

SUPPLEMENTRY INFORMATION

Sustainable Oleic and Stearic Acid Based Biodegradable Surfactants

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2-bromoethyl 2-bromoacetate. Transparent liquid, yield 63.4%. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 4.48 (m, 2 H, $\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 3.88 (s, 2 H, COOCH_2Br), 3.54 (t, $J = 3.70$, 2 H, CH_2Br). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) 166.49, 64.99, 28.01, 25.42.

2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl oleate. Yellowish viscous liquid, yield 82.2%. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 5.34 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}=\text{CH}$), 4.65 (m, 2 H, COOCH_2COO), 4.47 (t, $J = 6.1$, 2 H, COOCH_2), 3.51 (t, $J = 6.1$, 2 H, BrCH_2), 2.42 (t, $J = 7.5$, 2 H, CH_2COO), 2.01 (m, 4 H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2$), 1.65 (m, 2 H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}$), 1.30-1.26 (m, 20 H, $10\times\text{CH}_2$), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.8$, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) 172.61, 167.13, 129.61, 129.37, 64.11, 60.01, 33.38, 31.63, 29.48, 29.40, 29.26, 29.05, 28.87, 28.79, 28.73, 27.87, 26.91, 26.87, 24.49, 22.40, 13.82.

2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl stearate. White waxy solid, yield 83.4%. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 4.65 (s, 2 H, COOCH_2COO), 4.47 (t, $J = 6.1$, 2 H, COOCH_2), 3.51 (dd, $J = 6.1$, 2 H), 2.42 (2 H, t, $J = 7.5$), 1.66 (2 H, m), 1.25 (28 H, s), 0.88 (3 H, t, $J = 6.6$). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) 172.83, 167.31, 64.24, 60.15, 33.57, 31.80, 29.57, 29.48, 29.32, 29.24, 29.12, 28.90, 27.91, 24.64, 22.56, 13.96.

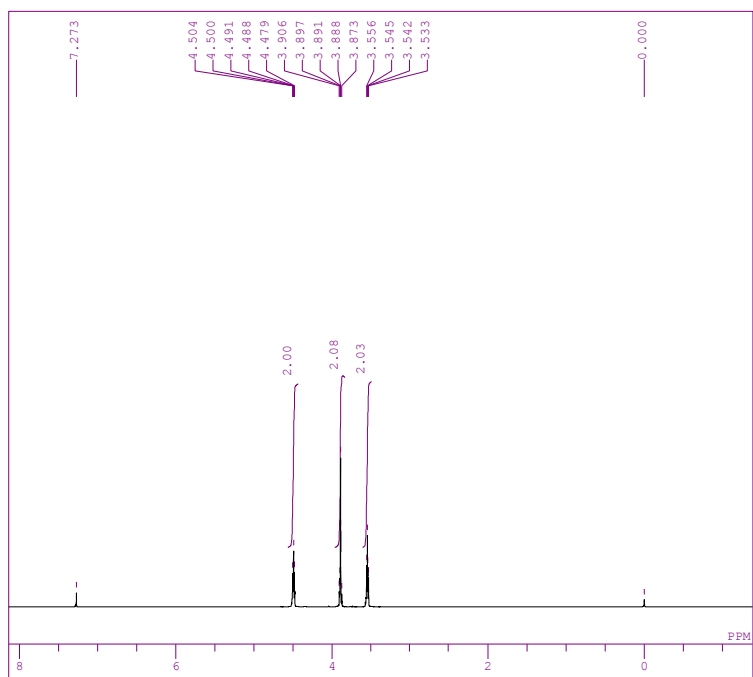


Figure S1: ^1H NMR spectra of 2-bromoethyl 2-bromoacetate.

