

A novel route for preparing 5' cap mimics and capped RNAs: phosphate-modified cap analogues obtained *via* click chemistry

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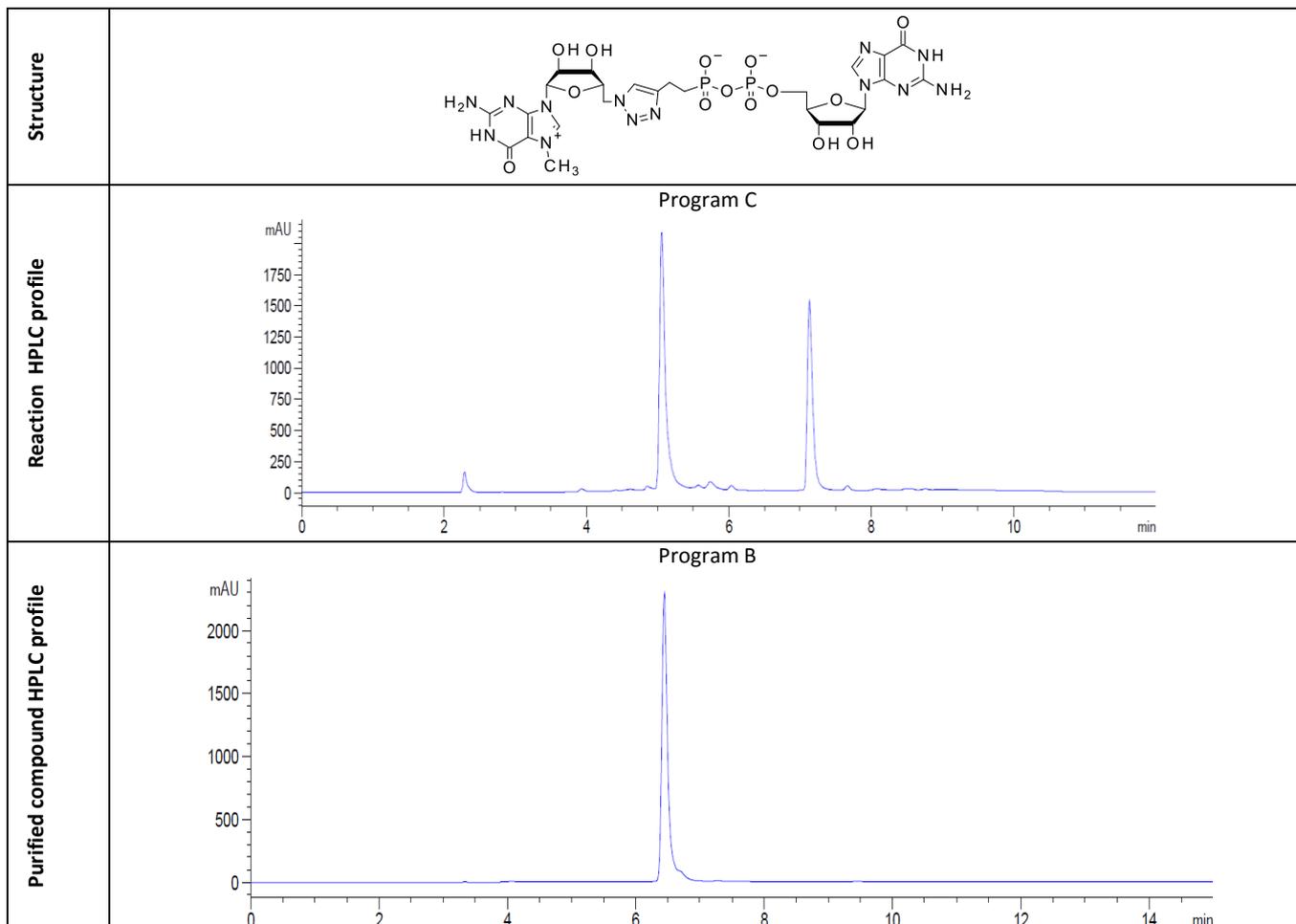
HPLC gradients

Program A - linear gradient 0–25% of methanol in 0.05 M ammonium acetate buffer (pH 5.9) in 15 min

Program B - linear gradient 0–50% of methanol in 0.05 M ammonium acetate buffer (pH 5.9) in 15 min

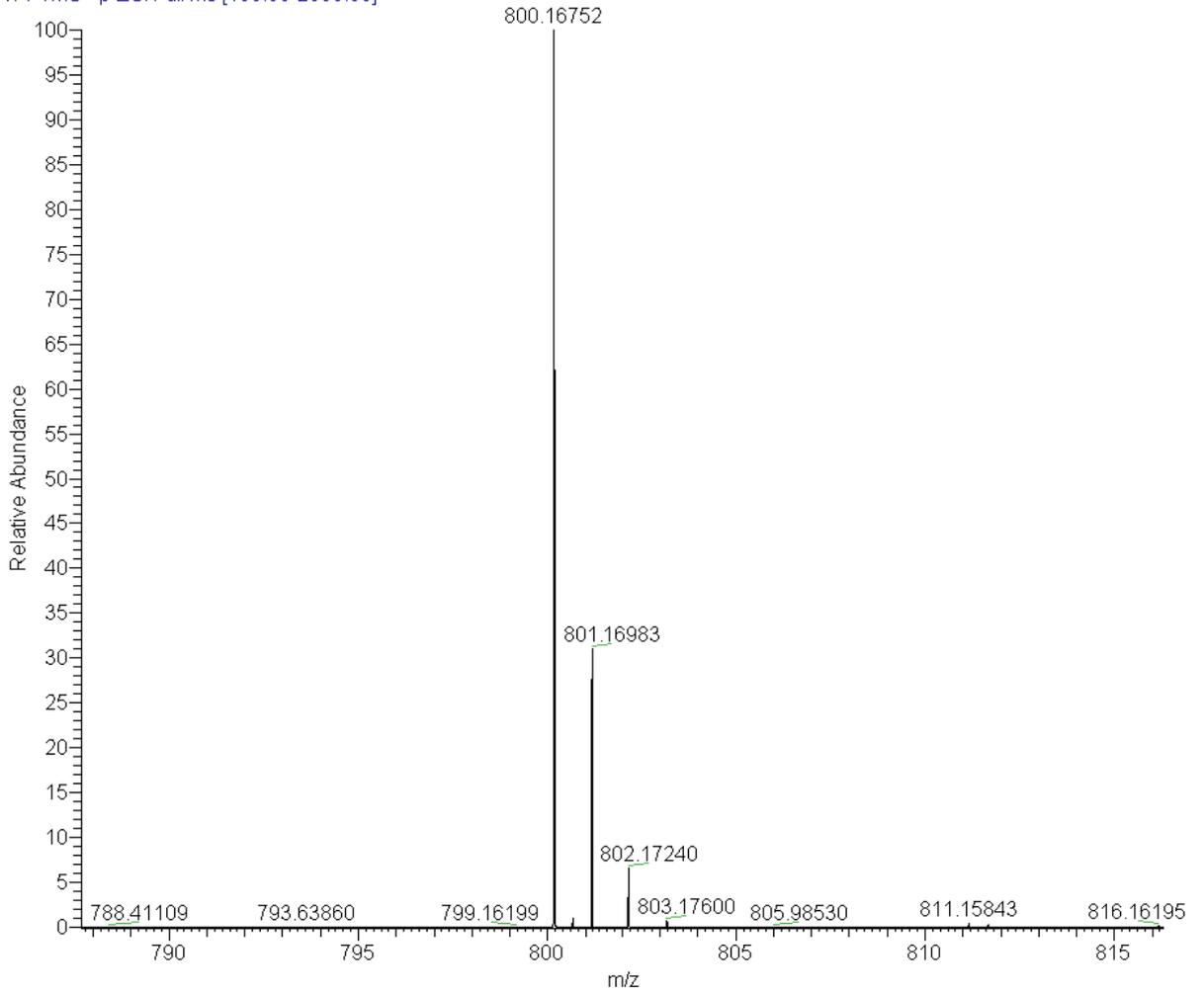
Program C – linear gradient 0–50% of methanol in 0.05 M ammonium acetate buffer (pH 5.9) in 7.5 min and then isocratic elution (50% of methanol) until 15 min

(1a) m⁷G-triazole-C₂H₄ppG



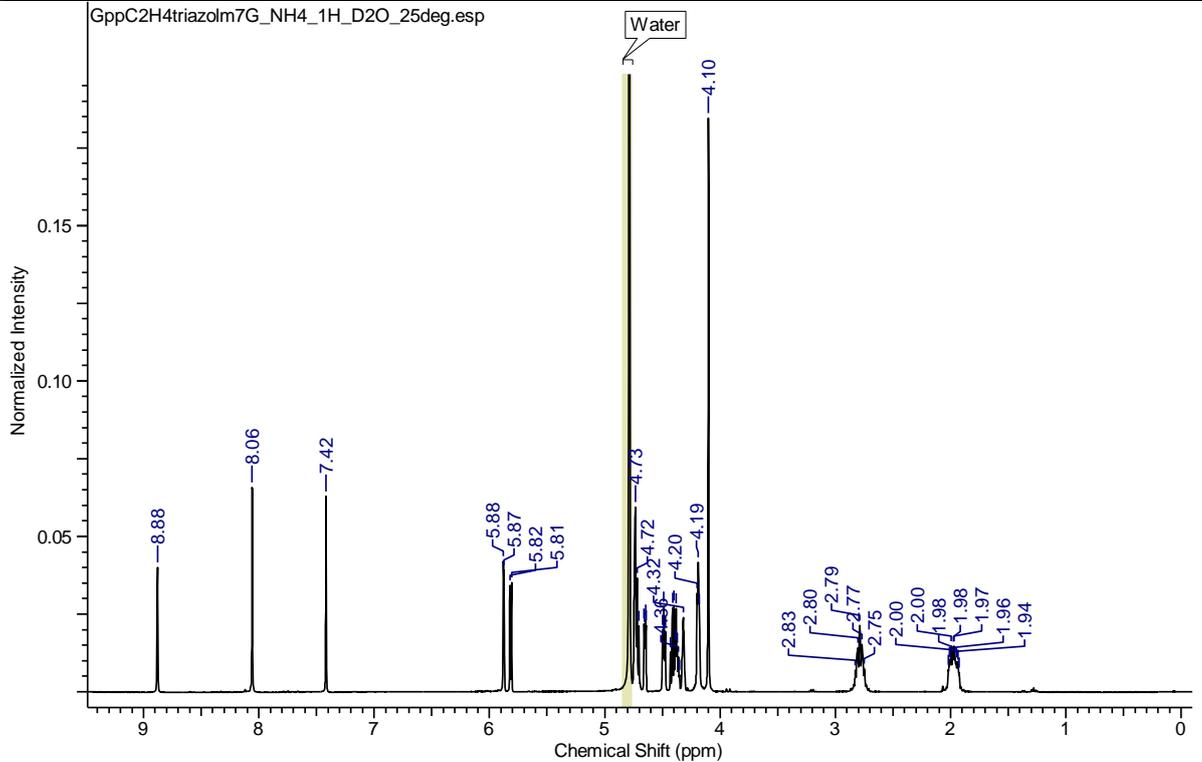
HRMS

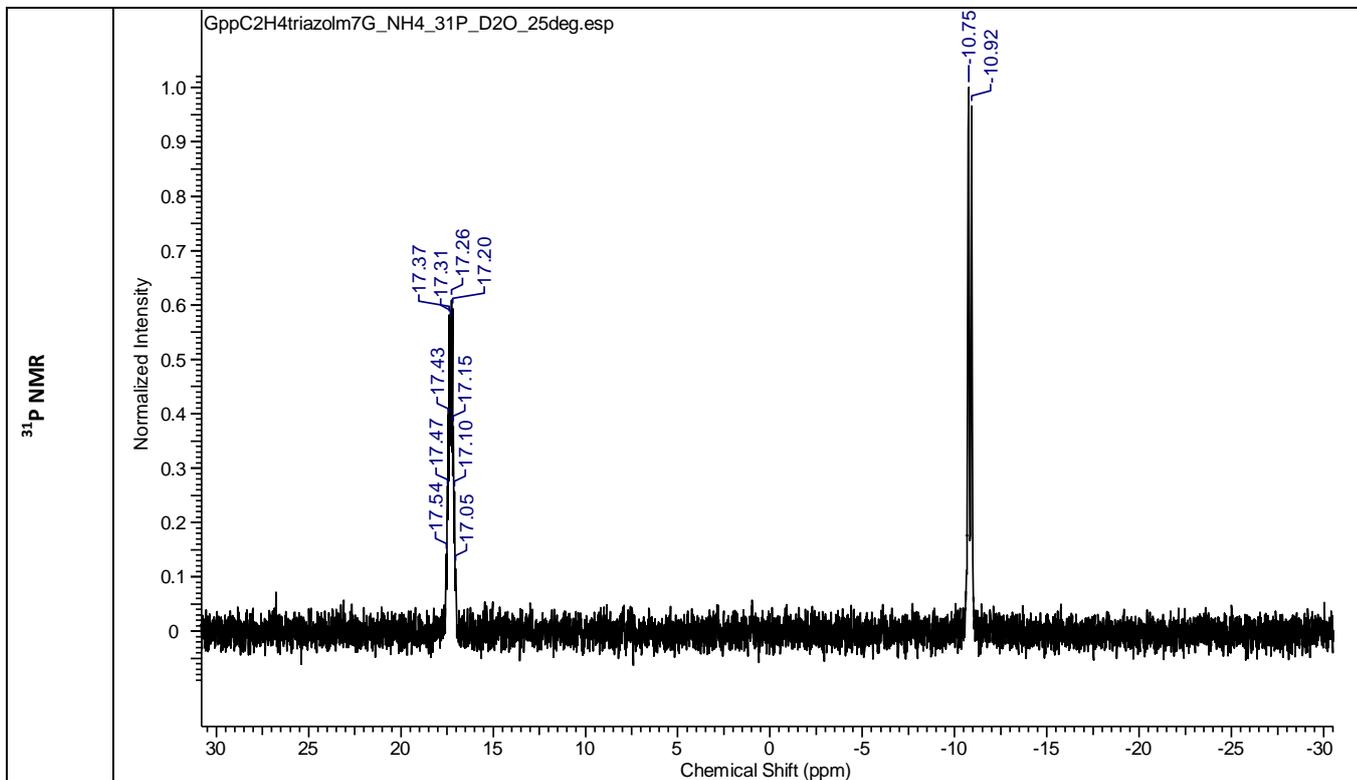
131209_sw_006 #5-59 RT: 0.08-1.16 AV: 55 NL: 2.14E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



