Supporting Information

Hollow-structured upconverting sesquioxide targeted nanoprobes for

magnetic resonance and fluorescence imaging

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Fig. S1 Typical SEM images of (a)SiO₂@Gd₂O(CO₃)₂·nH₂O:Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ , (b)SiO₂@Gd₂O₃:Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ NPs and (c) Hollow-structured Gd₂O₃:Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ NPs



Fig. S2 The triplicate TEM images of Hollow-structured (a)Gd₂O₃:Er³⁺/Yb³⁺ , (b)Gd₂O₃:Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ and (c) Gd₂O₃:Tm³⁺/Yb³⁺ NPs; (d) a comparison diagram of the average particle size and shell thickness of each synthesis.

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Fig. S3 Confocal laser microscopy images of HeLa cells incubated with hollow structured Gd_2O_3 :Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ NPs. (a) Fluorescence images under irradiation of 980 nm wavelength with red emission channel. (b) Bright-field image. (c)Superimposed image.