

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for Chemical Science.  
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## Supporting Information

### Heavier congeners of CO and CO<sub>2</sub> as ligands: from zero-valent germanium ('germylone') to isolable monomeric GeX and GeX<sub>2</sub> complexes (X = S, Se, Te)

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## ***A Synthesis and Characterisation***

### ***General Considerations***

All experiments were carried out under dry oxygen-free nitrogen using standard Schlenk techniques. Solvents were dried by standard methods and freshly distilled prior to use. The NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker spectrometers ARX200 and AV400 referenced to residual solvent signals as internal standards ( $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ ). Abbreviations: *s* = singlet; *d* = doublet; *t* = triplet; *sept* = septet; *m* = multiplet; *br* = broad. Solid state CP/MAS  $^{77}\text{Se}$  and  $^{125}\text{Te}$  NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker AVANCE II 400 spectrometer and 4mm double resonance MAS (Magic angle spinning) probes. Elemental analyses and ESI-MS were performed by the analytical labor in the Institute of Chemistry, Technical University of Berlin, Germany. The precursors **A** is synthesized according to literature.<sup>1</sup>

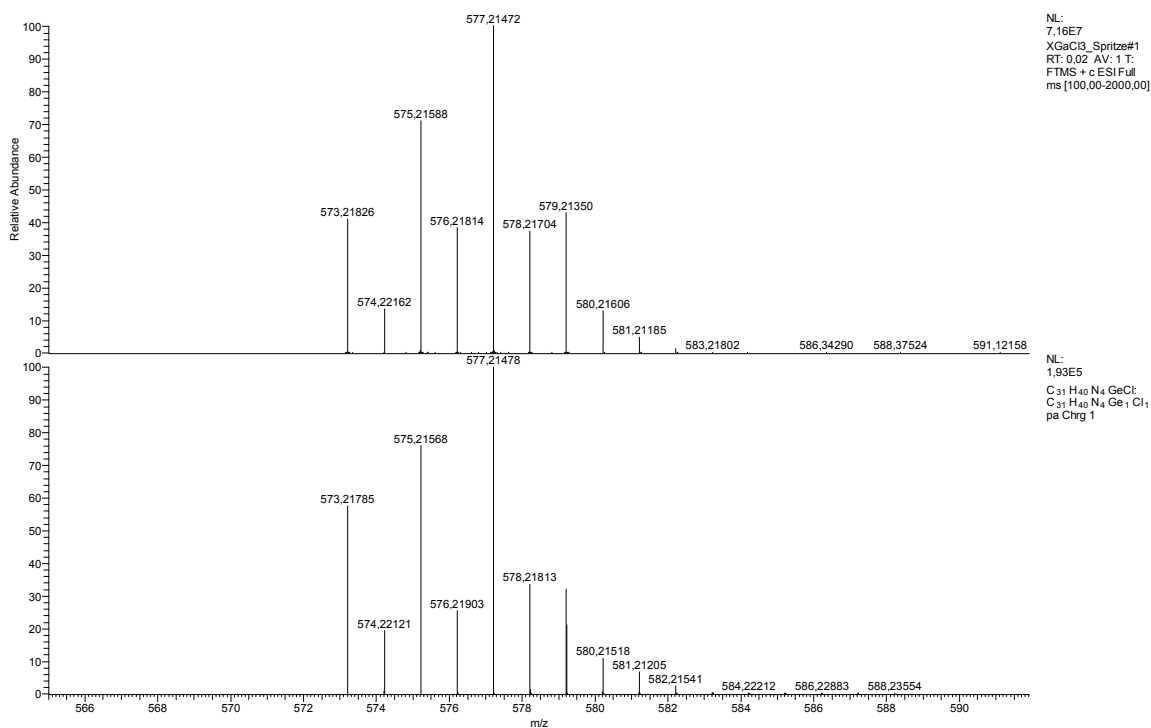
### ***Single-Crystal X-ray Structure Determination***

Crystals were each mounted on a glass capillary in per-fluorinated oil and measured in a cold  $\text{N}_2$  flow. The data of **1 - 5** were collected on an Oxford Diffraction Supernova, Single source at offset, Atlas at 150 K (Cu-  $\text{K}\alpha$ -radiation,  $\lambda = 1.5418 \text{ \AA}$ ). The structures were solved by direct method and refined on  $F^2$  with the SHELX-97<sup>2</sup> software package. In the crystal of compound **1**, four lattice solvent  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  molecules are observed; while in the crystals of **2** and **3** two lattice THF molecules are found. The crystal of compound **4** contains one  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  molecule as lattice solvent. Compound **5** crystalizes with three lattice THF molecules in the asymmetric unit. One of the latter lattice THF molecule is disordered over two positions which have been refined with 88 restraints on displacement parameters. CCDC 1457869 (**1**), CCDC 1457873 (**2**), CCDC 1457870 (**3**), CCDC 1457872 (**4**), and CCDC 1457871 (**5**) contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge by contacting The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336033.

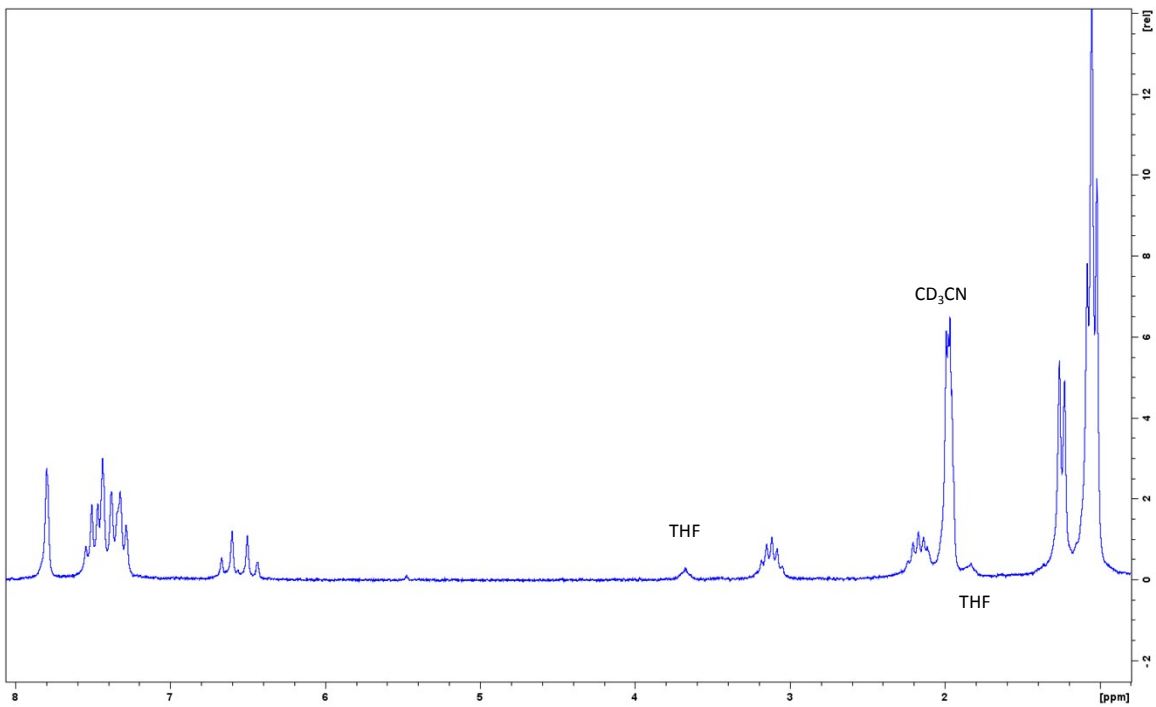
### ***Synthesis and Characterisation of 1***

To a suspension of bis-NHC stabilized germyliumylidene chloride **A** (6.60 g, 10.78 mmol) in THF (100 mL) was added a freshly prepared THF solution of  $\text{NaC}_{10}\text{H}_8$  (two equivalent in 50 ml THF) at  $-20 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under stirring. The reaction flask was wrapped with aluminum foil to keep the reaction mixture away from light. The reaction mixture was stirred for 4h to yield **B**. After the reduction is finished,  $\text{GaCl}_3$  (1.90 g, 10.78 mmol) was added to the reaction solution containing **B**, and the cooling bath was taken away. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2h, the volatiles were then removed under reduced pressure, and naphthalene was washed away with n-hexane ( $2 \times 50\text{ml}$ ). The product **1** was extracted with THF ( $3 \times 100 \text{ ml}$ ). After dried under vacuum, compound **1** was obtained as a colorless powder with a yield of 5.02 g (7.00 mmol, 65%). The single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis was obtained from its solution in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  at  $4 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . M. p.  $255 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  (decomp.);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (200.13 MHz,  $[\text{D}_3]$   $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ,  $25^\circ\text{C}$ ):  $\delta = 1.15$  (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$ , 12 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 1.18 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$ , 6 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 1.35 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$

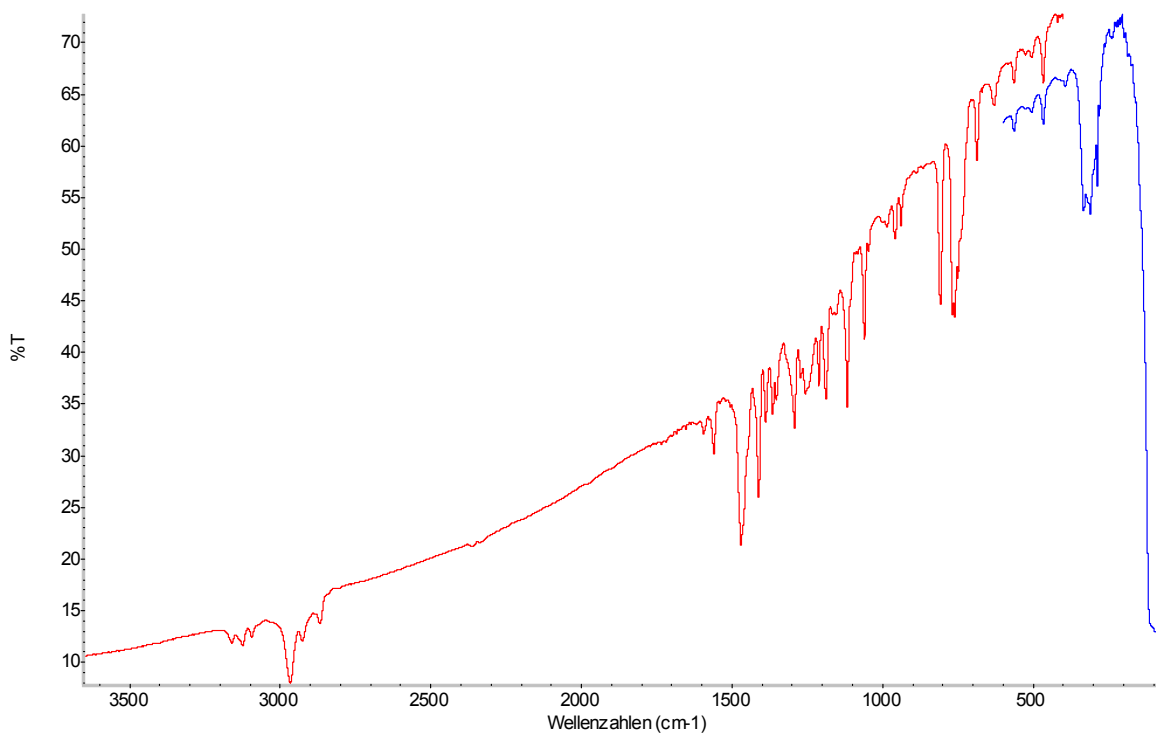
Hz, 6 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ , 2.28 (sept.,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$  Hz, 2 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ , 3.22 (sept.,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$  Hz, 2 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ , 6.57, 6.74 (AB-spin system,  $^2J = 13.3$  Hz; 2 H;  $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.42 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$  Hz, 2 H; *Ph*), 7.48 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0$  Hz, 2 H; *Ph*), 7.60 – 7.64 (*dd*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.7$  Hz, 7.8 Hz, 2 H; *Ph*), 7.55 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 2.0$  Hz, 2 H;  $=\text{CH}$  (imid)), 7.91 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 2.0$  Hz, 2 H;  $=\text{CH}$  (imid));  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100.61 MHz,  $[\text{D}_3]$   $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ , 25 °C):  $\delta = 23.30, 23.47, 24.02, 24.65$  ( $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 27.62, 28.19 ( $\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 62.92 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ), 122.53 ( $=\text{CH}(\text{imid})$ ), 124.09 (*m-Ph*), 124.44 (*m-Ph*), 125.99 ( $=\text{CH}(\text{imid})$ ), 130.81 (*p-Ph*), 133.21(*Ph*), 145.11(*o-Ph*), 146.86 (*o-Ph*), 174.16 ppm (carbene-C); IR (CsI,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 2967(vs), 2869(s), 1560(w), 1469(vs), 1411(s), 1387(w), 1364(w), 1292(m), 1256(w), 1210(m), 1187(s), 1116(s), 1060(s), 957(w), 938(w), 807(s), 760(vs), 686(m), 627(w), 562(w), 466(w), 393(w), 332(m), 309(s), 285(m); HR ESI-MS: *m/z*: 577.21467(calc. 577.21478  $[\text{M-GaCl}_3+\text{Cl}]^+$ , depicted below, top: exp.; bottom: calc.). elemental analysis calcd. (%) for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_4\text{GeGaCl}_3 \cdot 3\text{THF}$ : C 55.32, H 6.91, N 6.00; found: C 55.10, H 6.69, N 6.10.



HR ESI-MS spectrum of 1.



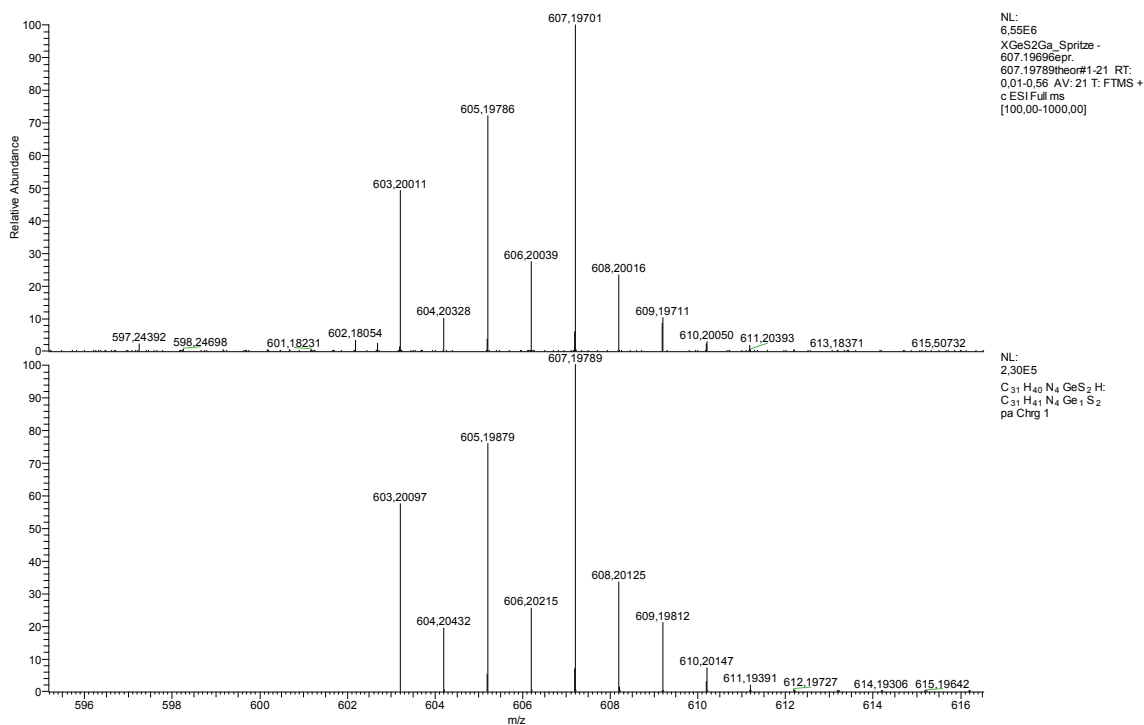
$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1**.



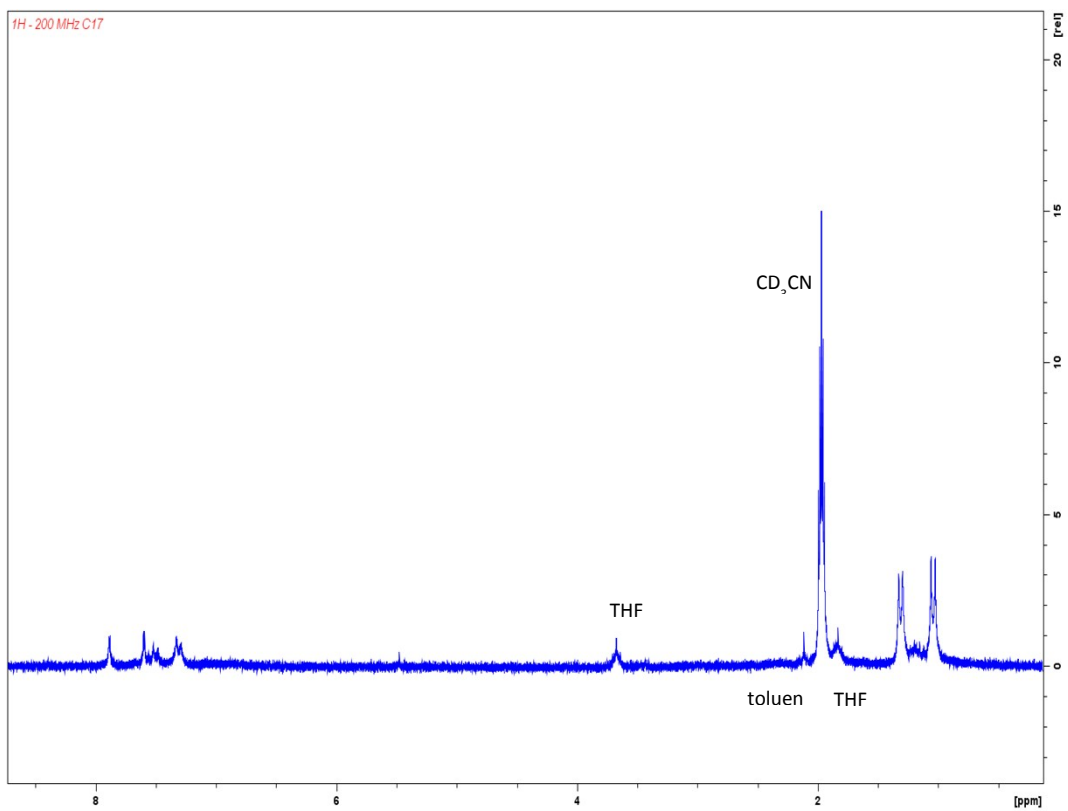
IR spectra (CsI) of **1**.

## Synthesis and Characterisation of 2

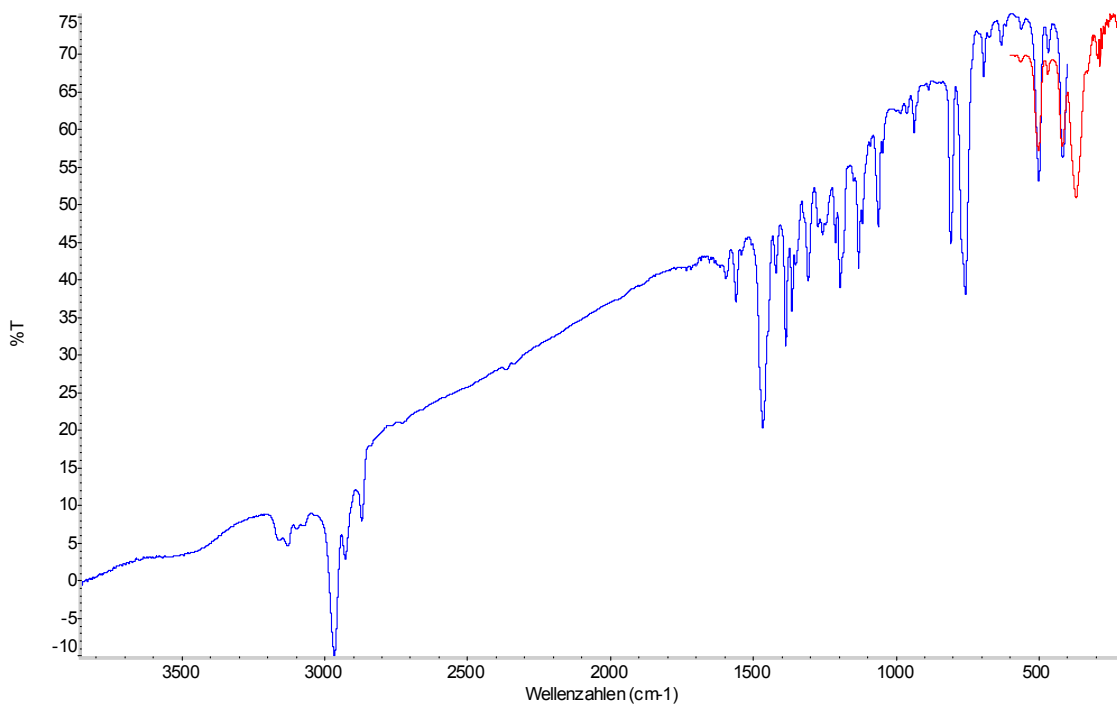
To a solution of **1** (0.30 g, 0.42 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was added elemental sulfur (S<sub>8</sub>, 0.027 g, 0.105 mmol) at -30 °C under stirring. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred at that temperature for 2h. The volatiles were evaporated and the residue was washed with n-hexane (10 mL). After dried under vacuum compound **2** was obtained as a colorless powder with a yield of 0.30 g (0.38 mmol, 90%). M. p. 201 °C (decomp.); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200.13 MHz, [D<sub>3</sub>] CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 25°C): δ = 1.04 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 12 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.31 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 12 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 2.95 – 3.20 (*m*, 4H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 6.80 – 7.00 (*m*, 2 H; CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.30 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 4 H; *m-Ph*), 7.50 (*dd*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.7 Hz, 7.8 Hz, 2 H; *p-Ph*), 7.59 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH (imid)), 7.88 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH (imid)); HR ESI-MS: *m/z*: 607.19696 (calc. 607.19789 [M-GaCl<sub>3</sub>+H]<sup>+</sup>, depicted below, top: exp.; bottom: calc.). IR (CsI, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2966 (vs), 2929(s), 2869(s), 1560(w), 1467(vs), 1420(w), 1386(m), 1365(m), 1307(m), 1257(w), 1212(w), 1195(m), 1131(m), 1061(m), 937(w), 808(s), 758(vs), 692(w), 631(w), 499(s), 416(m), 368(vs) (ν<sub>(Ge-S)</sub>); elemental analysis calcd. (%) for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>4</sub>GeGaCl<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>·THF: C 49.25, H 5.67, N 6.56, S 7.51; found: C 48.99, H 5.49, N 6.58, S 7.35.