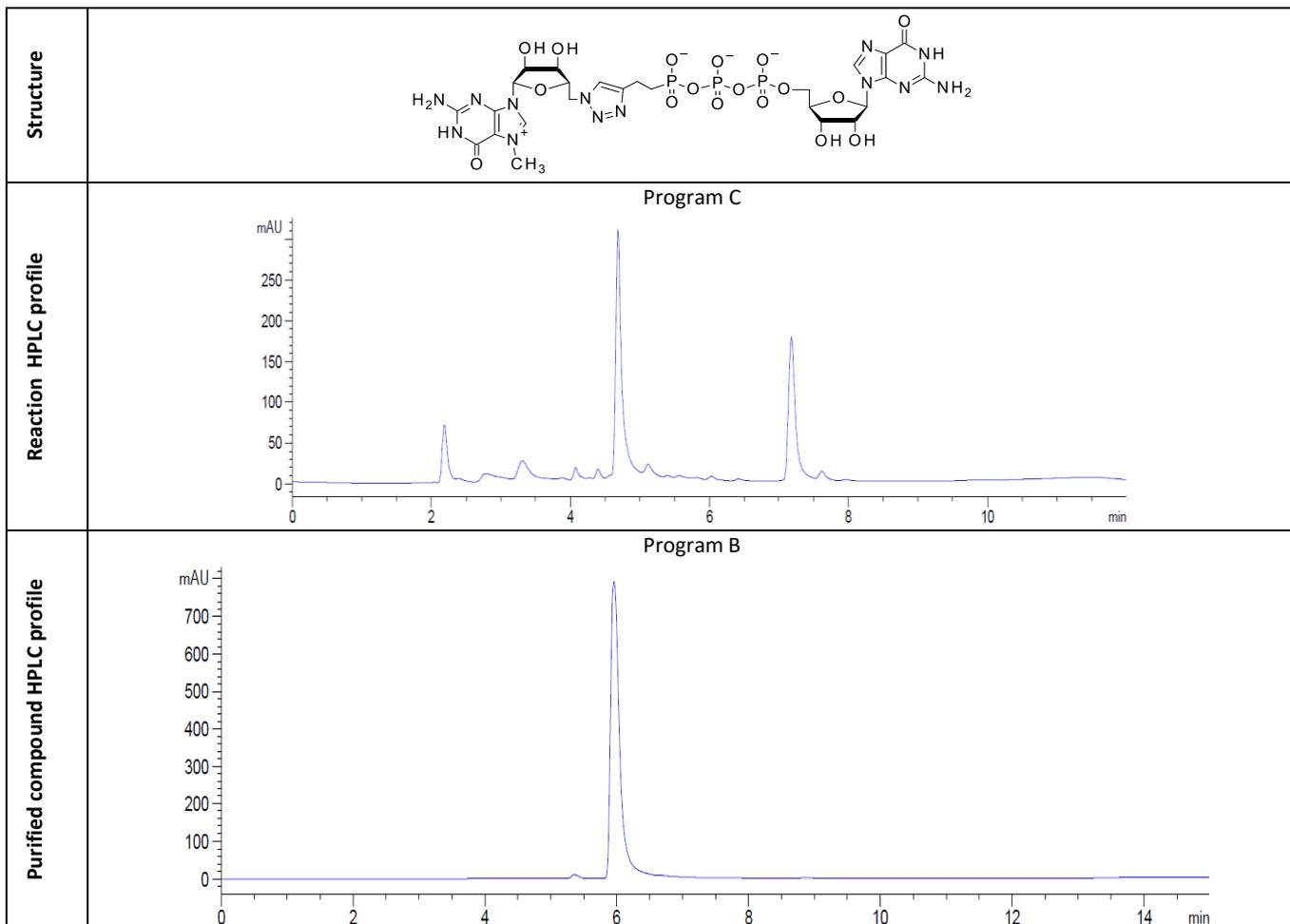
¹H NMR

GppC2H4triazolm7G_NH4_1H_D2O_25deg.esp



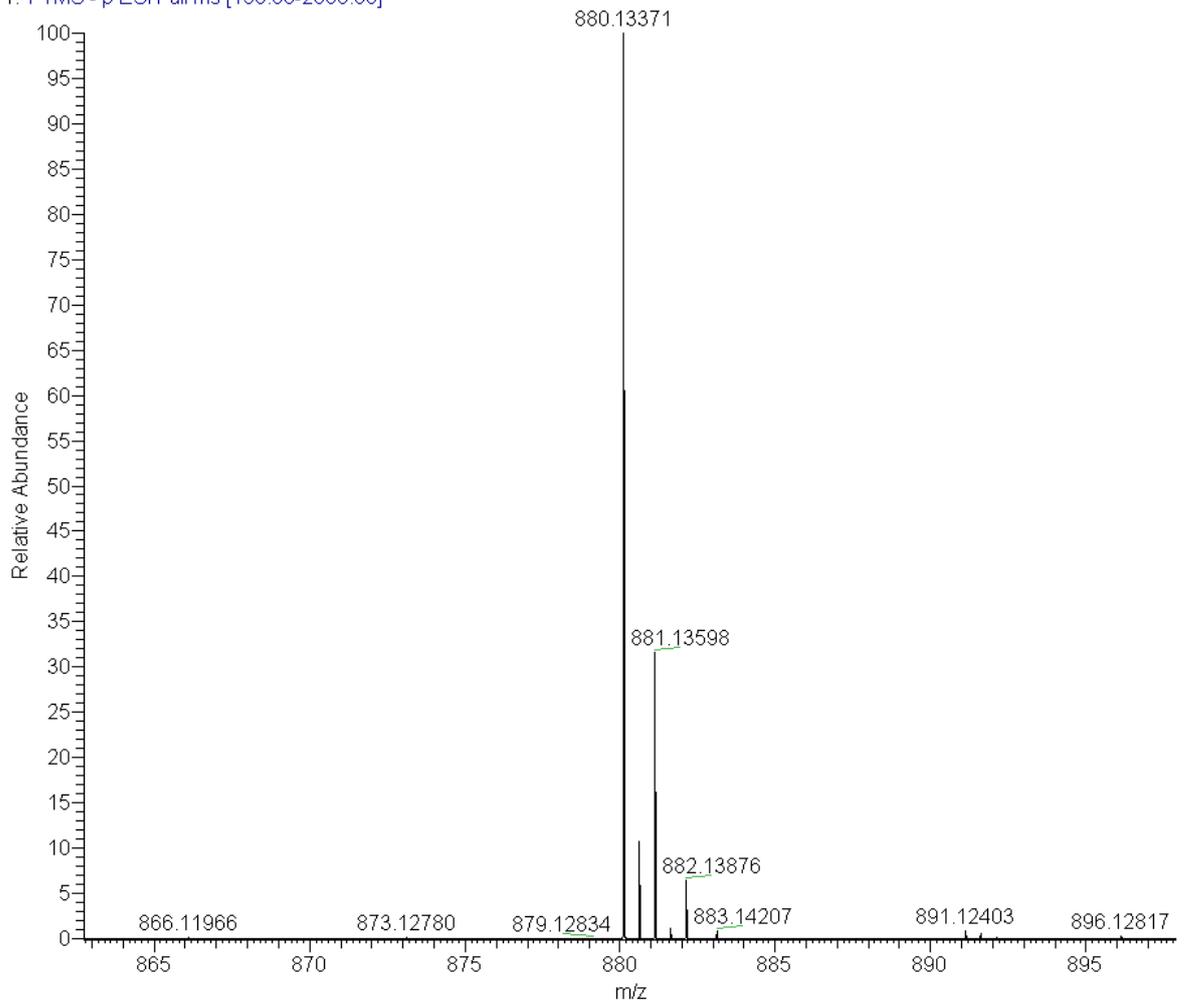


(1b) m⁷G-triazole-C₂H₄pppG

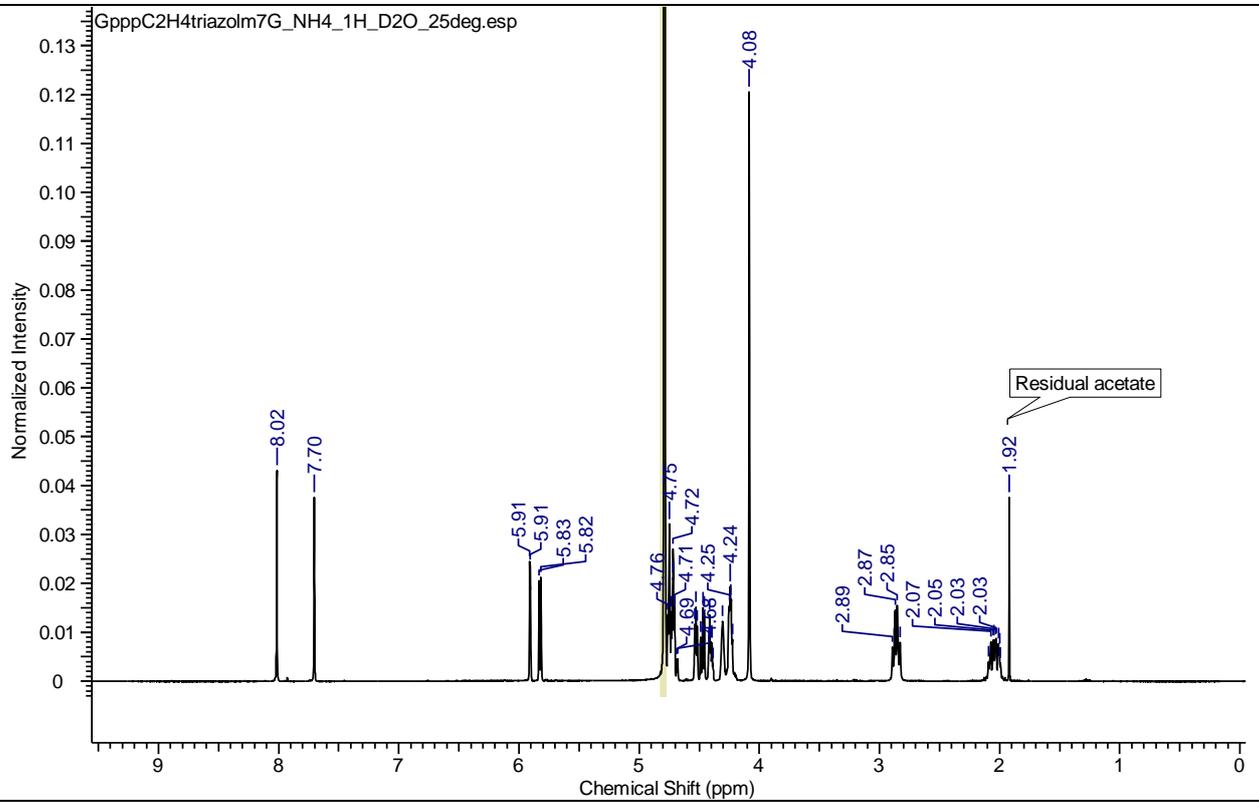


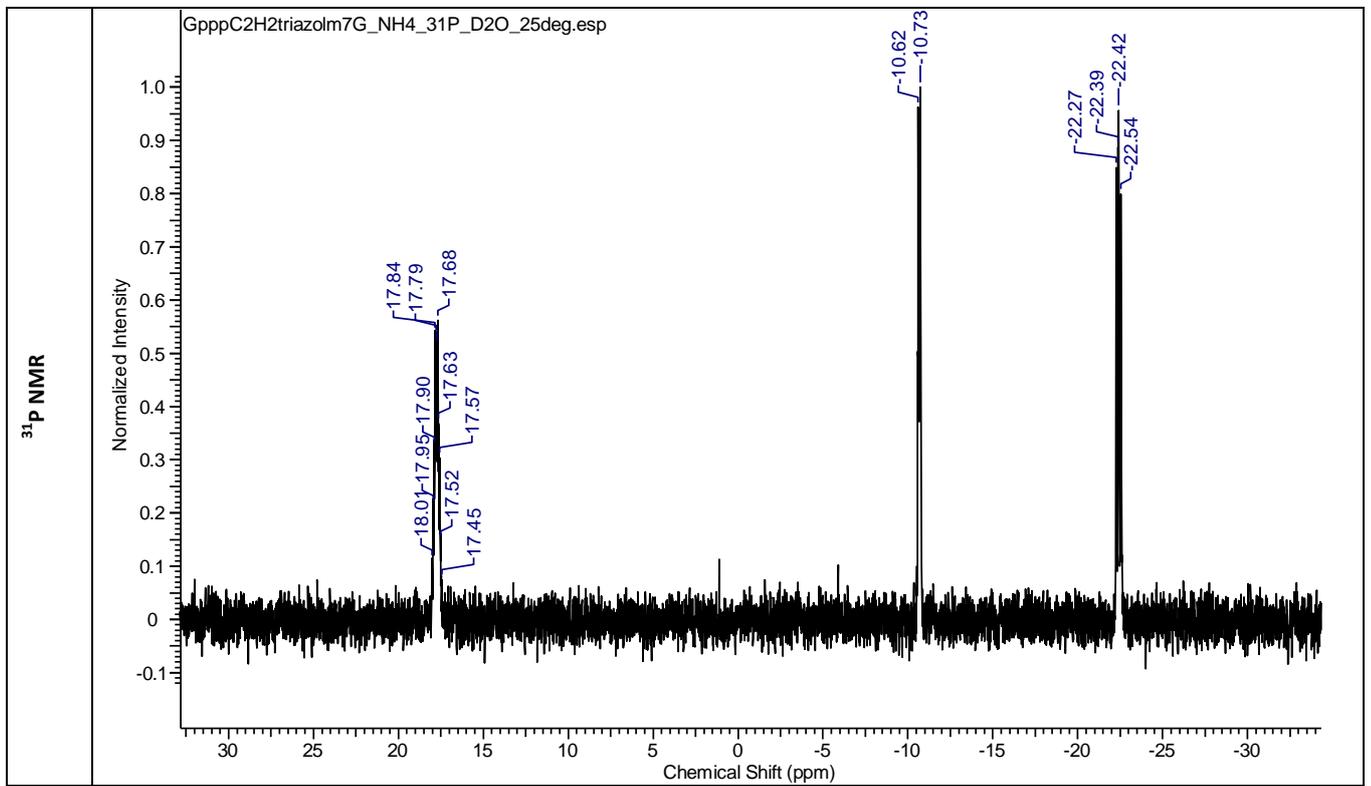
131209_sw_008 #6-63 RT: 0.09-1.15 AV: 58 NL: 5.28E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

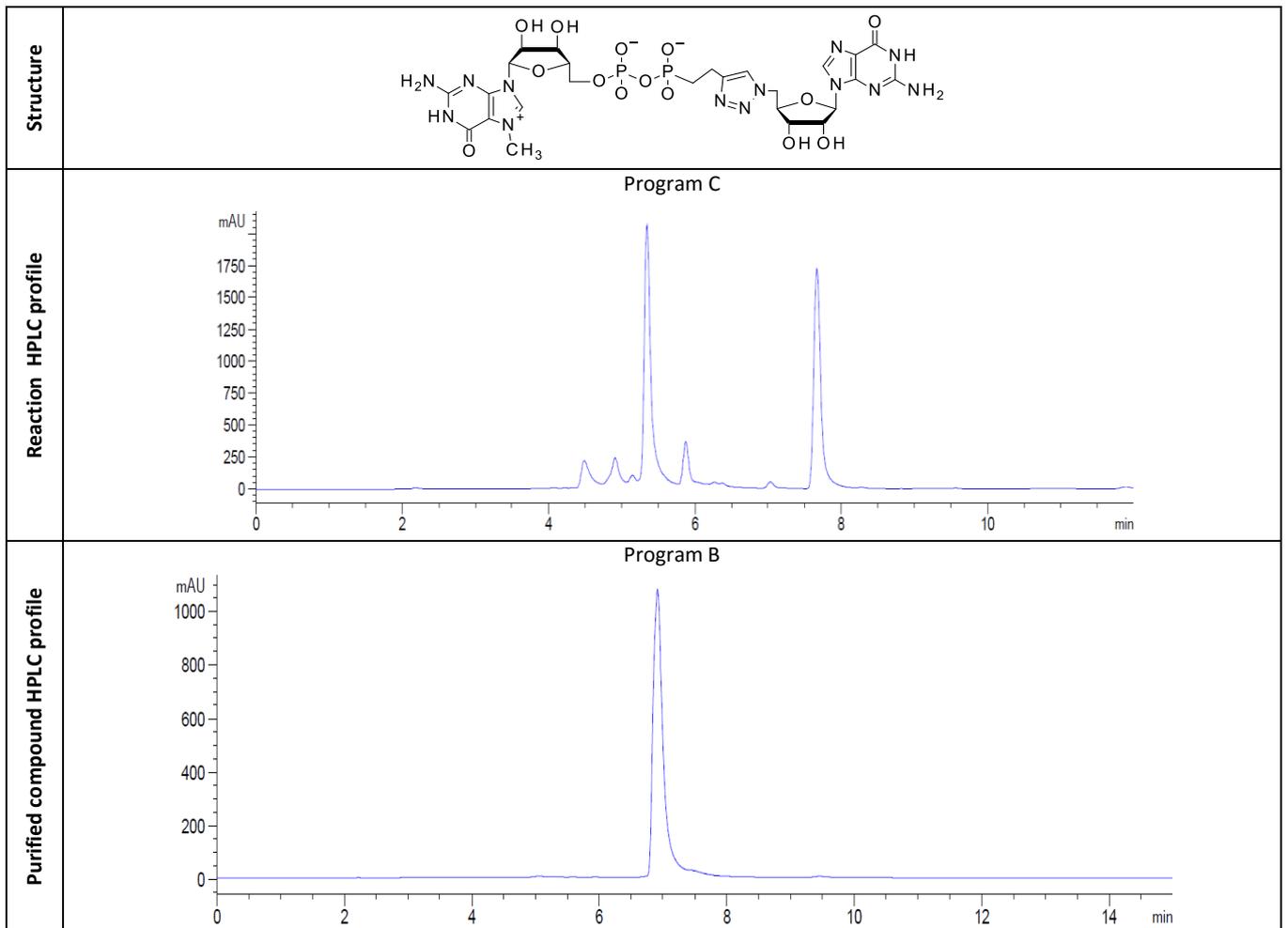


¹H NMR



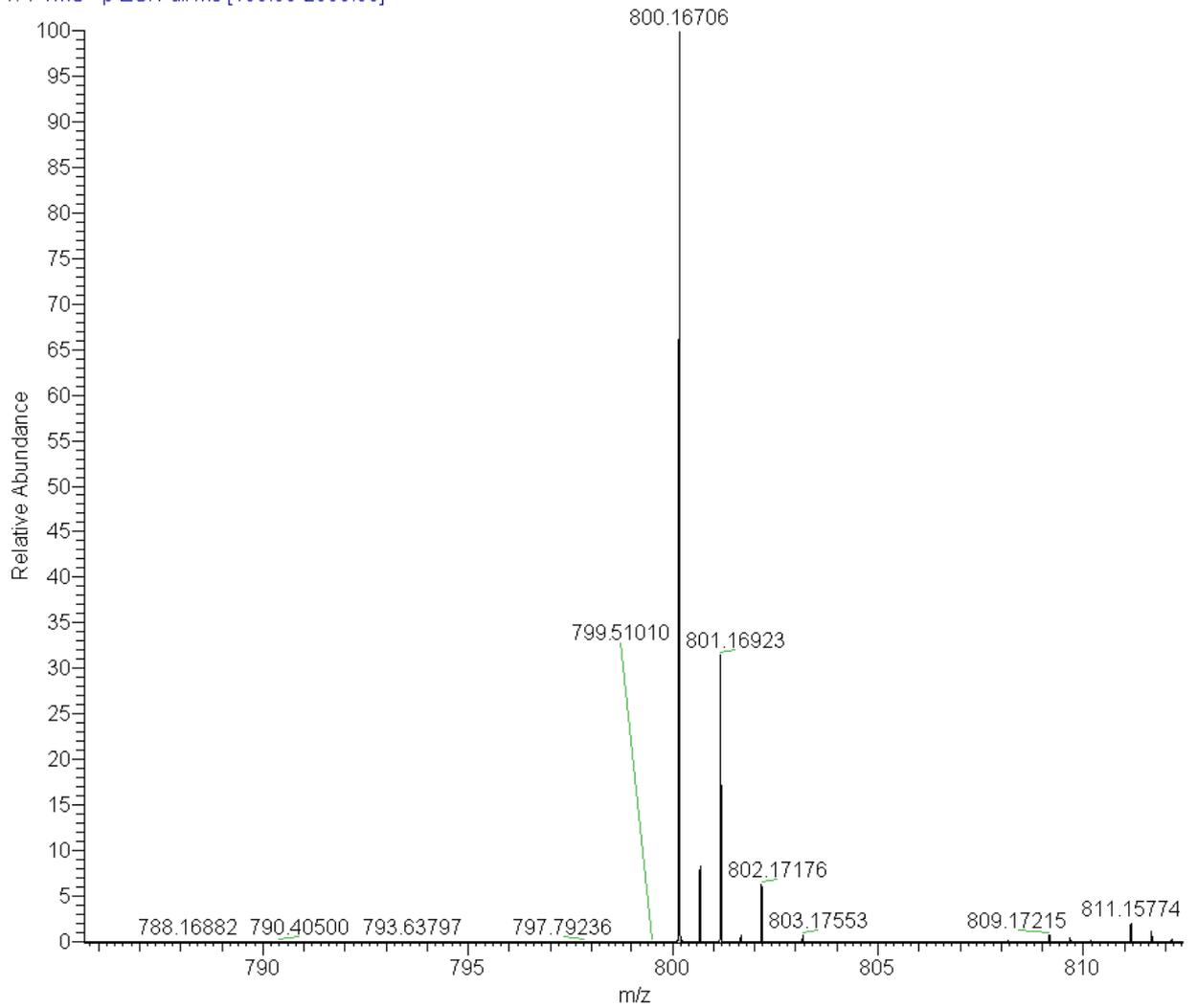


(1c) m⁷GppC₂H₄-triazole-G

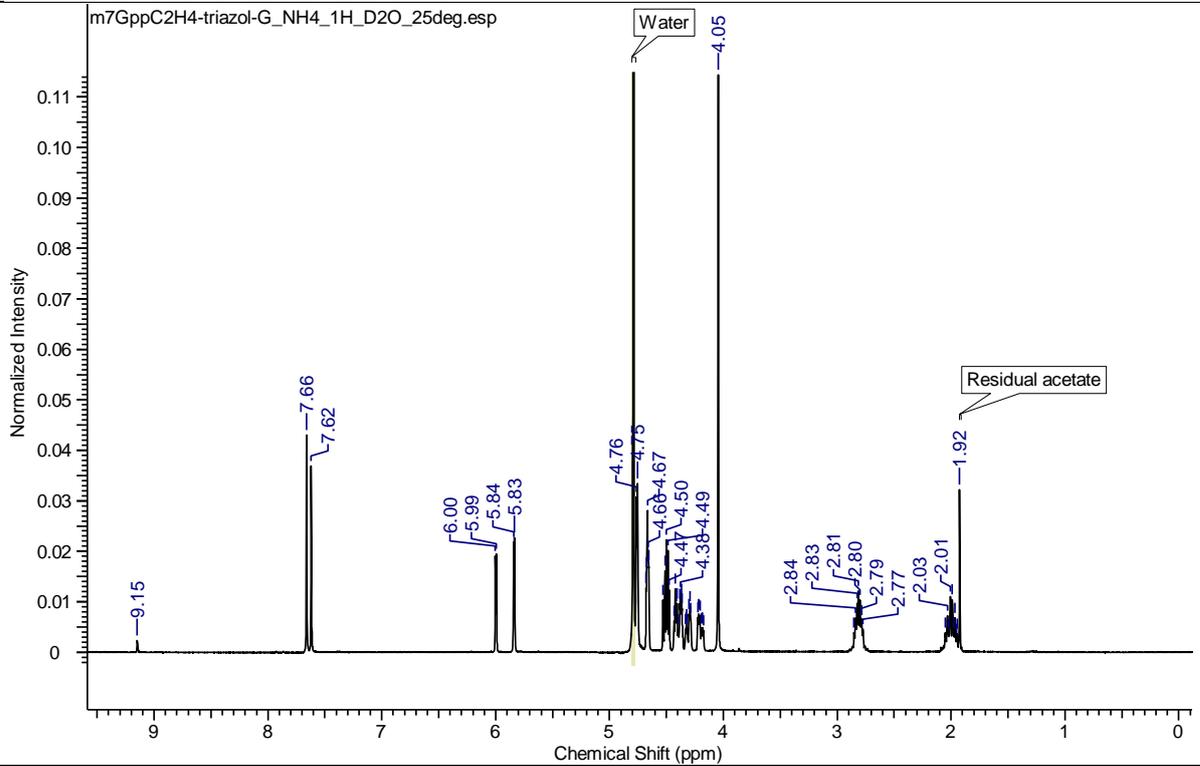


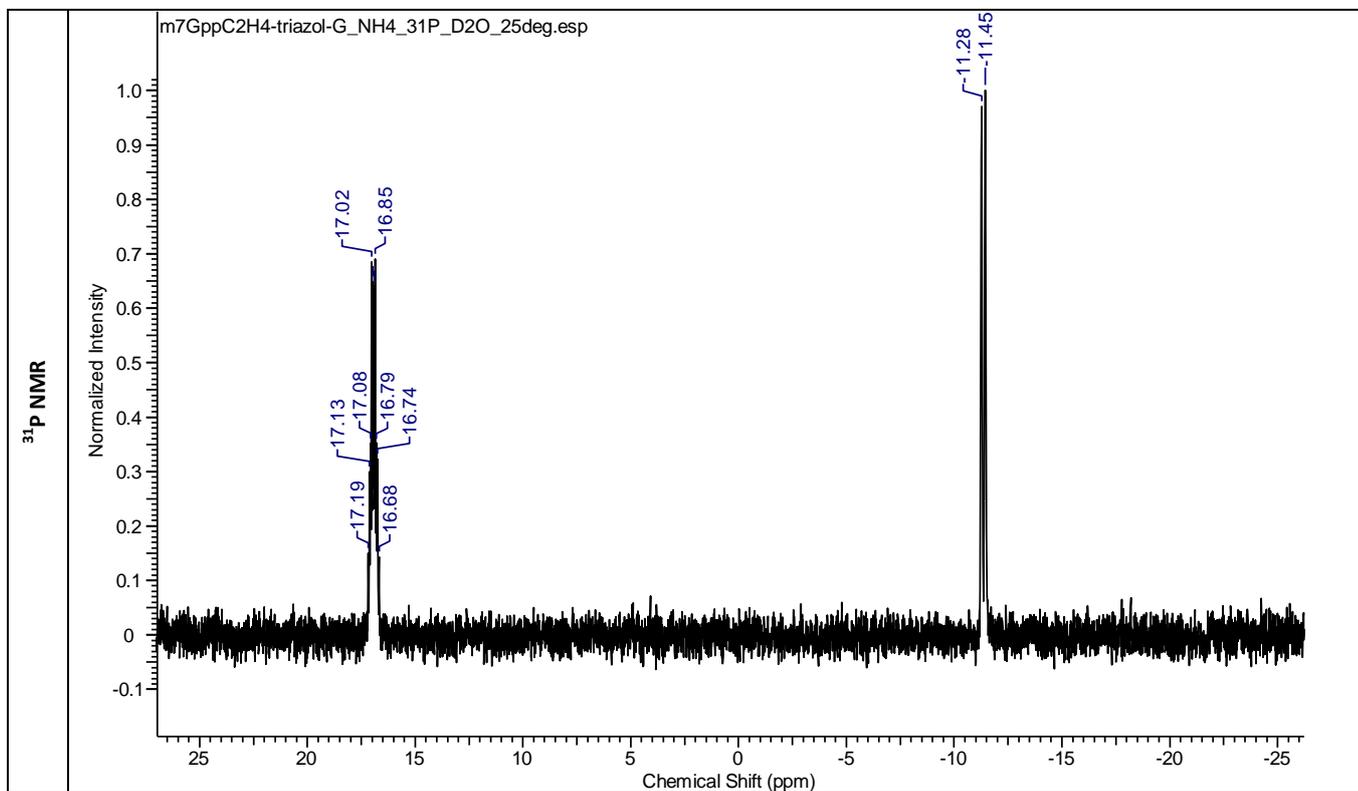
131209_sw_005 #6-49 RT: 0.09-0.76 AV: 44 NL: 1.79E6
T: FTMS - pESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

