Supporting information

Variations of ${}^{5}D_{0} \rightarrow {}^{7}F_{0 \sim 4}$ transitions of Eu³⁺ and white light emissions in Ag-Eu exchanged zeolite-Y

Xiong Yi¹, Jiayi Sun¹, Xiao-Fang Jiang^{1,a)}, Ye Li¹, Qing-Hua Xu², Qinyuan Zhang¹,

Shi Ye^{1,a)}

¹State Key Lab of Luminescent Materials and Devices, and Guangdong Provincial Key Laboratory of Fiber Laser Materials and Applied Techniques, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou 510641, China

²Department of Chemistry, National University of Singapore, Singapore, 117543

Fig.S1 shows the Raman spectra of the Ag-Eu codoped Zeolite-Y(ZY) samples. According to the literatures¹⁻⁴, it can be deduced that the band at 500 cm⁻¹ is derived from the "pore-opening" vibration of six-membered rings. And the bands at about 295 cm⁻¹ are originated from the vibrations of six-membered rings⁴. The structure of these samples remains almost the unchanged. Fig.S2 depicts the luminescence intensity ratios between the ⁵D₀ \rightarrow ⁷F₂ of Eu³⁺ and Ag ACs, which shows that the emission of Eu³⁺ is largely enhanced for laser excitation. Fig.S3 gives the deconvolution fitting for the luminescence spectra. Table S1 and Table S2 list the specific chromaticity coordinates and color rendering index (CRI) for 266 nm xenon lamp and laser excitation.

a) Author to whom correspondence should be addressed; Email: <u>msyes@scut.edu.cn;</u> <u>msxfjiang@scut.edu.cn</u>



Fig.S1 Raman spectra of (a)ZY without treatment; (b)ZY; (c)ZY:0.02Ag; (d)ZY:0.05Eu; (e)ZY:0.02Ag-0.01Eu; (f)ZY:0.02Ag-0.05Eu; (g)ZY:0.02Ag-0.1Eu;

and (h)ZY:0.02Ag-0.15Eu sintered at 800°C.



Fig.S2 Relative intensity of Ag and Eu³⁺ emission peaks of Ag-Eu doped ZY under excitation of 266 nm xenon lamp, 266 nm laser diode, and focused 266 nm laser diode



Fig.S3 Deconvolution of the emission spectra of (a)ZY:0.05Eu under 266 nm xenon lamp excitation; (b)ZY:0.05Eu under 266 nm laser diode excitation; (c)ZY:0.02Ag-0.1Eu under 266 nm xenon lamp excitation (a)ZY:0.02Ag-0.1Eu,266 nm under 266 nm laser diode excitation

Number	Sample	X	У	Ra
1	ZY:0.02Ag	0.2332	0.3872	50
2	ZY:0.02Ag-0.01Eu	0.2738	0.4195	59
3	ZY:0.02Ag-0.05Eu	0.4159	0.3813	74
4	ZY:0.02Ag-0.1Eu	0.4107	0.3736	72
5	ZY:0.02Ag-0.15Eu	0.3838	0.3887	80
6	ZY:0.05Eu	0.6176	0.3654	20

Table S1 The CIE chromaticity coordinates and Color Rendering Index (CRI) of theAg-Eu doped ZY under excitation of 266 nm Xenon lamp

Number	Sample	Х	У	Ra
1	ZY:0.02Ag	0.2807	0.3739	65
2	ZY:0.02Ag-0.01Eu	0.3178	0.3759	85
3	ZY:0.02Ag-0.05Eu	0.445	0.3567	64
4	ZY:0.02Ag-0.1Eu	0.4944	0.3604	60
5	ZY:0.02Ag-0.15Eu	0.5141	0.3576	58
6	ZY:0.05Eu	0.6235	0.3644	23

Table S2 The chromaticity coordinates (CIE) and Color Rendering Index (CRI) of theAg-Eu doped zeolite Y under excitation of 266 nm laser diode

References:

1 P. K. Dutta, K. M. Rao and J. Y. Park, The Journal of Physical Chemistry, 1991, 95, 6654.

2 R. Ferwerda and J. Van der Maas, *Spectrochimica Acta Part A: Molecular and Biomolecular Spectroscopy*, 1995, **51**, 2147.

3 A. De Man and R. Van Santen, Zeolites, 1992, 12, 269.

4 W. Mozgawa, W. Jastrzębski and M. Handke, J Mol Struct, 2005, 744, 663.