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## **Supporting Information**

## Galvanic replacement mediated synthesis of rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt nanocomposites for oxygen reduction reaction

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**Fig. S1.** TEM image of rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-1.



Fig.S2 HR-TEM image of the rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-1 nanocomposites



Fig. S3 (a) XPS survey spectra of rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-1, rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2, (b) XPS survey spectra of rGO-Pt.



**Fig. S4** Thermogravimetric (TG) curves of the two rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt samples after strong acid washing, where Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> was completely removed before analysis. The experiment was carried out in air atmosphere.



Fig. S5 Pt 4f and Mn 2p XPS spectra of the two rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt samples. Pt  $4f_{7/2}$  and Pt  $4f_{5/2}$  peaks at 71 eV and 74.3 eV in the Pt 4f XPS spectra of both rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt nanocomposites are typical for zero-valent Pt. Mn 2p spectra display two peaks at 641.5 and 653.2 eV corresponding to Mn  $2p_{3/2}$  and Mn  $2p_{1/2}$ , respectively, an indication that the obtained manganese oxide still exists as Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>.



Fig. S6 The high-resolution XPS spectrum of Mn 2p for (a) rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-1 and (b) rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2, XPS survey spectra of Mn 3s for (c) rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-1 and (d) rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2.



Fig. S7 (a) CV curves of rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2 nanocomposites and commercial Pt/C in N<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution at a scanning speed of 50 mV  $\cdot$  s<sup>-1</sup>, (b) Specific ECSAs for rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2, rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2, and commercial Pt/C.



Fig. S8 (a) LSV curves of ORR over rGO-Mn<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Pt-2 in O<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution at different rotation rates,
(b) is the corresponding Koutecky-Levich plots derived from the LSV curves; (c) LSV curves of ORR over
commercial Pt/C catalysts in O<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.1 M KOH solution at different rotation rates, (b) is the corresponding
Koutecky-Levich plots derived from the LSV curves