

Supporting information

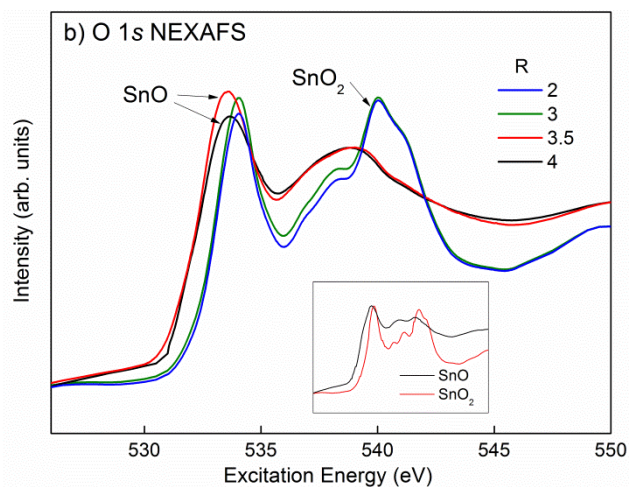


Figure S1. O 1s NEXAFS spectra of Nd-doped SnO_x samples versus the Ar/O₂ gas flow ratio. The spectra of SnO and SnO₂ powder shown in the inset of each graph were added for comparison.

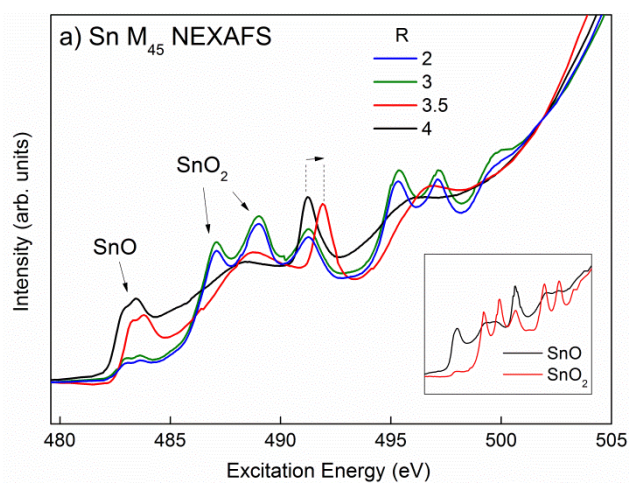


Figure S1. Sn M_{4,5} NEXAFS spectra of Nd-doped SnO_x samples versus the Ar/O₂ gas flow ratio. The spectra of SnO and SnO₂ powder shown in the inset of each graph were added for comparison.