

Supplementary information

Study on the structural and electrocatalysis properties of Ba²⁺ and Eu³⁺ doped silica-xerogels as a sensory platform

Paulo A. Raymundo-Pereira^{a,b,c}, Diego A. Ceccato^{a,b}, Airton G. B. Junior^{a,b}, Marcos F.
S. Teixeira^{a,b}, Sergio A. M. Lima^{a,b} and Ana. M. Pires^{a,b,*}

*^a Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Faculty of Science and Technology, São
Paulo State University (UNESP) Rua Roberto Simonsen, 305, 19060-900 Presidente
Prudente, SP, Brazil*

*^b Instituto de Biociências, Letras e Ciências Exatas, UNESP - Univ Estadual Paulista,
Rua Cristóvão Colombo, 2265, 15054-000 São José do Rio Preto, SP, Brazil*

*^c Instituto de Química de São Carlos, Universidade de São Paulo, São Carlos, São
Paulo, CEP 13566-590, Brazil*

*Ana Maria Pires

Address:

Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, UNESP – Univ. Estadual Paulista, Rua Roberto
Simonsen, 305, 19060-900 – Presidente Prudente/SP – Brazil

E-mail: anapires@fct.unesp.br

Tel: +55 1832295748.

Figure S1

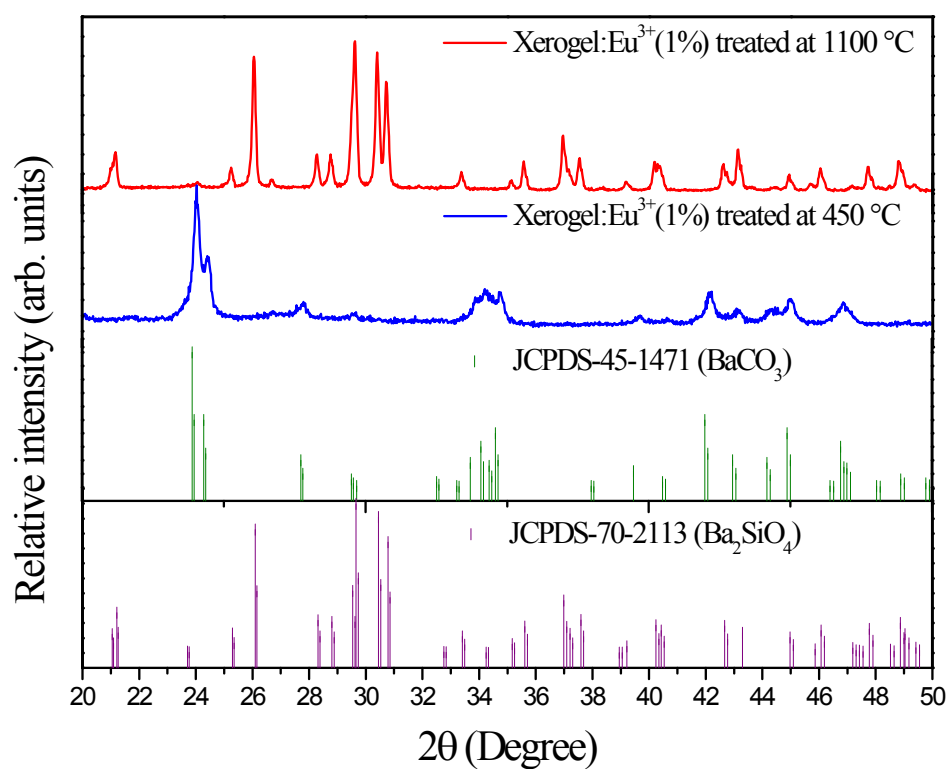


Figure S1 – X-ray powder diffractograms of (a) Xerogel:Eu³⁺(1%) treated at 450 °C and (b) Xerogel:Eu³⁺(1%) treated at 1100 °C.