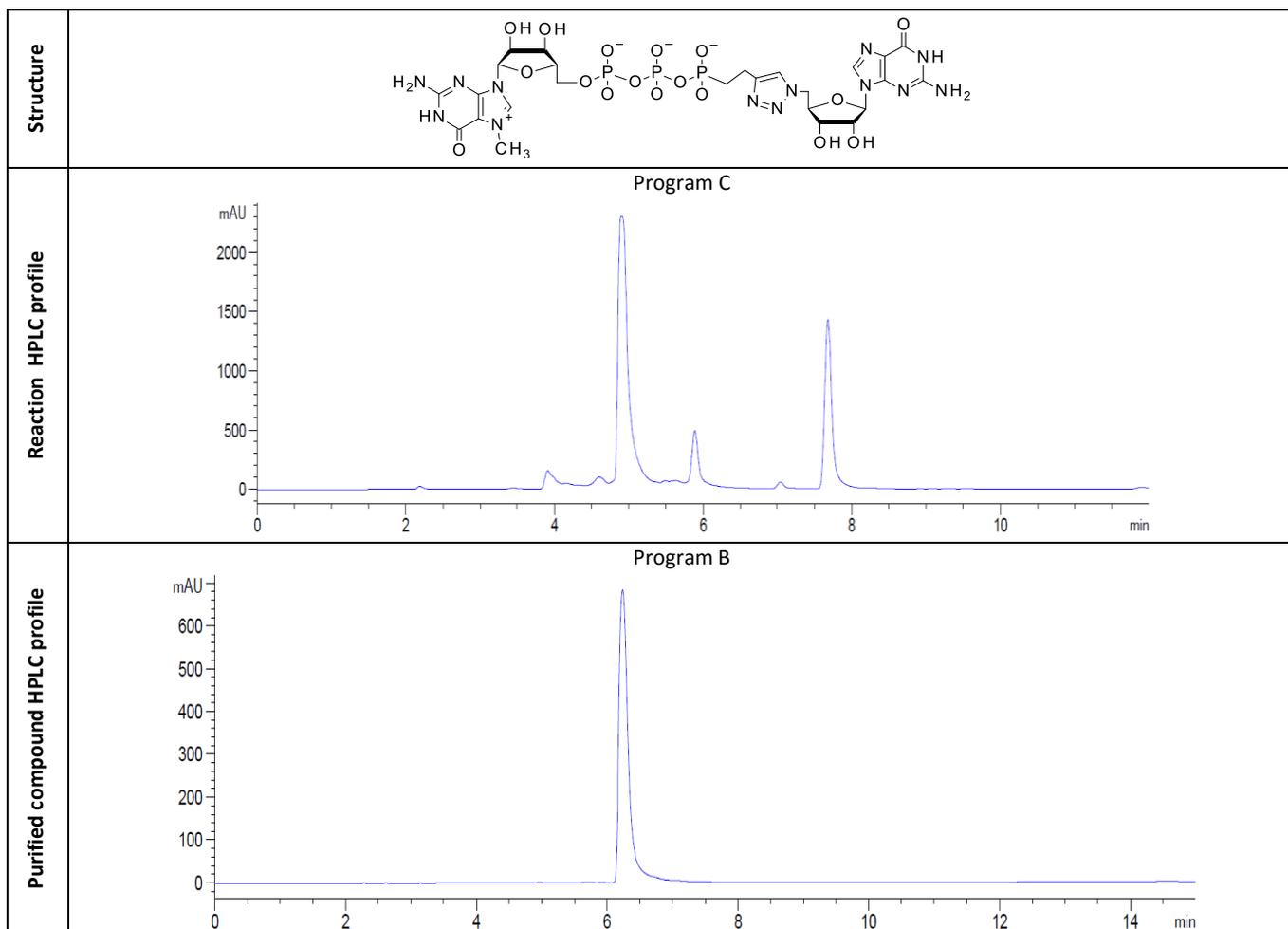


¹H NMR



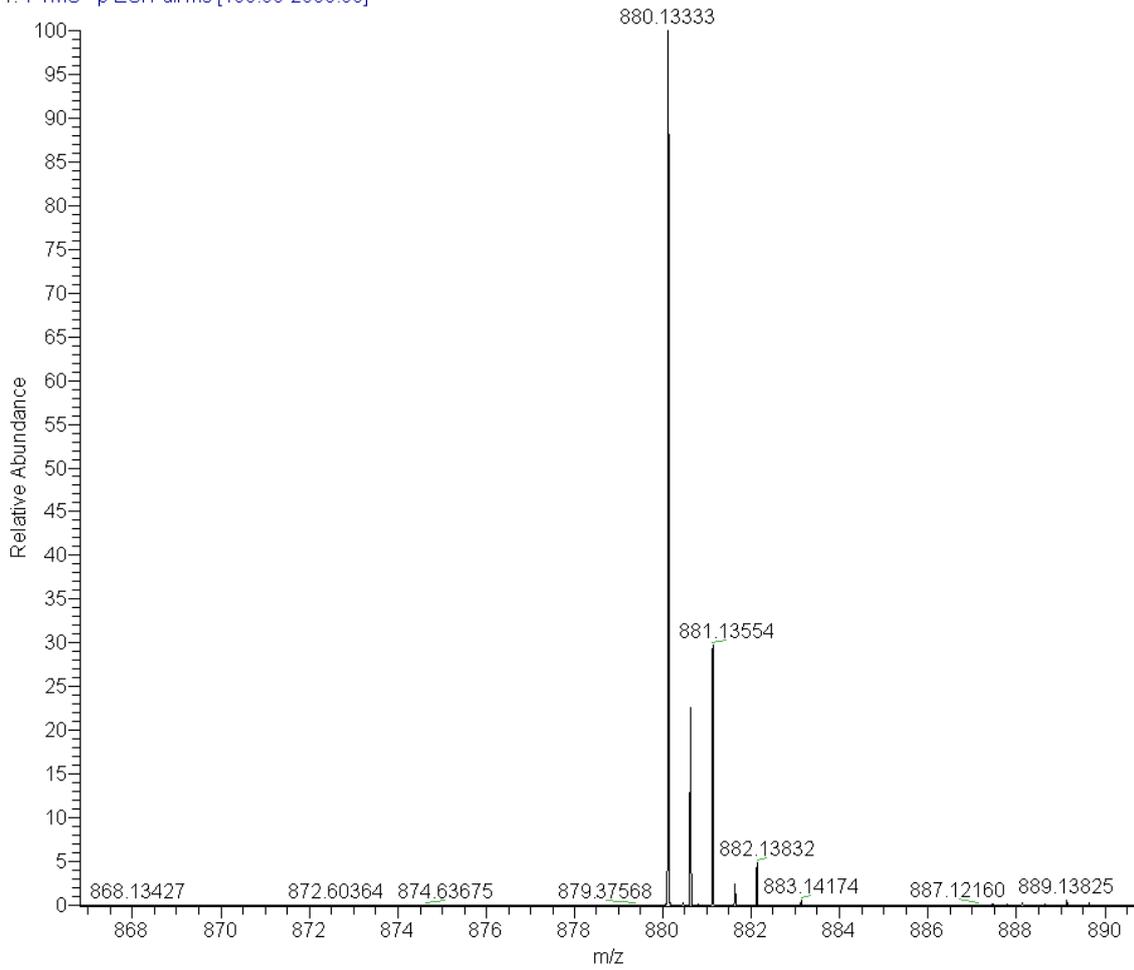


(1d) m⁷GpppC₂H₄-triazole-G

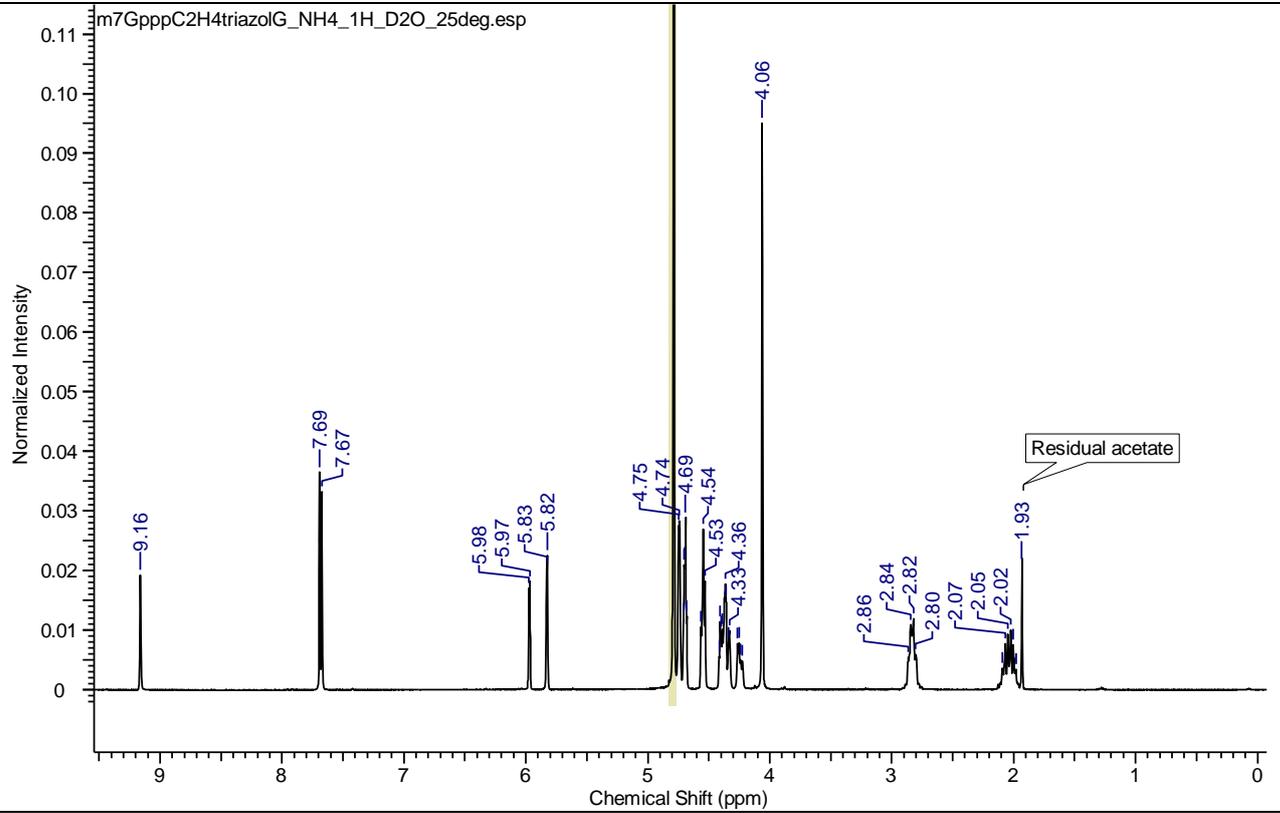


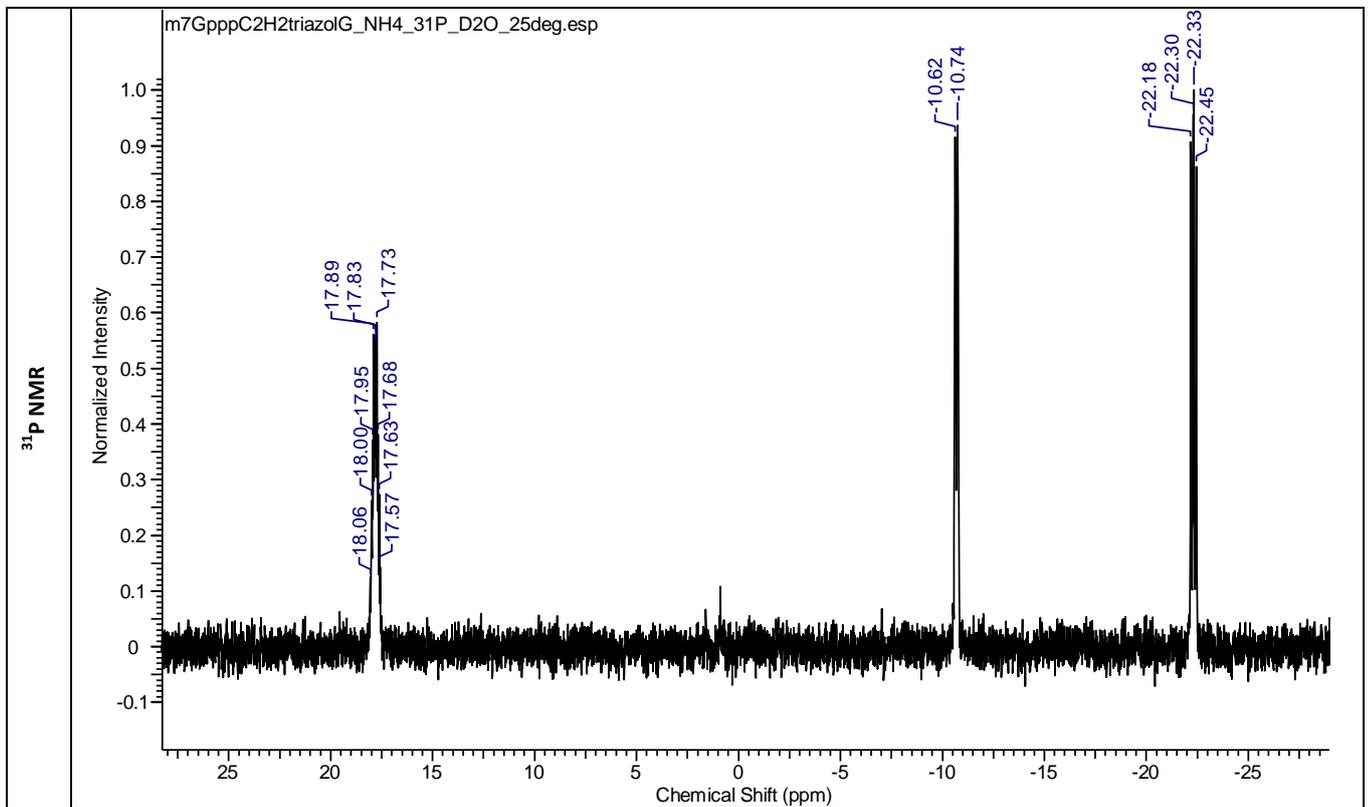
131209_sw_007 #6-59 RT: 0.09-0.96 AV: 54 NL: 8.11E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

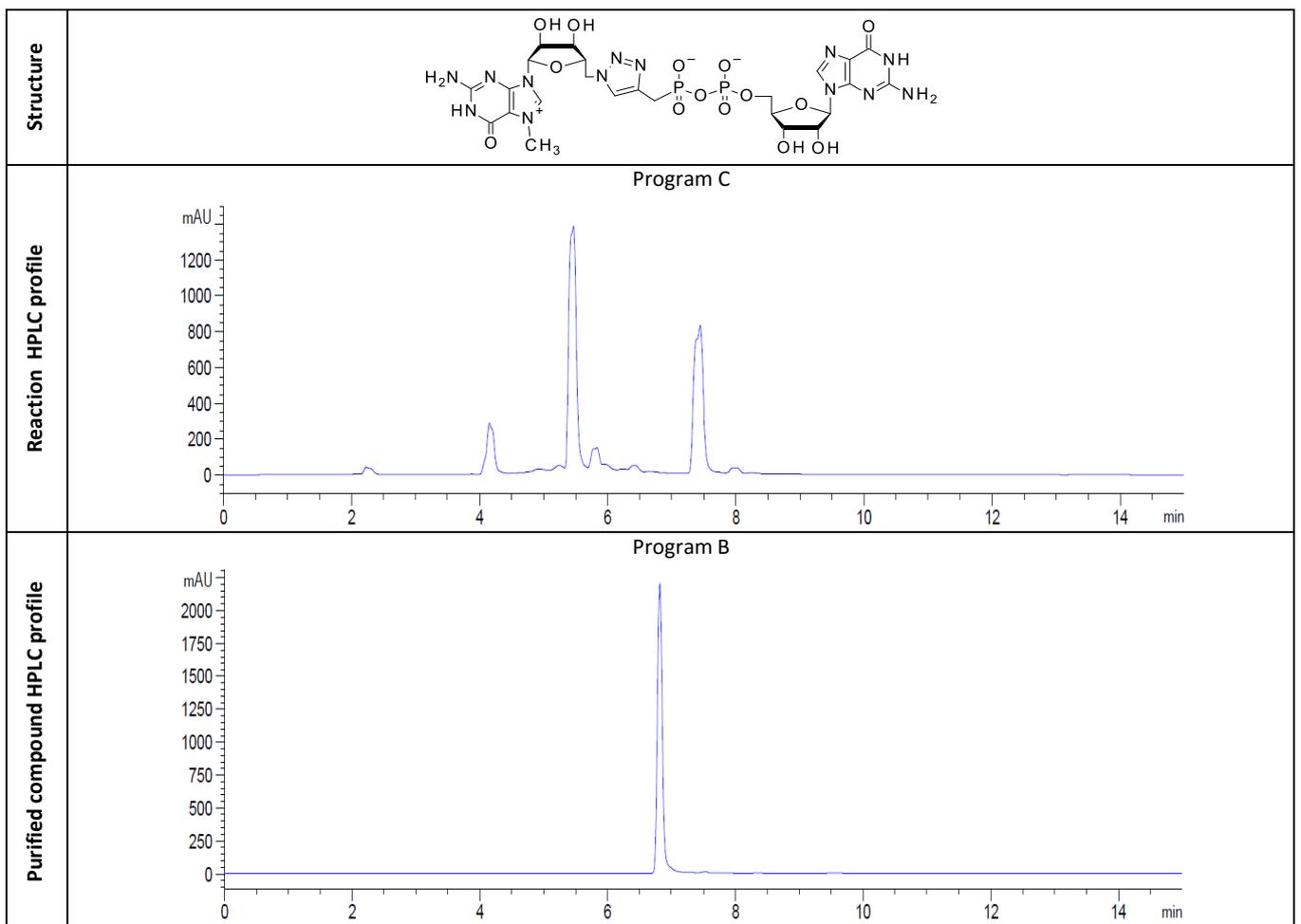


¹H NMR



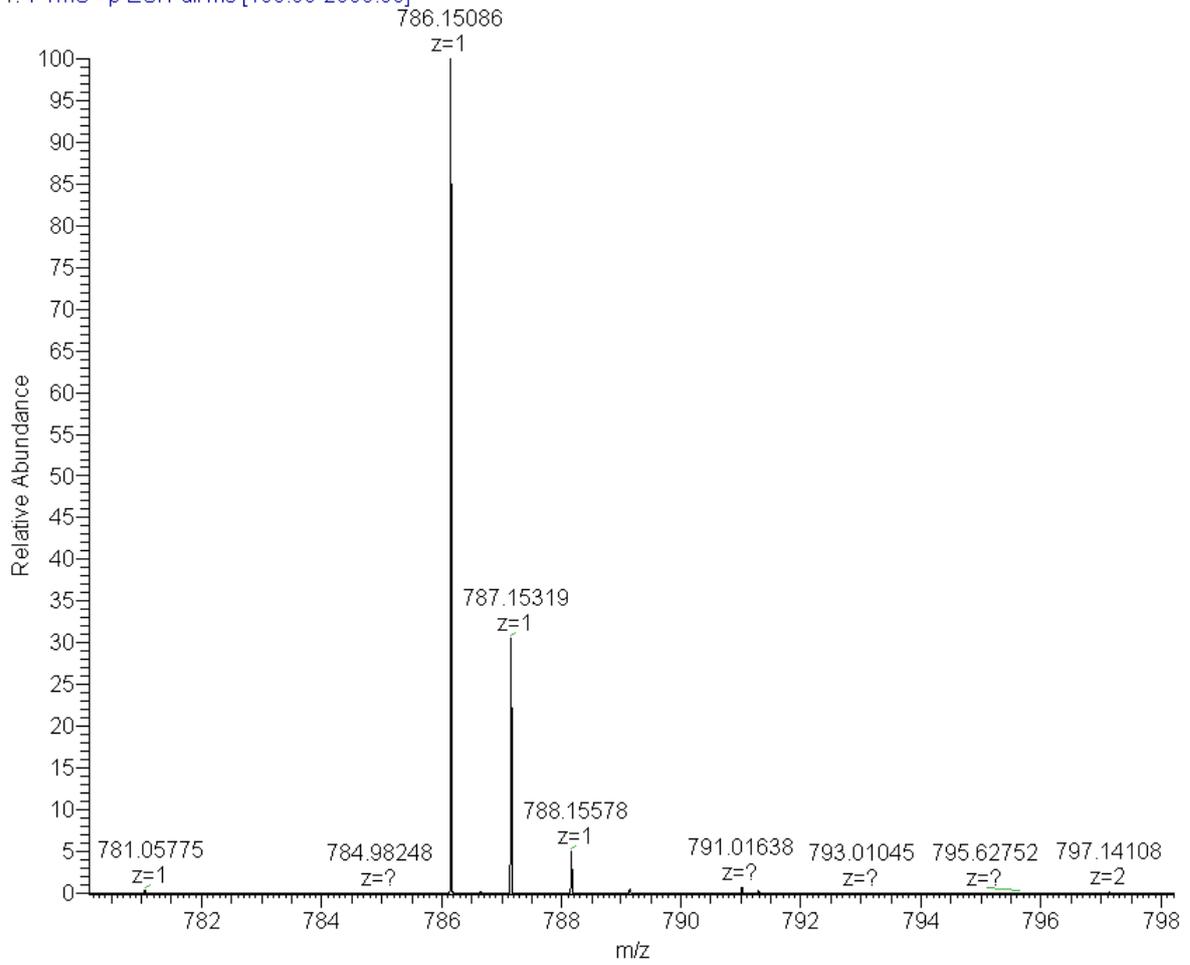


(2a) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂ppG

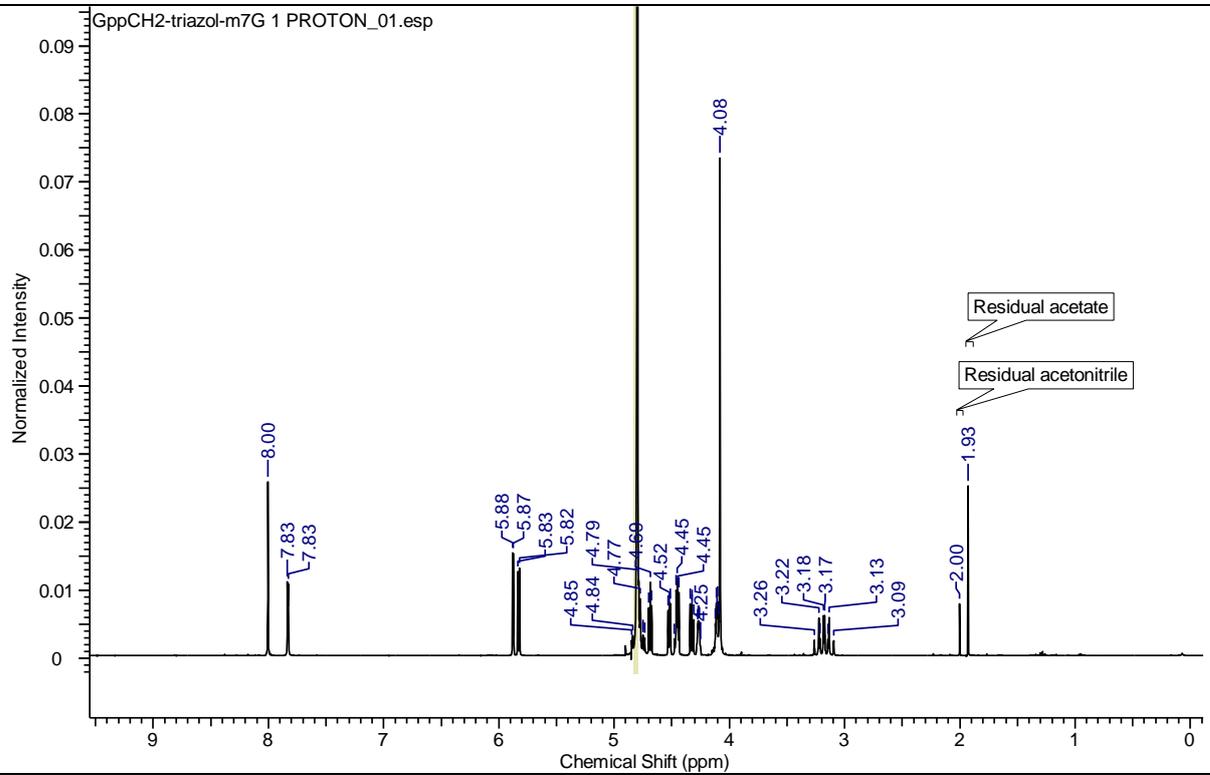


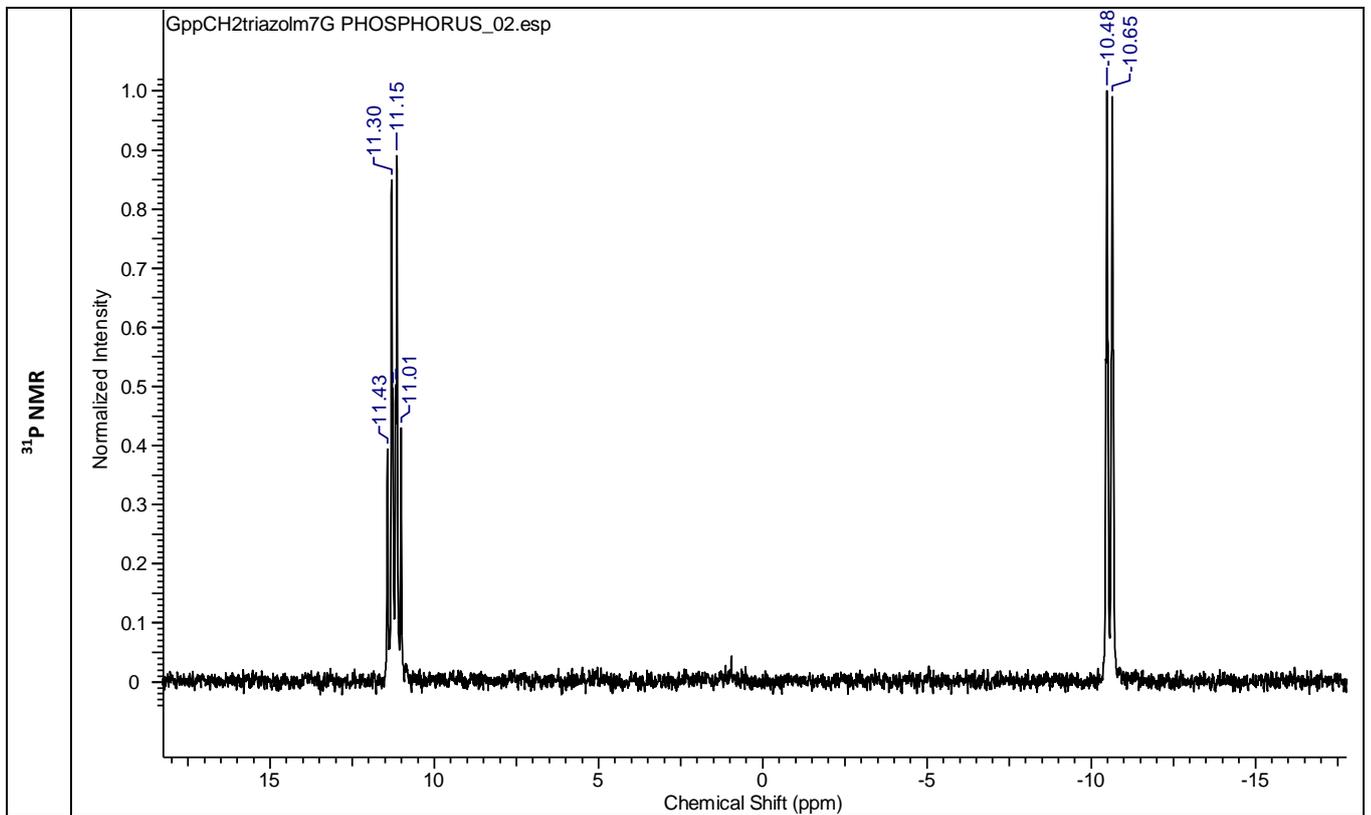
140313_SW_022 #1-56 RT: 0.01-0.85 AV: 56 NL: 2.56E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