HR ESI-MS spectrum of **2**.



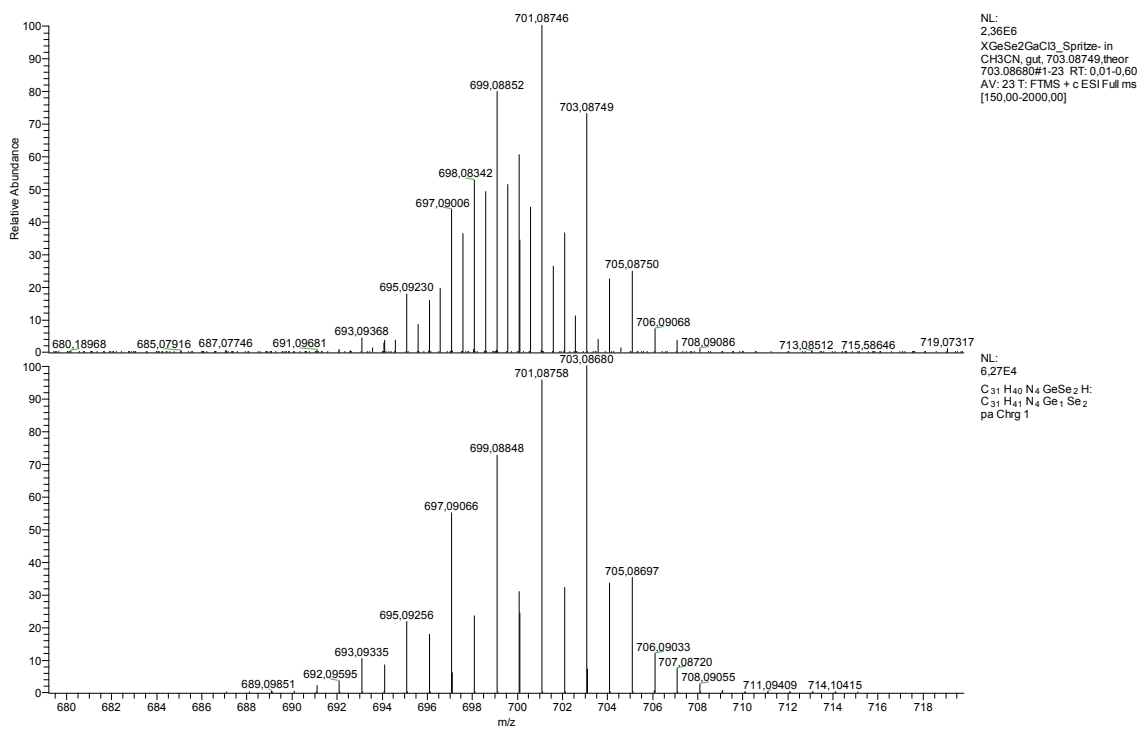
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **2**.



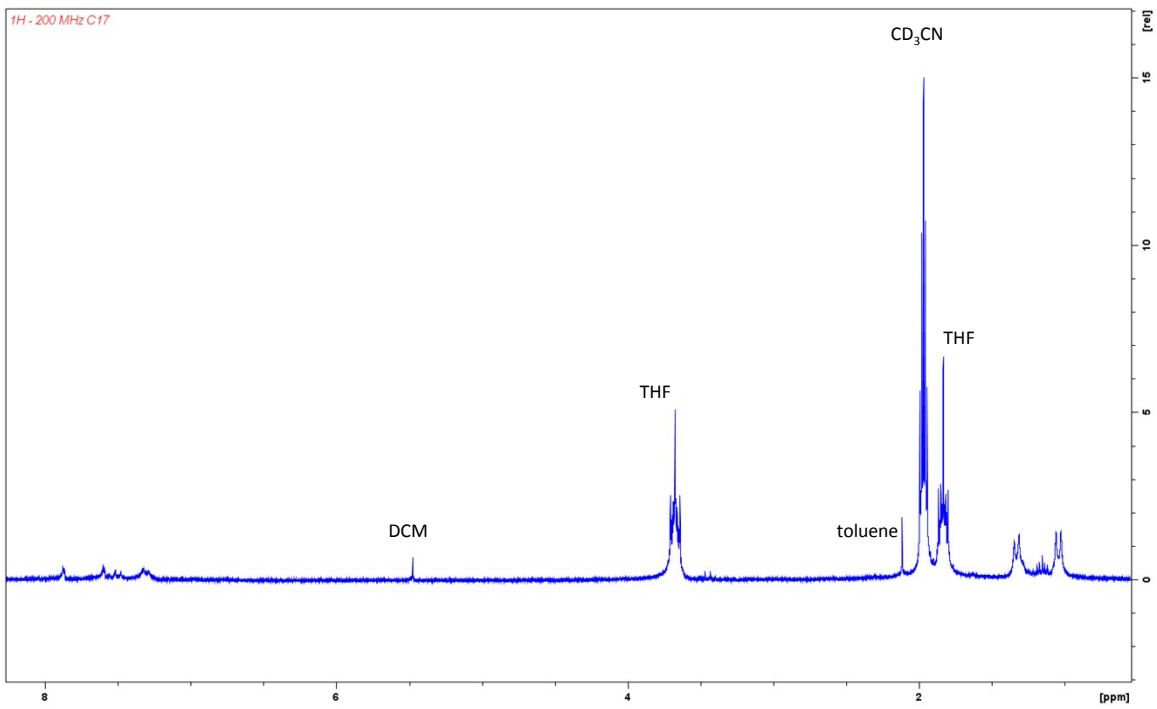
IR spectra (CsI) of **2**.

### Synthesis and Characterisation of 3

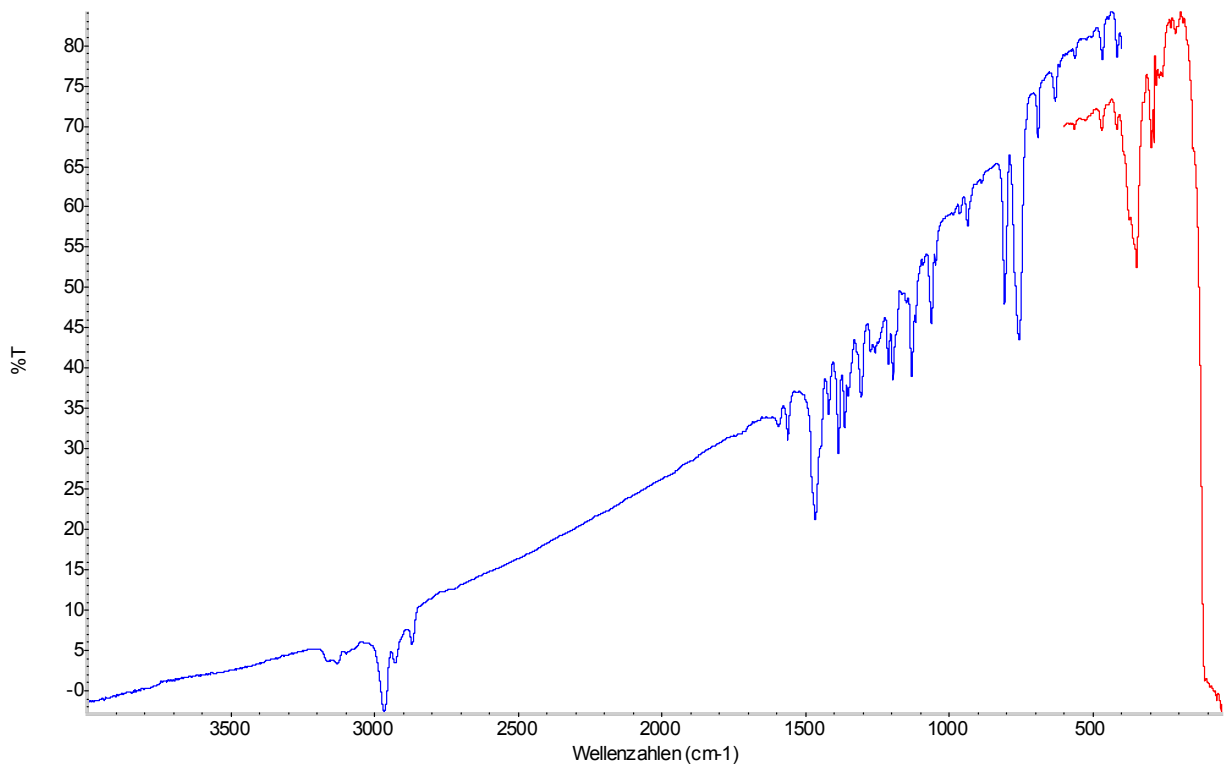
To a solution of **1** (0.29 g, 0.40 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was added activated elemental selenium ( $\text{Se}_8$ , 0.063 g, 0.10 mmol) at  $-30\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  under stirring. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred at that temperature for 2h. The volatiles were evaporated and the residue was washed with n-hexane (10 mL). After dried under vacuum compound **3** was obtained as a colorless powder with a yield of 0.31 g (0.35 mmol, 88%). M. p.  $200\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  (decomp.);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (200.13 MHz,  $[\text{D}_3]\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ ,  $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ):  $\delta = 1.04$  (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0\text{ Hz}$ , 12 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 1.33 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0\text{ Hz}$ , 12 H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 2.90 – 3.20 (*m*, 4H;  $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ), 6.94 – 7.05 (*m*, 2 H;  $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.31 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.0\text{ Hz}$ , 4 H; *m-Ph*), 7.52 (*dd*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 7.7\text{ Hz}$ , 7.8 Hz, 2 H; *p-Ph*), 7.59 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 2.0\text{ Hz}$ , 2 H;  $=\text{CH}$  (imid)), 7.87 (*d*,  $^3J(\text{H,H}) = 2.0\text{ Hz}$ , 2 H;  $=\text{CH}$  (imid)); HR ESI-MS: *m/z*: 703.08749 (calc. 703.08680  $[\text{M-GaCl}_3+\text{H}]^+$ , depicted below, top: exp.; bottom: calc.). IR (CsI,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 2966(vs), 2928(s), 2869(s), 1562(w), 1467(vs), 1420(w), 1386(m), 1364(m), 1307(m), 1258(w), 1211(w), 1196(m), 1130(m), 1062(m), 807(s), 756(vs), 690(w), 631(w), 467(w), 415(w), 346(vs) ( $\nu_{(\text{Ge-Se})}$ ), 295(m), 285(m); elemental analysis calcd. (%) for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_4\text{GeGaCl}_3\text{Se}_2 \cdot \text{THF}$ : C 44.37, H 5.11, N 5.91; found: C 44.19, H 5.10, N 5.78.



HR ESI-MS spectrum of **3**.



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3**.

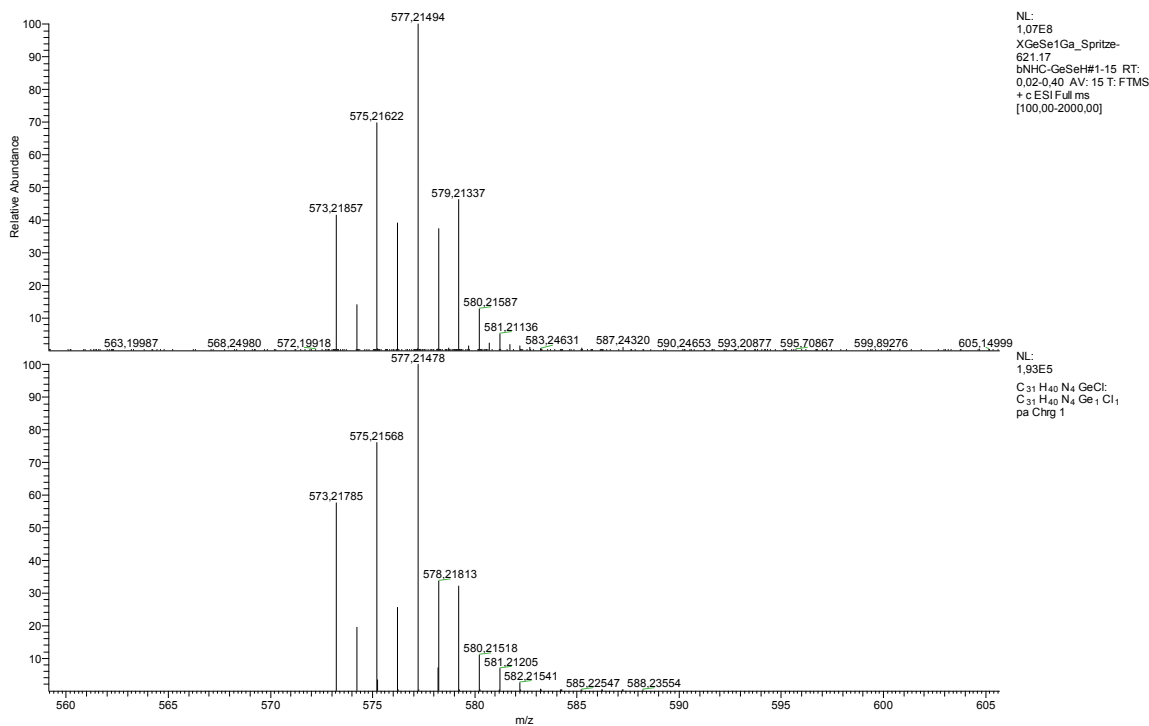


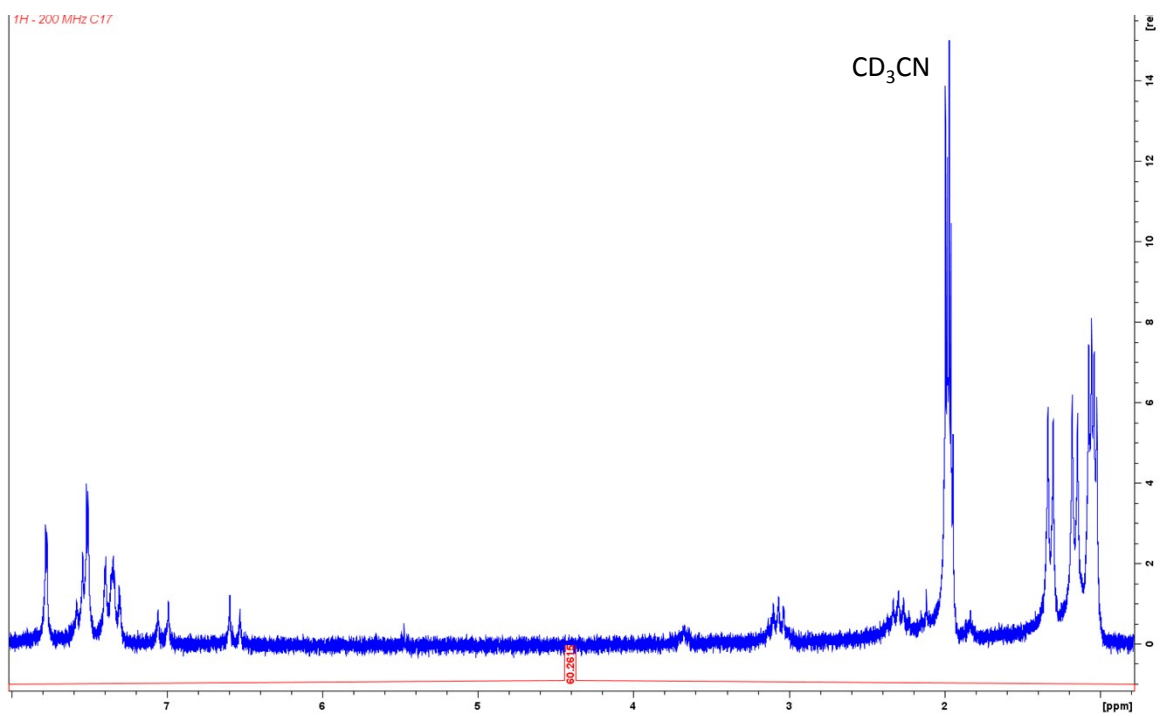
IR spectra (CsI) of **3**.



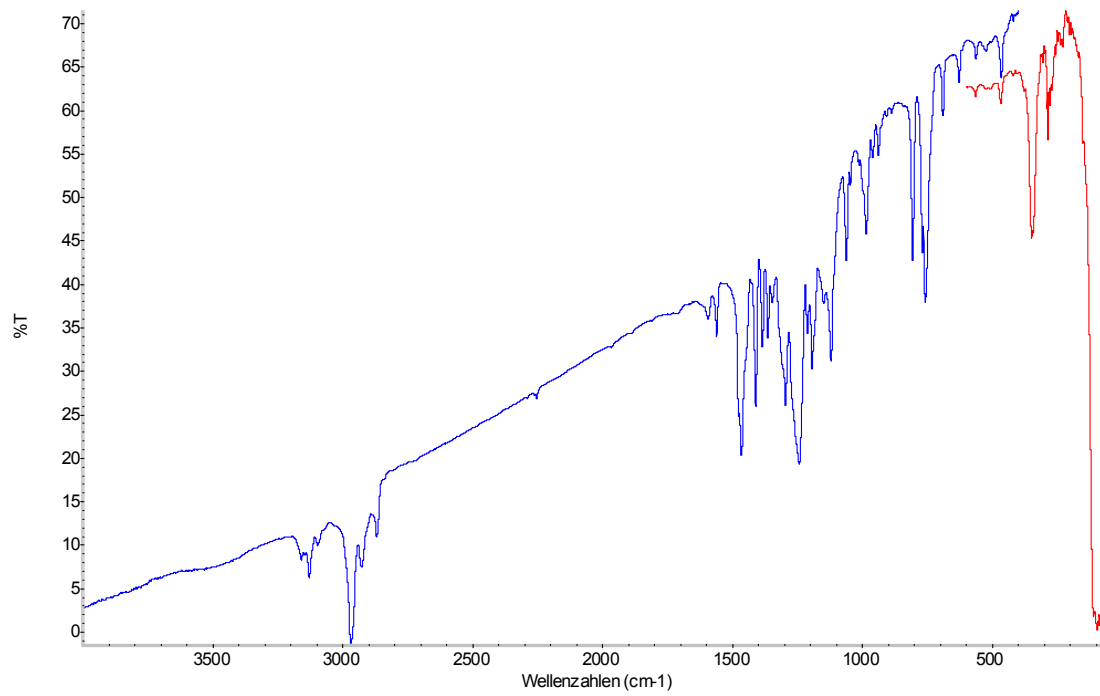
## Synthesis and Characterisation of 4

At room temperature CH<sub>3</sub>CN (50 mL) was added to a mixture of **1** (0.26 g, 0.36 mmol) and activated selenium Se<sub>8</sub> (0.029 g, 0.045 mmol) under stirring. After 3 days the selenium was completely consumed, and the solution was concentrated to 10 mL. At room temperature colorless crystals were formed slowly from the solution. The collected **4** amounts 0.18 g (0.23 mmol, 64%). M. p. 195 °C (decomp.); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200.13 MHz, [D<sub>3</sub>] CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 25°C): δ = 1.03 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.05 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.16 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.32 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 2.29 (sept., <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 2 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 3.07 (sept., <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 2 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 6.56, 7.02 (AB-spin system, <sup>2</sup>*J* = 13.4 Hz; 2 H; CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.30 – 7.40 (*m*, 4 H; *Ph*), 7.50 – 7.58 (*m*, 2 H; *Ph*), 7.51 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH(imid)), 7.77 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH(imid)); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100.61 MHz, [D<sub>3</sub>] CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 25 °C): δ = 22.61, 22.88, 24.91, 25.46 (CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 27.99, 28.59 (CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 63.57 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 123.21 (=CH(imid)), 124.23 (*m-Ph*), 124.86 (*m-Ph*), 126.24 (=CH(imid)), 131.47 (*p-Ph*), 132.60 (*i-Ph*), 145.71 (*o-Ph*), 147.43 (*o-Ph*), 167.00 ppm (carbene-C); HR ESI-MS: *m/z* = 577.21454 (calc. 577.21478 [M-SeGaCl<sub>3</sub>+Cl]<sup>+</sup>, depicted below, top: exp.; bottom: calc.). IR (CsI, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3130(w), 2969(vs), 2870(w), 1467(vs), 1410(s), 1386(m), 1365(m), 1347(w), 1296(s), 1243(vs), 1211(w), 1193(m), 1121(s), 1062(s), 984(s), 960(w), 938(w), 806(s), 770(s), 758(vs), 690(m), 628(w), 465(w), 417(w), 347(vs) (ν<sub>Ge-Se</sub>), 285(m); elemental analysis calcd. (%) for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>4</sub>GeSeGaCl<sub>3</sub>·CH<sub>3</sub>CN: C 47.33, H 5.18, N 8.36; found: C 47.24, H 5.03, N 8.23.