Figure S2

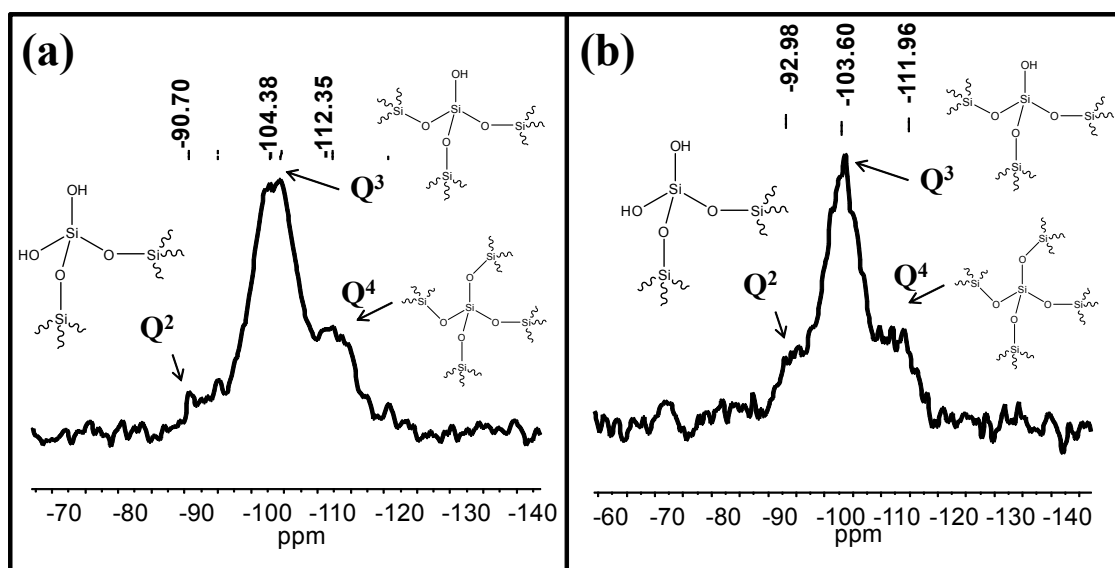


Figure S2 - Solid state ^{29}Si NMR spectra of (a) silica xerogel: Ba^{2+} and (b) silica xerogel: $\text{Ba}^{2+}, \text{Eu}^{3+}$ (1 ch%).

Figure S3

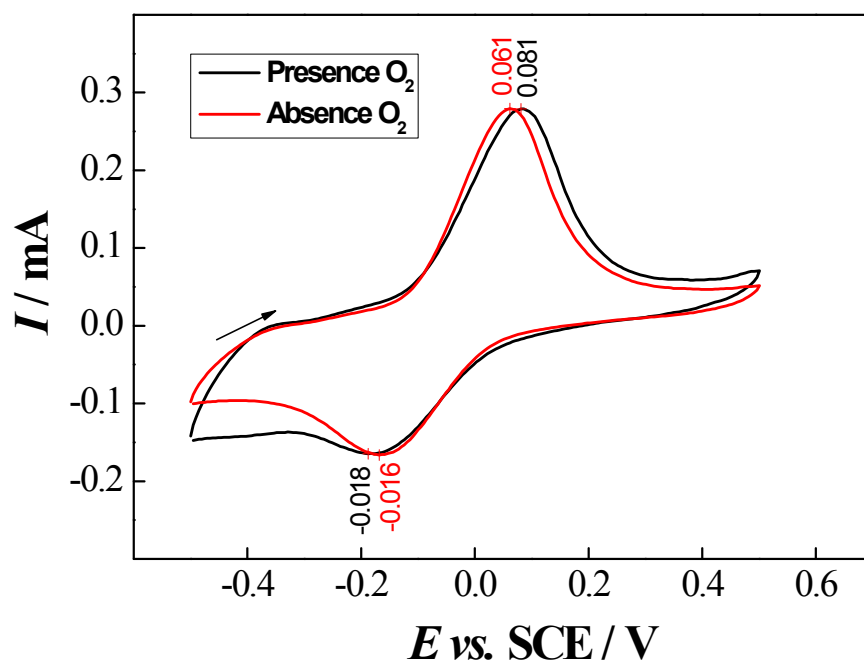


Figure S3 – Voltammetric response of the modified carbon paste electrode with xerogel:Eu³⁺(1 ch%) in 0.5 mol L⁻¹ KCl solution in the absence (red line) and in the presence (black line) of dissolved oxygen. Scan rate of 50 mV s⁻¹.

