

Supporting Information

Synthesis, characterization and biological evaluation of cationic porphyrin-terpyridine derivatives

Nuno M. M. Moura,^{*a,b} Catarina Ramos,^c Inês Linhares,^d Sérgio M. Santos,^e M. Amparo F. Faustino,^{*a} Adelaide Almeida,^d José A. S. Cavaleiro,^a Francisco M. L. Amado,^c Carlos Lodeiro,^b M. Graça, P. M. S. Neves^{*a}

^[a] Department of Chemistry and QOPNA, University of Aveiro, Campus de Santiago, 3810-193 Aveiro (Portugal). E-mail: nmoura@ua.pt, faustino@ua.pt and gneves@ua.pt

^[b] BIOSCOPE Group, REQUIMTE, Chemistry Department Faculty of Science and Technology, University NOVA of Lisbon 2829-516, Monte da Caparica (Portugal).

^[c] Mass Spectrometry Laboratory, QOPNA, Department of Chemistry, University of Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro (Portugal).

^[d] Department of Biology and CESAM, University of Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal.

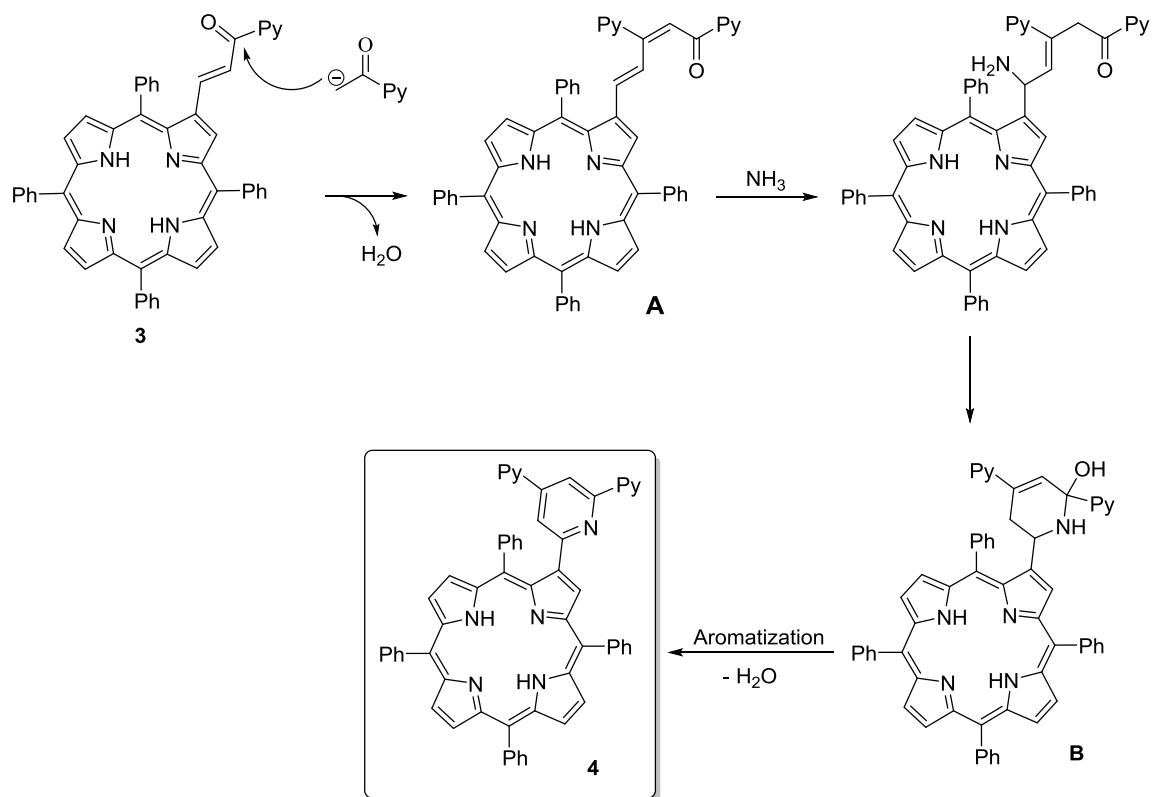
^[e] Department of Chemistry and CICECO, University of Aveiro, Campus de Santiago, 3810-193 Aveiro (Portugal).

^[f] ProteoMass Scientific Society, Madan Parque, Rua dos Inventores, 2825-182, Caparica, Portugal.

Table of Contents

I - Mechanistic pathway for the synthesis of compound 4.....	S2
II - ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and HRMS spectra.....	S3
III – Biological assays.....	S38

I - Mechanistic pathway for the synthesis of compound **4**.



Scheme S1. Mechanistic pathway for the synthesis of compound **4**.

II - ^1H , ^{13}C NMR and mass spectra

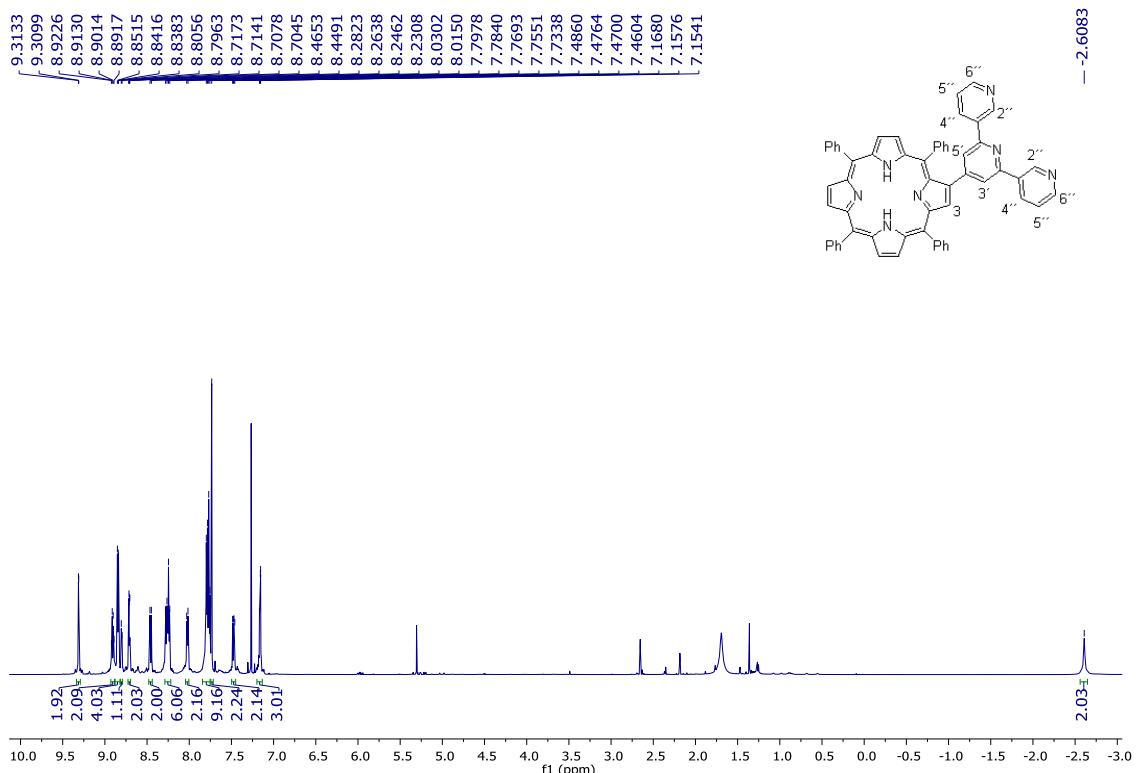


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **1b** in CDCl_3 .

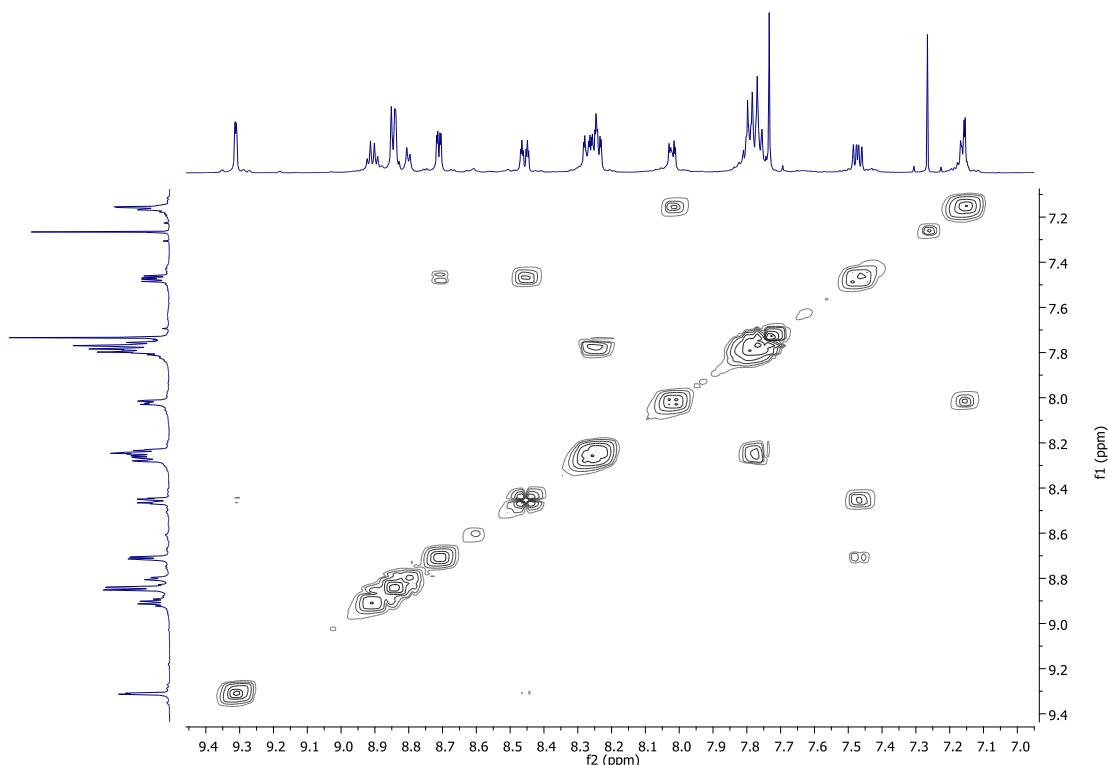


Figure S2. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **1b** in CDCl_3 .

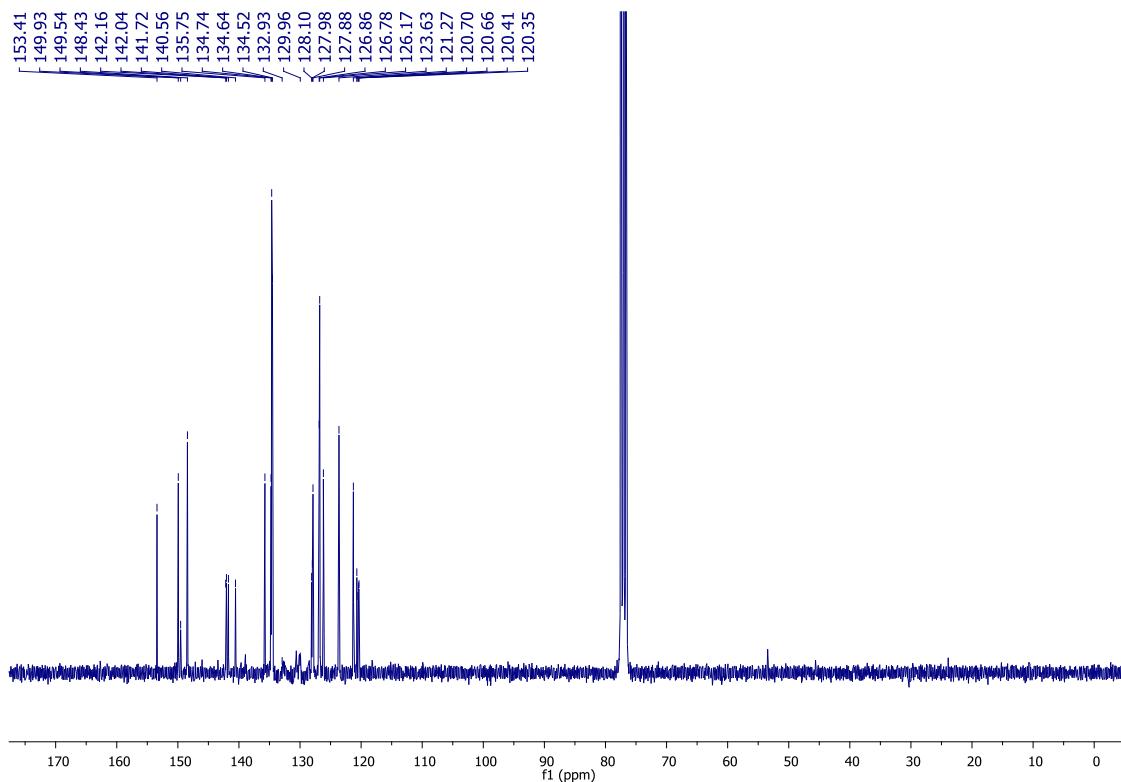


Figure S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **1b** in CDCl_3 .

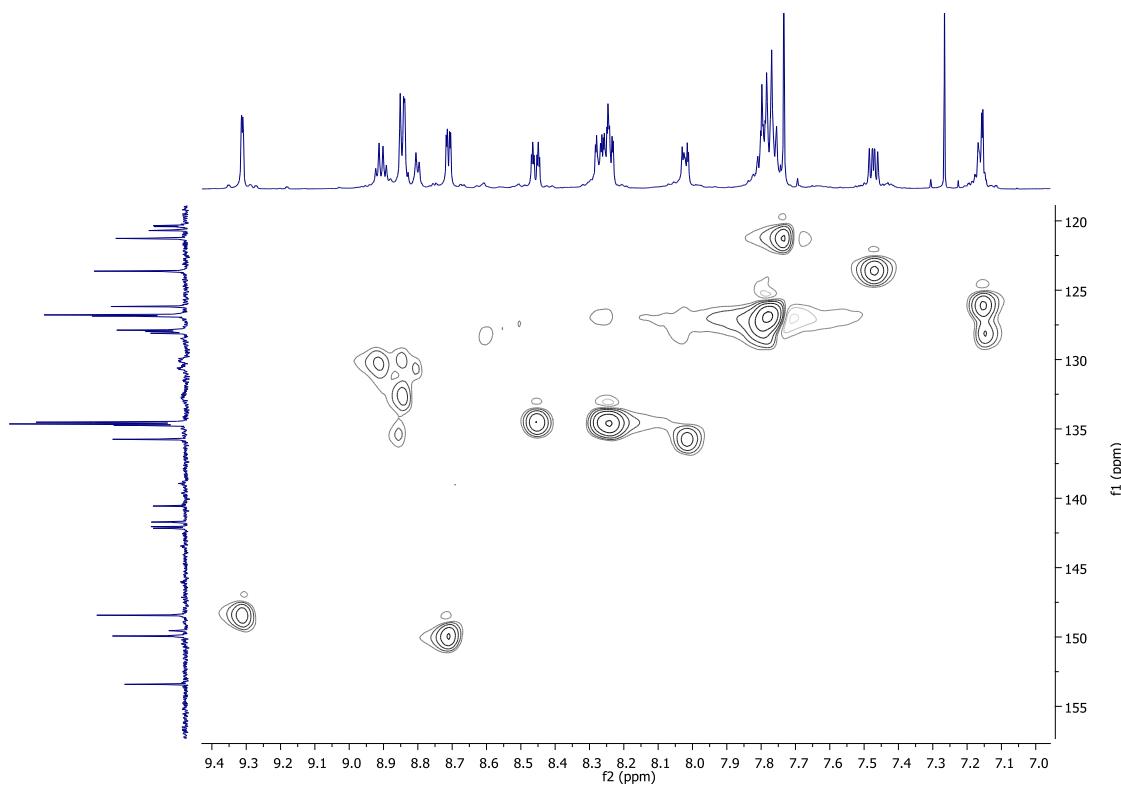


Figure S4. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **1b** in CDCl_3 .

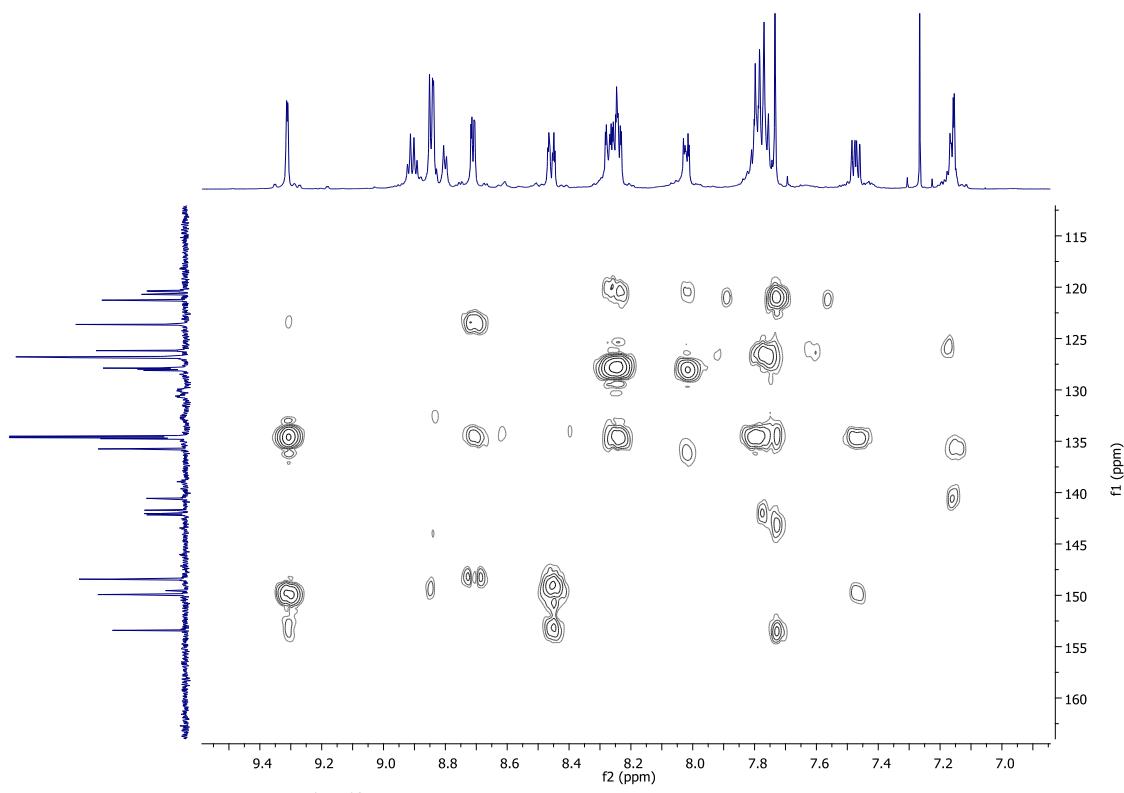


Figure S5. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **1b** in CDCl_3 .

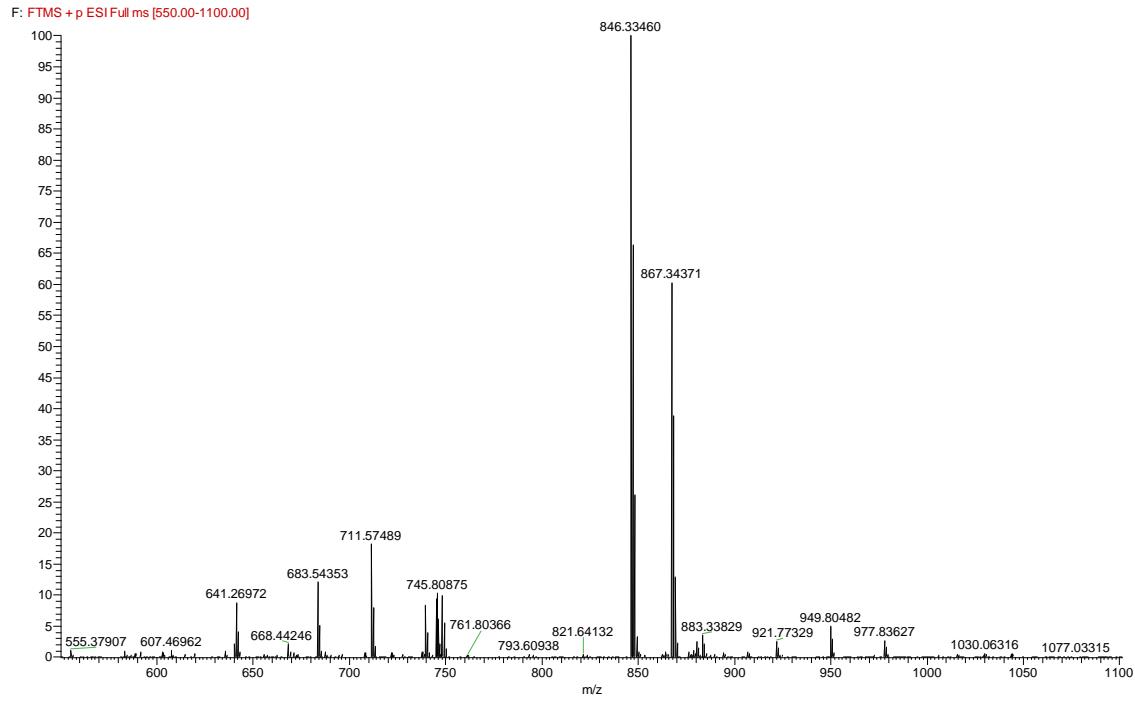


Figure S6. HRMS spectrum of compound **1b**.

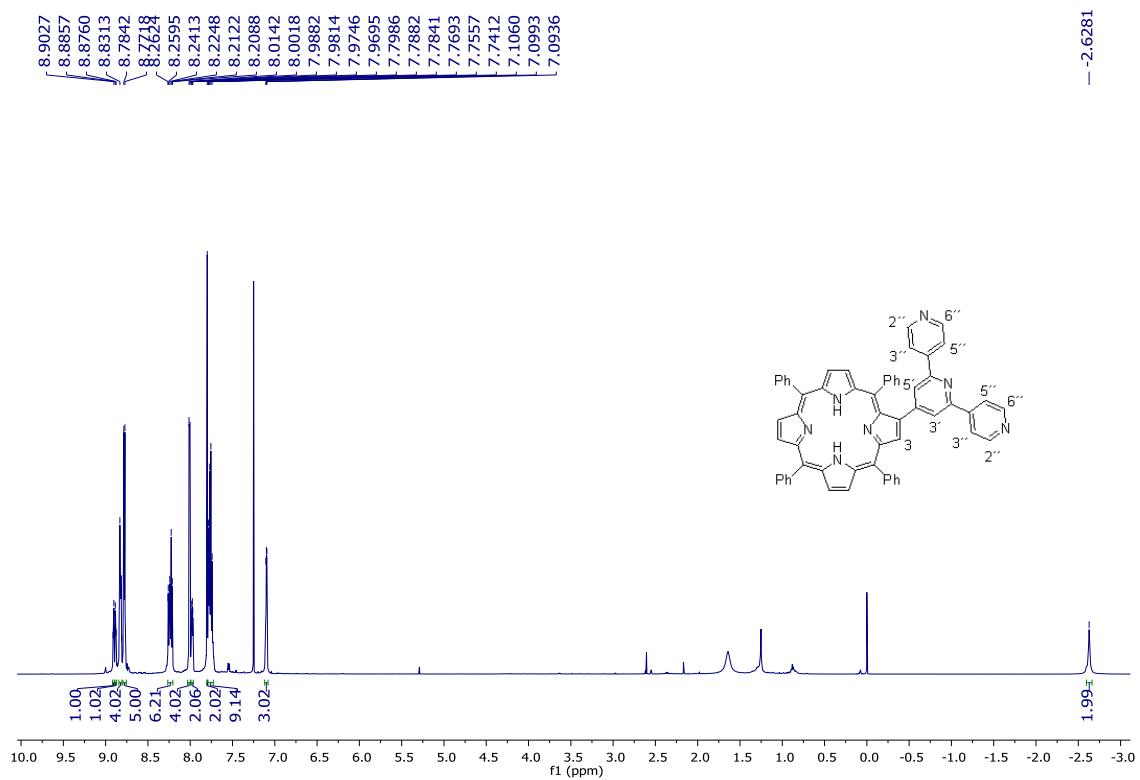


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **1c** in CDCl_3 .