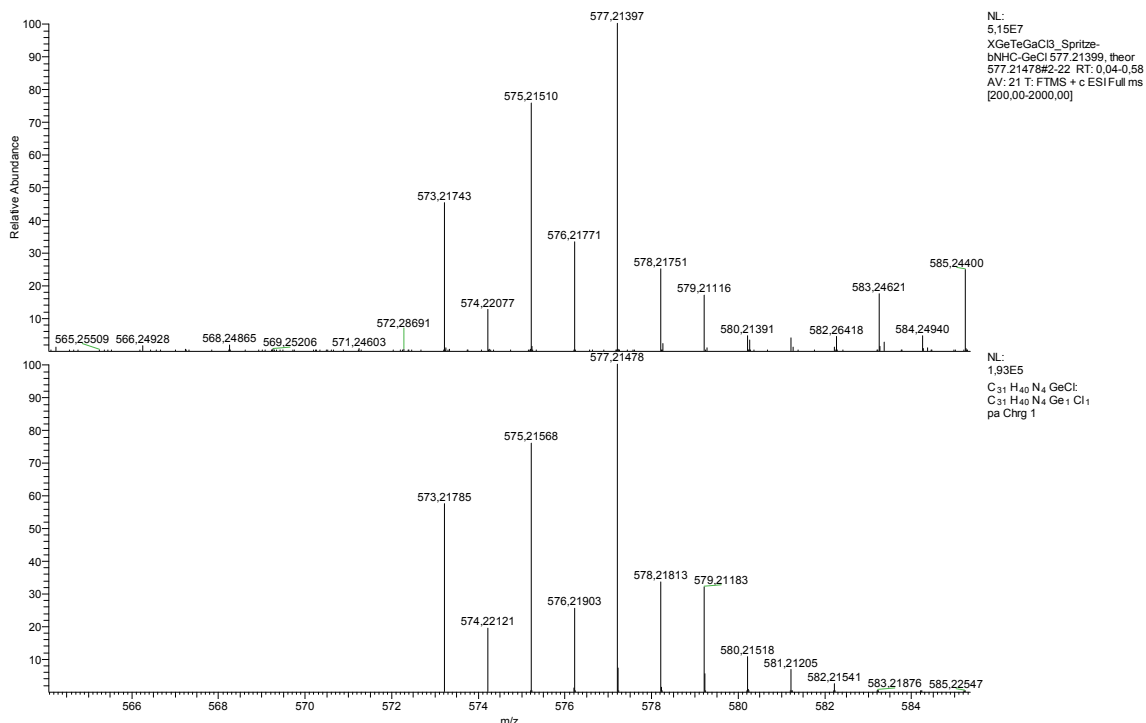
$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 4.



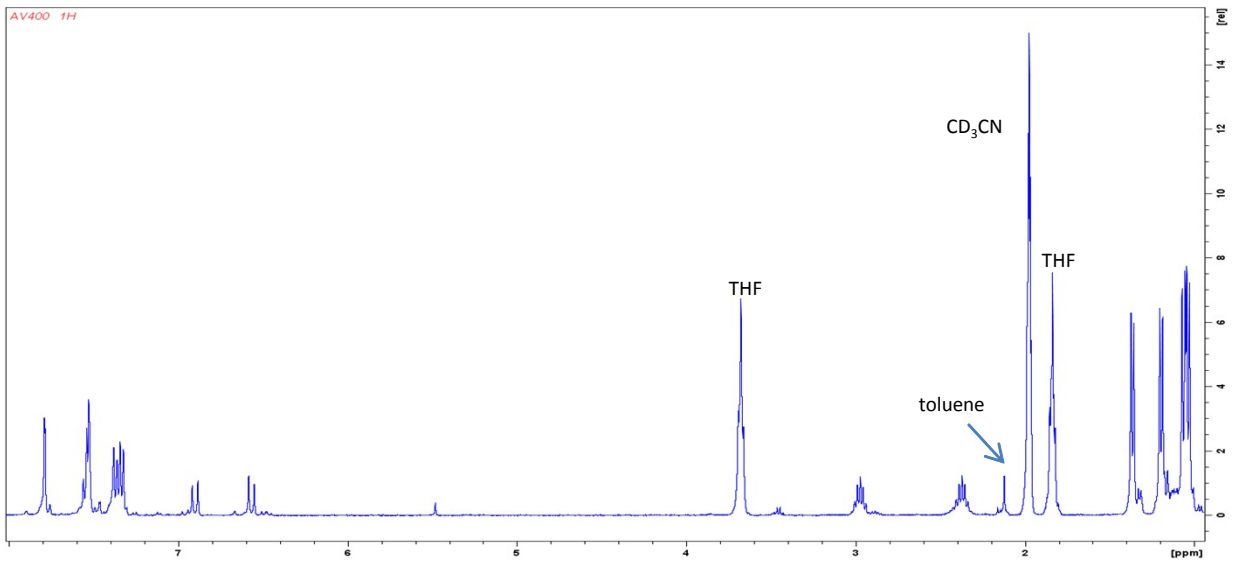
IR spectra (CsI) of 4.

## Synthesis and Characterisation of **5**

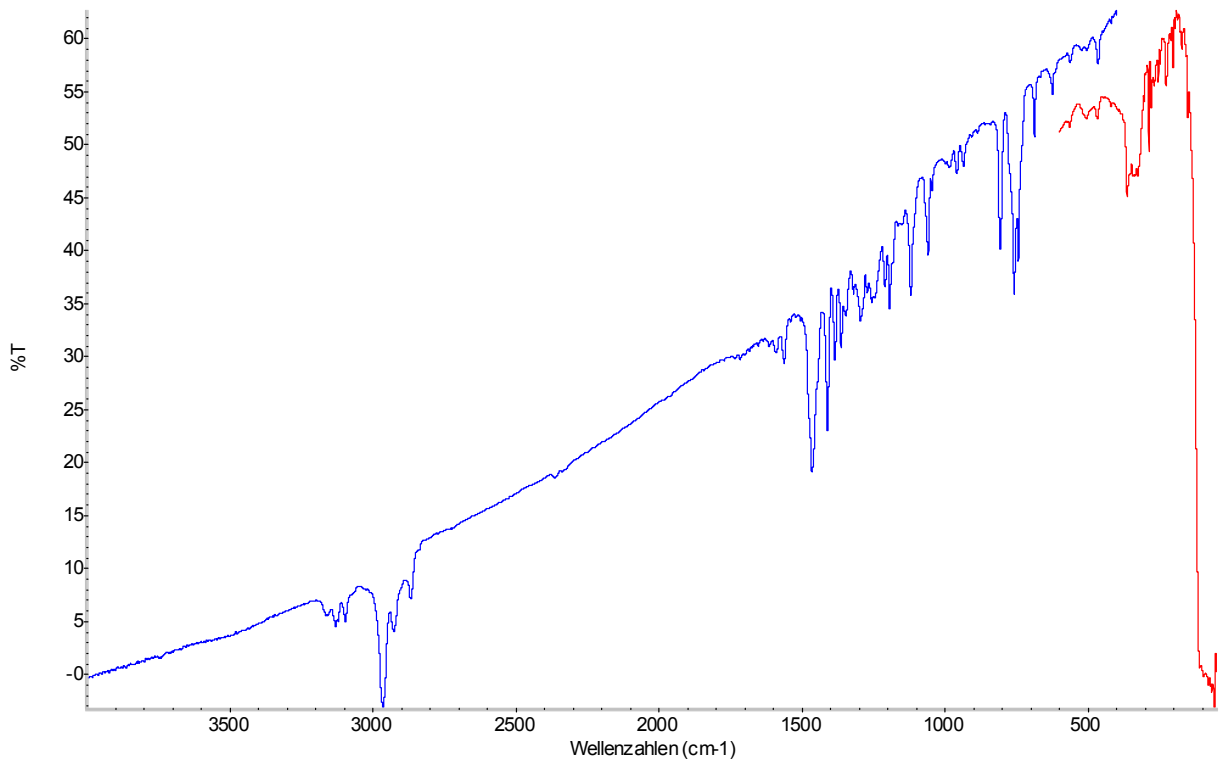
At room temperature THF (25 mL) was added to a mixture of **1** (0.25 g, 0.35 mmol) and tellurium Te (0.044 g, 0.35 mmol) under stirring. After 3 days the tellurium was completely consumed, and the solution was concentrated to 10 mL. At room temperature pale yellow crystals were formed slowly from the solution. The collected **5** amounts to 0.21 g (0.25 mmol, 71%). M. p. 180 °C (decomp.); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200.13 MHz, [D<sub>3</sub>] CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 25°C): δ = 1.04 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.06 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.19 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.36 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 6 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 2.37 (sept., <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 2 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 2.97 (sept., <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.0 Hz, 2 H; -CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 6.56, 6.90 (AB-spin system, <sup>2</sup>*J* = 13.1 Hz; 2 H; CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.32 – 7.38 (*m*, 4 H; *Ph*), 7.50 – 7.56 (*m*, 2 H; *Ph*), 7.53 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH (imid)), 7.79 (*d*, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 2.0 Hz, 2 H; =CH (imid)); <sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100.61 MHz, [D<sub>3</sub>] CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 25 °C): δ = 22.51, 22.92, 24.66, 25.29 (CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 27.68, 28.25 (CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 63.00 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 123.19 (=CH(imid)), 124.02 (*m-Ph*), 124.71(*m-Ph*), 126.13 (=CH(imid)), 131.19 (*p-Ph*), 132.23(*i-Ph*), 145.31(*o-Ph*), 146.86 (*o-Ph*), 165.54 ppm (carbene-C); HR ESI-MS: *m/z*: = 577.21399 (calc. 577.21478 [M-Te-GaCl<sub>3</sub>+Cl]<sup>+</sup>, depicted below, top: exp.; bottom: calc.). IR (CsI, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3130(w), 2966(vs), 2867(m), 1563(w), 1466(vs), 1410(s), 1386(m), 1364(m), 1294(w), 1257(w), 1210(w), 1194(m), 1120(s), 1060(s), 806(s), 758(s), 744(s), 687(m), 625(w), 466(w), 361(vs), 336(s), 286(s), 278(m), 268(w), 254(w), 247(w), 226(s) (ν<sub>Ge-Te</sub>), 202(m); elemental analysis calc. (%) for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>4</sub>GeTeGaCl<sub>3</sub>·2THF: C 47.36, H 5.71, N 5.66; found: C 47.15, H 5.55, N 5.53.



HR ESI-MS spectrum of **5**.

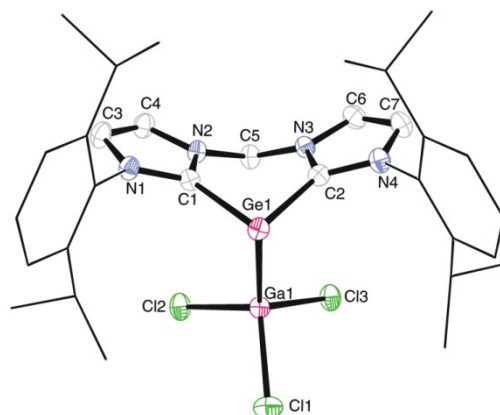


$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5**.



IR spectra (CsI) of **5**.

## B. Crystallographic data



**Figure S 1.** Molecular structure of compound **1**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms and four lattice solvent CH<sub>3</sub>CN molecules are omitted for clarity.

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **1**.

Empirical formula	C <sub>39</sub> H <sub>52</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ga Ge N <sub>8</sub>	
Formula weight	881.55	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Wavelength	1.5418 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 12.8149(4) Å b = 13.6703(4) Å c = 14.6341(4) Å	$\alpha = 109.690(3)^\circ$ . $\beta = 90.728(2)^\circ$ . $\gamma = 112.290(3)^\circ$ .
Volume	2204.15(11) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.328 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	3.541 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	912	
Crystal size	0.23 x 0.18 x 0.10 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	3.25 to 67.49°.	

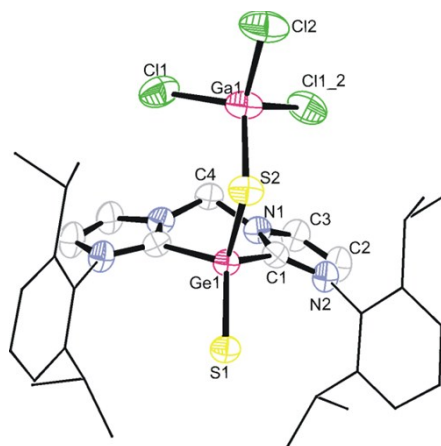
Index ranges	-11<=h<=15, -16<=k<=13, -16<=l<=17
Reflections collected	14861
Independent reflections	7940 [R(int) = 0.0292]
Completeness to theta = 67.49°	99.5 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.15591
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	7940 / 0 / 481
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.092
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0458, wR2 = 0.1244
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0493, wR2 = 0.1268
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.685 and -0.514 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

**Table S2.** Selected interatomic distances [Å] and angles [°] for compound **1**.

Ge(1)-C(2)	2.033(3)
Ge(1)-C(1)	2.043(3)
Ge(1)-Ga(1)	2.5202(5)
Ga(1)-Cl(1)	2.2464(8)
Ga(1)-Cl(3)	2.2529(8)
Ga(1)-Cl(2)	2.2576(8)
N(1)-C(1)	1.349(4)
N(1)-C(3)	1.382(4)
C(1)-N(2)	1.354(4)
N(2)-C(4)	1.386(4)
N(2)-C(5)	1.461(4)
C(2)-N(4)	1.349(4)
C(2)-N(3)	1.360(4)
N(3)-C(6)	1.385(4)
N(3)-C(5)	1.454(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.346(5)
N(4)-C(7)	1.389(4)
C(6)-C(7)	1.348(5)

C(2)-Ge(1)-C(1)	85.67(12)
C(2)-Ge(1)-Ga(1)	89.78(8)
C(1)-Ge(1)-Ga(1)	90.83(8)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Cl(3)	104.36(3)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Cl(2)	104.79(3)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Cl(2)	98.87(3)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Ge(1)	112.27(3)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Ge(1)	118.14(3)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Ge(1)	116.58(2)
C(1)-N(1)-C(3)	110.7(2)
N(1)-C(1)-N(2)	104.6(2)
N(1)-C(1)-Ge(1)	128.8(2)
N(2)-C(1)-Ge(1)	126.6(2)
C(1)-N(2)-C(4)	111.4(2)
C(1)-N(2)-C(5)	123.8(2)
C(4)-N(2)-C(5)	124.3(2)
N(4)-C(2)-N(3)	105.2(3)
N(4)-C(2)-Ge(1)	128.3(2)
N(3)-C(2)-Ge(1)	126.4(2)
C(2)-N(3)-C(6)	110.7(3)
C(2)-N(3)-C(5)	124.0(2)
C(6)-N(3)-C(5)	124.5(2)
C(4)-C(3)-N(1)	107.5(3)
C(2)-N(4)-C(7)	110.4(3)
C(3)-C(4)-N(2)	105.8(3)
N(3)-C(5)-N(2)	110.4(2)
C(7)-C(6)-N(3)	106.5(3)
C(6)-C(7)-N(4)	107.2(3)

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**Figure S2.** Molecular structure of compound **2**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms and two lattice solvent THF molecules are omitted for clarity.

**Table S3.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **2**.

Empirical formula	C <sub>39</sub> H <sub>56</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ga Ge N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	925.66
Temperature	150(2) K
Wavelength	1.54184 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	Cm
Unit cell dimensions	a = 16.3230(2) Å      α = 90°. b = 21.5944(3) Å      β = 109.7720(10)°. c = 7.62520(10) Å      γ = 90°.
Volume	2529.32(6) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z	2
Density (calculated)	1.215 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	3.865 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	960
Crystal size	0.16 x 0.12 x 0.07 mm <sup>3</sup>
Theta range for data collection	3.53 to 67.50°.
Index ranges	-19 ≤ h ≤ 17, -24 ≤ k ≤ 25, -8 ≤ l ≤ 9
Reflections collected	8297
Independent reflections	3656 [R(int) = 0.0215]
Completeness to theta = 67.50°	99.4 %



Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.61062
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	3656 / 2 / 248
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.123
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0423, wR2 = 0.1193
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0435, wR2 = 0.1207
Absolute structure parameter	0.03(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.188 and -0.431 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

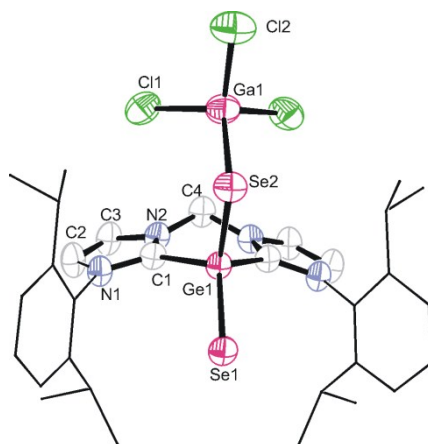
**Table S4.** Selected interatomic distances [Å] and angles [°] for compound **2**.

Ge(1)-C(1)	1.998(3)
Ge(1)-S(1)	2.0873(12)
Ge(1)-S(2)	2.1981(13)
Ga(1)-Cl(2)	2.1810(18)
Ga(1)-Cl(1)	2.2027(14)
Ga(1)-S(2)	2.2493(15)
N(1)-C(1)	1.358(4)
N(1)-C(3)	1.370(5)
N(1)-C(4)	1.449(4)
C(1)-N(2)	1.329(5)
N(2)-C(2)	1.388(5)
N(2)-C(5)	1.457(5)
C(2)-C(3)	1.353(6)
C(1)-Ge(1)-S(1)	112.99(11)
C(1)-Ge(1)-S(2)	110.94(11)
S(1)-Ge(1)-S(2)	115.26(5)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Cl(1)	108.95(5)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-S(2)	108.53(8)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-S(2)	112.01(4)
C(1)-N(1)-C(3)	110.2(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(4)	126.1(3)

C(3)-N(1)-C(4)	123.1(3)
N(2)-C(1)-N(1)	105.8(3)
N(2)-C(1)-Ge(1)	130.6(2)
N(1)-C(1)-Ge(1)	123.2(2)
Ge(1)-S(2)-Ga(1)	107.91(6)
C(1)-N(2)-C(2)	110.7(3)
C(1)-N(2)-C(5)	126.5(3)
C(2)-N(2)-C(5)	122.7(3)
C(3)-C(2)-N(2)	106.3(3)
C(2)-C(3)-N(1)	107.0(3)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 x,-y+1,z



**Figure S 3.** Molecular structure of compound **3**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms and two lattice solvent THF molecules are omitted for clarity.

**Table S5.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **3**.

Empirical formula	C <sub>39</sub> H <sub>56</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ga Ge N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> Se <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	1019.46
Temperature	150(2) K
Wavelength	1.54184 Å

Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	Cm	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 16.2434(7) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$ .
	b = 21.8215(9) Å	$\beta = 110.197(4)^\circ$ .
	c = 7.6828(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$ .
Volume	2555.76(18) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.325 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	4.691 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	1032	
Crystal size	0.18 x 0.13 x 0.05 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	3.54 to 67.46°.	
Index ranges	-19<=h<=18, -25<=k<=26, -9<=l<=8	
Reflections collected	7876	
Independent reflections	3421 [R(int) = 0.0326]	
Completeness to theta = 67.46°	99.6 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.58147	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	
Data / restraints / parameters	3421 / 2 / 248	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.086	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0443, wR2 = 0.1221	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0456, wR2 = 0.1245	
Absolute structure parameter	0.03(3)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.265 and -0.701 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>	

**Table S6.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **3**.

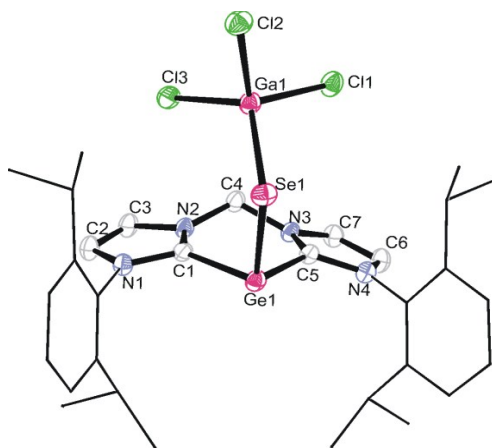
Se(1)-Ge(1)	2.2144(9)
Ge(1)-C(1)	1.987(5)
Ge(1)-Se(2)	2.3263(10)
Ga(1)-Cl(2)	2.179(3)
Ga(1)-Cl(1)	2.2086(18)

Ga(1)-Se(2)	2.3738(12)
C(1)-N(1)	1.352(6)
C(1)-N(2)	1.366(6)
C(2)-C(3)	1.361(8)
C(2)-N(1)	1.362(7)
C(3)-N(2)	1.383(7)
C(4)-N(2)	1.442(6)
C(1)-Ge(1)-Se(1)	112.96(14)
C(1)-Ge(1)-Se(2)	110.84(15)
Se(1)-Ge(1)-Se(2)	115.19(4)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Cl(1)	108.74(7)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Se(2)	108.41(10)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Se(2)	111.94(5)
N(1)-C(1)-N(2)	105.0(4)
N(1)-C(1)-Ge(1)	131.6(3)
N(2)-C(1)-Ge(1)	123.0(3)
C(3)-C(2)-N(1)	107.7(5)
C(2)-C(3)-N(2)	106.0(4)
C(1)-N(2)-C(3)	110.4(4)
C(1)-N(2)-C(4)	126.5(4)
C(3)-N(2)-C(4)	122.6(4)
Ge(1)-Se(2)-Ga(1)	104.88(4)

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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 x,-y,z



**Figure S 4.** Molecular structure of compound **4**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms and one lattice solvent CH<sub>3</sub>CN molecule are omitted for clarity.

