

## Direct Visualization of Solid Electrolyte Interphase on $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ by in-situ AFM

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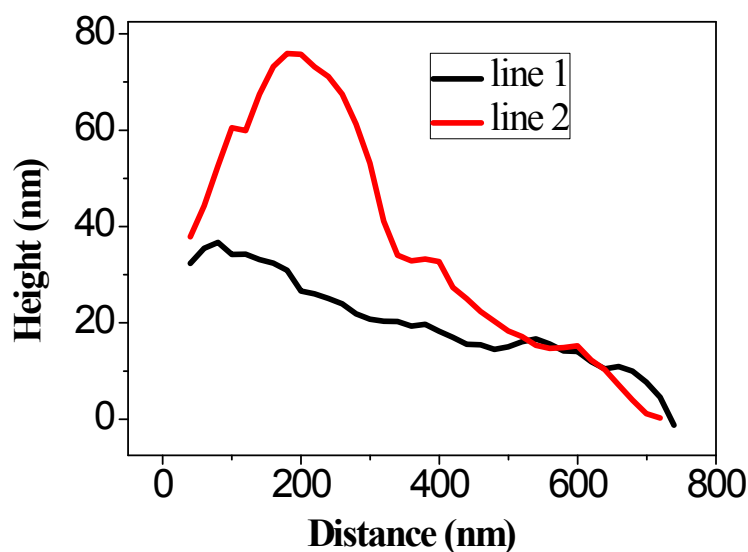


Figure S1. Line profiles of figure 8. Line 1 corresponds to the pristine LTO surface. Line 2 corresponds to the LTO surface after first CV.

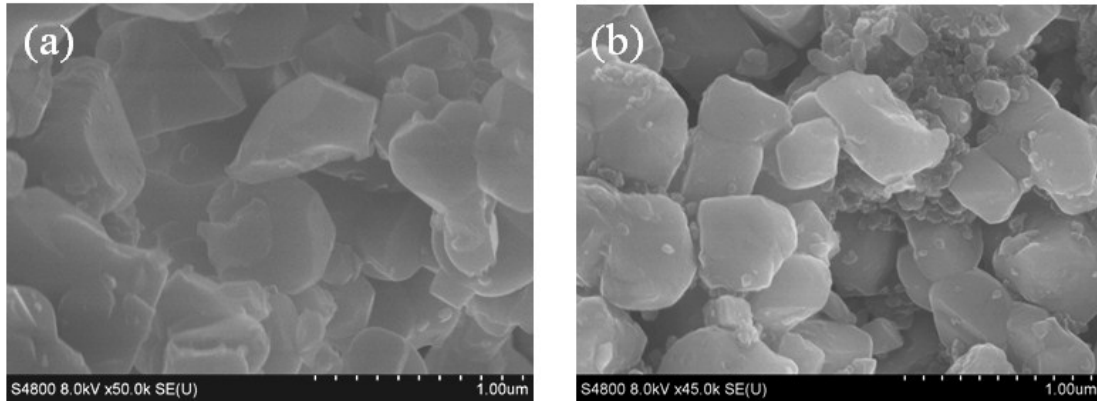


Figure S2. (a) SEM image of LTO powder; (b) LTO electrode