

Supporting information

2D quasi-ordered nitrogen and sulfur co-doped carbon materials from ionic liquid as metal-free electrocatalysts for ORR

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| Table S1. Characteristics of nitrogen doped carbons from ILs. | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| ILs | T of decomposition [°C] | Carbonization yield[%][a] | Carbonization yield [%][b] | Adenine percentage [%][c] |
| A | 290 | 0 | - | 100 |
| A+HNTf ₂ | 306.9 | 24.5 | 21.5 | 24.6 |

[a]TG yield at 500 °C. [b]Oven yield. [c]Theoretical value of adenine wt% for respective precursors.

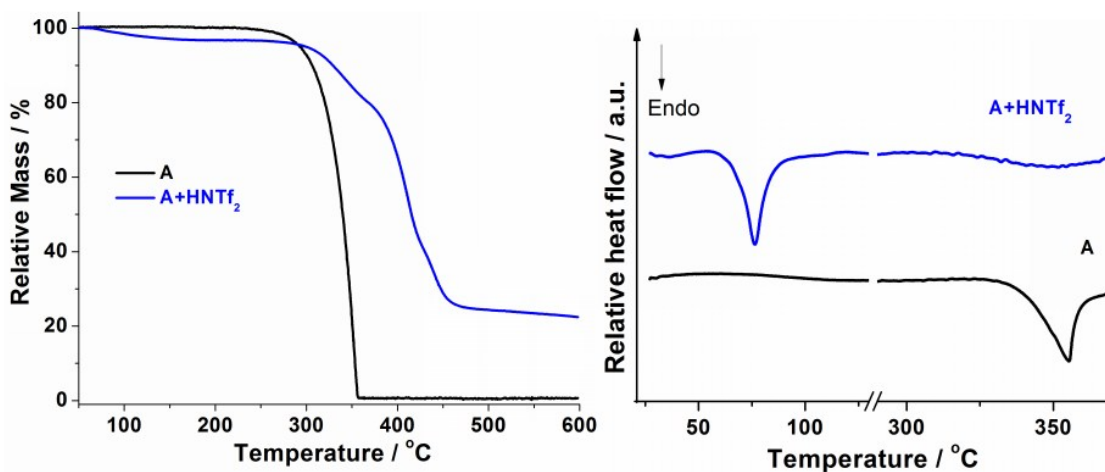


Figure S1. TGA and DSC profiles of adenine and adenine-based ionic liquids under flowing argon with a ramp rate of 5 °C min⁻¹.

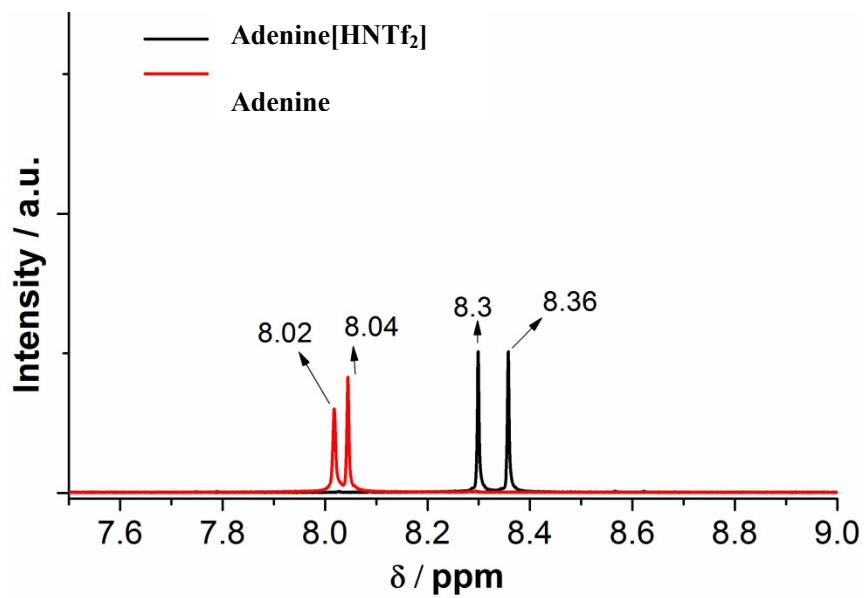


Figure S2. HNMR spectra of adenine and adenine[HNTf₂] precursors.

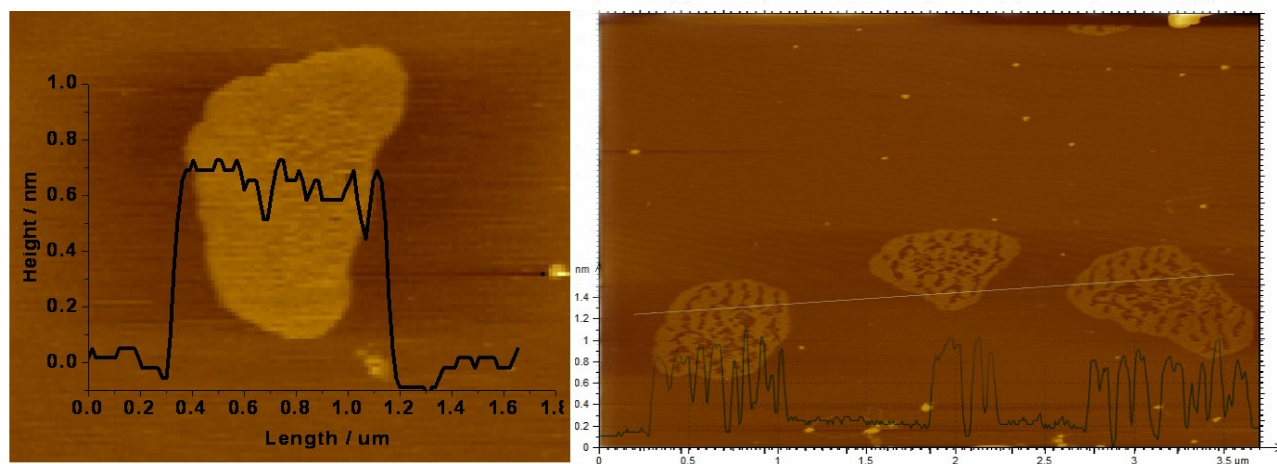


Figure S3. AFM image of the ionothermal carbon from A+HNTf₂.

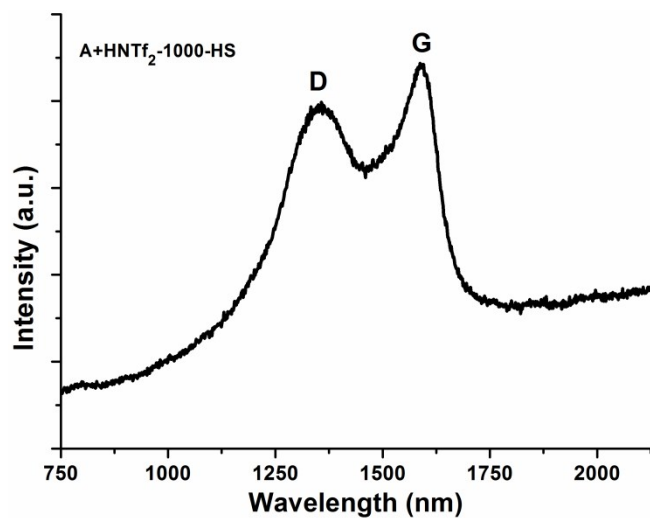


Figure S4. Raman spectrum of the ionothermal carbon from A+HNTf₂ carbonized at 1000 °C.