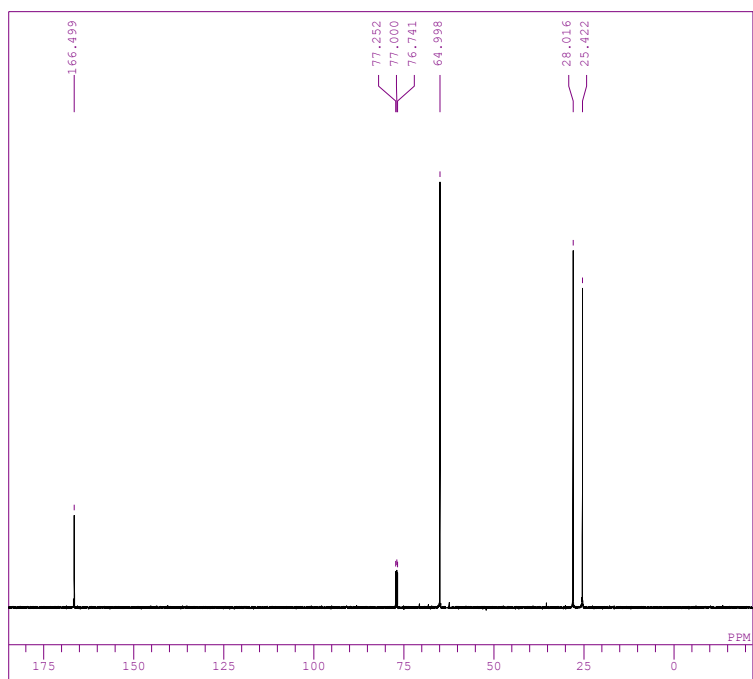


Figure S2: ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2-bromoethyl 2-bromoacetate.

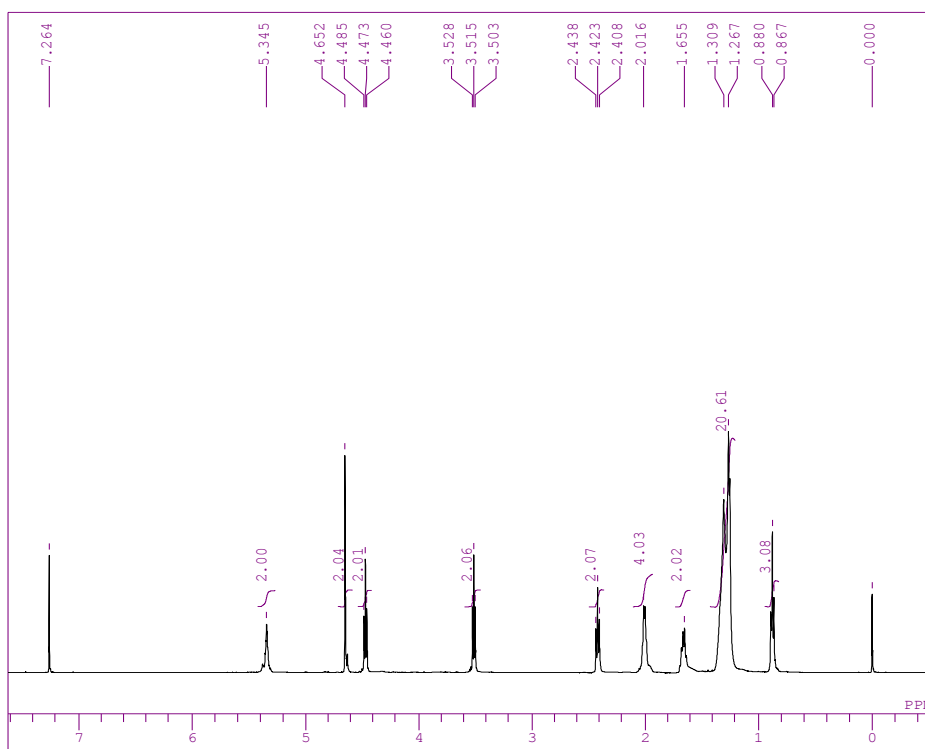


Figure S3: ^1H NMR spectra of 2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl oleate.