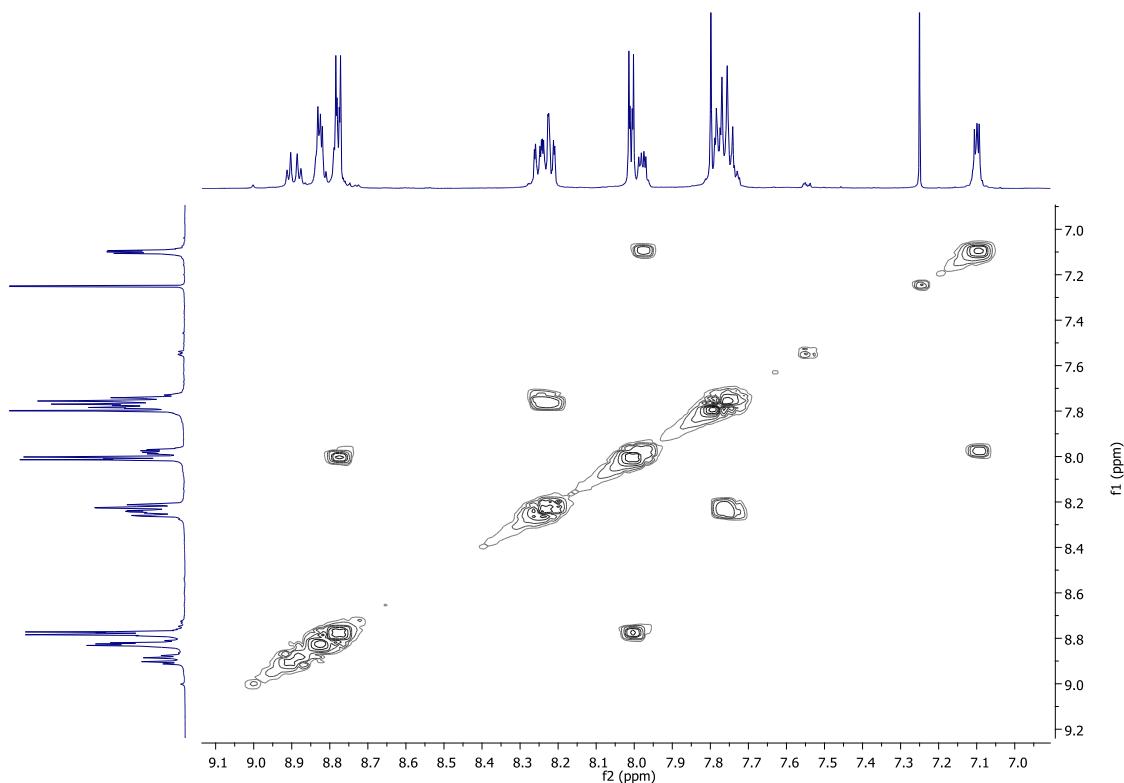


Figure S8. Partial COSY (^1H / ^1H) spectrum of compound **1c** in CDCl_3 .

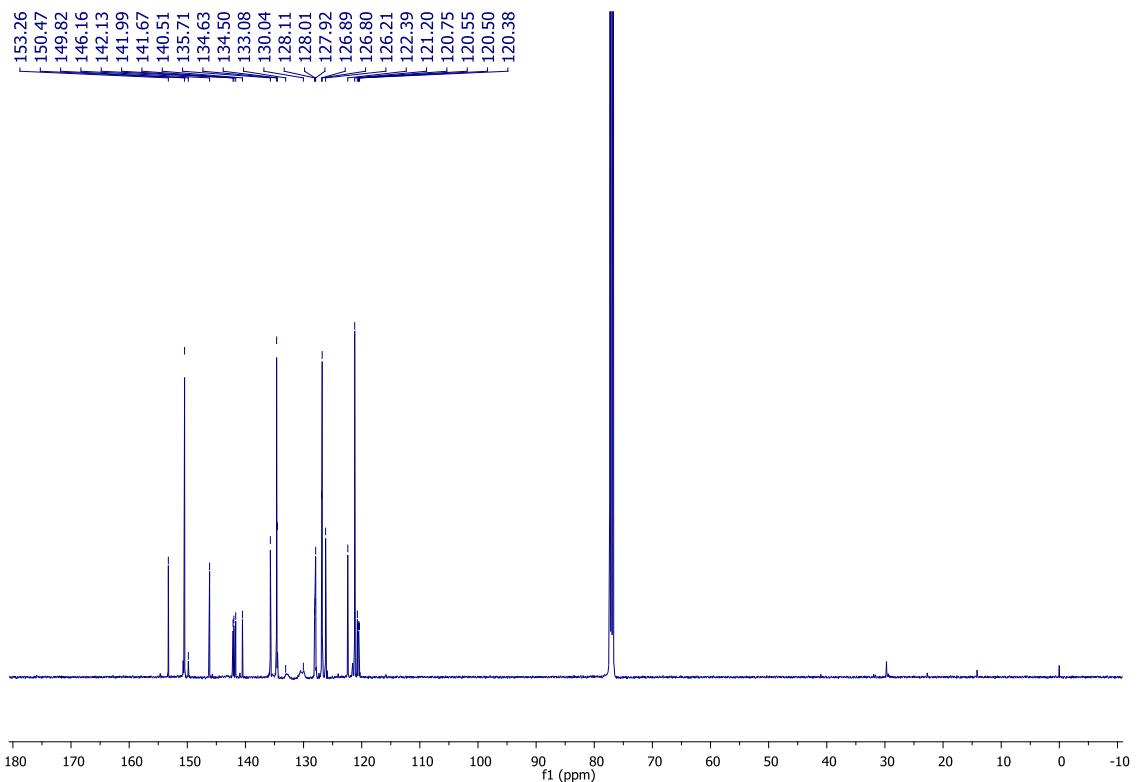


Figure S9. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **1c** in CDCl_3 .

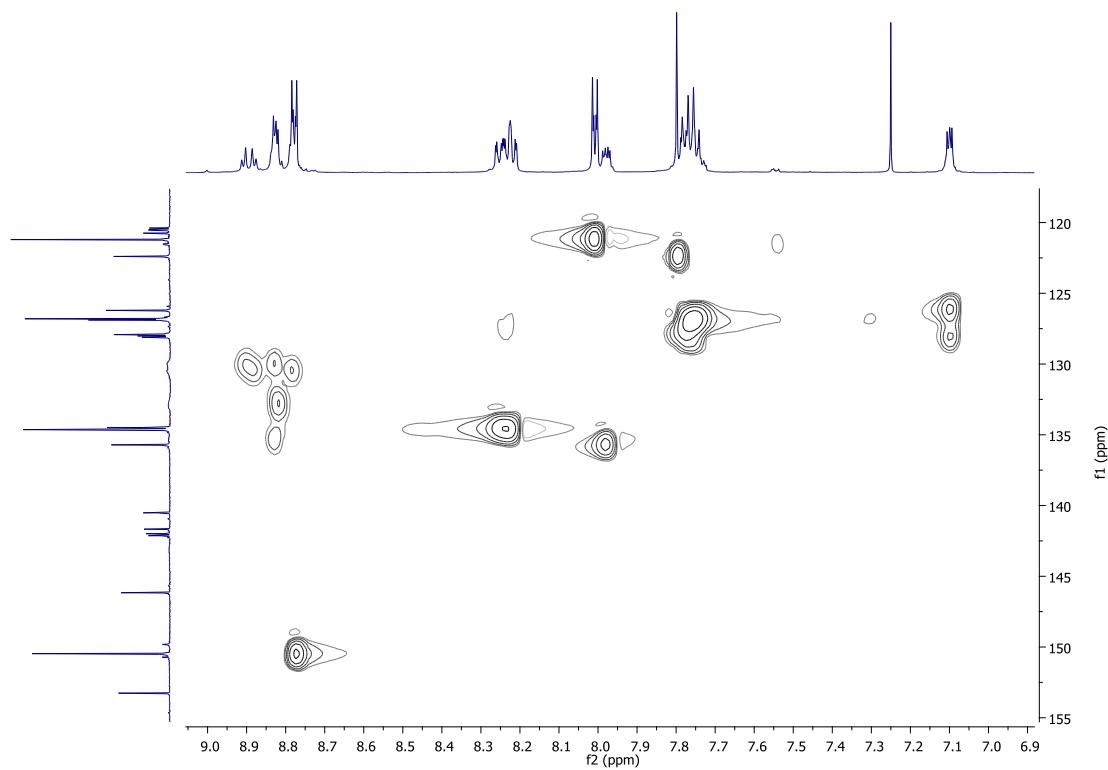


Figure S10. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **1c** in CDCl_3 .

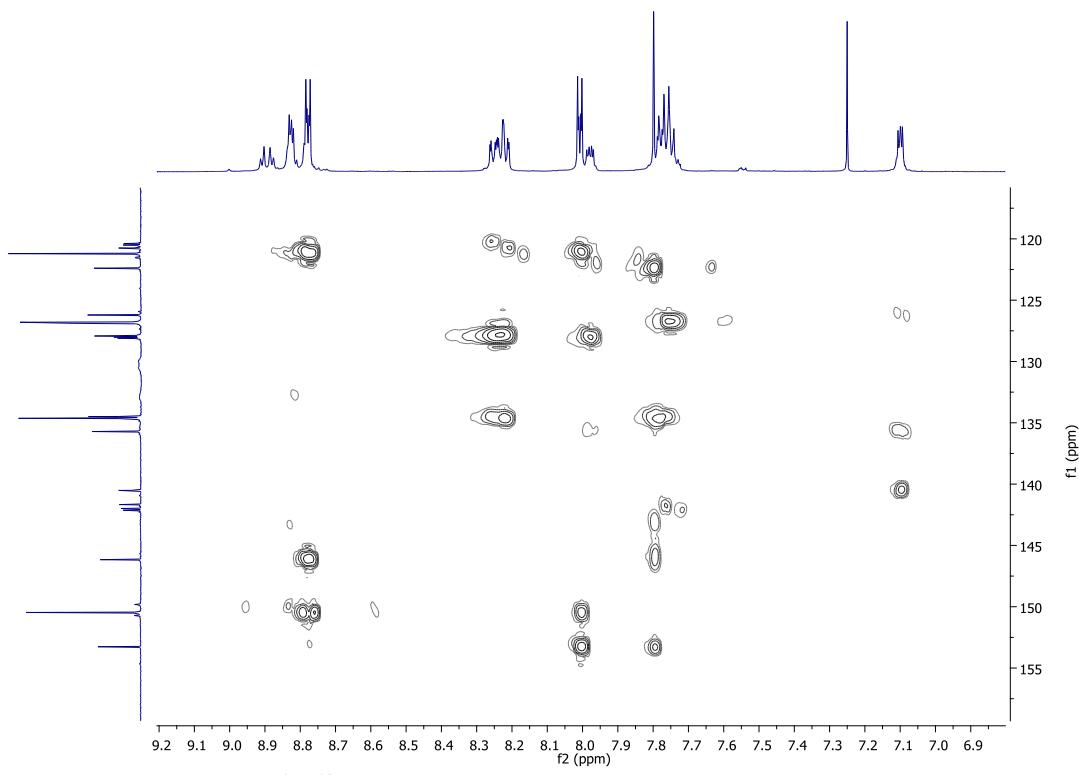


Figure S11. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **1c** in CDCl_3 .

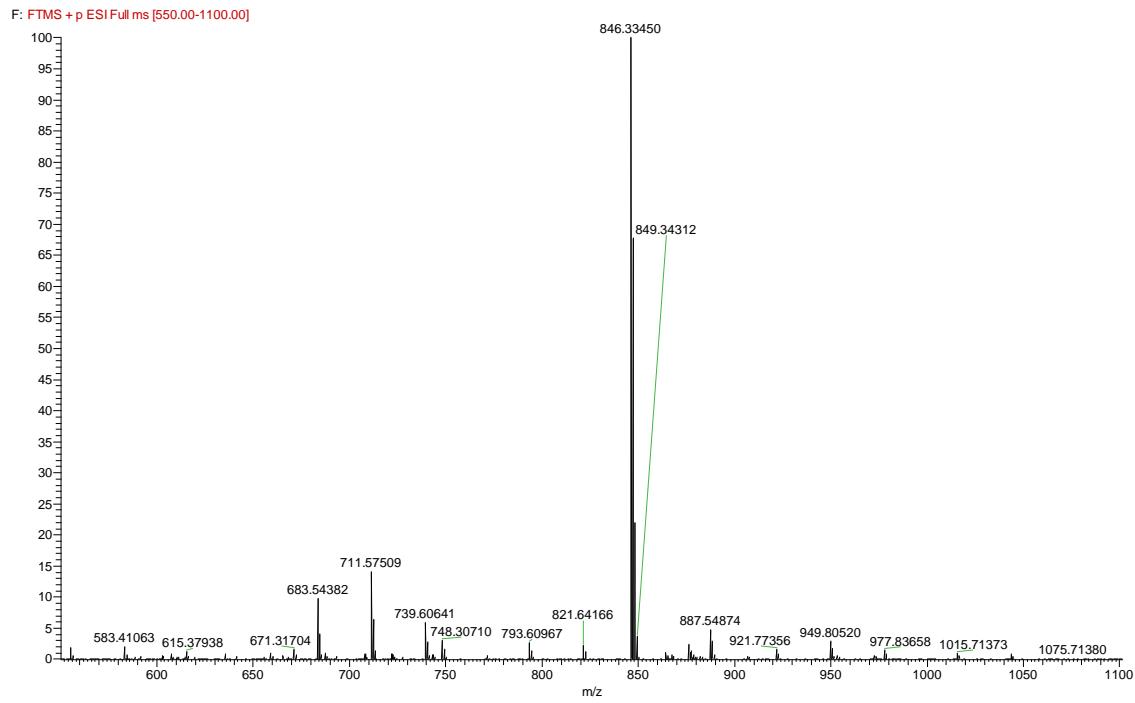


Figure S12. HRMS spectrum of compound **1c**.

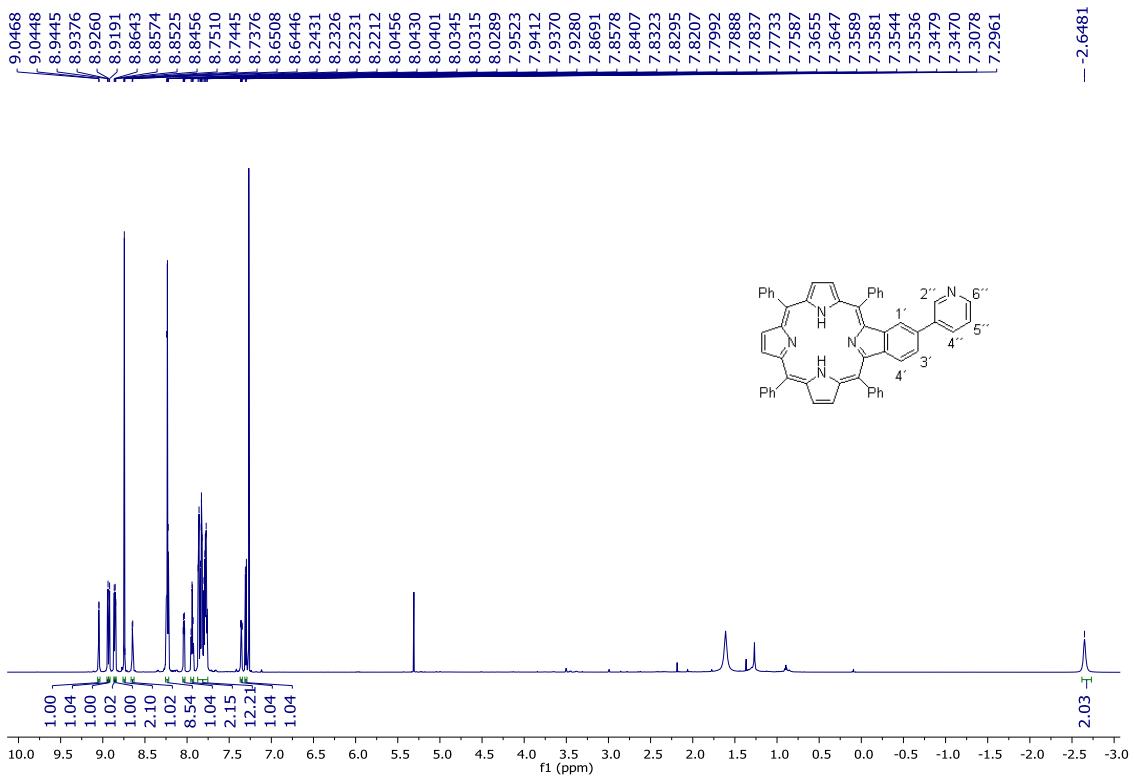


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2b** in CDCl_3 .

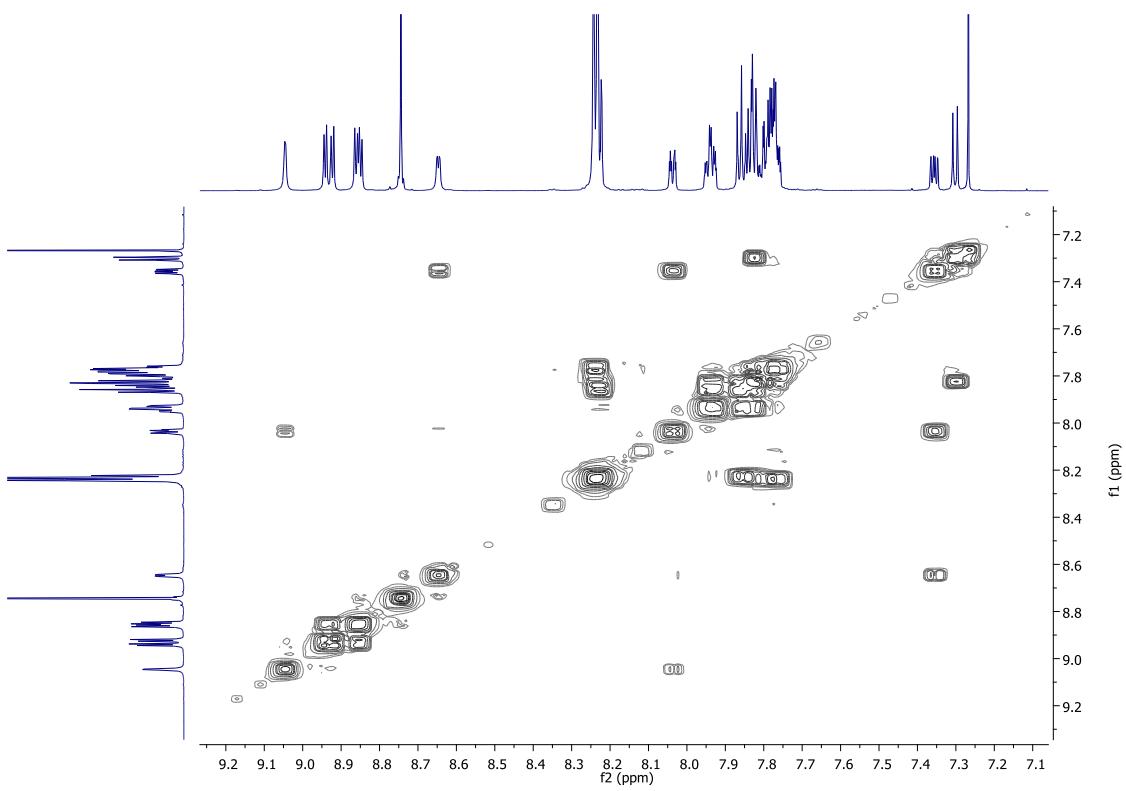


Figure S14. Partial COSY (^1H / ^1H) spectrum of compound **2b** in CDCl_3 .

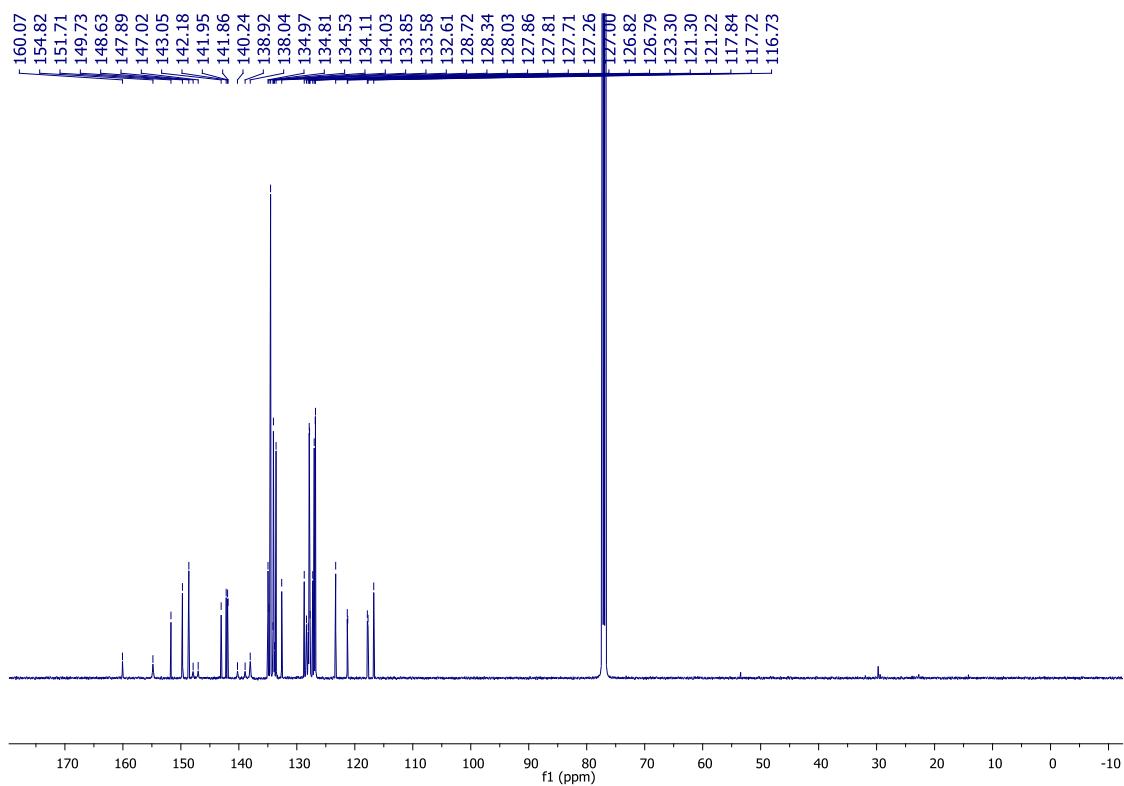


Figure S15. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **2b** in CDCl_3 .

