

## Supplementary Information

**Fig. S1** XPS spectra of C1s for RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>, RGO and GO.

**Fig. S2** (a) Effect of SO<sub>2</sub> on the NO<sub>x</sub> (x=1, 2) removal in the present process and (b) the pH variation after introducing exhausted gas into water-isopronol solutions. The SO<sub>2</sub> content is about 500 ppm.

**Fig. S3** Ion chromatography of oxidation products for catalytic ozonation over RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>, RGO and CeO<sub>2</sub>.

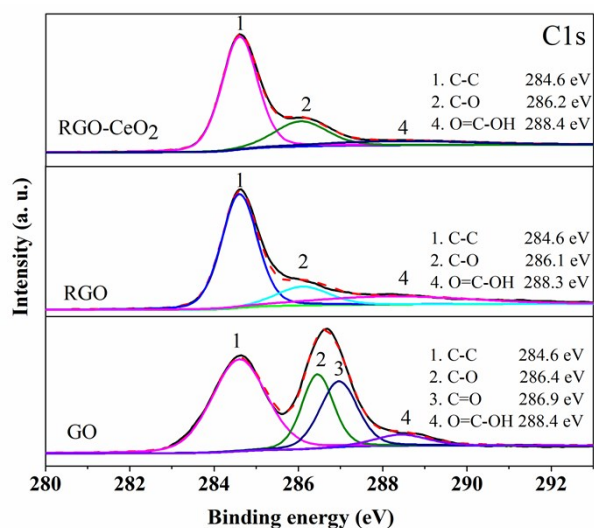
**Table S1** Material balance summary for NO<sub>x</sub> (x=1, 2).

**Fig. S4** (a) N<sub>2</sub> adsorption desorption isotherm curves and (b) the pore size distribution curves for RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>, RGO, and CeO<sub>2</sub>.

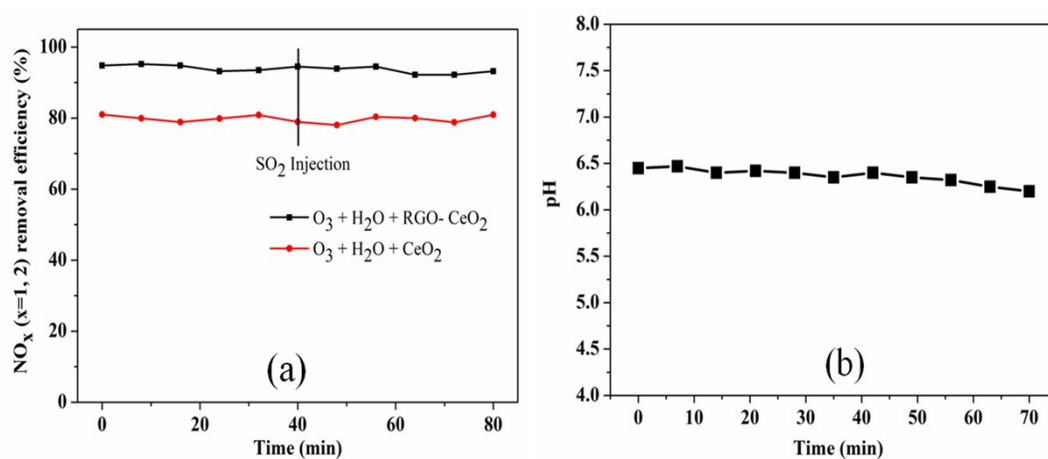
**Fig. S5** Classification of surface hydroxyl groups.

**Fig. S6** IR spectra of (a) RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub> and (b) CeO<sub>2</sub> before and after H<sub>2</sub>O treatment.

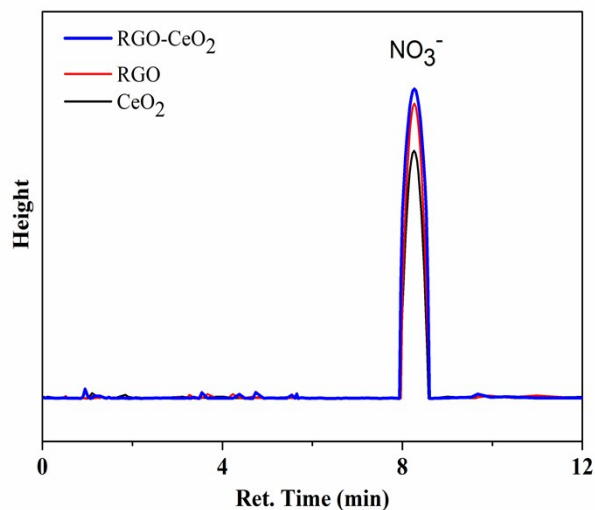
**Fig. S7** IR spectra of (a) RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>3</sub> and (b) CeO<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>3</sub> before and after NO treatment; (c) RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub> and (d) CeO<sub>2</sub> before and after NO treatment.



