Supporting Information

Tao-Phos -Controlled Desymmetrization of Succinimide-based

Bisalkynes via Asymmetric Copper-Catalyzed Huisgen Alkyne-Azide

Click Cycloaddition: Substrate Scope and Mechanism

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Table of Contents

| S-1. General information | 2 |
|--|-----|
| General procedure for the catalytic asymmetric CuAAC reaction | 2 |
| S-2. characterization data of the substrates 1 | 4 |
| S-3. Characterization data of the products in the click cycloaddition reaction | 5 |
| Table S1-S5 and Scheme S1. | .17 |
| Figure S1. Negative NLE in the CuAAC with Tao-Phos | .23 |
| Figure S2-7. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the reaction mixture | .24 |
| S-4.NMR Spectra of the substrates 1 | .31 |
| S-5. NMR Spectra of the desired products 3 | .33 |
| S-6. HPLC Spectra of the new products 3 (Method A) | .52 |
| S-7. HPLC Spectra of the new products 3 and 5 (Method B) | .82 |

S-1. General information

All reactions were performed in flame-dried glassware under an atmosphere of dry nitrogen, and the subsequent workup was carried out in air, unless otherwise noted. dichloromethane Toluene. Acetonitrile. (DCM), triethylamine (Et_3N) and N,N-dimethylformamide (DMF) were dried and distilled from calcium hydride. Ether (Et₂O) and tetrahydrofuran (THF) were dried and distilled from metal sodium and benzophenone. Alcohol solvents were dried and distilled from metal magnesium. CuF₂ was purchased from Aldrich and used directly without further purification. All reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). The NMR of ¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ using Bruker 500 MHz or 400 MHz spectrometer, and referenced with respect to internal TMS standard. The following abbreviations were used to designate chemical shift multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet doublet, m = multiplet. The HPLC analyses of products were performed on the Angilent series with Chiralcel AD-H columns, AS-H columns, OD-H columns, IA-H columns, and IB-H columns. The Mass spectra were recorded on an Angilent instrument using the TOF MS technique.

S-2. General procedure for the catalytic asymmetric CuAAC reaction



3a: $R^1 = p$ -Cl, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3b**: $R^1 = o$ -F, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3c**: $R^1 = o$ -F, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3d**: $R^1 = o$ -Br, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3e**: $R^1 = p$ -Cl, $R^2 = o$ -OMe, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3f**: $R^1 = o$ -Br, $R^2 = o$ -OMe, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3g**: $R^1 = p$ -Br, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = H$; **3h**: $R^1 = o$ -Br, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = m$ -Br; **3i**: $R^1 = p$ -Cl, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3j**: $R^1 = o$ -Br $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3k**: $R^1 = o$ -F, $R^2 = o$ -OMe, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3l**: $R^1 = o$ -Me, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3m**: $R^1 = o$,p-2Cl, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -OEt; **3m**: $R^1 = o$ -Br, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -t-Bu; **3o**: $R^1 = o$ -OMe, $R^2 = m$ -Me, $R^3 = H$; **3p**: $R^1 = o$ -Br, $R^2 = p$ -Me, $R^3 = p$ -t-Bu



Method A: Under an atmosphere of N_2 , to an oven-dried Schlenk tube were added **Tao-Phos** (25 mg, 0.04 mmol) and CuF₂ (4 mg, 0.04 mmol), followed by the addition of CH₃CN (1.0 mL). After the solution was stirred at 25 °C for 1 hour, NEt₃ (7 µL, 0.05 mmol, 0.25 eq.) and benzyl azidoacetate (27.5 µL, 0.22 mmol) were added, and keep stirring for 0.5 hour. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and the substrate (0.2 mmol) was added in additional CH₃CN (1 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred for 72 hours till almost full conversation to product **3** (TLC analysis). When the reaction was complete, it was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1 mL) and stirred vigorously for 5 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA, 5/1-3/1) to get the products **3**.

Method B: Under an atmosphere of N₂, to an oven-dried Schlenk tube were added **Tao-Phos** (25 mg, 0.04 mmol) and CuF₂ (4 mg, 0.04 mmol), followed by the addition of 1.0 mL CH₃CN. After the solution was stirred at 25°C for 1 hour, the substrate (0.2 mmol) was added in another CH₃CN (1 mL), and keep stirring for 0.5 hour. NEt₃ (7 μ L, 0.05 mmol, 0.25 eq.) and Benzyl azidoacetate (27.5 μ L, 0.22 mmol) were added. The reaction was cooled to 0°C.The resulting mixture was stirred for 72 hours till almost full conversation to product **3** (TLC analysis). When the reaction was complete, it was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1 mL) and stirred vigorously for 5 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The

residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA, 5/1-3/1) to get the products **3**.

S-3. characterization data of the substrates 1

The synthesis of compound **L1-L6** and substrates **1** have already reported in the previous work.^[1,2]



¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (s, 1 H), 7.51 (d, *J*=2.0Hz, 1 H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, *J*=2.0, 8.4Hz, 1 H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 3 H), 6.98 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 4.06 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 2.74 (dd, *J*=2.8, 16.8Hz, 2 H), 2.31 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 2 H), 2.08 (t, *J*=2.4Hz, 2 H), 1.43 (t, *J*=6.4Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 168.5, 159.2, 135.8, 135.1, 134.8, 132.0, 131.5, 134.8, 132.0, 131.5, 129.9, 129.8, 127.7, 127.1, 124.3, 115.0, 77.7, 72.3, 63.8, 50.4, 26.6, 14.8; **HRMS** (**ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for $C_{25}H_{19}Cl_2NNaO_3$ [M + Na]⁺: 474.0637, Found: 474.0634.



¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (s, 1 H), 7.67 (d, *J*=6.4Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (s, 1 H), 7.50 (s, 1 H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.39 (t, *J*=6.8Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (s, 1 H), 7.32 (s, 1 H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1 H), 2.73 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 2 H), 2.35 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 2 H), 2.07 (t, *J*=2.4Hz, 2 H), 1.35 (s, 9 H), ; ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 168.6, 151.8,

138.1, 134.9, 133.0, 131.8, 130.5, 129.3, 129.0, 127.2, 126.2, 126.0, 123.4, 78.0, 72.2,
50.4, 34.8, 31.3, 26.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF): Exact mass calcd for C₂₇H₂₄BrNNaO₂ [M + Na]⁺: 496.0890, Found: 496.0883.

S-3. Characterization data of the products in the click cycloaddition reaction



4-(4-Chloro-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]t riazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3a** was obtained in 61% yield as white solid, 90% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 25.92, t_{major} = 18.69. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (s, 1 H), 7.74 (dd, *J*=4.0, 6.4Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (dd, *J*=3.6, 6.4Hz, 1 H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 2 H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1 H), 7.14 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2 H), 7.05 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 6.98 (s, 2 H), 6.89 (d, 8.8Hz, 2 H), 5.39 (dd, *J*=14.8, 32.4Hz, 2 H), 4.04 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 3.23 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.93-2.87 (m, 2 H), 2.55 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.30 (s, 3 H), 2.08 (q, *J*=3.6Hz, 1 H), 1.42 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.6, 159.0, 139.1, 136.0, 134.5, 133.9, 133.0, 132.2, 130.4, 129.7, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.7, 126.7, 125.0, 124.6, 122.0, 115.0, 78.2, 72.1, 63.7, 54.1, 51.1, 32.4, 27.9, 21.3, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) ν_{max} 3305, 2977, 1709, 1651, 1513, 1396, 1248, 1168, 1050, 745. [α]_D²⁰= +20.98 (c=3.71 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF)**: Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉ClN₄O₃H [M + H]⁺: 565.2001, Found: 565.2001.