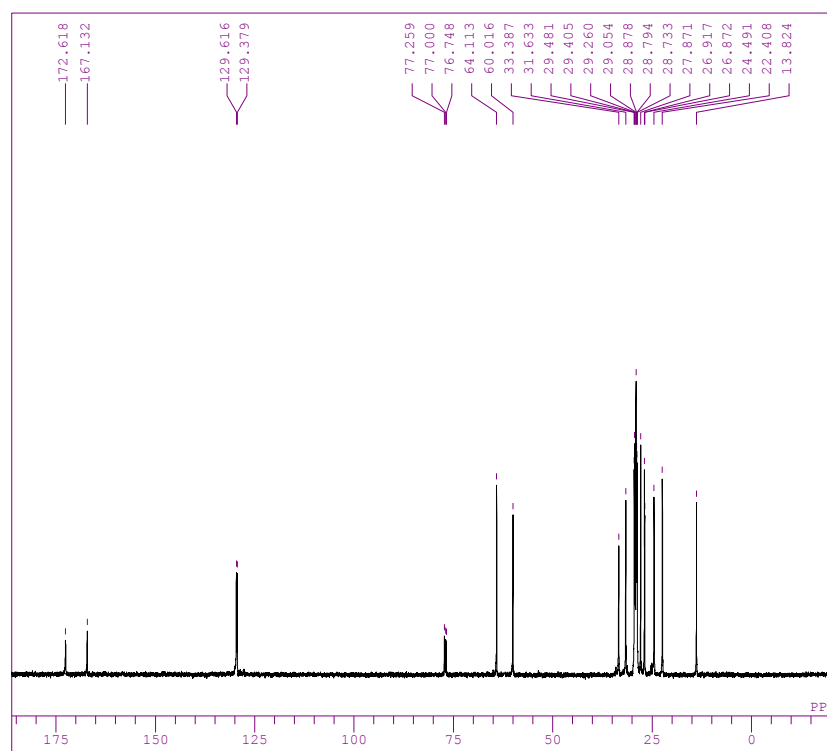


Figure S4: ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl oleate.

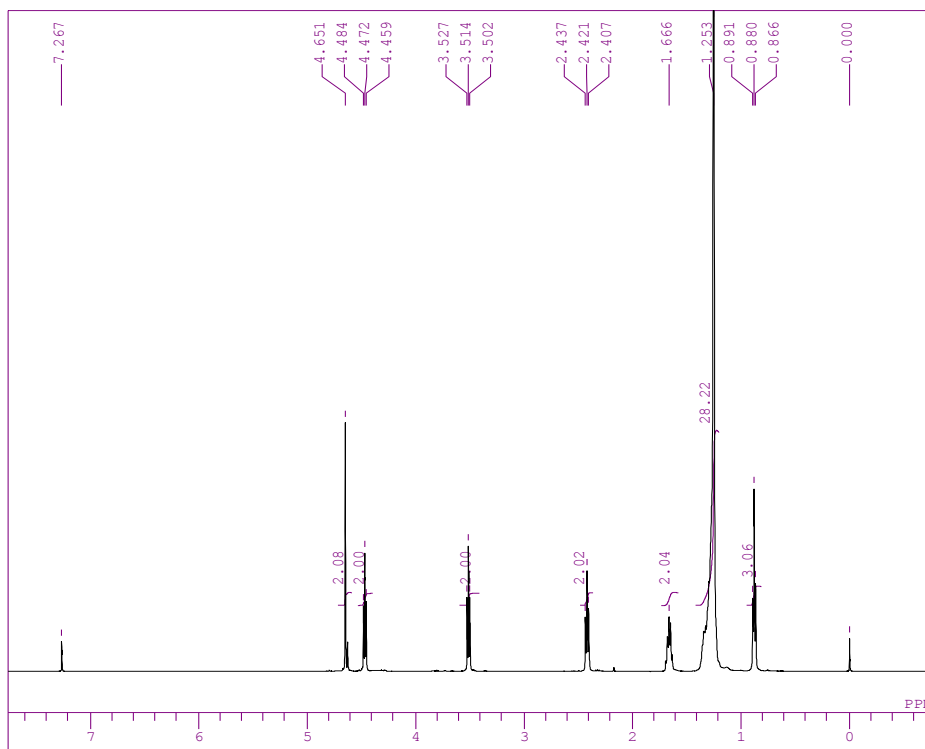


Figure S5: ^1H NMR spectra of 2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl stearate.

