Supporting Information

Solution processed Cu₂XSnS₄ (X= Fe, Co, Ni) photo-electrochemical and thin film

solar cells on vertically grown ZnO nanorod arrays

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Figure S1. (a) Magnified view of Y-axis of Fig. 2 (b) XRD patterns of the CFTS, CCTS and CNTS thin films



Figure S2: Raman spectra of the (a) CFTS, (b) CCTS and (c) CNTS thin films.[23]



Figure S2(a): tauc plot of ZnO nanorod arrays.





Figure S2(d): tauc plot of CCTS thin film.



Figure S2(e): tauc plot of CNTS thin film.



Figure S3: Absorption spectra of CFTS, CCTS and CNTS thin films.[23]

Note: the noise has come in absorption spectra of CFTS and CNTS due to instrumental error.



Figure S4: Energy level diagram: (a) ITO/ZnO/ZnS/CCTS/Au (b) ITO/ZnO/ZnS/CNTS/Au.



Figure S5: EDX spectra of (a) CFTS, (b) CCTS, and (c) CNTS. [23]