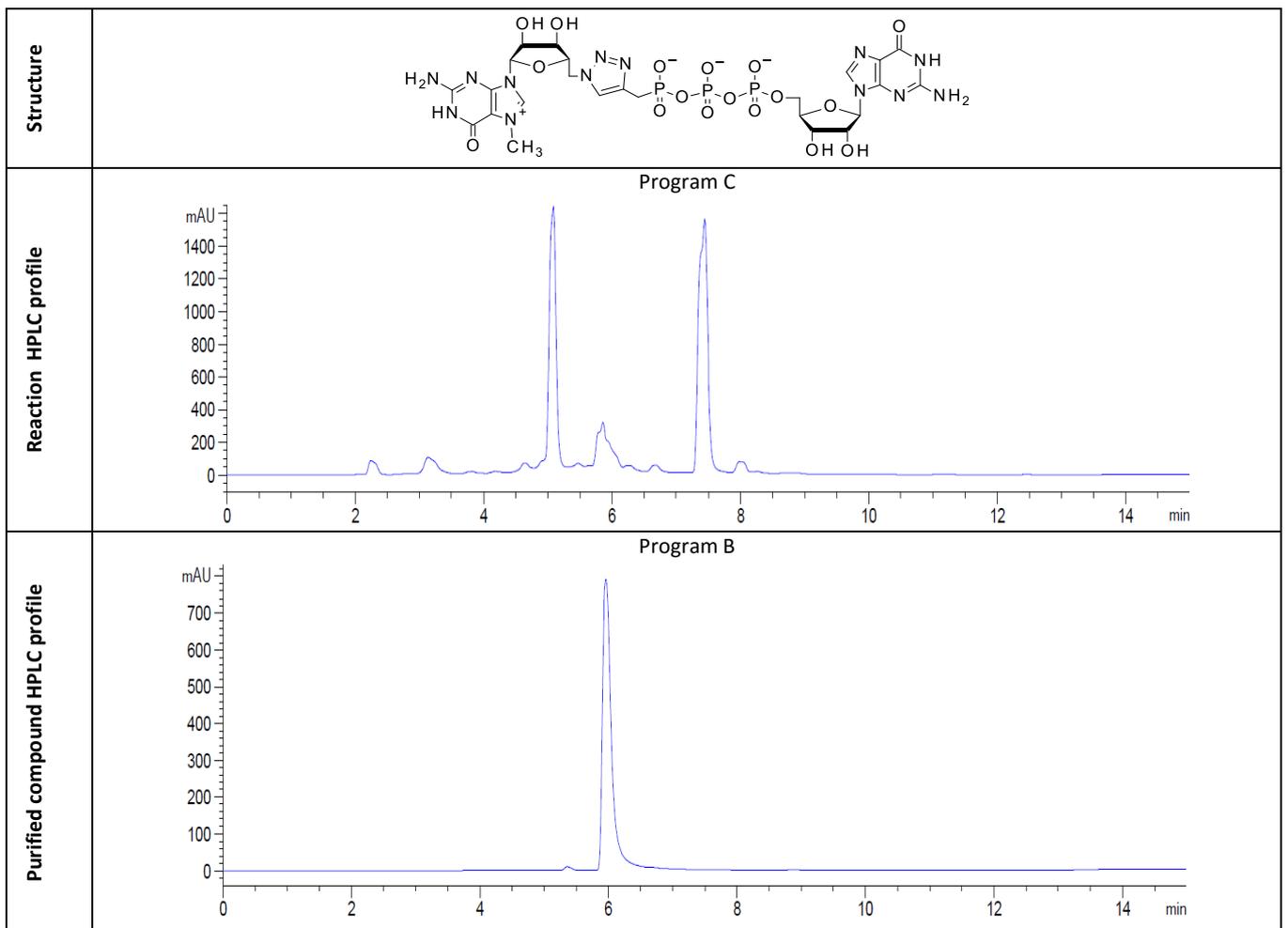


¹H NMR



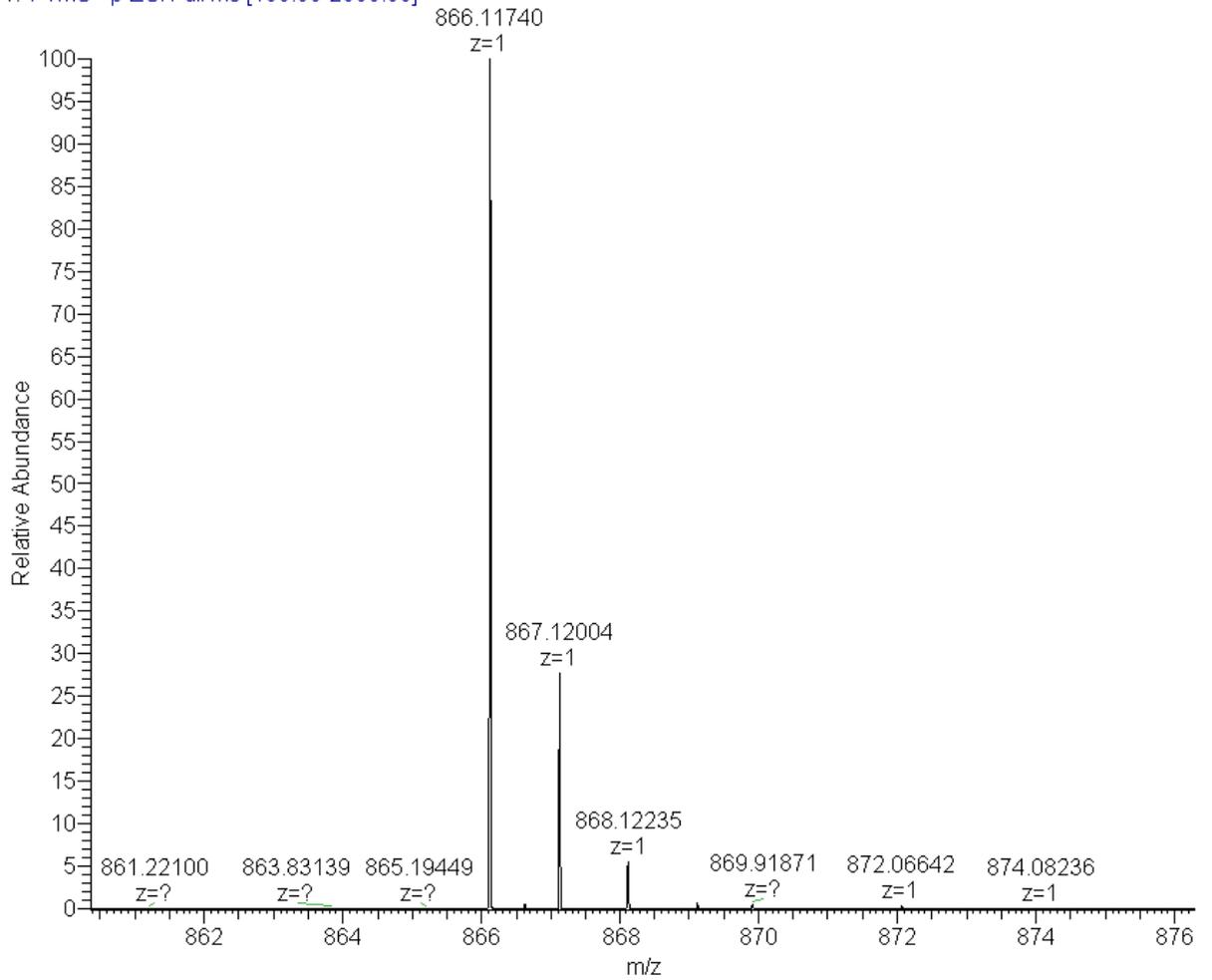


(2b) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂pppG

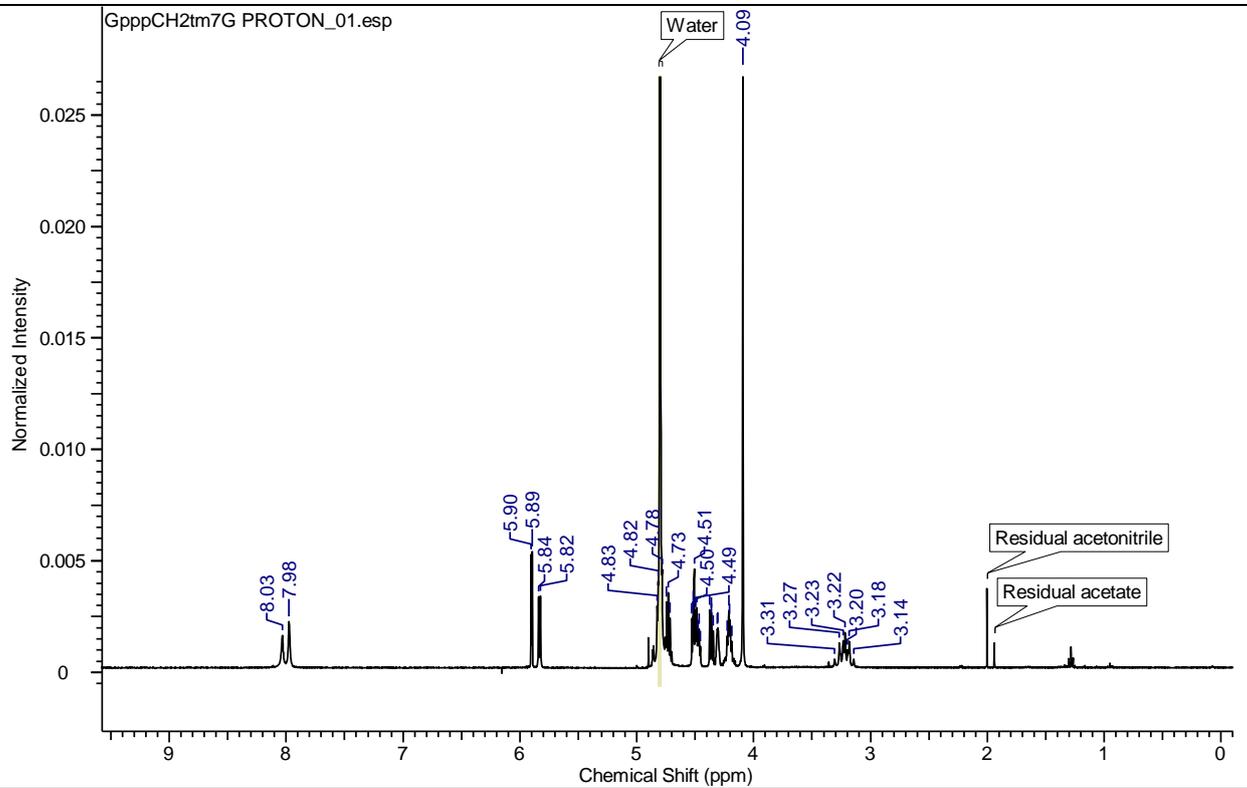


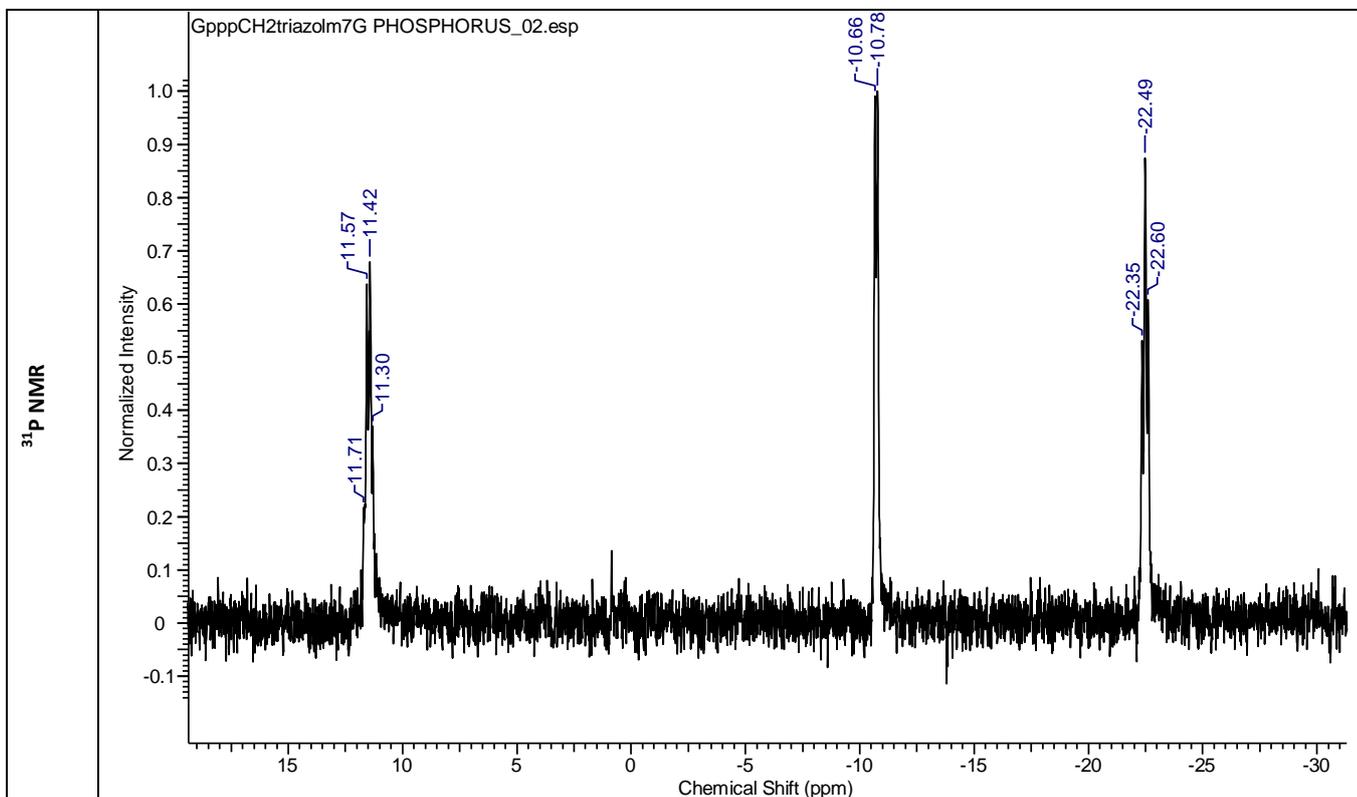
140313_SW_024 #5-48 RT: 0.07-0.73 AV: 44 NL: 1.60E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