Figure S4

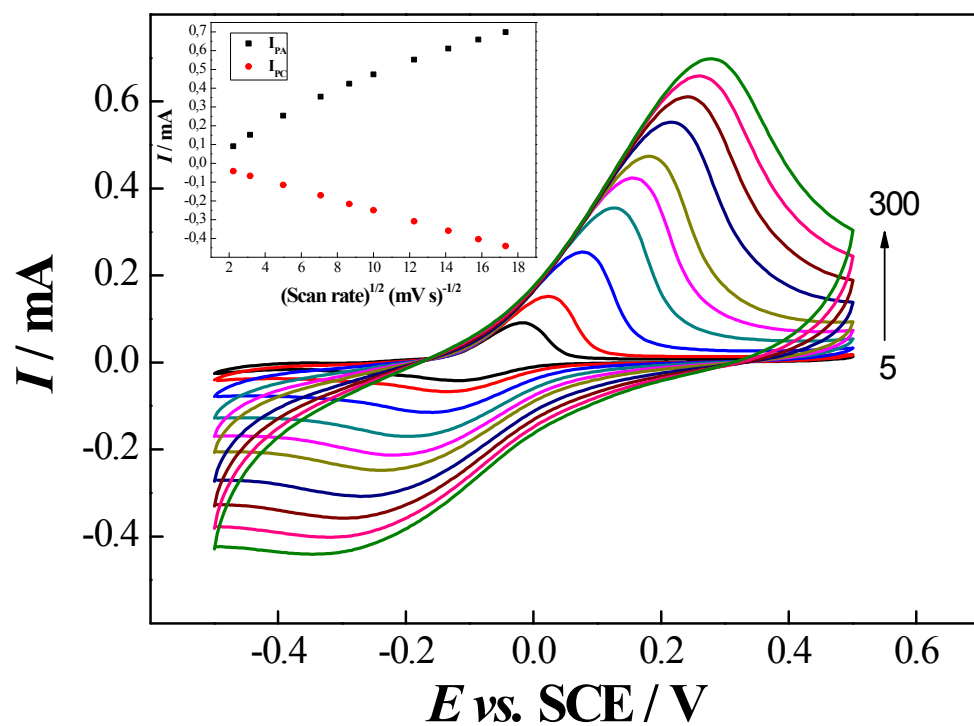


Figure S4 – Typical cyclic voltammograms of the modified carbon paste electrode with xerogel:Eu³⁺(1 ch%) obtained in 0.1 mol L⁻¹ KCl solution at a different potential scan rates (5–300 mV s⁻¹). Insert: dependence of anodic and cathodic peak current of the modified electrode as function of the square root of the scan rate.

Figure S5

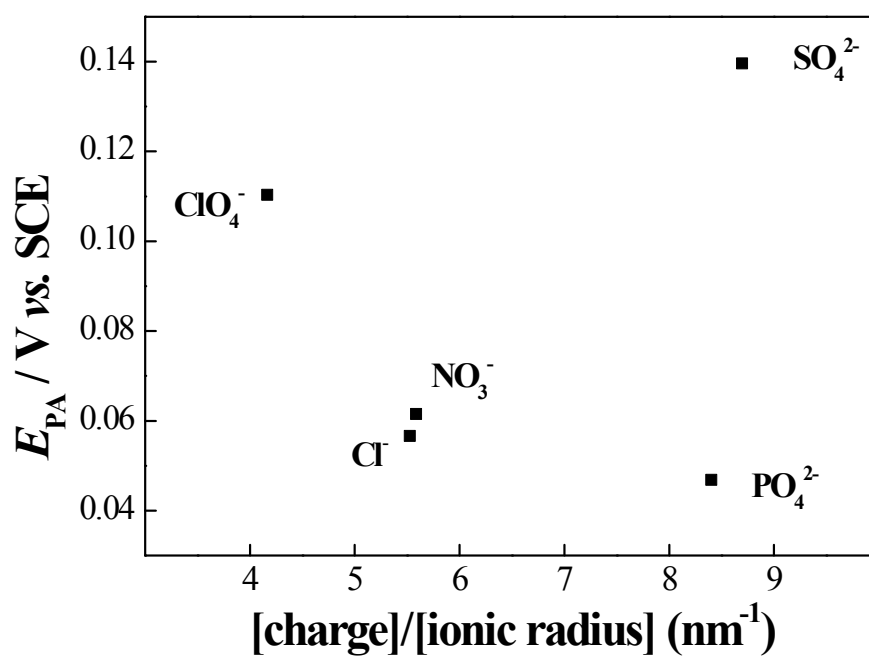


Figure S5 – Dependence of the anodic peak potential of the modified carbon paste electrode with xerogel:Eu³⁺(1 ch%) vs. ratio $[\text{charge}]/[\text{ionic radius}]$.