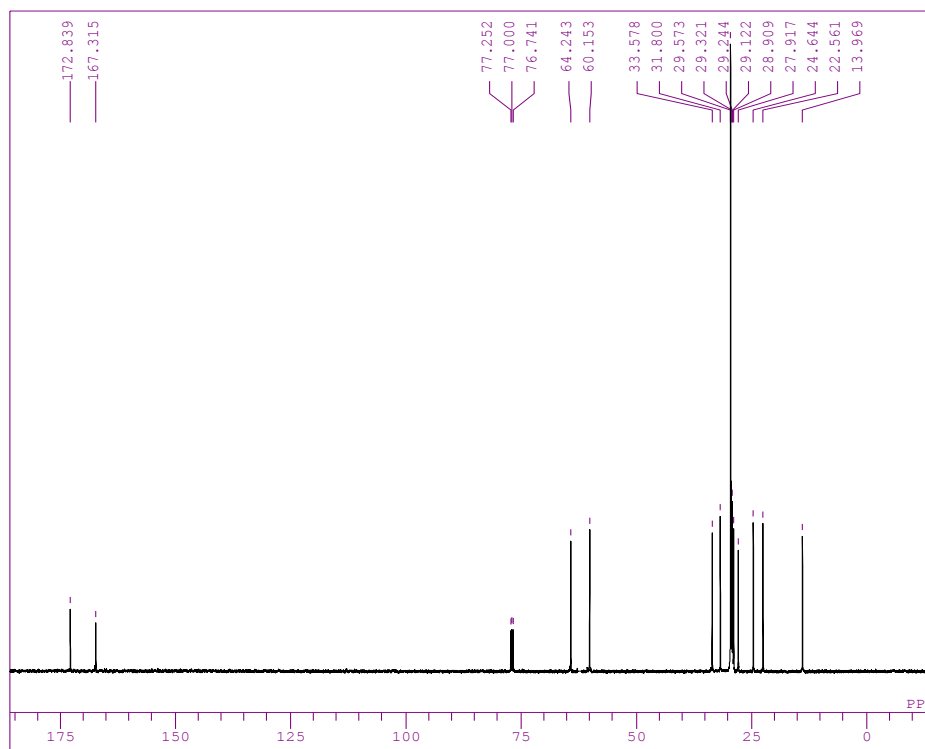


Figure S6: ^{13}C NMR spectra of 2-(2-bromoethoxy)-2-oxoethyl stearate.

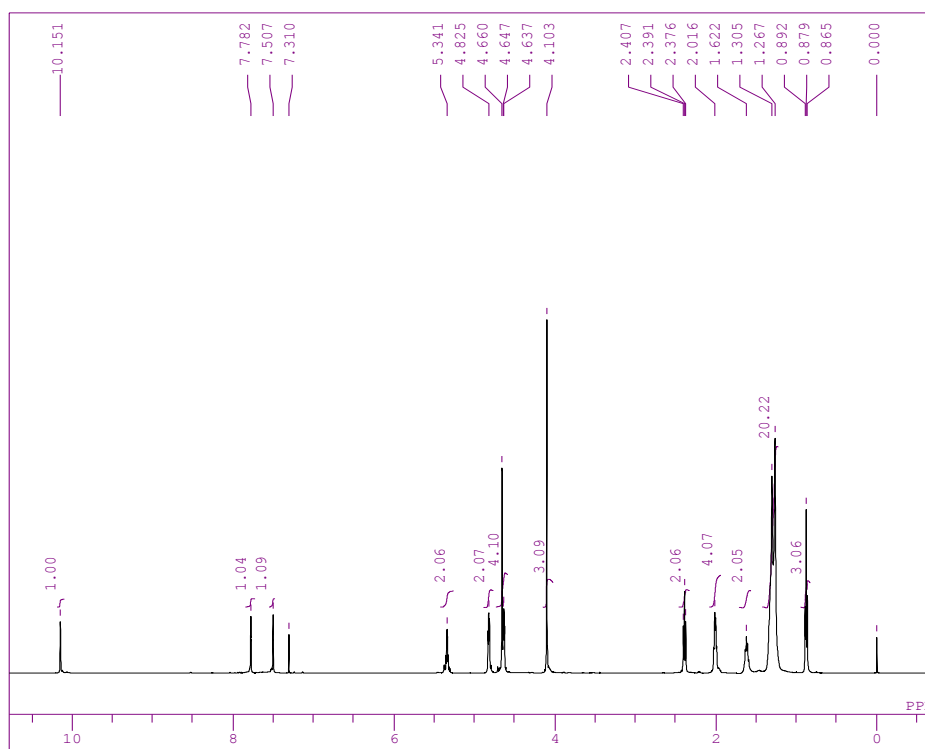


Figure S7: ^1H NMR spectra of 1-methyl-3-(2-(2-(oleoyloxy)acetoxy)ethyl)-1H-imidazol-3-ium bromide.