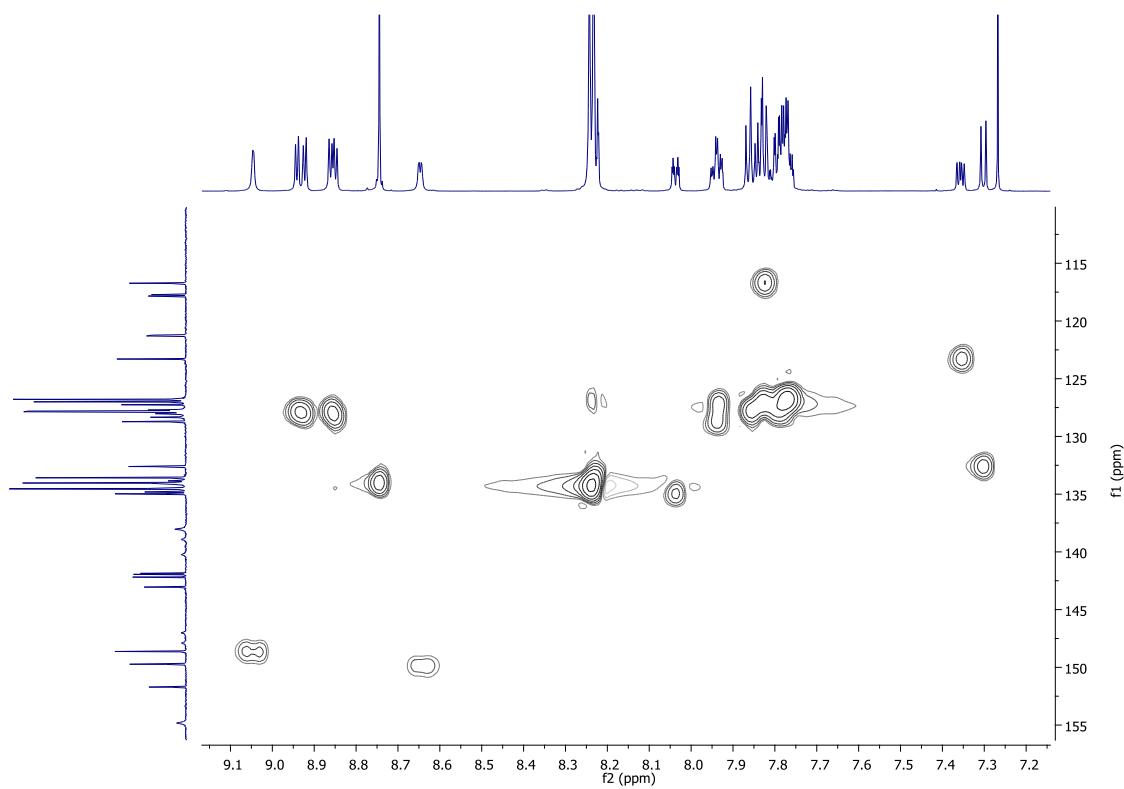


Figure S16. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **2b** in CDCl_3 .

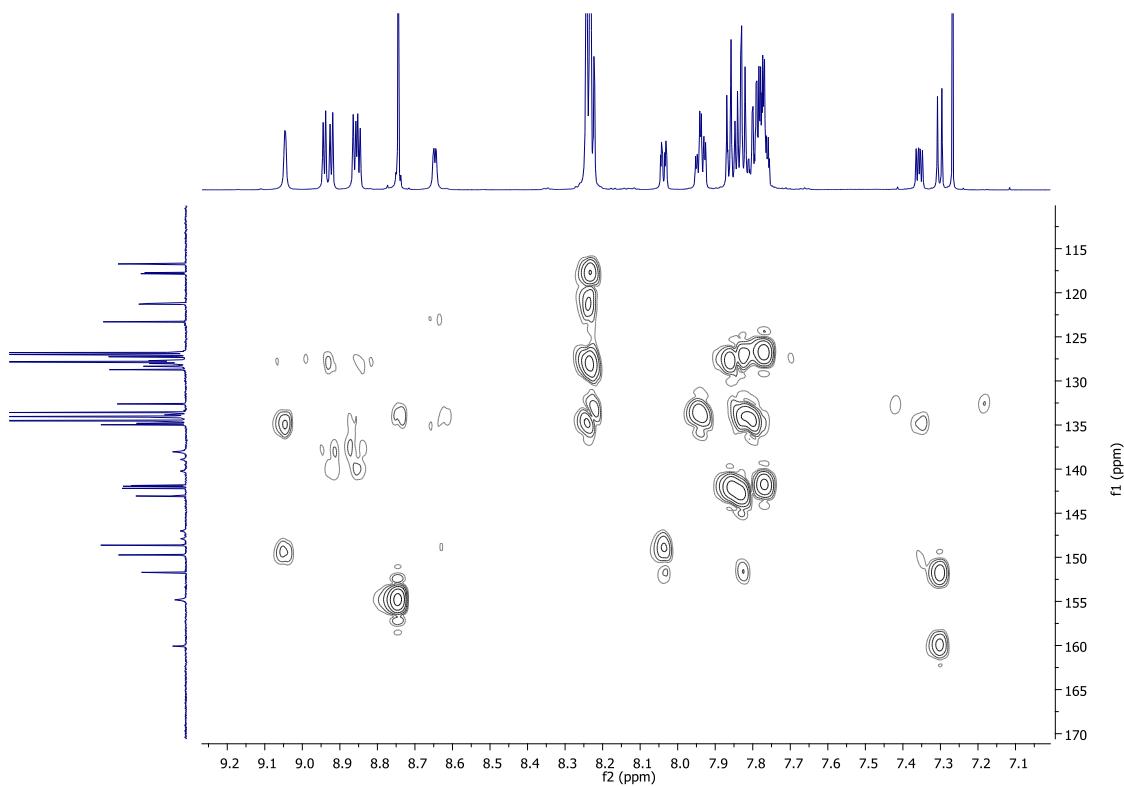


Figure S17. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **2b** in CDCl_3 .

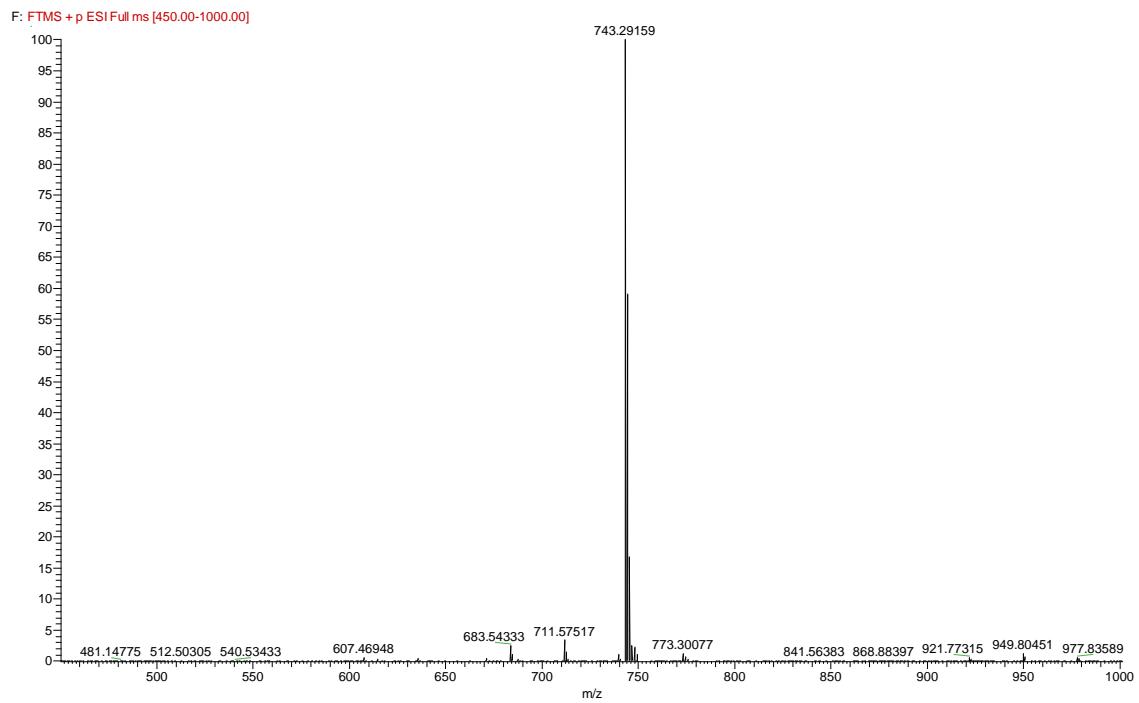


Figure S18. HRMS spectrum of compound **2b**.

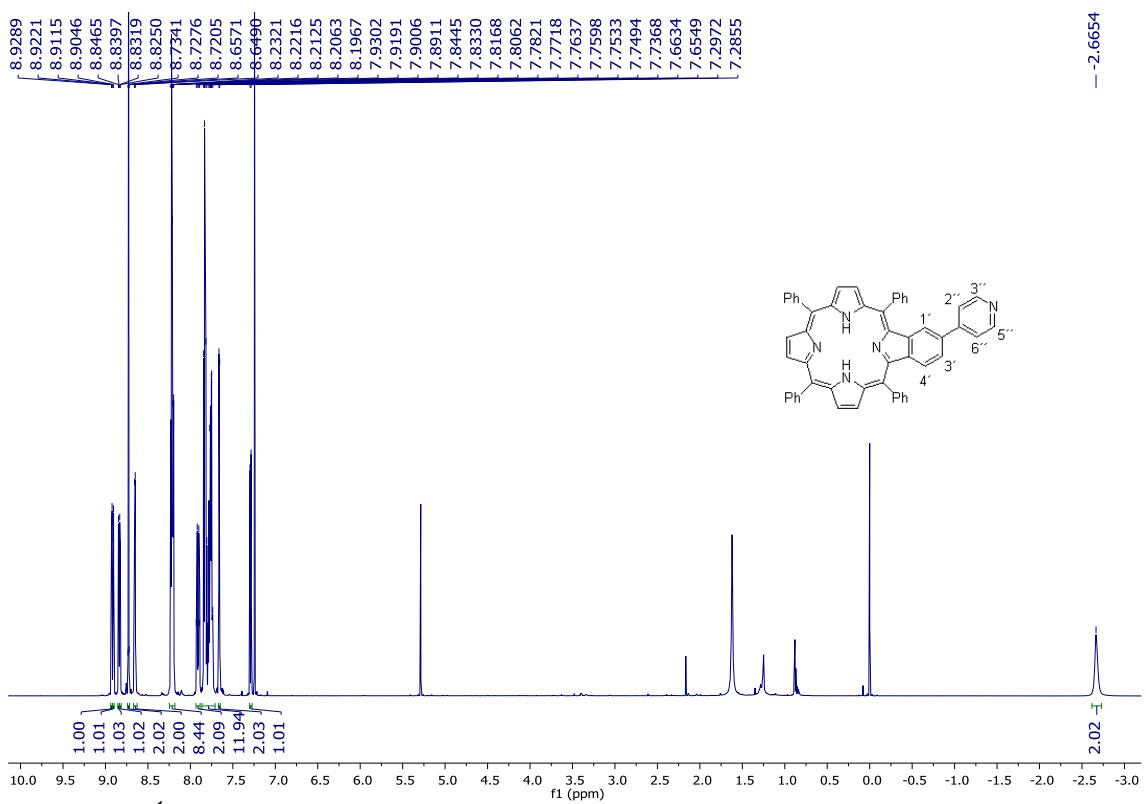


Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2c** in CDCl_3 .

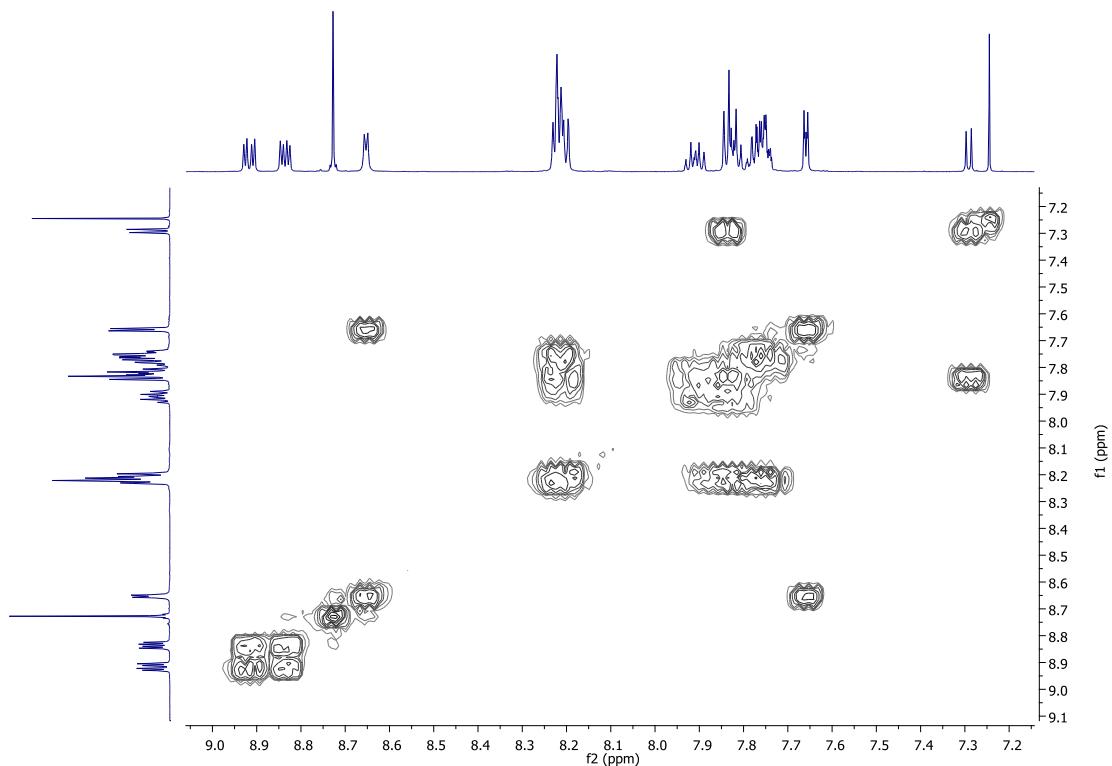


Figure S20. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **2c** in CDCl_3 .

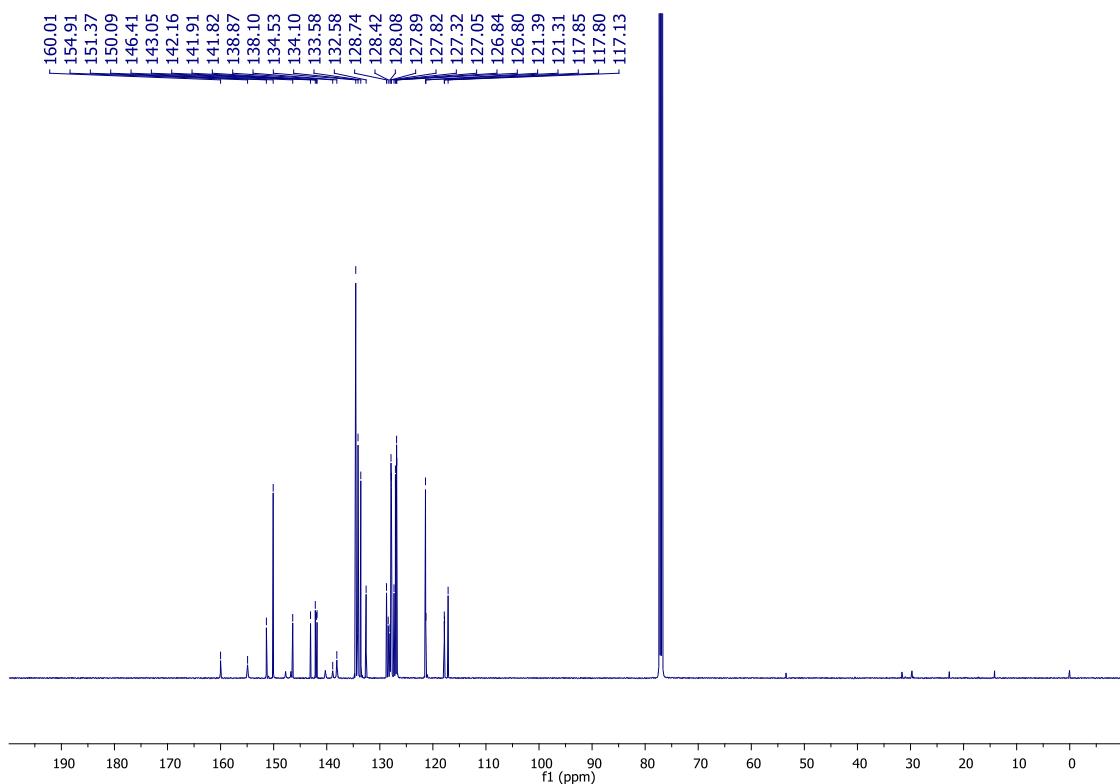


Figure S21. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound **2c** in CDCl_3 .

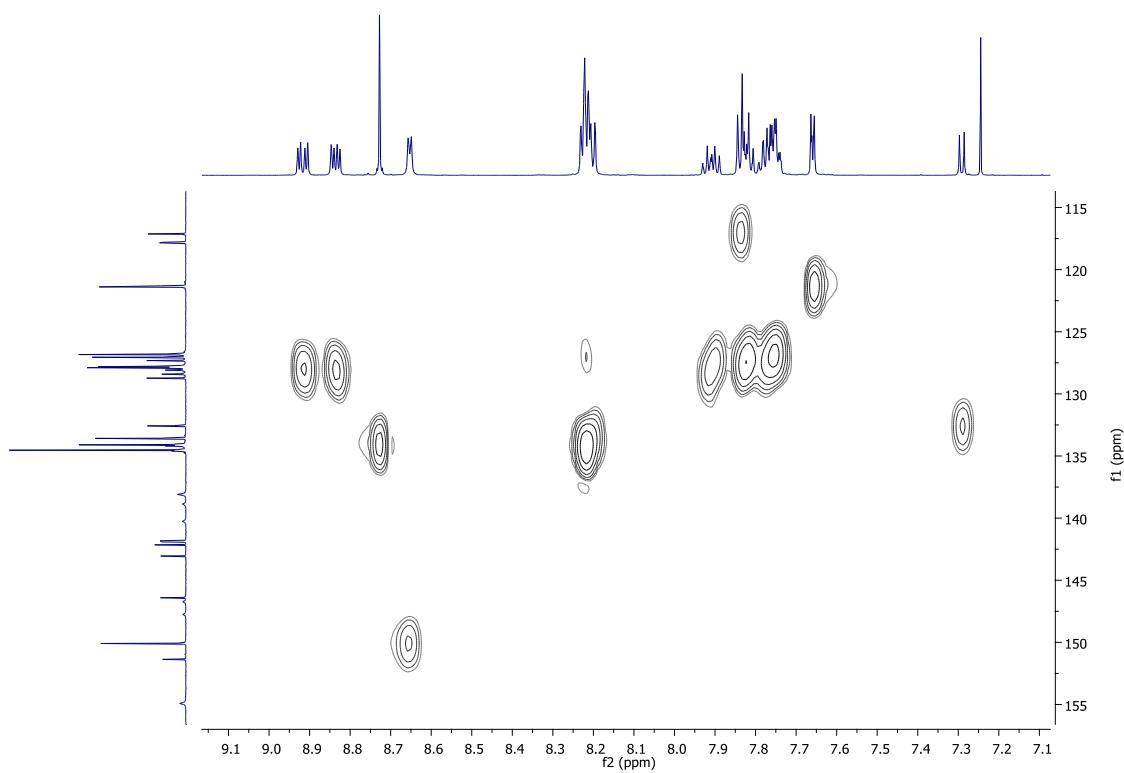


Figure S22. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **2c** in CDCl_3 .

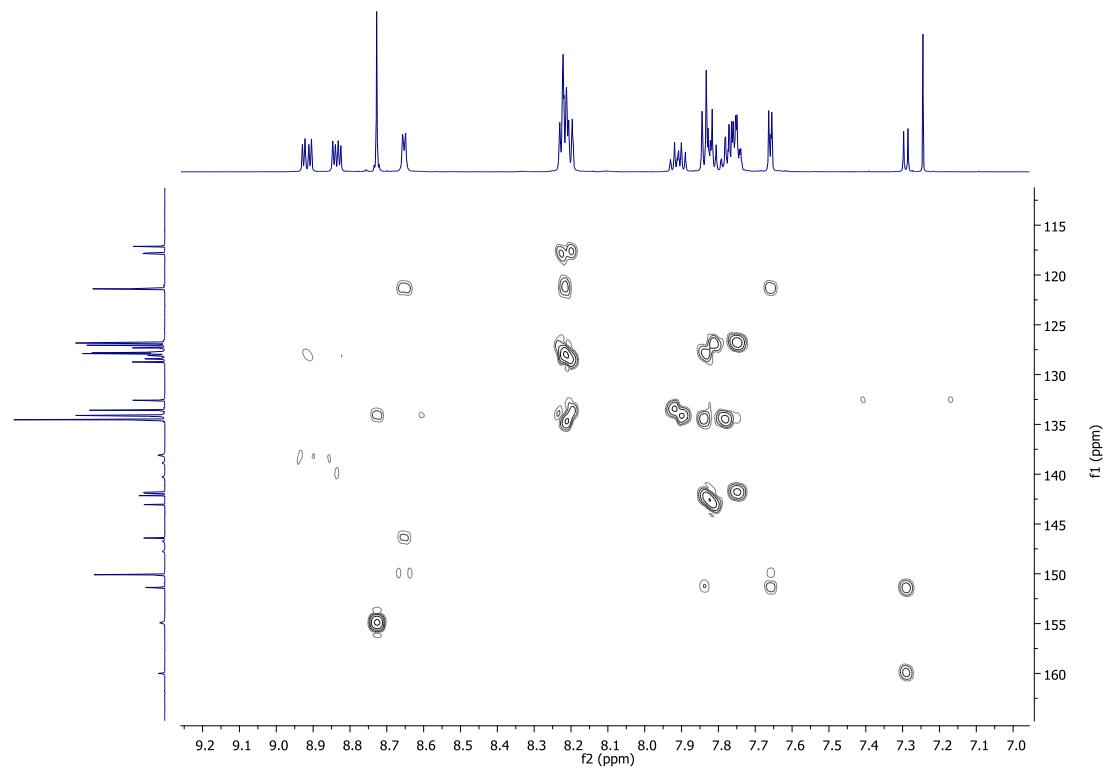


Figure S23. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **2c** in CDCl_3 .

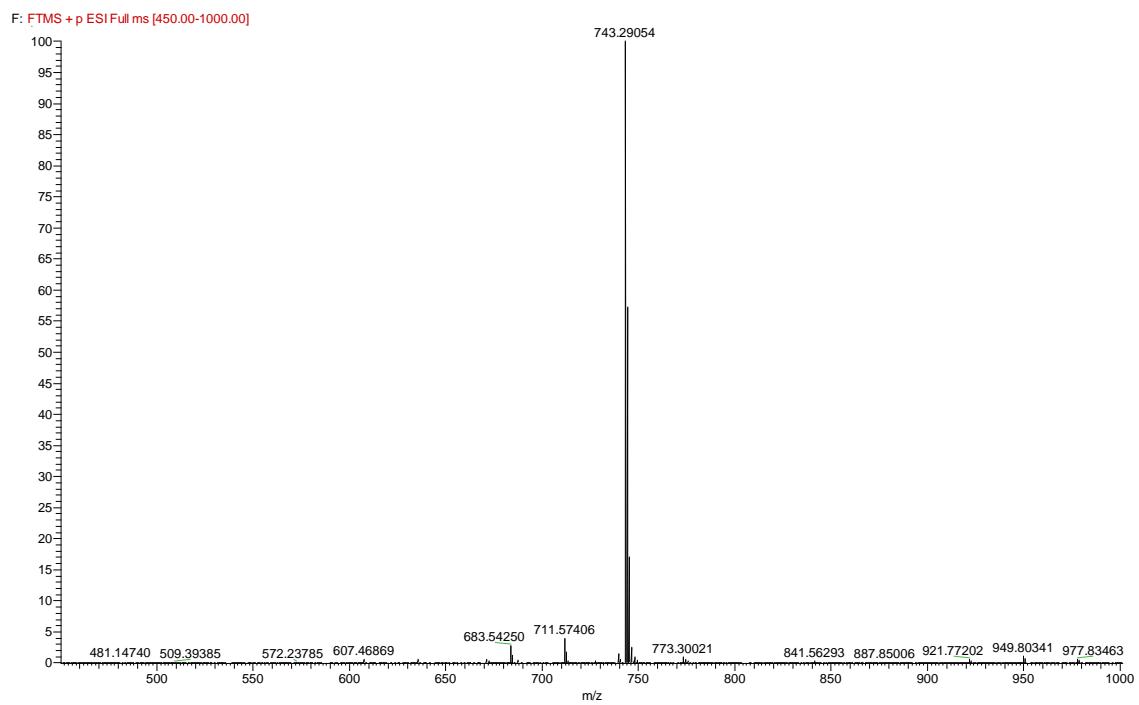


Figure S24. HRMS spectrum of compound **2c**.

