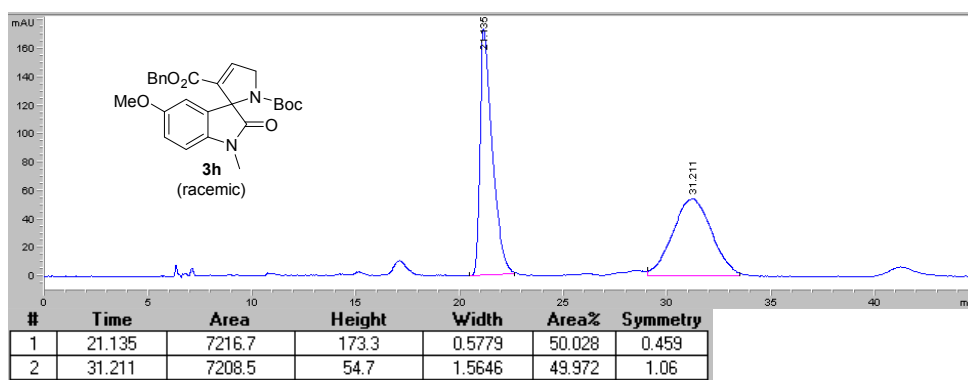
160.94, 152.52, 144.69, 141.14*, 141.01, 134.95, 134.43, 129.60, 129.30*, 128.98*, 128.72, 128.60, 128.56*, 122.90, 122.74, 122.56*, 108.63*, 108.15, 80.96, 80.90*, 77.56, 77.25, 76.93, 72.52, 67.10, 54.29*, 54.01, 29.50*, 28.53, 27.99, 26.52*, 26.25; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 435.19145, found: 435.19162; RT = 25.6 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: C₂₆H₂₈N₂O₆
 Exact Mass: 464.19474
 Molecular Weight: 464.51800

Yield: 71%; *e.e.* = 93.9%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.3^\circ$ (*c* 1.13, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2977, 2937, 1723, 1705, 1645; ¹H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.25H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 6.96* (dd, *J* = 7.1, 3.3 Hz, 0.45H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71* (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.6 Hz, 0.26H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.60* (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 0.25H), 6.49* (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 0.26H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz,

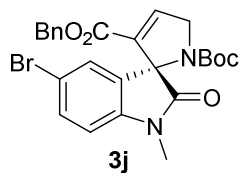
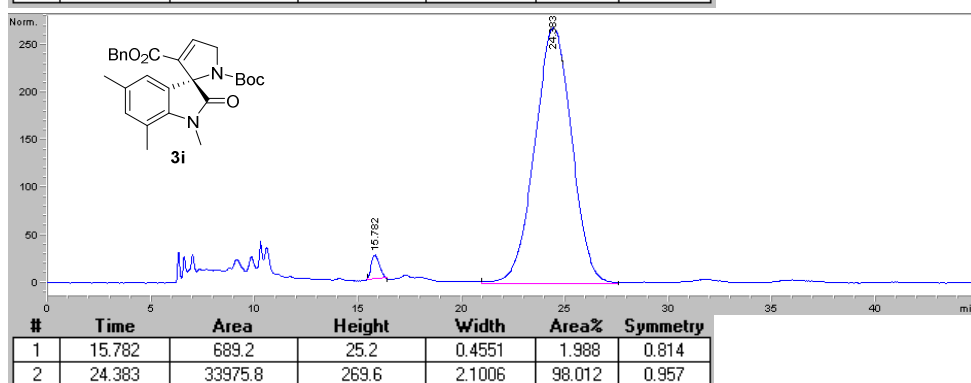
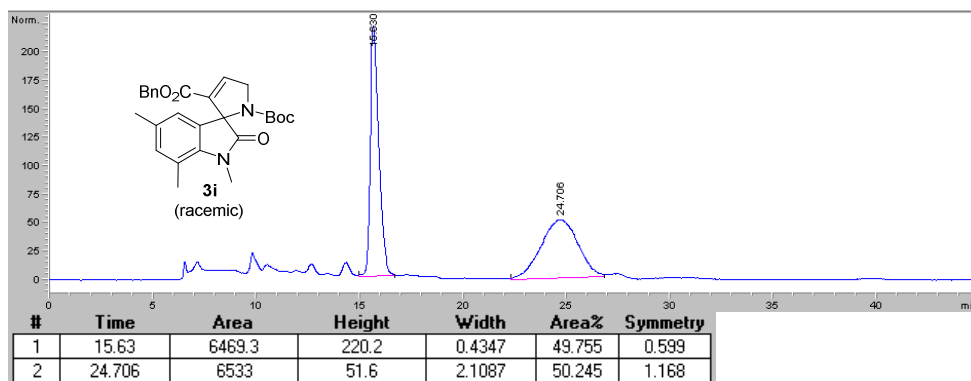
1H), 4.79* (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 0.42H), 4.56 (dd, $J = 18.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.55* (dd, $J = 18.4, 2.2$ Hz, 0.25H), 4.49 (dd, $J = 18.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.41* (dd, $J = 18.2, 2.1$ Hz, 0.25H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 2.89* (s, 0.6H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 1.30* (s, 1.9H), 1.01 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.53, 172.44*, 159.78*, 159.68, 155.08, 154.88*, 151.31, 150.58*, 139.94*, 139.82, 137.17*, 137.05, 133.74, 133.31*, 133.23, 129.26, 128.57*, 127.51, 127.47, 127.43*, 127.38, 127.33*, 112.79, 112.26*, 109.39*, 108.96, 107.61*, 107.26, 79.80, 79.71*, 71.62, 65.89, 54.86, 54.76*, 53.09*, 52.80, 27.32, 26.82, 25.39*, 25.11; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 465.20201, found: 465.20188; RT = 30.6 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
 Exact Mass: 462.21547
 Molecular Weight: 462.54600

Yield: 62%; $e.e = 96.0\%$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -27.6^\circ$ (c 1.02, CH_2Cl_2); IR $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2977, 2931, 2868, 1788, 1721, 1704; ^1H NMR (5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13* (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.2H), 7.07 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.76* (s, 0.2H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86* (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 0.2H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46* (dd, *J* = 18.1, 2.1 Hz, 0.2H), 3.22* (s, 0.5H), 3.16 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.22* (s, 0.5H), 1.37* (s, 1.7H), 1.08 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.77, 161.11, 152.61, 152.56*, 140.74, 139.92, 135.06, 134.79, 134.02*, 133.65, 132.40*, 132.14, 129.99, 128.74, 128.70*, 128.65, 128.56, 128.51*, 128.32*, 121.70, 121.61*, 119.17, 98.07, 80.86, 80.74*, 72.17, 67.07, 67.00*, 54.29*, 53.91, 53.62*, 30.03*, 29.71, 28.61, 28.51*, 28.08*, 27.98, 20.96*, 20.87, 18.89; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₇H₃₁N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 463.22275, found: 463.22298; RT = 24.4 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 60% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).