**Fig. S1** XPS spectra of C1s for RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>, RGO and GO.



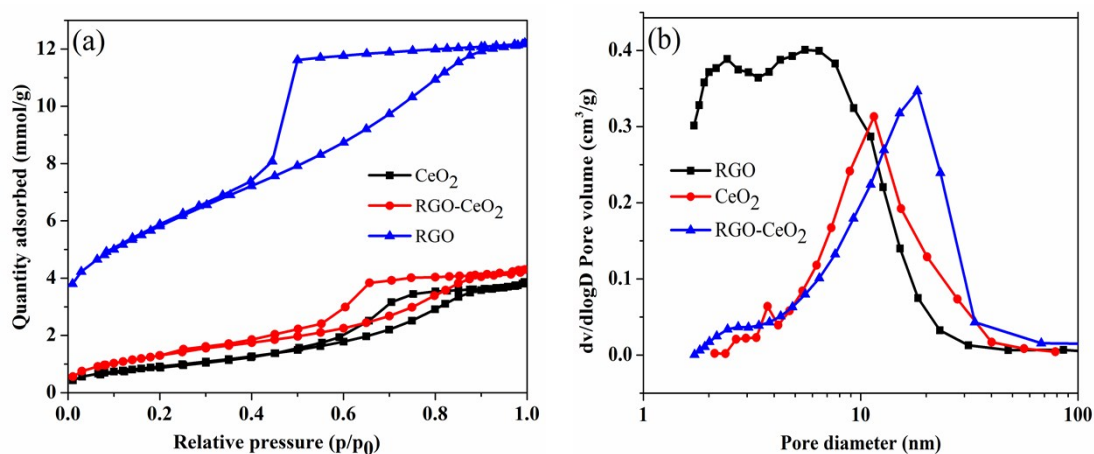
**Fig. S2** (a) Effect of SO<sub>2</sub> on the NO<sub>x</sub> (x=1, 2) removal in the present process and (b) the pH variation after introducing exhausted gas into water-isopronol solutions. The SO<sub>2</sub> content is about 500 ppm.



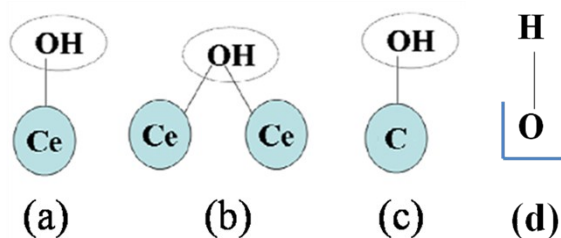
**Fig. S3** Ion chromatography of oxidation products for catalytic ozonation over RGO-CeO<sub>2</sub>, RGO and CeO<sub>2</sub>.

**Table S1** Material balance summary for NO<sub>x</sub> (x=1, 2).

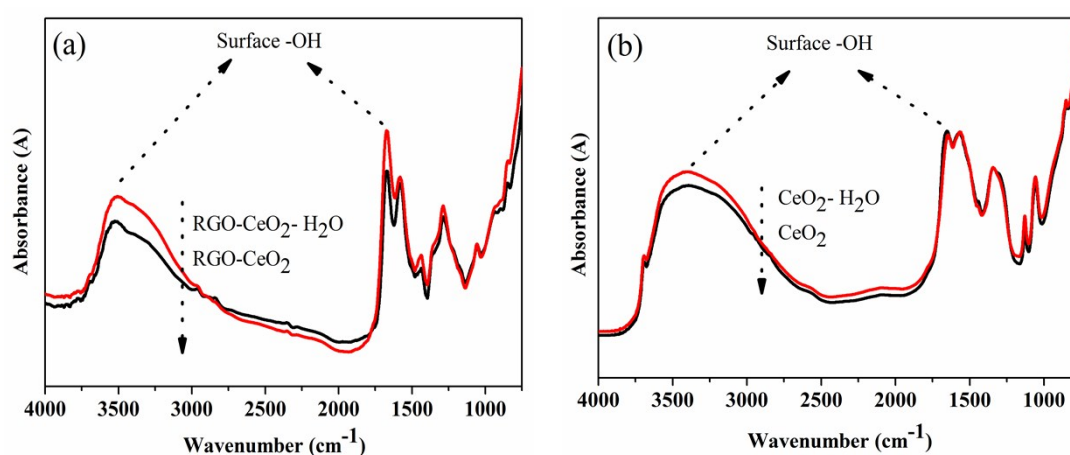
Category	RGO-CeO <sub>2</sub>	RGO	CeO <sub>2</sub>
Time t, min	500	500	500
Gas flow Q, mL min <sup>-1</sup>	185	185	185
Solution volume V <sub>L</sub> , mL	50	50	50
C <sub>in</sub> (NO <sub>x</sub> ), ppm	465	455	462
C <sub>out</sub> (NO <sub>x</sub> ), ppm	15	28	87
C(NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) actual value, mg L <sup>-1</sup>	0	0	0
C(NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) actual value, mg L <sup>-1</sup>	1981	1858	1642
C(NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) calculation value, mg L <sup>-1</sup>	2147	2037	1789
C(NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) error, %	7.7	8.8	8.2