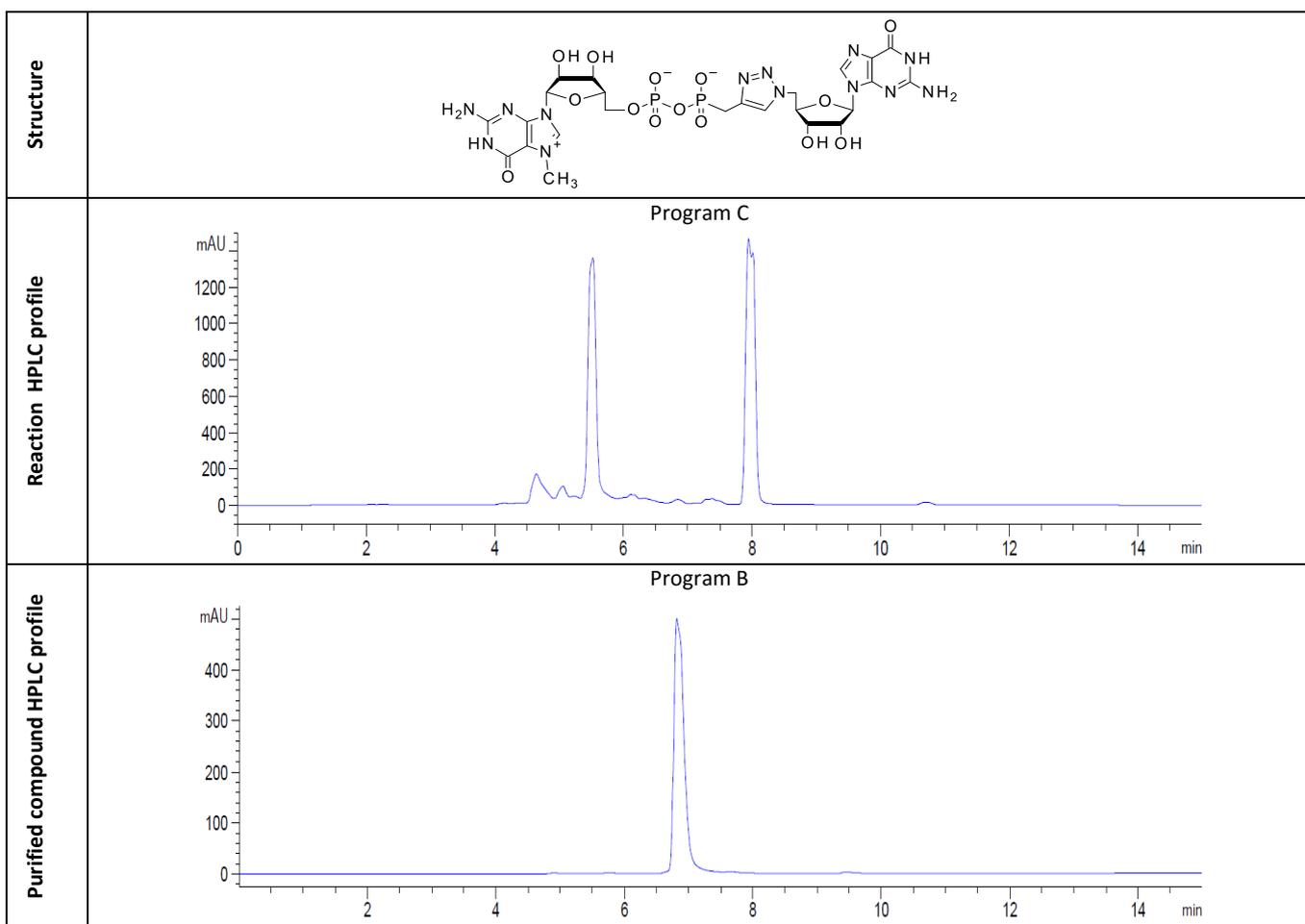


¹H NMR



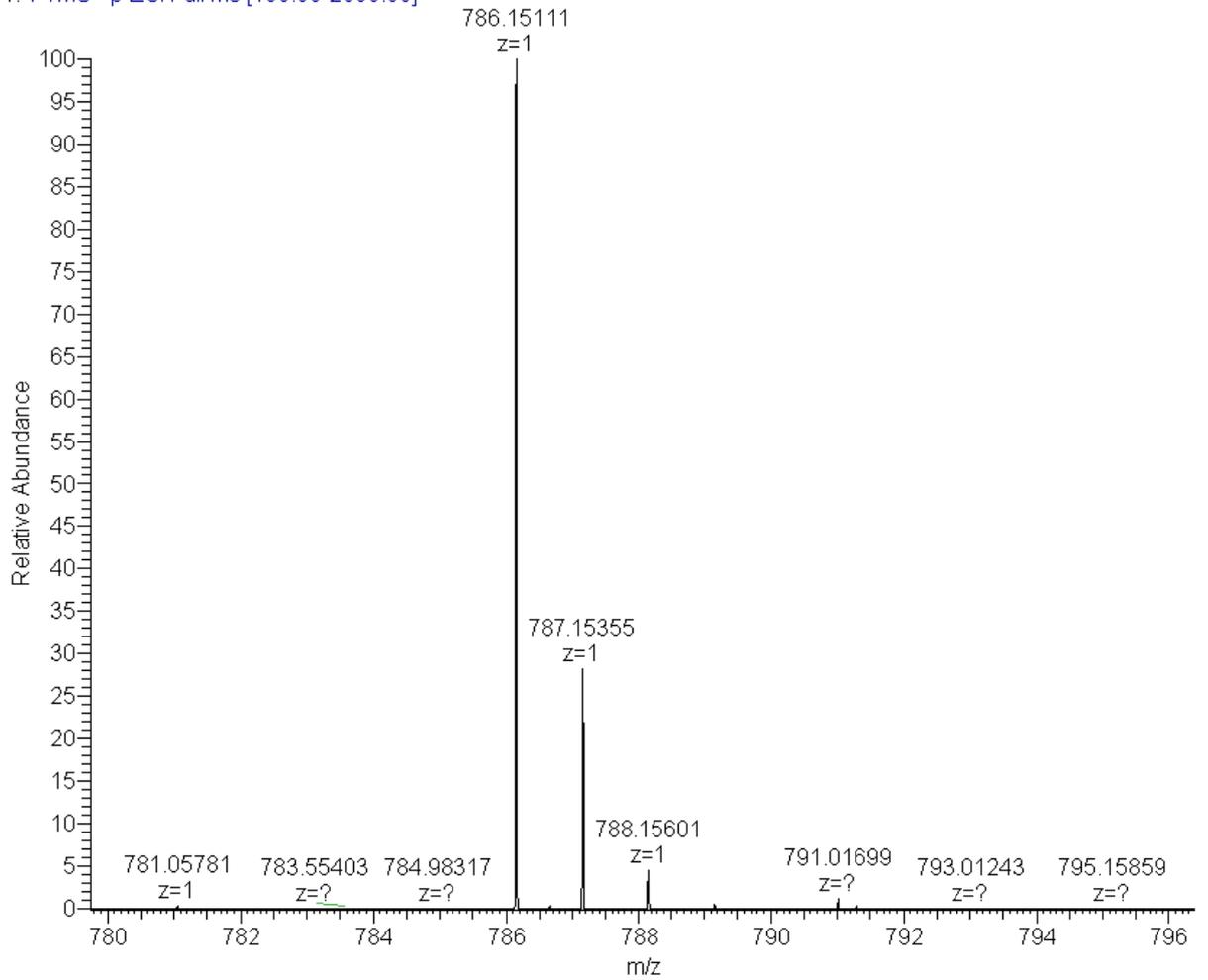


(2c) m⁷GppCH₂-triazole-G

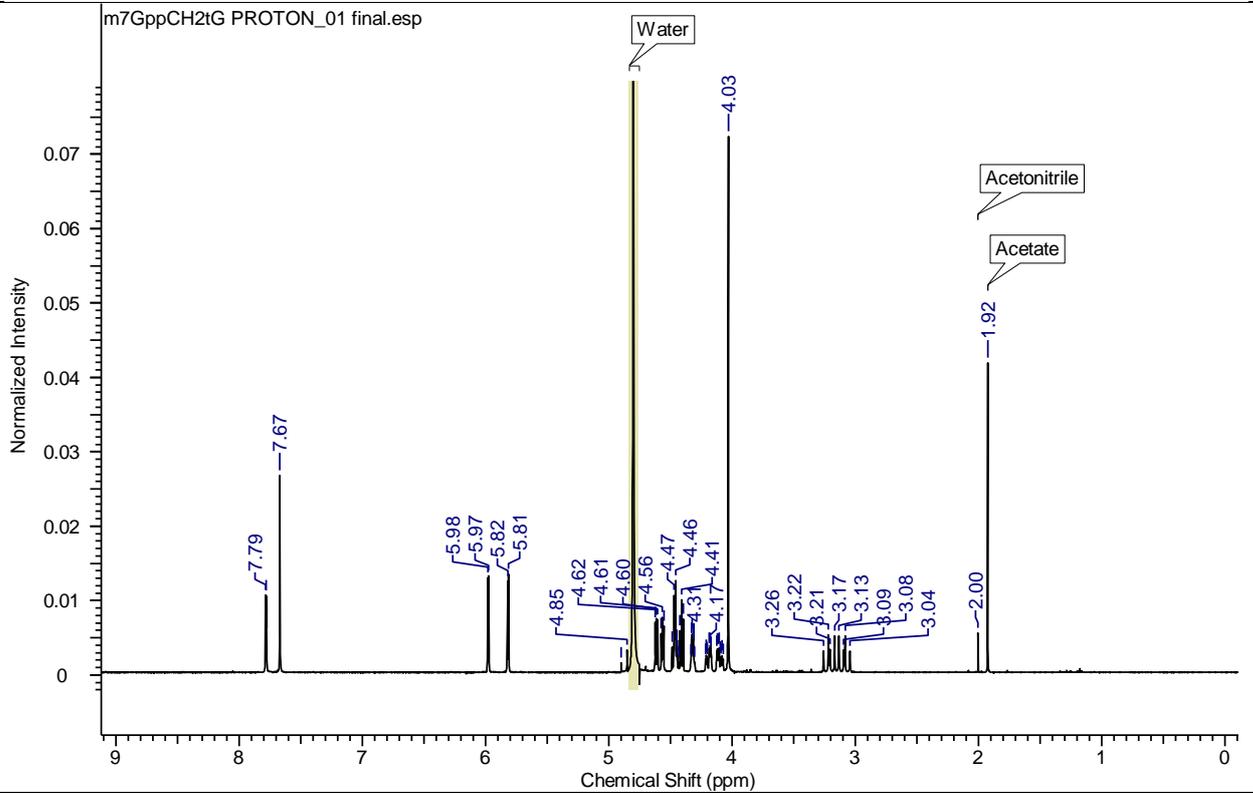


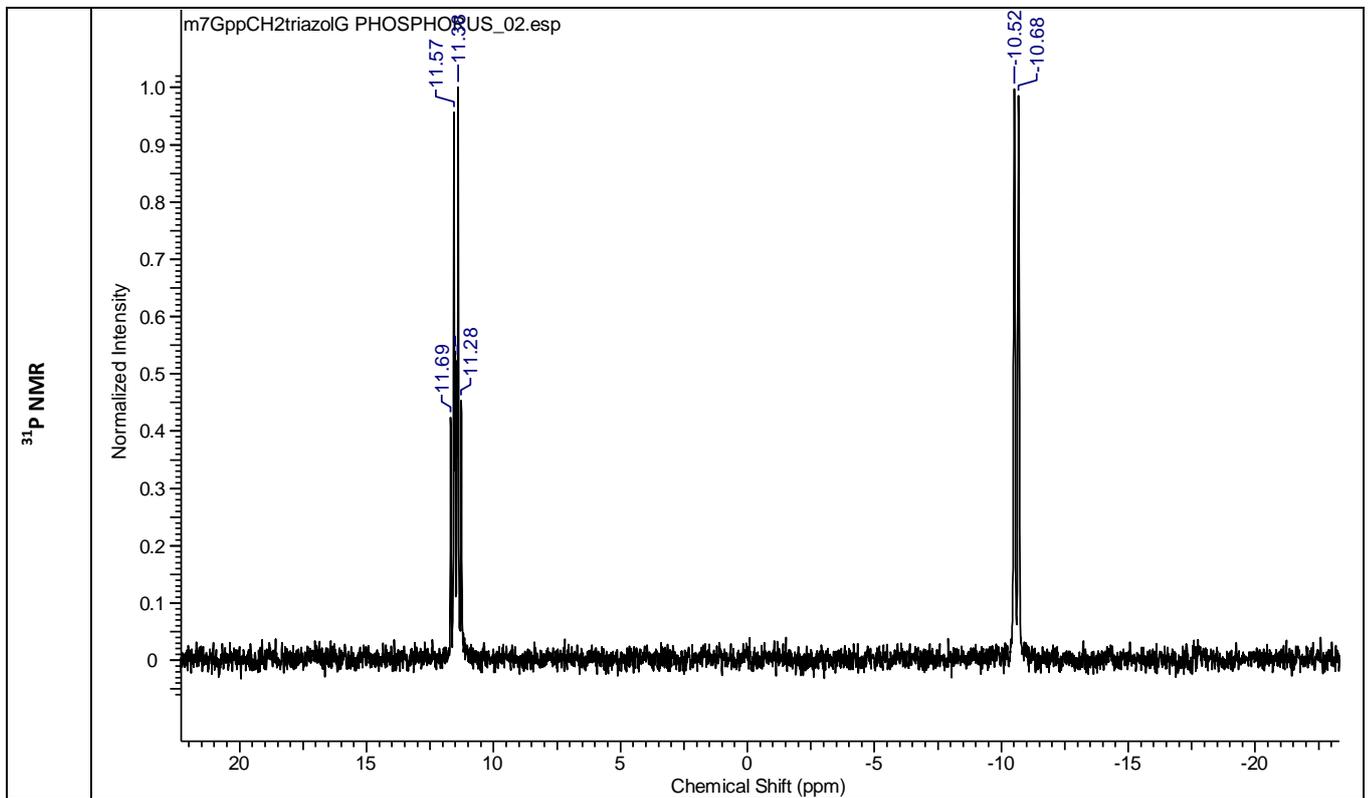
140313_SW_023 #7-57 RT: 0.09-0.85 AV: 51 NL: 1.63E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

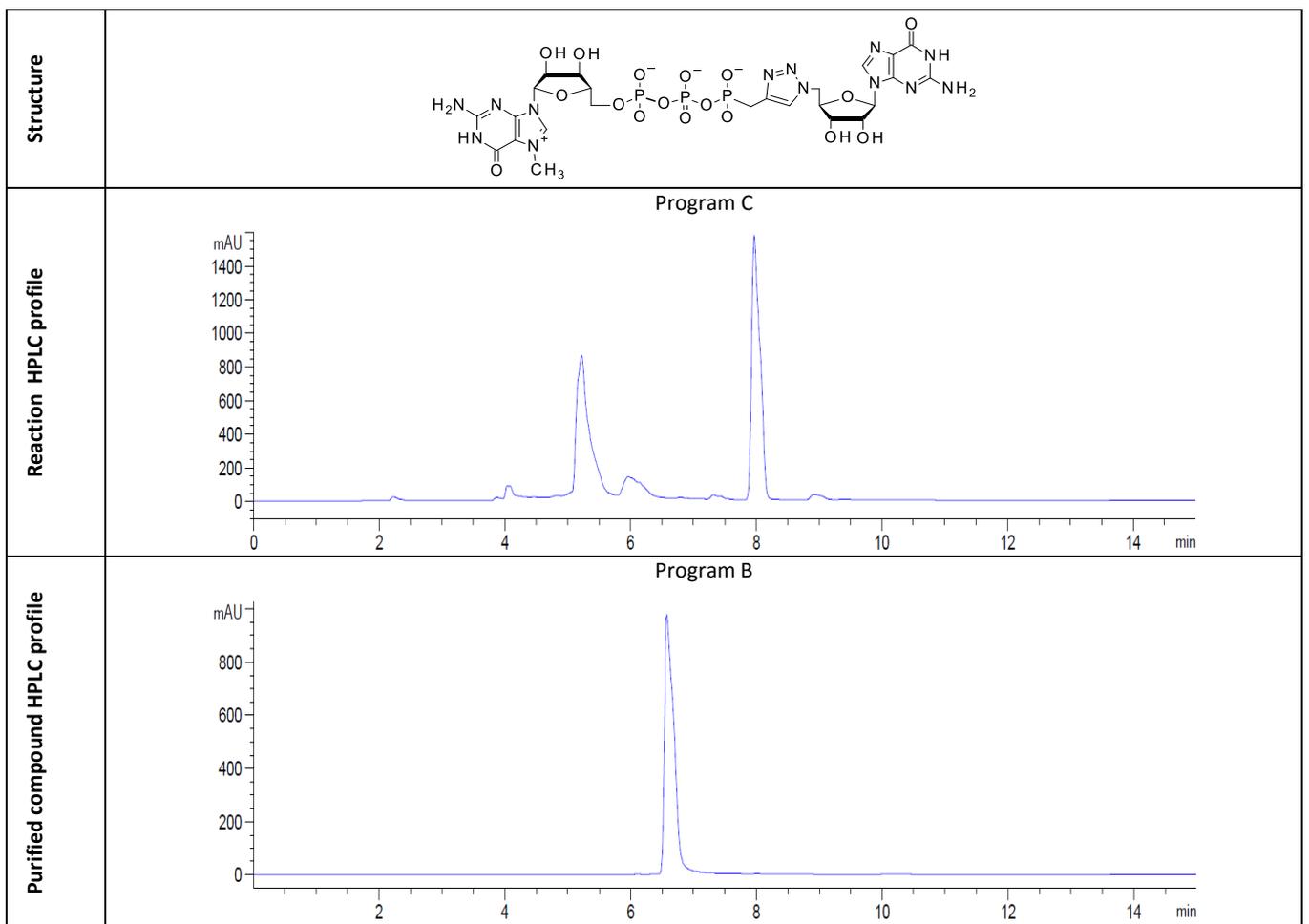


¹H NMR



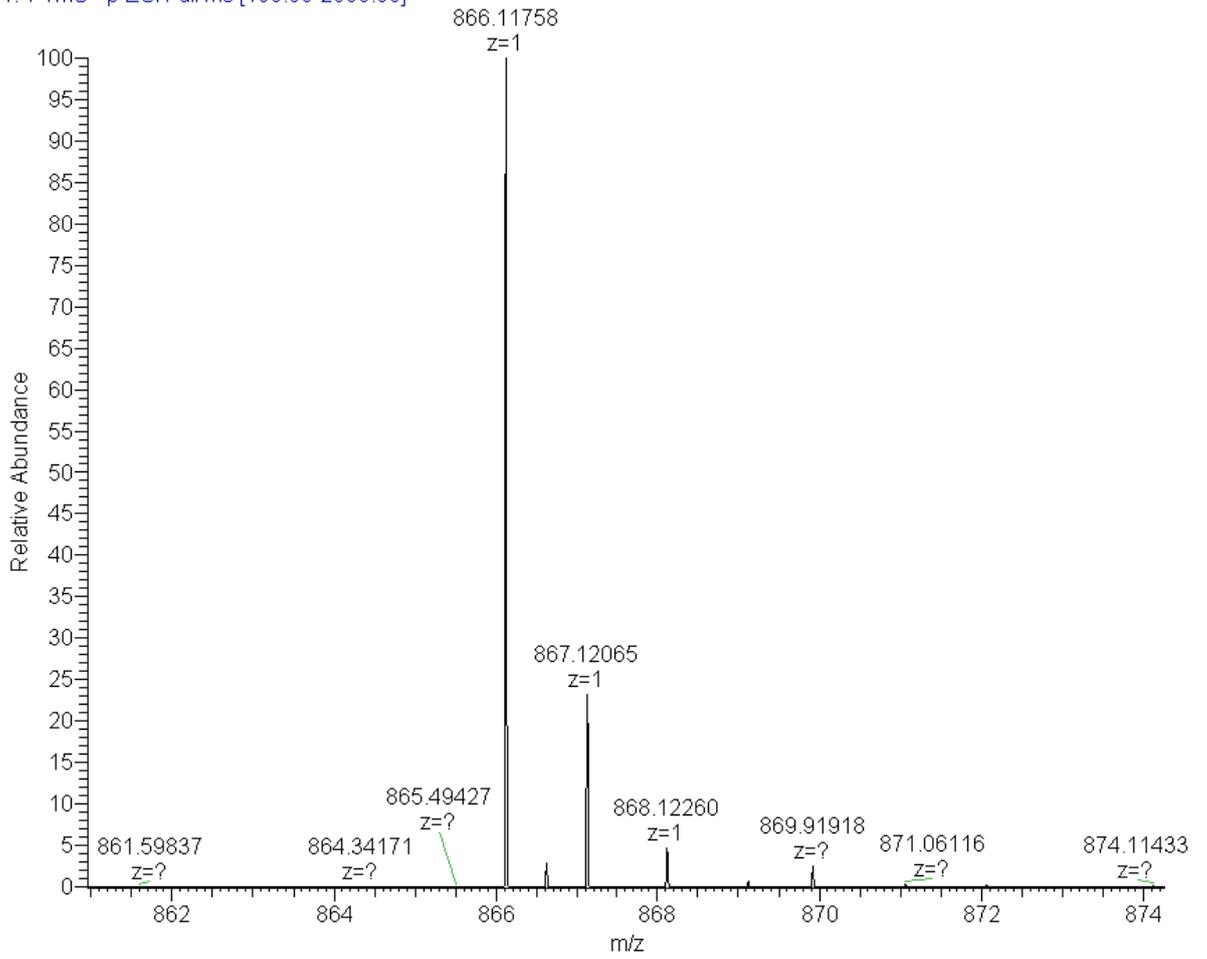


(2d) m⁷GpppCH₂-triazole-G

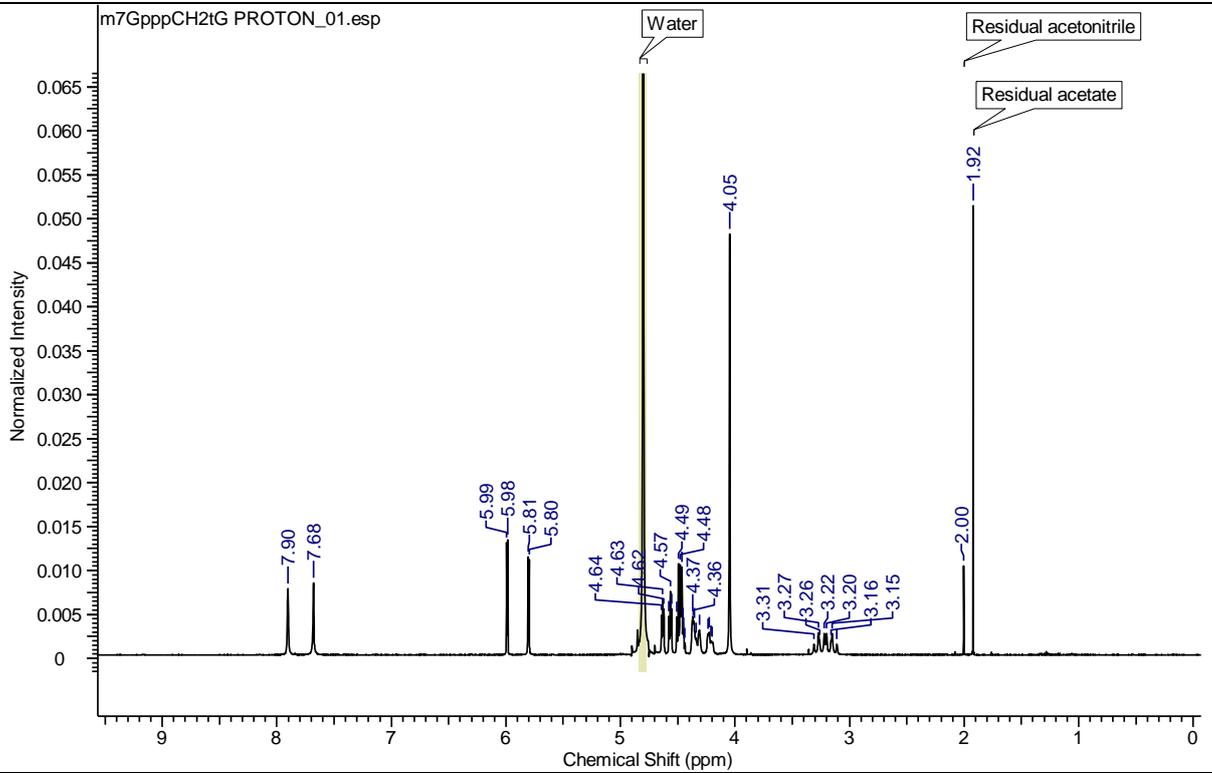


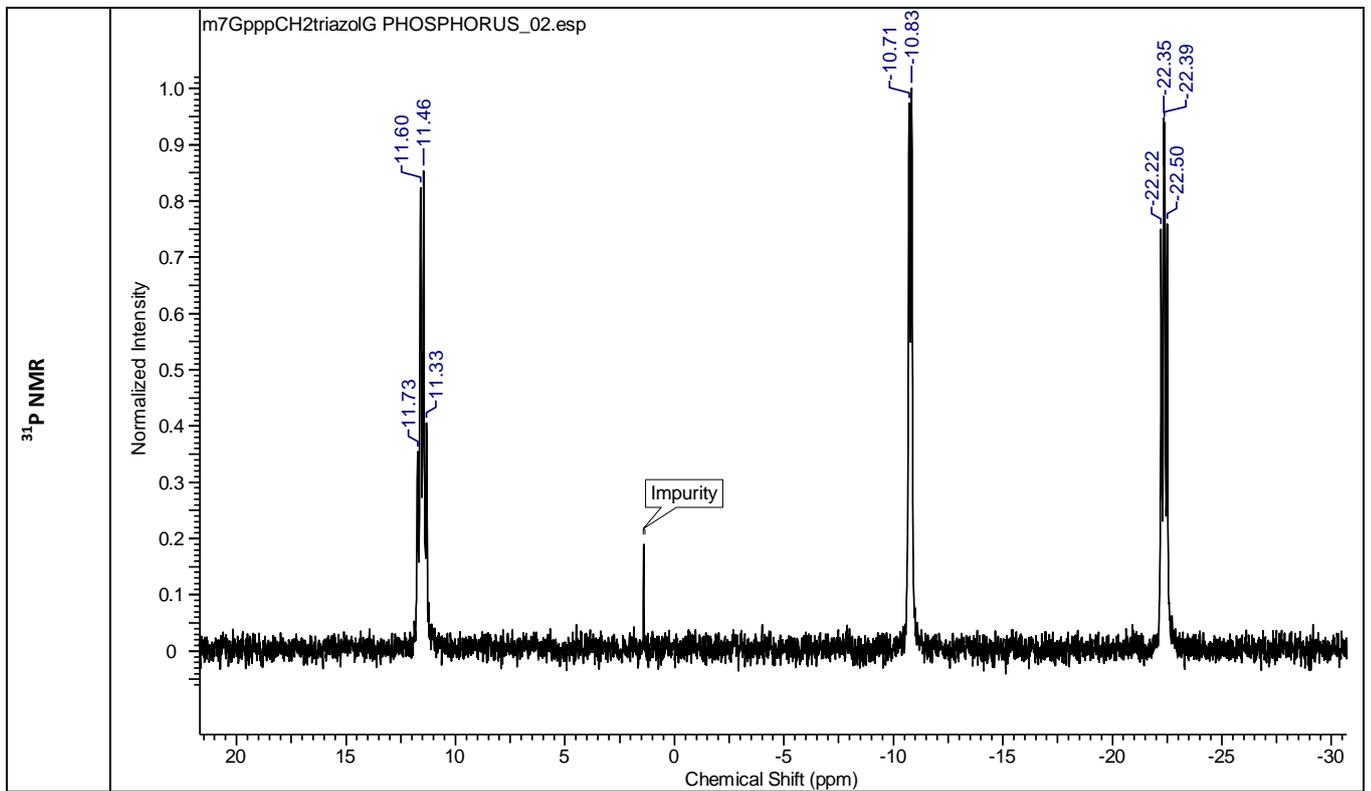
140313_SW_025 #16-63 RT: 0.23-0.97 AV: 48 NL: 4.85E4
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HRMS