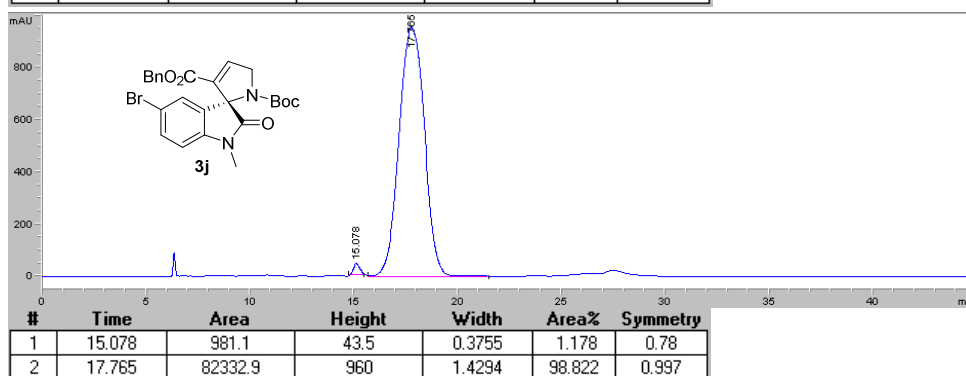
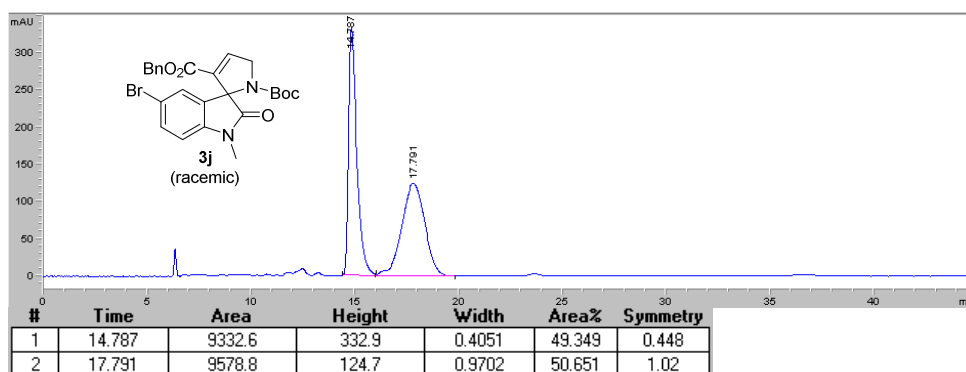


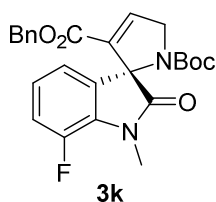
Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₂₅BrN₂O₅

Exact Mass: 512.09468

Molecular Weight: 513.38800

Yield: 80%; *e.e.* = 97.6%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -62.8^\circ$ (*c* 1.1, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3064, 2976, 2934, 1727, 1703; ¹H NMR (3.5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37* (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 0.28H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.28H), 7.16* (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.28H), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 7.03* (dd, *J* = 6.3, 3.2 Hz, 0.56H), 6.51* (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.28H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.86* (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 0.28H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61* (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.2 Hz, 0.28H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47* (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 2.95* (s, 0.8H), 2.91 (s, 3H), 1.37* (s, 2.6H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.56, 173.51*, 160.78*, 160.69, 152.26, 151.86*, 143.90*, 143.78, 141.65*, 141.49, 134.83, 134.06*, 134.00, 132.34, 131.33, 129.00, 128.79, 128.76*, 128.73*, 126.20, 126.03*, 115.17, 115.07*, 110.02*, 109.51, 81.36, 81.31*, 72.30, 67.26, 54.33*, 54.10, 28.53, 28.04, 26.61*, 26.36; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₅H₂₆BrN₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 513.10196, found: 513.10250; Calculated for C₂₅H₂₆⁸¹BrN₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 515.09991, found: 515.10048; RT = 17.7 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



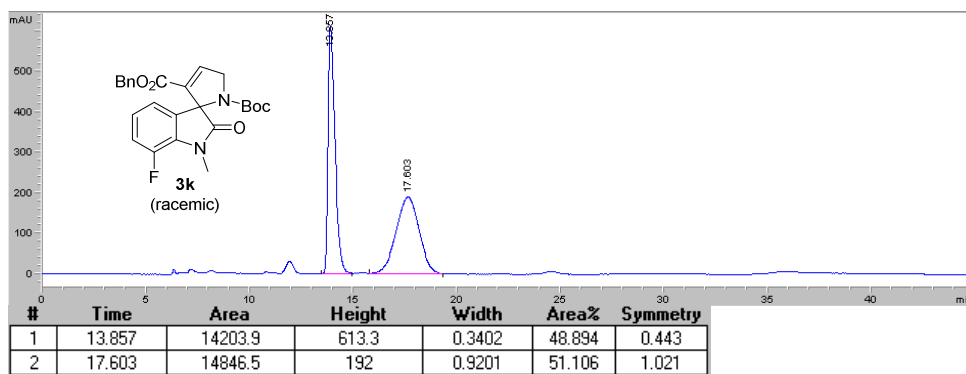


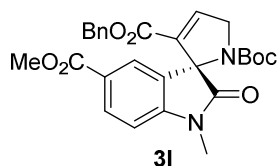
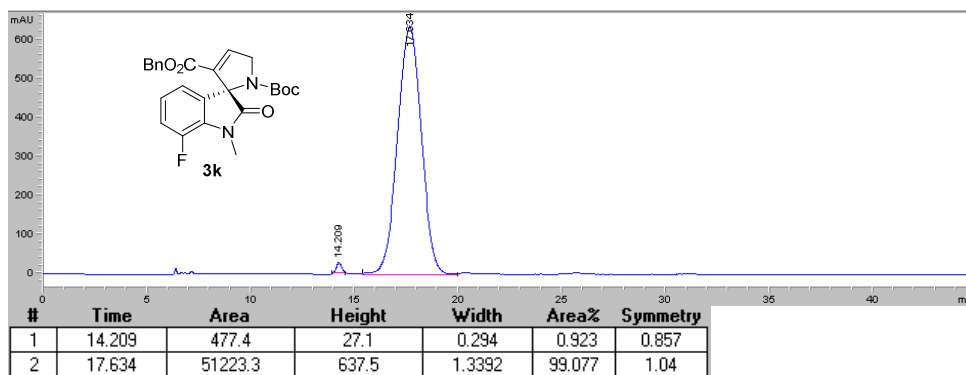
Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₂₅FN₂O₅

