

Supporting Information

**Alternative role of cisplatin in DNA damage –
Theoretical studies on influence of excess electrons on
the cisplatin-DNA complex**

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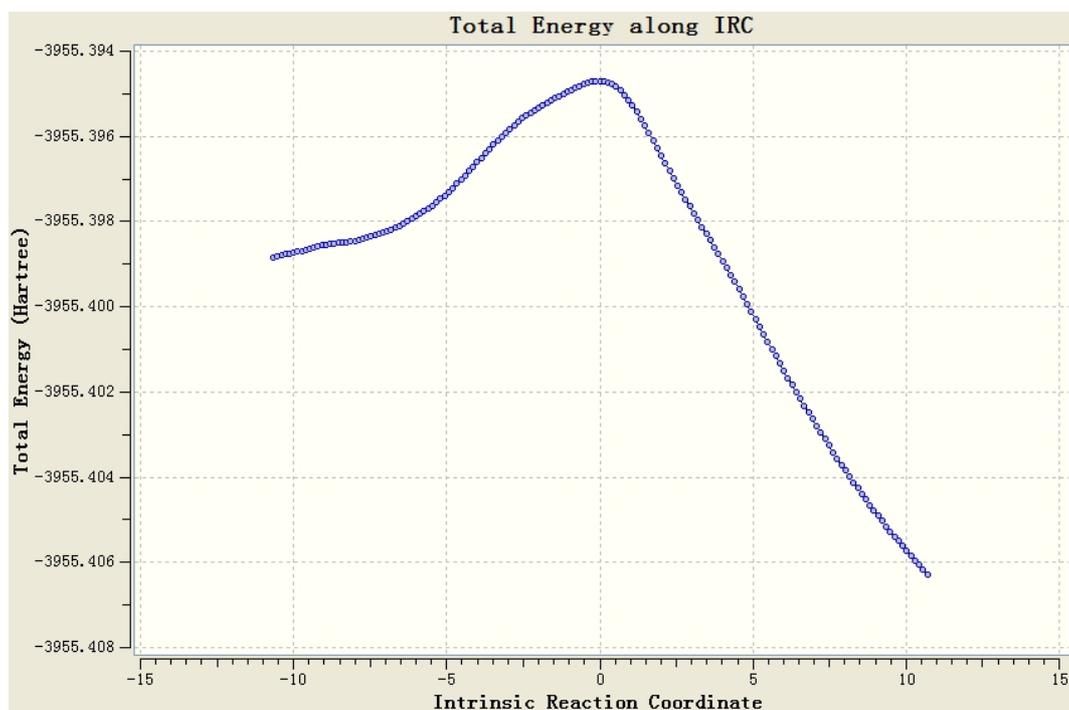


Fig. S1 The total energy along IRC of the transition state of Pt-N7_b scission in water solution.