1-(4-Ethoxy-phenyl)-4-(2-fluoro-benzylidene)-3-[1-(4-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]tr iazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3b** was obtained in 75% yield as white solid, 83% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IA-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 30.12, t_{major} = 41.13. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1 H), 7.61 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.41 (dd, *J*=6.4, 13.2Hz, 1 H), 7.23 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.51-7.11 (m, 4 H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 4 H), 6.90 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 5.33 (dd, *J*=14.8, 34.0Hz, 2 H), 4.04 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 2 H), 3.26 (d, *J*=14.4Hz, 1 H), 2.94-2.89 (m, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, *J*=3.2, 16.8Hz, 1 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H), 2.06 (s, 1 H), 1.42 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.2, 168.6, 159.9 (d, *J* = 247.4 Hz), 159.0, 138.6, 133.1, 132.1, 131.6, 131.1 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 129.9 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 127.9, 127.7, 124.5, 124.2 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 122.2 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 121.9, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 114.9, 78.1, 77.3, 77.0, 76.7, 71.9, 63.7, 53.8, 51.4, 32.2, 27.2, 21.1, 14.8; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz,) δ -110.89 ppm. **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) v_{max} 3304, 2977, 1710, 1652, 1513, 1396, 1248, 1119, 824, 756. [α]_D²⁰= +5.32 (c=3.00 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉FN₄O₃H [M + H]⁺: 549.2296, Found: 549.2296.



1-(4-Ethoxy-phenyl)-4-(2-fluoro-benzylidene)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]tr iazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound 3c was obtained in 61% yield as white solid, 81% ee determined by HPLC

analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 27.61, t_{major} = 20.19. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (s, 1 H), 7.60 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J*=8.0Hz, 2 H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 3 H), 7.06-7.04 (m, 2 H), 6.96 (d, *J*=6.0Hz, 2 H), 6.89 (d, *J*=13.6Hz, 2 H), 5.39 (dd, *J*=14.8, 28.0Hz, 2 H), 4.04 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 2 H), 3.26 (d, *J*=14.4Hz, 1 H), 2.94-2.89 (m, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, *J*=2.8, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.29 (s, 3 H), 2.06 (t, *J*=2.4Hz, 1 H), 1.42 (t, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.2, 168.6, 159.9 (d, *J* = 247.4 Hz), 159.0, 142.1, 139.0, 134.6, 133.1, 132.0, 131.1 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 129.9 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 122.0, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 115.0, 78.1, 71.9, 63.7, 54.0, 51.4, 32.2, 27.2, 21.2, 14.8; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz,) δ -110.86 ppm. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) v_{max} 3306, 2977, 1710, 1652, 1513, 1396, 1248, 1168, 1050, 745. [α]_D²⁰= +21.09 (c=2.71 CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-TOF): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉FN₄O₃H [M + H]⁺: 549.2296, Found: 549.2296.



4-(2-Bromo-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(4-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]t riazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3d** was obtained in 67% yield as white solid, 97% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 24.76, t_{major} = 19.68. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (s, 1 H), 7.76 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (d, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 7.41 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.14 (d, *J*=3.6Hz, 3 H), 7.07 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 4 H), 6.90 (d, *J*=9.2Hz, 4 H), 5.45 (dd, *J*=14.8, 35.2Hz, 2 H), 4.05 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 2 H), 3.23 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.90 (d, *J*=15.6Hz, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, *J*=2.8,14Hz, 1 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H), 2.08 (s, 1 H), 1.43 (t, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.9, 158.9, 138.6, 137.8,

134.9, 132.9, 131.8, 131.5, 130.5, 129.8, 128.0, 127.7, 127.3, 124.5, 123.5, 114.9, 78.3, 72.2, 63.7, 53.9, 51.0, 32.4, 28.0, 21.1, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3454, 2924, 1713, 1660, 1512, 1397, 1251, 1169, 1046, 750. $[\alpha]_D{}^{20}= +31.24$ (c=3.00 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉BrN₄O₃H [M + H]⁺: 609.1497, Found: 609.1496.



4-(4-Chloro-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(2-methoxy-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3e** was obtained in 72% yield as white solid, 83% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 34.01, t_{major} = 24.75. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (s, 1 H), 7.39 (q, *J*=8.8Hz, 4 H), 7.25-7.21 (t, 1 H), 7.02 (s, 1 H), 6.94 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 3 H), 6.73-6.68 (m, 2 H), 5.35 (dd, *J*=14.8, 28.0Hz, 2 H), 4.01 (dd, *J*=7.2, 14Hz, 2 H), 3.71 (s, 3 H), 3.20 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.96-2.84 (m, 2 H), 2.55-2.51 (m, 1 H), 2.23 (t, *J*=2.4Hz, 1 H), 1.39 (t, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9, 160.2, 159.0, 142.3, 137.8, 136.0, 135.1, 132.8, 131.1, 130.3, 129.7, 128.9, 127.6, 124.4, 121.8, 120.1, 115.0, 114.6, 113.3, 78.1, 72.0, 63.7, 55.3, 54.0, 51.4, 31.9, 29.7, 27.4, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3414, 2923, 1711, 1512, 1385, 1252, 1166, 1045, 751. [α]_D²⁰= +6.73 (c=3.20 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF)**: Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉ClN₄O₄H [M + H]⁺: 581.1950, Found: 581.1950.



4-(2-Bromo-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(2-methoxy-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]

triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3f** was obtained in 73% yield as white solid, 87% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 32.74, t_{major} = 23.70. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (s, 1 H), 7.76 (d, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.63 (d, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 7.41 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.12 (s, 1 H), 7.07 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 6.92-6.87 (m, 3 H), 6.78-6.73 (m, 2 H), 5.40 (dd, *J*=14.8, 36.4Hz, 2 H), 4.05 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 3.23 (d, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 2.90 (d, *J*=14.4Hz, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.8Hz, 1 H), 2.08 (q, *J*=2.4, 1 H), 1.43 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.7, 160.2, 159.0, 137.8, 136.0, 134.9, 132.9, 131.8, 130.5, 130.2, 129.8, 127.7, 127.3, 124.5, 123.5, 122.1, 120.2, 115.0, 114.6, 113.3, 78.2, 72.2, 63.7, 55.3, 54.1, 51.0, 32.4, 29.7, 28.0, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ max 3302, 2925, 2853, 1713, 1512, 1397, 1250, 1046, 748. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +4.21$ (c=2.87 CHCl₃). **HRMS** (**ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉BrN₄O₄H [M + H]⁺: 625.1441, Found: 625.1445.



4-(4-Bromo-benzylidene)-3-[1-(4-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-1phenyl-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3g** was obtained in 80% yield as white solid, 75% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 16.54, t_{major} = 41.31. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (s, 1 H), 7.55 (d, J=8.4Hz, 2 H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 5 H), 7.14 (d, J=8.0Hz, 2 H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 3 H), 7.05 (s, 1 H), 7.03 (s, 1 H), 5.37 (dd, J=14.8, 28.4Hz, 2 H), 3.22 (d, J=14.4Hz, 1 H), 2.99-2.87 (m, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, J=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H), 2.63 (q, J=2.8Hz, 1 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.6, 138.7, 137.9, 133.3, 132.0, 131.9, 131.6, 131.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.0, 126.5, 123.4, 121.7, 78.1, 72.4, 53.9,

51.5, 32.0, 27.4, 21.2; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3458, 2922, 1711, 1641, 1486, 1391, 1275, 1148, 750. [α]_D²⁰= +7.19 (c=3.00 CHCl₃). **HRMS** (**ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₁H₂₅BrN₄O₂H [M + H]⁺: 565.1232, Found: 565.1234.