**Table S7.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **4**.

Empirical formula	C <sub>33</sub> H <sub>43</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Ga Ge N <sub>5</sub> Se	
Formula weight	837.34	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54184 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 12.53200(10) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 18.88550(10) Å	β = 90.0910(10)°.
	c = 16.07690(10) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	3804.96(4) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.462 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	5.094 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	1696	
Crystal size	0.27 x 0.19 x 0.14 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	3.53 to 67.50°.	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 15, -22 ≤ k ≤ 21, -17 ≤ l ≤ 19	
Reflections collected	24155	

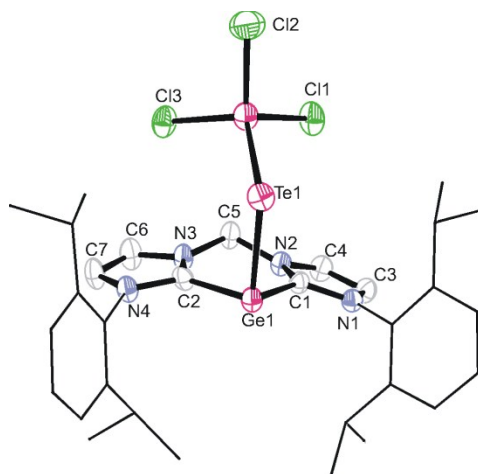
Independent reflections	6855 [R(int) = 0.0353]
Completeness to theta = 67.50°	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.44228
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	6855 / 0 / 406
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.070
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0373, wR2 = 0.0995
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0381, wR2 = 0.1002
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.436 and -0.819 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

**Table S8.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **4**.

Se(1)-Ga(1)	2.3370(4)
Se(1)-Ge(1)	2.4385(4)
Ge(1)-C(1)	2.047(2)
Ge(1)-C(5)	2.052(3)
Ga(1)-Cl(3)	2.2041(7)
Ga(1)-Cl(1)	2.2108(7)
Ga(1)-Cl(2)	2.2205(7)
N(1)-C(1)	1.344(3)
N(1)-C(2)	1.386(3)
C(1)-N(2)	1.351(3)
N(2)-C(3)	1.387(3)
N(2)-C(4)	1.451(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.340(4)
N(3)-C(5)	1.353(3)
N(3)-C(7)	1.381(3)
N(3)-C(4)	1.462(3)
N(4)-C(5)	1.346(3)
N(4)-C(6)	1.387(3)
C(6)-C(7)	1.342(4)

Ga(1)-Se(1)-Ge(1)	110.724(15)
C(1)-Ge(1)-C(5)	86.07(10)
C(1)-Ge(1)-Se(1)	99.62(7)
C(5)-Ge(1)-Se(1)	103.79(7)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Cl(1)	106.06(3)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Cl(2)	105.07(3)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Cl(2)	107.69(3)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Se(1)	117.99(2)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Se(1)	112.20(2)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Se(1)	107.22(2)
C(1)-N(1)-C(2)	110.4(2)
N(1)-C(1)-N(2)	105.3(2)
N(1)-C(1)-Ge(1)	124.23(18)
N(2)-C(1)-Ge(1)	129.37(18)
C(1)-N(2)-C(3)	110.6(2)
C(1)-N(2)-C(4)	125.4(2)
C(3)-N(2)-C(4)	123.3(2)
C(3)-C(2)-N(1)	107.2(2)
C(5)-N(3)-C(7)	110.9(2)
C(5)-N(3)-C(4)	125.5(2)
C(7)-N(3)-C(4)	123.1(2)
C(2)-C(3)-N(2)	106.4(2)
C(5)-N(4)-C(6)	110.9(2)
N(2)-C(4)-N(3)	111.7(2)
N(4)-C(5)-N(3)	104.8(2)
N(4)-C(5)-Ge(1)	124.62(18)
N(3)-C(5)-Ge(1)	128.10(18)
C(7)-C(6)-N(4)	106.7(2)
C(6)-C(7)-N(3)	106.7(2)

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**Figure S 5.** Molecular structure of compound **5**. Thermal ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms and three lattice solvent THF molecules are omitted for clarity.

**Table S9.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **5**.

Empirical formula	C43 H64 Cl3 Ga Ge N4 O3 Te
Formula weight	1061.24
Temperature	150(2) K
Wavelength	1.54184 Å
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	p-1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.3788(3) Å      α = 69.253(2)°. b = 13.0772(3) Å      β = 83.744(2)°. c = 17.5125(4) Å      γ = 84.543(2)°.
Volume	2417.94(10) Å <sup>3</sup>
Z	2
Density (calculated)	1.458 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Absorption coefficient	7.950 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	1080
Crystal size	0.17 x 0.11 x 0.05 mm <sup>3</sup>
Theta range for data collection	2.71 to 67.49°.
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 13, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections collected	14971



Independent reflections	8672 [R(int) = 0.0369]
Completeness to theta = 67.49°	99.4 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.31666
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	8672 / 88 / 559
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.086
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0560, wR2 = 0.1475
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0623, wR2 = 0.1531
Largest diff. peak and hole	2.197 and -1.761 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

**Table S10.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **5**.

Te(1)-Ga(1)	2.5262(7)
Te(1)-Ge(1)	2.6538(6)
Ge(1)-C(2)	2.034(5)
Ge(1)-C(1)	2.040(4)
Ga(1)-Cl(2)	2.2027(16)
Ga(1)-Cl(3)	2.2310(13)
Ga(1)-Cl(1)	2.2379(14)
N(1)-C(1)	1.350(6)
N(1)-C(3)	1.391(6)
C(1)-N(2)	1.357(6)
N(2)-C(4)	1.380(6)
N(2)-C(5)	1.453(6)
C(2)-N(4)	1.348(6)
C(2)-N(3)	1.353(6)
N(3)-C(6)	1.381(6)
N(3)-C(5)	1.459(6)
C(3)-C(4)	1.347(7)
N(4)-C(7)	1.380(6)
C(6)-C(7)	1.361(8)
Ga(1)-Te(1)-Ge(1)	108.95(2)
C(2)-Ge(1)-C(1)	86.40(18)
C(2)-Ge(1)-Te(1)	97.69(13)

C(1)-Ge(1)-Te(1)	101.76(12)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Cl(3)	105.05(6)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Cl(1)	106.40(7)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Cl(1)	104.24(5)
Cl(2)-Ga(1)-Te(1)	112.38(5)
Cl(3)-Ga(1)-Te(1)	115.41(4)
Cl(1)-Ga(1)-Te(1)	112.54(4)
C(1)-N(1)-C(3)	110.2(4)
N(1)-C(1)-N(2)	105.4(4)
N(1)-C(1)-Ge(1)	124.9(3)
N(2)-C(1)-Ge(1)	128.3(3)
C(1)-N(2)-C(4)	110.4(4)
C(1)-N(2)-C(5)	126.3(4)
C(4)-N(2)-C(5)	122.5(4)
N(4)-C(2)-N(3)	104.9(4)
N(4)-C(2)-Ge(1)	125.6(3)
N(3)-C(2)-Ge(1)	129.1(3)
C(2)-N(3)-C(6)	111.4(4)
C(2)-N(3)-C(5)	126.6(4)
C(6)-N(3)-C(5)	121.6(4)
C(4)-C(3)-N(1)	106.8(4)
C(2)-N(4)-C(7)	110.9(4)
C(3)-C(4)-N(2)	107.0(4)
N(2)-C(5)-N(3)	112.0(4)
C(7)-C(6)-N(3)	105.9(4)
C(6)-C(7)-N(4)	106.9(4)

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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

## C. Computational Details

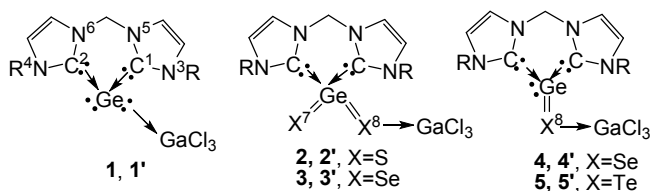
### C.1. Computational methods

The calculations were performed using Gaussian 09 Rev. D.01<sup>3</sup> and ORCA version 3.0.2.<sup>4</sup> Compounds **1-5** were calculated at B3LYP<sup>5</sup>-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP<sup>6</sup> and at ZORA<sup>7</sup>-BP86<sup>5a,8</sup>-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVP(-f)<sup>6</sup>, employing the DFT-D3 empirical dispersion corrections of Grimme (D3)<sup>9</sup> with Becke-Johnson (BJ)<sup>10</sup> damping. Model compounds, where the Dipp substituent on the nitrogen atoms were replaced by R=Ph (e.g., **1'**) as well and model compounds with R=Me (e.g., **1''**) were optimized at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV<sup>6</sup>. Solvent effects were calculated by optimizing the geometries in acetonitrile and THF using the Polarizable Continuum Model (PCM).<sup>11</sup> Harmonic frequencies were calculated to characterise the optimised compounds as minima or transition states. Free energies are calculated at 1 atm. and 298.15 K. The calculated optimised geometries of the experimental compounds and of the model compounds (with all three methods used) are in very good agreement with experiment. NBO 6.0<sup>12</sup> was used to calculate the Natural Population Analysis (NPA) charges<sup>13</sup> and Wiberg bond indices (WBI).<sup>14</sup> The resonance structures and their weights were calculated using Natural Resonance Theory (NRT).<sup>15</sup> These properties were calculated using the optimised geometries at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV. Resonance structures were calculated for the model compounds with R=Me.

<sup>77</sup>Se and <sup>125</sup>Te chemical shifts were calculated numerically for the experimental compounds **3**, **4** and **5** at ZORA-M06L/def2-TZVP(-f)//ZORA-PB86-D3(BJ)/def2-TVZP(-f) using the IGLO<sup>16</sup> method. The reference compounds are SeMe<sub>2</sub> ( $\sigma$  (<sup>77</sup>Se) = 1726.4 ppm (calc.) (2069 ppm (exp.)<sup>17a,b</sup>) and TeMe<sub>2</sub> ( $\sigma$  (<sup>125</sup>Te)=2829.0 ppm (calc.) 3388 ppm (exp.)<sup>18</sup>).

### C.2. Optimized geometries

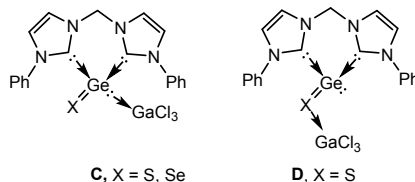
**Table S11.** Measured and calculated geometry parameters (bond lengths in Å, bond angles in degrees) for compounds **1-5** (R=Dipp<sup>a</sup>) and calculated values for model compounds **1'-5'** (R=Ph<sup>b</sup>).



Parameter		1 R=Dipp, 1'(R=Ph)	2 R=Dipp, 2'(R=Ph)	3 R=Dipp, 3'(R=Ph)	4 R=Dipp, 4'(R=Ph)	5 R=Dipp, 5'(R=Ph)
r(Ge-Gal)	Exp. R=Dipp	2.520	-	-	-	-
	Calc. R=Dipp	2.588	-	-	-	-
	Calc. R=Ph	2.549	-	-	-	-
r(Ge-C1)	Exp. R=Dipp	2.043	1.997	1.987	2.025	2.040
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	2.040	2.089	2.029	2.067	2.058
	Calc. R=Ph	2.048	2.022	2.020	2.072	2.058
r(Ge-C2)	Exp. R=Dipp	2.033	1.997	1.987	2.047	2.034
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	2.056	2.089	2.029	2.065	2.059
	Calc. R=Ph	2.045	2.020	2.020	2.071	2.052
r(C1-N3)	Exp. R=Dipp	1.349	1.329	1.352	1.346	1.350
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	1.350	1.342	1.344	1.348	1.349
	Calc. R=Ph	1.356	1.344	1.353	1.357	1.358
r(C1-N5)	Exp. R=Dipp	1.354	1.358	1.366	1.353	1.357
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	1.355	1.349	1.350	1.352	1.352
	Calc. R=Ph	1.360	1.354	1.359	1.361	1.362
r(C2-N4)	Exp. R=Dipp	1.348	1.329	1.352	1.344	1.348
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	1.351	1.342	1.344	1.348	1.349
	Calc. R=Ph	1.356	1.343	1.353	1.357	1.359
Exp. R=Dipp Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup> Calc. R=Ph	Exp. R=Dipp	1.359	1.358	1.359	1.351	1.353
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	1.354	1.349	1.350	1.352	1.352
	Calc. R=Ph	1.360	1.354	1.359	1.361	1.363
r(Ge-X7)	Exp. R=Dipp	-	2.087	2.214	-	-
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	-	2.081	2.219	-	-
	Calc. R=Ph	-	2.091	2.224	-	-
r(Ge-X8)	Exp. R=Dipp	-	2.198	2.326	2.438	2.654
	Calc. R=Dipp	-	2.208	2.347	2.427	2.634
	Calc. R=Ph	-	2.213	2.351	2.438	2.644
r(X8-Ga)	Exp. R=Dipp	-	2.249	2.374	2.337	2.526
	Calc. R=Dipp	-	2.275	2.403	2.388	2.587
	Calc. R=Ph	-	2.280	2.397	2.381	2.587
∠C1-Ge-C2)	Exp. R=Dipp	85.7	91.3	91.8	86.1	86.4
	Calc. R=Dipp	84.5	88.6	89.2	85.1	85.6
	Calc. R=Ph	85.4	89.2	89.3	84.4	84.9
∠X7-Ge-X8)	Exp. R=Dipp	-	115.3	115.2	-	-
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	-	120.3	119.4	-	-
	Calc. R=Ph	-	125.6	119.4	-	-
∠Ge-X8-Ga)	Exp. R=Dipp	-	107.9	104.8	110.7	109.0
	Calc. R=Dipp <sup>c</sup>	-	109.2	105.8	110.4	105.2
	Calc. R=Ph	-	102.5	104.0	109.5	104.4
				98.7	104.6	99.9

<sup>a</sup> Optimised at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP; <sup>b</sup> Optimised at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV; <sup>c</sup> In italics, optimised geometries at ZORA-BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TVZP(-f)

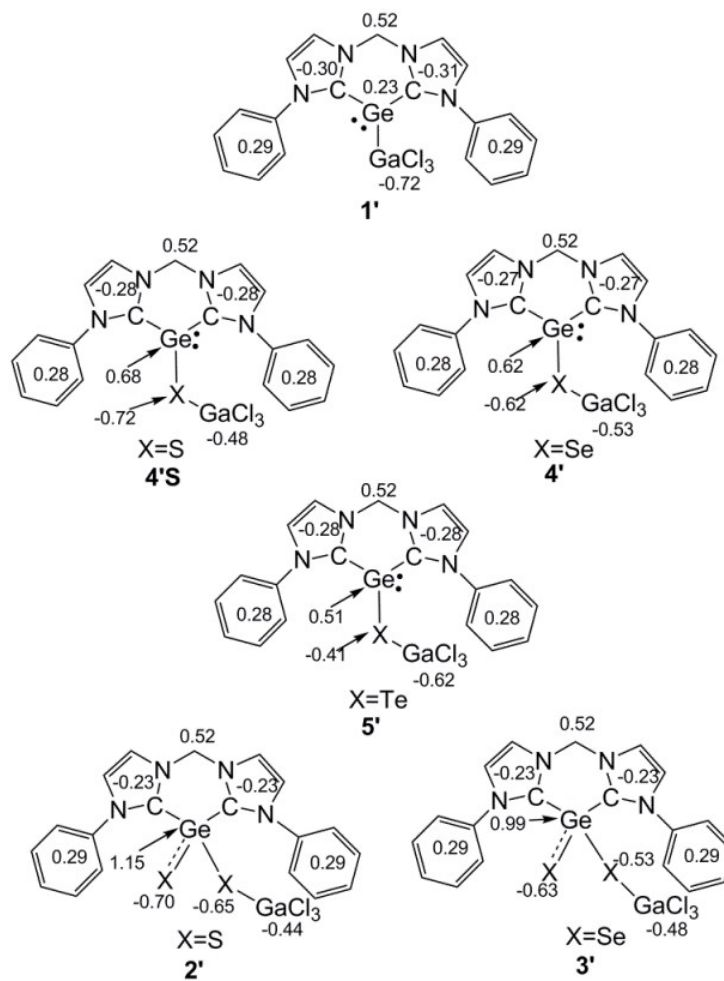
**Table S12.** Optimised<sup>a,b</sup> geometry parameters (bond lengths in Å, bond angles in degrees) of the stationary points on the GaCl<sub>3</sub> migration path from **C**→**D**<sup>c</sup>



Parameter	<b>C(S)</b>	<b>C(Se)</b>	<b>D(X=S)</b>	<b>TS1</b> C(S)→INT(S)	<b>TS1</b> C(Se)→INT(Se)	<b>INT(S)</b>	<b>INT(Se)</b>	<b>TS2 (S)</b>	<b>TS2 (Se)</b>
r(Ge-Gal)	2.479	2.480	-	2.547	2.566	-	-	-	-
r(Ge-C1)	2.062	2.063	2.082	2.023	2.017	2.105	2.102	1.890	1.886
r(Ge-C2)	2.068	2.063	2.082	2.023	2.016	2.111	2.105	1.883	1.894
r(C1-N3)	1.344	1.346	1.352	1.352	1.353	1.353	1.354	1.371	1.375
r(C1-N5)	1.353	1.353	1.358	1.360	1.361	1.359	1.359	1.380	1.386
r(C2-N4)	1.346	1.346	1.352	1.356	1.356	1.356	1.357	1.376	1.371
r(C2-N6)	1.354	1.353	1.358	1.363	1.364	1.361	1.361	1.386	1.380
r(Ge-X7)	2.100	2.238	-	2.143	2.281	-	-	-	-
r(Ge-X8)	-	-	2.300	-	-	2.263	2.402	2.149	2.275
r(X8-Ga)	-	-	2.259	2.990	3.080	2.292	2.418	2.341	2.463
∠C1-Ge-C2)	85.9	86.3	85.0	86.7	87.3	81.9	82.6	98.2	97.8
∠Ge-X8-Ga)	-	-	108.1	-	-	95.4	92.5	100.2	96.5
∠X-Ge-Ga	143.0 <sup>d</sup>	143.2 <sup>d</sup>	-	78.7 <sup>d</sup>	78.7 <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-	-

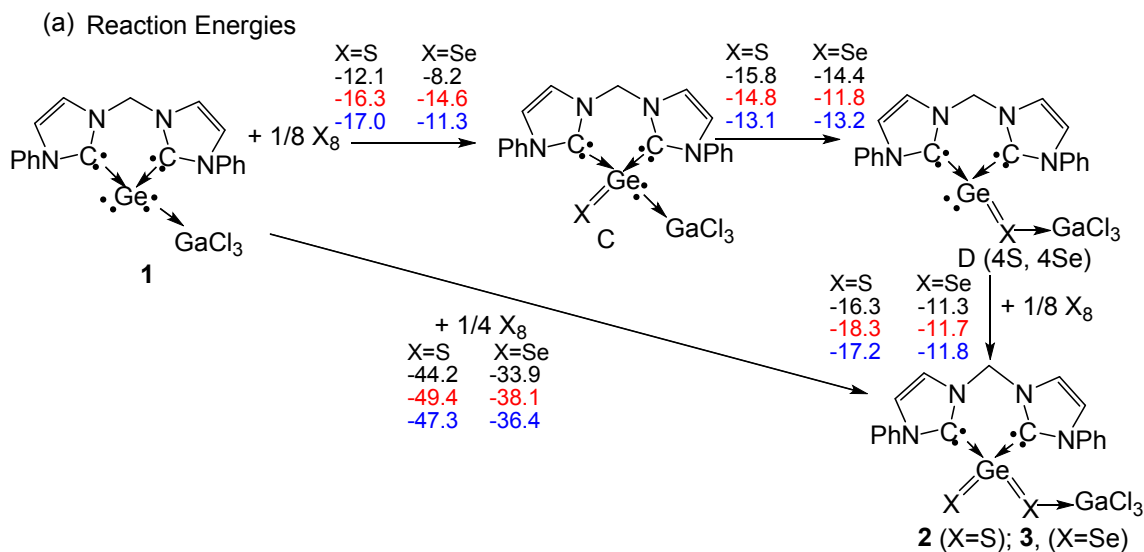
<sup>a</sup> Optimised at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV; <sup>b</sup> For atom numbering see Table S11; <sup>c</sup> See Figure S7 for the reaction path and for a schematic presentation of the optimised structures.

### C.3. Charge distribution

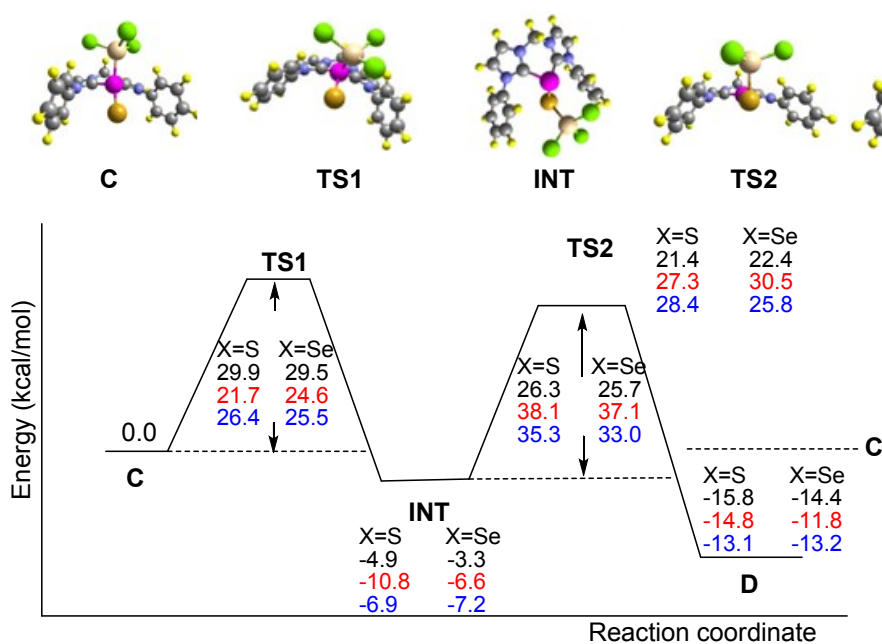


**Figure S6.** Calculated NPA charge distributions (at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV) in compounds 1'-5' and in the sulphur analog of 4'(X=S).

### C.4. Reaction free energies



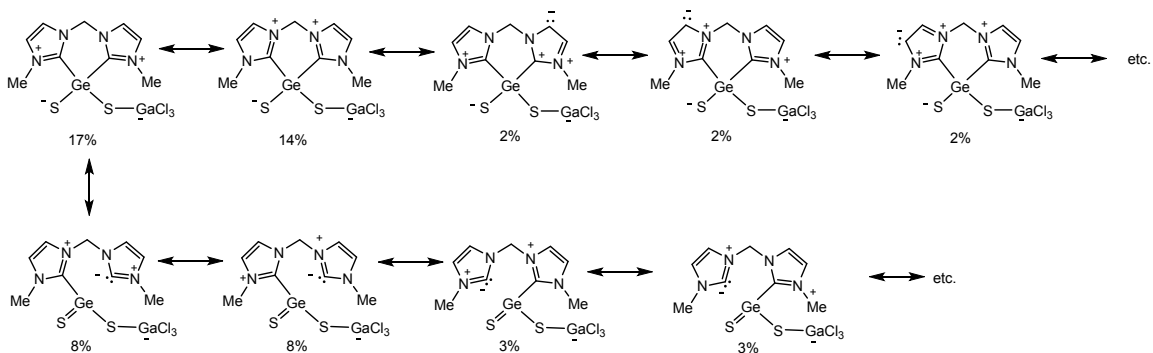
(b) Reaction profile C → D



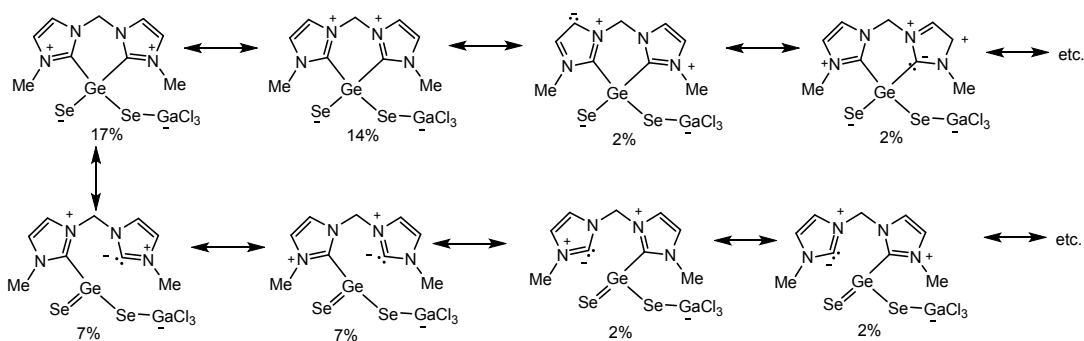
**Figure S7.** (a) Calculated free energies for the formation of **2**, **3** and **4** from **1**. (b) Reaction Profile for the migration of GaCl<sub>3</sub> from C to D (X=S and Se). Gas phase (black), acetonitrile (red), THF (blue).