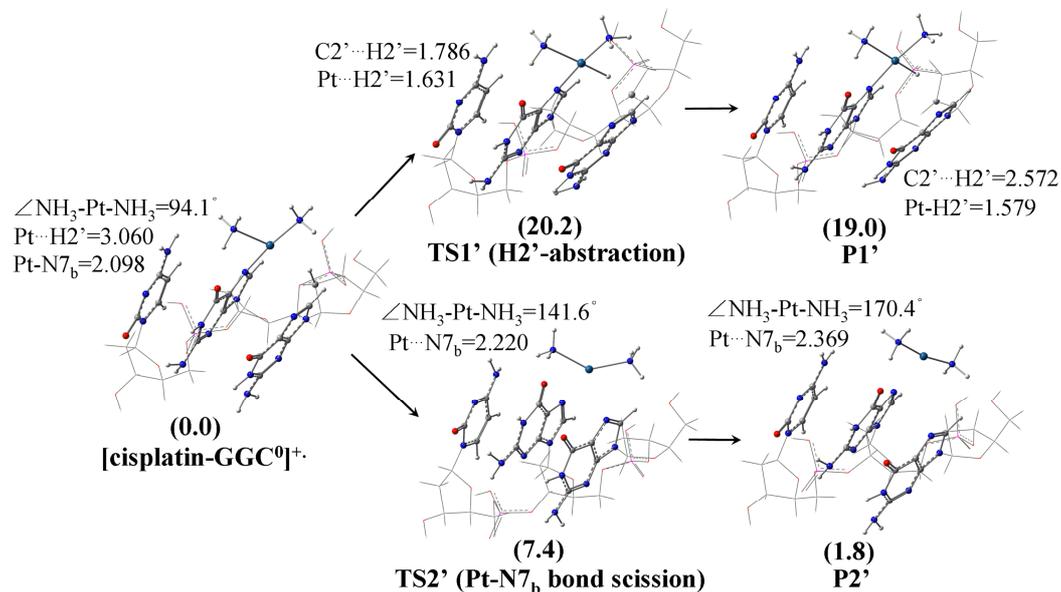


Fig. S2 Stationary structures and the selected geometrical parameters along the H abstraction and Pt-N7_b bond scission reactions of the protonated reactant [cisplatin-GGC⁰]⁺ in water solution (bond length in Å and energies in kcal mol⁻¹).

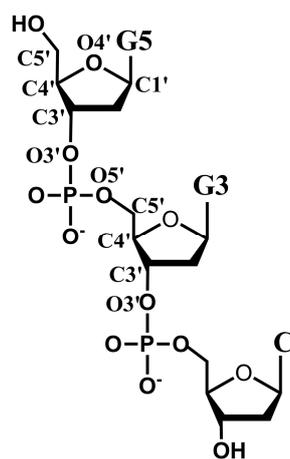


Fig. S3 The structure and atomic labeling of the sugar backbone model considered in the present study.

According to the atomic labeling in Fig.S1, the torsion angles are defined as below. The δ -1 torsion angle is defined as $C5'_{G5}-C4'_{G5}-C3'_{G5}-O3'$, ϵ -1 as $C4'_{G5}-C3'_{G5}-O3'-P$, ζ -1 as $C3'_{G5}-O3'-P-O5'$, α as $O3'-P-O5'-C5'_{G3}$, β as $P-O5'-C5'_{G3}-C4'_{G3}$, γ as $O5'-C5'_{G3}-C4'_{G3}-C3'_{G3}$, δ as $C5'_{G3}-C4'_{G3}-C3'_{G3}-O3'$, and χ -1 as $O4'-C1'-N1-C4$ in G5.