Exact Mass: 452.17475

Molecular Weight: 452.48240

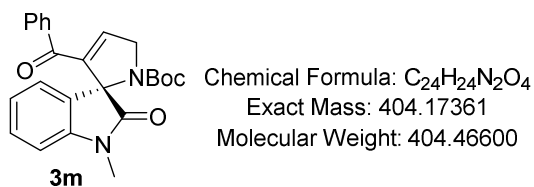
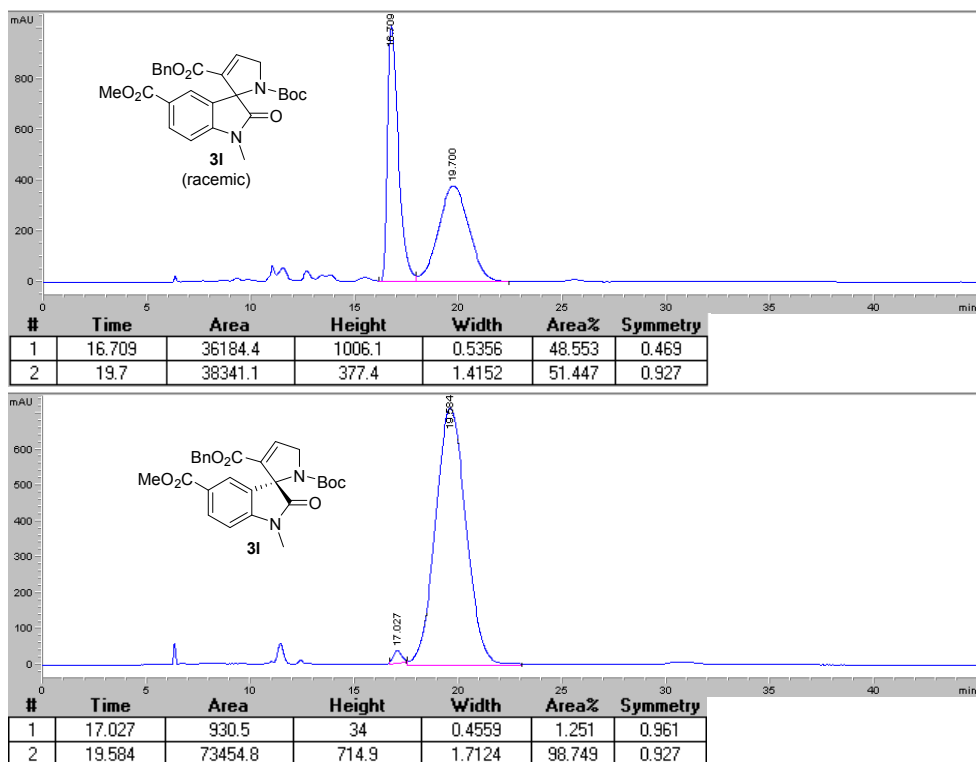
Yield: 86%; *e.e* = 98.1%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -26.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.9, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3037, 2979, 2868, 1792, 1729; ¹H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16* (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.23H), 7.08 – 6.88 (m, 4H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.82* (s, 0.1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95* (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 0.25H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.86* (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 0.25H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60* (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.3 Hz, 0.25H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46* (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.0 Hz, 0.25H), 3.15* (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 0.7H), 3.11 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 3H), 1.36* (s, 2.2H), 1.10 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.81, 173.77*, 160.89*, 160.79, 152.32, 151.85*, 149.00*, 148.90, 146.57*, 146.48, 141.41*, 141.31, 134.73, 134.32*, 134.19, 132.26, 132.22, 131.53*, 131.44*, 131.32, 131.24, 128.85, 128.83*, 128.76, 128.72*, 128.65, 123.30, 123.23, 123.06*, 123.00*, 118.82, 118.79, 118.65*, 118.62*, 117.91*, 117.69, 117.50, 81.28, 81.15*, 72.44, 72.41, 67.31, 54.27*, 54.02, 29.11*, 29.05*, 28.84, 28.79, 28.52, 28.02; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₅H₂₆FN₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 453.18203, found: 453.18149; RT = 17.6 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).





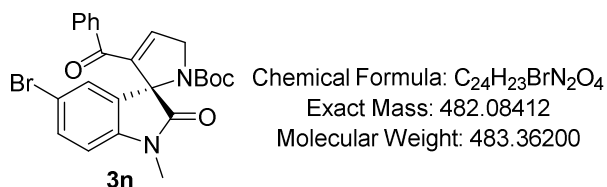
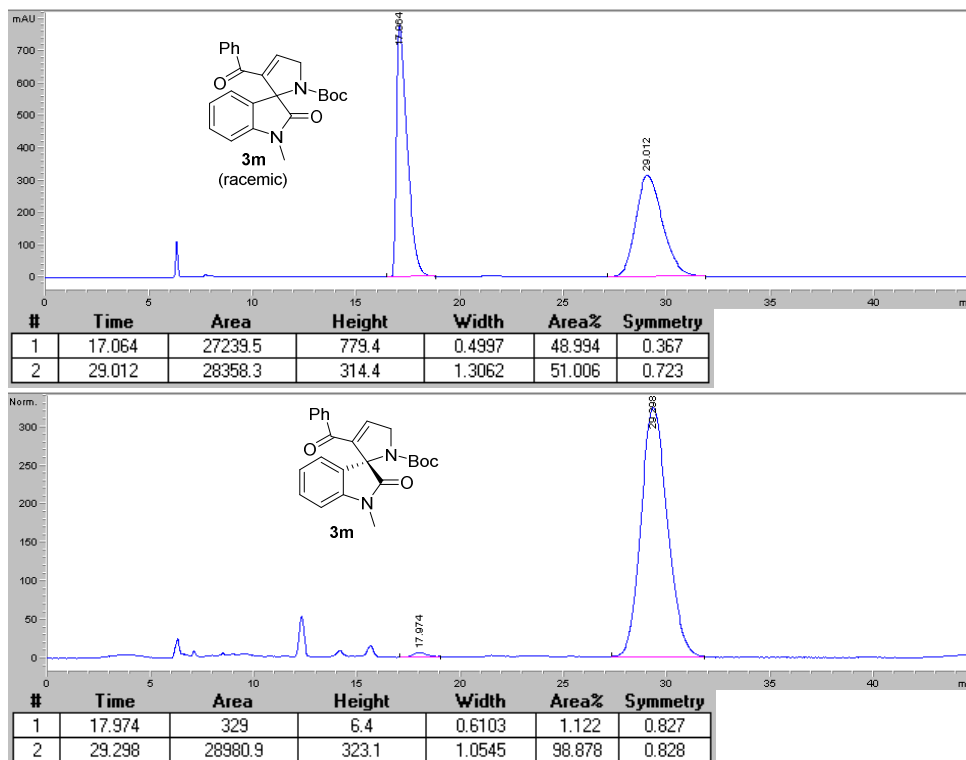
Chemical Formula: $C_{27}H_{28}N_2O_7$
 Exact Mass: 492.18965
 Molecular Weight: 492.52800

Yield: 77%; *e.e.* = 97.5%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -60.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.92, CH_2Cl_2); IR ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3065, 2977, 2864, 1790, 1712; 1H NMR (3:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.05 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.00* (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 0.33H), 7.84* (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 0.2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.19* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 7.07 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.65* (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 0.3H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.90* (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 0.3H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83* (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 0.3H), 4.65 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.62* (dd, *J* = 18.2, 2.2 Hz, 0.3H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52* (dd, *J* = 18.3, 2.1 Hz, 0.3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.88* (s, 1H), 2.98* (s, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 1.35* (s, 2.6H), 1.05 (s, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 174.46, 167.12*, 166.82, 160.80*, 160.71, 152.22, 151.86*, 148.94*, 148.74, 141.73*, 141.57, 134.76, 134.38*, 133.97*, 133.93, 132.99*, 132.37, 129.43, 128.85, 128.78, 128.75, 124.72, 124.49*, 124.17, 124.13*, 108.11*, 107.68, 81.29, 81.25*, 72.07, 67.27, 67.24*, 54.32*, 54.12, 52.28, 52.19*, 28.51, 28.03, 27.93*, 26.70*, 26.45; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $C_{27}H_{29}N_2O_7$ $[M+H]^+$: 493.19693, found: 493.19690; RT = 19.6 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



