

# Isocyano Compounds Newly Recognized in Photochemical Reaction of Thiazole: Matrix-isolation FT-IR and Theoretical Study

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**Table S1.** Observed and calculated wavenumbers, and IR intensities of thiazole (**1**) isolated in solid argon matrices.

Observed		Ar matrix <sup>a</sup>	N <sub>2</sub> matrix <sup>a</sup>	Calculated <sup>b</sup>		Assignment <sup>d</sup>	
$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity <sup>c</sup>	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$		
603.9	2.9		604	607	600.71	1.44	Ring deform
610.5	2.7				608.70	16.70	Ring deform
714.1	8.3	}	717	721	721.58	22.64	C–H deform
717.2	30.1						
727.1	12.6		727	726	729.86	0.12	Ring deform
795.6	100.0		796	805/807	797.50	45.02	C–H deform
862.4	98.0	}	862/863	865/869	844.82	48.70	Breathing
863.3	43.8						
877.5	9.1	}	878	880/881	868.11	6.42	Ring deform
878.3	6.3						
887.7	1.1		vw		901.28	0.60	C–H deform
1042.7	15.3	}	1043/1044	1042/1045	1044.44	7.07	C–H bending
1043.9	13.4						
1123.4	3.7	}	1124/1126	1123/1124	1127.99	5.27	C–H bending
1123.9	4.4						
1124.6	4.3						
1240.1	35.5		1240	1240/1244	1238.86	11.97	C–H bending
1320.4	3.9	}	1323/1325	1321/1323	1328.31	3.39	Ring stretching
1323.3	10.7						
1324.5	13.0						
1325.2	17.0						
1382.8	15.9	}	1382/1386	1383/1382	1399.88	24.02	Ring stretching
1385.5	24.1						
1386.4	13.7						
1483.1	16.5	}	1483/1484	1484	1494.06	26.22	Ring stretching
1484.0	16.1						
1484.5	19.7						
1488.2	10.5						
3091.9	2.2		3092	3101	3085.43	3.33	C–H stretching
3097.2	1.3	}	vw	vw	3091.22	0.02	C–H stretching
3100.8	1.0						
3144.0	3.1	}	3144	3139	3128.79	0.96	C–H stretching
3145.0	2.9						

<sup>a</sup>Reported in the reference of “Halasa, A.; Reva, I.; Lapinski, L.; Nowak, M. J.; Fausto, R. Conformational Changes in Thiazole-2-Carboxylic Acid Selectively Induced by Excitation with Narrowband Near-IR and UV Light. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2016**, 120, 2078–2088”. <sup>b</sup>Calculated at the UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level. Scaling factors of 0.96 and 0.98 are applied to the regions over 2800  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  and below 1900  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , respectively. <sup>c</sup>Relative intensity is normalized to the most intense band. <sup>d</sup>Reported in the reference of “Sbrana, G.; Castellucci, E.; Ginanneschi, M. Infra-Red and Raman Spectra of Five-Membered Heterocyclic Molecules—Oxazole and Thiazole. *Spectrochim. Acta A* **1967**, 23, 751–758”.