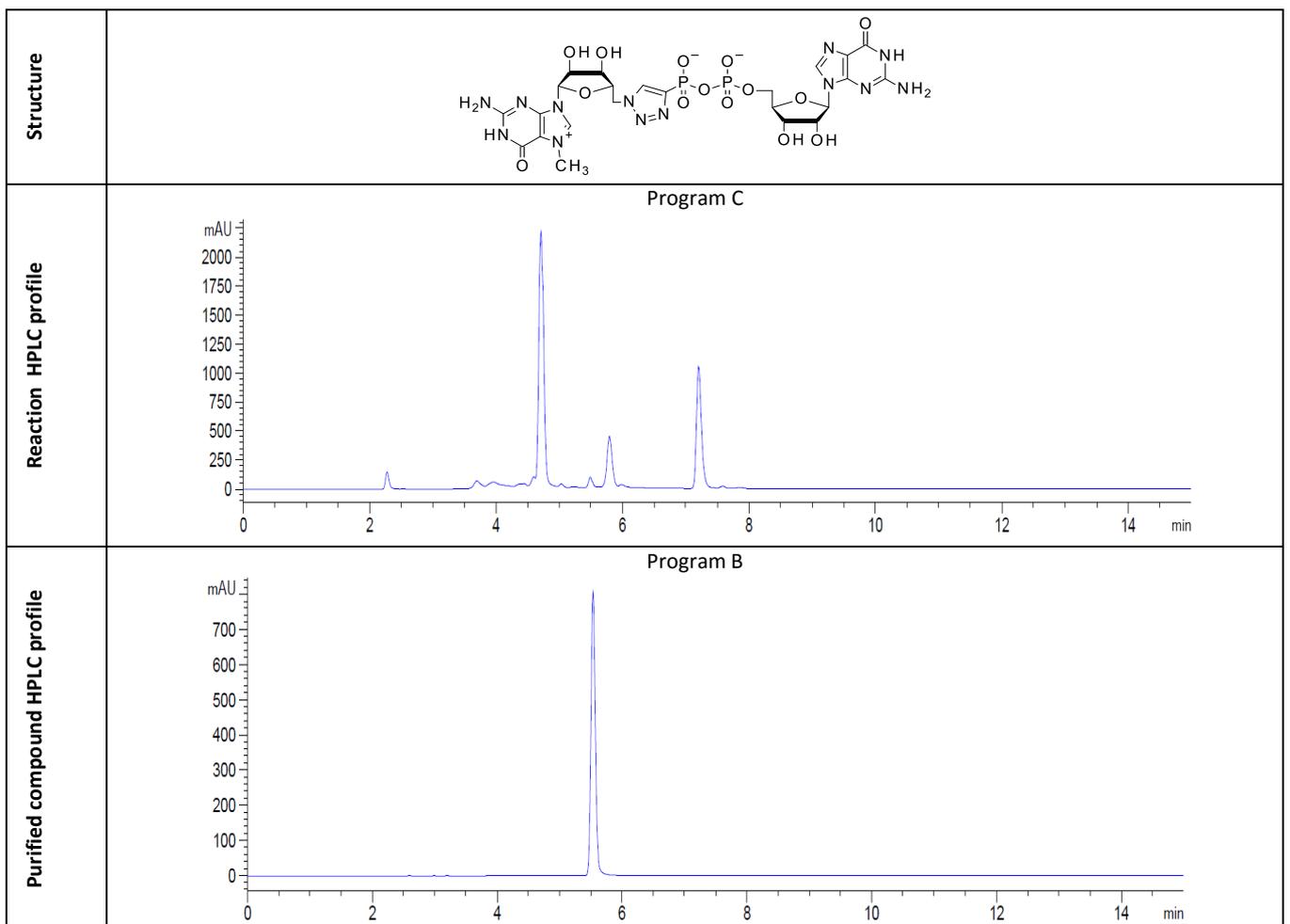


¹H NMR



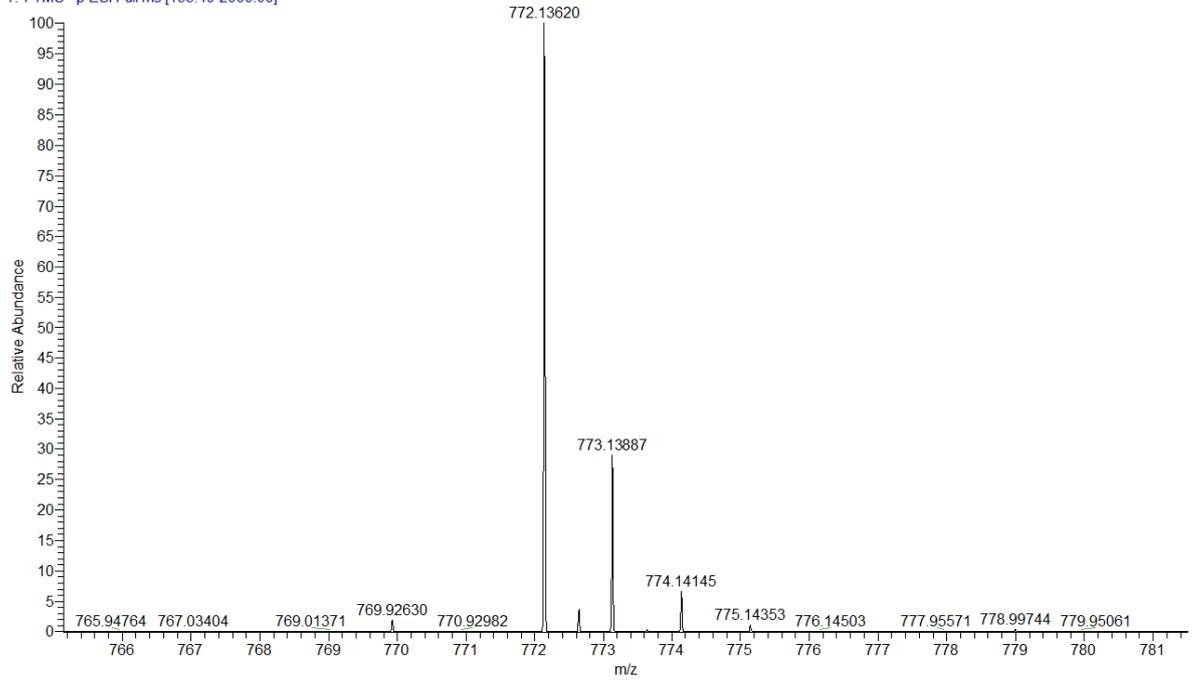


(3a) m⁷G-triazole-ppG

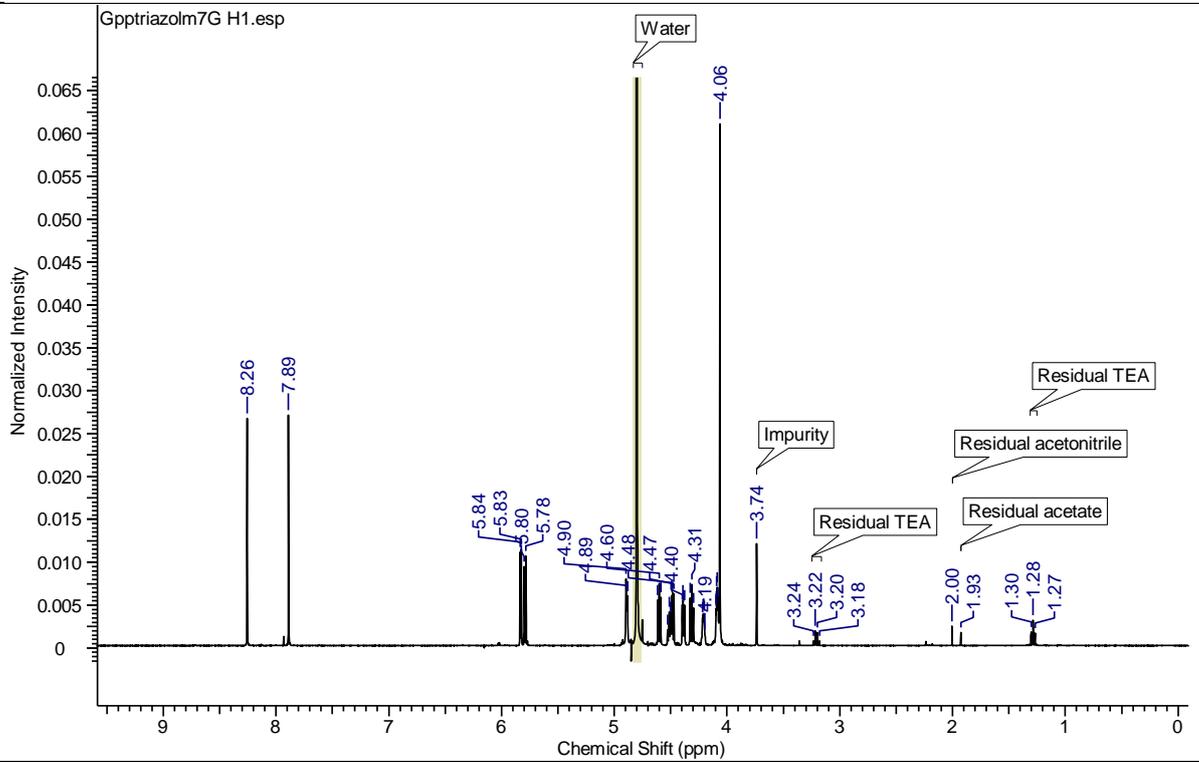


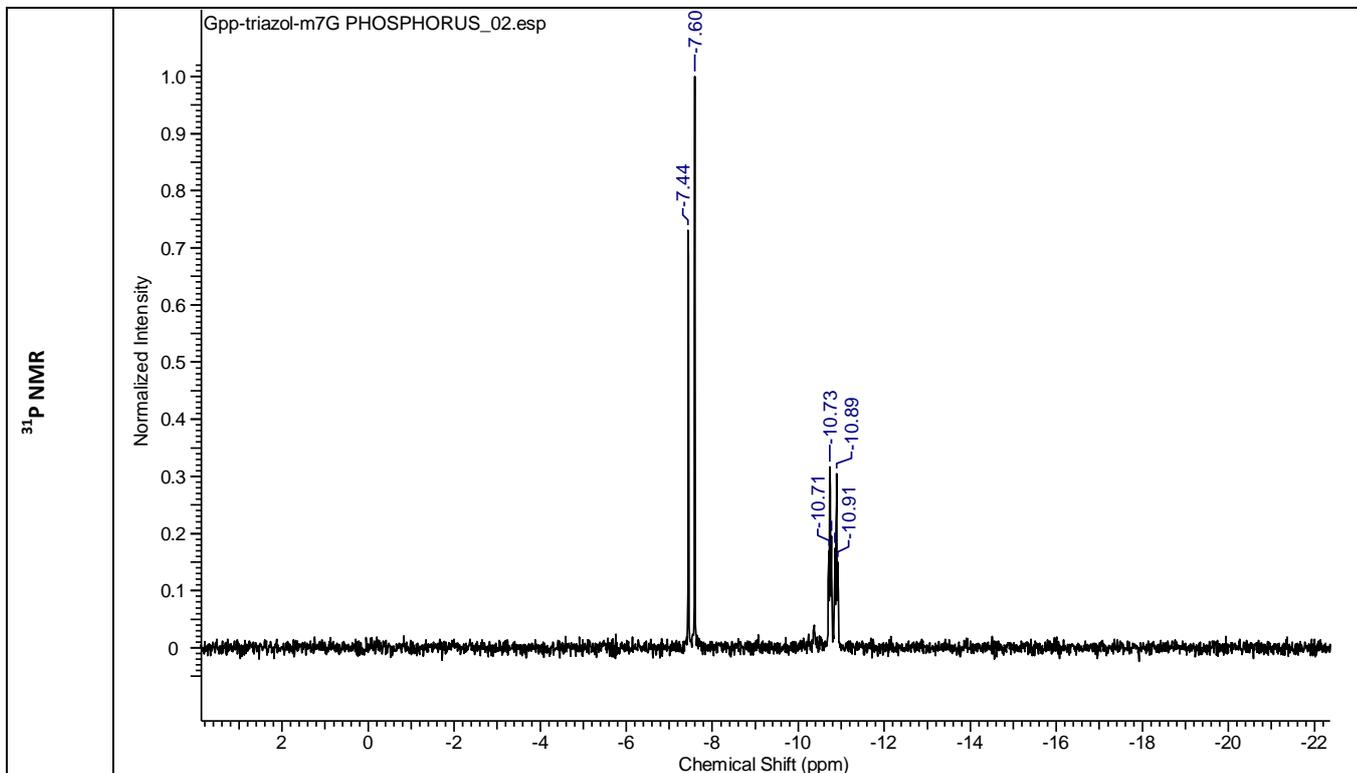
140522_sw_039 #19-174 RT: 0.09-0.79 AV: 156 NL: 3.57E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [133.40-2000.00]

HRMS

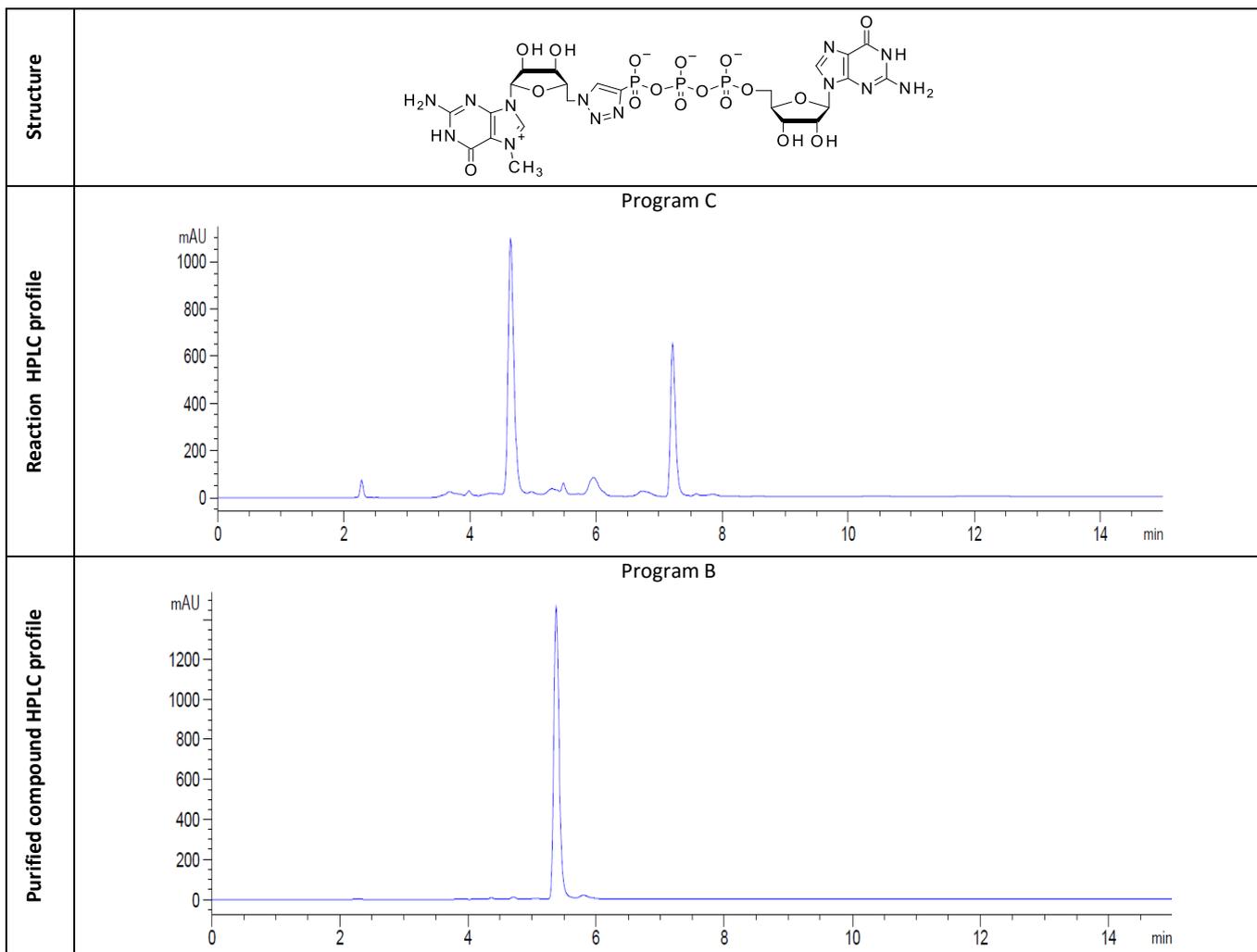


¹H NMR



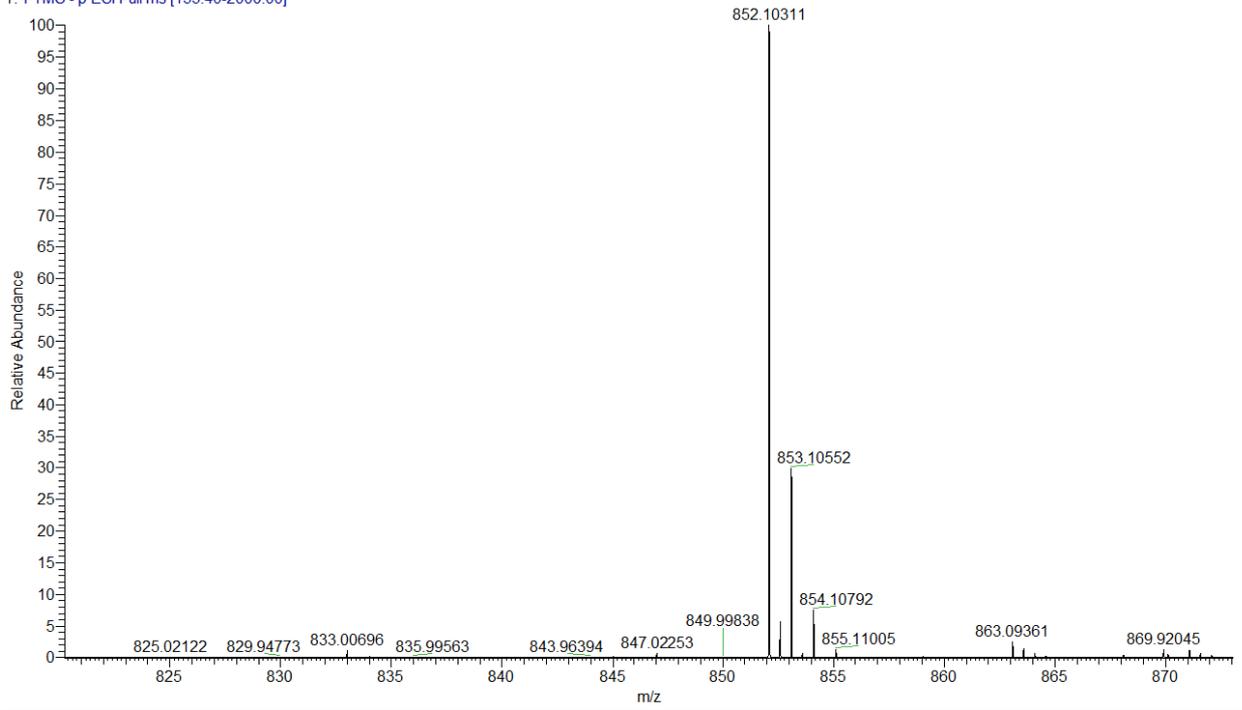


(3b) m⁷G-triazole-pppG

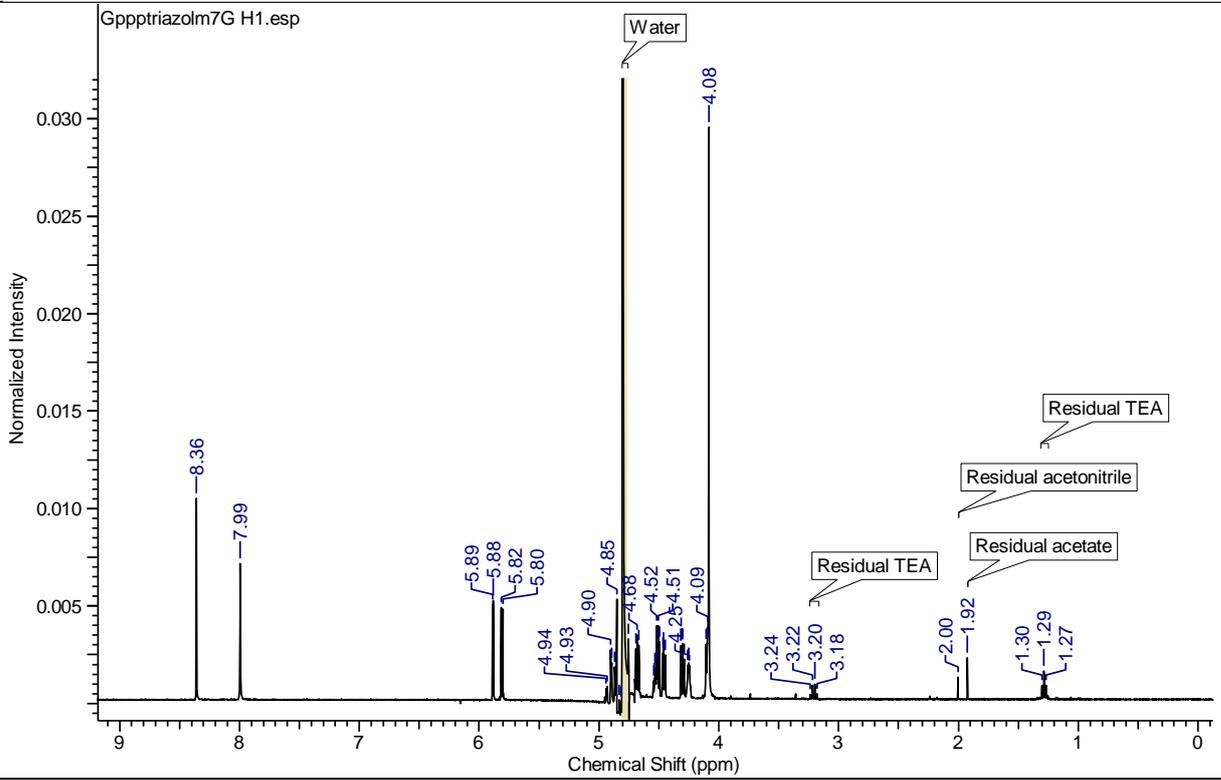


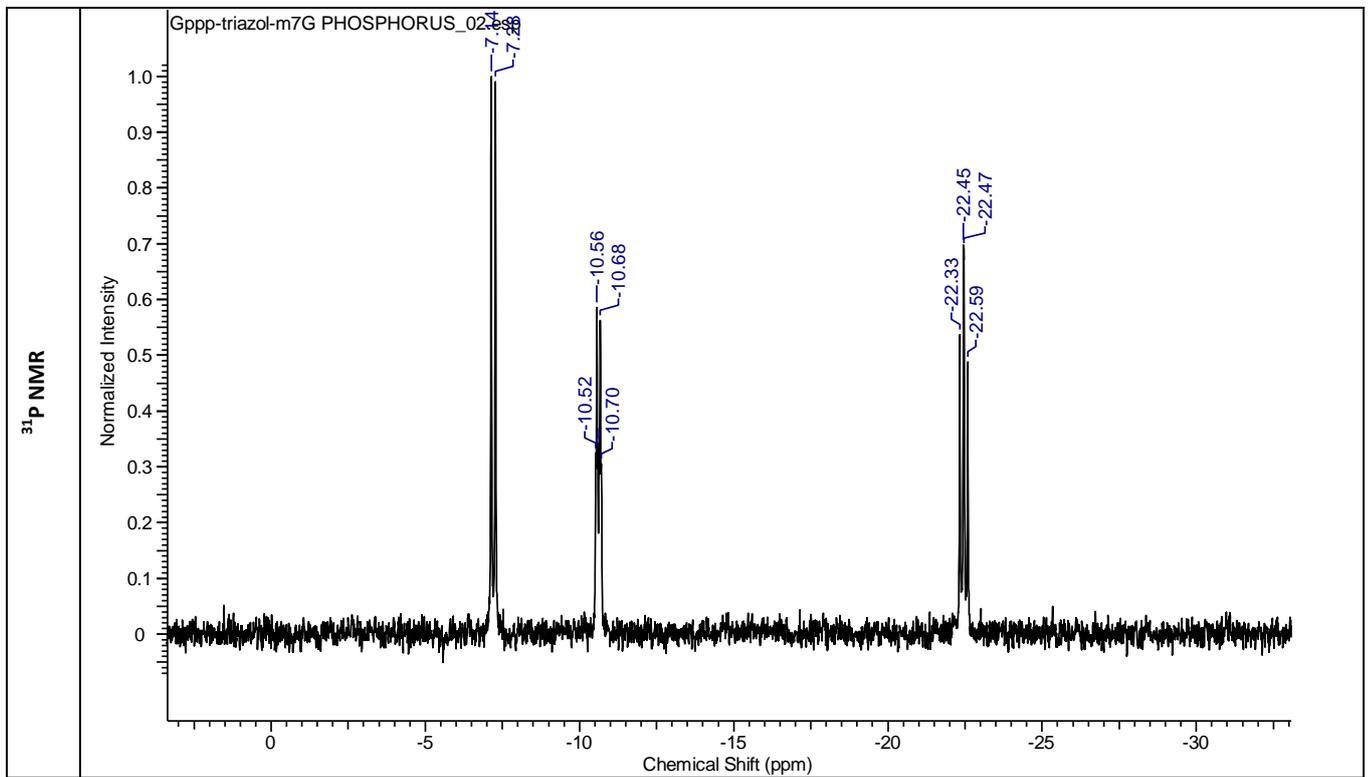
140522_sw_041 #14-149 RT: 0.06-0.67 AV: 136 NL: 8.04E6
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [133.40-2000.00]