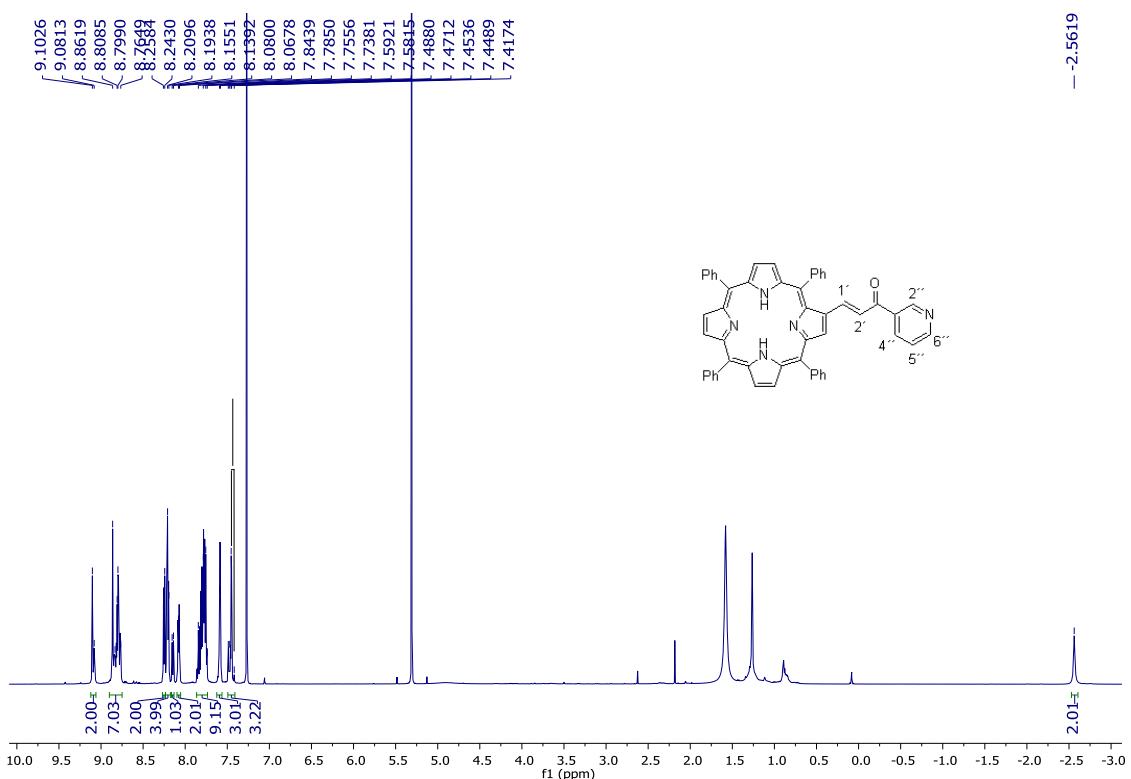


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3b** in CDCl_3 .

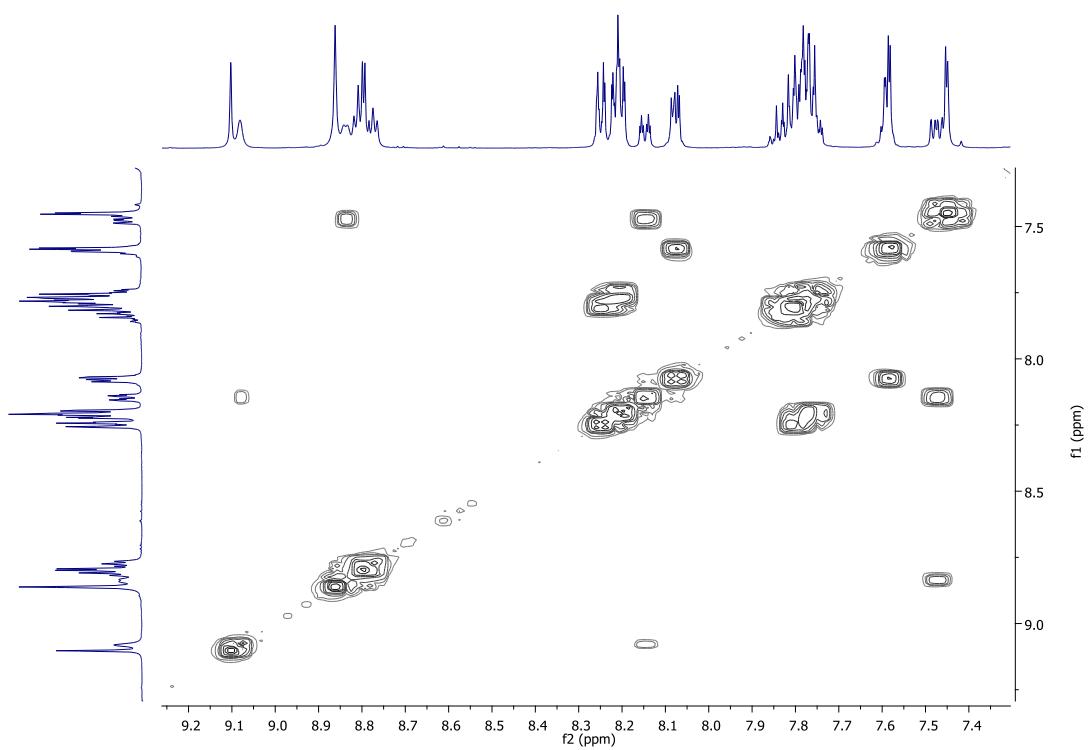


Figure S26. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **3b** in CDCl_3 .

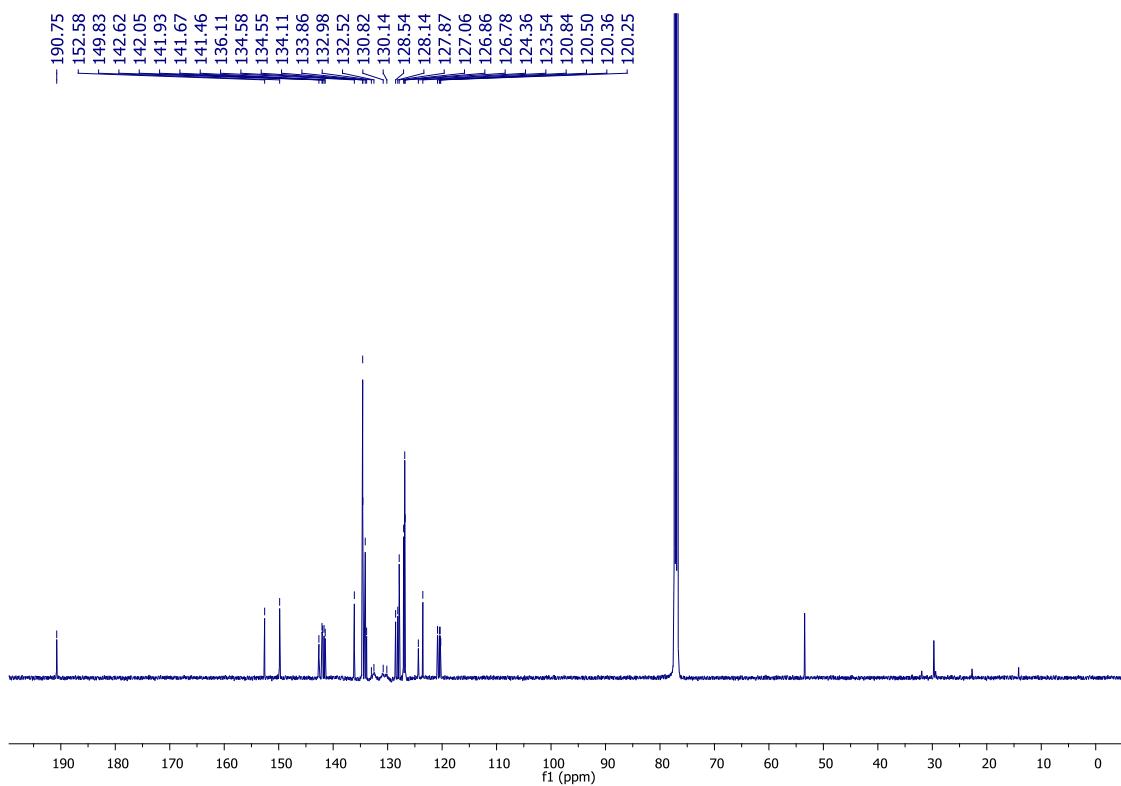


Figure S27. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3b** in CDCl_3 .

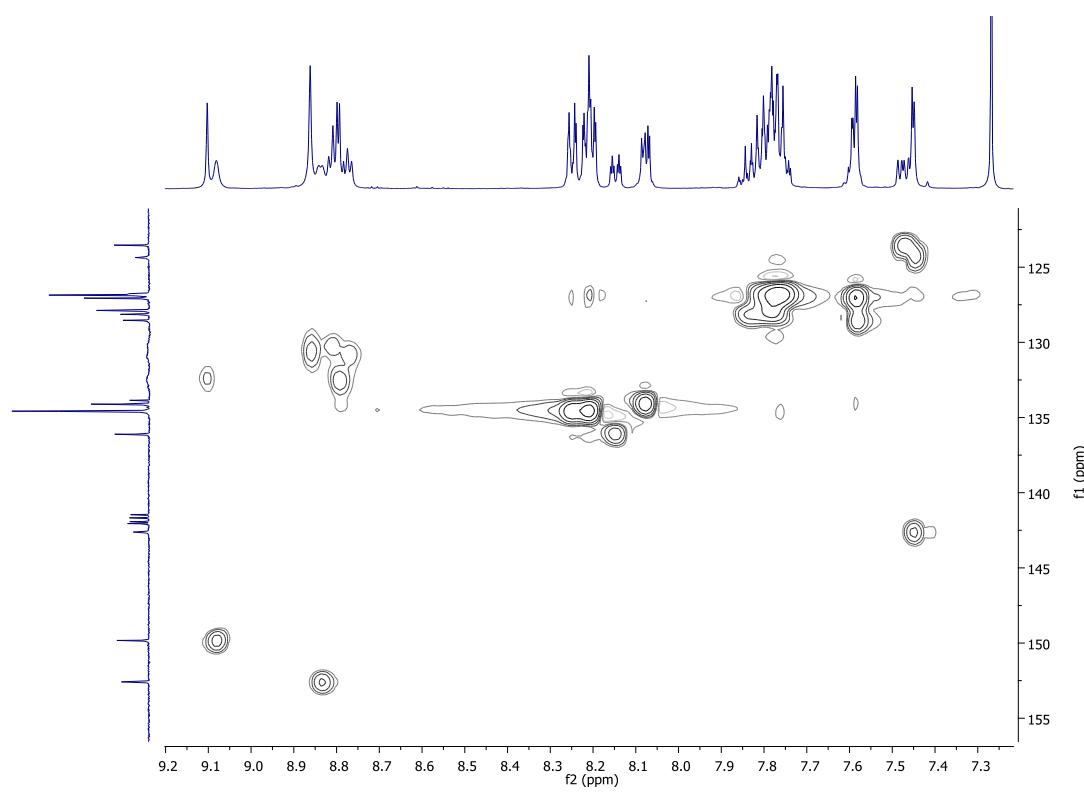


Figure S28. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **3b** in CDCl_3 .

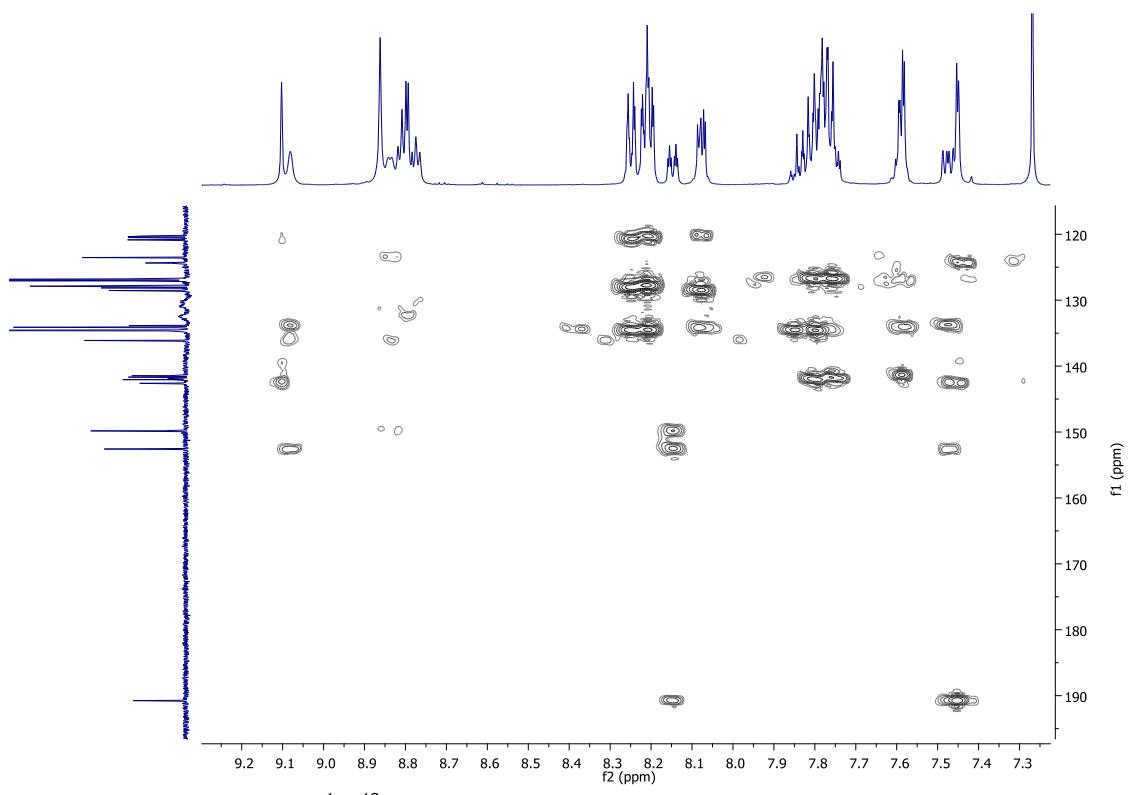


Figure S29. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **3b** in CDCl_3 .

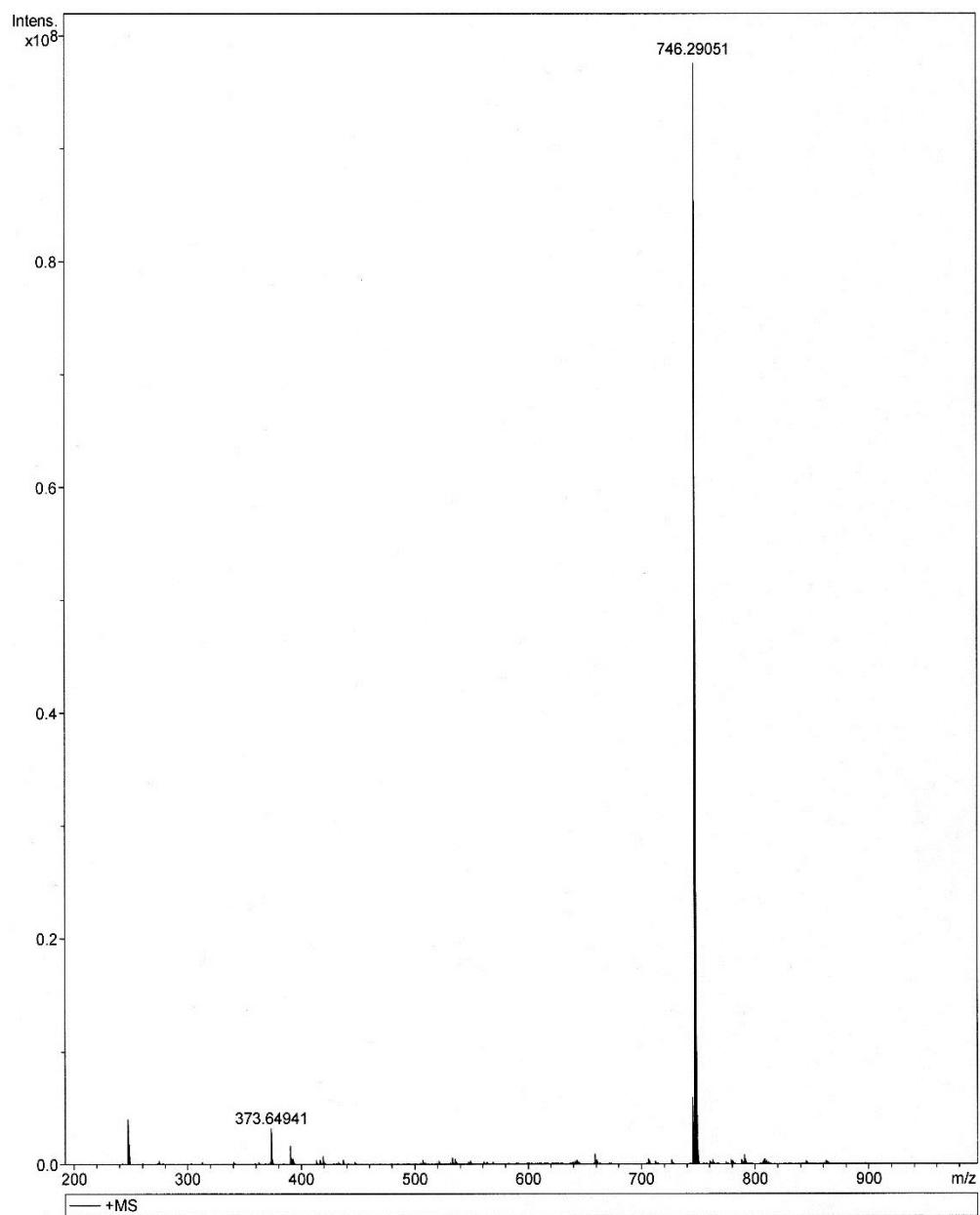


Figure S30. HRMS spectrum of compound **3b**.

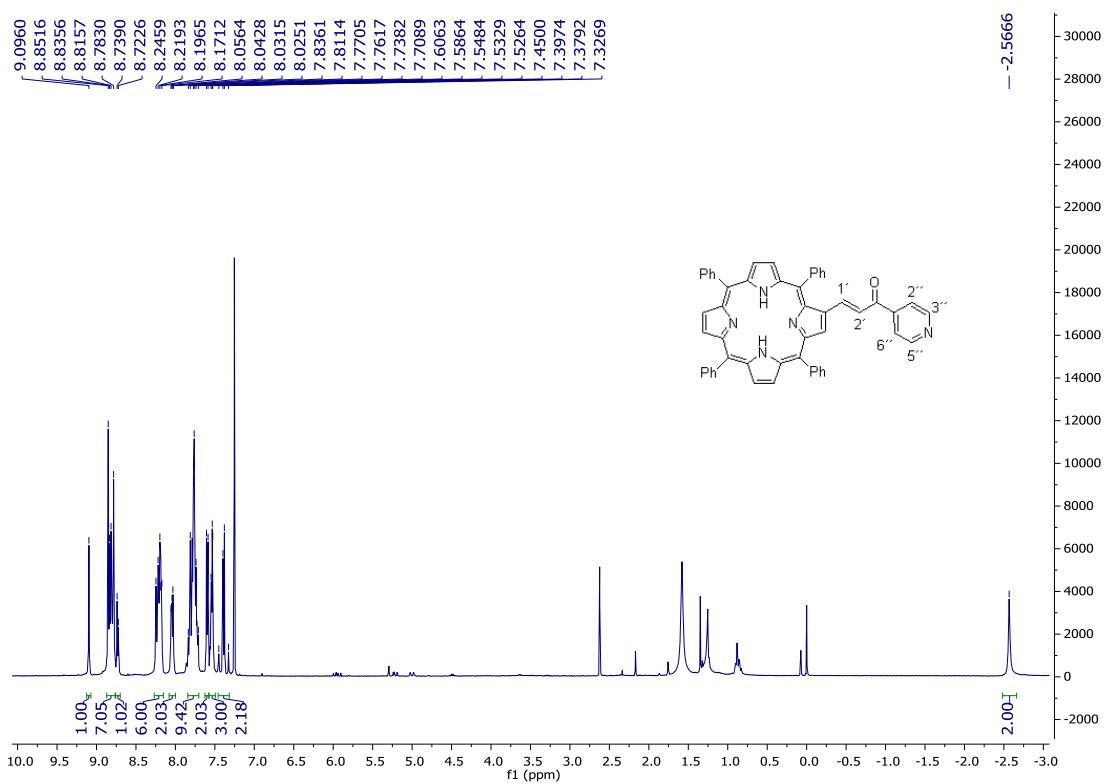


Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3c** in CDCl_3 .

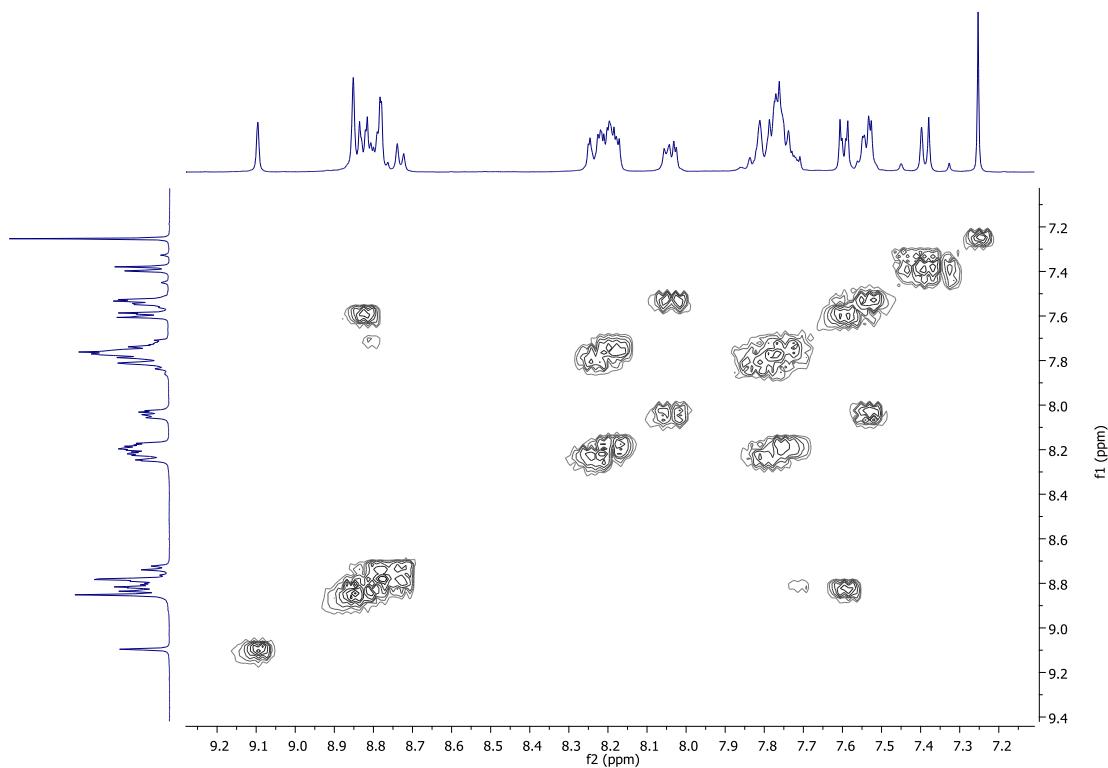


Figure S32. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **3c** in CDCl_3 .