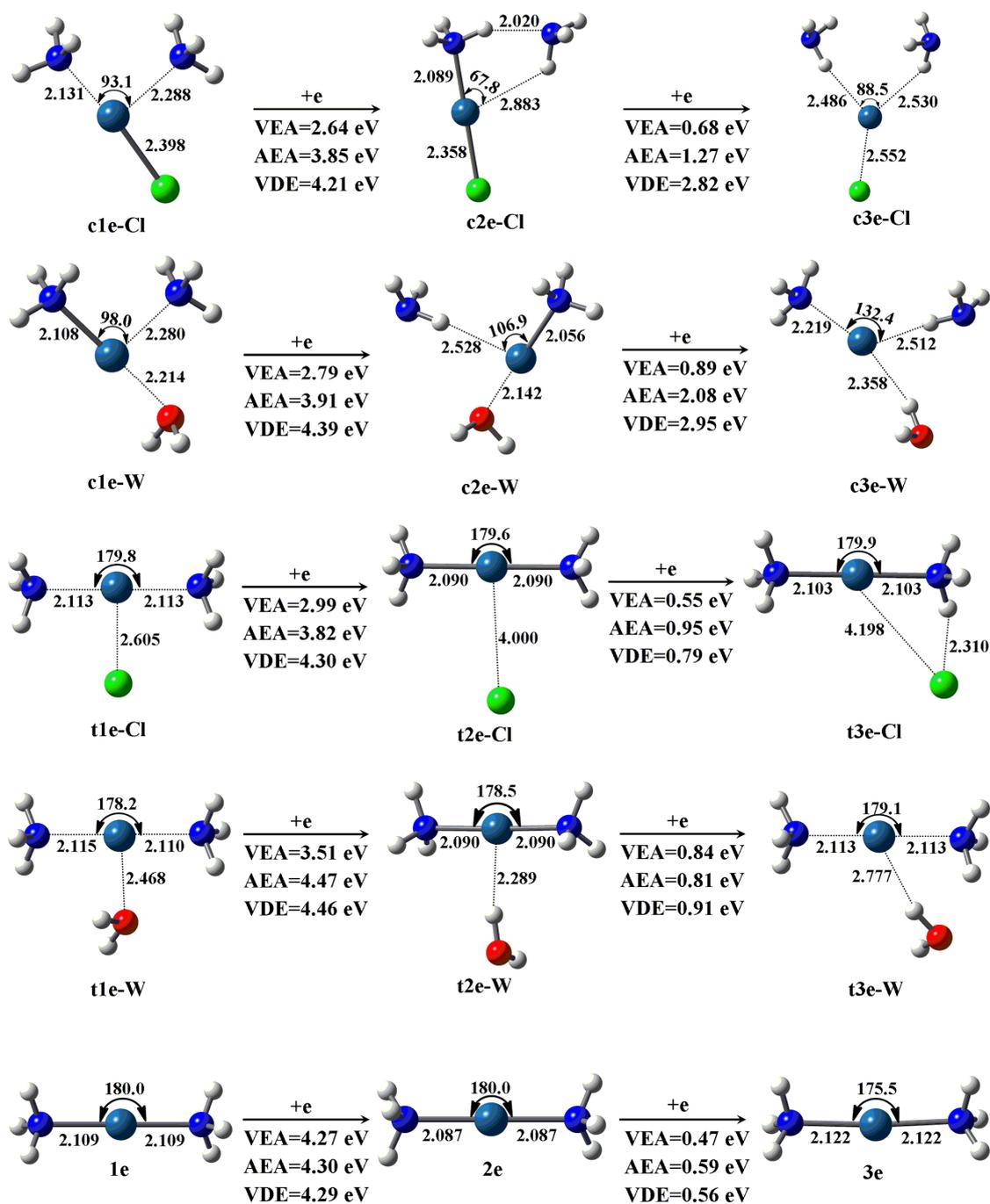


Fig. S4 Optimized geometries and the electron affinities of Pt-containing species from injection of one, two and three electrons at M06, SDD/6-31++G(d,p) method in water solution.