HRMS

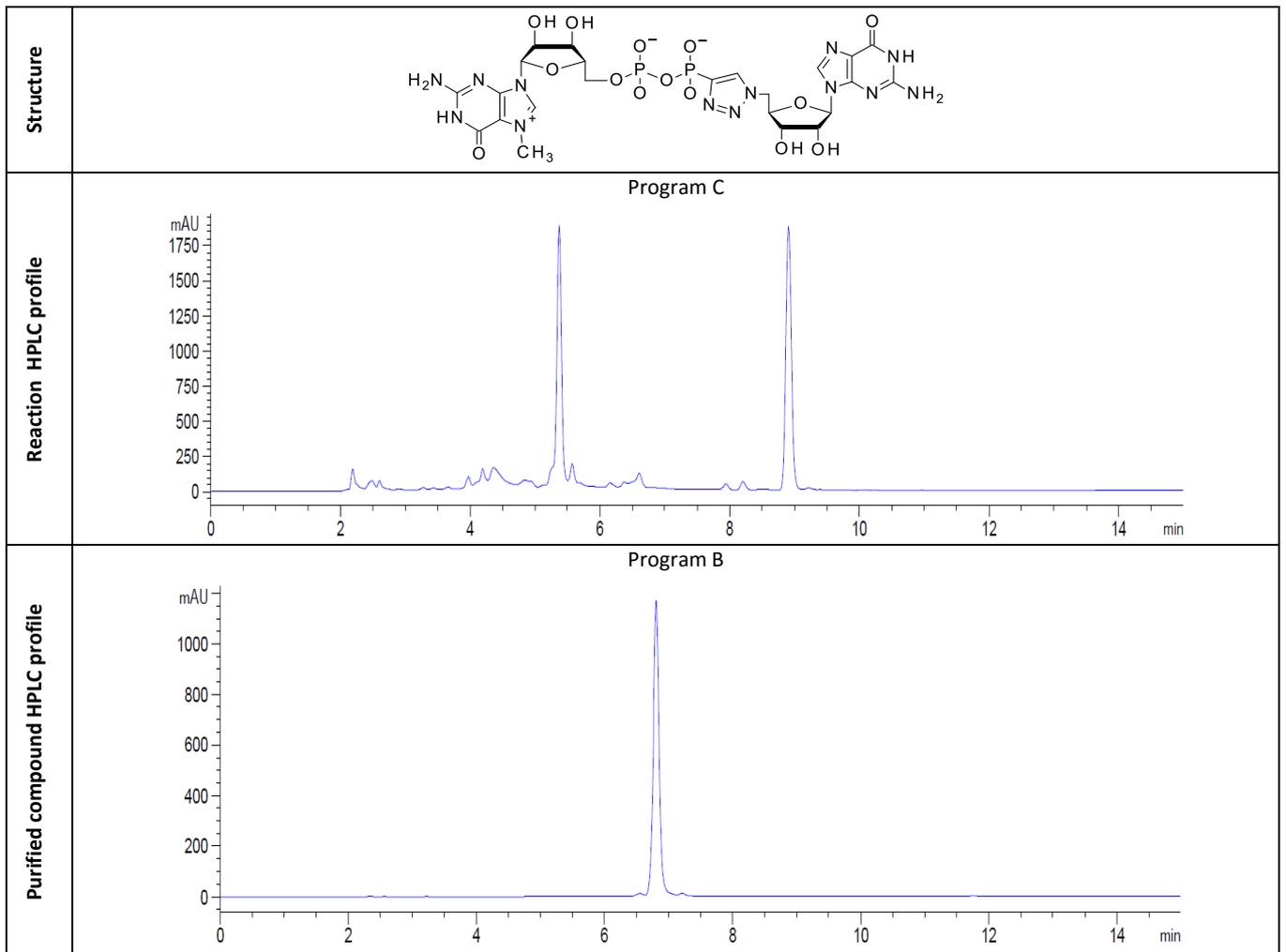


¹H NMR



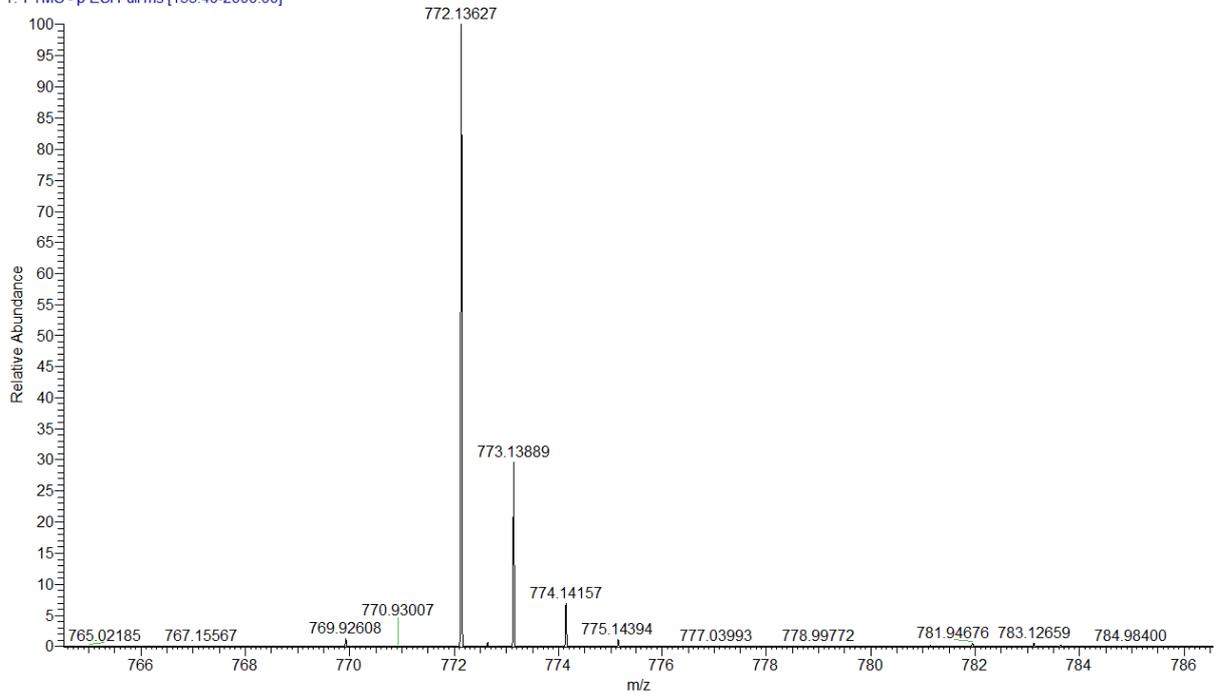


(3c) m⁷Gpp-triazole-G

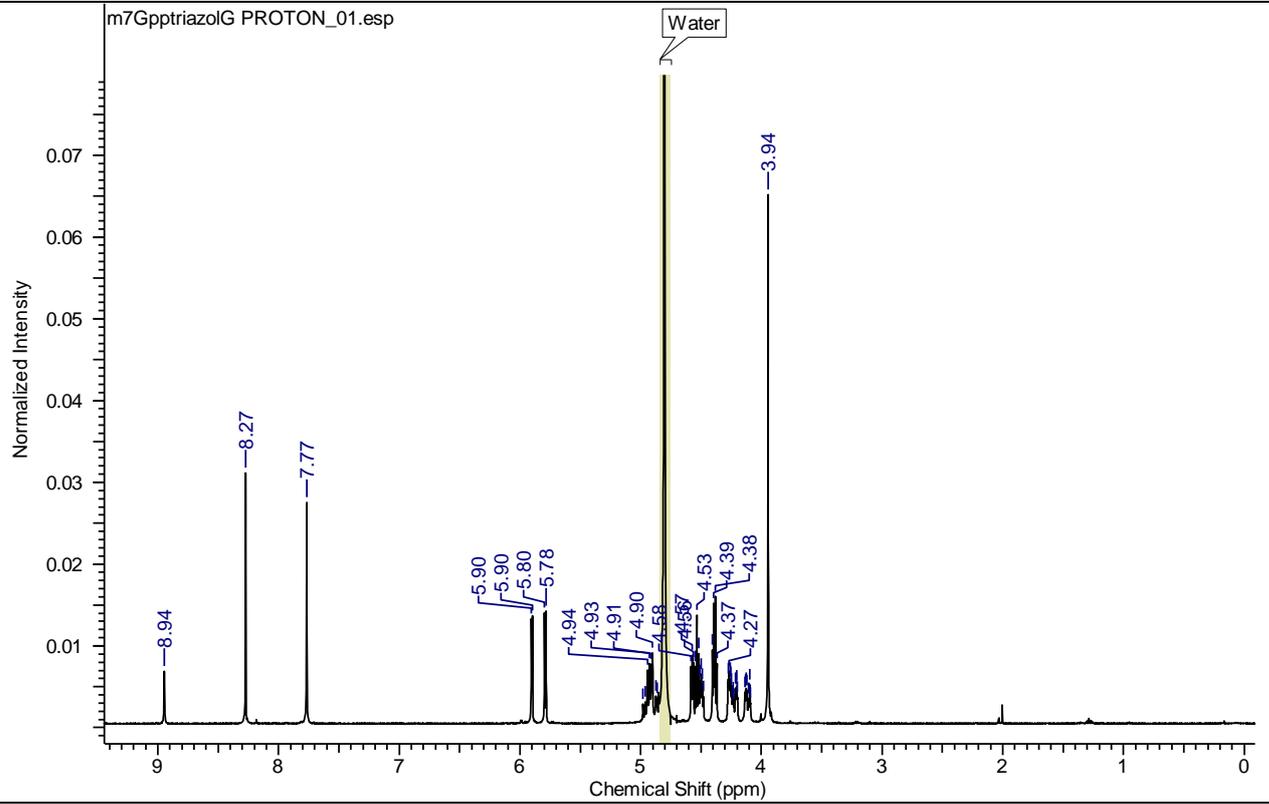


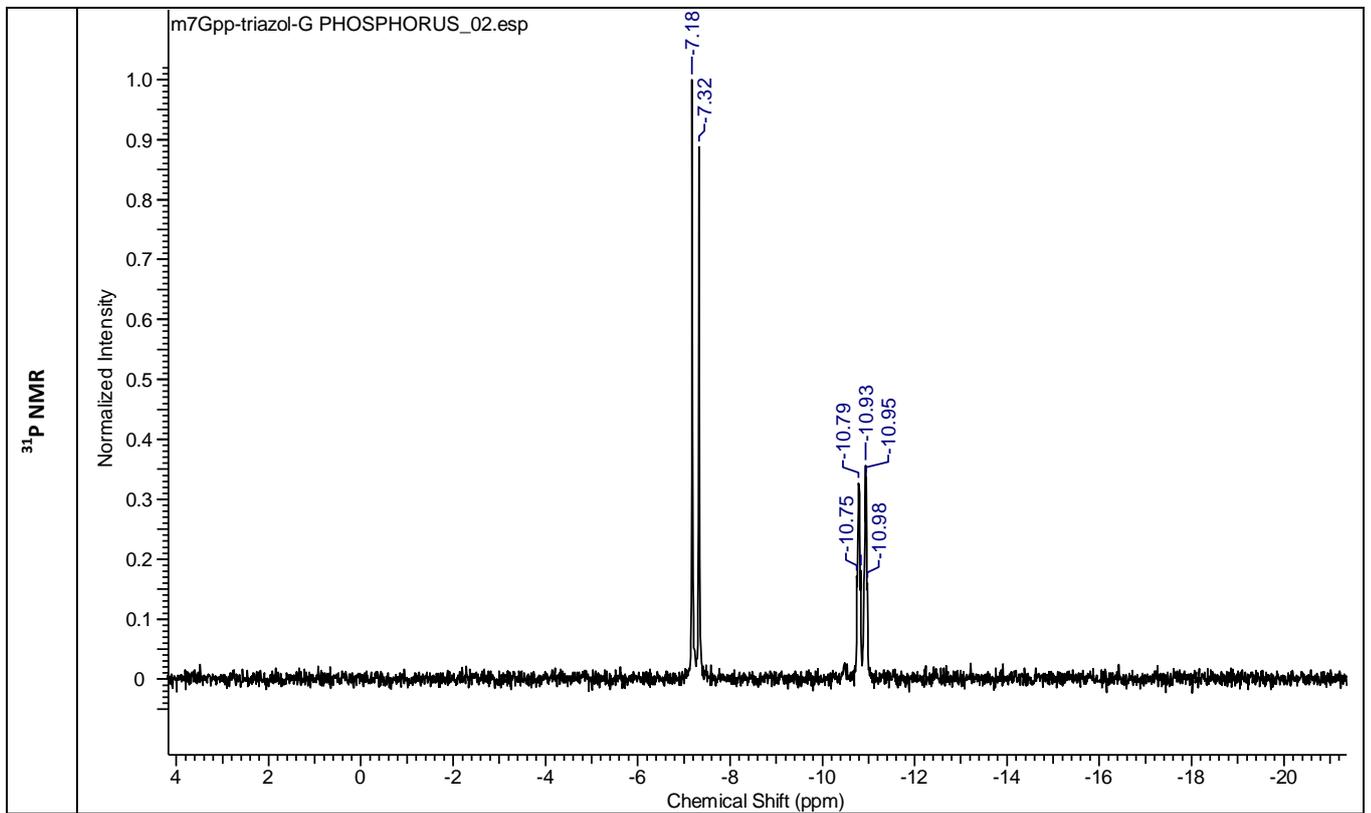
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T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [133.40-2000.00]

HRMS

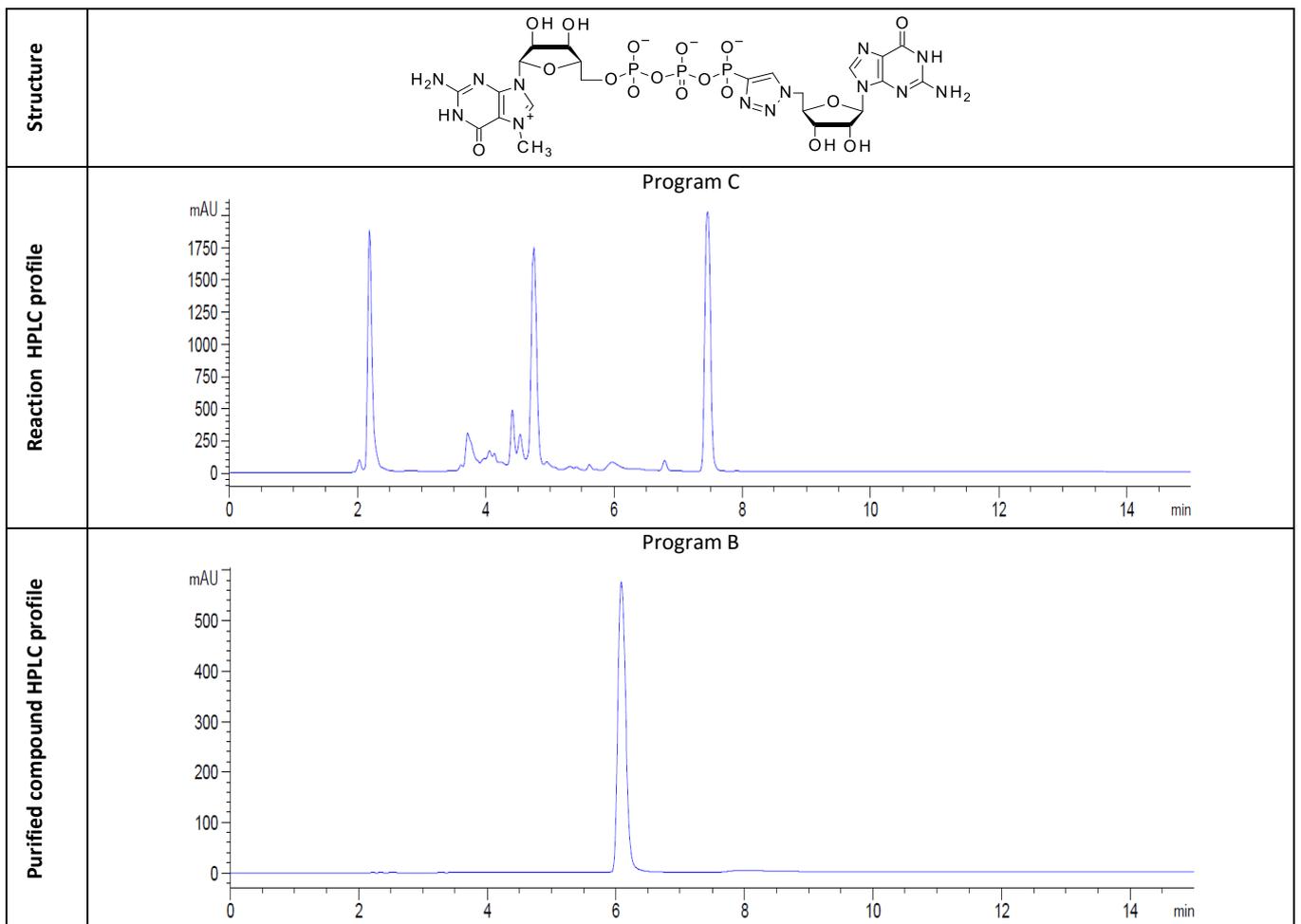


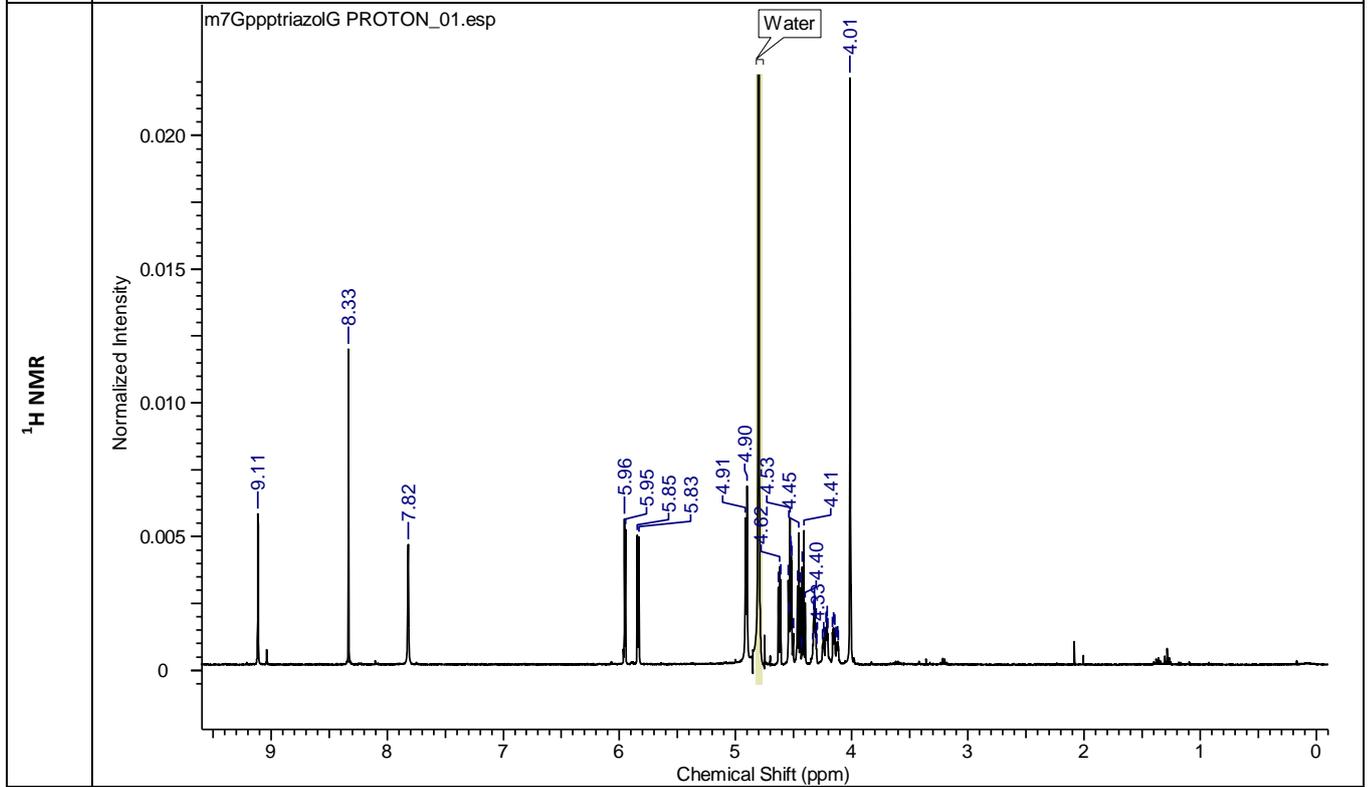
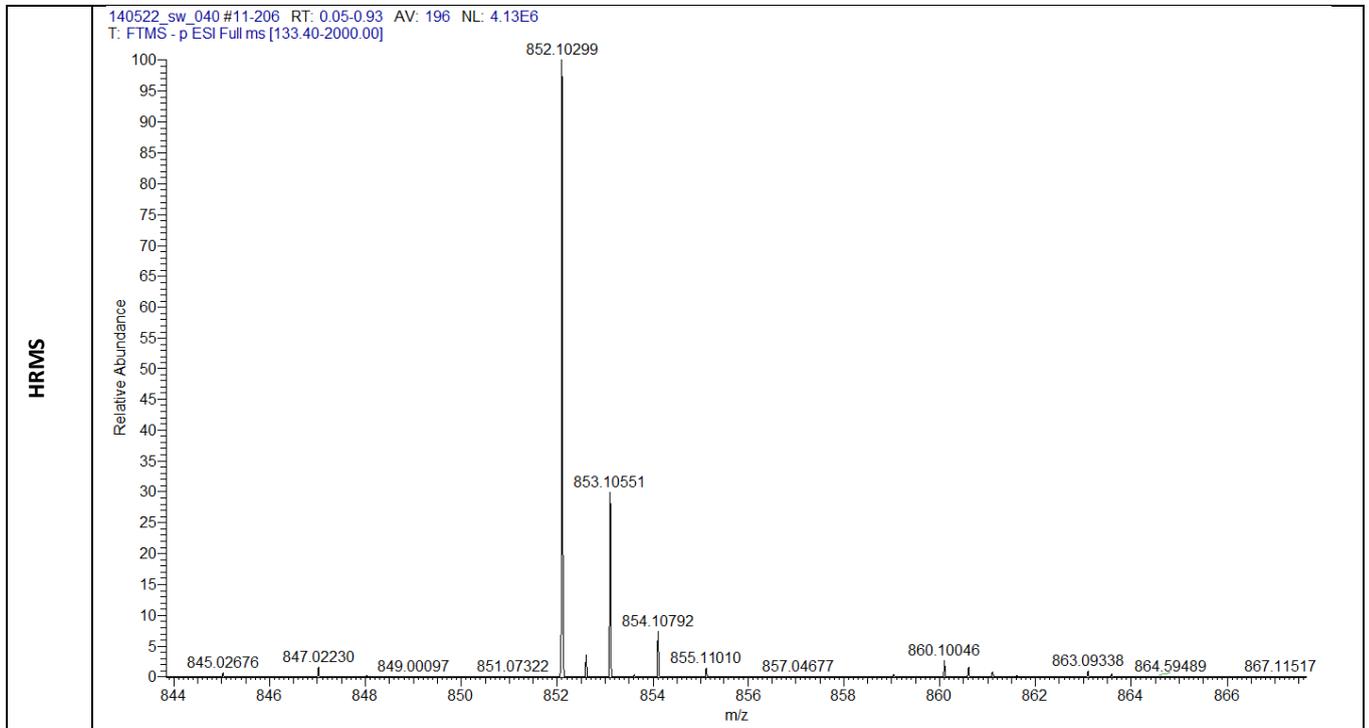
¹H NMR