**Table S2.** Calculated wavenumbers and IR intensities of 2-isocyanoethenethiol (**2**).<sup>a</sup>

<i>syn</i> -(Z)- <b>2</b>		<i>anti</i> -(Z)- <b>2</b>		<i>syn</i> -(E)- <b>2</b>		<i>anti</i> -(E)- <b>2</b>	
$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$
125.03	5.06	114.11	1.95	151.96	0.63	38.35	18.68
239.29	6.49	190.52	8.27	152.17	6.00	151.48	5.06
294.78	1.48	270.04	2.02	275.05	7.86	178.18	0.08
316.22	7.00	281.15	0.05	310.91	4.28	300.80	0.64
492.88	5.83	495.81	10.16	386.25	0.08	388.84	1.60
638.57	4.53	621.94	16.74	442.20	1.70	442.71	1.61
706.79	22.14	706.16	40.57	789.96	25.09	805.48	0.18
708.31	39.22	736.22	10.25	804.08	0.36	830.71	30.31
916.94	0.37	904.88	0.05	923.07	49.38	919.50	50.64
940.40	1.37	962.61	1.54	936.54	40.99	926.41	30.39
1003.99	28.52	992.86	31.23	1048.32	6.23	1051.98	8.89
1222.97	4.34	1210.17	0.28	1260.48	2.49	1237.49	6.34
1356.64	11.66	1346.45	21.92	1308.90	7.22	1313.38	5.65
1599.32	18.89	1607.30	24.50	1613.62	18.36	1616.02	27.98
2115.16	120.35	2116.78	143.03	2119.51	153.27	2120.23	150.45
2579.92	0.91	2604.15	0.30	2581.29	1.02	2619.49	1.65
3063.15	6.73	3066.88	7.92	3052.38	7.67	3050.93	7.05
3079.51	0.26	3089.06	0.40	3061.63	4.91	3074.23	3.52

<sup>a</sup>Calculated wavenumbers at the DFT/UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level. Scaling factors of 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 are applied to the regions over  $2800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , between  $2800$  to  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and below  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively.

**Table S3.** Calculated wavenumbers and IR intensities of 2-isocyanoethenethial (**3**) and 2-isocyanothirane (**4**).<sup>a</sup>

<i>syn-3</i>		<i>anti-3</i>		<b>4</b>	
$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$
120.17	1.51	55.64	10.45	170.66	2.99
155.43	0.97	155.96	5.61	189.27	1.83
264.24	1.40	257.86	0.51	396.05	0.63
277.14	0.03	333.36	5.39	478.11	3.45
624.94	11.29	429.69	3.82	625.79	36.69
704.46	6.86	704.37	9.10	650.32	8.04
782.45	5.14	942.31	21.53	840.54	9.29
971.92	12.03	947.40	13.08	904.42	3.69
992.26	10.07	1000.71	7.61	977.62	18.05
1134.31	34.02	1117.97	41.76	1057.71	9.79
1244.13	0.05	1229.34	0.45	1115.54	6.17
1297.50	19.22	1287.05	48.45	1145.62	5.04
1375.91	33.13	1367.88	10.06	1347.44	26.36
1425.35	19.98	1430.69	13.63	1448.08	5.24
2163.30	174.52	2155.71	183.63	2138.63	207.04
2889.29	9.08	2899.58	7.42	3001.58	6.75
2911.53	0.41	2967.12	2.19	3039.63	0.62
2952.58	21.60	2976.14	4.85	3089.36	0.42

<sup>a</sup>Calculated wavenumbers at the DFT/UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level. Scaling factors of 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 are applied to the regions over  $2800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , between  $2800$  to  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and below  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively.