Compound **3h** was obtained in 81% yield as white solid, 68% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 15.72, t_{major} = 14.54. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (s, 1 H), 7.67 (d, J=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.61 (d, J=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 2 H), 7.39 (t, J=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3 H), 7.21 (d, J=8.4Hz, 1 H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 3 H), 7.07 (d, J=8.0Hz, 2 H), 5.36 (dd, J=14.4, 20.4Hz, 2 H), 3.22 (d, J=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.93-2.84 (m, 2 H), 2.58 (dd, J=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H), 2.11 (t, J=2.4Hz, 1 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.8, 168.1, 138.6, 138.2, 134.7, 133.4, 132.9, 131.7, 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.0, 127.3, 125.3, 123.5, 122.3, 122.0, 78.1, 72.5, 53.9, 51.1, 32.3, 28.2, 21.1; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ max 3430, 2989, 1716, 1478, 1384, 1276, 750. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +3.32 (c=4.37 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₁H₂₄Br₂N₄O₂H [M + H]⁺: 643.0320, Found: 643.0339.



4-(4-Chloro-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(4-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]t riazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3i** was obtained in 62% yield as white solid, 85% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 40.67, t_{major} = 58.32. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (s, 1 H), 7.41 (dd, *J*=8.4, 16.4Hz, 4 H), 7.24 (t, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 7.15 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.04 (s, 1 H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 4 H), 6.87 (d, *J*=9.2Hz, 2 H), 5.37 (dd, *J*=14.8, 25.6Hz, 2 H), 4.03 (q, 7.2Hz, 2 H), 3.23 (d, *J*=14.4Hz, 1 H), 2.99-2.87 (m, 2 H), 2.55 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.30 (s, 3 H), 2.06 (s, 1 H), 1.42 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.5, 168.9, 159.0, 142.3, 139.1, 137.6, 135.1, 134.6, 132.8, 131.2, 129.7, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 125.0, 121.8, 115.0, 78.1, 72.0, 63.7, 54.0, 51.4, 32.0, 27.4, 21.3, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ max 3282, 2972, 1713, 1510, 1395, 1248, 1165, 1046, 750. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = +6.21 (c=4.33 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for $C_{33}H_{29}CIN_4O_3H [M + H]^+$: 565.2001, Found: 565.2001.



4-(2-Bromo-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]t riazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3j** was obtained in 66% yield as white solid, 83% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 27.61, t_{major} = 19.11. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (s, 1 H), 7.67 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.53(d, 1 H), 7.32 (t, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 2 H), 7.06 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 6.98 (d, *J*=7.2Hz, 2 H), 6.90 (s, 2 H), 6.82 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 5.31 (dd, *J*=14.8, 33.2Hz, 2 H), 3.96 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 3.15 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.85-2.79 (m, 2 H), 2.48 (dd, J=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.22 (s, 3 H), 2.01 (q, *J*=2.4Hz, 1 H), 1.34 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 168.7, 158.9, 142.1, 139.1, 137.7, 134.9, 134.5, 132.9, 131.8, 130.5, 129.8, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 127.7, 127.3, 125.1, 124.6, 123.5, 122.1, 114.9, 78.3, 72.3, 63.7, 54.1, 51.0, 32.4, 28.0,

21.3, 14.8; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3304, 2977, 1708, 1651, 1514, 1396, 1248, 1168, 1049, 758. [α]_D²⁰= +4.15 (c=2.67 CHCl₃). **HRMS** (**ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉BrN₄O₃H [M + H]⁺: 609.1494, Found: 609.1496.



1-(4-Ethoxy-phenyl)-4-(2-fluoro-benzylidene)-3-[1-(2-methoxy-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3] triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3k** was obtained in 70% yield as white solid, 79% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 32.90, t_{major} = 24.63. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (s, 1 H), 7.51 (q, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (dd, *J*=7.0, 13.6Hz, 1 H), 7.16 (q, *J*=7.6Hz, 2 H), 7.06-7.04 (m 2 H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 3 H), 6.66 (q., *J*=7.6Hz, 2 H), 5.32 (dd, *J*=14.8, 34.0Hz, 2 H), 3.96 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 3.66 (s, 3 H), 3.18 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.83 (d, 14.4Hz, 2 H), 2.49 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 1.99 (s, 1 H), 1.34 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.6, 160.2, 159.9 (d, *J* = 247.2 Hz), 159.0, 142.2, 136.1, 133.1, 132.1, 131.2 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 130.2, 129.8 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 127.7, 124.5, 124.3 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 122.2 (d, J = 15.0Hz), 122.1, 120.1, 115.9 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 115.0, 114.6, 113.2, 78.1, 71.9, 63.7, 55.3, 54.0, 51.4, 32.1, 27.3, 14.8; ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz,) δ -110.84 ppm. **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) ν_{max} 3301, 2972, 1709, 1513. 1396, 1248, 1168, 1049, 758. [α]_D²⁰= +3.42 (c=2.67 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₉FN₄O₄H [M + H]⁺: 565.2245, Found: 565.2245.



1-(4-Ethoxy-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-benzylidene)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]t riazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3I** was obtained in 70% yield as white solid, 67% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: i-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 23.43, t_{major} = 15.12. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1 H), 7.31 (t, *J*=7.2Hz, 1 H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 4 H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 2 H), 7.03 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2 H), 6.97 (s, 1 H), 6.89 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2 H), 5.39 (dd, *J*=15.2, 20.4Hz, 2 H), 4.04 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 2 H), 3.26 (d, *J*=2.8Hz, 1 H), 3.00 (t, *J*=2.8Hz, 1 H), 2.92 (d, *J*=16.0Hz, 1 H), 2.66 (d, *J*=15.6Hz, 1 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H), 2.05 (s, 1 H), 1.43 (q, *J*=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.4, 167.0, 156.6, 136.9, 136.8, 136.0, 132.3, 131.9, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.7, 126.2, 125.4, 123.0, 122.6, 122.3, 112.6, 76.0, 69.4, 61.4, 51.8, 49.0, 29.5, 25.1, 19.0, 12.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3413, 1773, 1638, 1559, 1275, 1261, 764, 750. [α]_D²⁰= +29.16 (c=13.7 CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-TOF): Exact mass calcd for C₃₄H₃₂N₄O₃Na [M + Na]⁺: 567.2372, Found: 567.2367.



4-(2,4-Dichloro-benzylidene)-1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2, 3]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3k** was obtained in 69% yield as yellow solid, 81% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 18.31, t_{major} = 23.80. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (s, 1 H), 7.76 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 1 H), 7.42 (s, 1 H), 7.32 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 1 H), 7.12 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 2 H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 4 H), 6.85 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 2 H), 5.36 (dd, *J*=14.8, 38.0Hz, 2 H), 3.99 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 2 H), 3.22 (d, *J*=9.2Hz, 1 H), 2.87 (d, *J*=15.6Hz, 2 H), 2.47 (d, *J*=16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.27 (s, 3 H), 2.04 (s, 3 H), 1.39 (q, *J*=7.2Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 166.1, 156.6, 136.8, 133.4, 132.6, 132.4, 132.4, 132.1, 130.4, 129.2, 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.7, 126.3, 125.3, 124.9, 122.7, 122.0, 112.6, 75.6, 70.0, 61.4, 51.8, 48.8, 30.2, 25.3, 19.0, 12.4; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ max 3413, 1714, 1512, 1298, 1275, 764, 750. [α]_D²⁰= +2.58 (c=1.83 CHCl₃). **HRMS** (**ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₃H₂₈Cl₂N₄O₃Na [M + H]⁺: 621.1436, Found: 621.1431.