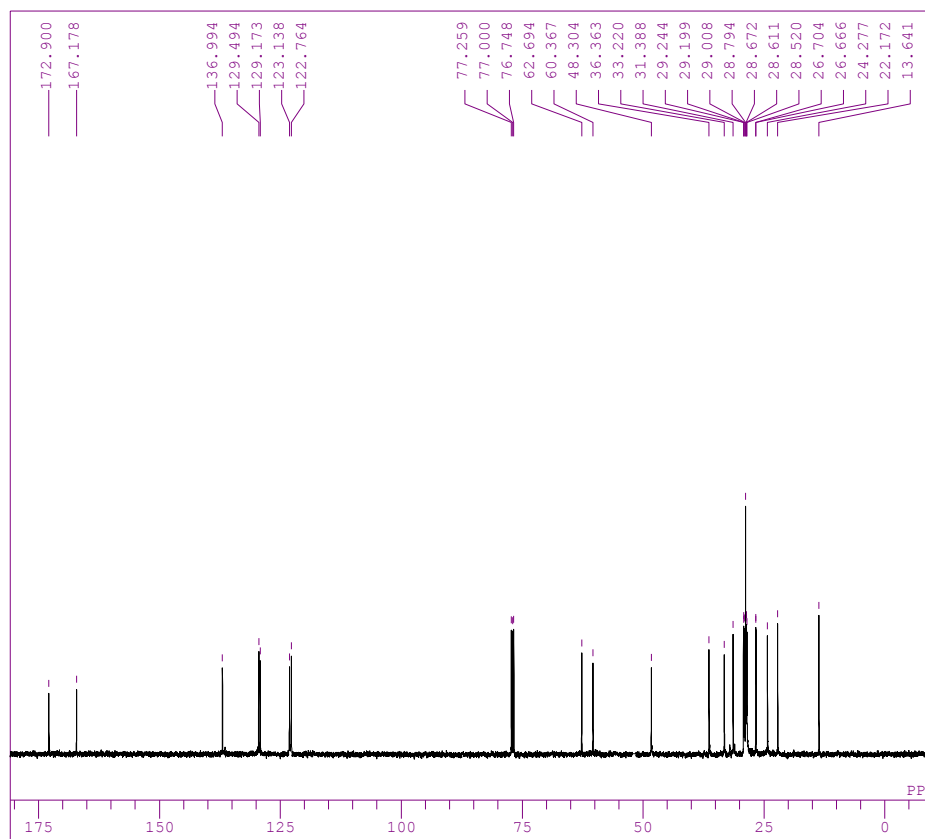


Figure S8: ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-methyl-3-(2-(2-(oleoyloxy)acetoxy)ethyl)-1H-imidazol-3-ium bromide.