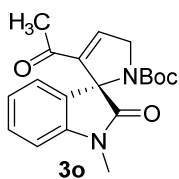
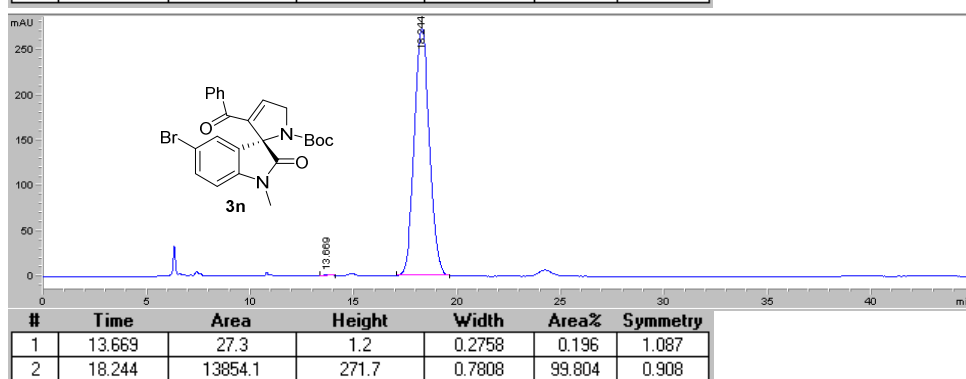
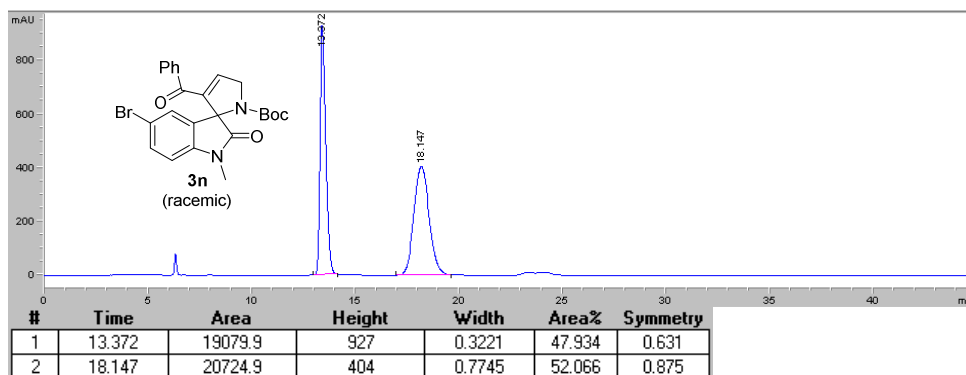
Yield: 71%; *ee* = 97.7%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -3.1^\circ$ (*c* 0.7, CH_2Cl_2); IR ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3058, 2981, 2930, 1786, 1724, 1705; 1H NMR (7:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95* (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 0.15H), 6.85* (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 0.16H), 6.83 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.75* (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.68* (dd, *J* = 20.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.35* (s, 0.4H), 3.30 (s, 1H), 1.39* (s, 1.4H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.69, 174.38, 152.70, 145.05, 145.01*, 141.60, 140.97, 140.81*, 137.66*, 137.58, 132.97, 132.90*, 129.77*, 129.73, 129.15, 128.66*, 128.63, 122.70, 122.55*, 122.46, 122.33*, 108.68*, 108.20, 81.05, 80.96*, 73.50, 54.95*, 54.71, 28.58, 28.04, 27.05*, 26.76; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $C_{24}H_{25}N_2O_4$ $[M+H]^+$: 405.18088, found:

405.18136; RT = 29.3 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Yield: 78%; *e.e* = 99.6%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -35.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.78, CH_2Cl_2); IR ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2978, 2928, 1788, 1733, 1705; 1H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.37* (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.0 Hz, 0.25H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22* (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.25H), 6.87 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.79* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.25H), 6.74* (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.25H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, *J* = 18.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.72* (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.2 Hz, 0.25H), 4.70 (dd, *J* = 18.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.62* (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.1 Hz, 0.25H), 3.32* (s, 0.7H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 1.40* (s, 2H), 1.13 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 189.54, 173.87, 152.44, 151.95*, 144.26*, 144.15, 141.75, 141.62*, 141.25, 141.22*, 137.45*, 137.37, 133.10, 133.03*, 132.52*, 132.45, 131.28, 130.48*, 129.12, 128.75, 128.73*, 125.74,

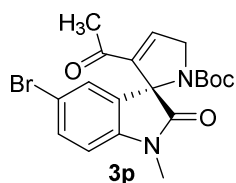
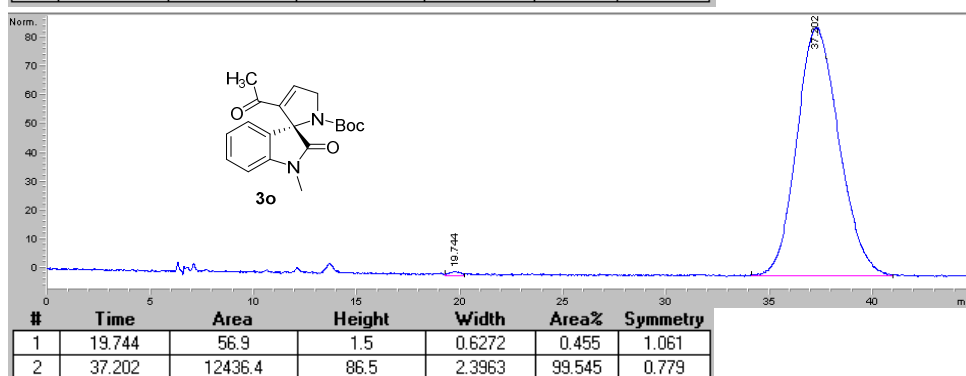
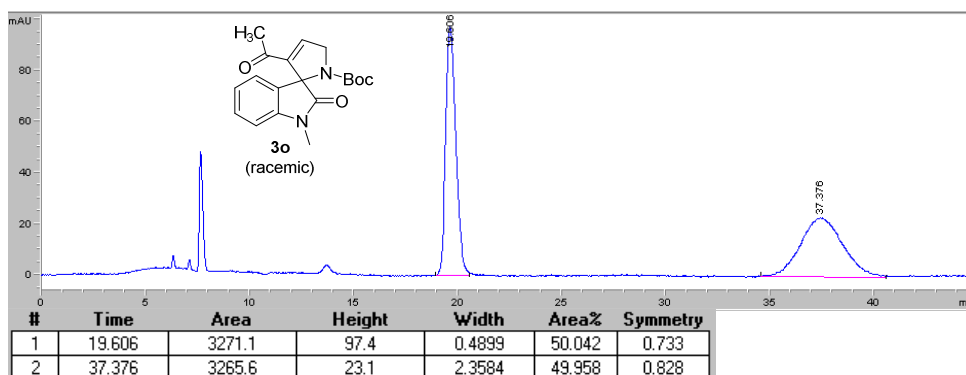
125.60*, 115.11, 115.04*, 110.10*, 109.61, 81.42, 81.33*, 73.65*, 73.25, 54.99*, 54.80, 29.90*, 28.57, 28.09, 27.11*, 26.84; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₄H₂₄BrN₂O₄ [M+H⁺]: 483.09140, found: 483.09130; Calculated for C₂₄H₂₄⁸¹BrN₂O₄ [M+H⁺]: 485.08935, found: 485.08951; RT = 18.2 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₄
 Exact Mass: 342.15796
 Molecular Weight: 342.39500

Yield: 87%; *ee* = 99.1%; [α]_D²⁰ = -48.99° (*c* 1.14, CH₂Cl₂); IR ν_{\max} /cm⁻¹ 3058, 2977, 2931, 2865, 1784, 1723, 1700; ¹H NMR (7:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14* (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 0.1H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.95 – 6.93* (m, 0.15H), 6.85* (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 0.16H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.67* (dd, *J* = 18.5, 2.3 Hz, 0.14H), 4.64 (dd, *J* = 19.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55* (dd, *J* = 18.6, 2.1 Hz, 0.14H), 3.29* (s, 0.46H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.19* (s, 0.43H), 1.36* (s, 1.4H), 1.06 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor

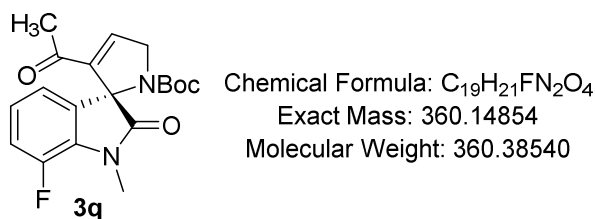
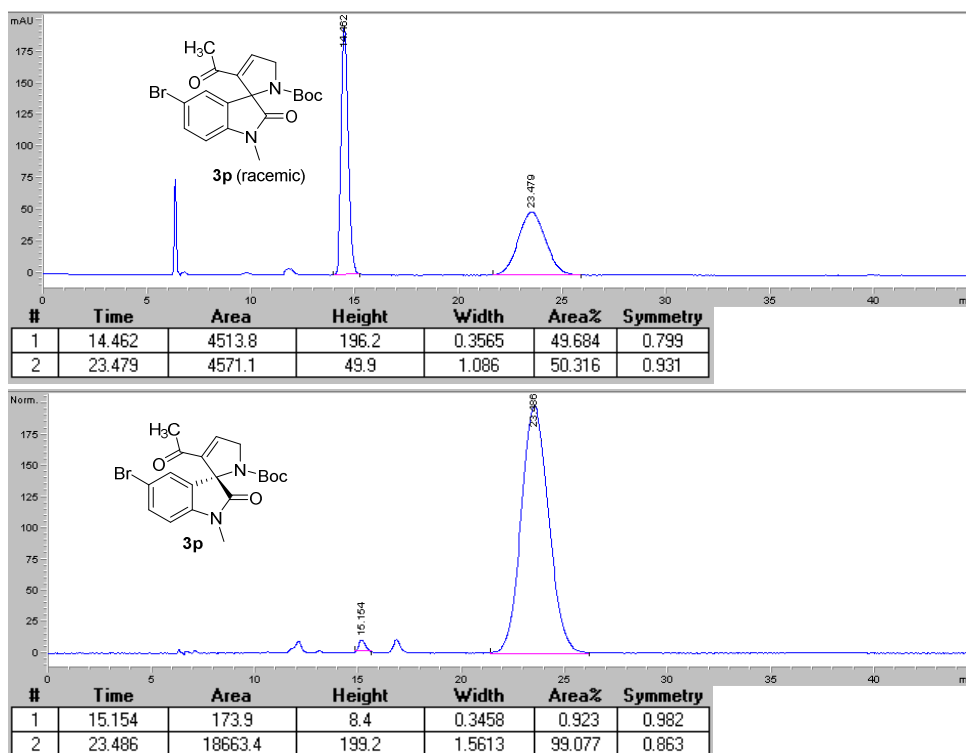
rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.30, 174.23, 152.64, 144.92, 143.32, 139.71, 139.67*, 129.62*, 129.58, 129.47*, 122.57, 122.42*, 122.33, 122.19*, 108.54*, 108.06, 81.01, 80.91*, 72.67, 54.52*, 54.29, 28.54, 28.00, 27.87*, 26.95*, 26.73, 26.65; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₁₉H₂₃N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺: 343.16523, found: 343.16574; RT = 37.2 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₂₁BrN₂O₄
 Exact Mass: 420.06847
 Molecular Weight: 421.29100

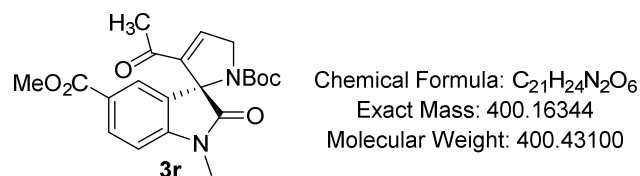
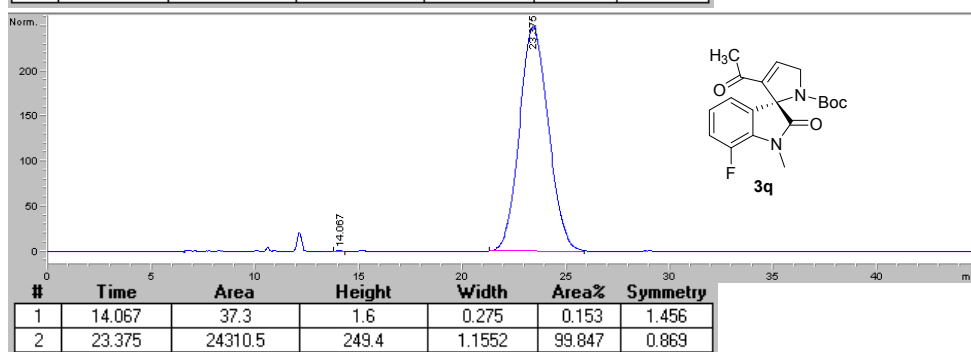
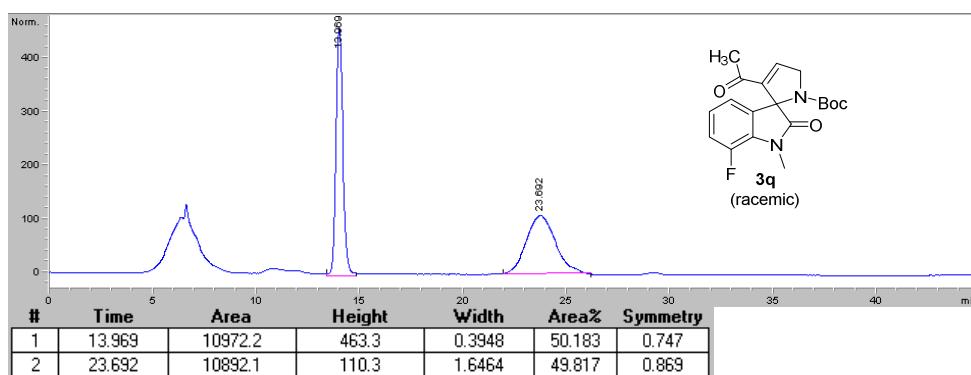
Yield: 82%; *e.e* = 98.1%; [α]_D²⁰ = -121.5° (*c* 0.93, CH₂Cl₂); IR ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3076, 2977, 2932, 2866, 1786, 1729, 1702; ¹H NMR (4.5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36* (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.0 Hz, 0.22H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07* (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.22H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.22H), 6.71* (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.22H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 18.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.65* (dd, *J* = 18.9, 2.3 Hz, 0.2H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53* (dd, *J* = 18.6,

2.1 Hz, 0.22H), 3.25* (s, 0.7H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.21* (s, 0.7H), 1.36* (s, 2H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.31, 192.14*, 173.71, 152.36, 151.76*, 144.15*, 144.02, 142.93, 142.88*, 140.25, 132.33*, 132.27, 131.50, 130.74*, 125.66, 125.50*, 114.99, 114.92*, 109.98*, 109.48, 81.38, 81.28*, 72.76*, 72.42, 54.57*, 54.39, 28.53, 28.04, 27.01*, 26.73, 26.70; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 421.07575, found: 421.07599; Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}^{81}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 423.07370, found: 423.07393; RT = 23.5 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