4-(2-Bromo-benzylidene)-1-(4-tert-butyl-phenyl)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2, 3]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

3n

Compound **3n** was obtained in 74% yield as yellow solid, 90% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IA-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 80 : 20, 0.6 ml/min, 254nm). Retention time: t_{minor} = 36.05, t_{major} = 33.07. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (s, 1 H), 7.69 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.54 (d, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 7.33 (d, *J*=8.8Hz, 3 H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1 H), 7.13 (d, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2 H), 7.00 (d, *J*=8.4Hz, 2 H), 6.91 (s, 2 H), 5.31 (dd, *J*=14.8, 34.0Hz, 2 H), 3.16 (d, *J*=14.8Hz, 1 H), 2.86-2.80 (m, 2 H), 2.49 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.21 (s, 3 H), 2.00 (s, 1 H), 1.25 (s, 9 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.2, 168.6, 151.5, 142.1, 139.1, 138.0, 134.8, 134.5, 132.9, 131.7, 130.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 127.4, 126.1, 125.9, 125.1, 123.5, 122.2, 78.2, 72.3, 54.1, 51.1, 34.7, 32.4, 31.3, 28.0, 21.3; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ max 3413, 1713, 1275, 1260, 764, 750, 620. [α]_D²⁰= +2.59 (c=2.10 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₅H₃₃BrN₄O₂Na [M + Na]⁺: 643.1685, Found: 643.1679.



4-(2-Methoxy-benzylidene)-3-[1-(3-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2,3]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-1-phenyl-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **30** was obtained in 70% yield as white solid, 70% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IA-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 16.61, t_{major} = 14.07. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (s, 1 H), 7.43 (d, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2 H), 7.06 (q, *J*=6.0Hz, 3 H), 6.95 (q, *J*=7.6Hz, 1 H), 6.88 (s, 2 H), 6.84 (d, *J*=8.0Hz, 1 H), 5.33 (dd, *J*=14.9, 40.4Hz, 2 H), 3.60 (s, 3 H), 3.17 (d, *J*=14.4Hz, 1 H), 2.89-2.81 (m, 2 H), 2.56 (dd, *J*=2.4, 16.4Hz, 1 H), 2.20 (s, 3 H), 1.98 (s, 1 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.1, 168.8, 157.3,142.4, 139.1, 136.5, 134.7, 132.1, 130.9, 130.7, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 126.6, 124.8, 123.1, 122.3, 120.5, 110.9, 78.5, 71.7, 55.2, 54.0, 51.5, 32.2, 27.6, 21.2; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3552, 3481, 3143, 1275, 1260, 764, 750, 621. $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -2.26 (c=1.46 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₂H₂₈N₄O₃Na [M + Na]⁺: 539.2059, Found: 539.2054.



4-(2-Bromo-benzylidene)-1-(4-tert-butyl-phenyl)-3-[1-(4-methyl-benzyl)-1H-[1,2, 3]triazol-4-ylmethyl]-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine-2,5-dione

Compound **3p** was obtained in 70% yield as white solid, 81% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IA-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm).

Retention time: t_{minor} = 13.00, t_{major} = 15.21. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1 H), 7.82 (d, *J*=3.2Hz, 1 H), 7.64 (d, *J*=6.0Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (d, *J*=6.4Hz 3 H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.16 (d, *J*=6.0Hz, 3 H), 7.10 (d, *J*=6.0Hz 4 H), 5.42 (dd, *J*=11.6, 44.8Hz, 2 H), 3.30 (m, 1 H), 2.95-2.92 (m, 2 H), 2.59 (d, *J*=12.0Hz, 2 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H), 2.06 (s, 1 H), 1.35 (s, 9 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 168.6, 151.6, 138.7, 138.1, 134.8, 132.9, 131.7, 131.5, 130.6, 129.8, 128.1, 127.4, 126.1, 125.9, 123.5, 78.2, 72.3, 60.4, 34.8, 31.3, 28.0, 21.3, 14.2, 1.4; **IR** (KBr, cm⁻¹) υ_{max} 3413, 1713, 1275, 1260, 764, 750. [α]_D²⁰= +2.17 (c=1.64 CHCl₃). **HRMS (ESI-TOF**): Exact mass calcd for C₃₅H₃₃BrN₄O₂Na [M + Na]⁺: 643.1685, Found: 643.1688.



3,4,5-triacetoxy-6-{4-[1-(4-ethoxy-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-benzylidene)-2,5-dioxo-3-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidin-3-ylmethyl]-[1,2,3]triazol-1-yl}-tetrahydro-pyran-2-ylmethyl ester (7)

Product **7** was obtained in 61% yield as white solid, 32% *ee* determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB-H column, hexane: *i*-PrOH 70 : 30, 1.0 ml/min, 254nm) . Retention time: t_{minor} = 22.43, t_{major} = 30.29. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J=11.2Hz, 1 H), 7.43 (s, 1 H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1 H), 7.34 (t, J=6.0Hz, 2 H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1 H), 7.23 (s, 1 H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2 H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2 H), 5.82 (dd, J=8.8,16.8Hz, 1 H), 5.40-5.37 (m, 2 H), 5.24-5.18 (m, 1 H), 4.35-4.27 (m, 1 H), 4.14-4.11 (m, 1 H), 4.08-4.03 (m, 2 H), 4.02-3.97 (m, 1 H), 3.29 (dd, J=6.4,14.8Hz, 1 H), 3.00-2.91 (m, 2 H), 2.77-2.63 m, 1 H), 2.44 (d, J=8.8Hz, 2 H), 2.11 (s, 1 H), 2.08-2.01 (m, 12 H), 1.81 (s, 2 H), 1.78 (s, 1 H), 1.42 (t, J=6.8Hz, 3 H), ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 170.5, 169.8, 169.4, 169.3, 169.2, 169.0, 159.0, 143.0, 139.4, 138.9, 138.4, 134.3, 138.9, 138.4, 130.0, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 125.3,

125.2, 124.7, 120.3, 114.9, 85.7, 85.6, 78.3, 75.2, 72.6, 71.8, 70.1, 67.8, 67.7, 63.7, 61.7, 51.2, 50.8, 31.7, 31.0, 28.5, 27.5, 21.5, 20.6, 20.5, 20.0, 14.8.

References

[1] T. Song, L. S. Zheng, F. Ye, W. H. Deng, Y. L Wei, K. Z. Jiang, L. W. Xu, Adv. Synth. Catal. 2014, 356, 1708.

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Table S1-S5 and Scheme S1.



Scheme S1. Ligand effect on the copper-catalyzed azide-alkyne cycloaddition.

Table S1. Asymmetric azide-alkyne cycloaddition catalyzed by various copper saltsin the presence of Tao-Phos.



| Entry | copper | Yield(%) ^[a] | Ee(%) ^[b] |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | CuCl | 28 | -5 ^[c] |
| 2 | CuBr | 66 | 10 |
| 3 | CuI | 58 | 8 |
| 4 | CuBr ₂ | 41 | 0 |
| 5 | Cu(MeCN) ₄ PF ₆ | 32 | 0 |
| 6 | CuF ₂ | 65 | 90 |

[a] Isolated yield. [b] Determined by chiral HPLC. [c] The absolute configuration of this product is in the opposite to that of the others by HPLC analysis. Although the configurations of products **3** are not formally proved by X-ray analysis, the absolute configurations of the chiral monotriazole products **3** could be referred to previous report⁷ by HPLC for the determination of chiral product **5** of Table 2 (see Text).

Table S2. The effect of solvents on the CuF_2 -Tao-Phos (L1) catalyzed azide-alkyne click cycloaddition in the presence of Tao-Phos.