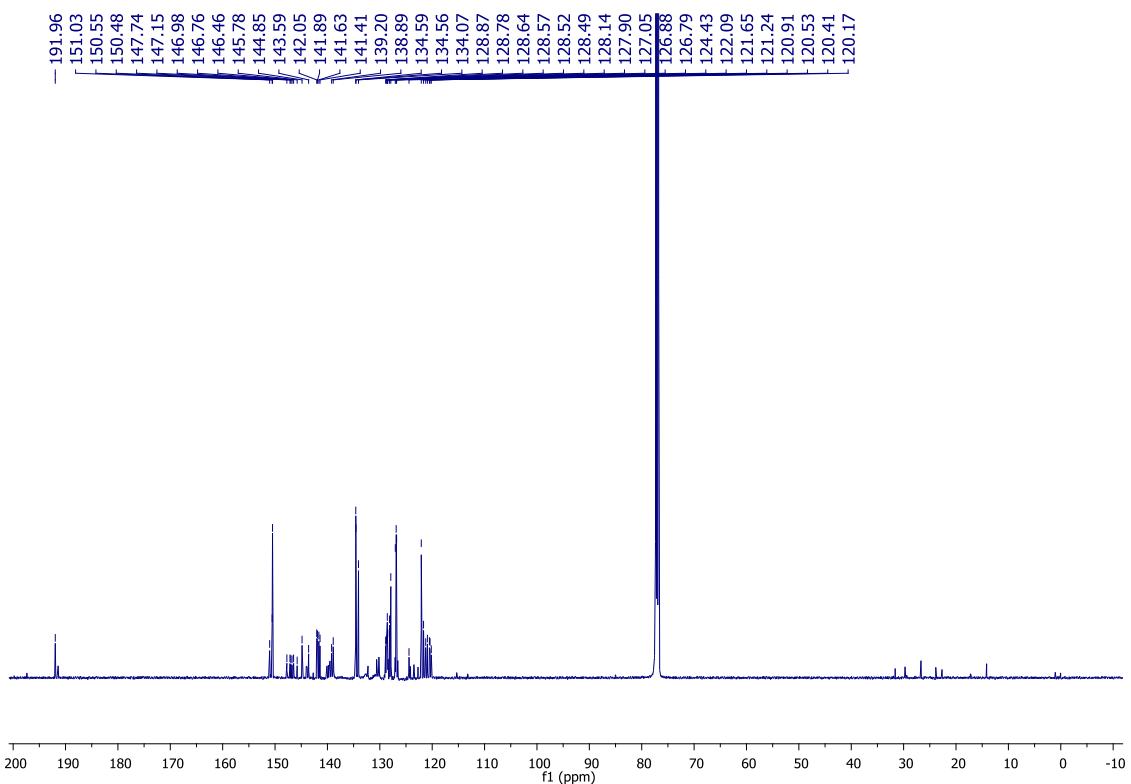


Figure S33. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3c** in CDCl_3 .

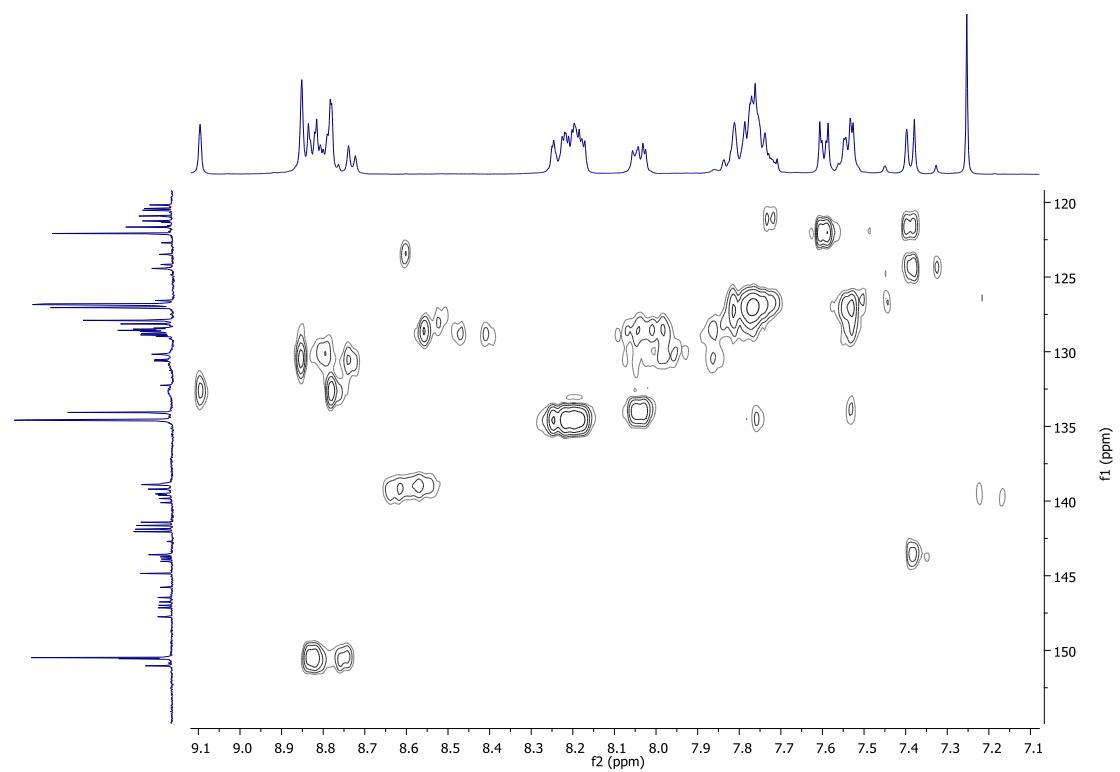


Figure S34. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **3c** in CDCl_3 .

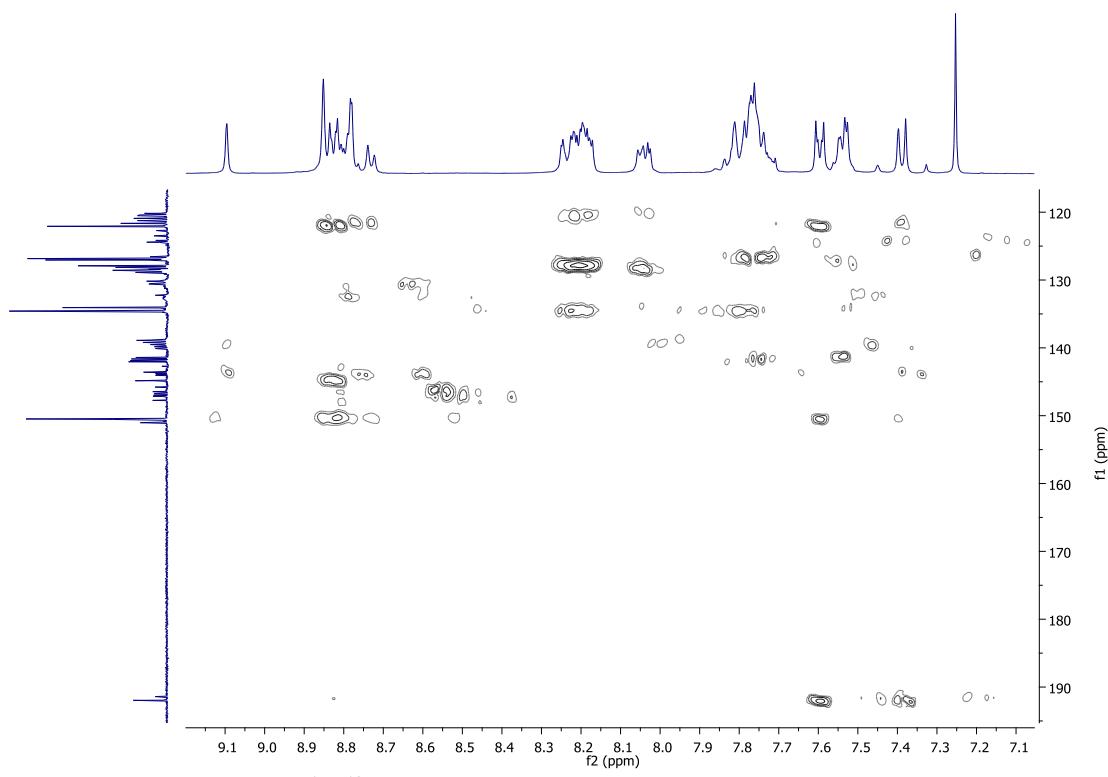


Figure S35. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **3c** in CDCl_3 .

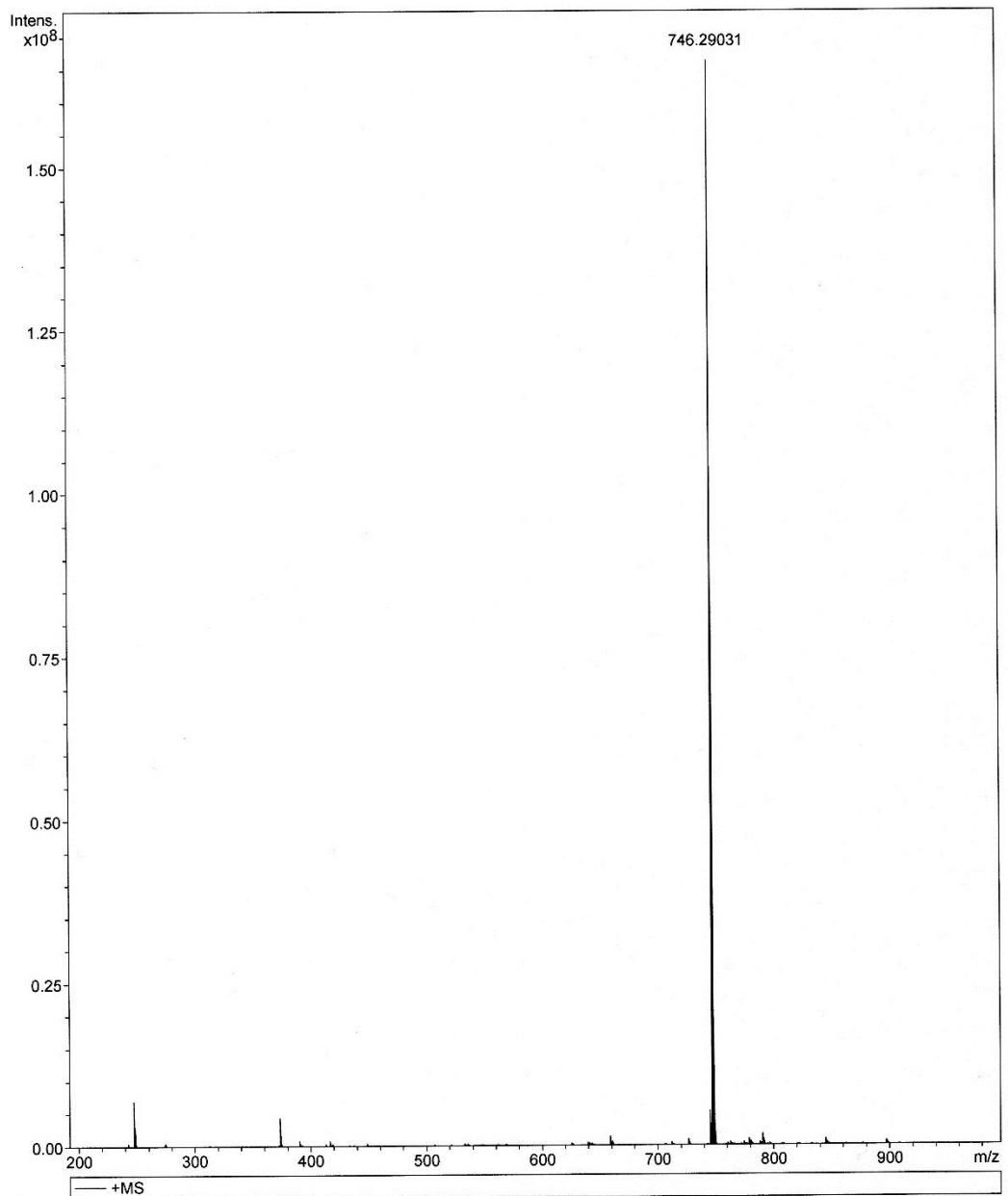


Figure S36. HRMS spectrum of compound 3c.

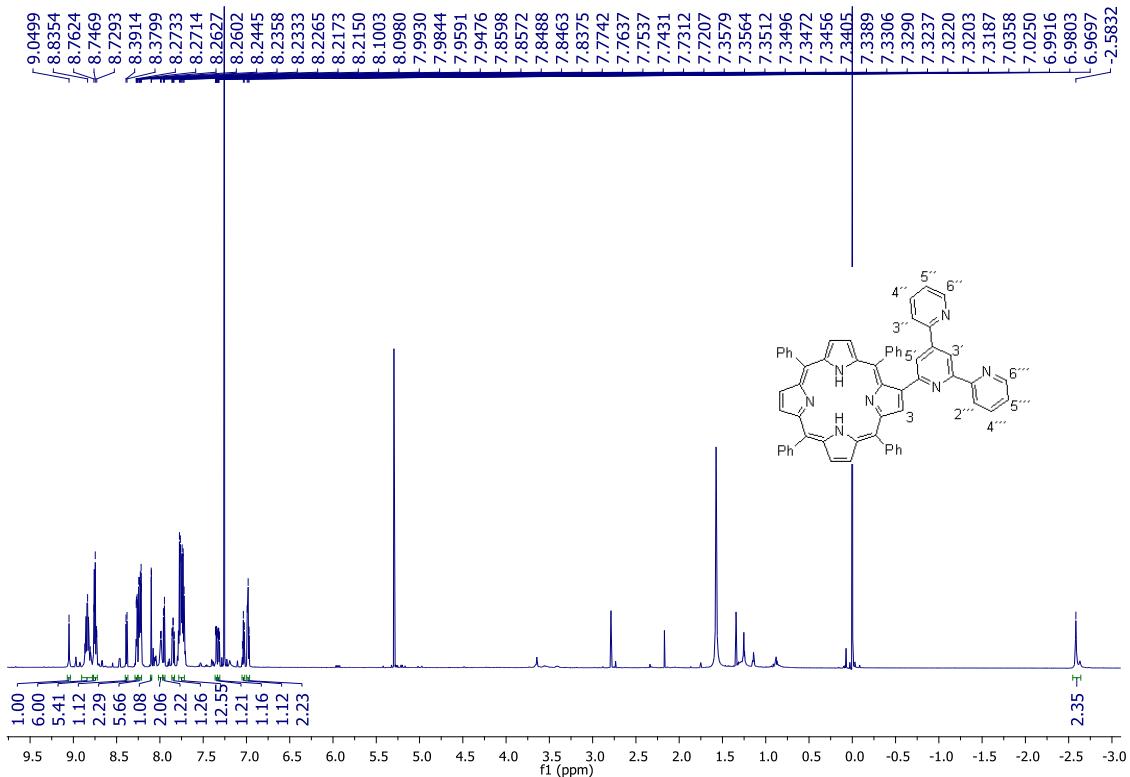


Figure S37. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

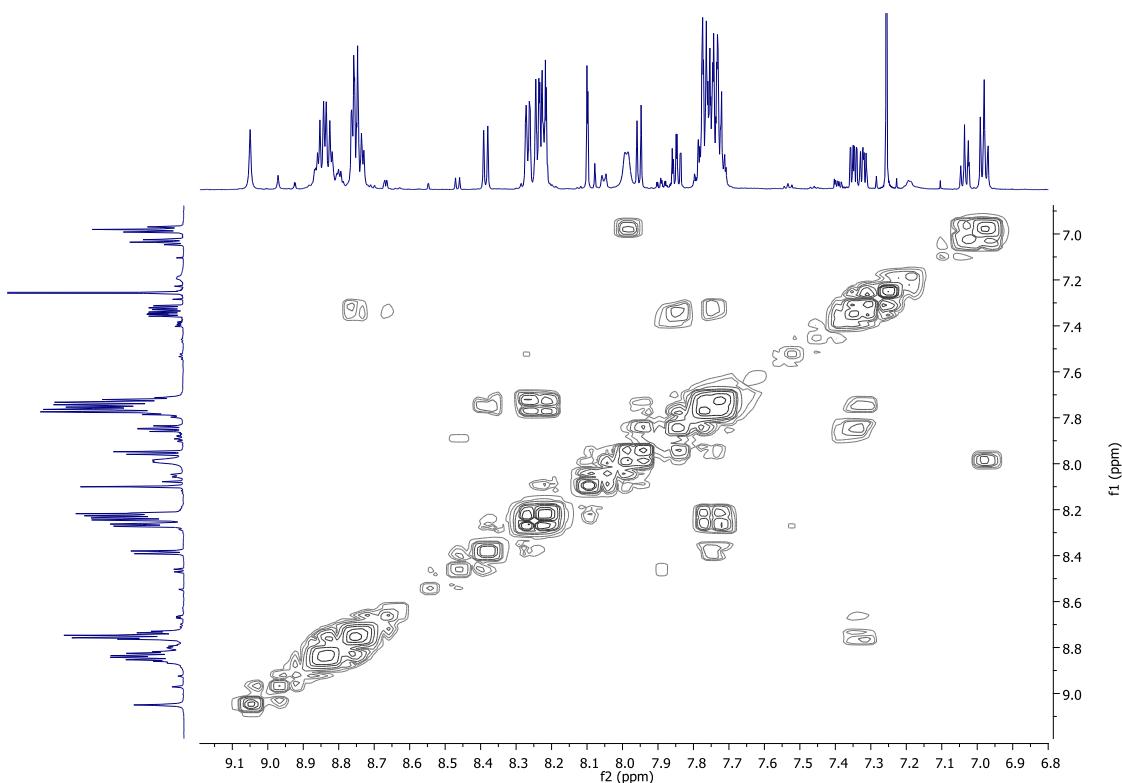


Figure S38. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

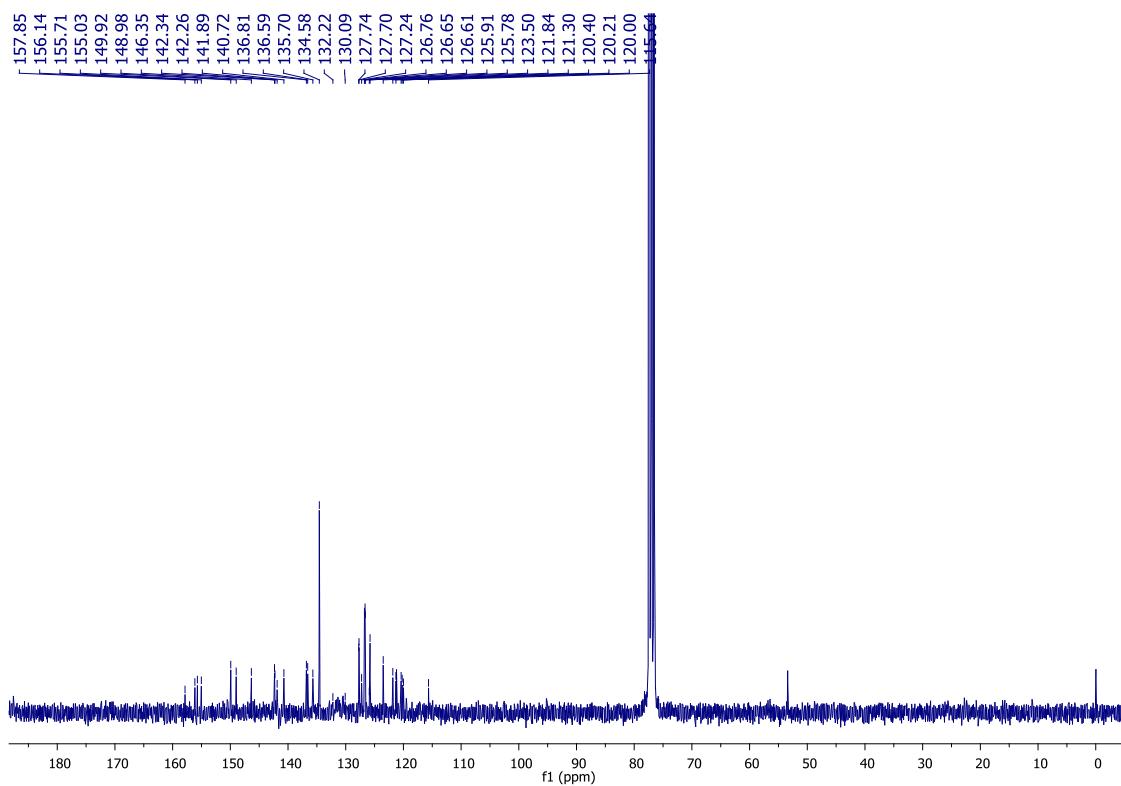


Figure S39. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3 .

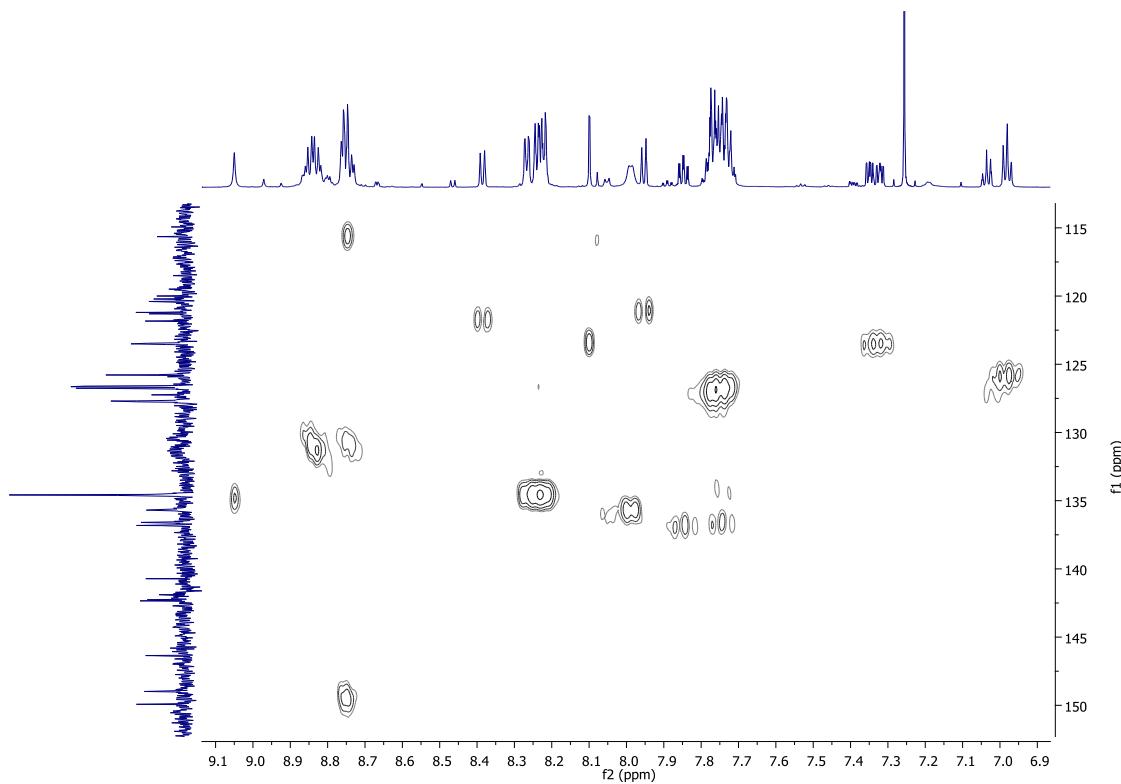


Figure S40. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3 .