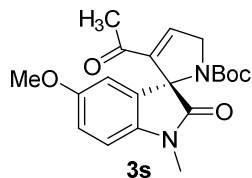
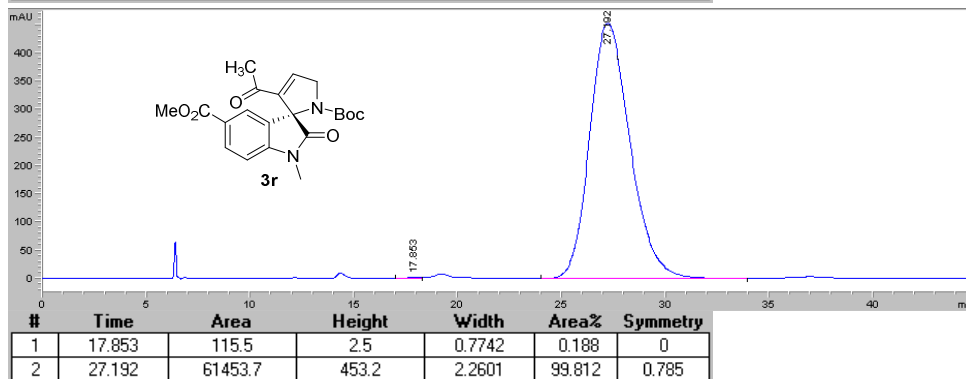
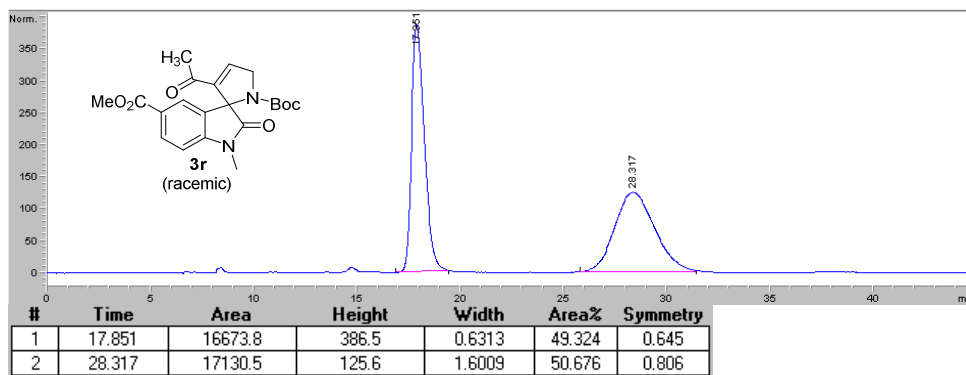
Yield: 85%; *e.e.* = 99.7%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -54.7^\circ$ (*c* 1.0, CH_2Cl_2); IR $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3076, 2978, 2931, 2866, 1786, 1729, 1702; ^1H NMR (6:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.03 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.96* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.17H), 6.95 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.92 – 6.86* (m, 0.16H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77*

(dd, $J = 7.3, 1.0$ Hz, 0.15H), 6.76 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, $J = 18.8, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.67* (dd, $J = 18.8, 2.2$ Hz, 0.16H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 18.9, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.53* (dd, $J = 18.6, 2.1$ Hz, 0.17H), 3.49* (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 0.5H), 3.45 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.20* (s, 0.5H), 1.37* (s, 1.5H), 1.12 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.31, 192.11*, 173.99, 152.44, 151.77*, 149.07, 146.65, 143.19, 143.16*, 139.93, 139.87*, 132.41, 123.12, 123.06, 122.91*, 122.84*, 118.24, 118.21, 118.08*, 118.05*, 117.8*8, 117.68*, 117.64, 117.44, 81.33, 81.16*, 72.61, 72.58, 54.52*, 54.33, 29.54*, 29.49*, 29.27, 29.21, 28.53, 28.02, 27.91*, 26.71*, 26.68; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 361.15581, found: 361.15632; RT = 23.4 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



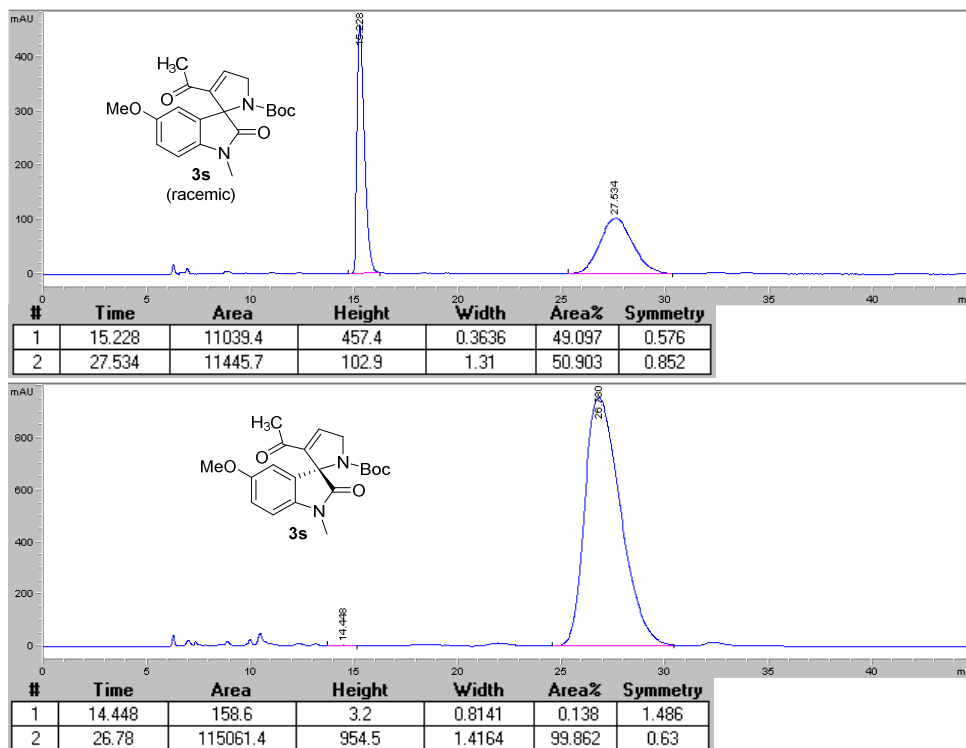
Yield: 87%; $e.e = 99.6\%$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -129.3^\circ$ (c 1.15, CH_2Cl_2); IR $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2977, 1787, 1736, 1711; ^1H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

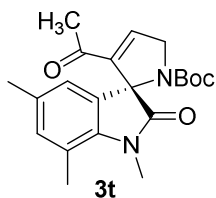
8.05 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.01* (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.7$ Hz, 0.23H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 1.7, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.99* (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 0.25H), 6.88* (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 0.25H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, $J = 18.8, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.69* (dd, $J = 18.8, 2.2$ Hz, 0.24H), 4.67 (dd, $J = 18.7, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.59* (dd, $J = 18.6, 2.1$ Hz, 0.25H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.86* (s, 0.74H), 3.32* (s, 0.74H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.21* (s, 0.74H), 1.36* (s, 2H), 1.07 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.40, 192.23*, 174.61, 167.24*, 166.90, 152.33, 151.77*, 149.23*, 149.03, 142.97*, 142.91, 140.31, 132.34, 129.63, 128.88*, 124.53, 124.31*, 123.69, 108.00*, 107.57, 81.33, 81.25*, 72.18, 54.5*8, 54.42, 53.62*, 52.22, 52.15*, 28.53, 28.05, 27.13*, 26.86, 26.66; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$]: 401.17071, found: 401.17101; RT = 27.2 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IC, eluent: 50% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
 Exact Mass: 372.16852
 Molecular Weight: 372.42100