[a] Isolated yield. [b] Determined by chiral HPLC.

Table S3. The effect of base on the CuF_2 -Tao-Phos (L1) catalyzed azide-alkyne click cycloaddition in the presence of Tao-Phos.

| O N O 1a | CI | CuF ₂ 20% L1 20% MeCN 0°C Base 25% | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| entry | Base | Yield(%) ^[a] | Ee(%) ^[b] |
| 1 | K ₂ CO ₃ | n.r. | - |
| 2 | K ₃ PO ₄ | n.r. | - |
| 3 | DMEDA | n.r. | - |
| 4 | DIPEA | n.r. | - |
| 5 | Et ₃ N | 65 | 90 |

[a] Isolated yield. [b] Determined by chiral HPLC.

Table S4. The effect of fluoride anion or cation on the desymmetrization of bisalkyne1a with 2b.^[a]

| | F $+$ N_3 b $2bCl$ | CuF ₂ (20 mol%) Tao-Phos (20 mol%) Et ₃ N (25 mol%) F-containing additive <i>Ne</i> (20 mol%) CH ₃ CN, 0 °C, 24 h | O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O |
|-------------|--|--|---|
| F S N | $ \begin{array}{c} BF_4 \\ N \\ N \\ F \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c} BF_4 \\ BF_4 \end{array} $ | | Me HF N etc. |
| DAST | Selectfluor | NFSI | Et ₃ N-HF |
| Entry | Additive ^[a] | Yield (%) ^[b] | <i>ee</i> (%) ^[c] |
| 1 | - | 75 | 83 |
| 2 | MgF_2 | 76 | 84 |
| 3 | CaF ₂ | 76 | 79 |
| 4 | BaF ₂ | <5 | - |
| 5 | DAST | <5 | - |
| 6 | Selectfluor | <5 | - |
| 7 | NFSI | <5 | - |
| 8 | Et ₃ N HF ^[d] | 0 | - |

[a] The additive was used to change the effect of fluoride anion on the catalytic performance of copper-catalyzed Huisgen cycloaddition reaction. [b] Isolated yields. [c] The ee value was determined by chiral HPLC. [d] The use of Et₃N HF instead of Et₃N in this reaction.

Table S5. Desymmetrization of maleimide-derived bisalkynes via copper-catalyzed

 Huisgen cycloaddition.^[a]

| $R^{1} = H, R = Et, Ar = Ph; $ $Structure R = Et, Ar = Ph; $ Str | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----|
| Entry | Produc | ct Proc | Procedure A ^[ref.2] | | Procedure B ^[a] | |
| | | Yield | l (%) ^[b] Ee | (%) ^[c] Yield | (%) ^[b] Ee (%) | [c] |
| 1 | 5a | 68 | 87 | 68 | 56 | +31 |
| 2 | 5b | 69 | 74 | 65 | 91 | -17 |
| 3 | 5c | 71 | 82 | 70 | 75 | +7 |
| 4 | 5d | 74 | 76 | 74 | 65 | +11 |
| 5 | 5e | 72 | 78 | 68 | 65 | +13 |
| 6 | 5f | 71 | 80 | 70 | 51 | +29 |
| 7 | 5g | 69 | 70 | 65 | 47 | +23 |
| 8 | 5h | 72 | 83 | 75 | 55 | +28 |
| 9 | 5i | 74 | 80 | 67 | 54 | +26 |
| 10 | 5j | 70 | 77 | 75 | 64 | +13 |
| 11 | 5k | 69 | 73 | 75 | 81 | -8 |
| 12 | 51 | 72 | 74 | 63 | 69 | +5 |

[a] In this work, all reaction is carried with CuF_2 (20 mol%), Tao-Phos (20 mol%), Et₃N (25 mol%) in CH₃CN at 0 °C. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Determined by chiral HPLC.



Figure S1. Negative NLE in the CuAAC of 1d using Tao-Phos.

Figure S2. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the mixture of only CuF_2 and

Tao-Phos in CH₃CN

Figure S2-a: (+)-ESI-MS

ESI-xulw140904-st-1_01 #11-16 RT: 0.28-0.42 AV: 6 NL: 1.46E6 T: + c ESI Full ms [100.00-2000.00]



Figure S2-b: (-)-ESI-MS



Figure S3. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the mixture of CuF₂, Et₃N, alkyne,



and Tao-Phos in CH₃CN

If the M represented the intermdeaite **I** of Figure 5 (m/z 1192.1, see Figure 5, $Cu+L+Et_3N$). And the ion peak at m/z 1214.6/1215.6 and m/z 1318.3/1319.1 could be anylized as the $[M+Na]^+$ (calculated m/z is 1215.4) and multinuclear copper complex as $[Cu_3(L)(Et_3N)(alkyne)]$ (calculated m/z is 1319.3).

Figure S4. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the reaction mixture of CuF_2 , Et_3N ,



alkyne, azide, and Tao-Phos in CH₃CN

The major ion peak at m/z 1302.6 provided a direct evidence for the intermediate **III** of Figure 5 because the caculated m/z of $Cu_2L(azide)(alkyne)$ is 1302.3, in which the L (Tao-Phos) is oxidized to phosphine oxide during the ESI-MS analysis. Therefore the ESI-MS analysis provided a powerful evidence for the mechanistic procedure showed in Figure 5.

Figure S5. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the reaction mixture of CuF_2 , Et_3N ,

and Tao-Phos in CH₃CN



About the ion peak at m/z 750.0, it is probably aroused from the in-situ oxidized Tao-Phos and related copper complex in CH₃CN during the ESI-MS analysis. Similarly, the monomer and dimer of oxidized Tao-Phos was also detected respectively in this case (m/z = 6481 and 1296.7), which also provided indirect evidence for the highly active copper/Tao-Phos complex in the presence of Et₃N.

Figure S6. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the reaction mixture of CuF_2 , Et₃N,

azide, and Tao-Phos in CH₃CN



About the ion peak at m/z 750.0, it is probably aroused from the in-situ oxidized Tao-Phos and related oxidized copper complex was also detected as m/z 1358.8 during the ESI-MS analysis, which also provided indirect evidence for the highly active copper/Tao-Phos complex in the presence of Et_3N and azide substrate.

Figure S7. ESI(+)-MS analysis for the reaction mixture of CuF_2 , azide, and Tao-Phos in CH_3CN



In this case, two major ion peaks at m/z 1280.4 and m/z 1400.8 could be detected in the presence of CuF₂, Tao-Phos, and benzylic azide, in which two possible intermediates could be proposed as above structures.

