

Supporting Information

Photovoltaically Self-charging Cells With $\text{WO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} / \text{CNTs} / \text{PVDF}$ Composite

Xuezhen Huang^{1†}, Xi Zhang^{1†}, Hongrui Jiang^{1,2,*}

¹Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1415 Engineering Drive, Madison, Wisconsin 53706, United States

²Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1509 University Avenue, Madison, Wisconsin 53706, United States

* To whom correspondence should be addressed: hongrui@engr.wisc.edu

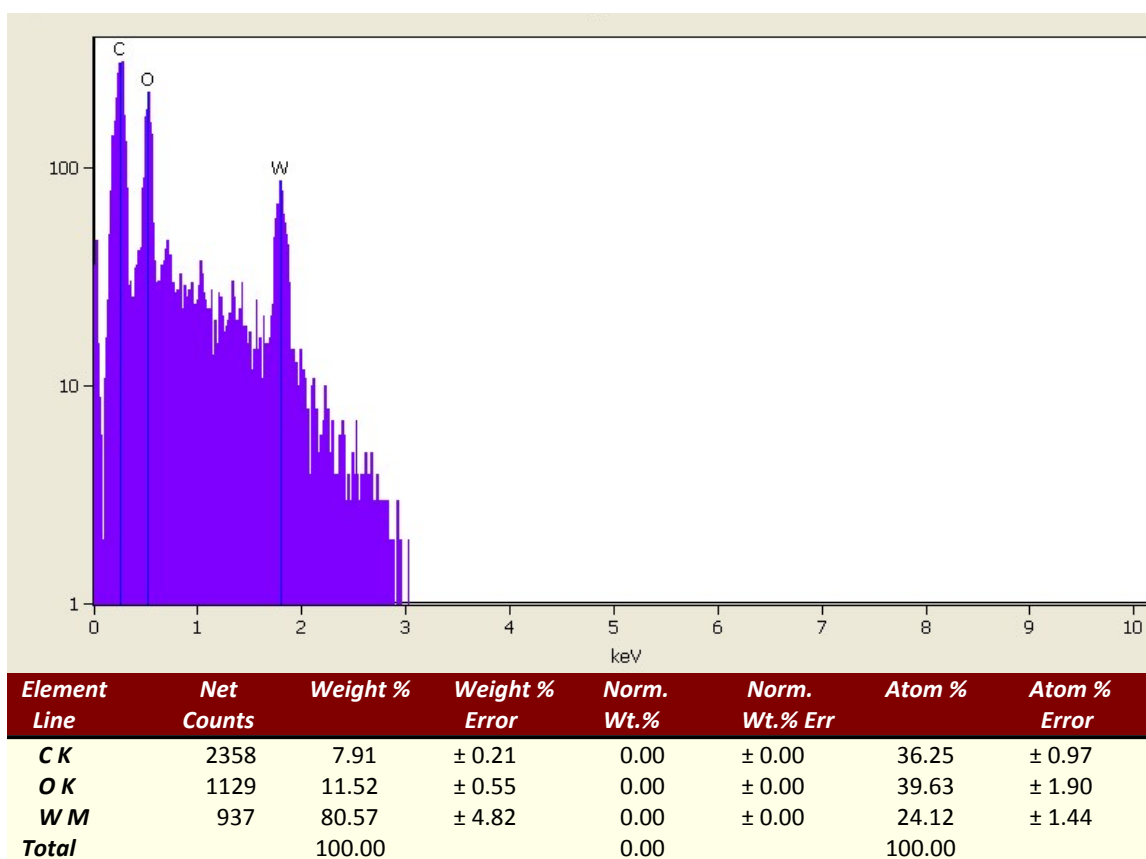


Figure S1. EDX spectra and composition of $\text{WO}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} / \text{CNTs} / \text{PVDF}$ (50:25:25) film.

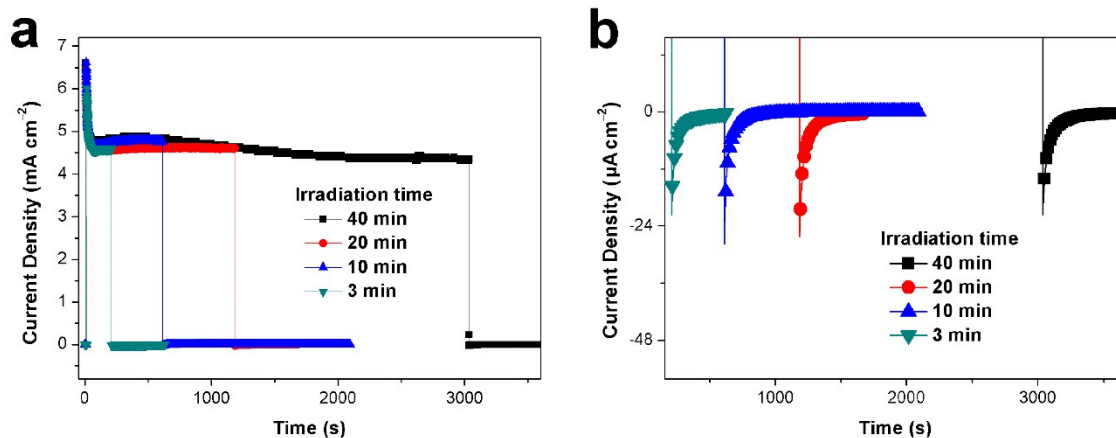


Figure S2. (a) Charge and discharge $J-t$ curves of PSC with Pt catalyst and 0.05 M Lil under varying irradiation durations. (b) Discharge curves zoomed in.

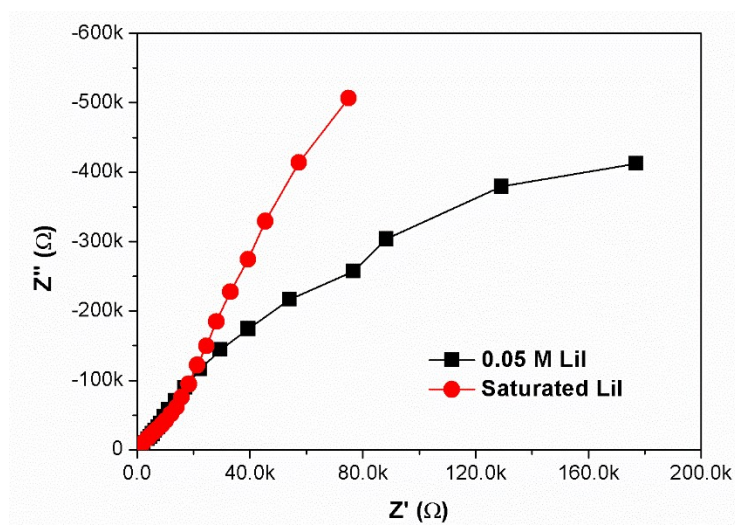


Figure S3. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (Nyquist plots) of PSCs with different electrolytes with a frequency loop from 1000 Hz to 0.1 Hz using a perturbation amplitude of 5 mV and -0.720 V bias on open-circuit.