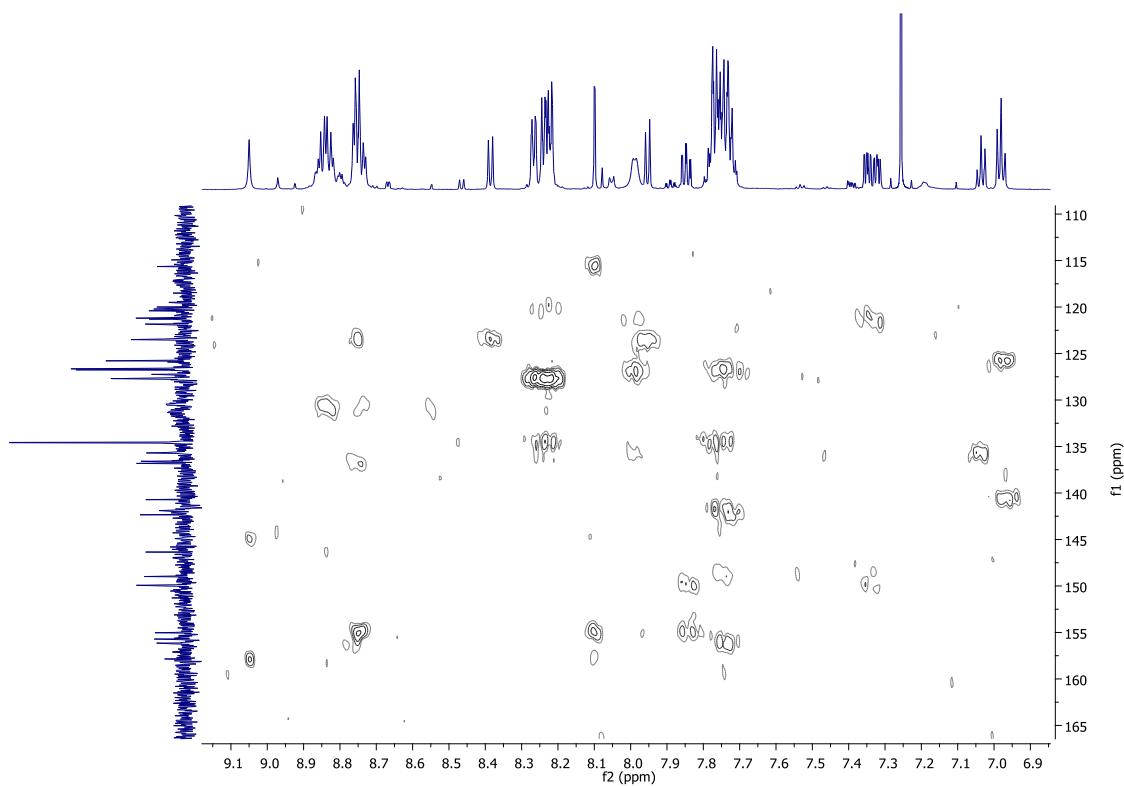


Figure S41. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

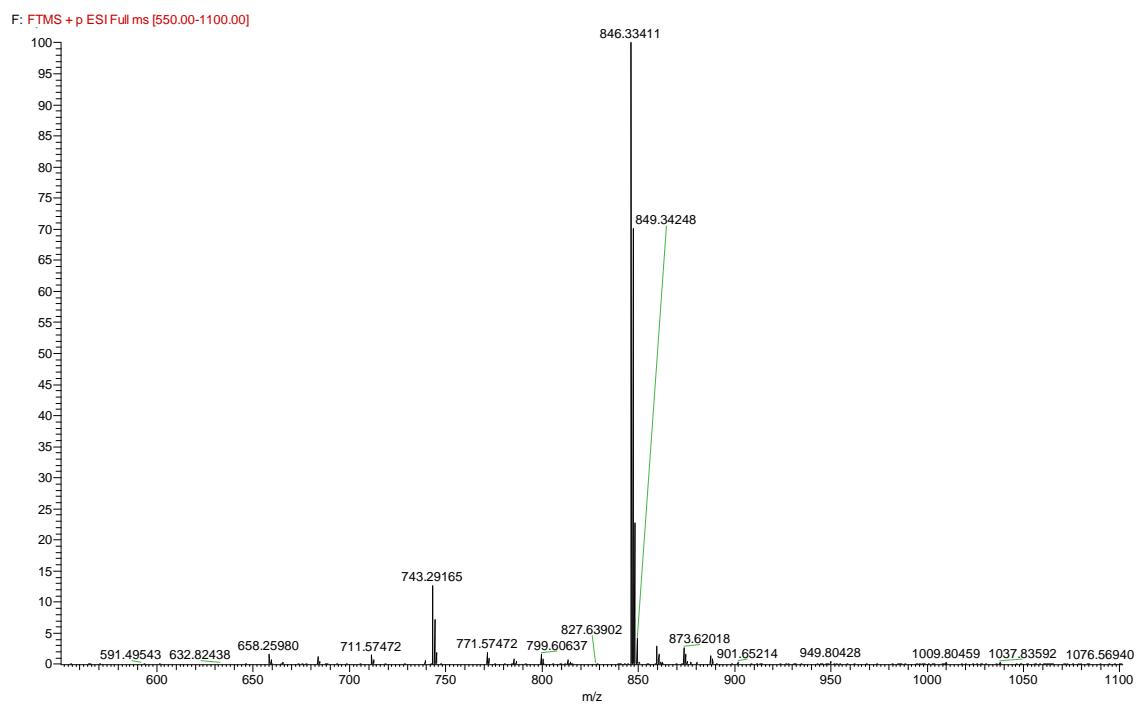


Figure S42. HRMS spectrum of compound **4**.

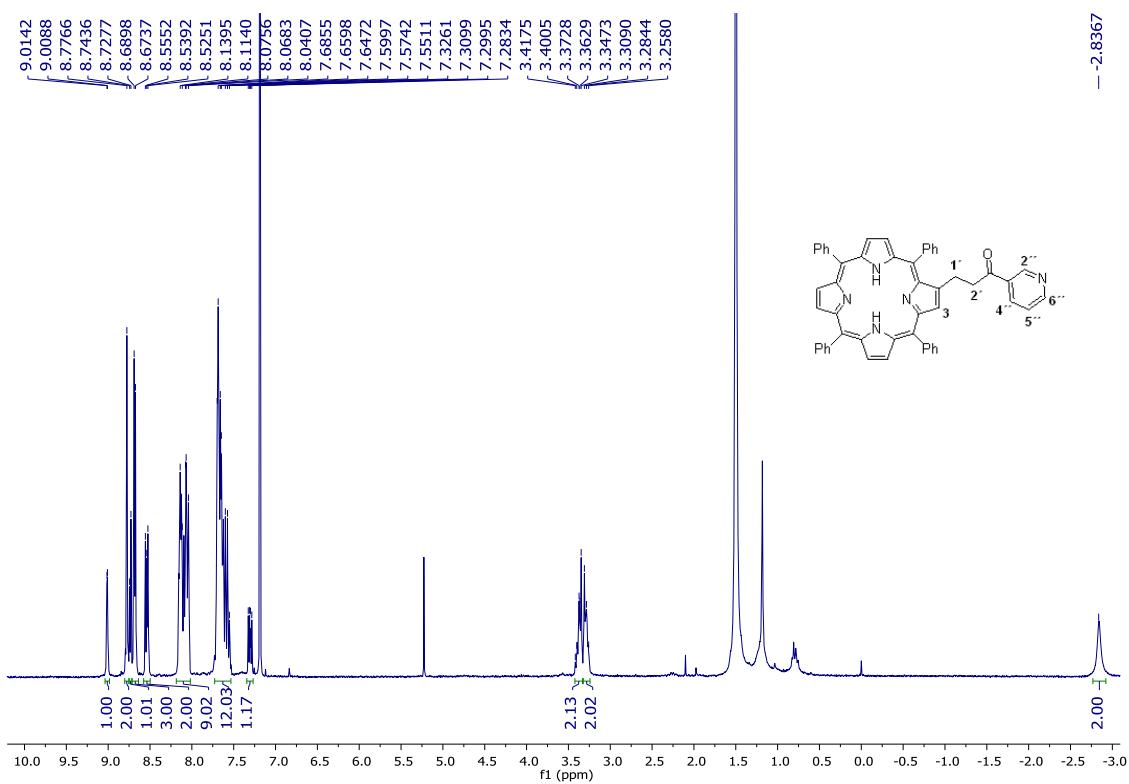


Figure S43. 1H NMR spectrum of compound **5b** in $CDCl_3$.

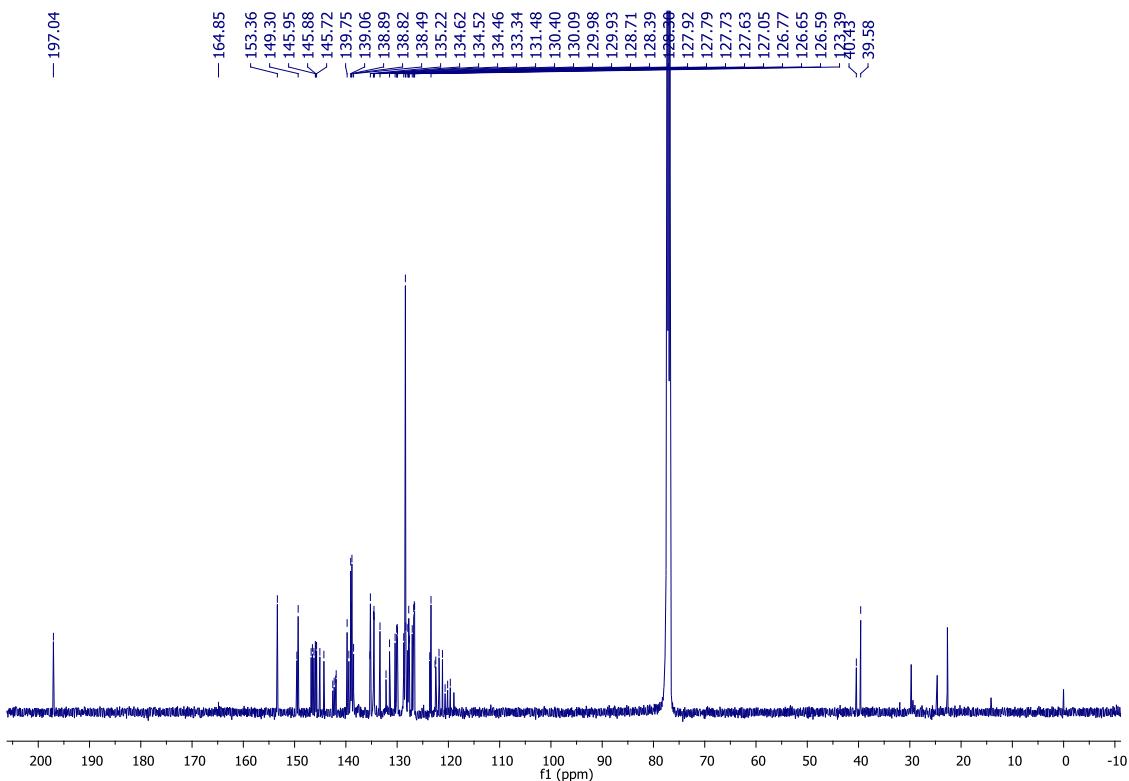


Figure S44. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **5b** in CDCl_3 .

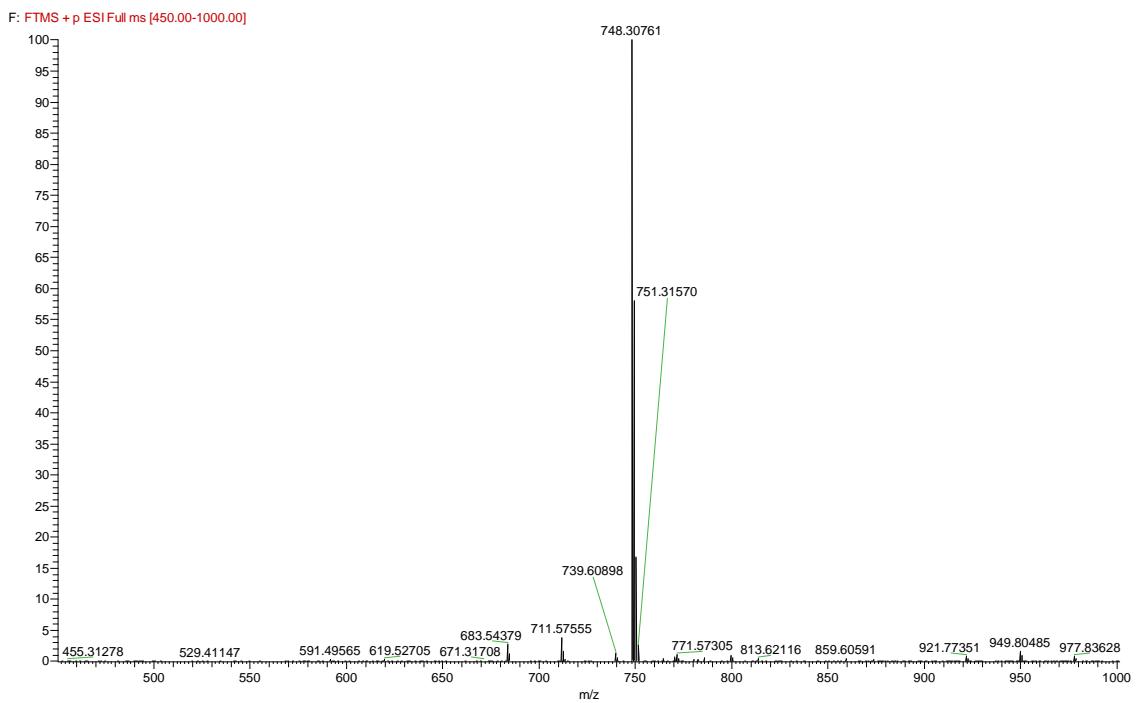


Figure S45. HRMS spectrum of compound **5b** in CDCl_3 .

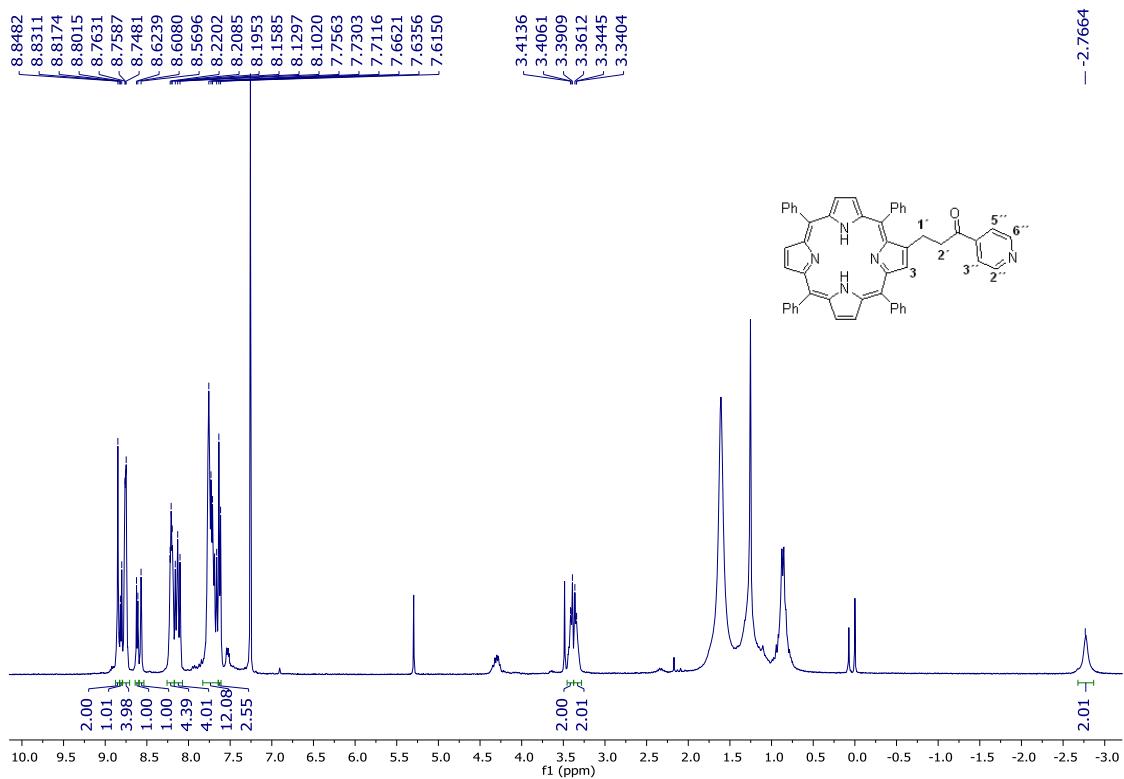


Figure S46. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **5c** in CDCl_3 .

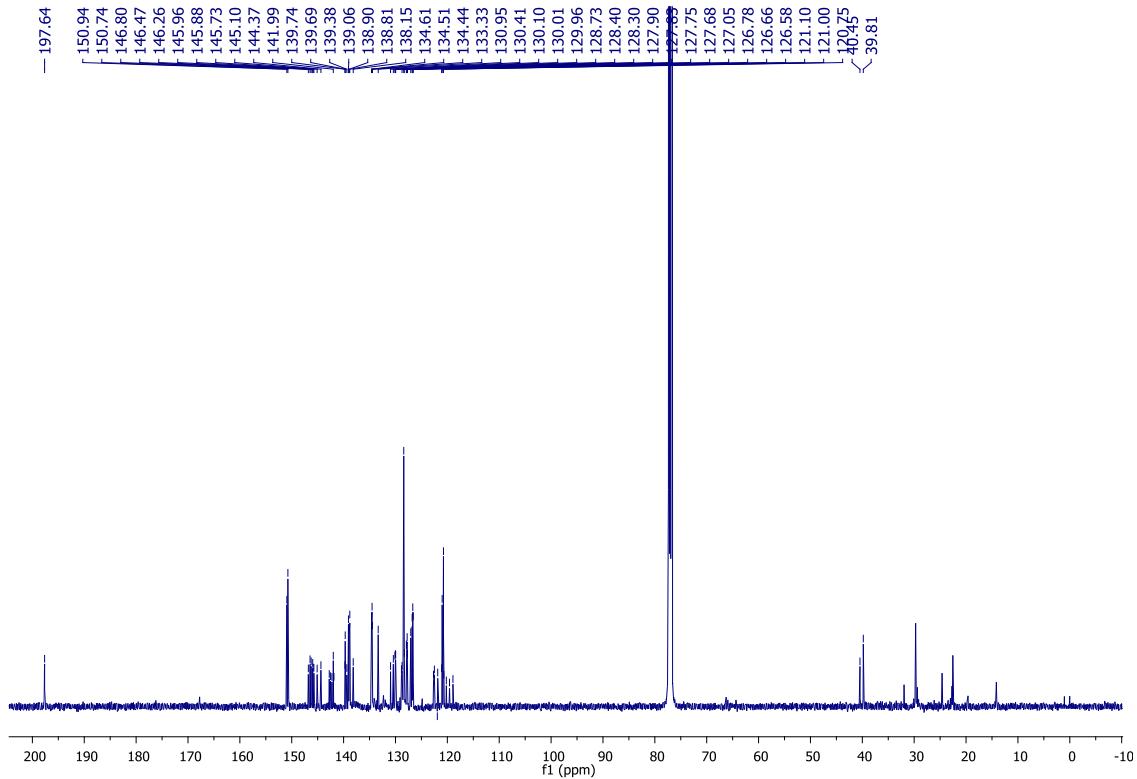


Figure S47. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **5c** in CDCl_3 .

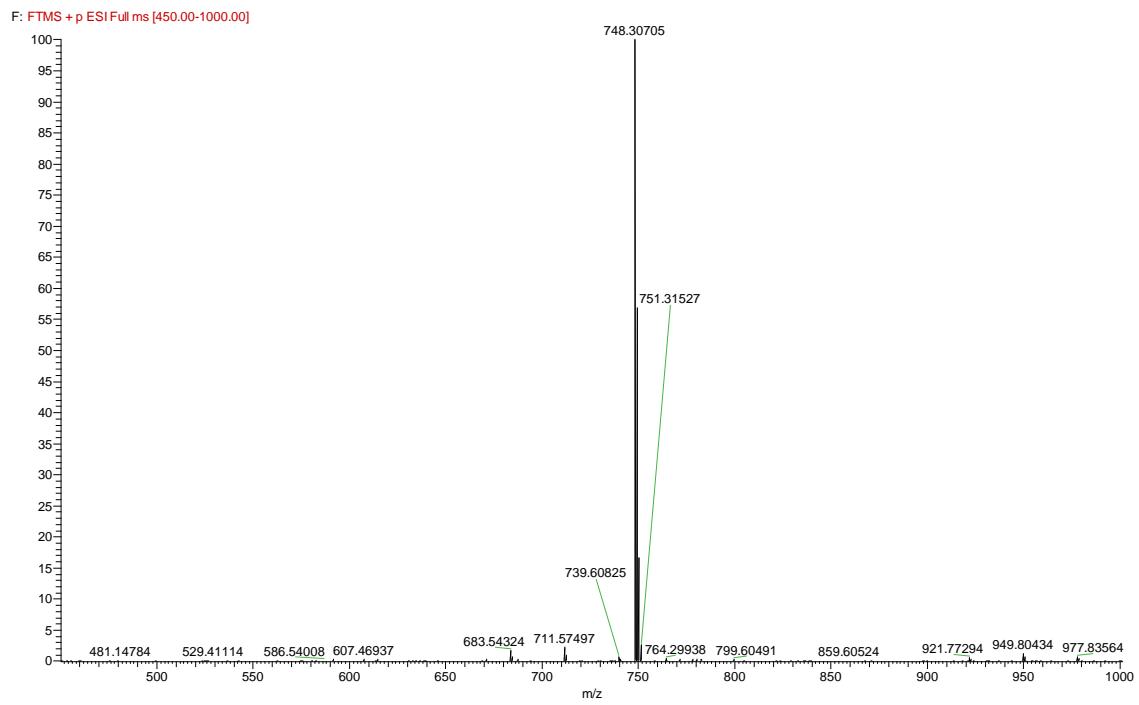


Figure S48. HRMS spectrum of compound **5c** in CDCl_3 .

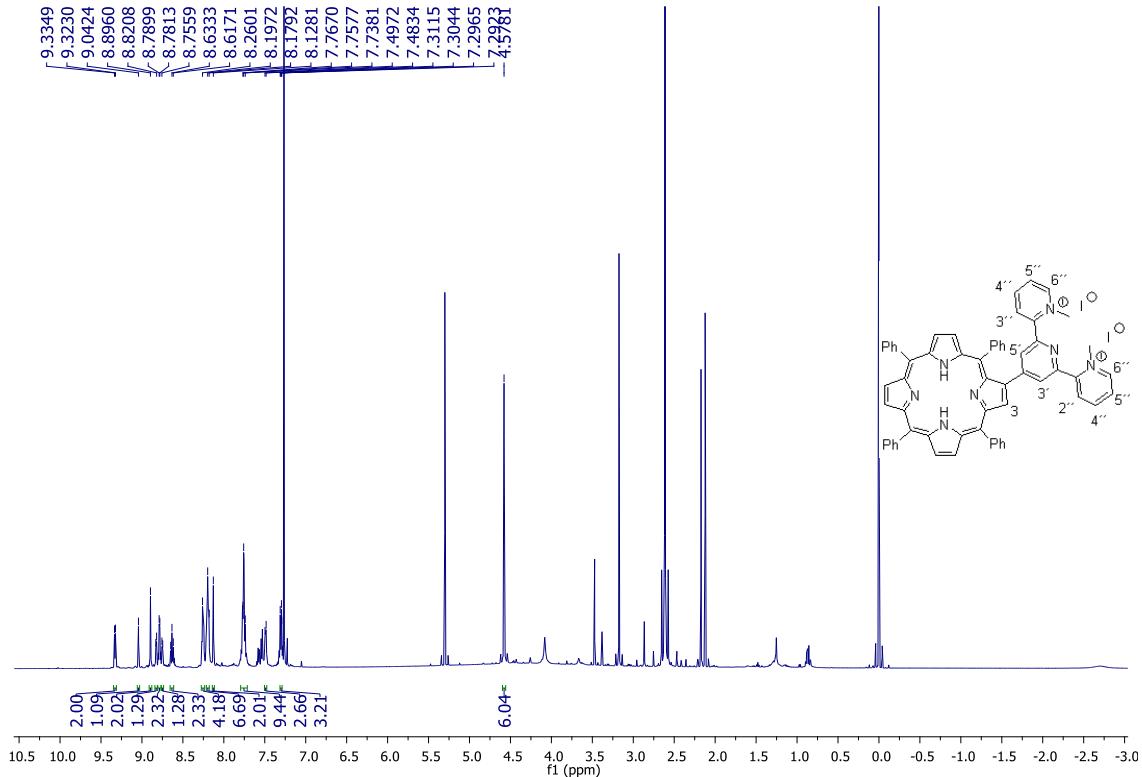


Figure S49. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **6a** in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$.