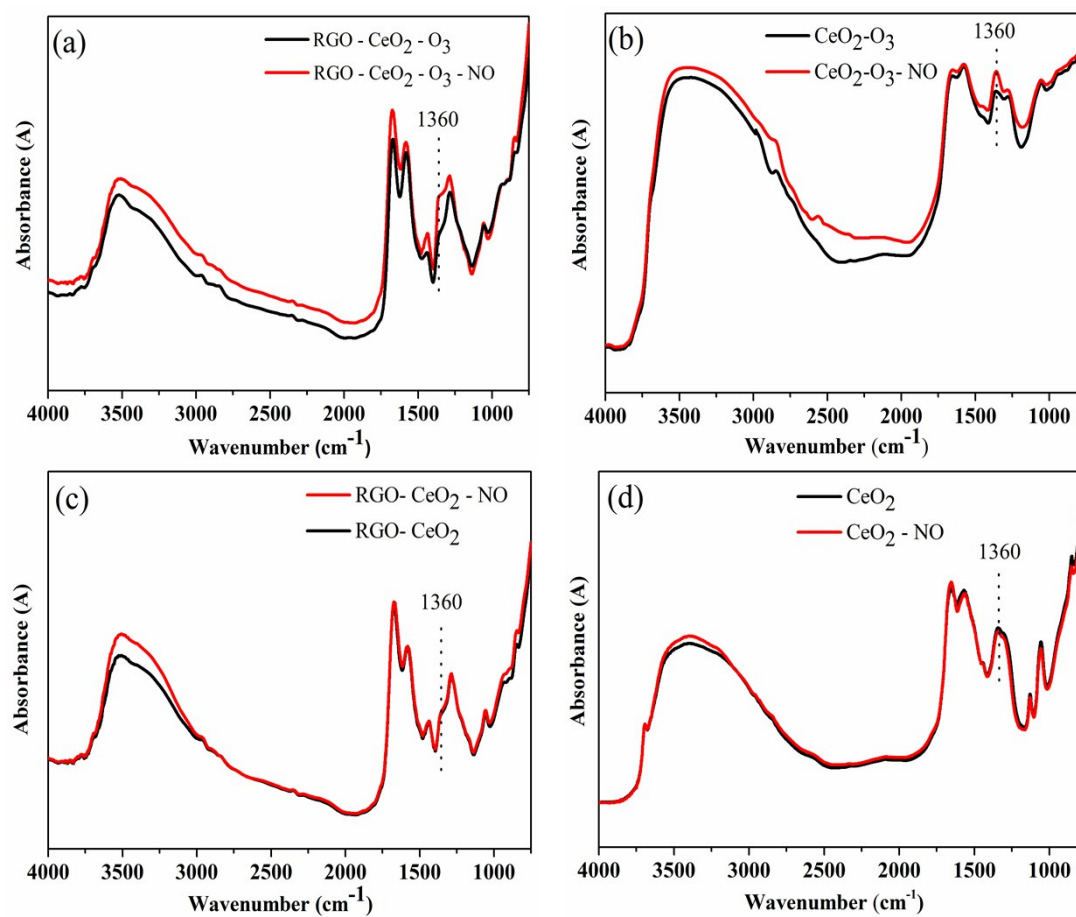
**Fig. S4** (a)  $\text{N}_2$  adsorption desorption isotherm curves and (b) the pore size distribution curves for  $\text{RGO-CeO}_2$ ,  $\text{RGO}$ , and  $\text{CeO}_2$ .



**Fig. S5** Classification of surface hydroxyl groups. Surface  $-\text{OH}$  that connects  $\text{Ce}$  (a),  $\text{Ce}$  and  $\text{Ce}$  (b),  $\text{C}$  (c), and surface  $-\text{OH}$  at an oxygen vacancy site (d). The oxygen vacancy is represented by  $\square$ .



**Fig. S6** IR spectra of (a)  $\text{RGO-CeO}_2$  and (b)  $\text{CeO}_2$  before and after  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  treatment.



**Fig. S7** IR spectra of (a) RGO- $\text{CeO}_2$ - $\text{O}_3$  and (b)  $\text{CeO}_2$ - $\text{O}_3$  before and after NO treatment; (c) RGO- $\text{CeO}_2$  and (d)  $\text{CeO}_2$  before and after NO treatment.