## C.5. Resonance structures: NRT results

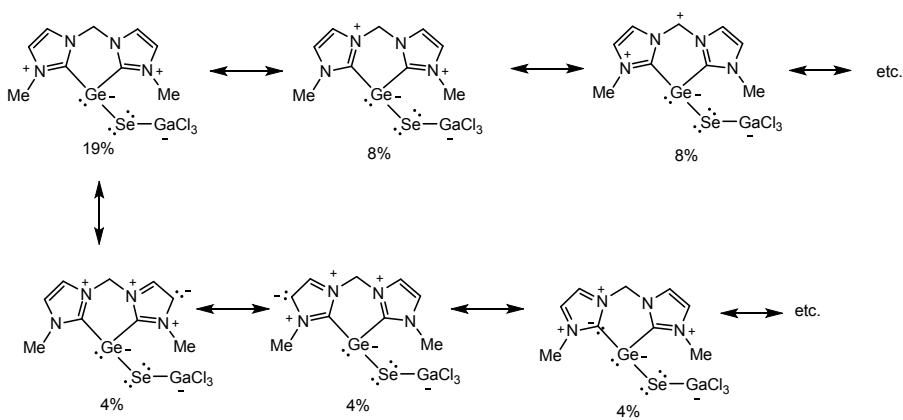
2''



3''

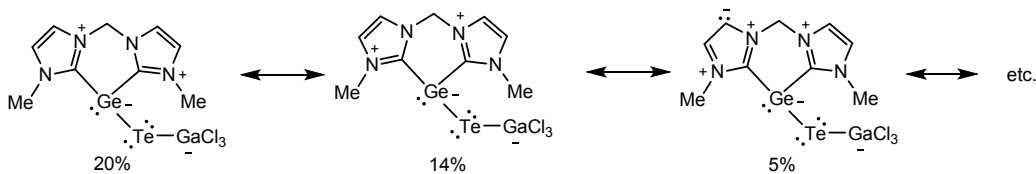


4''



5''





**Scheme S1.** Leading resonance structures (RS) for **2''**, **3''** and **4''** calculated using the NRT method at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV and of **5''** calculated at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV (SDD for Te). The percentage represents their weight. Smaller weight permutations exist.

### C.6. NMR calculations of $^{77}\text{Se}$ chemical shifts in compounds **3** and **4** and $^{125}\text{Te}$ chemical shift in compound **5**.

**Table S13.** Calculated<sup>a</sup>  $^{77}\text{Se}$  chemical shifts in **3** (R=Dipp), **4** (R=Dipp) and  $^{125}\text{Te}$  chemical shift in **5** (R=Dipp).

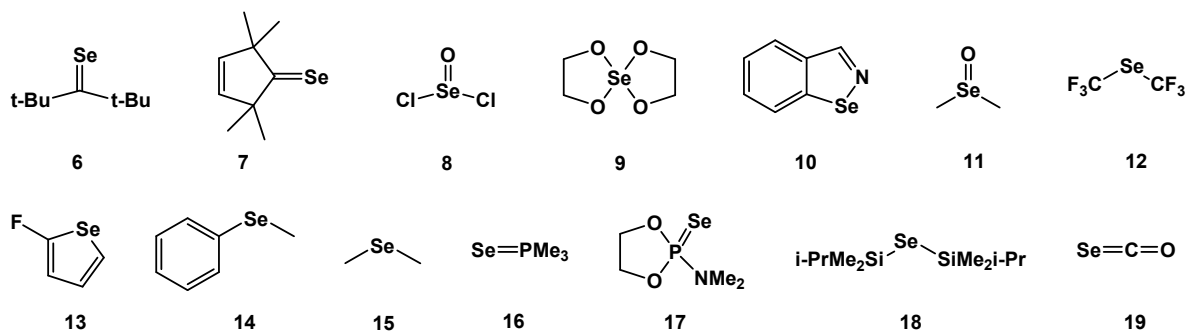
	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
$\delta(^{77}\text{Se}7)$	-400.8 <sup>a</sup> ; -308.4 <sup>b</sup>	-	-
$\delta(^{77}\text{Se}8)$	-308.4 <sup>a</sup> ; -223.5 <sup>b</sup>	-515.0 <sup>a</sup> ; -515.0 <sup>b</sup>	-
$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$	-	-	-1055.5 <sup>a</sup> -1042.9 <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Chemical shifts in ppm, calculated at ZORA-MO6L/def2-TZVP(-f)//ZORA-BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVP(-f).  $\text{SeMe}_2$  and  $\text{TeMe}_2$  are used as reference compounds.  $\sigma(^{77}\text{SeMe}_2)=1726.4$  ppm (exp. 2069 ppm ref.17 a,b),  $\sigma(^{125}\text{TeMe}_2)=2829.0$  (exp. 3388 ppm ref.18); Atom numbering according to the numbering in Table S11; <sup>b</sup> Geometry optimized at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP.

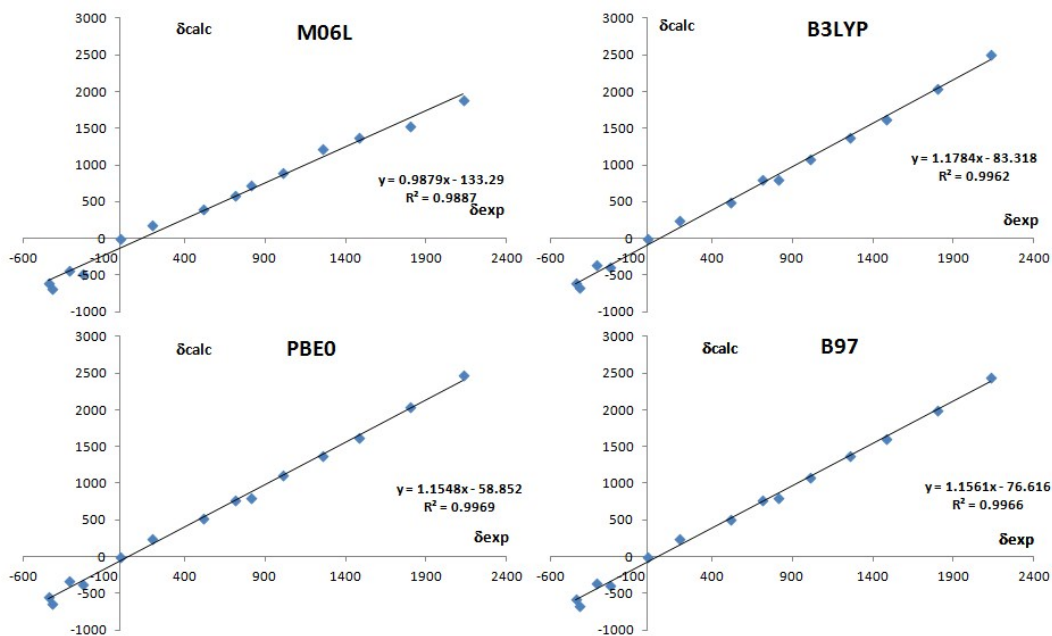
#### C.6.1. Choosing the computational method for the NMR calculations

##### $^{77}\text{Se}$ NMR

The  $^{77}\text{Se}$  NMR chemical shifts in a variety of organic  $^{77}\text{Se}$  compounds containing Se (**6-19**) covering a broad range of chemical shifts was calculated using 4 different density functionals i.e. M06, B3LYP, PBE0 and B97 using ZORA with the def2-TZVP(-f) basis set. Their geometry was optimized at ZORA-BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVP(-f).  $\text{SeMe}_2$  was used as the reference compound. The experimental<sup>17</sup> and calculated NMR chemical shifts are given in the Table below along with linear correlation charts. All functionals give good correlations between experiment and theory; however, M06L yields the best result in terms of the slope  $\rightarrow 1$ . We therefore, choose M06L as the method for calculating  $^{77}\text{Se}$  NMR isotropic shifts.

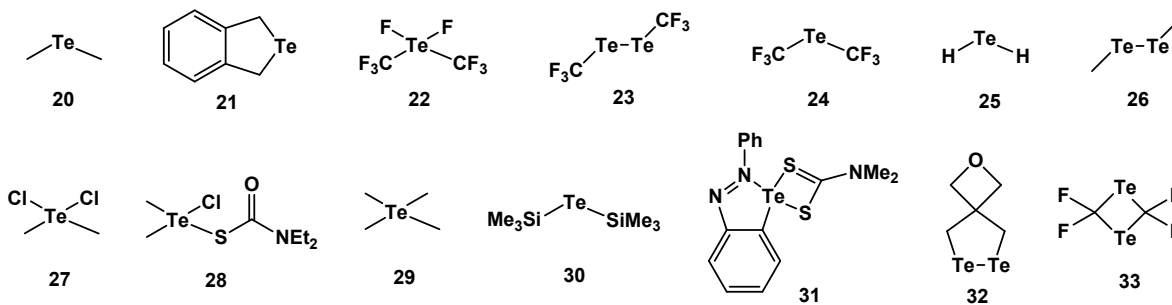


Compound	$\delta(^{77}\text{Se})$ exp.	$\delta(^{77}\text{Se})$ calc. M06L	$\delta(^{77}\text{Se})$ calc. B3LYP	$\delta(^{77}\text{Se})$ calc. PBE0	$\delta(^{77}\text{Se})$ calc. B97
6	2131	1886.2	2501.1	2465.5	2442.1
7	1803	1526.7	2034.1	2030.6	1996.5
8	1483	1379.1	1624.2	1617.2	1604.1
9	1261	1211.5	1370.4	1371.6	1366.9
10	1013	887.9	1085.1	1100.9	1080.7
11	812	719	792.1	803.8	796.4
12	717	588.5	792	761.3	761
13	513	389.8	491.6	519.4	496.9
14	202	185.6	239.7	238	238.5
15	0	0	0	0	0
16	-235	-483.6	-399.6	-377.5	-395.6
17	-317	-437.8	-368.4	-337.3	-359.1
18	-419	-688.4	-675.6	-634	-669.1
19	-447	-616.5	-616.5	-547.9	-585.3



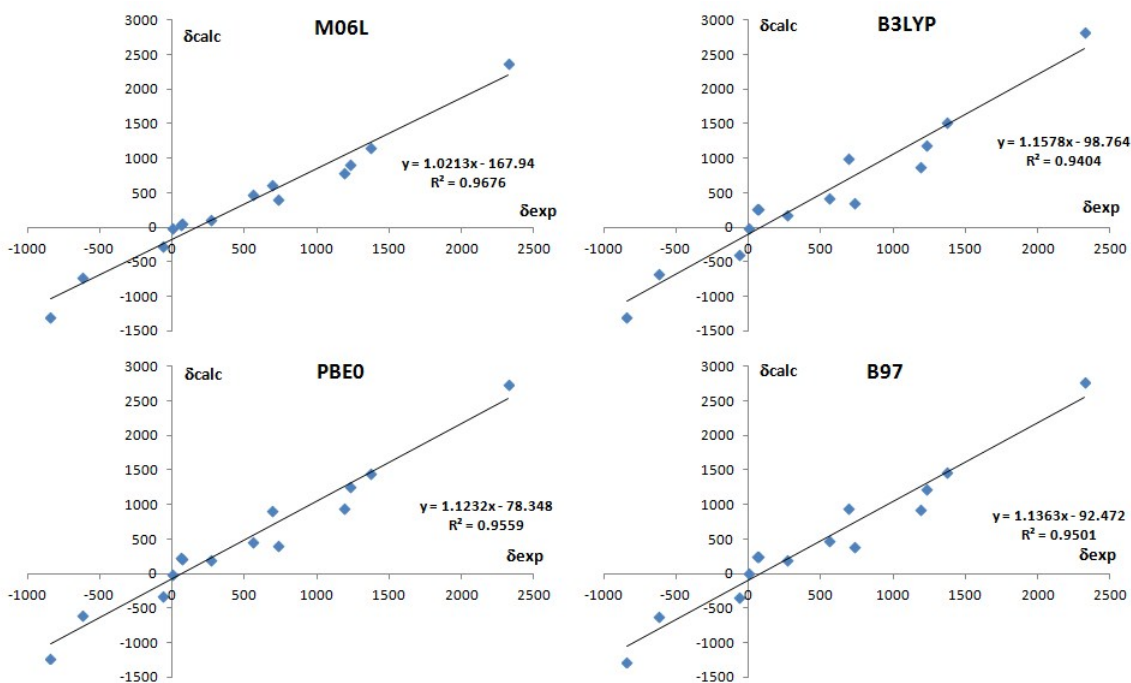
### <sup>125</sup>Te NMR

Similarly we calculated the <sup>125</sup>Te chemical shifts for the fourteen compounds (**20-33**) given below. The reference compound is TeMe<sub>2</sub>. The experimental<sup>18</sup> and calculated NMR chemical shift are given in the table below along with linear correlation charts. The best performing functional in terms of the correlation coefficient R<sup>2</sup> and slope → 1 is M06L.



Compound	$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$ exp	$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$ calc M06L	$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$ calc B3LYP	$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$ calc PBE0	$\delta(^{125}\text{Te})$ calc B97
<b>20</b>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>21</b>	268	124.9	187.7	206.5	195.1
<b>22</b>	1187	790.9	895.2	943	927.9

<b>23</b>	686	624.1	1003.6	915.6	940.7
<b>24</b>	1368	1170.3	1523	1452.4	1459.7
<b>25</b>	-621	-721.2	-657	-603.9	-627.1
<b>26</b>	63	59.3	272.4	225.2	243.3
<b>27</b>	733.8	414.5	361.1	403	387.6
<b>28</b>	554.1	477.5	436.5	467.2	463.4
<b>29</b>	-67	-260.3	-382.9	-327.2	-346.3
<b>30</b>	-842	-1292.3	-1291.9	-1220.3	-1279.8
<b>31</b>	1228.6	924.7	1201.8	1259.7	1213
<b>32</b>	57.1	46.9	271.3	239.7	248.4
<b>33</b>	2321.7	2374.7	2828.5	2734.4	2762.2



## C.6. Calculated molecular xyz coordinates; energies in Hartrees, free energies at 298.15K

a) 1-5 (R=Dipp). B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP

1

E= -6807.9874529

Free energy = -6807.407136

32	-0.017403000	0.103375000	-0.482055000	1	5.015402000	3.894240000	0.956190000
31	-0.222527000	-2.448101000	-0.079156000	6	3.735700000	-1.660682000	-0.814063000
17	-0.325208000	-3.624959000	-1.955230000	1	3.001927000	-1.758462000	-0.020285000
7	2.713002000	0.416650000	0.895899000	6	5.042825000	-2.269962000	-0.291507000
6	1.387267000	0.165222000	1.018232000	1	5.815886000	-2.263137000	-1.062243000
17	1.453598000	-3.302390000	1.215768000	1	4.872921000	-3.302134000	0.014879000
7	1.203292000	-0.094354000	2.334661000	1	5.424186000	-1.719964000	0.570416000
6	-1.383470000	0.306712000	1.037362000	6	3.199022000	-2.450030000	-2.011921000
17	-2.041632000	-2.955219000	1.200159000	1	2.320484000	-1.972387000	-2.443376000
7	-1.192010000	0.063034000	2.355822000	1	2.902073000	-3.447201000	-1.691918000
6	3.352979000	0.258222000	2.116476000	1	3.949416000	-2.552065000	-2.797889000
1	4.411892000	0.392011000	2.220306000	6	-3.290328000	1.280819000	-0.234495000
7	-2.664204000	0.734817000	0.946302000	6	-4.104500000	0.447021000	-1.002933000
6	2.404768000	-0.058943000	3.022027000	6	-4.682029000	0.994880000	-2.148957000
1	2.476711000	-0.280904000	4.070211000	1	-5.318870000	0.376128000	-2.764731000
6	-0.030473000	-0.621946000	2.883177000	6	-4.435297000	2.303956000	-2.517492000
1	-0.099483000	-1.683558000	2.640521000	1	-4.882600000	2.705441000	-3.416958000
1	-0.013619000	-0.491997000	3.961483000	6	-3.606580000	3.103979000	-1.743722000
6	-2.347063000	0.304794000	3.081100000	1	-3.405896000	4.117041000	-2.059418000
1	-2.408937000	0.136068000	4.139780000	6	-3.021504000	2.615999000	-0.580252000
6	-3.269962000	0.732242000	2.195259000	6	-2.124922000	3.502466000	0.262654000
1	-4.290130000	1.037969000	2.326172000	1	-1.416910000	2.858087000	0.780913000
6	3.383809000	0.813812000	-0.321352000	6	-1.292809000	4.472992000	-0.571790000
6	3.913642000	-0.193210000	-1.131714000	1	-0.722898000	3.935835000	-1.329057000
6	4.613615000	0.199445000	-2.272145000	1	-0.589995000	4.999792000	0.070570000
1	5.034543000	-0.558196000	-2.917164000	1	-1.907745000	5.218937000	-1.075785000
6	4.761480000	1.535925000	-2.591851000	6	-2.946313000	4.253609000	1.322220000
1	5.293349000	1.821627000	-3.489495000	1	-3.760625000	4.808477000	0.853919000
6	4.224026000	2.515941000	-1.769808000	1	-2.318582000	4.960666000	1.866458000
1	4.346922000	3.553788000	-2.039928000	1	-3.385907000	3.567663000	2.045701000
6	3.533400000	2.183517000	-0.608118000	6	-4.349139000	-1.005710000	-0.656767000
6	3.033955000	3.273127000	0.324809000	1	-3.873100000	-1.222360000	0.296603000
1	2.128013000	2.907441000	0.810798000	6	-5.841945000	-1.315437000	-0.502329000
6	2.676237000	4.567053000	-0.408697000	1	-6.304419000	-0.684155000	0.258365000
1	2.194961000	5.260767000	0.280132000	1	-5.973330000	-2.356636000	-0.207063000
1	1.998800000	4.384639000	-1.239734000	1	-6.385279000	-1.163378000	-1.435996000
1	3.565458000	5.065483000	-0.796020000	6	-3.699836000	-1.917581000	-1.705127000
6	4.074610000	3.584254000	1.413473000	1	-4.217258000	-1.841335000	-2.663458000
1	4.275897000	2.726647000	2.049604000	1	-3.729998000	-2.954385000	-1.375428000
1	3.724459000	4.397318000	2.051598000	1	-2.654922000	-1.662978000	-1.870209000

2

E= -7604.5278382

Free energy = -7603.947719

32	-0.000070000	0.410736000	-0.409448000	6	4.965351000	-1.772346000	-0.164987000
31	0.000500000	-3.214619000	0.060277000	1	4.845416000	-2.835074000	0.044458000
17	-1.766614000	-3.107862000	1.443126000	1	5.079462000	-1.257519000	0.789398000
16	-0.000364000	2.192517000	-1.485340000	1	5.885499000	-1.631043000	-0.734962000
7	1.207792000	0.032127000	2.334050000	17	1.767525000	-3.107328000	1.443196000
6	1.421420000	0.333891000	1.036236000	7	-1.207848000	0.031794000	2.334038000
17	0.000782000	-5.096849000	-1.043836000	6	-1.421555000	0.333480000	1.036217000
16	0.000305000	-1.527543000	-1.466862000	7	-2.719131000	0.665444000	0.945048000
7	2.718907000	0.666196000	0.945072000	6	-3.333694000	0.534094000	2.175549000
6	3.333514000	0.534957000	2.175563000	1	-4.377123000	0.743591000	2.307692000
1	4.376899000	0.744675000	2.307701000	6	-2.386126000	0.131323000	3.052034000
6	2.386040000	0.131974000	3.052052000	1	-2.444250000	-0.105453000	4.097659000
1	2.444227000	-0.104808000	4.097672000	6	-3.377174000	1.164063000	-0.245013000
6	0.000051000	-0.564244000	2.876055000	6	-3.864002000	0.239744000	-1.175102000
1	0.000197000	-1.632365000	2.663013000	6	-4.633106000	2.126730000	-2.478636000
1	0.000024000	-0.405010000	3.950329000	1	-5.122142000	2.507092000	-3.365403000
6	3.376821000	1.164938000	-0.245008000	6	-4.496755000	0.759206000	-2.302248000
6	3.863987000	0.240677000	-1.174971000	1	-4.879023000	0.083093000	-3.051946000
6	4.632505000	2.127761000	-2.478702000	6	-4.136717000	3.011786000	-1.534775000
1	5.121443000	2.508181000	-3.365499000	1	-4.235551000	4.074837000	-1.696985000
6	4.496621000	0.760213000	-2.302150000	6	-3.488633000	2.550610000	-0.393389000
1	4.879148000	0.084136000	-3.051749000	6	-2.959281000	3.525288000	0.642367000
6	4.135767000	3.012764000	-1.534973000	1	-2.213682000	3.004775000	1.243683000
1	4.234237000	4.075828000	-1.697317000	6	-4.090137000	3.984510000	1.575355000
6	3.487815000	2.551509000	-0.393545000	1	-4.579817000	3.144397000	2.067894000
6	2.958105000	3.526139000	0.642076000	1	-3.702879000	4.651547000	2.347202000
1	2.212658000	3.005456000	1.243433000	1	-4.852022000	4.525596000	1.012376000
6	4.088782000	3.985868000	1.575033000	6	-2.253336000	4.731984000	0.018604000
1	4.578749000	3.145991000	2.067685000	1	-2.951442000	5.374045000	-0.519729000
1	3.701274000	4.652862000	2.346792000	1	-1.795731000	5.336138000	0.803384000
1	4.850487000	4.527156000	1.012003000	1	-1.473446000	4.403831000	-0.664846000
6	2.251777000	4.732522000	0.018147000	6	-3.753057000	-1.254595000	-0.952817000
1	2.949680000	5.374750000	-0.520249000	1	-2.872253000	-1.443100000	-0.345878000
1	1.793955000	5.336620000	0.802843000	6	-3.568990000	-2.050184000	-2.245102000
1	1.472009000	4.404026000	-0.665279000	1	-4.474895000	-2.057117000	-2.853609000
6	3.753522000	-1.253666000	-0.952508000	1	-2.749055000	-1.651191000	-2.838821000
1	2.872687000	-1.442394000	-0.345682000	1	-3.329262000	-3.084584000	-2.000072000
6	3.569941000	-2.049485000	-2.244724000	6	-4.964833000	-1.773809000	-0.165564000
1	4.475947000	-2.056186000	-2.853083000	1	-4.844571000	-2.836528000	0.043732000
1	2.749967000	-1.650848000	-2.838627000	1	-5.079259000	-1.259178000	0.788888000
1	3.330526000	-3.083937000	-1.999601000	1	-5.884943000	-1.632723000	-0.735655000

