Electronic Supplementary Information

Quantum Mechanical Based Approaches for Predicting *p*K_a values of Carboxylic Acids: Evaluating the Performance of Different Strategies

Aida Mariana Rebollar-Zepeda and Annia Galano*

Departamento de Química, División de Ciencias Básicas e Ingeniería. Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana-Iztapalapa, Av San Rafael Atlixco No.186, Col.Vicentina C.P.09340, México D.F.

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^{*} To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: agal@xanum.uam.mx

| Scheme | B3LYP | BLYP | BH&HLYP | ВМК | M05-2X | PBE | PBEO | PW91 | TPSS | |
|--------|--------------|------|---------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--|
| PCM | | | | | | | | | | |
| А | 1.14 | 1.71 | 1.92 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.63 | 1.07 | |
| D | 1.81 | 1.27 | 1.23 | 1.02 | 1.71 | 1.57 | 1.28 | 1.70 | 1.70 | |
| E2 | 1.48 | 2.07 | 1.59 | 1.68 | 1.16 | 2.21 | 1.43 | 2.34 | 1.85 | |
| SMD | | | | | | | | | | |
| А | 1.08 | 0.94 | 1.71 | 0.76 | 0.83 | 0.87 | 1.30 | 0.88 | 1.43 | |
| D | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.01 | 0.96 | 1.18 | 1.34 | 0.76 | 1.16 | 1.07 | |
| E3 | 2.10 | 1.92 | 0.86 | 0.66 | 0.84 | 1.99 | 0.74 | 1.87 | 1.69 | |
| EN3 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 2.66 | 1.38 | 0.67 | 1.49 | 0.79 | |
| FP | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.19 | |

Table S1. Error bars for pKa estimations with the different approaches, from asymmetric95% confidence lower limits.

| Scheme | B3LYP | BLYP | BH&HLYP | ВМК | M05-2X | PBE | PBEO | PW91 | TPSS | |
|--------|--------------|------|---------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--|
| PCM | | | | | | | | | | |
| А | 0.66 | 0.99 | 1.11 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.94 | 0.61 | |
| D | 1.05 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.74 | 0.98 | 0.98 | |
| E2 | 0.85 | 1.20 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 0.67 | 1.28 | 0.82 | 1.35 | 1.07 | |
| SMD | | | | | | | | | | |
| А | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.99 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 0.83 | |
| D | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.44 | 0.67 | 0.62 | |
| E3 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 1.15 | 0.42 | 1.08 | 0.98 | |
| EN3 | 0.41 | 0.46 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.53 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 0.86 | 0.46 | |
| FP | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | |

Table S2. Error bars for pKa estimations with the different approaches, from asymmetric95% confidence upper limits.

| Table S3 | Uncertainties t | for the slope ar | nd the interc | cept of the | linear fits | used in th | e FP |
|----------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------|
| method. | | | | | | | |

| | B3LYP | BLYP | BH&HLYP | ВМК | M05-2X | PBE | PBEO | PW91 | TPSS |
|----|--------------|------|---------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| т | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Co | 9.8 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.2 |