S-4.NMR Spectra of the substrates 1







S-5. NMR Spectra of the desired products 3




























45

4.0

8.0

ppm (t1)

7.0

6.**0**

5.0

3.0

2.0

1.0

0.0















S-6. HPLC Spectra of the new products 3 (Method A)





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 18.786 | 2002.9 | 30.2 | 0.8924 | 0.394 | 53.552 |
| 2 | 24.835 | 1737.2 | 24.5 | 1.184 | 0.462 | 46.448 |







| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 28.615 | 1146.1 | 19.3 | 0.856 | 0.622 | 49.959 |
| 2 | 38.896 | 1148 | 14.1 | 1.0233 | 0.593 | 50.041 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 28.615 | 1146.1 | 19.3 | 0.856 | 0.622 | 49.959 |
| 2 | 38.896 | 1148 | 14.1 | 1.0233 | 0.593 | 50.041 |



| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 30.119 | 48.3 | 7.9E-1 | 1.0211 | 0.658 | 8.321 |
| 2 | 41.43 | 532.3 | 6.2 | 1.0133 | 0.697 | 91.679 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 17.161 | 1334.3 | 32.1 | 0.6088 | 0.525 | 49.820 |
| 2 | 22.365 | 1344 | 24.4 | 0.7958 | 0.49 | 50.180 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 17.161 | 1334.3 | 32.1 | 0.6088 | 0.525 | 49.820 |
| 2 | 22.365 | 1344 | 24.4 | 0.7958 | 0.49 | 50.180 |



| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 20.186 | 4071.1 | 58.6 | 0.9982 | 0.55 | 90.542 |
| 2 | 27.613 | 425.2 | 4.7 | 1.512 | 0.591 | 9.458 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 20.186 | 4071.1 | 58.6 | 0.9982 | 0.55 | 90.542 |
| 2 | 27.613 | 425.2 | 4.7 | 1.512 | 0.591 | 9.458 |





| | X.针信息 |
|-------|--|
| LC-文件 | CMY10290001BR.D |
| 文件路径 | D:\EXAMPLES\CMY\BXF 2014-10-29 16-44-36\ |
| 日期 | 29-0ct-14, 17:16:21 |
| 样品 | cmy10290001br |
| 样品信息 | |
| 条形码 | |
| 操作者 | cmy |
| 方法 | BXF-SXYH.M |
| 分析时间 | 30 min |
| 采样频率 | 0.0067 min (0.402 sec), 4501 数据点 |
| | |

| | | | | | | | _ |
|------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|---|
| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % | |
| 1 | 19.687 | 1094 | 21.7 | 0.6672 | 0.604 | 49.161 | |
| 2 | 24.755 | 1131.3 | 17.3 | 0.7767 | 0.548 | 50.839 | |
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| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 19.687 | 1094 | 21.7 | 0.6672 | 0.604 | 49.161 |
| 2 | 24.755 | 1131.3 | 17.3 | 0.7767 | 0.548 | 50.839 |



| | 大口间心 | |
|-------|--|--|
| LC·文件 | CMY-1028-003.D | |
| 文件路径 | D:\EXAMPLES\CMY\BXF 2014-10-28 19-55-47\ | |
| 日期 | 28-Oct-14, 19:56:37 | |
| 样品 | cmy-1028-003 | |
| 样品信息 | | |
| 条形码 | | |
| 操作者 | cmy | |
| 方法 | BXF-SXYH.M | |
| 分析时间 | 32.313 min | |
| 采样频率 | 0.0067 min (0.402 sec), 4848 数据点 | |

| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 19.064 | 5979.7 | 118 | 0.7391 | 0.429 | 98.509 |
| 2 | 25.013 | 90.5 | 1.2 | 1.2544 | 1.072 | 1.491 |
| | | | | | | |
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| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 19.064 | 5979.7 | 118 | 0.7391 | 0.429 | 98.509 |
| 2 | 25.013 | 90.5 | 1.2 | 1.2544 | 1.072 | 1.491 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 22.995 | 2605.3 | 38.2 | 1.1357 | 0.485 | 51.729 |
| 2 | 30.374 | 2431.2 | 27.8 | 1.0314 | 0.51 | 48.271 |



| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 24.75 | 6968.3 | 87.6 | 1.3251 | 0.44 | 91.147 |
| 2 | 34.011 | 676.8 | 6.5 | 1.7423 | 0.603 | 8.853 |





| LC·文件 | ST-3-4.D |
|-------|--|
| 文件路径 | D:\EXAMPLES\ST3\BXF 2014-11-15 11-25-16\ |
| 日期 | 15-Nov-14, 13:03:57 |
| 样品 | st-3-4 |
| 样品信息 | |
| 条形码 | |
| 操作者 | cyw |
| 方法 | BXF-SXYH.M |
| 分析时间 | 40 min |
| 采样频率 | 0.0067 min (0.402 sec), 6001 数据点 |

| | # | 时间 | 単面枳 | 咩 尚 | 単革 | 对称因子 | ��面枳 る | |
|--|---|--------|-------|------------|--------|-------|--------|---|
| | 1 | 24.555 | 393.1 | 5.4 | 1.2081 | 0.509 | 50.253 | |
| | 2 | 33.02 | 389.1 | 4 | 1.6073 | 0.478 | 49.747 | |
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| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 24.555 | 393.1 | 5.4 | 1.2081 | 0.509 | 50.253 |
| 2 | 33.02 | 389.1 | 4 | 1.6073 | 0.478 | 49.747 |



| Π | TIME | Alta | meight | vviutii | Symmetry | Alca /0 |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 | 23.701 | 13195.5 | 190.7 | 1.1532 | 0.442 | 93.531 |
| 2 | 32.739 | 912.7 | 10 | 1.5243 | 0.572 | 6.489 |



| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 15.433 | 1597 | 37 | 0.6269 | 0.459 | 50.834 |
| 2 | 41.869 | 1544.6 | 7 | 3.6955 | 0.316 | 49.166 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 15.433 | 1597 | 37 | 0.6269 | 0.459 | 50.834 |
| 2 | 41.869 | 1544.6 | 7 | 3.6955 | 0.316 | 49.166 |



| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 16.544 | 861.8 | 19 | 0.5443 | 0.626 | 12.130 |
| 2 | 41.313 | 6243.3 | 23.2 | 4.4996 | 0.249 | 87.870 |





| | 文件信息 |
|-------|--|
| LC·文件 | 101-2.D |
| 文件路径 | D:\EXAMPLES\ST3\BXF 2014-10-12 09-44-19\ |
| 日期 | 12-Oct-14, 12:14:19 |
| 样品 | 101-2 |
| 样品信息 | |
| 条形码 | |
| 操作者 | cyw |
| 方法 | BXF-SXYH.M |
| 分析时间 | 46.547 min |
| 采样频率 | 0.0067 min (0.402 sec), 6983 数据点 |

| # | Time | AreaHeightWidthSymmetry | | Area% | | | |
|---|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|
| 1 | 13.695 | 3827.7 | 148.5 | 0.4295 | 0.711 | 48.012 | |
| 2 | 14.522 | 4144.7 | 142.1 | 0.486 | 0.701 | 51.988 | |



| # | Time | Time Area Heigh | | Width | Symmetry | Area% | |
|---|--------|-----------------|-------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | 14.537 | 8878.2 | 290.1 | 0.4671 | 0.58 | 83.716 | |
| 2 | 15.721 | 1727 | 47.7 | 0.5283 | 0.73 | 16.284 | |





| # | Time | Area | Height | ght Width Symmetry | | Area% | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------|--|
| 1 | 39.568 | 2377.6 | 20.1 | 1.9763 | 0.4 | 49.366 | |
| 2 | 58.689 | 2438.7 | 7 | 5.8193 | 0.265 | 50.634 | |



| # | Time Area | | Height Width | | Symmetry | Area% | |
|---|-----------|--------|--------------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | 40.672 | 195.9 | 1.5 | 2.1087 | 0.636 | 7.340 | |
| 2 | 58.323 | 2473.6 | 7.3 | 5.6515 | 0.278 | 92.660 | |



| LC·文件 | ST-3-1.D |
|-------|--|
| 文件路径 | D:\EXAMPLES\ST3\BXF 2014-11-15 11-25-16\ |
| 日期 | 15-Nov-14, 12:23:06 |
| 样品 | st-3-1 |
| 样品信息 | |
| 条形码 | |
| 操作者 | cyw |
| 方法 | BXF-SXYH.M |
| 分析时间 | 39.993 min |
| 采样频率 | 0.0067 min (0.402 sec), 6000 数据点 |