3

E = -11611.2798373

Free energy = -11610.699268

34	-2.370135000	-1.391234000	0.000000000	6	-0.436760000	2.293841000	3.341068000
32	-0.442571000	-0.290351000	0.000000000	1	-0.621390000	2.432207000	4.388025000
31	3.320589000	0.154262000	0.000000000	6	-0.019861000	3.155762000	2.387538000
17	3.179048000	1.530794000	1.771686000	1	0.256500000	4.191786000	2.441608000
6	-0.309566000	1.148171000	1.425060000	6	0.641447000	2.962271000	0.000000000
17	5.233173000	-0.901959000	0.000000000	1	0.504976000	4.039798000	0.000000000

1	1.705251000	2.728496000	0.000000000	6	-0.436760000	2.293841000	-3.341068000
6	-1.140158000	-0.101539000	3.408959000	1	-0.621390000	2.432207000	-4.388025000
6	-0.229843000	-1.043928000	3.899425000	6	-0.019861000	3.155762000	-2.387538000
6	-2.135133000	-2.297137000	4.706465000	1	0.256500000	4.191786000	-2.441608000
1	-2.528499000	-3.170293000	5.209476000	6	-1.140158000	-0.101539000	-3.408959000
7	0.035131000	2.435259000	1.208238000	6	-0.229843000	-1.043928000	-3.899425000
6	-3.005501000	-1.337623000	4.214331000	6	-2.135133000	-2.297137000	-4.706465000
1	-4.069956000	-1.473964000	4.332050000	1	-2.528499000	-3.170293000	-5.209476000
6	-2.528375000	-0.213665000	3.547903000	7	0.035131000	2.435259000	-1.208238000
6	-3.484762000	0.848230000	3.035965000	6	-3.005501000	-1.337623000	-4.214331000
1	-2.983166000	1.390301000	2.233524000	1	-4.069956000	-1.473964000	-4.332050000
6	-3.828446000	1.846148000	4.153234000	6	-2.528375000	-0.213665000	-3.547903000
1	-4.350869000	1.339510000	4.966095000	6	-3.484762000	0.848230000	-3.035965000
1	-4.479358000	2.635113000	3.773369000	1	-2.983166000	1.390301000	-2.233524000
1	-2.940581000	2.315240000	4.575412000	6	-3.828446000	1.846148000	-4.153234000
7	-0.622082000	1.068515000	2.729918000	1	-4.350869000	1.339510000	-4.966095000
6	-4.768294000	0.266126000	2.439544000	1	-4.479358000	2.635113000	-3.773369000
1	-4.534773000	-0.468692000	1.672905000	1	-2.940581000	2.315240000	-4.575412000
1	-5.356051000	1.064864000	1.985047000	7	-0.622082000	1.068515000	-2.729918000
1	-5.391841000	-0.200359000	3.203120000	6	-4.768294000	0.266126000	-2.439544000
6	1.268579000	-0.851951000	3.777767000	1	-4.534773000	-0.468692000	-1.672905000
1	1.466629000	-0.286073000	2.871430000	1	-5.356051000	1.064864000	-1.985047000
6	1.805500000	-0.026487000	4.956361000	1	-5.391841000	-0.200359000	-3.203120000
1	1.318175000	0.945677000	5.028165000	6	1.268579000	-0.851951000	-3.777767000
1	2.873490000	0.149402000	4.830053000	1	1.466629000	-0.286073000	-2.871430000
1	1.647636000	-0.552648000	5.899540000	6	1.805500000	-0.026487000	-4.956361000
6	2.041556000	-2.164791000	3.652064000	1	1.318175000	0.945677000	-5.028165000
1	2.043394000	-2.727124000	4.587292000	1	2.873490000	0.149402000	-4.830053000
1	3.078327000	-1.949205000	3.395382000	1	1.647636000	-0.552648000	-5.899540000
1	1.627891000	-2.792077000	2.865082000	6	2.041556000	-2.164791000	-3.652064000
34	1.572209000	-1.493810000	0.000000000	1	2.043394000	-2.727124000	-4.587292000
6	-0.766119000	-2.152159000	4.551703000	1	3.078327000	-1.949205000	-3.395382000
1	-0.102277000	-2.911576000	4.935966000	1	1.627891000	-2.792077000	-2.865082000
17	3.179048000	1.530794000	-1.771686000	6	-0.766119000	-2.152159000	-4.551703000
6	-0.309566000	1.148171000	-1.425060000	1	-0.102277000	-2.911576000	-4.935966000

4

E = -9209.6475767

Free energy = -9209.066882

34	-0.020815000	-1.239937000	-1.479321000	6	-0.002023000	-0.297582000	2.961039000
32	0.013986000	0.930685000	-0.394598000	1	-0.017262000	-1.376226000	2.803022000
31	-0.038263000	-2.984271000	0.151675000	1	0.000906000	-0.081129000	4.026451000
17	1.724167000	-2.928999000	1.562037000	6	1.406810000	0.533123000	1.080227000
7	-2.706621000	0.810827000	0.953485000	6	3.373298000	0.557642000	2.168678000
6	-1.386747000	0.569247000	1.079644000	1	4.434509000	0.674321000	2.271735000
17	-0.067235000	-4.913491000	-0.897294000	6	2.419964000	0.236380000	3.069888000
7	-1.202803000	0.279515000	2.386896000	1	2.489827000	-0.018574000	4.110639000
6	-3.352982000	0.645520000	2.165388000	6	-3.344654000	1.254797000	-0.263335000
1	-4.411235000	0.787324000	2.267009000	6	-3.908959000	0.297554000	-1.116326000
17	-1.788736000	-2.886207000	1.574807000	6	-4.536082000	0.770701000	-2.267135000
7	1.214315000	0.246121000	2.387069000	1	-4.976316000	0.064066000	-2.954645000
6	-2.409281000	0.301711000	3.068319000	6	-4.592870000	2.126851000	-2.547274000
1	-2.487169000	0.049579000	4.109174000	1	-5.083393000	2.469482000	-3.448588000
7	2.732703000	0.741090000	0.956558000	6	-4.016259000	3.046871000	-1.685638000

1	-4.059682000	4.100149000	-1.922650000	6	4.638696000	2.039360000	-2.540237000
6	-3.374510000	2.630040000	-0.522254000	1	5.131034000	2.377008000	-3.442433000
6	-2.764991000	3.645301000	0.425978000	6	4.107299000	2.966436000	-1.658081000
1	-2.091394000	3.117426000	1.099846000	1	4.188524000	4.021539000	-1.878184000
6	-3.854042000	4.305189000	1.283282000	6	3.463457000	2.555585000	-0.493272000
1	-4.556925000	4.855761000	0.656344000	6	2.899717000	3.582710000	0.469990000
1	-3.412314000	5.006127000	1.993227000	1	2.310401000	3.058582000	1.221077000
1	-4.421424000	3.563727000	1.846437000	6	4.028917000	4.317162000	1.204765000
6	-1.925776000	4.695571000	-0.306370000	1	4.672652000	3.618912000	1.740965000
1	-1.180391000	4.220349000	-0.941706000	1	3.619560000	5.025841000	1.926302000
1	-1.407708000	5.329785000	0.414012000	1	4.652969000	4.872849000	0.503527000
1	-2.542904000	5.344450000	-0.928336000	6	1.958314000	4.565958000	-0.231570000
6	-3.872984000	-1.181061000	-0.794145000	1	2.491810000	5.188334000	-0.950513000
1	-3.019427000	-1.362052000	-0.147491000	1	1.493692000	5.230190000	0.498523000
6	-3.684970000	-2.066521000	-2.026798000	1	1.170900000	4.031801000	-0.760375000
1	-4.570200000	-2.074504000	-2.665602000	6	3.828649000	-1.264957000	-0.818319000
1	-3.500147000	-3.091755000	-1.706716000	1	2.970509000	-1.426929000	-0.172689000
1	-2.826633000	-1.744861000	-2.612756000	6	5.075336000	-1.723545000	-0.047892000
6	-5.131957000	-1.599422000	-0.021298000	1	5.972372000	-1.612446000	-0.660237000
1	-5.264321000	-1.015366000	0.889430000	1	4.972329000	-2.772542000	0.228980000
1	-5.057408000	-2.648432000	0.264506000	1	5.222682000	-1.151311000	0.868076000
1	-6.025320000	-1.469598000	-0.635298000	6	3.618281000	-2.135196000	-2.057746000
6	3.382231000	1.179190000	-0.256048000	1	2.769833000	-1.785896000	-2.642206000
6	3.906426000	0.214768000	-1.126918000	1	3.405475000	-3.157460000	-1.745781000
6	4.537450000	0.681748000	-2.277714000	1	4.503998000	-2.162152000	-2.695397000
1	4.946885000	-0.029839000	-2.978929000				

5

E = -7076.1723657

Free energy (298.15) = -7075.512761

52	0.095675000	-1.227303000	-1.583986000	6	4.558208000	0.978795000	-2.157461000
32	-0.067845000	1.071108000	-0.309131000	1	5.078838000	0.279346000	-2.794371000
31	0.167365000	-3.027483000	0.272522000	6	4.481174000	2.312979000	-2.522735000
17	1.900362000	-2.771042000	1.702207000	1	4.947469000	2.647079000	-3.439969000
7	2.660435000	1.021068000	1.020956000	6	3.805038000	3.222450000	-1.724017000
6	1.350451000	0.719547000	1.139575000	1	3.750907000	4.258270000	-2.024657000
7	1.175930000	0.411322000	2.444841000	6	3.191146000	2.816820000	-0.541997000
17	0.287040000	-5.019254000	-0.652300000	6	2.498037000	3.825020000	0.356211000
6	-1.441244000	0.551784000	1.134408000	1	1.779487000	3.288324000	0.974637000
17	-1.624172000	-2.950868000	1.649206000	6	1.707563000	4.874778000	-0.427214000
7	-1.235138000	0.261290000	2.439294000	1	1.124665000	5.489579000	0.259062000
6	3.307367000	0.879272000	2.235878000	1	1.021568000	4.401615000	-1.127883000
1	4.357244000	1.068283000	2.344183000	1	2.363383000	5.543563000	-0.985427000
7	-2.776853000	0.700796000	1.014916000	6	3.515703000	4.490901000	1.294185000
6	2.377344000	0.485509000	3.131585000	1	4.043715000	3.753936000	1.899303000
1	2.462672000	0.228778000	4.170661000	1	3.016972000	5.188710000	1.968589000
6	0.004044000	-0.229466000	3.010281000	1	4.259439000	5.045543000	0.720208000
1	-0.011224000	-0.023686000	4.077705000	6	4.079615000	-0.935244000	-0.571241000
1	0.072905000	-1.304661000	2.843884000	1	3.248890000	-1.166901000	0.090096000
6	-2.437689000	0.194433000	3.123923000	6	3.998866000	-1.910887000	-1.746789000
1	-2.493851000	-0.073211000	4.162250000	1	4.893067000	-1.871451000	-2.371644000
6	-3.405583000	0.481849000	2.227595000	1	3.126888000	-1.709090000	-2.364813000
1	-4.470190000	0.553743000	2.334637000	1	3.907644000	-2.927279000	-1.364626000
6	3.287141000	1.461668000	-0.202038000	6	5.377390000	-1.170448000	0.217275000
6	3.961112000	0.516561000	-0.986287000	1	6.250486000	-0.986061000	-0.411531000



1	5.415776000	-2.202660000	0.565595000	1	-4.929915000	-2.859922000	0.346969000
1	5.453558000	-0.521761000	1.089448000	6	-3.673515000	-2.212078000	-1.983635000
6	-3.447654000	1.119983000	-0.191818000	1	-4.584825000	-2.255643000	-2.583144000
6	-3.565577000	2.493593000	-0.430777000	1	-3.434358000	-3.229270000	-1.674343000
6	-4.224287000	2.885601000	-1.593902000	1	-2.855337000	-1.855286000	-2.605940000
1	-4.333883000	3.937794000	-1.815139000	6	-3.040019000	3.536690000	0.537295000
6	-4.737590000	1.943616000	-2.470634000	1	-2.418311000	3.033951000	1.276695000
1	-5.242289000	2.266723000	-3.371321000	6	-2.155234000	4.574981000	-0.158180000
6	-4.605421000	0.589382000	-2.203568000	1	-1.343275000	4.088991000	-0.696166000
1	-5.003867000	-0.132699000	-2.900131000	1	-1.721564000	5.253465000	0.577853000
6	-3.956815000	0.140426000	-1.055422000	1	-2.723306000	5.178435000	-0.866774000
6	-3.845905000	-1.337219000	-0.741429000	6	-4.197545000	4.205053000	1.291347000
1	-2.961286000	-1.483530000	-0.126635000	1	-4.853251000	4.739675000	0.602626000
6	-5.058233000	-1.812963000	0.072993000	1	-3.816814000	4.922432000	2.020040000
1	-5.976693000	-1.716625000	-0.509246000	1	-4.802497000	3.469166000	1.822221000
1	-5.184059000	-1.243261000	0.992967000				

**(b) Compounds 3-5 calculated at ZORA-BP86-D3(BJ)/def2-TVZP(-f)**

**3**

E = -11772.7600822

Free energy= -11772.1929191

Se	-2.48547000	-1.28132200	0.00109500	C	1.28835700	-0.86759500	3.69235500
Ge	-0.52347300	-0.23382500	0.00038300	H	1.48289500	-0.28911400	2.77900700
Ga	3.19744800	0.15333500	-0.00224200	C	1.80041000	-0.03224900	4.88000700
Cl	3.09011100	1.55014900	1.76258400	H	1.29688500	0.94147000	4.94194900
C	-0.33750900	1.19301200	1.41906300	H	2.87658500	0.15833300	4.76634100
Cl	5.10223400	-0.93076600	-0.00348800	H	1.63449700	-0.56340100	5.82967700
C	-0.42020400	2.31619500	3.36520600	C	2.08921600	-2.16574700	3.57179900
H	-0.58277300	2.44197900	4.42679300	H	2.09871500	-2.73161800	4.51544500
C	-0.02745800	3.19957600	2.40537500	H	3.13034300	-1.92488800	3.31740500
H	0.25426900	4.24285500	2.46777100	H	1.69276300	-2.80665400	2.77352400
C	0.60910600	3.01861900	-0.00189900	Se	1.45945700	-1.49724300	0.00021100
H	0.48536200	4.10762200	-0.00238200	C	-0.74550800	-2.24122600	4.36960500
H	1.68113900	2.75961000	-0.00253300	H	-0.07112500	-3.03464300	4.68875200
C	-1.12801700	-0.10130300	3.38279600	Cl	3.08828600	1.54819700	-1.76817500
C	-0.20896400	-1.08009900	3.80075900	C	-0.33873600	1.19147000	-1.42011800
C	-2.12107900	-2.39841300	4.52067300	C	-0.42601700	2.31361100	-3.36670200
H	-2.51616800	-3.31671500	4.95755000	H	-0.59085000	2.43865600	-4.42802900
N	-0.00425000	2.49422500	1.20971200	C	-0.03201200	3.19776500	-2.40810800
C	-2.99772700	-1.39684700	4.11197400	H	0.24875100	4.24124600	-2.47159000
H	-4.07193300	-1.54157900	4.22348400	C	-1.13200800	-0.10432100	-3.38189500
C	-2.52163700	-0.22114900	3.52262900	C	-0.21325900	-1.08370800	-3.79921600
C	-3.47465900	0.88297600	3.09566800	C	-2.12590900	-2.40258500	-4.51677600
H	-2.97314600	1.47306300	2.31307000	H	-2.52128800	-3.32135000	-4.95241500
C	-3.78506700	1.81015100	4.28645600	N	-0.00599600	2.49306600	-1.21211900
H	-4.30846100	1.25116800	5.07623600	C	-3.00221000	-1.40033000	-4.10911300
H	-4.43246700	2.64068300	3.96927000	H	-4.07648500	-1.54493000	-4.22016700
H	-2.87540600	2.23579300	4.73128800	C	-2.52565500	-0.22407500	-3.52120900
N	-0.61722600	1.09494800	2.73911300	C	-3.47847700	0.88062700	-3.09528800
C	-4.77787300	0.35202200	2.48806700	H	-2.97584300	1.47307700	-2.31521400
H	-4.55993000	-0.32662700	1.65333100	C	-3.79142200	1.80445200	-4.28803700
H	-5.38039900	1.19131800	2.11119200	H	-4.31579000	1.24300300	-5.07541700
H	-5.38703100	-0.17840500	3.23473200	H	-4.43878700	2.63548300	-3.97208600

H	-2.88271800	2.22927100	-4.73561200	H	1.29149100	0.93728800	-4.94297800
N	-0.62090100	1.09252700	-2.73958300	H	2.87123700	0.15396900	-4.76888700
C	-4.78040000	0.35058000	-2.48410700	H	1.62771500	-0.56819300	-5.83025700
H	-4.56077600	-0.32574500	-1.64792500	C	2.08527200	-2.16902100	-3.57164600
H	-5.38286000	1.19054600	-2.10862600	H	2.09383800	-2.73558600	-4.51488900
H	-5.39031400	-0.18233900	-3.22836700	H	3.12663600	-1.92783100	-3.31854200
C	1.28414900	-0.87105300	-3.69234400	H	1.68976500	-2.80940000	-2.77246700
H	1.47956000	-0.29194700	-2.77959300	C	-0.75024000	-2.24545100	-4.36634800
C	1.79488800	-0.03650200	-4.88111000	H	-0.07614000	-3.03935900	-4.68485100

4

E = -9326.5215626

Free energy = -9325.9558887

Se	-0.03559900	-1.17855700	-1.44943900	H	-1.44661200	5.40664000	0.39142900
Ge	0.02886100	0.99800900	-0.35379300	H	-2.61634300	5.40120900	-0.94012800
Ga	-0.05168500	-2.89722400	0.19899600	C	-3.78274000	-1.20044300	-0.79513600
Cl	1.71981600	-2.86478400	1.60535000	H	-2.91825000	-1.36163800	-0.13771200
N	-2.69830500	0.82826600	0.96121900	C	-3.59396200	-2.11371900	-2.00902700
C	-1.36733200	0.60871600	1.11122900	H	-4.49754400	-2.16038500	-2.63637300
Cl	-0.09679400	-4.82553400	-0.86553200	H	-3.37550200	-3.13329100	-1.66376800
N	-1.20443000	0.32378200	2.43237700	H	-2.74527400	-1.78500400	-2.62277500
C	-3.36842900	0.65080100	2.16356800	C	-5.04182500	-1.60798900	-0.00897500
H	-4.44004300	0.77386900	2.24623600	H	-5.17672600	-0.99956100	0.89489500
Cl	-1.79246000	-2.81647500	1.64489000	H	-4.95826000	-2.65778000	0.30404800
N	1.21668500	0.26952800	2.44173300	H	-5.94328500	-1.49703100	-0.63113400
C	-2.42907900	0.31985400	3.09159200	C	3.36743000	1.17930900	-0.23421900
H	-2.52507100	0.05488200	4.13698300	C	3.81490200	0.21621700	-1.15858900
N	2.74202900	0.72918000	0.99001400	C	4.39209500	0.69746800	-2.33961300
C	-0.00853200	-0.26543600	3.01646300	H	4.73684100	-0.01580100	-3.08745200
H	-0.03361200	-1.35623700	2.84941900	C	4.51494800	2.06558300	-2.57762100
H	-0.00771800	-0.04720800	4.09147000	H	4.96377000	2.41584200	-3.50829100
C	1.40240300	0.55663600	1.12382900	C	4.06000200	2.98942700	-1.64014200
C	3.39344800	0.51935200	2.19689700	H	4.15354100	4.05753700	-1.84188600
H	4.46726700	0.61281600	2.29175900	C	3.47003800	2.56460600	-0.44323300
C	2.43296900	0.21724500	3.11327300	C	2.96470000	3.57944100	0.56774200
H	2.50750400	-0.05573100	4.15831400	H	2.49351300	3.03043000	1.39542700
C	-3.29937200	1.25238500	-0.28467300	C	4.12496000	4.39478400	1.15828500
C	-3.82034300	0.27128800	-1.14868800	H	4.87789500	3.74031500	1.62052200
C	-4.39253700	0.72236000	-2.34453300	H	3.75783400	5.09288800	1.92520900
H	-4.79399500	-0.00809100	-3.04612600	H	4.62907900	4.98570300	0.37916700
C	-4.43523600	2.07934900	-2.65565600	C	1.89003500	4.48635600	-0.04747100
H	-4.88164600	2.40720600	-3.59551600	H	2.30525600	5.11018200	-0.85272200
C	-3.89612700	3.02184100	-1.78244600	H	1.46844900	5.15721400	0.71501100
H	-3.92234500	4.07897000	-2.04659800	H	1.07415400	3.88411100	-0.47029000
C	-3.30732300	2.62812100	-0.57527900	C	3.69930400	-1.26649400	-0.87397400
C	-2.73096700	3.65515200	0.38459900	H	2.81616600	-1.41216900	-0.23791500
H	-2.01684200	3.13578400	1.04109600	C	4.92212800	-1.76759600	-0.08521100
C	-3.84092200	4.24161800	1.27303400	H	5.84061300	-1.66809700	-0.68395400
H	-4.59208800	4.76128600	0.66006500	H	4.78437300	-2.82573800	0.17593000
H	-3.42562700	4.96388400	1.99180600	H	5.06419100	-1.21046900	0.85042100
H	-4.35755700	3.45473300	1.84012200	C	3.48922100	-2.11600700	-2.12929100
C	-1.95395200	4.76108100	-0.33916800	H	2.66353200	-1.72438000	-2.73742600
H	-1.19258000	4.33257600	-1.00519700	H	3.22196000	-3.13905100	-1.83172900