**Table S4.** Calculated wavenumbers and IR intensities of Dewar thiazole and 2-cyanothiirane.<sup>a</sup>

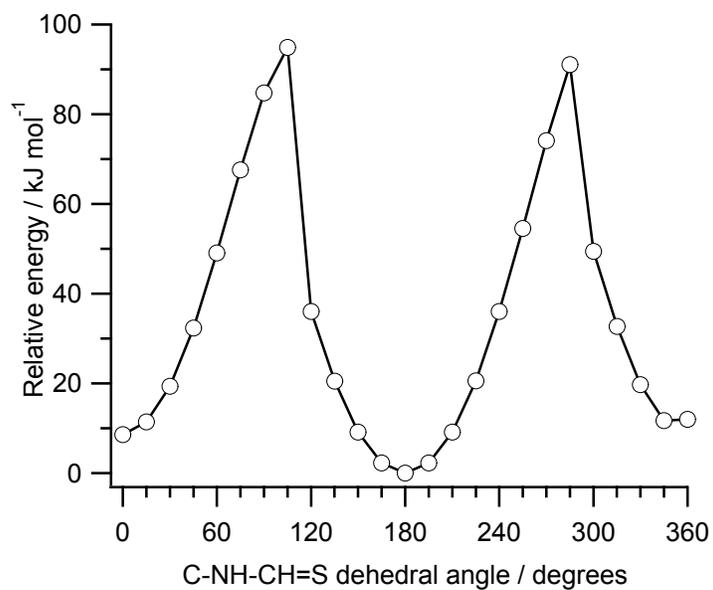
Dewar thiazole		2-cyanothiirane	
$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$	$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$
366.75	0.23	177.34	4.99
398.29	5.36	217.09	4.60
594.24	17.38	465.65	2.71
695.27	15.21	540.09	2.94
784.81	17.65	629.25	22.46
841.54	8.19	660.94	0.12
887.00	10.15	836.91	0.83
903.03	14.61	907.15	2.31
943.13	0.60	967.80	6.17
994.24	16.81	1064.79	10.38
1062.44	7.95	1102.30	2.84
1143.88	1.51	1125.40	0.94
1211.64	15.31	1331.12	2.96
1262.75	18.90	1452.11	1.72
1569.77	10.49	2276.07	12.52
3037.81	14.72	3005.01	6.31
3070.13	4.12	3031.65	0.89
3088.59	0.29	3092.38	0.24

<sup>a</sup>Calculated wavenumbers at the DFT/UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level. Scaling factors of 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 are applied to the regions over  $2800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , between  $2800$  to  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and below  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively.

**Table S5.** Calculated wavenumbers and IR intensities of (methyleneamino)-ethenethione (**5**) and N-ethynylthiiformamide (**6**).<sup>a</sup>

<i>anti-5</i>		<i>syn-5</i>		<i>syn-6</i>		<i>anti-6</i>	
$\nu / \text{cm}^{-1}$	Intensity / $\text{km mol}^{-1}$						
125.13	9.95	76.87	16.54	134.99	2.04	115.14	0.22
143.29	0.65	130.29	4.95	244.60	8.69	157.83	0.86
397.98	2.39	385.59	5.45	330.97	3.40	369.62	10.21
407.39	5.27	408.49	12.48	475.37	0.21	439.97	0.44
529.74	8.10	586.44	15.93	503.98	95.26	509.95	10.58
626.13	10.47	645.11	13.33	561.09	46.26	534.14	66.21
802.18	3.39	776.42	10.62	687.23	0.07	630.52	49.33
867.08	29.33	847.27	13.11	702.97	53.06	709.65	34.24
994.76	26.04	1008.95	22.39	860.49	0.70	914.03	31.93
1060.81	4.55	1030.66	8.70	886.38	7.57	1003.16	28.59
1196.66	33.45	1187.26	2.40	1042.22	38.50	1055.57	38.14
1276.71	63.96	1285.26	3.01	1255.41	183.08	1247.80	350.47
1457.13	4.79	1459.43	19.06	1389.64	236.67	1309.07	14.74
1625.56	28.18	1635.90	55.39	1485.56	24.82	1496.68	305.83
1761.49	432.96	1725.47	341.90	2178.52	45.64	2173.79	126.15
2891.02	47.76	2905.39	25.40	2976.37	24.06	2994.90	4.22
2933.81	16.90	3028.66	13.77	3335.53	100.07	3332.53	138.78
3035.73	11.89	3033.36	7.93	3418.55	57.86	3389.01	44.40

<sup>a</sup>Calculated wavenumbers at the DFT/UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level. Scaling factors of 0.96, 0.97 and 0.98 are applied to the regions over  $2800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , between  $2800$  to  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and below  $1900 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , respectively.



**Fig. S1.** Calculated potential energy around the C–NH–CH=S dihedral angle of N-ethynylthioformamide (**6**) at the DFT/UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ level by one-step optimization at an interval of 15°.