Yield: 83%; *e.e.* = 99.7%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -91.6^\circ$ (*c* 0.98, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3070, 2975, 2933, 2837, 1784, 1699, 1677; ¹H NMR (6:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.02 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95* (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 0.16H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76* (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 0.15H), 6.74* (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.2H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.66* (dd, *J* = 18.8, 2.3 Hz, 0.13H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 18.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53* (dd, *J* = 18.6, 2.0 Hz, 0.17H), 3.72 (s, 4H), 3.26* (s, 0.5H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.19* (s, 0.5H), 1.36* (s, 1.5H), 1.08 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.26, 192.10*, 173.88, 156.16, 155.96*, 152.64, 151.72*, 143.31, 143.26*, 139.77, 139.72*, 138.65*, 138.53, 130.73, 130.05*, 113.45, 112.93*, 110.60*, 110.18, 108.63*, 108.28, 81.05, 80.92*, 72.95, 56.01, 55.90*, 54.53*, 54.29, 28.55, 28.05, 27.03*, 26.75, 26.72; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 373.17580, found: 373.17631; RT = 26.8 min. (Chiral HPLC, chiralpak IC-column and using 60% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane as eluent, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).



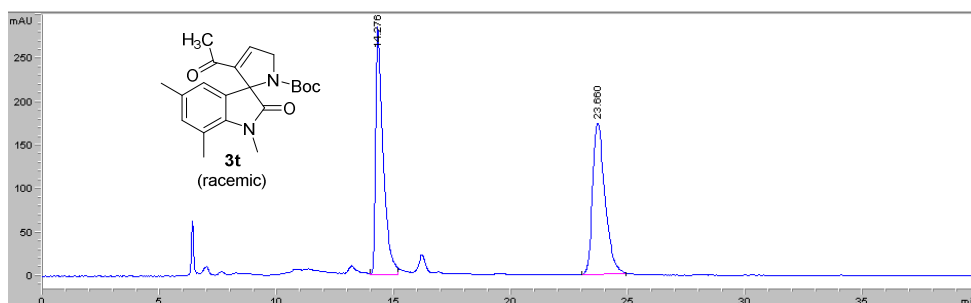


Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₆N₂O₄

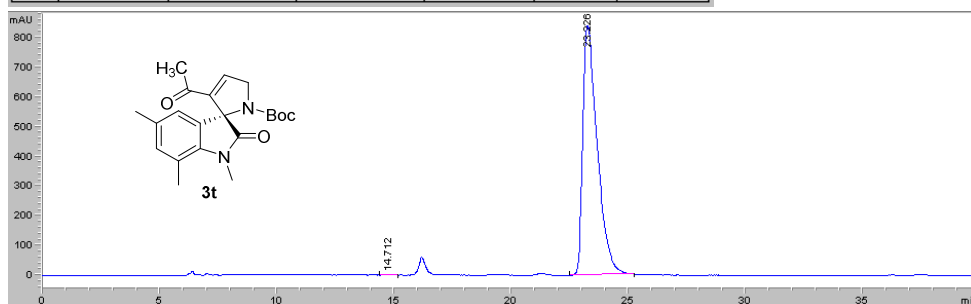
Exact Mass: 370.18926

Molecular Weight: 370.44900

Yield: 66%; *e.e* = 99.7%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -38.9^\circ$ (*c* 0.62, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2975, 2924, 2862, 1703, 1680; ¹H NMR (7:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.93 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86* (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 0.14H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.71* (s, 0.13H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.60* (dd, *J* = 18.6, 2.1 Hz, 0.14H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47* (dd, *J* = 18.6, 2.1 Hz, 0.15H), 3.46* (s, 0.4H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.46* (s, 0.4H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.12* (s, 0.4H), 1.32* (s, 1.4H), 1.04 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.37, 174.98, 152.73, 143.69, 140.14, 139.36, 133.65, 131.92, 130.21, 121.15, 119.22, 80.92, 72.39, 54.20, 30.14, 28.62, 27.99, 26.77, 20.86, 19.00; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₄ [M+H⁺]: 371.19653, found: 371.19723; RT = 23.2 min. (Chiral HPLC, column : chiralpak IA, eluent: 30% of mixture of EtOH-DCM (1 : 50) in isohexane, Flow rate: 0.5 mL/min).

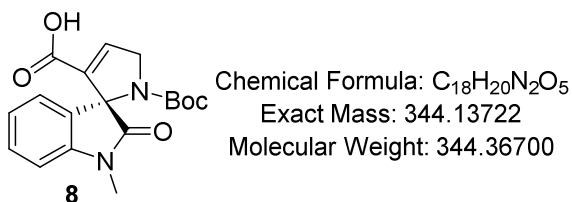


#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
1	14.276	6528.9	285.1	0.3312	50.425	0.407
2	23.66	6418.8	174.2	0.5379	49.575	0.637

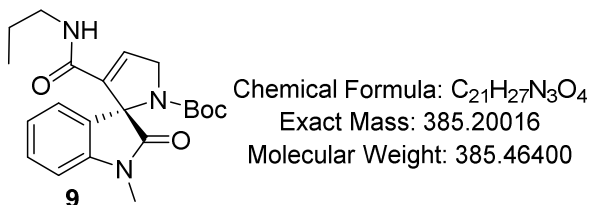


#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
1	14.712	46.6	1.4	0.5742	0.130	0.603
2	23.226	35790.6	837.7	0.5924	99.870	0.434

IV. Elaboration of the [3+2]-adducts:

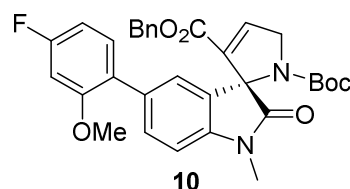


To a solution of the [3+2-adduct] **3g** (170 mg, 0.39 mmol) in methanol (3 mL) 10 wt% palladium on carbon (34 mg, 20 wt%) was added under argon atmosphere and then it was purged with hydrogen gas. Then the reaction was stirred under 1 atm H₂ pressure at room temperature for 12 h. After completion of the reaction based on TLC and LCMS analysis, it was concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude compound. The crude was purified by column chromatography over silica gel using 5-15% MeOH in DCM as eluent to give **8**. Yield: 111 mg (83%); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.4^\circ$ (*c* 0.9, CH₃OH); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3393, 2979, 2936, 2509, 1704; H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 500 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.24 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20* (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 0.29H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02* (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 0.26H), 6.99 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.90* (m, 0.4H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85* (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 0.2H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15* (s, 0.68H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 1.27* (s, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 126 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 175.68, 175.57*, 152.76, 152.14*, 144.62*, 144.55, 137.81, 129.71, 129.15, 129.08*, 128.92*, 122.61, 122.49*, 122.21, 122.20*, 108.28*, 108.22, 80.74, 80.67*, 73.09*, 72.96, 53.85*, 53.53, 27.16, 26.79*, 26.75, 25.51*, 25.49; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O₅ [M+H⁺]: 345.14450, found: 345.14474.



