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Electronic Supporting Information

Applying thieno[3,2-b]thiophene as a building block in the design of rigid extended thienoacenes.

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Figure S1. Differential pulse voltammetry (DPV) scan of 7.



Figure S2. Frontier molecular orbitals and their corresponding energies (eV) for 5, 6, 7 and 8.



Figure S3. Energy level diagrams for the frontier molecular orbitals of 5, 6, 7 and 8.

Table S1 – DFT-calculated internal reorganization energy for oxidation (hole transfer, λ_{hole}) and reduction (electron transfer, $\lambda_{electron}$) processes.

	$\lambda_{ m hole} \ (eV)$	$\lambda_{electron}$ (eV)
1	0.122	0.109
2	0.132	0.125
3	0.148	0.108
4	0.100	0.078
5	0.113	0.125
6	0.114	0.138
7	0.202	0.203
8	0.179	0.172



Figure S4. Schematic representation of the alpha and beta axes in 7 and 8.

	5		6		7		8
λ	3	λ	3	λ	3	λ	3
(nm)	$(M^{-1}cm^{-1})$	(nm)	$(M^{-1}cm^{-1})$	(nm)	$(M^{-1}cm^{-1})$	(nm)	$(M^{-1}cm^{-1})$
341	57712	354	94162	296	39349	325	71705
358	114394	372	178201	308	34555	340	50598
377	253227	464	19918	352	25100	375	37404
405	19292	496	34997	369	43649	396	76133
430	17909			390	47195	421	85755
440	18466						
471	18899						

 Table S2. Molar extinction coefficients of 5, 6, 7 and 8.



Figure S5. Normalized absorption spectra for 1, 3 and 5. Data for 1 and 3 was taken from Robertson et al.¹; these spectra were recorded in DCM and are provided here for comparison purposes.



Figure S6. Normalized absorption spectra for 2,4 and 6. Data for 2 and 4 was taken from Robertson et al.¹; these spectra were recorded in DCM and are provided here for comparison purposes.

E(eV)	f
2.8814	
	1.3623
3.1553	0.1426
3.2788	0.0001
3.4304	0.0008
3.5655	0.0010
3.5955	0.5281
3.6169	0.0000
3.7884	0.0003
3.8317	0.0345
3.8567	0.9390
3.9167	0.0000
3.9582	0.1569
3.9836	0.0001
4.0215	0.0000
4.0804	0.0008
4.1464	0.2407
4.1523	0.0000
4.1794	0.0035
4.2188	0.0000
4.2545	0.0228
	2.8814 3.1553 3.2788 3.4304 3.5655 3.5955 3.6169 3.7884 3.8317 3.8567 3.9167 3.9582 3.9836 4.0215 4.0804 4.1464 4.1523 4.1794 4.2188 4.2545

Table S3. TD DFT optical transitions^a for 5, 6, 7 and 8.

^a TDDFT/B3LYP/6-311+G(2d,p) level of theory on geometry optimized structures (where R = Me for all structures) where k = order of excitation energy and f = oscillator strength.

Compound	Calculated λ (nm)	Transition	Oscillator Strength (f)
	390	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+1	2.1559
5	359	HOMO-4→LUMO HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.4282
	465	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+1	0.3982
	365	HOMO-4→LUMO HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.1994
6	379	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+1	1.7656
	495	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+1	0.6708
	366	HOMO-4→LUMO HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.5855
	329	HOMO-6→LUMO	0.1446
	393	HOMO →LUMO	1.0053
	292	HOMO-1→LUMO+2	0.5398
7	276	HOMO-2→LUMO+1	0.3821
	315	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+2	0.3250
	430	HOMO →LUMO	1.3623
	321	HOMO-2→LUMO+1 HOMO-1→LUMO+2	0.9390
8	345	HOMO-1→LUMO HOMO →LUMO+2	0.5281
	299	HOMO-4→LUMO HOMO-3→LUMO+1	0.2407

Table S4. Selected TD DFT transitions for 5, 6, 7 and 8 (PhCl solvent cavity, where R = Me for all structures).

	6
Formula	C53H57N84
fw	964.48
Crystem System	Triclinic
Space Group	P-1
a (Å)	4.6484(2)
b (Å)	13.9788(7)
c (Å)	19.2908(9)
α (°)	105.132(2)
β (°)	90.170(3)
γ (°)	98.420(3)
$V(Å^3)$	1195.88(10)
Z	1
D_{calc} (Mg·m ⁻³)	1.339
T(K)	200
$u (\mathrm{mm}^{-1})$	0.411
$2\Theta_{\max}$ (°)	56.924
No. of total reflections	6037
No. of unique reflections	4764
R _{int}	0.0519
R_1 , wR_2 (on F^2)	0.0725,
	0.1330
$\delta^{a}({ m \AA})$	3.4811
$ au^b$ (°)	49.777

Table S5- Crystallographic data for 6.

 ${}^{a}\delta$ is the mean interplanar separation between molecular planes along the π stack. ${}^{b}\tau$ is the tilt angle between the mean molecular plane and the stacking axis.



Figure 7 – ¹HNMR spectrum of 5



Figure 8 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 6



Figure 9 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 7



Figure 10 – ¹³CNMR spectrum of 7



Figure 11 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 8



Figure 12 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 9



Figure 13 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 9



Figure 14 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 10



Figure 15 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 10



Figure 16 - ¹HNMR spectrum of 11



Figure 17 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 11



Figure 18 - - ¹HNMR spectrum of 13



Figure 19 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 13



Figure 20 - - ¹HNMR spectrum of 14



Figure 21 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 14



Figure 22 - - ¹HNMR spectrum of 16



Figure 23 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 16



Figure 24 - - ¹HNMR spectrum of 17



Figure 25 - ¹³CNMR spectrum of 17

Density Functional Theory Calculations and Archival Files

Molecular geometry optimizations were performed on **5**, **6**, **7** and **8** (where R = Me in all cases) at the DFT (B3LYP) level of theory with the 6-311+G(2d,p) basis set, using the Gaussian 09W program package.² All geometries were optimized without symmetry constraints.

Archive file (geometry optimization) for 5 (where R = Me)

```
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 9386311\C,1.0702392569,-0.0002049999,2.3617507685\C,0.6771612949,-0.00
 01244851, 3.72426153\s, 1.5749177468, -0.0000003392, 5.2108512253\c, 0.0825
 034821,0.0000556405,6.135567503\C,0.054160166,0.000189149,7.5635460519
 \C,1.2032053877,0.000267518,8.3540241305\C,1.1501092545,0.0004110588,9
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 0.0004029219,9.6003451994\C,-1.2275374254,0.0002524794,8.2066661563\C,
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 ,-1.0616098909,-0.0000269565,5.3300258271\C,-0.6891695382,-0.000123341
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 068,-0.0003531124,3.863578021\C,-6.0405710946,-0.0003327065,4.54947861
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Archive file (geometry optimization) for 6 (where R = Me)

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Archive file (geometry optimization) for 7 (where R = Me)

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Archive file (geometry optimization) for **8** (where R = Me)

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9044\S,-3.1967145854,0.,11.5878338024\C,-5.1705719604,0.,13.7028733937
\C,-5.2029347666,0.,15.0669074916\S,-3.5912159082,0.,15.7458306448\C,6.3976672584,0.,15.9721290978\H,-6.1045542185,0.,17.0226969669\H,-7.01

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