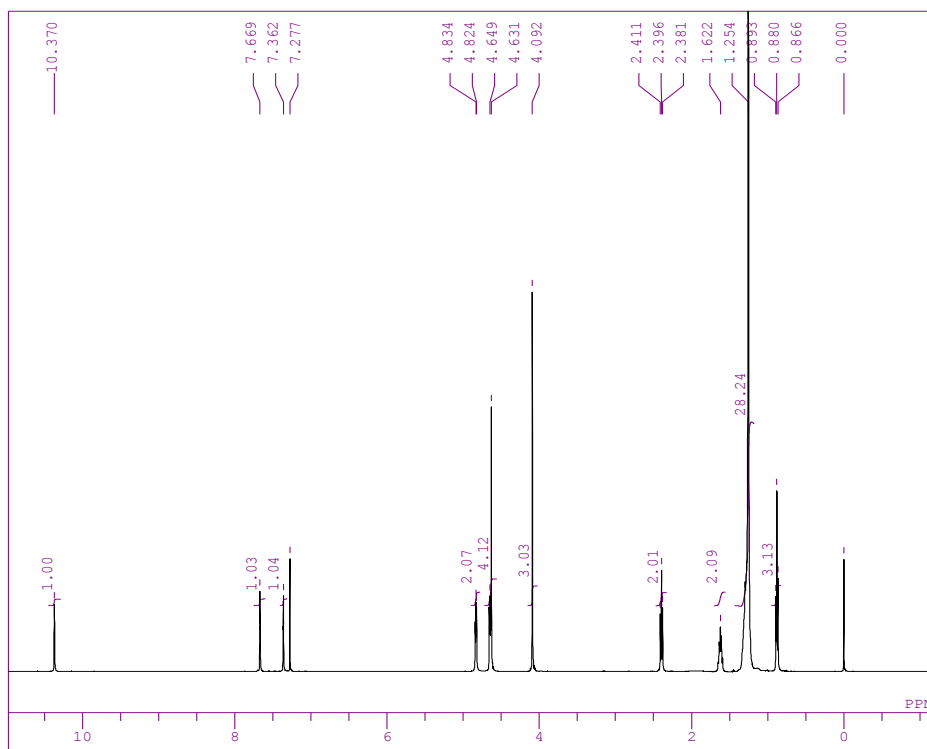


Figure S9: ^1H NMR spectra of 1-methyl-3-(2-(2-(stearoyloxy)acetoxy)ethyl)-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium bromide.

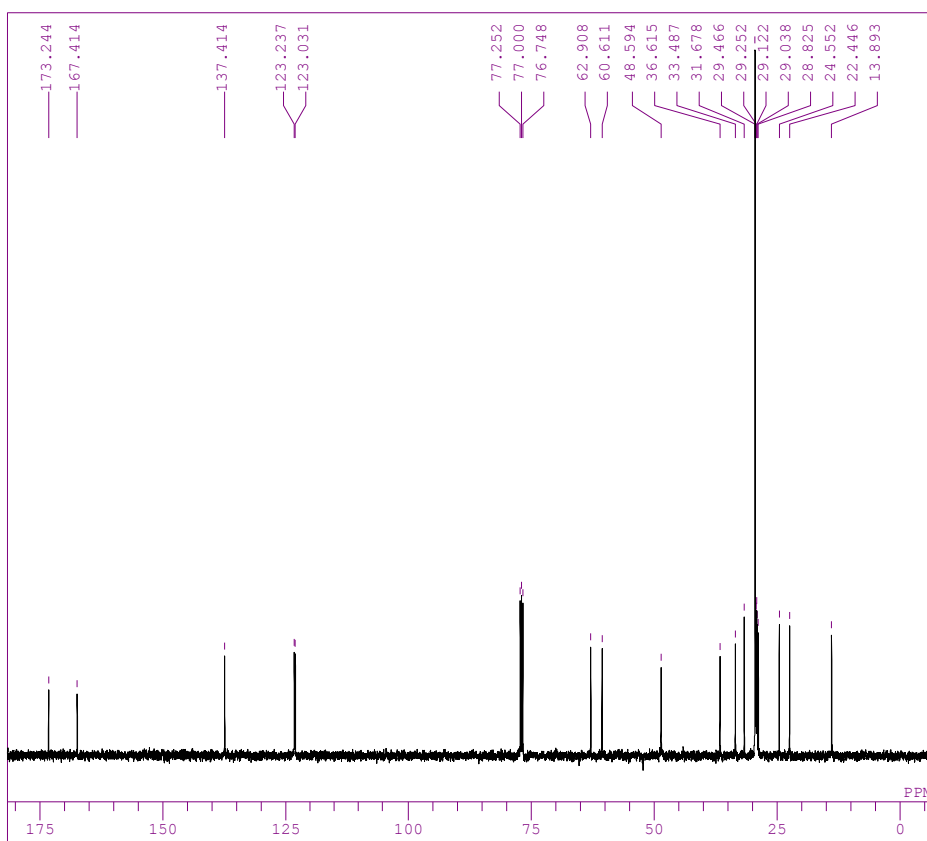


Figure S10: ^{13}C NMR spectra of 1-methyl-3-(2-(2-(stearoyloxy)acetoxy)ethyl)-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium bromide.