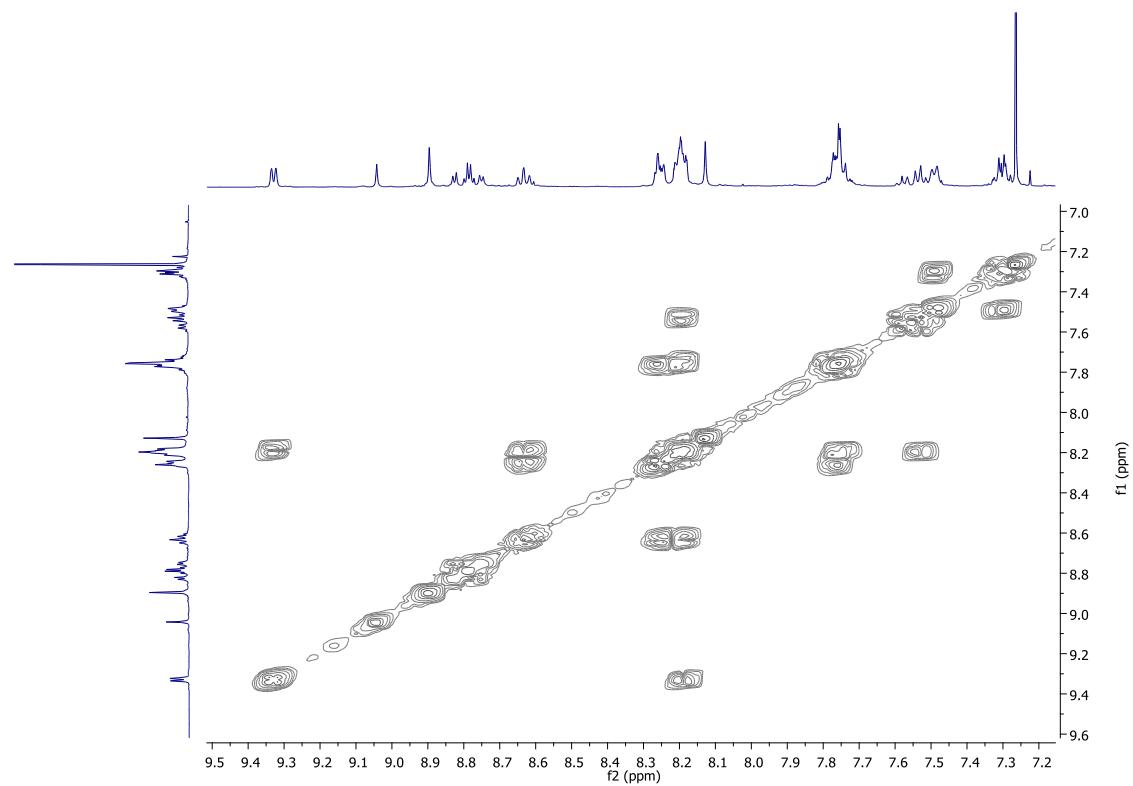


Figure S50. Partial COSY ($^1\text{H}/^1\text{H}$) spectrum of compound **6a** in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$.

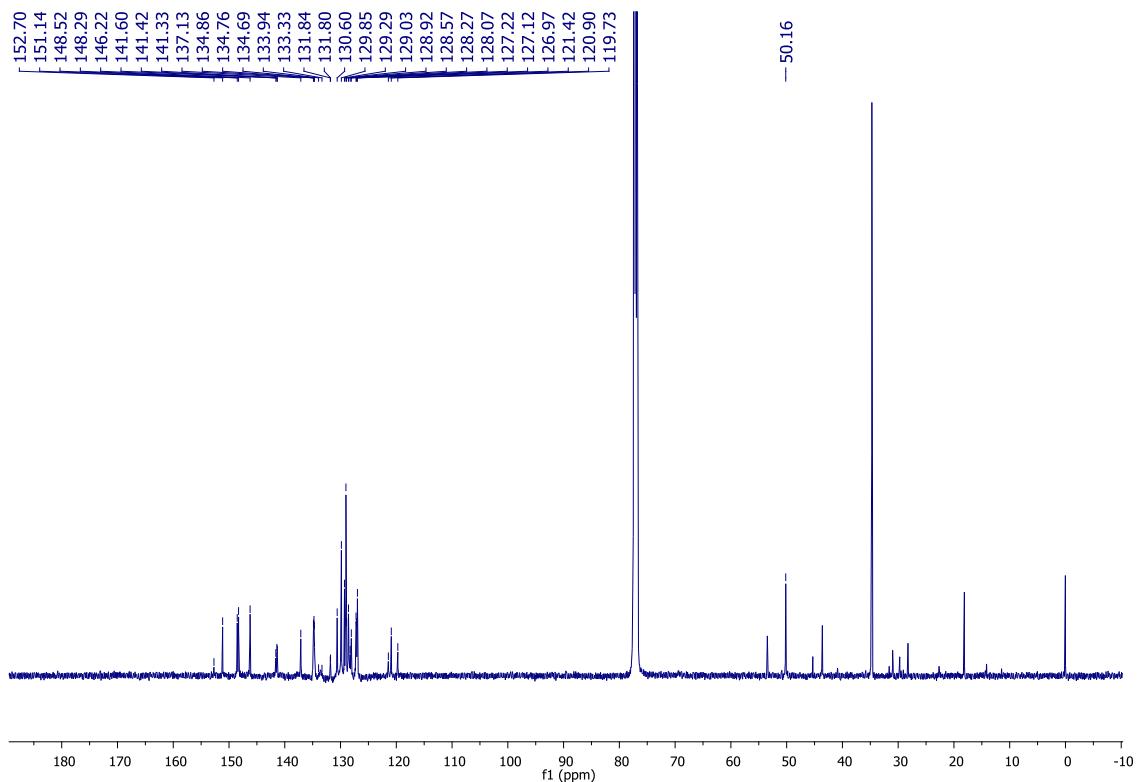


Figure S51. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **6a** in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$.

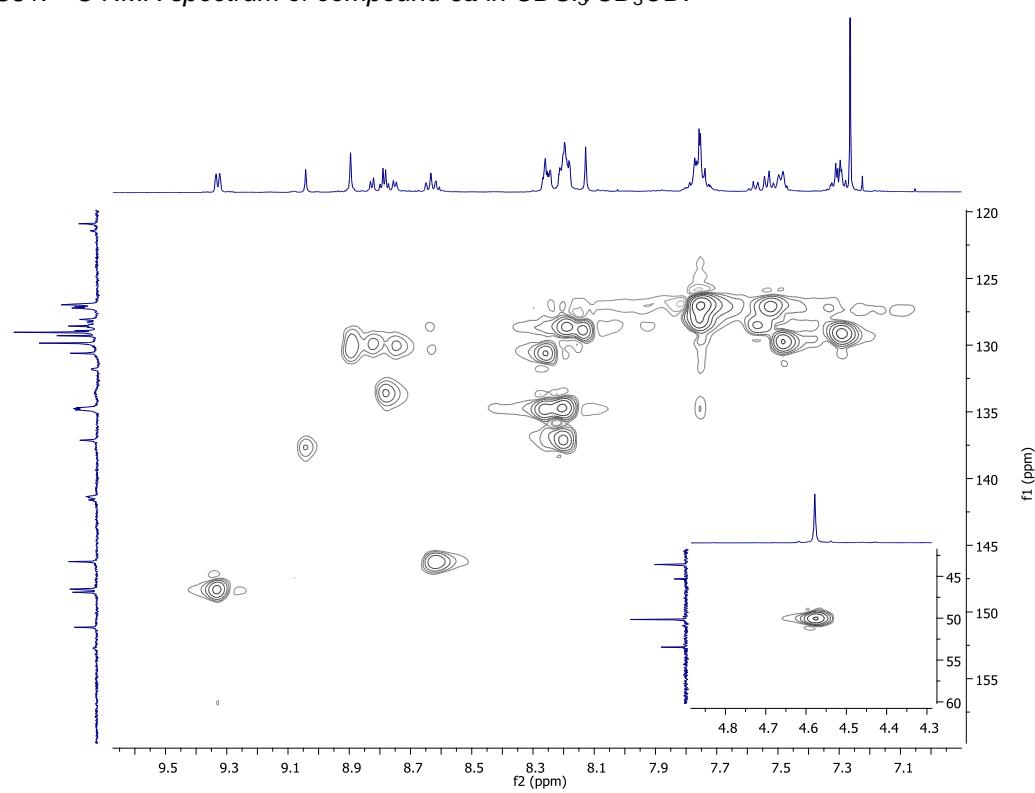


Figure S52. Partial HSQC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **6a** in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$.

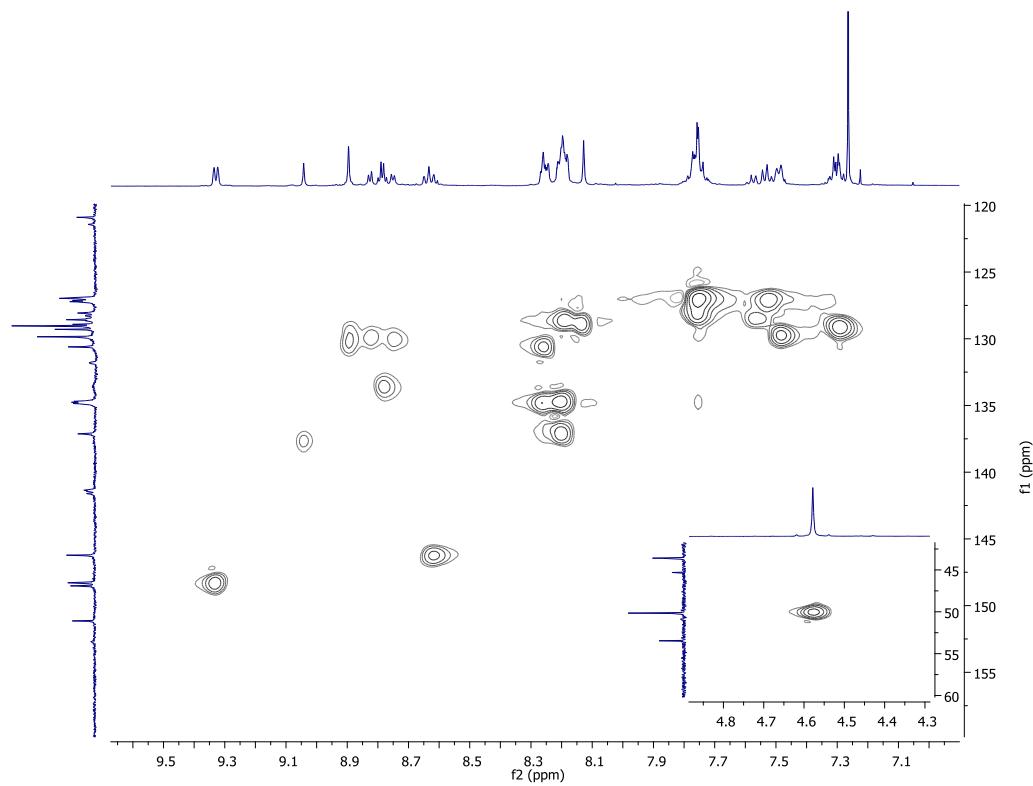


Figure S53. Partial HMBC ($^1\text{H}/^{13}\text{C}$) spectrum of compound **6a** in $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$.

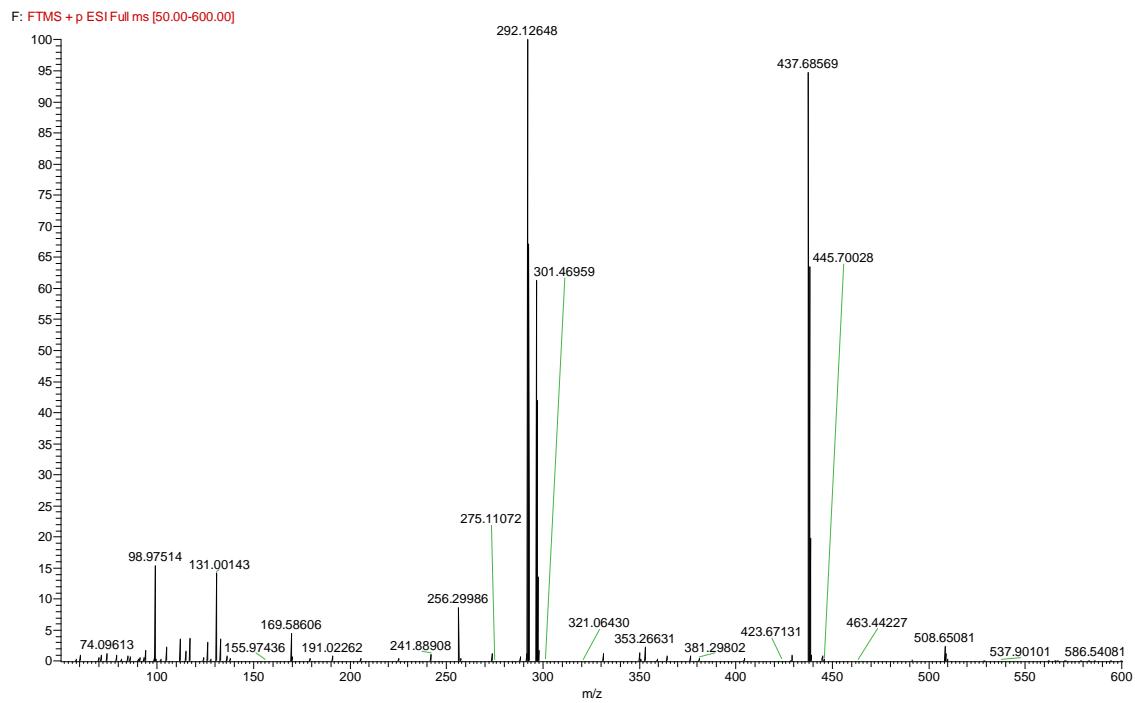


Figure S54. HRMS spectrum of compound **6a**.

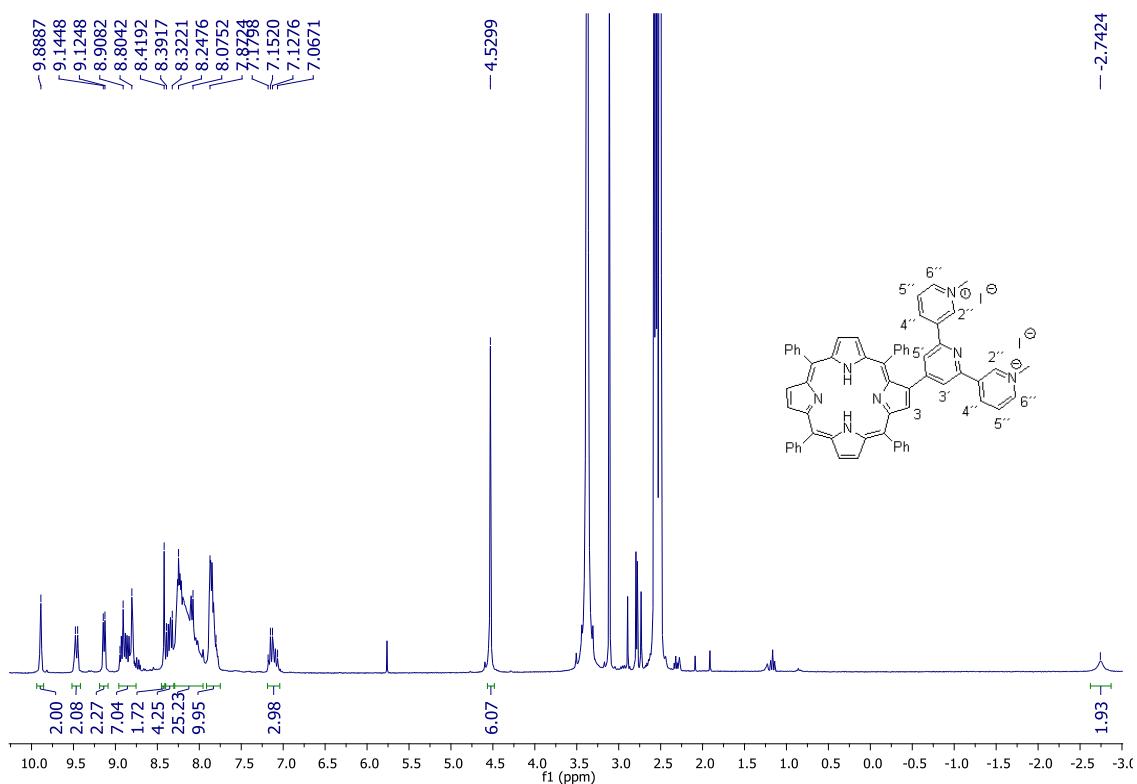


Figure S55. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **6b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

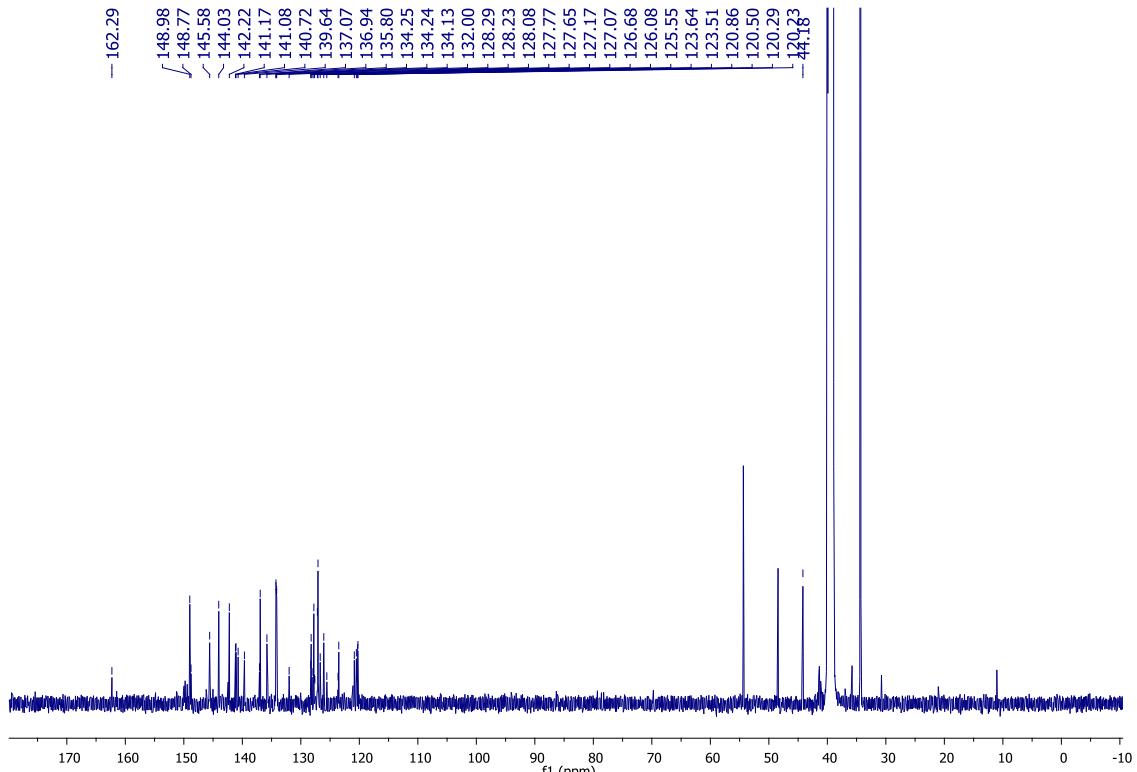


Figure S56. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **6b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

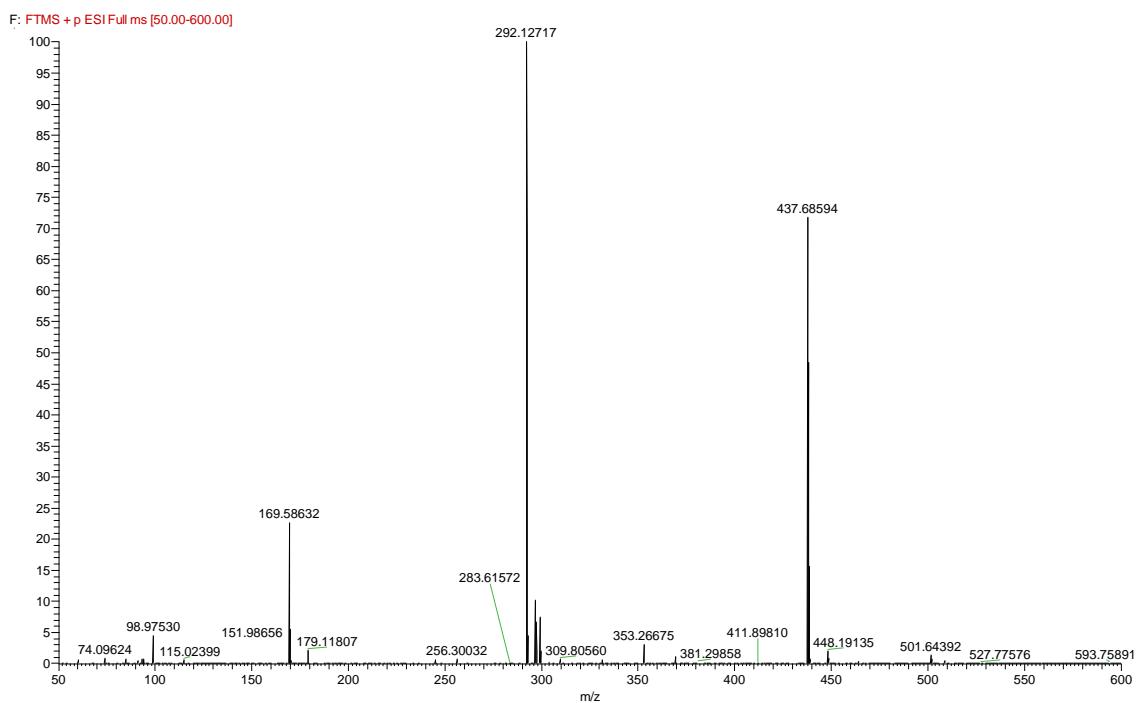


Figure S57. HRMS spectrum of compound **6b**.

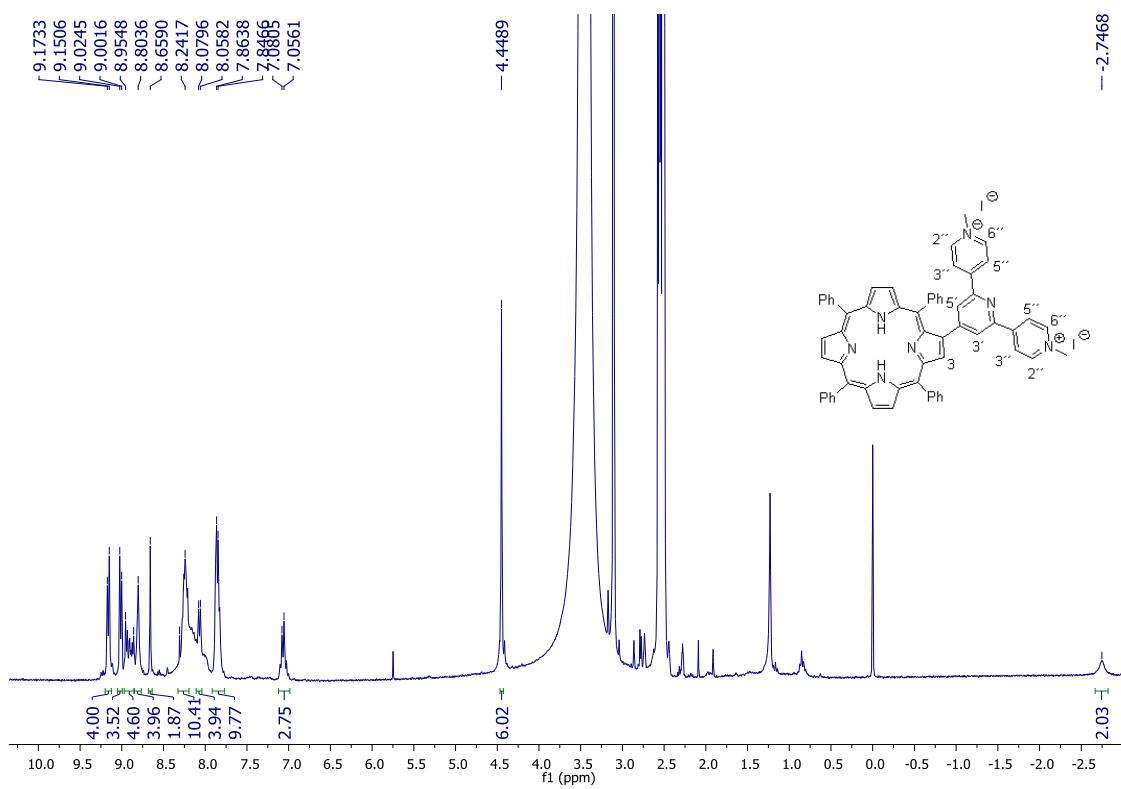


Figure S58. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **6c** in DMSO-d_6 .