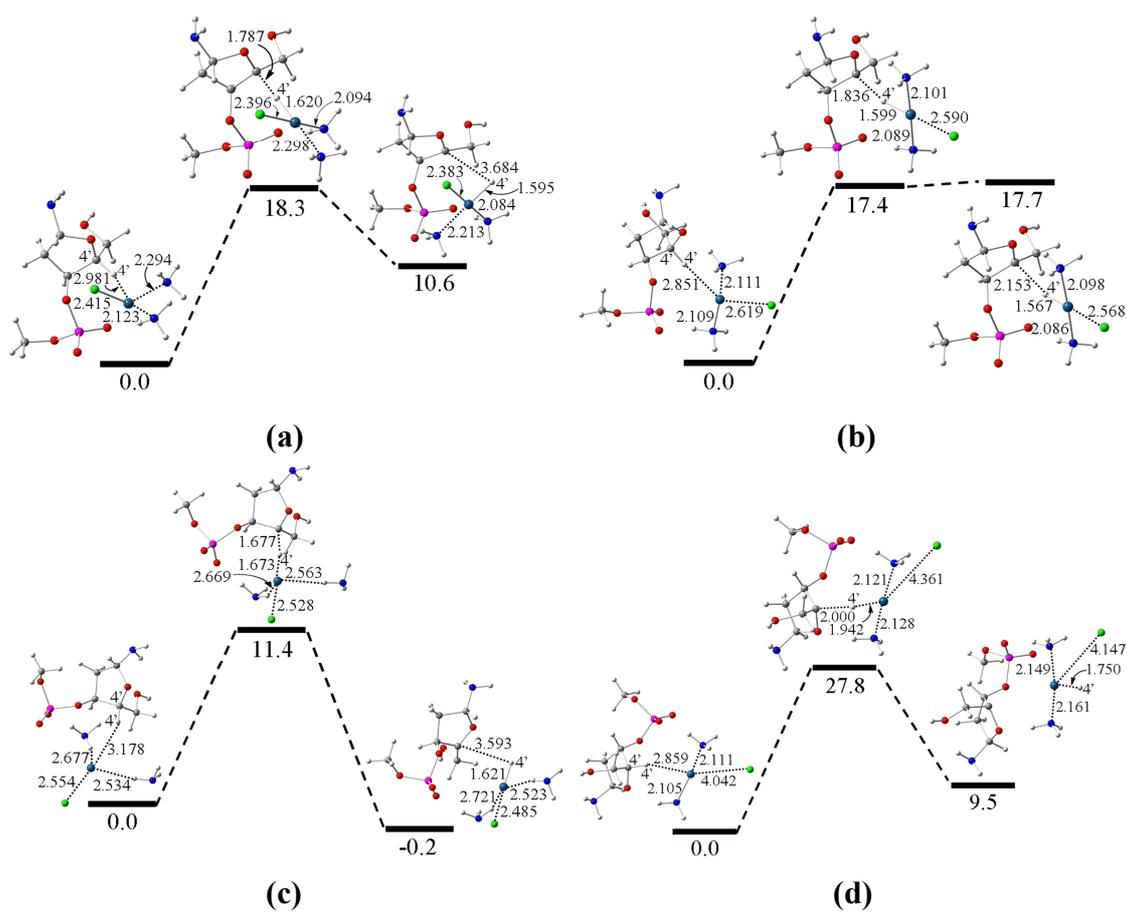


Fig. S5 M06/SDD, 6-31++G(d,p) free energy profile (in kcal/mol) for H4' abstraction from nucleotide by (a) *cis*-[Pt(NH₃)₂Cl]⁺, (b) *trans*-[Pt(NH₃)₂Cl]⁺, (c) *cis*-[Pt(NH₃)₂Cl]²⁺ and (d) *trans*-[Pt(NH₃)₂Cl]²⁺ in water solution.

Table S1 Coordinates of optimized structures of the neutral [cisplatin-GGC]⁰ and its single-electron adduct [cisplatin-GGC]⁻ in water solution.

[cisplatin-GGC]⁰

Atom	Coordinates (Angstroms)						
	X	Y	Z				
O	-5.853518	0.771432	-1.745339	N	2.353098	-1.062852	1.164788
C	-6.644733	1.816292	-1.200576	C	1.173729	-1.140647	0.526376
C	-5.794235	2.623568	-0.238431	H	-1.845029	3.987110	1.416514
O	-5.423725	1.793020	0.874062	H	-0.776755	5.345431	1.005647
C	-4.478576	3.138407	-0.839953	H	0.692614	3.664189	1.676746
O	-4.118490	4.341204	-0.172036	H	0.754640	4.260503	-1.168944
C	-3.509325	2.024528	-0.478418	H	0.210082	2.005080	-1.676277
C	-4.033234	1.600695	0.892352	H	1.978640	1.822897	-1.516905
N	-3.717605	0.199822	1.164414	H	1.668214	1.308205	0.919294
C	-3.893466	-0.816128	0.280467	H	-1.481901	0.036622	-0.910298
N	-3.230938	-1.894538	0.650132	H	2.719492	-4.300316	1.326557
C	-2.609926	-1.573674	1.844787	H	4.558977	-3.172311	1.986613
C	-1.710058	-2.323327	2.673608	H	4.603016	-1.496568	1.988907
O	-1.310678	-3.469489	2.540314	P	3.813356	3.467287	-0.498053
N	-1.280090	-1.528394	3.752013	O	4.817596	4.386152	0.116952
C	-1.652776	-0.229126	4.003786	O	3.748616	3.201798	-1.972537
N	-1.104021	0.368026	5.078005	O	3.925283	1.973571	0.187297
N	-2.476931	0.449223	3.230647	C	4.530850	1.815357	1.461344
C	-2.900793	-0.262199	2.172056	C	5.842144	1.065142	1.312880
H	-7.504097	1.411391	-0.651659	O	5.600613	-0.269133	0.860135
H	-7.017800	2.482485	-1.989251	C	6.809783	1.652855	0.277398
H	-6.383115	3.464612	0.140635	O	8.144568	1.256553	0.549320