Br

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 19.692 | 1260.2 | 23.2 | 0.9041 | 0.584 | 48.735 |
| 2 | 27.835 | 1325.6 | 17.6 | 1.0187 | 0187 0.552 | |



| # | Time | ne Area Height Width Syn | | Symmetry | Area% | |
|---|--------|--------------------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 19.111 | 12405.5 | 239.2 | 0.7631 | 0.43 | 91.680 |
| 2 | 27.605 | 1125.8 | 16.3 | 0.8135 | 0.691 | 8.320 |





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|---|---|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 1 | 23.808 | 954.9 | 13.7 | 0.9492 | 0.499 | 50.118 |
| | 2 | 31.1 | 950.4 | 10.1 | 1.1201 | 0.509 | 49.882 |

| # | Time | AreaHeightWidthSymmetry | | Area% | | |
|---|--------|-------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 23.808 | 954.9 | 13.7 | 0.9492 | 0.499 | 50.118 |
| 2 | 31.1 | 950.4 | 10.1 | 1.1201 | 0.509 | 49.882 |



| | N 3 12 3 | 畦川枳 | 唯品 | 唯克 | 对称因子 | 鮮面枳 る |
|---|----------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 24.627 | 4506.4 | 53.8 | 1.396 | 0.5 | 89.909 |
| 2 | 32.902 | 505.8 | 4.8 | 1.7459 | 0.568 | 10.091 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | 24.627 | 4506.4 | 53.8 | 1.396 | 0.5 | 89.909 | |
| 2 | 32.902 | 505.8 | 4.8 | 1.7459 | 0.568 | 10.091 | |



| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--|--|--|------|--|--|--|----|--|--|--|-----|--|
| 15 | | | | 20 | | | | 25 | | | | mii | |
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| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 15.132 | 180.8 | 4.5 | 0.6724 | 0.607 | 49.910 |
| 2 | 23.302 | 181.5 | 2.8 | 1.0745 | 0.623 | 50.090 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 15.132 | 180.8 | 4.5 | 0.6724 | 0.607 | 49.910 |
| 2 | 23.302 | 181.5 | 2.8 | 1.0745 | 0.623 | 50.090 |


| | # | 时 | 间 | | 峰面积 | I | 峰高 | | 峰宽 | | 对称因子 | 峰 | 面积 % | |
|---|---|------|------|---|--------|------|------|-----|--------|-----|--------|---|--------|--|
| | 1 | 15.1 | 118 | | 1841.1 | | 46.9 | | 0.6543 | 3 | 0.54 | | 83.471 | |
| | 2 | 23. | 43 | | 364.6 | | 6.3 | | 0.967 | 5 | 0.652 | | 16.529 | |
| # | ŧ | Ti | me | A | rea | Heig | ht | W | idth | Sy | mmetry | | Area% | |
| 1 | L | 15 | .118 | 1 | 841.1 | 46.9 | | 0.6 | 5543 | 0.5 | 4 | | 83.471 | |
| 2 | 2 | 23 | .43 | 3 | 64.6 | 6.3 | | 0.9 | 9675 | 0.6 | 52 | | 16.529 | |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|-------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 18.46 | 240.6 | 5.4 | 0.531 | 0.613 | 50.742 |
| 2 | 23.687 | 233.5 | 3.8 | 0.7395 | 0.698 | 49.258 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 18.46 | 240.6 | 5.4 | 0.531 | 0.613 | 50.742 |
| 2 | 23.687 | 233.5 | 3.8 | 0.7395 | 0.698 | 49.258 |



| | # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| [| 1 | 18.31 | 2092.9 | 46.6 | 0.7481 | 0.487 | 90.495 |
| [| 2 | 23.796 | 219.8 | 3.8 | 0.9749 | 0.555 | 9.505 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 18.37 | 2092.9 | 46.6 | 0.7481 | 0.487 | 90.495 |
| 2 | 23.796 | 219.8 | 3.8 | 0.9749 | 0.555 | 9.505 |



| | # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| [| 1 | 33.302 | 4498 | 69.8 | 1.0735 | 0 | 49.490 |
| [| 2 | 35.965 | 4590.6 | 60.3 | 1.2698 | 0.522 | 50.510 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 33.302 | 4498 | 69.8 | 1.0735 | 0 | 49.490 |
| 2 | 35.965 | 4590.6 | 60.3 | 1.2698 | 0.522 | 50.510 |



| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 33.072 | 13704.2 | 207.8 | 1.099 | 0 | 94.954 |
| 2 | 36.051 | 728.3 | 10.5 | 1.1576 | 0.749 | 5.046 |
| | | | | | | |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 33.072 | 13704.2 | 207.8 | 1.099 | 0 | 94.954 |
| 2 | 36.051 | 728.3 | 10.5 | 1.1576 | 0.749 | 5.046 |



| | | H 7 F9 | | | | ■単人 | | 对伊哈丁 | | 画快 ~ | |
|---|---|--------|-------|--------|-----|------------|-----|--------|----|--------|---|
| | 1 | 14.262 | 163.9 | 5.5 | | 0.4982 |) | 0.644 | Ľ, | 50.206 | |
| | 2 | 16.759 | 162.5 | 4.8 | | 0.5695 | j | 0.718 | | 49.794 | |
| # | | Time | Area | Height | W | ïdth | Sy | mmetry | | Area% |) |
| 1 | | 14.262 | 163.9 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 4982 | 0.6 | 544 | | 50.206 | |
| 2 | | 16.759 | 162.5 | 4.8 | 0.: | 5695 | 0.7 | 718 | | 49.794 | |



| ., | 2 | 4 | 6 8 | 10 | 12 14 | 18 | 18 | min |
|--------|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 2 | 2 |
| | 1 | 14.074 | 1924.6 | 65.3 | 0.4912 | 0.59 | 85.077 | |
| | 2 | 16.608 | 337.6 | 9.4 | 0.5973 | 0.856 | 14.923 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| # | | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetr | y A | Area% |
| # 1 | | Time 14.074 | Area 1924.6 | Height 65.3 | Width 0.4912 | Symmetr 0.59 | y A 8 | rea% 5.077 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 13.091 | 175.4 | 6.6 | 0.4416 | 0.656 | 50.479 |
| 2 | 15.43 | 172.1 | 5.8 | 0.4331 | 0.697 | 49.521 |



S-7. HPLC Spectra of the new products 3 and 5 (Method B)



| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 26.365 | 3212.3 | 35.4 | 1.5137 | 0.418 | 85.129 |
| 2 | 36.532 | 561.2 | 4.7 | 1.9783 | 0.578 | 14.871 |



| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 27.742 | 240.8 | 4.3 | 0.6685 | 0.694 | 4.426 |
| 2 | 37.187 | 5200.4 | 63.4 | 1.1923 | 0.489 | 95.574 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 27.742 | 240.8 | 4.3 | 0.6685 | 0.694 | 4.426 |
| 2 | 37.187 | 5200.4 | 63.4 | 1.1923 | 0.489 | 95.574 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 19.199 | 6421.9 | 113.9 | 0.9393 | 0.398 | 91.002 |
| 2 | 26.047 | 635 | 8.7 | 1.2098 | 0.525 | 8.998 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 19.199 | 6421.9 | 113.9 | 0.9393 | 0.398 | 91.002 |
| 2 | 26.047 | 635 | 8.7 | 1.2098 | 0.525 | 8.998 |







| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 23.472 | 3287.3 | 40.3 | 1.3605 | 0.395 | 95.028 |
| 2 | 30.703 | 172 | 1.7 | 1.6573 | 0.692 | 4.972 |







| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 25.593 | 2957.4 | 37.9 | 1.3013 | 0.452 | 88.612 |
| 2 | 35.49 | 380.1 | 3.8 | 1.673 | 0.548 | 11.388 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 25.593 | 2957.4 | 37.9 | 1.3013 | 0.452 | 88.612 |
| 2 | 35.49 | 380.1 | 3.8 | 1.673 | 0.548 | 11.388 |









| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 17.166 | 2589.8 | 52.3 | 0.7292 | 0.427 | 29.243 |
| 2 | 46.165 | 6266.2 | 19.8 | 5.2731 | 0.19 | 70.757 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 15.41 | 2735.1 | 85 | 0.4893 | 0.569 | 92.847 |
| 2 | 16.886 | 210.7 | 6.7 | 0.4743 | 0.647 | 7.153 |







| 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 30.045 | 450.4 | 4.4 | 1.7166 | 0.593 | 16.307 |
| 48 | 2311.6 | 7.4 | 5.1749 | 0.266 | 83.693 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 30.045 | 450.4 | 4.4 | 1.7166 | 0.593 | 16.307 |
| 2 | 48 | 2311.6 | 7.4 | 5.1749 | 0.266 | 83.693 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 20.644 | 1857.4 | 30.6 | 1.0106 | 0.476 | 91.755 |
| 2 | 30.181 | 166.9 | 2.3 | 1.2131 | 0.589 | 8.245 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 23.63 | 5174.2 | 71.6 | 1.0291 | 0.393 | 88.324 |
| 2 | 31.562 | 684 | 7.3 | 1.1019 | 0.558 | 11.676 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|-----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 16.682 | 1098.9 | 23 | 0.7975 | 0.517 | 89.377 |
| 2 | 26.466 | 130.6 | 1.8 | 1.2038 | 0.638 | 10.623 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 16.682 | 1098.9 | 23 | 0.7975 | 0.517 | 89.377 |
| 2 | 26.466 | 130.6 | 1.8 | 1.2038 | 0.638 | 10.623 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 20.853 | 1337.1 | 23.8 | 0.9366 | 0.527 | 88.224 |
| 2 | 27.059 | 178.5 | 2.6 | 1.1578 | 0.642 | 11.776 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 20.853 | 1337.1 | 23.8 | 0.9366 | 0.527 | 88.224 |
| 2 | 27.059 | 178.5 | 2.6 | 1.1578 | 0.642 | 11.776 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 29.203 | 4164.4 | 69 | 1.0055 | 0 | 82.617 |
| 2 | 31.123 | 876.2 | 12.7 | 1.1529 | 0.477 | 17.383 |
| | | | | | | |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 29.203 | 4164.4 | 69 | 1.0055 | 0 | 82.617 |
| 2 | 31.123 | 876.2 | 12.7 | 1.1529 | 0.477 | 17.383 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 15.8 | 701.2 | 17.3 | 0.5831 | 0.564 | 76.440 |
| 2 | 18.964 | 216.1 | 4.7 | 0.6358 | 0.602 | 23.560 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 15.8 | 701.2 | 17.3 | 0.5831 | 0.564 | 76.440 |
| 2 | 18.694 | 216.1 | 4.7 | 0.6358 | 0.602 | 23.560 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 11.151 | 252.6 | 8 | 0.4525 | 0.628 | 7.997 |
| 2 | 13.246 | 2906.6 | 85.4 | 0.5113 | 0.549 | 92.003 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 11.151 | 252.6 | 8 | 0.4525 | 0.628 | 7.997 |
| 2 | 13.246 | 2906.6 | 85.4 | 0.5113 | 0.549 | 92.993 |



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|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
| 1 | 18.003 | 736.8 | 20.6 | 0.5972 | 0.839 | 21.970 |
| 2 | 20.852 | 2616.8 | 55.7 | 0.6976 | 0.497 | 78.030 |

10

7.5

12.5

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 18.003 | 736.8 | 20.6 | 0.5972 | 0.839 | 21.970 |
| 2 | 20.852 | 2616.8 | 55.7 | 0.6976 | 0.497 | 78.030 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 38.853 | 3886.4 | 57.6 | 1.1242 | 0.653 | 95.266 |
| 2 | 40.403 | 193.1 | 4.5 | 0.7167 | 0 | 4.734 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 38.853 | 3886.4 | 57.6 | 1.1242 | 0.653 | 95.266 |
| 2 | 40.403 | 193.1 | 4.5 | 0.7167 | 0 | 4.734 |



2



| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 28.27 | 547.1 | 9.3 | 0.7246 | 0.84 | 12.651 |

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| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 24.447 | 718.4 | 4.3 | 2.7601 | 0.522 | 17.705 |
| 2 | 39.287 | 3339.1 | 11.6 | 4.7921 | 0.516 | 82.295 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 24.447 | 718.4 | 4.3 | 2.7601 | 0.522 | 17.705 |
| 2 | 39.287 | 3339.1 | 11.6 | 4.7921 | 0.516 | 82.295 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 29.805 | 885.9 | 4.7 | 3.1434 | 0.507 | 17.319 |
| 2 | 49.9 | 4229 | 10.8 | 6.5007 | 0.426 | 82.681 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 29.805 | 885.9 | 4.7 | 3.1434 | 0.507 | 17.319 |
| 2 | 49.9 | 4229 | 10.8 | 6.5007 | 0.426 | 82.681 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 44.373 | 1160.7 | 5.3 | 3.6429 | 0 | 24.186 |
| 2 | 50.225 | 3638.3 | 13.6 | 4.4675 | 0.635 | 75.814 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 44.373 | 1160.7 | 5.3 | 3.6429 | 0 | 24.186 |
| 2 | 50.225 | 3638.3 | 13.6 | 4.4675 | 0.635 | 75.814 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 57.206 | 2722 | 23.7 | 1.9142 | 0 | 73.304 |
| 2 | 59.61 | 991.3 | 9.4 | 1.7493 | 0.27 | 26.696 |





| # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 20.66 | 2316 | 56.4 | 0.6314 | 0.718 | 77.511 |
| 2 | 23.473 | 671.9 | 14.6 | 0.685 | 0.849 | 22.489 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 20.66 | 2316 | 56.4 | 0.6314 | 0.718 | 77.511 |
| 2 | 23.473 | 671.9 | 14.6 | 0.685 | 0.849 | 22.489 |





| _ | # | 时间 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰宽 | 对称因子 | 峰面积 % |
|---|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| Г | 1 | 25.185 | 1321.8 | 25.9 | 0.7774 | 0.817 | 23.052 |
| Γ | 2 | 31.979 | 4412.3 | 65.5 | 1.0124 | 0.614 | 76.948 |

| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 25.185 | 1321.8 | 25.9 | 0.7774 | 0.817 | 23.052 |
| 2 | 31.979 | 4412.3 | 65.5 | 1.0124 | 0.614 | 76.948 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 43.09 | 362.2 | 3.7 | 1.6303 | 0.928 | 18.006 |
| 2 | 78.69 | 1649.2 | 9.4 | 2.9139 | 0.88 | 81.994 |





| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 28.364 | 2304.6 | 41 | 0.937 | 0.729 | 90.610 |
| 2 | 31.165 | 238.8 | 4.1 | 0.9685 | 0.751 | 9.390 |




| # | Time | Area | Height | Width | Symmetry | Area% |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 44.102 | 315.1 | 3.3 | 1.5934 | 0.979 | 15.414 |
| 2 | 62.012 | 1729.2 | 12.3 | 2.3519 | 0.847 | 84.586 |



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|---|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 | 22.432 | 4902.4 | 39.8 | 1.688 | 0.369 | 65.987 |
| 2 | 30.286 | 2527 | 21.3 | 1.4365 | 0.448 | 34.013 |