Figure S6

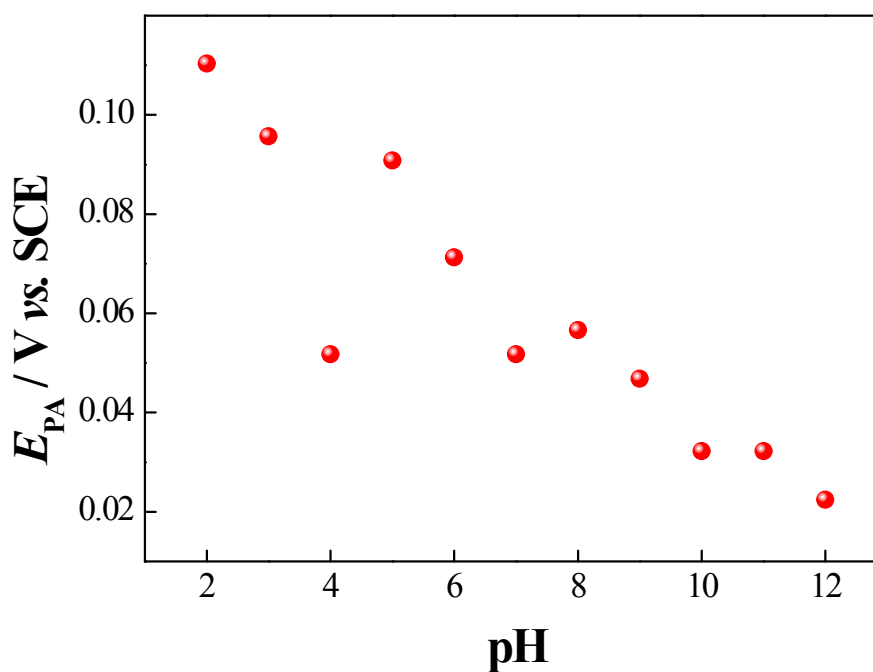
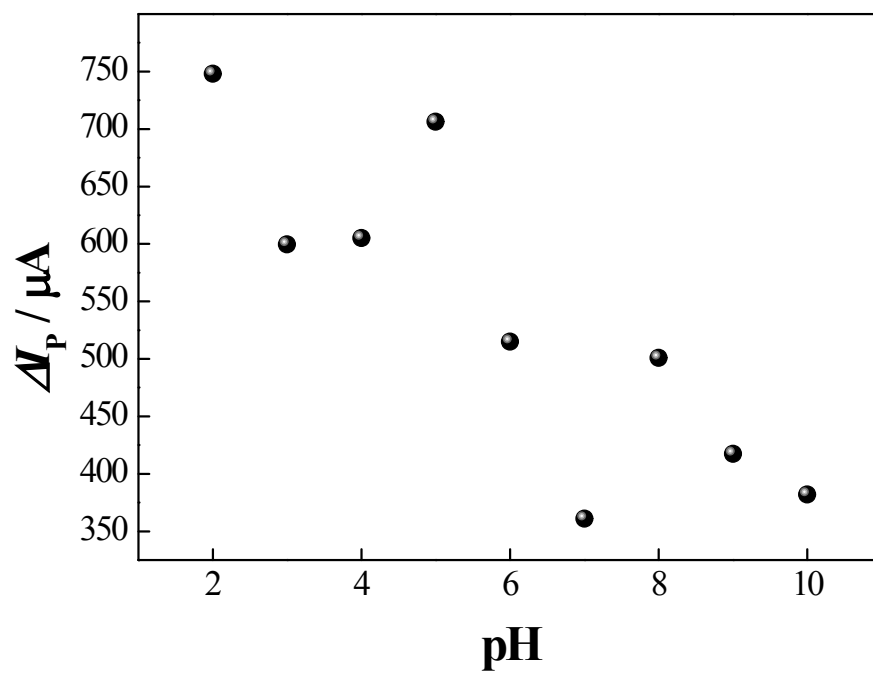


Figure S6 – Effect of pH on the voltammetric response (current and peak potential values) of the modified carbon paste electrode with xerogel:Eu³⁺(1 ch%) .