H	-4.555029	3.312415	-1.917059	C	6.395517	0.952791	-1.015163
H	-3.628498	1.210523	-1.195644	C	5.873407	-0.405171	-0.526868
H	-2.469454	2.345183	-0.444783	N	4.693375	-0.937856	-1.224685
H	-3.574914	2.161727	1.713067	C	4.481646	-2.336346	-1.095740
H	-4.489615	-0.706318	-0.618003	O	5.260541	-2.999385	-0.414921
H	-0.621628	-1.986234	4.375150	N	3.417925	-2.894623	-1.743491
H	-0.671127	-0.172234	5.813801	C	2.583256	-2.136591	-2.426678
H	-1.484367	1.268109	5.336532	N	1.553979	-2.763354	-3.070541
P	-2.954482	5.282088	-0.874058	C	2.701804	-0.715907	-2.488830
O	-2.882621	6.517773	-0.040975	C	3.783659	-0.165960	-1.876763
O	-3.151563	5.285903	-2.353837	H	3.853066	1.222807	2.084737
O	-1.601812	4.368811	-0.613050	H	4.711088	2.786959	1.931216
C	-1.083522	4.337735	0.705613	H	6.323556	0.991643	2.295235
C	0.120538	3.422226	0.772744	H	6.712290	2.742244	0.208226
O	-0.283125	2.042132	0.856931	H	5.646415	1.550847	-1.531216
C	1.097194	3.527189	-0.436229	H	7.257030	0.824998	-1.672985
O	2.354921	3.949274	0.082900	H	6.629302	-1.182013	-0.631576
C	1.066451	2.103373	-0.999152	H	1.706370	-3.752149	-3.235276
C	0.783708	1.321633	0.270603	H	1.130815	-2.267418	-3.845386
N	0.411024	-0.072360	0.104833	H	1.992627	-0.104598	-3.032485
C	-0.691685	-0.581111	-0.505159	H	3.955209	0.904365	-1.900182
N	-0.684119	-1.900526	-0.489413	Pt	-2.322990	-3.137745	-0.743549
C	0.483710	-2.274584	0.142214	N	-4.001591	-4.348114	-0.918763
C	1.060743	-3.563086	0.395368	N	-1.242954	-4.282490	-2.086897
O	0.663238	-4.671128	0.049228	H	-3.807662	-5.318989	-0.668003
N	2.239594	-3.426533	1.132204	H	-4.745953	-4.027976	-0.297088
C	2.860477	-2.243085	1.456931	H	-0.809774	-3.688041	-2.795154
N	4.024995	-2.324429	2.144573	H	-0.485593	-4.715867	-1.541981
				H	-4.384968	-4.348304	-1.865403
				H	-1.762317	-5.014677	-2.571454
				H	8.427901	1.692296	1.367052
				H	-6.408338	0.250862	-2.344093