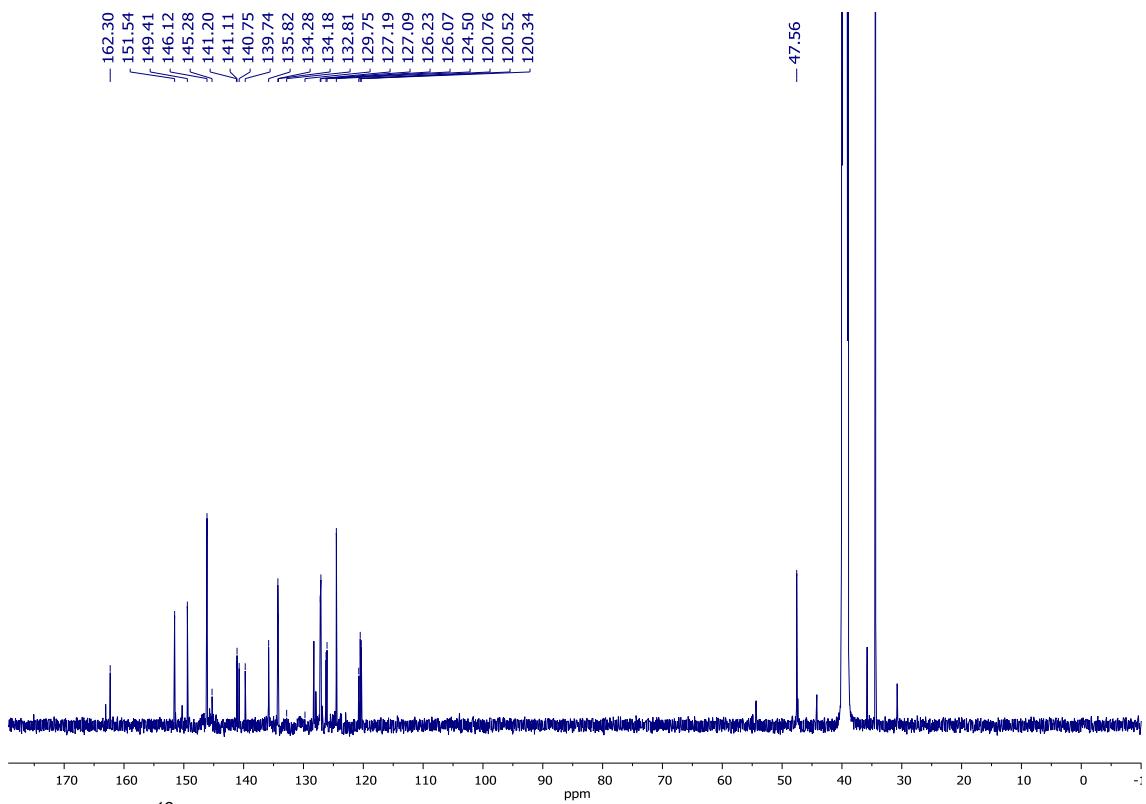


Figure S59. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **6c** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

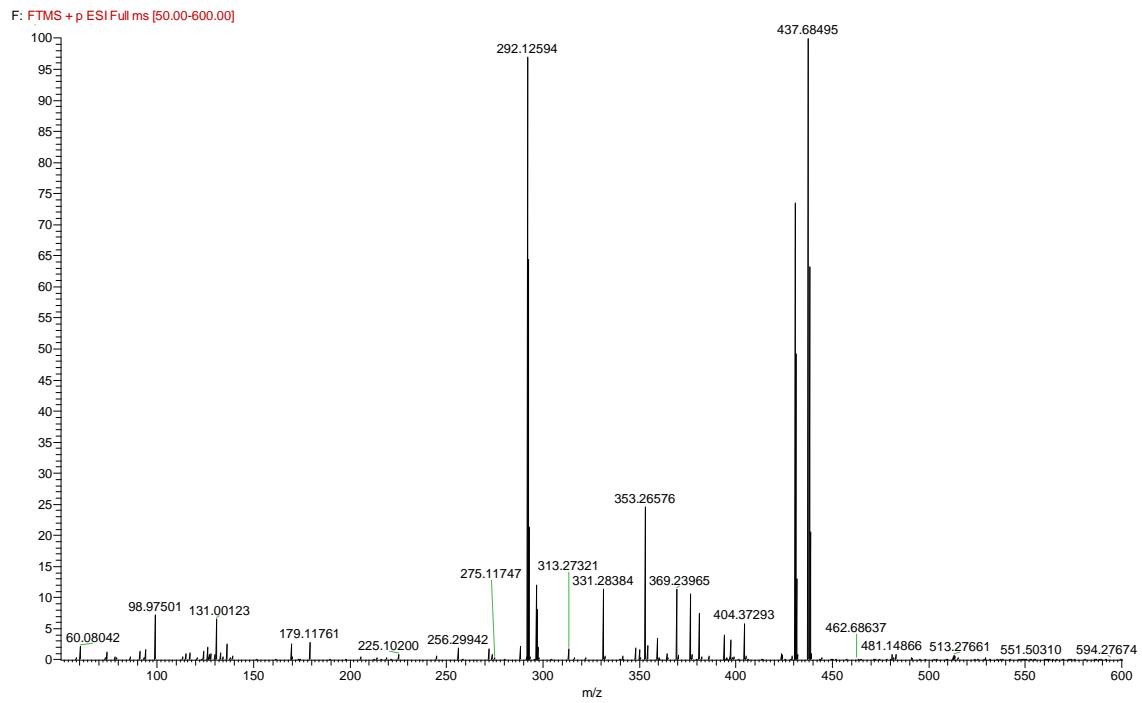


Figure S60. HRMS spectrum of compound **6c**.

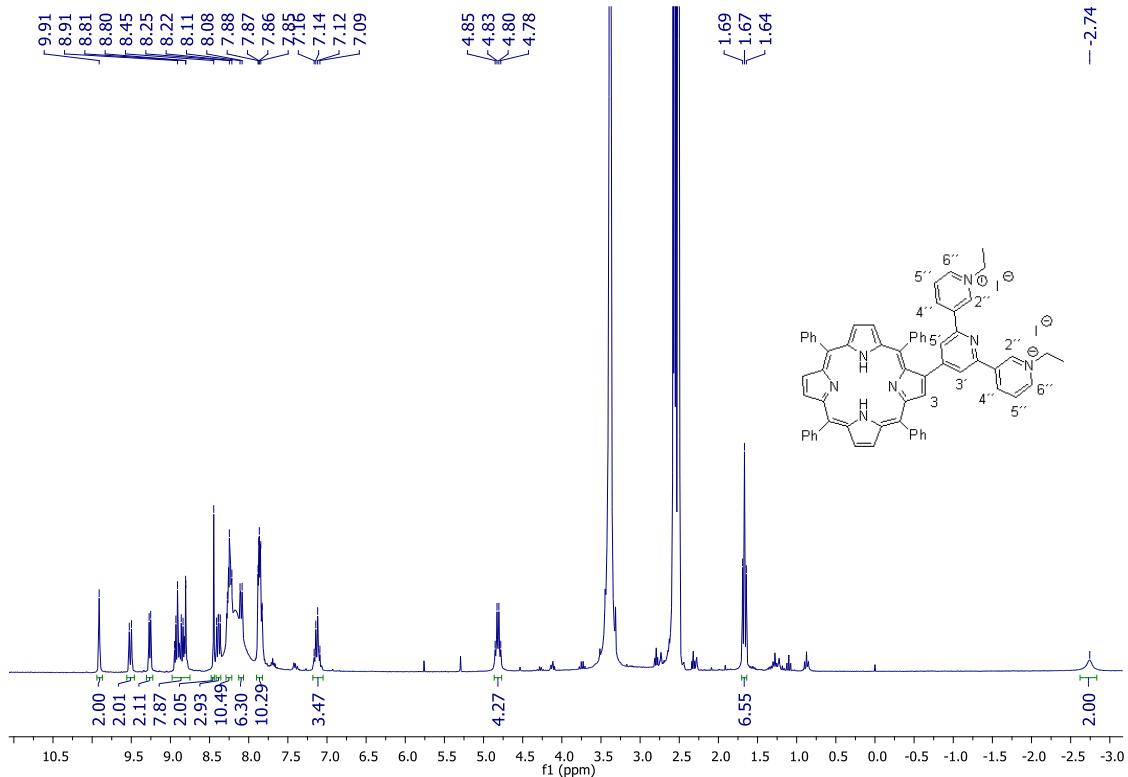


Figure S61. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **7b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

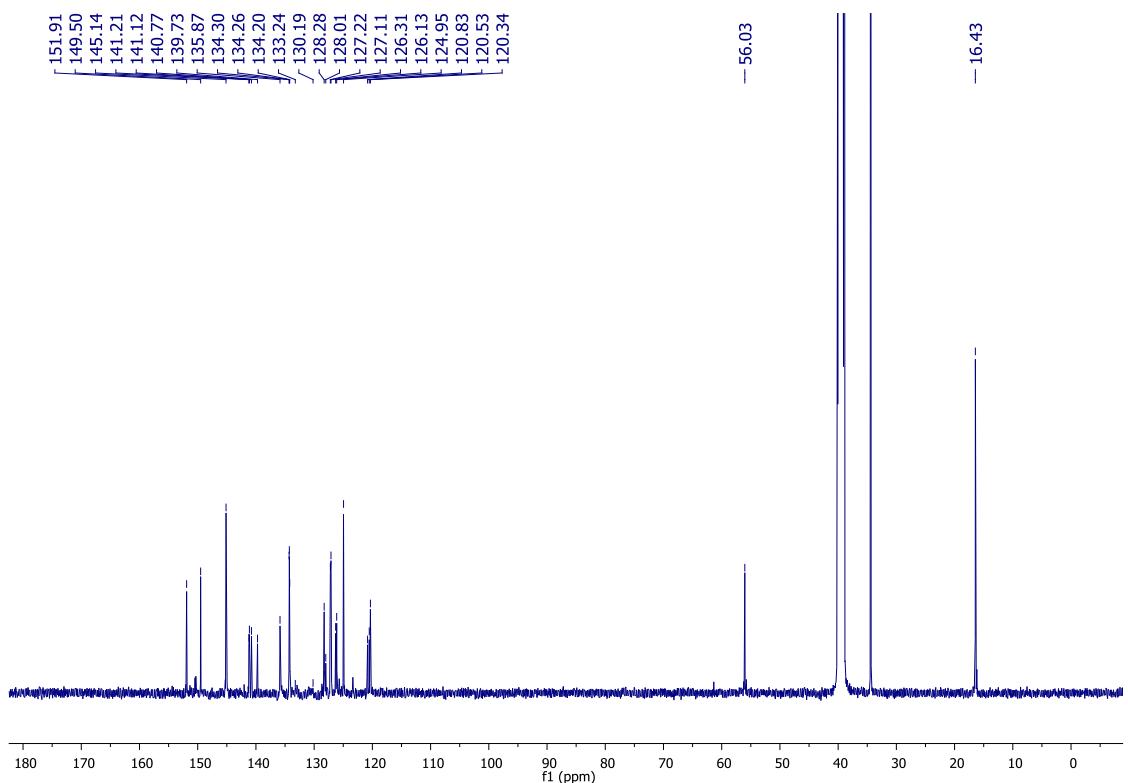


Figure S62. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **7b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

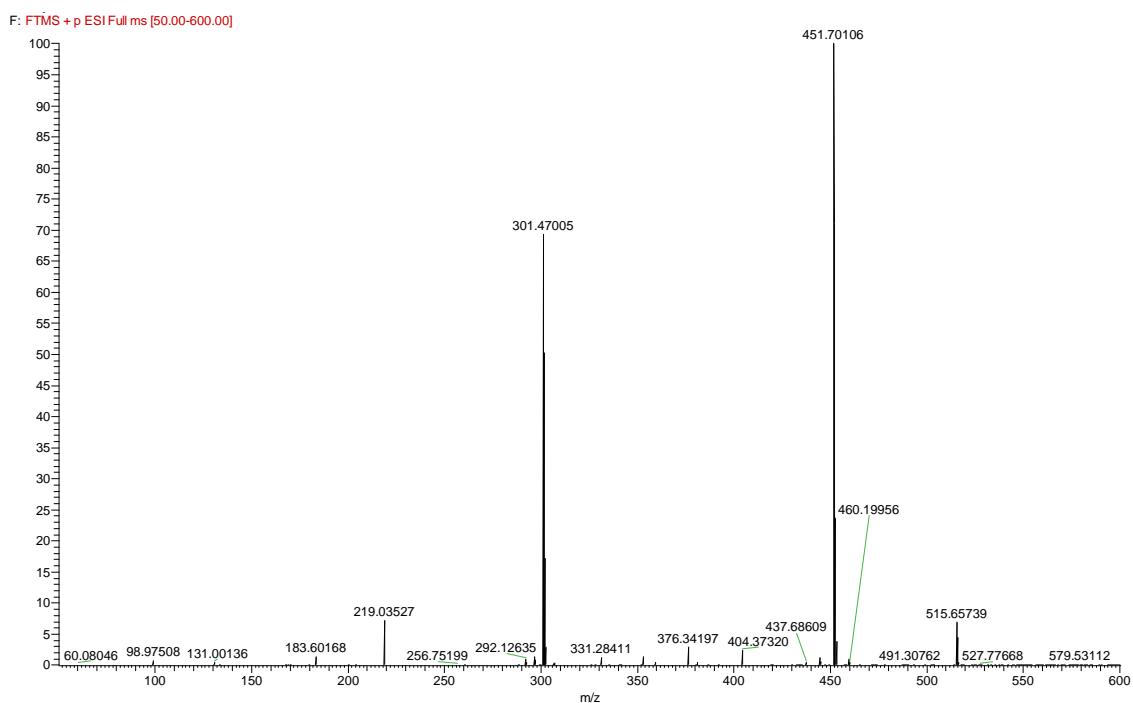


Figure S63. HRMS spectrum of compound **7b**.

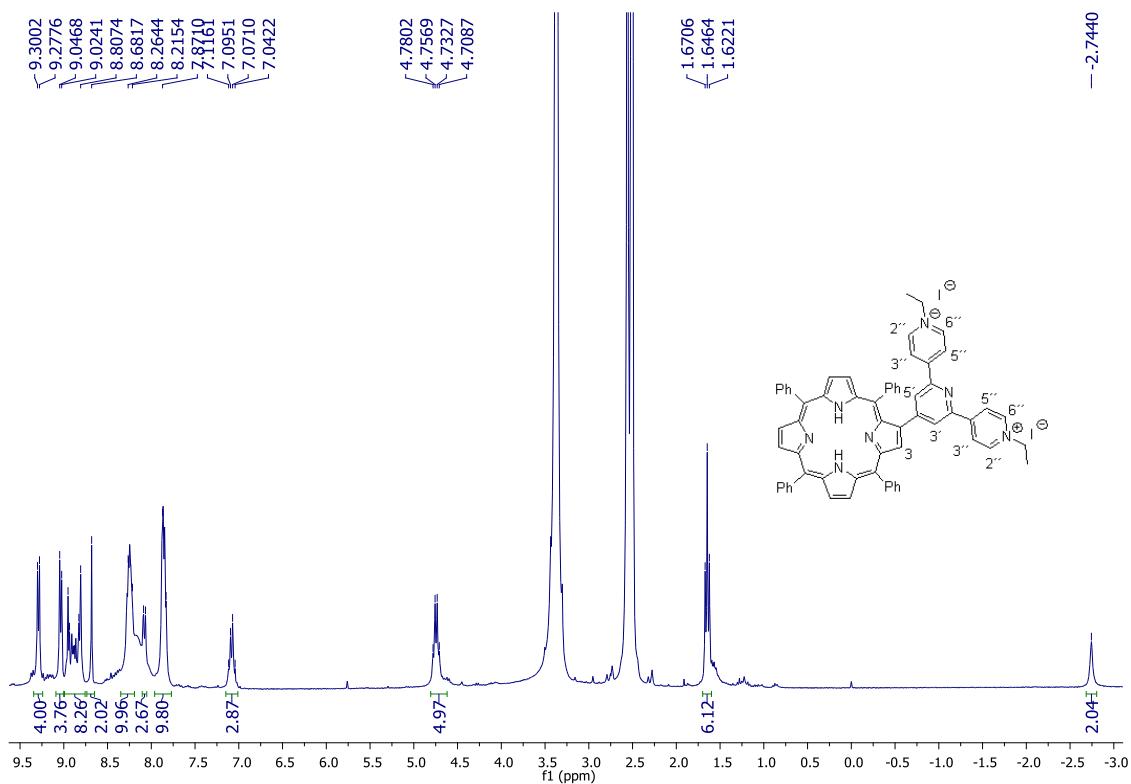


Figure S64. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **7c** in $\text{DMSO}-\text{d}_6$.

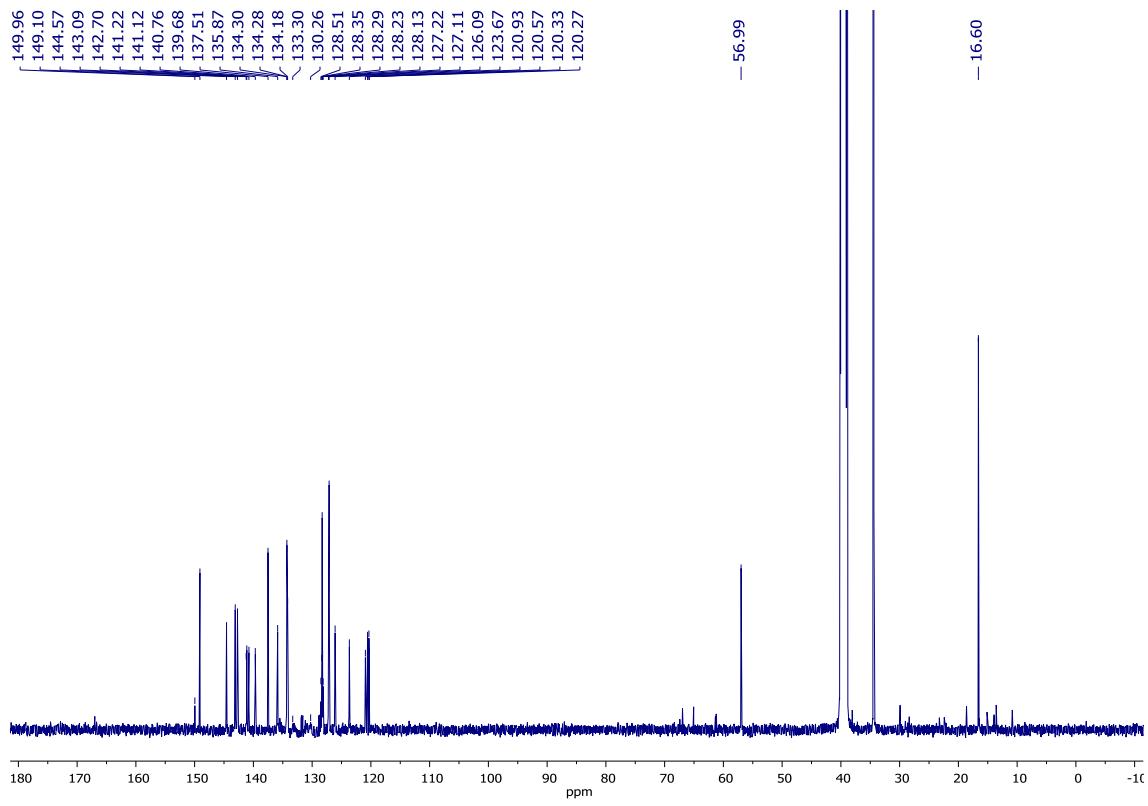


Figure S65. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **7c** in $\text{DMSO}-\text{d}_6$.

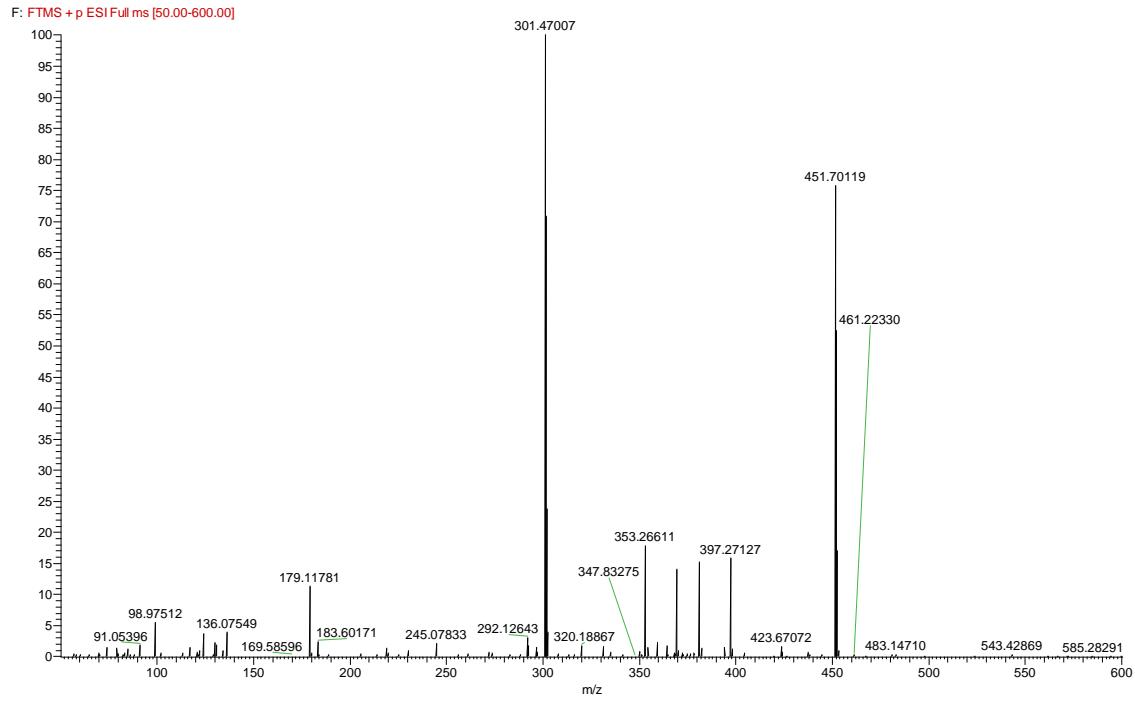


Figure S66. HRMS spectrum of compound **7c**.

III – Biological assays

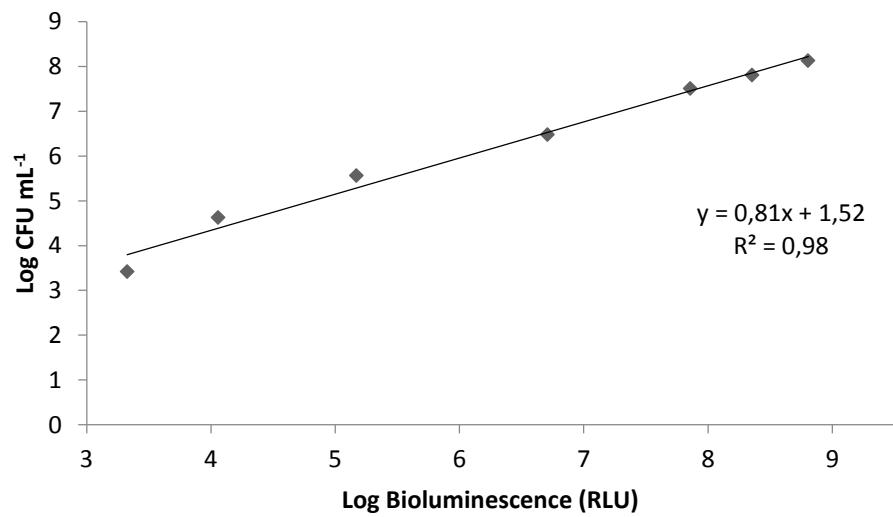


Figure S67. Relationship between bioluminescence and viable counts of overnight cultures of recombinant *E. coli* ($\approx 10^8$ CFU mL⁻¹) serially diluted in PBS. Bioluminescence is expressed in relative light units (RLU) and viable counts in CFU mL⁻¹.