H 4.39870800 -2.17491900 -2.7468250

5

E = -13774.649943

Free energy = -13774.083655

Te	0.07900500	-1.10016400	-1.54624400	H	4.37679500	5.03749300	0.79911700
Ge	-0.05977800	1.19866500	-0.24648200	C	3.91647200	-0.94362200	-0.66790600
Ga	0.16077900	-2.88269200	0.31500100	H	3.04277800	-1.16944600	-0.04011400
Cl	1.89928700	-2.65139600	1.75137000	C	3.84746200	-1.86746000	-1.88713600
N	2.66256400	1.01083900	1.06768500	H	4.77843400	-1.84353800	-2.47416400
C	1.33296100	0.76466500	1.19800400	H	3.00398700	-1.60180600	-2.53712700
N	1.15959000	0.46258100	2.51495200	H	3.69265100	-2.90127000	-1.54957700
Cl	0.28601200	-4.86765300	-0.64025500	C	5.17522700	-1.25995400	0.16079500
C	-1.43267800	0.61489900	1.16309100	H	6.08545400	-1.08557500	-0.43342800
Cl	-1.61824900	-2.85329300	1.71820600	H	5.15758800	-2.31341200	0.47203300
N	-1.25820800	0.33615100	2.48535100	H	5.24067300	-0.64543100	1.06758600
C	3.31945100	0.83893400	2.27821100	C	-3.40509300	1.10158400	-0.24368800
H	4.38607000	0.98794100	2.37816600	C	-3.49000300	2.47054400	-0.55216500
N	-2.77746800	0.72662600	1.00391900	C	-4.10497200	2.81589800	-1.76133100
C	2.37562700	0.47874300	3.18982100	H	-4.19041700	3.86686100	-2.03717600
H	2.46352300	0.20211500	4.23279100	C	-4.59791500	1.83430400	-2.61797100
C	-0.02702900	-0.15888900	3.08229600	H	-5.06695100	2.12459900	-3.55913500
H	-0.05227300	0.06509400	4.15596700	C	-4.48328400	0.48581900	-2.28765500
H	0.03184400	-1.24958100	2.92290400	H	-4.85131800	-0.27406100	-2.97597900
C	-2.48382600	0.23410400	3.13505800	C	-3.88055600	0.08200700	-1.09029900
H	-2.56575300	-0.04489000	4.17788000	C	-3.76250900	-1.38162400	-0.71799000
C	-3.43909000	0.49496700	2.20199500	H	-2.87111500	-1.49051100	-0.08492500
H	-4.51732200	0.53653400	2.27784400	C	-4.97876200	-1.84370200	0.10502700
C	3.26328800	1.47306400	-0.16353000	H	-5.89994200	-1.78296300	-0.49461400
C	3.85750300	0.52863000	-1.02162200	H	-5.12235000	-1.23728800	1.00829200
C	4.41297100	1.01875200	-2.20984700	H	-4.83493200	-2.88551600	0.42244200
H	4.86879800	0.31808800	-2.90846600	C	-3.56981000	-2.30296200	-1.92557400
C	4.36946100	2.37615400	-2.52020500	H	-4.48955700	-2.39890400	-2.52293100
H	4.80174900	2.73244400	-3.45631300	H	-3.29634500	-3.30670600	-1.57325000
C	3.76685100	3.28178700	-1.64967000	H	-2.75687800	-1.94567300	-2.57113700
H	3.73261200	4.33949700	-1.91075000	C	-2.97284600	3.54125300	0.39394500
C	3.19511900	2.84875200	-0.44773400	H	-2.23726900	3.06932600	1.06220500
C	2.57257100	3.83819700	0.52252800	C	-2.24578700	4.67093500	-0.34468600
H	1.88903300	3.28095600	1.17973500	H	-1.45383500	4.26628400	-0.98901200
C	1.73358300	4.90895600	-0.18325500	H	-1.78398400	5.35874900	0.37748600
H	1.20693800	5.52539700	0.55900800	H	-2.93284200	5.26029000	-0.96954400
H	0.98345100	4.44553200	-0.83820400	C	-4.11872900	4.08356900	1.26424700
H	2.35297600	5.58553400	-0.79016500	H	-4.89364400	4.54808600	0.63676200
C	3.65870900	4.47013900	1.40951100	H	-3.74919800	4.84240700	1.97019700
H	4.22092100	3.70390800	1.96210200	H	-4.59417600	3.27995500	1.84370400
H	3.21139100	5.15879300	2.14182300				

(c) Compounds 1'-5' (R=Ph) optimized at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SV

1'

E = -6333.9048153

Free Energy = -6333.646585

32	-0.000040000	0.665365000	0.581496000	6	3.360649000	0.712035000	0.980331000
31	0.000028000	-0.347321000	-1.757977000	6	3.398417000	1.165269000	-0.341203000
17	-0.000488000	1.116373000	-3.420943000	6	3.997322000	2.396801000	-0.616453000
7	2.714342000	-0.537122000	1.260691000	1	4.019962000	2.762906000	-1.646353000
6	1.387090000	-0.750919000	1.085090000	6	4.563258000	3.150694000	0.416571000
17	1.796331000	-1.738690000	-1.969525000	1	5.031070000	4.114568000	0.196098000
7	1.201458000	-2.066868000	1.374829000	6	4.531514000	2.677335000	1.732908000
6	-1.387149000	-0.750934000	1.085080000	1	4.970590000	3.269017000	2.541163000
17	-1.795618000	-1.739561000	-1.969396000	6	3.922211000	1.454038000	2.022037000
7	-1.201494000	-2.066870000	1.374866000	6	-3.360704000	0.712005000	0.980289000
6	3.362152000	-1.711636000	1.624949000	6	-3.398415000	1.165265000	-0.341237000
1	4.435977000	-1.745511000	1.787912000	6	-3.997296000	2.396806000	-0.616497000
7	-2.714407000	-0.537151000	1.260672000	1	-4.019873000	2.762929000	-1.646392000
6	2.409211000	-2.678493000	1.692849000	6	-4.563280000	3.150682000	0.416513000
1	2.482094000	-3.738130000	1.925977000	1	-5.031075000	4.114563000	0.196035000
6	-0.000023000	-2.792766000	1.009655000	6	-4.531603000	2.677297000	1.732842000
1	-0.000065000	-2.955996000	-0.083591000	1	-4.970717000	3.268965000	2.541087000
1	-0.000012000	-3.758717000	1.533788000	6	-3.922316000	1.453995000	2.021978000
6	-2.409243000	-2.678506000	1.692885000	1	-3.863977000	1.081300000	3.047866000
1	-2.482111000	-3.738136000	1.926045000	1	-2.974318000	0.542972000	-1.133552000
6	-3.362200000	-1.711668000	1.624959000	1	3.863823000	1.081359000	3.047928000
1	-4.436025000	-1.745556000	1.787927000	1	2.974356000	0.542943000	-1.133517000

2'

E = -7130.168278

Free energy = -7129.906940

32	-0.107481000	-1.070965000	-0.014949000	1	-4.931776000	-3.684738000	-1.416421000
31	0.248294000	2.334671000	-0.756320000	6	-3.961684000	-2.242997000	-0.138249000
17	1.983792000	2.432813000	0.683850000	17	-1.545577000	2.708987000	0.560565000
16	-0.334332000	-3.147194000	-0.117485000	7	1.146397000	-0.090020000	2.565855000
7	-1.270984000	0.108754000	2.519427000	6	1.329807000	-0.598922000	1.324846000
6	-1.495591000	-0.346606000	1.263931000	7	2.631227000	-0.921180000	1.239865000
17	0.428089000	3.889441000	-2.279457000	6	3.290771000	-0.582985000	2.410125000
16	0.108069000	0.286650000	-1.748958000	1	4.357031000	-0.752210000	2.533530000
7	-2.826146000	-0.500207000	1.154545000	6	2.356687000	-0.052621000	3.248090000
6	-3.457409000	-0.107383000	2.323658000	1	2.445208000	0.352415000	4.253189000
1	-4.538680000	-0.138432000	2.427315000	6	3.248344000	-1.417825000	0.034822000
6	-2.477839000	0.283984000	3.185957000	6	3.713600000	-0.489486000	-0.898819000
1	-2.531426000	0.675715000	4.198785000	6	4.376365000	-2.334613000	-2.319498000
6	-0.016865000	0.678405000	2.981309000	1	4.816365000	-2.697849000	-3.252802000
1	0.077700000	1.700735000	2.573803000	6	4.285914000	-0.959157000	-2.082469000
1	-0.036066000	0.707704000	4.079545000	1	4.645638000	-0.245089000	-2.828015000
6	-3.473209000	-0.938558000	-0.054410000	6	3.889172000	-3.248528000	-1.379632000
6	-3.540310000	-0.052102000	-1.130491000	1	3.937373000	-4.322397000	-1.578577000
6	-4.636187000	-1.786247000	-2.418038000	6	3.313908000	-2.792723000	-0.191498000
1	-5.088891000	-2.124580000	-3.354570000	1	3.597195000	0.578103000	-0.699909000
6	-4.127558000	-0.487729000	-2.320626000	1	2.885177000	-3.485813000	0.533713000
1	-4.176573000	0.190991000	-3.176116000	1	-3.841715000	-2.924735000	0.705885000
6	-4.554821000	-2.662134000	-1.329844000	1	-3.123220000	0.951811000	-1.029065000

3'

E = -11136.606975

Free Energy = -11136.348451

34	0.404067000	-3.165783000	-0.049457000	1	4.204665000	0.619672000	-3.044846000
32	0.118906000	-0.955823000	0.058765000	17	-2.061124000	2.517510000	0.883470000
31	-0.322620000	2.569872000	-0.556607000	6	-1.335179000	-0.538833000	1.397160000
17	1.464798000	2.889647000	0.785069000	6	-3.295342000	-0.599154000	2.483857000
6	1.486922000	-0.219719000	1.350939000	1	-4.357989000	-0.793362000	2.601195000
17	-0.541259000	4.234603000	-1.958117000	6	-2.371512000	-0.078694000	3.338669000
6	3.442477000	0.081067000	2.407235000	1	-2.467029000	0.290925000	4.356662000
1	4.524631000	0.094602000	2.504907000	6	-3.247966000	-1.350444000	0.085291000
6	2.451751000	0.408266000	3.282884000	6	-3.698419000	-0.400368000	-0.833645000
1	2.493431000	0.778472000	4.304293000	6	-4.387337000	-2.212076000	-2.284736000
6	-0.019099000	0.715189000	3.098313000	1	-4.831745000	-2.553419000	-3.224204000
1	-0.000677000	0.704294000	4.196950000	7	-1.162004000	-0.066552000	2.654657000
1	-0.139885000	1.749194000	2.728691000	6	-3.917632000	-3.148494000	-1.358123000
6	3.491290000	-0.675798000	0.009508000	1	-3.983894000	-4.218260000	-1.573265000
6	3.545646000	0.261394000	-1.023550000	6	-3.337573000	-2.720511000	-0.161941000
6	4.714959000	-1.375969000	-2.371853000	7	-2.631463000	-0.882319000	1.301635000
1	5.192051000	-1.655874000	-3.315553000	6	-4.276064000	-0.842249000	-2.025475000
7	1.250213000	0.197407000	2.617667000	1	-4.624734000	-0.110678000	-2.759155000
6	4.645759000	-2.303744000	-1.326708000	1	-2.926085000	-3.432097000	0.555484000
1	5.056514000	-3.308891000	-1.453903000	1	-3.570180000	0.662008000	-0.615415000
6	4.023230000	-1.958720000	-0.126079000	1	3.915603000	-2.680587000	0.685508000
7	2.823406000	-0.310190000	1.231434000	1	3.095651000	1.246077000	-0.882401000
34	-0.124297000	0.501094000	-1.765833000				
6	4.164355000	-0.099593000	-2.222687000				

4'

E = -8735.2675094

Free energy = -8735.006468

34	0.027010000	0.116969000	-1.723682000	6	-2.444157000	0.060337000	3.233737000
32	-0.020580000	-1.517441000	0.081153000	1	-2.514116000	0.524372000	4.214533000
31	0.037666000	2.228324000	-0.622854000	6	3.365444000	-1.398111000	0.089545000
17	-1.758503000	2.448539000	0.739496000	6	3.521284000	-0.532525000	-0.995300000
7	2.716426000	-0.904228000	1.273099000	6	4.139508000	-1.011332000	-2.152656000
6	1.382059000	-0.715400000	1.376045000	1	4.256326000	-0.346876000	-3.012716000
17	0.063738000	3.889456000	-2.061603000	6	4.591742000	-2.332976000	-2.214156000
7	1.194081000	-0.173210000	2.606864000	1	5.070883000	-2.703051000	-3.125261000
6	3.371858000	-0.443882000	2.404669000	6	4.428124000	-3.188154000	-1.118605000
1	4.454006000	-0.482655000	2.494320000	1	4.775715000	-4.223687000	-1.170737000
17	1.816919000	2.416474000	0.766359000	6	3.808220000	-2.721725000	0.042896000
7	-1.227481000	-0.149329000	2.596228000	6	-3.410516000	-1.329037000	0.066944000
6	2.411766000	0.021644000	3.247378000	6	-3.479089000	-0.486669000	-1.044761000
1	2.485468000	0.490951000	4.225371000	6	-4.102946000	-0.954060000	-2.203873000
7	-2.756441000	-0.848675000	1.252639000	1	-4.150888000	-0.308168000	-3.084433000
6	-0.012017000	0.508964000	3.038417000	6	-4.651017000	-2.239833000	-2.239279000
1	0.000021000	1.535898000	2.630601000	1	-5.135366000	-2.600933000	-3.151223000
1	-0.016779000	0.538278000	4.137778000	6	-4.578241000	-3.070633000	-1.115352000
6	-1.419278000	-0.681288000	1.361204000	1	-5.001557000	-4.078473000	-1.146380000
6	-3.408437000	-0.385429000	2.385190000	6	-3.951211000	-2.616879000	0.047198000
1	-4.491418000	-0.406935000	2.470766000	1	-3.866745000	-3.255597000	0.930119000
				1	-3.038892000	0.509998000	-0.989131000

1 3.149209000 0.490611000 -0.920848000 1 3.655417000 -3.376578000 0.904449000

5

E = -6602.0770578

Free energy = -6601.819376

52	0.000088000	-0.096671000	-1.762457000	1	4.481043000	-0.145972000	2.540005000
32	0.000077000	-1.625067000	0.407836000	6	-3.371863000	-1.339587000	0.271223000
31	-0.000154000	2.239323000	-0.661440000	6	-3.646129000	-0.501019000	-0.811570000
17	-1.785631000	2.497288000	0.715412000	6	-4.256823000	-1.044047000	-1.943877000
7	-2.732929000	-0.773066000	1.427798000	1	-4.468398000	-0.400501000	-2.801742000
6	-1.393646000	-0.638139000	1.555767000	6	-4.572618000	-2.405502000	-1.988085000
7	-1.213522000	0.025774000	2.727608000	1	-5.042875000	-2.826664000	-2.881455000
17	-0.000267000	3.862485000	-2.147588000	6	-4.280335000	-3.235131000	-0.900044000
6	1.393754000	-0.638091000	1.555789000	1	-4.520087000	-4.301299000	-0.939743000
17	1.785225000	2.497569000	0.715512000	6	-3.674908000	-2.701810000	0.240647000
7	1.213590000	0.025828000	2.727621000	6	3.372003000	-1.339403000	0.271227000
6	-3.396189000	-0.165023000	2.482166000	6	3.675001000	-2.701635000	0.240564000
1	-4.480960000	-0.146238000	2.540014000	6	4.280431000	-3.234895000	-0.900151000
7	2.733043000	-0.772927000	1.427810000	1	4.520139000	-4.301072000	-0.939920000
6	-2.438949000	0.342150000	3.302920000	6	4.572780000	-2.405202000	-1.988128000
1	-2.517125000	0.918348000	4.221538000	1	5.043046000	-2.826325000	-2.881511000
6	0.000015000	0.715078000	3.126325000	6	4.257041000	-1.043738000	-1.943834000
1	0.000004000	0.806761000	4.222885000	1	4.468665000	-0.400138000	-2.801645000
1	0.000008000	1.717767000	2.660584000	6	3.646335000	-0.500773000	-0.811504000
6	2.439001000	0.342296000	3.302917000	1	-3.429516000	-3.332433000	1.098595000
1	2.517143000	0.918517000	4.221524000	1	-3.360384000	0.551539000	-0.757892000
6	3.396272000	-0.164831000	2.482171000	1	3.360607000	0.551786000	-0.757758000
				1	3.429554000	-3.332310000	1.098459000

C (S)

E = -6732.0180601

Free energy = -6731.760768

32	-0.054344000	0.499191000	0.019988000	6	-3.395840000	-0.737579000	2.367137000
31	0.232588000	-1.426885000	-1.513339000	1	-4.453710000	-0.626632000	2.590436000
17	0.428927000	-1.169256000	-3.678472000	6	3.209447000	1.218343000	0.680737000
7	2.586650000	0.262904000	1.562407000	6	3.732223000	0.753995000	-0.528029000
6	1.315847000	-0.151097000	1.416370000	6	4.289306000	1.676361000	-1.417060000
17	2.008567000	-2.532360000	-0.623383000	1	4.690601000	1.329417000	-2.373029000
7	1.137780000	-1.128177000	2.334857000	6	4.316158000	3.035666000	-1.090269000
6	-1.485582000	-0.353617000	1.244523000	1	4.744205000	3.756095000	-1.793276000
17	-1.535610000	-2.734419000	-0.954155000	6	3.778769000	3.482292000	0.121114000
7	-1.261318000	-1.259853000	2.224745000	1	3.775079000	4.548768000	0.361388000
6	3.228708000	-0.470528000	2.550239000	6	3.212703000	2.571714000	1.014535000
1	4.268630000	-0.291338000	2.810104000	6	-3.447946000	0.864557000	0.427158000
7	-2.788096000	-0.029507000	1.338562000	6	-3.501051000	0.513907000	-0.922804000
6	2.314590000	-1.355279000	3.038182000	6	-4.083129000	1.405400000	-1.825857000
1	2.395926000	-2.114223000	3.812791000	1	-4.117667000	1.149366000	-2.888118000
6	-0.021877000	-2.007075000	2.345683000	6	-4.610813000	2.618317000	-1.373748000
1	0.056941000	-2.712241000	1.499952000	1	-5.058990000	3.317131000	-2.085806000
1	-0.035651000	-2.558790000	3.295023000	6	-4.557839000	2.948033000	-0.015381000
6	-2.431798000	-1.520044000	2.927781000	1	-4.955716000	3.904660000	0.334239000
1	-2.476410000	-2.233598000	3.747228000	6	-3.966586000	2.071177000	0.895109000

1	-3.871488000	2.333805000	1.951293000	1	3.668542000	-0.310004000	-0.769479000
1	-3.084704000	-0.442878000	-1.249607000	16	-0.261798000	2.588297000	0.0678070
1	2.743089000	2.904819000	1.941497000				

**C(Se)**

E = -8735.2399658

Free energy = -8734.983567

32	-0.000164000	0.306674000	0.023004000	6	-3.517145000	0.456750000	0.804376000
31	0.000758000	-1.736825000	1.428066000	6	-4.085499000	1.308994000	1.753235000
17	0.001532000	-1.624249000	3.614470000	1	-4.217952000	0.958689000	2.780292000
7	-2.691356000	0.064678000	-1.450602000	6	-4.473803000	2.602174000	1.391403000
6	-1.411144000	-0.334587000	-1.338738000	1	-4.910847000	3.269457000	2.139720000
17	-1.784836000	-2.880669000	0.623758000	6	-4.294594000	3.051962000	0.079061000
7	-1.201118000	-1.187592000	-2.368377000	1	-4.581996000	4.070070000	-0.197320000
6	1.410699000	-0.333953000	-1.339155000	6	-3.715976000	2.214197000	-0.875122000
17	1.786229000	-2.880085000	0.622699000	6	3.337315000	0.927383000	-0.498560000
7	1.200794000	-1.187106000	-2.368701000	6	3.517194000	0.457726000	0.803603000
6	-3.300019000	-0.544468000	-2.539613000	6	4.085468000	1.310088000	1.752415000
1	-4.342227000	-0.361345000	-2.787528000	1	4.218466000	0.959654000	2.779358000
7	2.690793000	0.065632000	-1.451159000	6	4.472996000	2.603520000	1.390676000
6	-2.359705000	-1.341284000	-3.120212000	1	4.909991000	3.270887000	2.138946000
1	-2.413562000	-1.998286000	-3.985129000	6	4.293062000	3.053462000	0.078479000
6	-0.000021000	-1.996271000	-2.492524000	1	4.579853000	4.071765000	-0.197816000
1	0.000238000	-2.762974000	-1.699020000	6	3.714508000	2.215585000	-0.875639000
1	-0.000062000	-2.477277000	-3.479473000	1	3.517865000	2.566759000	-1.891026000
6	2.359371000	-1.340602000	-3.120595000	1	3.206544000	-0.558871000	1.059154000
1	2.413324000	-1.997685000	-3.985446000	1	-3.519896000	2.565295000	-1.890646000
6	3.299524000	-0.543481000	-2.540155000	1	-3.205887000	-0.559649000	1.059982000
1	4.341643000	-0.360051000	-2.788215000	34	-0.000669000	2.543135000	0.114240000
6	-3.337983000	0.926264000	-0.497941000				