The solution of the acid **8** (50 mg, 0.145 mmol) and HBTU (110 mg, 0.290 mmol) in dry DMF (2 mL) was stirred for 10 min at rt. Then propylamine (13.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) was added followed by DIPEA (38 mg, 0.291 mmol) and was allowed to stir at rt overnight. LCMS was

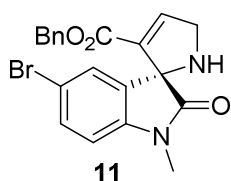
used to monitor the reaction. Then the solvent was removed in vacuo to give crude. The crude was purified by column chromatography using 50-70% EtOAc in petroleum ether as eluent to afford pure compound **9**. Yield: 28 mg (50%); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -5.4^\circ$ (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3348, 3058, 2964, 2929, 2873, 1783, 1715; ¹H NMR (4:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03* (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 0.31H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.94* (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 0.35H), 6.81* (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.29H), 6.64* (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.26H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43* (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 0.23H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53* (dd, *J* = 17.2, 2.2 Hz, 0.26H), 4.48 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.39* (dd, *J* = 17.2, 2.0 Hz, 0.25H), 3.24* (s, 0.6H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 3.03 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 1.38 – 1.33* (m, 0.7H), 1.34 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 1.18* (s, 3H), 0.67* (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (s, 9H), 0.71 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.23, 173.20*, 160.00, 151.40, 143.37, 143.16*, 137.10, 136.69*, 132.08*, 130.72, 128.80*, 128.58, 128.06, 121.78*, 121.76*, 121.63, 121.59, 107.60*, 107.05, 79.73, 79.69*, 72.22*, 72.06, 52.92*, 52.74, 40.01, 39.97*, 30.90*, 28.68, 28.64*, 27.28, 26.77, 26.72*, 26.66*, 25.80*, 25.52, 21.51, 21.42*, 10.14, 10.09*; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₁H₂₈N₃O₄ [M+H⁺]: 386.20743, found: 386.20767.



Chemical Formula: C₃₂H₃₁FN₂O₆
 Exact Mass: 558.21661
 Molecular Weight: 558.60640

To a solution of the [3+2-adduct] **3j** (14 mg, 0.027 mmol), 4-Fluoro-2-methoxyphenylboronic acid (5.6 mg, 0.033 mmol), K₂CO₃ (11.3 mg, 0.082 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (4:1, 0.5 mL) was added Pd(PPh₃)₄ (3.1 mg, 0.003 mmol) and argon was bubbled through the mixture for 2 min. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C (LC-MS control) for 4h and then it was cooled to room temperature. Diluted with water (5 mL), extracted with ether (3 x 15 mL). The combined ether layer was washed with water, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the crude. Purification of the crude material over silica gel column chromatography using 5-15% EtOAc in pet.ether afforded pure compound **10**. Yield: 8.4 mg (55%); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -74.2^\circ$ (*c* 0.42, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3067, 2977, 2934, 1789, 1727, 1704; ¹H NMR (5:1 rotamer ratio, asterisks denote minor rotamer

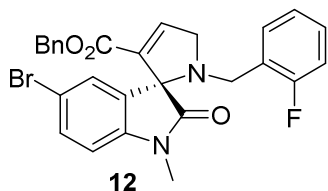
peaks, 600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37* (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.7$ Hz, 0.2H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.24* (m, 0.6H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10* (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 0.2H), 7.05 – 7.00* (m, 0.4H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 7.1, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 – 6.93* (m, 0.4H), 6.92 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.62* (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 0.2H), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.912 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.91* (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 0.2H), 4.82 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.79* (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 0.2H), 4.57 (dd, $J = 18.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.56* (dd, $J = 17.0, 2.0$ Hz, 0.2H), 4.53 (dd, $J = 18.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.44* (dd, $J = 18.3, 2.1$ Hz, 0.2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.61* (s, 0.6H), 2.96* (s, 0.6H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 1.30* (s, 1.8H), 1.01* (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (asterisks denote minor rotamer peaks, 151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.04, 173.95*, 160.83*, 160.73, 158.07*, 157.94, 156.49*, 156.36, 152.70*, 152.64, 152.63, 152.33, 151.64*, 143.81*, 143.72, 141.03*, 140.89, 134.80, 134.32*, 134.19, 134.11*, 132.14 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 132.07* (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 131.69*, 131.60 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 131.36*, 130.62*, 130.38, 128.86, 128.71* (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 128.51 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 128.51, 128.40, 128.37*, 128.35*, 128.13*, 127.90*, 123.95, 123.67*, 117.05* (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 117.01 (d, $J = 23.3$ Hz), 114.19 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 113.96* (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 113.15* (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 112.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 108.07*, 107.61, 80.83, 80.75*, 72.64*, 72.42, 66.89, 66.87*, 56.49*, 56.20, 54.12*, 53.83, 28.34, 27.76, 27.48*, 26.47*, 26.19; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -123.84; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₃₂H₃₁FN₂O₆ [M+H⁺]: 559.22389, found: 559.22392.



Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₁₇BrN₂O₃
 Exact Mass: 412.04226
 Molecular Weight: 413.27100

To a solution of the [3+2-adduct] **3j** (30 mg, 0.058 mmol) in DCM (2 mL), TFA (2mL) was added at 0 °C and then it was allowed to stir at rt. After 6 h, TLC analysis showed complete conversion. It was quenched with 1 M NaOH solution (5 mL) and extracted with DCM (2 x 10 mL), washed with water (5 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated to give crude which was purified by filter column using 2-5% MeOH in DCM to give the compound **11**. Yield: 24 mg (99%); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -4.5^\circ$ (c 0.95, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3289, 3072, 3064, 3056, 2931, 1723; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.49 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, $J = 34.1, 12.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.14 (dd, $J = 18.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 18.0, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (bs, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 176.28, 161.43, 146.22, 143.02,

135.19, 135.03, 133.74, 131.99, 128.48, 128.29, 128.28, 126.64, 115.03, 109.80, 73.67, 66.61, 54.28, 26.06; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₀H₁₈BrN₂O₃ [M+H⁺]: 413.04953, found: 413.04980; Calculated for C₂₀H₁₈⁸¹BrN₂O₃ [M+H⁺]: 415.04748, found: 415.04758.



Chemical Formula: C₂₇H₂₂BrFN₂O₃
Exact Mass: 520.07978
Molecular Weight: 521.38640

To a solution of compound **11** (12 mg, 0.029 mmol) in dry 1,2-DCE (1 mL) 2-fluorobenzaldehyde (4.3 mg, 0.035 mmol) was added at rt and stirred for 10 min. To this sodium triacetoxyborohydride (14 mg, 0.064 mmol) was added portionwise and continued to stir at rt for 6 h. Saturated sodium bicarbonate solution (10 mL) was added and extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with water, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and concentrated to give the crude. Purification of the crude over silica gel column chromatography using 5-15% EtOAc in petroleum ether afforded pure compound **12**. Yield: 13 mg (86%); $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -40.1^\circ$ (*c* 1.26, CH₂Cl₂); IR $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3065, 3057, 2928, 1717; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.5 Hz, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 174.37, 162.04, 161.41, 160.07, 144.55, 143.65, 135.40, 135.20, 132.05, 130.98, 130.94, 130.84, 129.06, 128.99, 128.46, 128.25, 127.63, 124.81, 124.70, 123.75, 123.72, 115.00, 114.94, 114.83, 109.60, 76.29, 66.52, 58.45, 46.30, 46.28, 25.77; HRMS [ESI]: Calculated for C₂₇H₂₃BrFN₂O₃ [M+H⁺]: 521.08706, found: 521.08750; Calculated for C₂₇H₂₃⁸¹BrFN₂O₃ [M+H⁺]: 523.08501, found: 523.08544.

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