[cisplatin-GGC]⁻

Atom	Coordinates (Angstroms)						
	X	Y	Z				
O	-6.119734	0.395522	0.805395	N	1.903875	-1.087713	0.841282
C	-6.365660	1.583672	1.533265	C	0.780641	-0.958378	0.124985
C	-5.099313	2.402068	1.625148	H	-1.487118	4.311157	1.083381
O	-4.151743	1.762399	2.485331	H	-0.669276	5.508307	0.050979
C	-4.397706	2.616680	0.285340	H	0.934702	4.107571	1.195409
O	-3.840851	3.922289	0.279430	H	1.120104	4.509141	-1.579332
C	-3.327916	1.540069	0.294283	H	0.240654	2.347320	-2.064422
C	-2.999608	1.371005	1.772323	H	1.999082	1.997298	-2.098072
N	-2.658317	0.002266	2.130334	H	1.905018	1.284875	0.278210
C	-3.462091	-1.107929	1.951406	H	-1.397953	0.668175	-1.626163
N	-2.919795	-2.215769	2.384391	H	1.497370	-4.295237	1.271612
C	-1.694747	-1.821125	2.880706	H	3.599096	-3.520089	1.933819
C	-0.637466	-2.605848	3.433524	H	3.914318	-1.856274	1.930161
O	-0.559366	-3.817353	3.593996	P	4.091031	3.330065	-0.895644
N	0.450509	-1.771897	3.796349	O	5.159448	4.187983	-0.300520
C	0.504597	-0.408003	3.659050	O	4.016898	3.007147	-2.355280
N	1.660734	0.197644	4.031180	O	4.091305	1.860118	-0.149160
N	-0.473619	0.306047	3.149748	C	4.461665	1.725817	1.206215
C	-1.519902	-0.446608	2.751905	C	5.580975	0.714842	1.333752
H	-6.712224	1.359606	2.554704	O	5.137819	-0.591833	0.963888
H	-7.138940	2.197143	1.040849	C	6.786926	0.989180	0.432810
H	-5.355646	3.377396	2.063951	O	7.963674	0.406241	0.958409
H	-5.087924	2.505493	-0.561035	C	6.443181	0.222442	-0.832866
H	-3.732401	0.603935	-0.117908	C	5.657209	-0.973616	-0.303358
H	-2.446171	1.847191	-0.273177	N	4.575724	-1.463433	-1.158714
H	-2.130722	1.980099	2.068127	C	4.254689	-2.852981	-1.063196
H	-4.452600	-0.997924	1.515857	O	4.921641	-3.569003	-0.319479
H	1.268577	-2.268436	4.141786	N	3.212526	-3.321227	-1.798521
H	2.254283	-0.243608	4.721655	C	2.481915	-2.495275	-2.532205
H	1.616568	1.207604	4.082496	N	1.445296	-3.020768	-3.219447
P	-3.159454	4.486552	-1.119089	C	2.723664	-1.090425	-2.589614
O	-3.177741	5.975036	-1.000033	C	3.777786	-0.624365	-1.876265
O	-3.712617	3.739731	-2.289326	H	3.590495	1.371971	1.781487
O	-1.603481	3.949134	-0.950749	H	4.793777	2.690286	1.617875
C	-0.889174	4.434465	0.165354	H	5.891892	0.672865	2.389347
C	0.404305	3.679907	0.330266	H	6.911266	2.068623	0.248545
O	0.115601	2.301702	0.592058	H	5.852753	0.858910	-1.497734
C	1.370986	3.707831	-0.869864	H	7.348985	-0.093387	-1.360429
O	2.669881	3.950006	-0.339889	H	6.304598	-1.842052	-0.151588
C	1.165789	2.327435	-1.472231	H	1.365862	-4.028337	-3.267038
C	0.950342	1.506377	-0.220259	H	0.961894	-2.473910	-3.918424
N	0.329247	0.215936	-0.423376	H	2.098290	-0.423544	-3.177857
C	-0.822759	-0.076724	-1.090130	H	4.017644	0.435514	-1.845033
N	-1.144539	-1.349039	-0.988561	Pt	-3.057563	-2.070071	-1.430098
C	-0.136075	-1.932693	-0.236690	N	-5.086473	-2.586336	-1.767147
C	0.106738	-3.284293	0.158566	N	-2.253422	-3.947156	-2.455019
O	-0.539814	-4.302847	-0.073157	H	-5.413835	-2.233565	-2.667164
N	1.284373	-3.362488	0.927138	H	-5.241534	-3.594731	-1.771189
C	2.128026	-2.323428	1.231632	H	-1.734465	-3.726976	-3.303086
N	3.203475	-2.588558	2.014069	H	-1.605331	-4.326469	-1.757152
				H	-5.707890	-2.199464	-1.056861
				H	-2.942443	-4.660277	-2.688253
				H	8.173288	0.847441	1.794399
				H	-6.924425	-0.140653	0.829496