**TS1 C(S)→D(S)**

E = -6731.9728586

Free energy = -6731.713079

32	0.037846000	0.183431000	-0.204440000	1	0.164199000	3.354492000	-3.093526000
31	-0.186963000	-2.325906000	-0.812032000	6	2.500080000	3.182631000	-1.837313000
17	-0.498925000	-4.145036000	0.375824000	1	2.582097000	3.945060000	-2.609329000
7	-2.544019000	1.987834000	-0.132507000	6	3.412343000	2.717249000	-0.942368000
6	-1.294752000	1.697085000	-0.577475000	1	4.452380000	2.988546000	-0.777857000
17	-1.993014000	-2.080588000	-2.132339000	6	-3.261458000	1.301924000	0.912504000
7	-1.057992000	2.580985000	-1.587477000	6	-3.520019000	-0.065984000	0.790615000
6	1.507612000	1.556115000	-0.608208000	6	-4.232363000	-0.711290000	1.804885000
17	1.754844000	-2.516127000	-1.915390000	1	-4.423368000	-1.784583000	1.720573000
7	1.338927000	2.453810000	-1.620894000	6	-4.686693000	0.004332000	2.916362000
6	-3.073798000	3.054824000	-0.852249000	1	-5.240729000	-0.508991000	3.707957000
1	-4.074635000	3.432528000	-0.657118000	6	-4.428327000	1.375722000	3.022021000
7	2.792678000	1.717584000	-0.197846000	1	-4.774864000	1.937039000	3.894806000
6	-2.140659000	3.430726000	-1.767762000	6	-3.709459000	2.030825000	2.019688000
1	-2.161044000	4.205581000	-2.531420000	6	3.459031000	0.980727000	0.845550000
6	0.127485000	2.488152000	-2.419340000	6	3.530225000	-0.413307000	0.776418000
1	0.067960000	1.552302000	-3.008793000	6	4.199370000	-1.105561000	1.789342000

1	4.245815000	-2.197071000	1.744763000	1	3.962651000	2.776001000	1.948052000
6	4.794438000	-0.413546000	2.847942000	1	3.081443000	-0.957811000	-0.059073000
1	5.313892000	-0.963983000	3.638042000	1	-3.478795000	3.096637000	2.105023000
6	4.721235000	0.982991000	2.902137000	1	-3.179609000	-0.622145000	-0.087550000
1	5.177410000	1.528209000	3.733747000	16	-0.001419000	-0.675077000	1.756141000
6	4.048403000	1.686547000	1.900907000				

**TS1 C(Se) → 4'(Se)**

E = -8735.1950011

Free energy = -8734.936506

32	0.205536000	0.360603000	-0.261224000	6	-3.349995000	0.255400000	0.471474000
31	-0.754384000	-1.823926000	-1.206103000	6	-4.055390000	-0.662131000	1.251769000
17	-2.174829000	-3.290537000	-0.380997000	1	-4.374154000	-1.604303000	0.801571000
7	-2.102341000	2.341767000	0.273850000	6	-4.304035000	-0.388991000	2.598663000
6	-0.898067000	2.048907000	-0.269167000	1	-4.845677000	-1.115742000	3.210762000
17	-1.951189000	-0.763977000	-2.811862000	6	-3.849962000	0.803354000	3.174185000
7	-0.537860000	3.156673000	-0.972394000	1	-4.035235000	1.009387000	4.232159000
6	1.834167000	1.536729000	-0.434983000	6	-3.130779000	1.721044000	2.407290000
17	1.075461000	-2.801821000	-1.998293000	6	3.638053000	0.212086000	0.624987000
7	1.811042000	2.710008000	-1.131326000	6	3.302239000	-1.063850000	0.171000000
6	-2.489552000	3.630408000	-0.074454000	6	3.776748000	-2.177997000	0.864003000
1	-3.436647000	4.047244000	0.258522000	1	3.488444000	-3.172526000	0.514633000
7	3.130129000	1.356314000	-0.075738000	6	4.587608000	-2.013045000	1.989060000
6	-1.505563000	4.148075000	-0.861110000	1	4.953985000	-2.888191000	2.533174000
1	-1.417208000	5.112571000	-1.355981000	6	4.925585000	-0.727309000	2.429118000
6	0.626571000	3.161969000	-1.835581000	1	5.551383000	-0.595943000	3.316343000
1	0.434007000	2.475268000	-2.682147000	6	4.446176000	0.394670000	1.751101000
1	0.795758000	4.180400000	-2.209147000	1	4.673360000	1.402833000	2.108134000
6	3.080830000	3.270199000	-1.192978000	1	2.681955000	-1.207996000	-0.716326000
1	3.284981000	4.204431000	-1.711262000	1	-2.730619000	2.636087000	2.851727000
6	3.908017000	2.417631000	-0.528192000	1	-3.146410000	0.052118000	-0.583130000
1	4.980192000	2.452135000	-0.353268000	34	-0.006700000	-0.893061000	1.632965000
6	-2.887469000	1.430031000	1.063919000				

**D(S) = 4'(X=S)**

E = -6732.0488923

Free Energy = -6731.78603

32	-0.000445000	-1.428241000	-0.112180000	7	-2.741142000	-0.894709000	1.139394000
31	0.000449000	2.217573000	-0.692227000	6	-0.000242000	0.461755000	2.930289000
17	-1.787624000	2.420580000	0.678238000	1	-0.000039000	1.493996000	2.536593000
7	2.740440000	-0.895553000	1.139640000	1	-0.000238000	0.475894000	4.029594000
6	1.407389000	-0.686759000	1.230653000	6	-1.408045000	-0.686118000	1.230497000
17	0.001454000	3.865164000	-2.142683000	6	-3.384934000	-0.504995000	2.304377000
7	1.209247000	-0.204900000	2.484447000	1	-4.464815000	-0.565261000	2.409027000
6	3.384256000	-0.505848000	2.304590000	6	-2.418903000	-0.064565000	3.153938000
1	4.464133000	-0.566032000	2.409299000	1	-2.484365000	0.351215000	4.156472000
17	1.788125000	2.420287000	0.678808000	6	3.404310000	-1.353839000	-0.048225000
7	-1.209827000	-0.204560000	2.484389000	6	3.404028000	-0.531238000	-1.176762000
6	2.418276000	-0.065070000	3.154037000	6	4.038036000	-0.981792000	-2.337021000
1	2.483729000	0.350813000	4.156549000	1	4.030305000	-0.351015000	-3.229752000



6	4.671451000	-2.227983000	-2.356114000	1	-5.165461000	-2.574166000	-3.268904000
1	5.165636000	-2.574918000	-3.268237000	6	-4.673840000	-3.035194000	-1.213904000
6	4.673289000	-3.036214000	-1.213446000	1	-5.165078000	-4.012093000	-1.230647000
1	5.164285000	-4.013236000	-1.230124000	6	-4.033309000	-2.601097000	-0.051450000
6	4.032501000	-2.602123000	-0.051095000	1	-4.004749000	-3.227201000	0.844156000
6	-3.404880000	-1.352908000	-0.048578000	1	-2.906265000	0.438653000	-1.135440000
6	-3.404035000	-0.530501000	-1.177232000	1	2.906417000	0.438009000	-1.135044000
6	-4.037802000	-0.981093000	-2.337634000	1	4.003584000	-3.228398000	0.844378000
1	-4.029632000	-0.350444000	-3.230478000	16	0.000136000	0.209052000	-1.726824000
6	-4.671472000	-2.227117000	-2.356706000				

### INT (X=S)

E= -6732.0289292

Free Energy = -6731.768577

32	0.639929000	0.409452000	-1.122104000	6	-1.138659000	2.940405000	0.841578000
31	-2.182365000	-1.312200000	-0.465926000	6	-2.143821000	2.517774000	-0.025317000
17	-3.926560000	-1.424886000	0.880709000	6	-3.376617000	2.131720000	0.500880000
7	0.169954000	3.228850000	0.319275000	1	-4.140673000	1.737901000	-0.171451000
6	0.931312000	2.360772000	-0.385757000	6	-3.599537000	2.190145000	1.877996000
17	-2.658977000	-0.001996000	-2.227459000	1	-4.554281000	1.850078000	2.286756000
7	2.091900000	3.024681000	-0.629603000	6	-2.592975000	2.647879000	2.734480000
6	2.623754000	0.176060000	-0.439377000	1	-2.762308000	2.681127000	3.814401000
17	-1.628828000	-3.291683000	-1.325939000	6	-1.350030000	3.020179000	2.219599000
7	3.548084000	1.135730000	-0.720564000	6	2.795704000	-2.068435000	0.626617000
6	0.857273000	4.419132000	0.533951000	6	1.831741000	-2.777824000	-0.090196000
1	0.403665000	5.247364000	1.072452000	6	1.309279000	-3.954648000	0.449981000
7	3.334063000	-0.841729000	0.108959000	1	0.520833000	-4.474985000	-0.096615000
6	2.076805000	4.291582000	-0.057952000	6	1.757631000	-4.420956000	1.687530000
1	2.910632000	4.985184000	-0.139853000	1	1.338693000	-5.339280000	2.108439000
6	3.177065000	2.389570000	-1.350456000	6	2.727099000	-3.705221000	2.397905000
1	2.844248000	2.185324000	-2.383752000	1	3.068437000	-4.057223000	3.375540000
1	4.046803000	3.059062000	-1.365504000	6	3.244382000	-2.520513000	1.872869000
6	4.823888000	0.735765000	-0.344757000	1	3.969246000	-1.933331000	2.442777000
1	5.704104000	1.357263000	-0.493053000	1	1.470621000	-2.425027000	-1.057400000
6	4.687075000	-0.514188000	0.172656000	1	-0.535261000	3.320441000	2.883959000
1	5.425115000	-1.210006000	0.562142000	1	-1.958904000	2.432584000	-1.096762000
				16	-0.424212000	-0.413317000	0.697799000

### INT (X=Se)

E = -8735.2467567

Free energy= -8734.988797

32	0.721448000	0.443385000	-1.119838000	17	-1.765255000	-3.357214000	-1.218143000
31	-2.219048000	-1.307590000	-0.475656000	7	3.637598000	1.150027000	-0.687115000
17	-4.041627000	-1.265068000	0.775327000	6	0.920300000	4.479078000	0.465056000
7	0.232281000	3.290487000	0.244740000	1	0.450755000	5.322214000	0.965254000
6	1.016841000	2.399524000	-0.406889000	7	3.397522000	-0.852612000	0.071550000
17	-2.534443000	-0.048375000	-2.309291000	6	2.163065000	4.329625000	-0.069630000
7	2.193126000	3.050409000	-0.612135000	1	3.005770000	5.014729000	-0.128826000
6	2.701448000	0.189623000	-0.450460000	6	3.293845000	2.415076000	-1.307304000

1	2.993113000	2.229690000	-2.354203000	6	2.844563000	-2.096147000	0.527828000
1	4.168490000	3.078107000	-1.285652000	6	1.901720000	-2.775653000	-0.244258000
6	4.905086000	0.727085000	-0.307605000	6	1.358563000	-3.969019000	0.235454000
1	5.791930000	1.346181000	-0.422550000	1	0.584266000	-4.467277000	-0.350034000
6	4.751375000	-0.537975000	0.166127000	6	1.764396000	-4.478935000	1.470427000
1	5.477846000	-1.252472000	0.543407000	1	1.327263000	-5.408382000	1.845799000
6	-1.106961000	3.036424000	0.700400000	6	2.712270000	-3.792659000	2.236731000
6	-2.060942000	2.571631000	-0.202479000	1	3.019260000	-4.179881000	3.212400000
6	-3.329216000	2.227906000	0.265622000	6	3.251722000	-2.593209000	1.770481000
1	-4.054786000	1.803623000	-0.430197000	1	3.959528000	-2.028906000	2.383246000
6	-3.637705000	2.367589000	1.620174000	1	1.574732000	-2.381457000	-1.208229000
1	-4.620202000	2.059102000	1.985761000	1	-0.629508000	3.528337000	2.752545000
6	-2.681013000	2.864866000	2.511129000	1	-1.811683000	2.423853000	-1.254064000
1	-2.916865000	2.961230000	3.574669000	34	-0.389068000	-0.415962000	0.829392000
6	-1.404123000	3.197506000	2.055535000				

### TS2 (X=S)

E = -6731.9873278

Free Energy = -6731.726586

32	0.217797000	0.777172000	0.122292000	6	-3.287381000	0.197490000	0.352843000
31	-0.596838000	-2.454285000	-0.761203000	6	-4.062118000	-0.695226000	1.095709000
17	-2.165316000	-3.848137000	-0.099479000	1	-4.143082000	-1.731813000	0.758416000
7	-2.302591000	2.409344000	0.067862000	6	-4.701377000	-0.265467000	2.262093000
6	-1.008030000	2.151604000	-0.305826000	1	-5.307866000	-0.966625000	2.842462000
17	-1.327467000	-1.178217000	-2.434440000	6	-4.561267000	1.058701000	2.694086000
7	-0.597828000	3.266308000	-1.010191000	1	-5.055778000	1.393996000	3.610324000
6	1.806375000	1.679527000	-0.334604000	6	-3.766815000	1.952081000	1.972656000
17	1.290626000	-3.435933000	-1.367404000	6	3.655298000	0.390561000	0.709976000
7	1.754897000	2.881841000	-1.023974000	6	3.278315000	-0.900988000	0.329424000
6	-2.673115000	3.679118000	-0.369945000	6	3.769844000	-1.998143000	1.037586000
1	-3.670104000	4.069339000	-0.183343000	1	3.445305000	-2.997533000	0.737092000
7	3.129782000	1.509941000	0.004591000	6	4.652372000	-1.808038000	2.104395000
6	-1.618795000	4.212548000	-1.040385000	1	5.038543000	-2.669309000	2.656907000
1	-1.511586000	5.163360000	-1.557017000	6	5.038761000	-0.512979000	2.469915000
6	0.602089000	3.232678000	-1.813983000	1	5.722892000	-0.359335000	3.309487000
1	0.466697000	2.455125000	-2.601449000	6	4.534736000	0.592265000	1.782056000
1	0.759883000	4.219195000	-2.270762000	1	4.802764000	1.607317000	2.087000000
6	3.024290000	3.454353000	-1.074563000	1	2.612502000	-1.067775000	-0.518614000
1	3.212892000	4.397465000	-1.582002000	1	-3.617845000	2.977168000	2.322541000
6	3.870518000	2.606343000	-0.437190000	1	-2.808236000	-0.124161000	-0.574656000
1	4.944338000	2.660110000	-0.279806000	16	-0.145381000	-1.103436000	1.097028000
6	-3.134681000	1.511677000	0.803991000				

### TS2 (X=Se)

E = -8735.2066002

Free energy = -8734.947858

32	-0.254042000	0.876271000	0.128761000	6	0.942190000	2.277909000	-0.310650000
31	0.648299000	-2.392663000	-0.885313000	17	1.310202000	-1.021950000	-2.512924000
17	2.266985000	-3.781785000	-0.332508000	7	0.510893000	3.389861000	-1.005951000
7	-3.181726000	1.532584000	-0.032942000	6	-3.951179000	2.605027000	-0.484644000
6	-1.858754000	1.748573000	-0.343301000	1	-5.028900000	2.621677000	-0.346708000
17	-1.228527000	-3.388743000	-1.509557000	7	2.240322000	2.546018000	0.040090000
7	-1.833859000	2.956755000	-1.023259000	6	-3.121526000	3.484480000	-1.100414000

1	-3.331289000	4.424407000	-1.605483000	6	-4.585587000	0.531486000	1.699596000
6	-0.689007000	3.342395000	-1.809237000	6	3.101205000	1.644844000	0.739868000
1	-0.538896000	2.582406000	-2.610906000	6	3.289058000	0.354032000	0.237638000
1	-0.868076000	4.332662000	-2.249859000	6	4.095888000	-0.542712000	0.940603000
6	1.525150000	4.342871000	-1.056913000	1	4.205674000	-1.563090000	0.563898000
1	1.400776000	5.293400000	-1.570234000	6	4.728169000	-0.139471000	2.120062000
6	2.594761000	3.818021000	-0.404424000	1	5.358857000	-0.843948000	2.669850000
1	3.591373000	4.215949000	-0.232575000	6	4.549748000	1.161640000	2.605068000
6	-3.689341000	0.380470000	0.633411000	1	5.038697000	1.475336000	3.531863000
6	-3.282511000	-0.890900000	0.217065000	6	3.725547000	2.058360000	1.922032000
6	-3.764194000	-2.019270000	0.881885000	1	3.548530000	3.064877000	2.310645000
1	-3.417112000	-3.002435000	0.554293000	1	2.807799000	0.051931000	-0.695482000
6	-4.663935000	-1.879609000	1.941973000	1	-4.876914000	1.531521000	2.031646000
1	-5.041906000	-2.765312000	2.460513000	1	-2.599980000	-1.017431000	-0.624914000
6	-5.077956000	-0.604302000	2.344884000	34	0.184589000	-1.103735000	1.161775000
1	-5.775562000	-0.490520000	3.179690000				

### Compound E

E = -9133.386066

Free energy = -9133.126398

32	-1.203175000	0.127817000	0.000000000	1	0.186423000	-2.760845000	4.720499000
31	2.329272000	-0.621668000	0.000000000	17	2.534834000	0.774842000	-1.765211000
17	2.534834000	0.774842000	1.765211000	6	-0.556959000	1.409957000	-1.417174000
6	-0.556959000	1.409957000	1.417174000	6	-0.298959000	2.423932000	-3.399213000
17	3.946941000	-2.093732000	0.000000000	1	-0.340191000	2.510182000	-4.481595000
6	-0.298959000	2.423932000	3.399213000	6	0.123558000	3.292504000	-2.439039000
1	-0.340191000	2.510182000	4.481595000	1	0.546204000	4.291362000	-2.514165000
6	0.123558000	3.292504000	2.439039000	6	-1.149722000	0.056548000	-3.377643000
1	0.546204000	4.291362000	2.514165000	6	-0.168436000	-0.841822000	-3.802823000
6	0.583294000	3.117209000	0.000000000	6	-1.930136000	-2.333158000	-4.533803000
1	0.568897000	4.216411000	0.000000000	1	-2.239599000	-3.280509000	-4.984774000
1	1.625105000	2.749009000	0.000000000	7	-0.062763000	2.654913000	-1.217860000
6	-1.149722000	0.056548000	3.377643000	6	-2.897553000	-1.429023000	-4.084600000
6	-0.168436000	-0.841822000	3.802823000	1	-3.960406000	-1.668914000	-4.173407000
6	-1.930136000	-2.333158000	4.533803000	6	-2.511320000	-0.221834000	-3.497247000
1	-2.239599000	-3.280509000	4.984774000	7	-0.723446000	1.279956000	-2.744247000
7	-0.062763000	2.654913000	1.217860000	6	-0.569154000	-2.042520000	-4.391444000
6	-2.897553000	-1.429023000	4.084600000	1	0.186423000	-2.760845000	-4.720499000
1	-3.960406000	-1.668914000	4.173407000	1	-3.247999000	0.476152000	-3.097518000
6	-2.511320000	-0.221834000	3.497247000	1	0.885168000	-0.605684000	-3.638072000
7	-0.723446000	1.279956000	2.744247000	1	-3.247999000	0.476152000	3.097518000
34	0.205031000	-1.746991000	0.000000000	1	0.885168000	-0.605684000	3.638072000
6	-0.569154000	-2.042520000	4.391444000	16	-3.300067000	0.085794000	0.000000000

### Compound F

E = -9133.3889204

Free energy = -9133.127578

34	-3.086464000	-0.119711000	0.000000000	17	4.128863000	-2.286369000	0.000000000
32	-0.863844000	-0.016619000	0.000000000	6	-0.166187000	2.381820000	3.377580000
31	2.561424000	-0.766035000	0.000000000	1	-0.277866000	2.503820000	4.451570000
17	2.781463000	0.608595000	1.775243000	6	0.305960000	3.223911000	2.416473000
6	-0.268568000	1.290969000	1.420799000	1	0.703337000	4.233763000	2.482768000

6	0.893592000	2.969606000	0.000000000
1	0.932471000	4.067592000	0.000000000
1	1.916298000	2.552184000	0.000000000
6	-1.011177000	0.012029000	3.378465000
6	-0.133238000	-1.060255000	3.546013000
6	-1.948404000	-2.319264000	4.538995000
1	-2.321377000	-3.243149000	4.990479000
7	0.216363000	2.538339000	1.211357000
6	-2.814391000	-1.235103000	4.359418000
1	-3.862937000	-1.311948000	4.659185000
6	-2.349496000	-0.059834000	3.767441000
7	-0.521316000	1.205194000	2.738414000
6	-0.613984000	-2.233872000	4.131058000
1	0.058671000	-3.086170000	4.257714000
17	2.781463000	0.608595000	-1.775243000
6	-0.268568000	1.290969000	-1.420799000
6	-0.166187000	2.381820000	-3.377580000
1	-0.277866000	2.503820000	-4.451570000
6	0.305960000	3.223911000	-2.416473000
1	0.703337000	4.233763000	-2.482768000
6	-1.011177000	0.012029000	-3.378465000
6	-0.133238000	-1.060255000	-3.546013000
6	-1.948404000	-2.319264000	-4.538995000
1	-2.321377000	-3.243149000	-4.990479000
7	0.216363000	2.538339000	-1.211357000
6	-2.814391000	-1.235103000	-4.359418000
1	-3.862937000	-1.311948000	-4.659185000
6	-2.349496000	-0.059834000	-3.767441000
7	-0.521316000	1.205194000	-2.738414000
6	-0.613984000	-2.233872000	-4.131058000
1	0.058671000	-3.086170000	-4.257714000
1	-3.019052000	0.780770000	-3.575574000
1	0.900515000	-0.968865000	-3.207381000
1	-3.019052000	0.780770000	3.575574000
1	0.900515000	-0.968865000	3.207381000
16	0.506783000	-1.758942000	0.000000000

S<sub>8</sub>

E = -3184.7327859

Free energy = -3184.759692

16	-2.208780000	0.914878000	-0.508956000
16	0.914873000	2.208815000	-0.508954000
16	2.208780000	-0.914878000	-0.508956000
16	-0.914873000	-2.208815000	-0.508954000
16	-0.914873000	2.208626000	0.508964000
16	2.208603000	0.914875000	0.508946000
16	-2.208603000	-0.914875000	0.508946000
16	0.914873000	-2.208626000	0.508964000

Se<sub>8</sub>

E = -19210.5504065

Free energy = -19210.59163

34	0.000107000	2.672478000	0.587731000
34	-2.672172000	0.000094000	0.587963000
34	-0.000107000	-2.672478000	0.587731000
34	2.672172000	-0.000094000	0.587963000
34	-1.889116000	1.889212000	-0.587784000
34	-1.889116000	-1.889002000	-0.587909000
34	1.889116000	1.889002000	-0.587909000
34	1.889116000	-1.889212000	-0.587784000

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