Table S2 The torsion angles ($\delta-1$, $\varepsilon-1$, $\zeta-1$, α , β , γ and δ) and glycosyl angles ($\chi-1$) ($^\circ$) along the H-abstraction reaction in water solution. All the angles are defined as shown in Fig. S1.

complexes	$\delta-1$	$\varepsilon-1$	$\zeta-1$	α	β	γ	δ	$\chi-1$
[cisplatin-GGC]⁰	151.5	-165.3	-71.6	-74.1	178.1	41.1	118.7	-125.3
[cisplatin-GGC]⁻	143.7	-173.4	-88.6	-60.9	169.7	57.8	135.5	-116.9
TS1	99.1	-167.6	-79.3	-66.2	-168.6	59.9	153.9	179.5
P1	86.7	-156.7	-71.1	-64.7	-174.4	62.3	152.5	170.6

Table S3 Coordinates of optimized structures in Fig. 2**TS1**

Atom	Coordinates (Angstroms)						
	X	Y	Z				
O	-6.566295	1.056345	-0.495490	N	1.939310	-1.397217	0.588944
C	-6.572970	2.116353	0.441539	C	0.850046	-0.965578	-0.058175
C	-5.254268	2.169558	1.160989	H	-1.119256	3.772844	1.724517
O	-5.091675	0.986838	1.948776	H	-0.482059	5.114620	0.733562
C	-4.014426	2.257842	0.253950	H	1.284117	3.921044	1.994588
O	-3.569074	3.607323	0.170934	H	1.736450	4.687258	-0.586567
C	-3.058841	1.347559	0.947285	H	0.755333	2.703618	-1.549134
C	-3.716789	0.862936	2.194138	H	2.502114	2.327454	-1.627967
N	-3.401327	-0.523590	2.510883	H	2.383687	0.961718	0.346487
C	-4.156808	-1.662993	2.341016	H	-1.109596	1.297009	-1.312003
N	-3.473095	-2.765377	2.518506	H	0.987089	-4.515247	0.547746
C	-2.192275	-2.331734	2.797078	H	3.180565	-4.205126	1.340783
C	-0.983375	-3.064700	3.015557	H	3.764944	-2.626105	1.546197
O	-0.784266	-4.271892	3.030949	P	4.603364	3.292875	-0.156076
N	0.102242	-2.168143	3.218910	O	5.679828	3.936603	0.654249
C	0.051569	-0.797207	3.147003	O	4.519132	3.394018	-1.645007
N	1.212940	-0.113687	3.330413	O	4.594668	1.668862	0.155285
N	-1.063460	-0.133519	2.939992	C	4.843288	1.200011	1.462980
C	-2.130195	-0.943666	2.785289	C	5.742816	-0.015742	1.413262
H	-7.383994	1.990869	1.175585	O	5.095588	-1.131771	0.800792
H	-6.714555	3.086950	-0.060838	C	7.024919	0.195540	0.603923
H	-5.250473	3.054498	1.822426	O	8.062640	-0.652759	1.051981
H	-4.251539	1.911155	-0.762747	C	6.634181	-0.283012	-0.783903
H	-3.310437	-0.072881	-0.106799	C	5.625704	-1.389439	-0.493219
H	-1.979717	1.473524	0.890881	N	4.528829	-1.530261	-1.449812
H	-3.421429	1.467657	3.076017	C	3.962970	-2.834718	-1.595216
H	-5.214089	-1.598688	2.110639	O	4.499937	-3.782812	-1.027470
H	0.998325	-2.627094	3.376466	N	2.838158	-2.966813	-2.345768
H	2.068577	-0.600108	3.082339	C	2.258324	-1.903341	-2.882582
H	1.166539	0.833842	2.954637	N	1.125514	-2.096757	-3.583760
P	-2.451894	3.950137	-0.997217	C	2.771026	-0.579843	-2.724734
O	-2.424726	5.436727	-1.110998	C	3.894054	-0.447920	-1.979013
O	-2.633071	3.021311	-2.159674	H	3.888218	0.936177	1.950492
O	-1.055111	3.412494	-0.307294	H	5.332156	1.981329	2.063726
C	-0.507439	4.018483	0.839063	H	5.987244	-0.300477	2.448566
C	0.896758	3.492585	1.060469	H	7.328056	1.255916	0.610554
O	0.870869	2.063201	1.212938	H	6.206114	0.546223	-1.353397
C	1.905319	3.733590	-0.065072	H	7.504499	-0.664997	-1.327001
O	3.184862	3.742959	0.557679	H	6.104286	-2.372829	-0.474202
C	1.661787	2.529240	-0.959455	H	0.759484	-3.034586	-3.683437
C	1.437442	1.441884	0.070000	H	0.633975	-1.332479	-4.024962
N	0.589537	0.346630	-0.367046	H	2.274383	0.283166	-3.160513
C	-0.619773	0.376428	-0.997810	H	4.323419	0.528272	-1.766684
N	-1.138107	-0.832137	-1.103216	Pt	-3.165923	-1.199322	-1.270475
C	-0.218794	-1.700416	-0.535458	N	-5.238211	-1.477906	-1.254710
C	-0.207525	-3.120424	-0.370569	N	-2.810002	-2.791390	-2.827285
O	-1.016437	-3.962175	-0.750773	H	-5.724806	-0.659811	-0.863655
N	0.938424	-3.518905	0.349777	H	-5.613754	-1.636231	-2.190762
C	1.941883	-2.696034	0.789837	H	-2.379763	-2.419758	-3.673016
N	2.943735	-3.236646	1.530157	H	-2.142338	-3.427943	-2.378865
				H	-5.492872	-2.291221	-0.692561
				H	-3.620845	-3.337181	-3.116030
				H	8.293779	-0.398407	1.957117
				H	-7.389891	1.094361	-1.001692

P2

Atom	Coordinates (Angstroms)						
	X	Y	Z				
O	-5.593161	-0.016908	1.540635	N	1.597141	-1.050079	0.798173
C	-5.911683	1.171620	2.250911	C	0.490317	-0.786980	0.089933
C	-4.678538	2.044011	2.332676	H	-1.262358	4.241560	1.250471
O	-3.741904	1.474356	3.249654	H	-0.719187	5.407042	0.012484
C	-3.981186	2.170377	0.978030	H	1.150050	4.329790	1.202765
O	-3.605298	3.511771	0.712315	H	1.267914	4.675148	-1.509717
C	-2.787073	1.241509	1.113583	H	0.212340	2.592824	-2.014892
C	-2.536241	1.138799	2.609206	H	1.935784	2.161424	-2.221605
N	-2.136319	-0.204438	2.997996	H	2.029575	1.166480	-0.018960
C	-2.899876	-1.350533	2.880723	H	-1.465542	1.078508	-1.701444
N	-2.250772	-2.437863	3.202144	H	0.869408	-4.205026	1.151270
C	-0.991279	-1.990709	3.545446	H	3.131009	-3.687094	1.581628
C	0.166554	-2.724468	3.943218	H	3.580886	-2.058501	1.710419
O	0.331393	-3.932114	4.063786	P	4.194552	3.332920	-1.125995
N	1.242690	-1.836908	4.191182	O	5.341764	4.117554	-0.580172
C	1.240426	-0.483595	3.981940	O	3.969990	3.107571	-2.586460
N	2.431130	0.156959	4.113316	O	4.221900	1.816225	-0.468706
N	0.170244	0.189742	3.622580	C	4.554462	1.636512	0.891373
C	-0.896543	-0.608388	3.415199	C	5.441228	0.419915	1.035511
H	-6.254853	0.938228	3.269543	O	4.737557	-0.779320	0.704800
H	-6.708838	1.733022	1.737446	C	6.666056	0.430182	0.116089
H	-4.972162	3.037373	2.701923	O	7.730253	-0.319368	0.666452
H	-4.661355	1.847307	0.185501	C	6.181325	-0.328766	-1.107318
H	-3.022590	0.247987	0.711769	C	5.196686	-1.334005	-0.518288
H	-1.905895	1.630904	0.597860	N	4.053029	-1.671733	-1.368793
H	-1.720358	1.799205	2.942670	C	3.578370	-3.017319	-1.356830
H	-3.936544	-1.283907	2.561275	O	4.150957	-3.851916	-0.660833
H	2.127842	-2.307339	4.358750	N	2.500478	-3.316712	-2.132376
H	3.143623	-0.244727	4.709644	C	1.881577	-2.372277	-2.817714
H	2.368785	1.167094	4.142673	N	0.819234	-2.746645	-3.587689
P	-3.099853	3.834808	-0.829844	C	2.250957	-0.998365	-2.753114
O	-3.397699	5.273135	-1.080919	C	3.347376	-0.701588	-2.012274
O	-3.548830	2.728516	-1.745034	H	3.634448	1.498562	1.484935
O	-1.476135	3.607872	-0.702963	H	5.089267	2.518110	1.275861
C	-0.761639	4.337041	0.273115	H	5.750928	0.342883	2.089417
C	0.638371	3.781374	0.398952	H	6.970685	1.462078	-0.125779
O	0.581069	2.399056	0.766751	H	5.707027	0.361733	-1.810694
C	1.510963	3.822970	-0.858129	H	7.012380	-0.828445	-1.615399
O	2.850882	3.946031	-0.395795	H	5.677598	-2.294304	-0.307753
C	1.177121	2.489754	-1.506653	H	0.790784	-3.735037	-3.816625
C	1.055874	1.592474	-0.292867	H	0.562828	-2.129784	-4.350250
N	0.198586	0.431419	-0.470087	H	1.702477	-0.228253	-3.288448
C	-0.955666	0.261548	-1.193933	H	3.705522	0.320058	-1.896752
N	-1.410659	-0.966070	-1.116598	Pt	-3.398392	-1.650973	-2.063398
C	-0.514944	-1.653395	-0.313845	N	-4.630381	-0.004199	-1.551653
C	-0.426704	-3.024843	0.084268	N	-2.337520	-3.366173	-2.699952
O	-1.195361	-3.961570	-0.124414	H	-4.174797	0.919062	-1.651625
N	0.757125	-3.251704	0.814129	H	-5.453183	0.012099	-2.155125
C	1.721653	-2.320811	1.110655	H	-1.479531	-3.094336	-3.185561
N	2.821932	-2.741289	1.785213	H	-2.043760	-3.882358	-1.861489
				H	-4.980629	-0.070861	-0.589104
				H	-2.855915	-3.994200	-3.311820
				H	8.019413	0.115903	1.481606
				H	-6.357226	-0.609810	1.580718