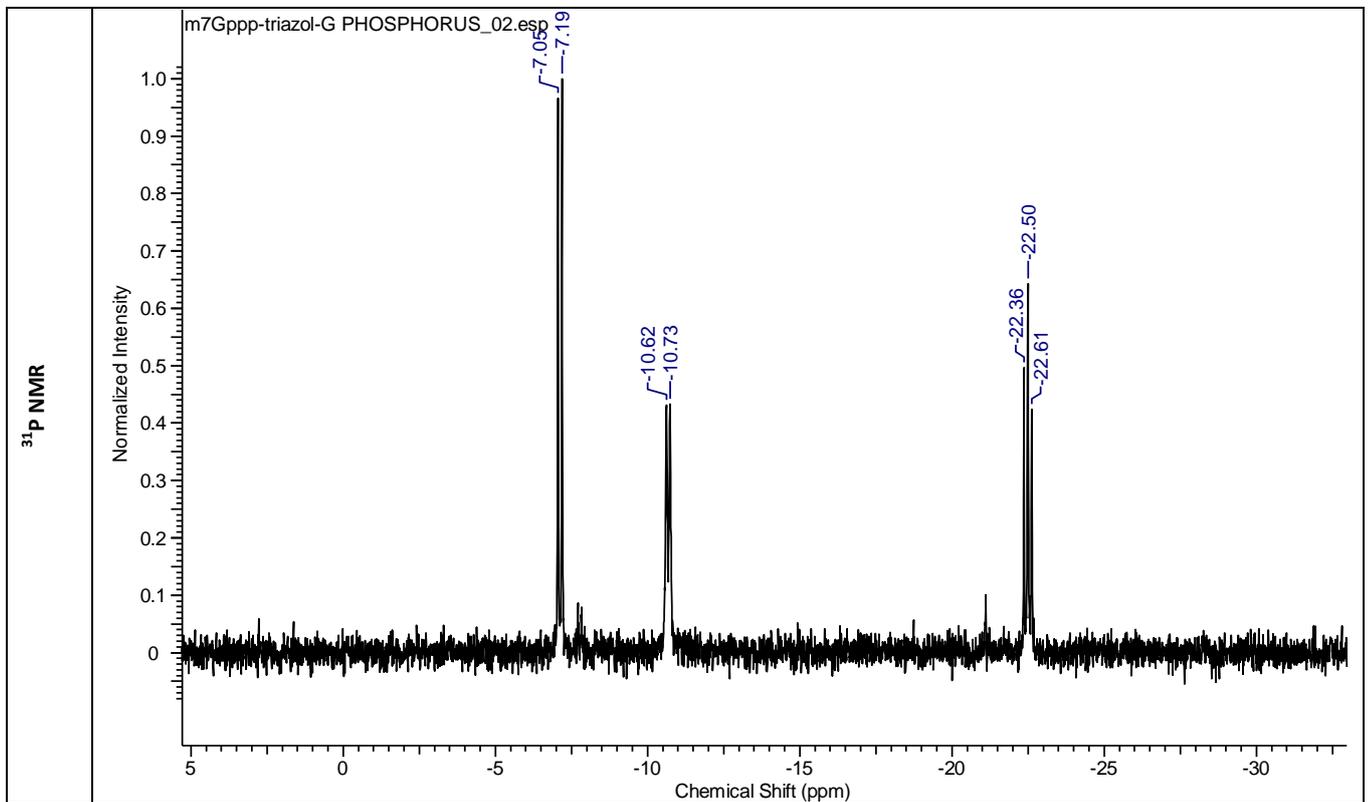




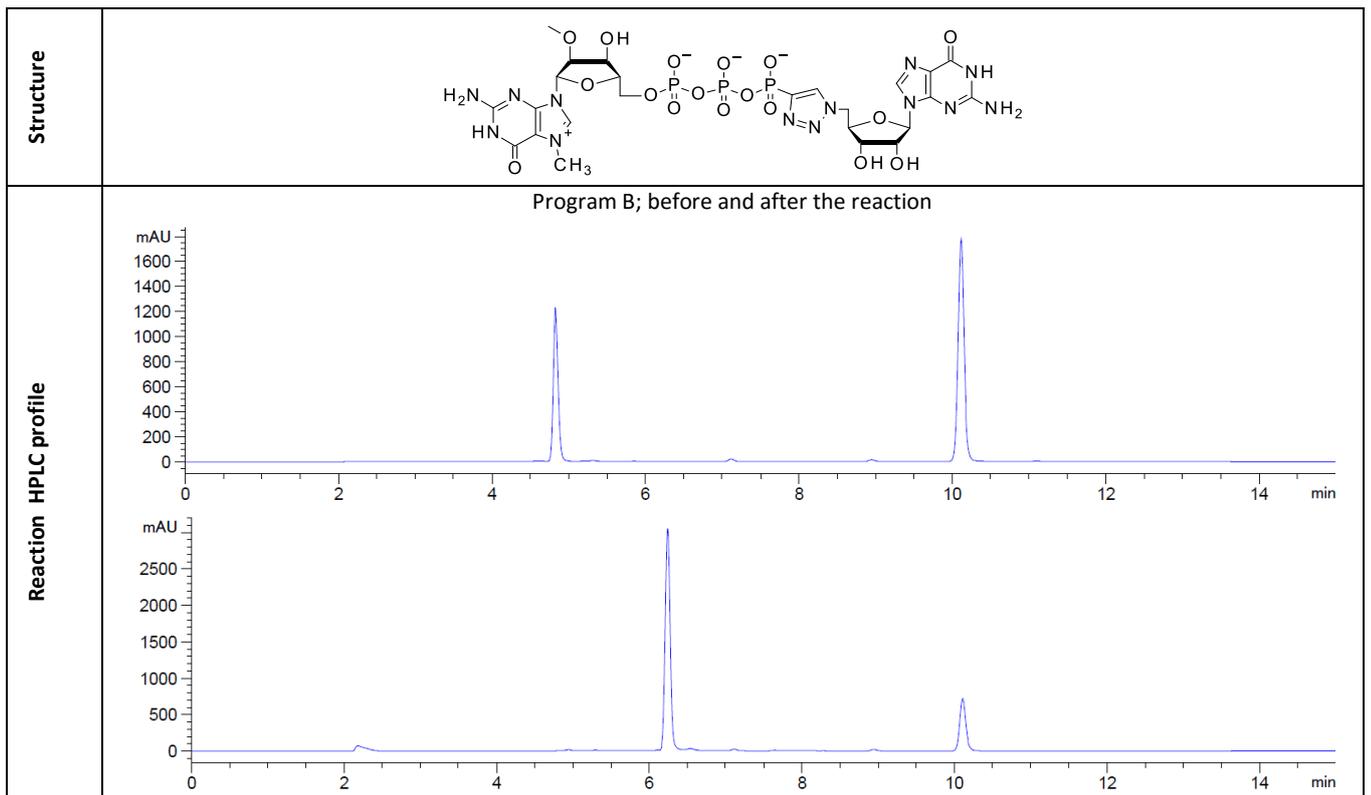
(3d) m⁷Gppp-triazole-G

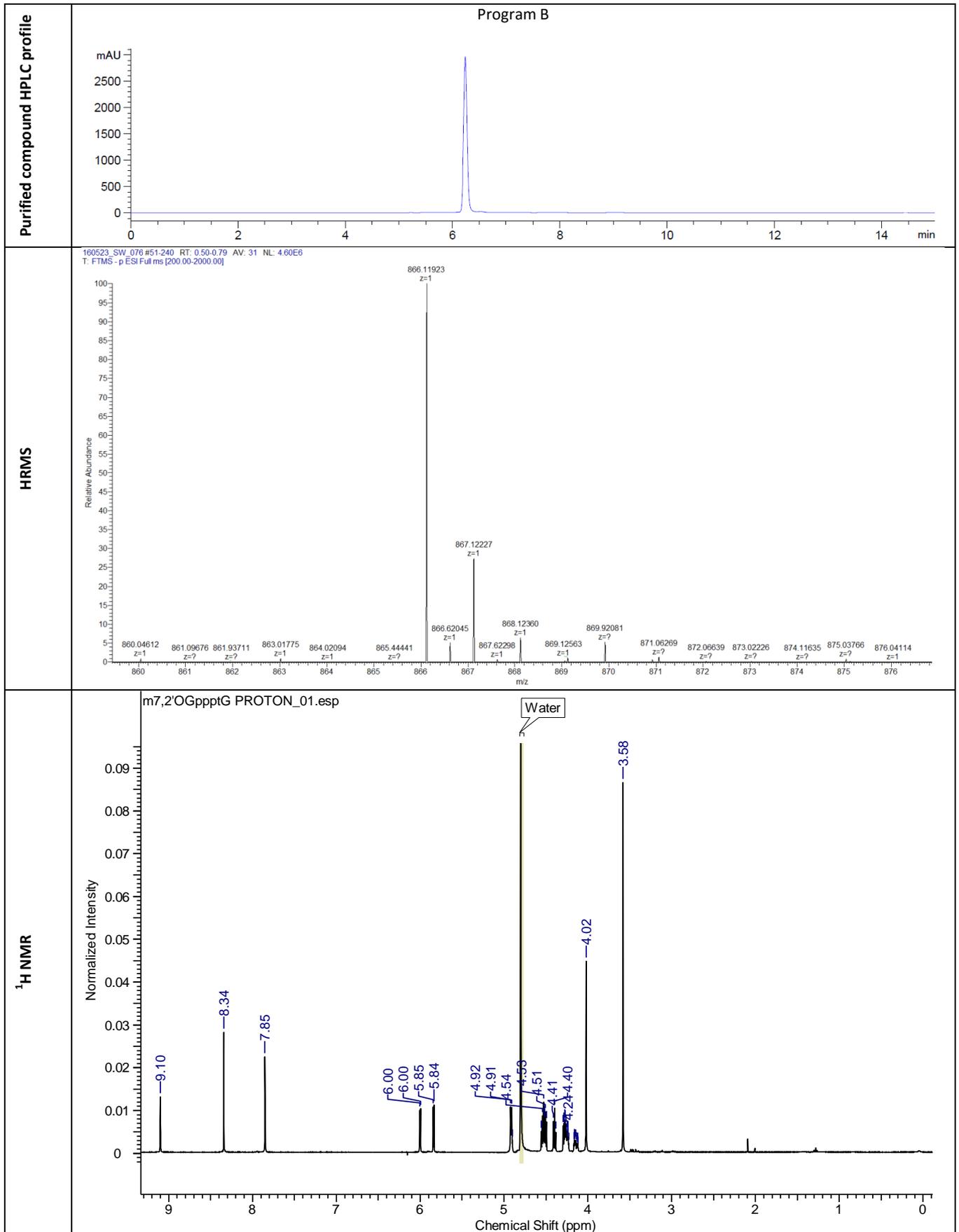


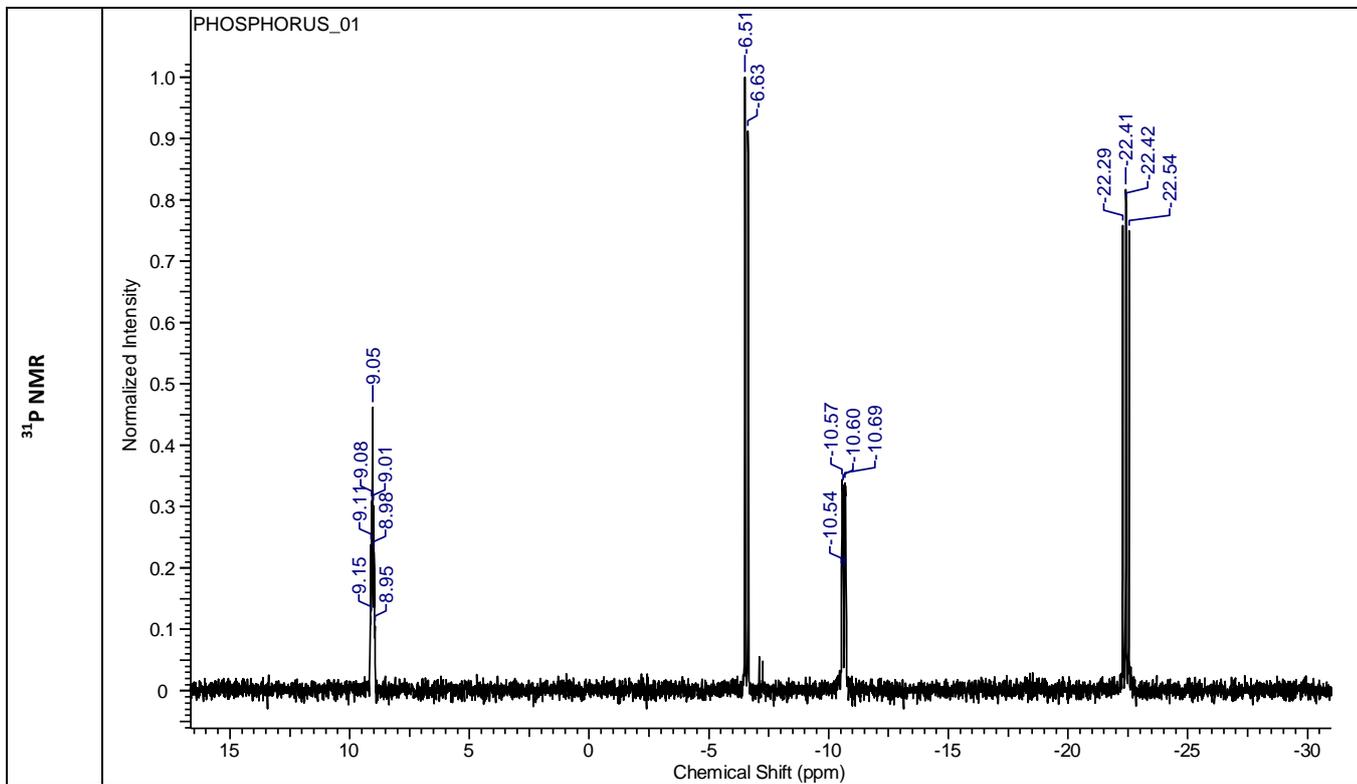




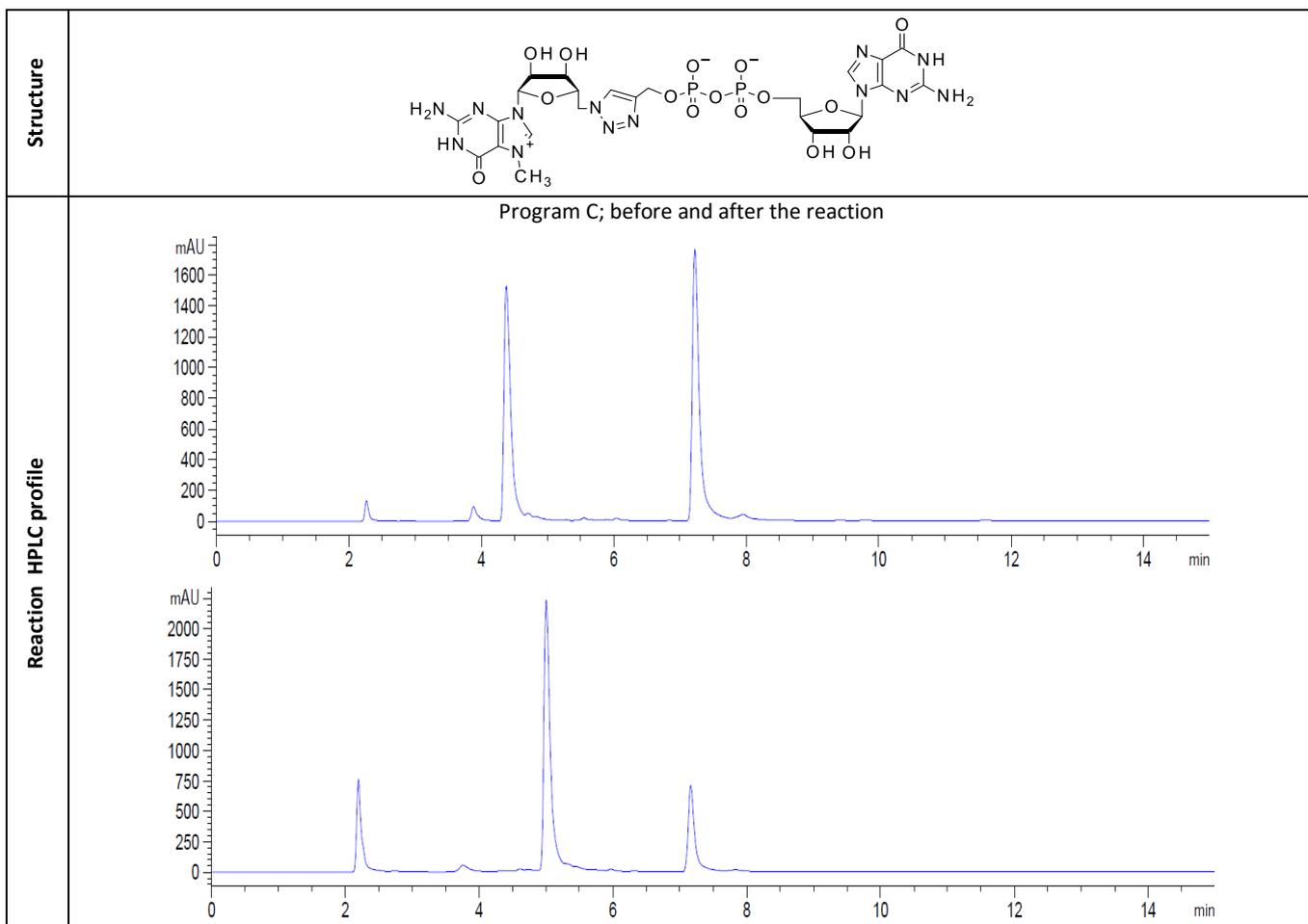
(3e) m₂^{7,2'-O}Gppp-triazole-G

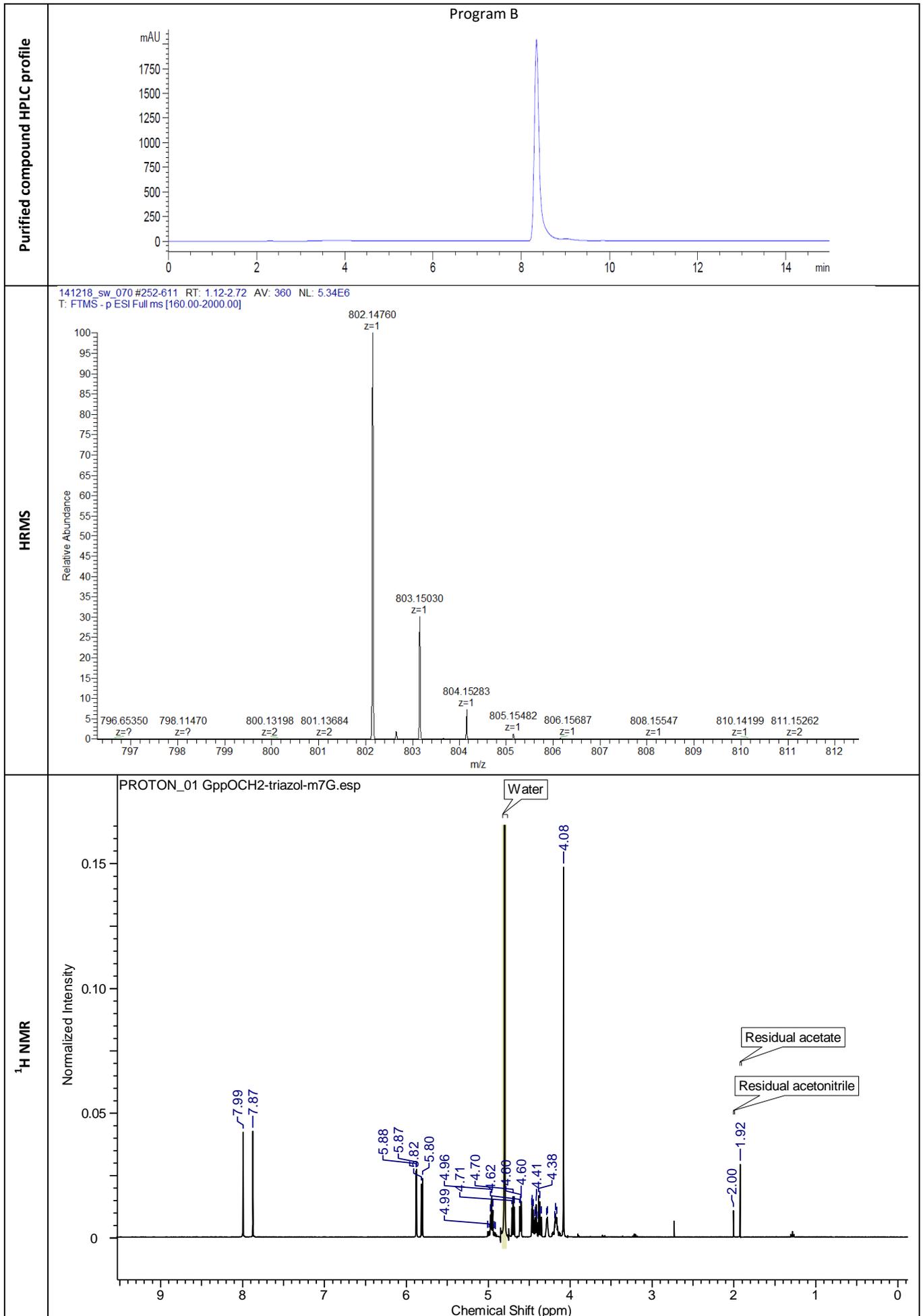


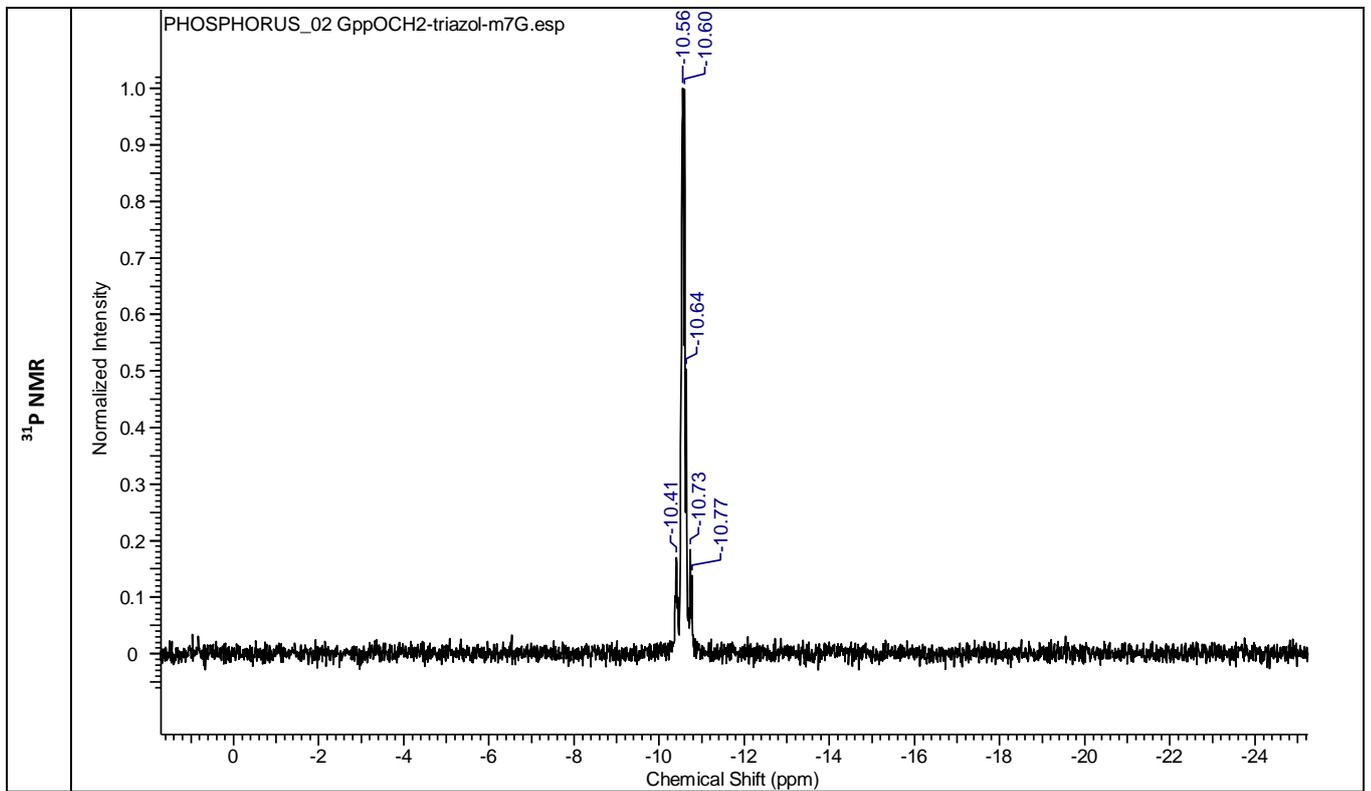




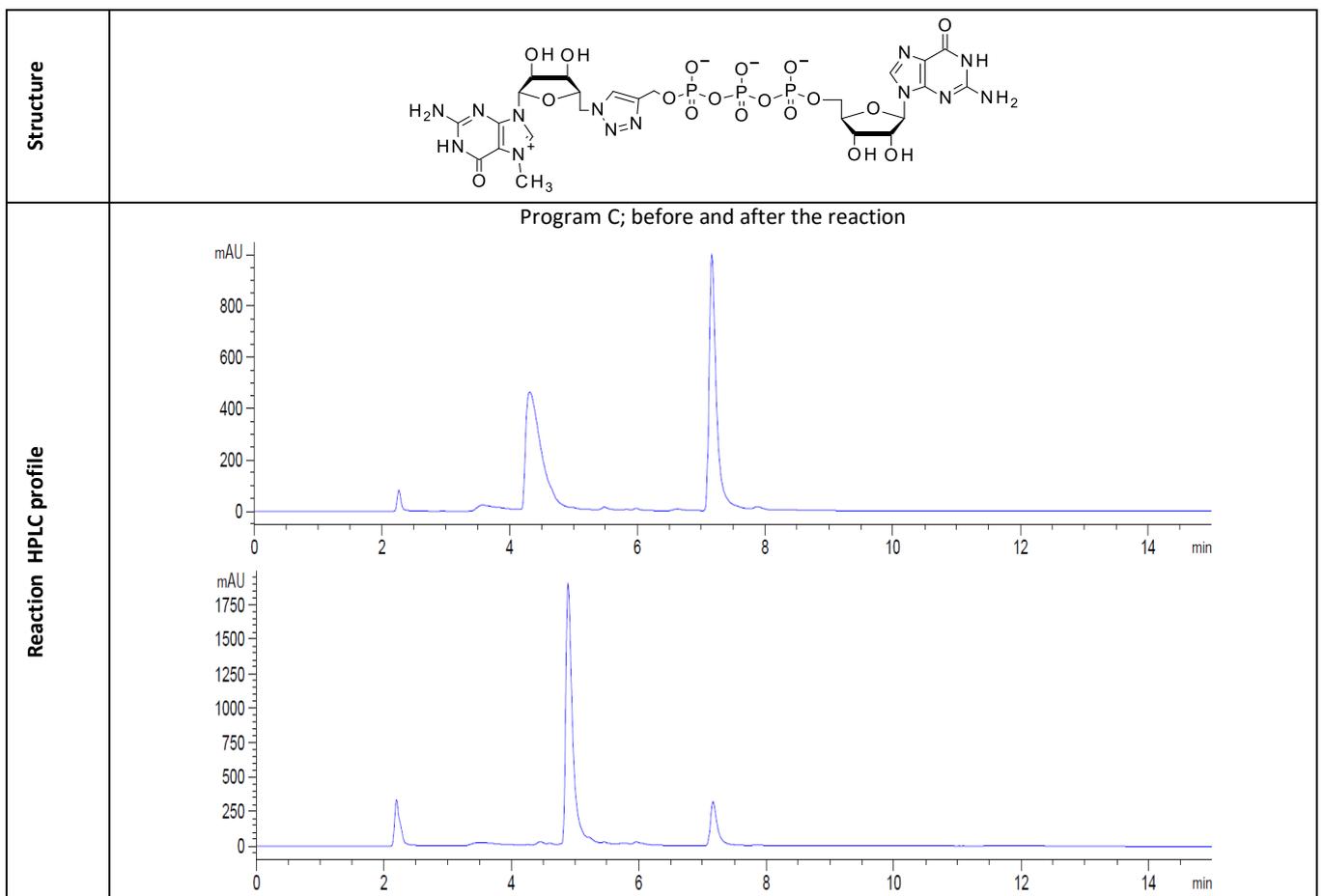
(4a) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂OppG

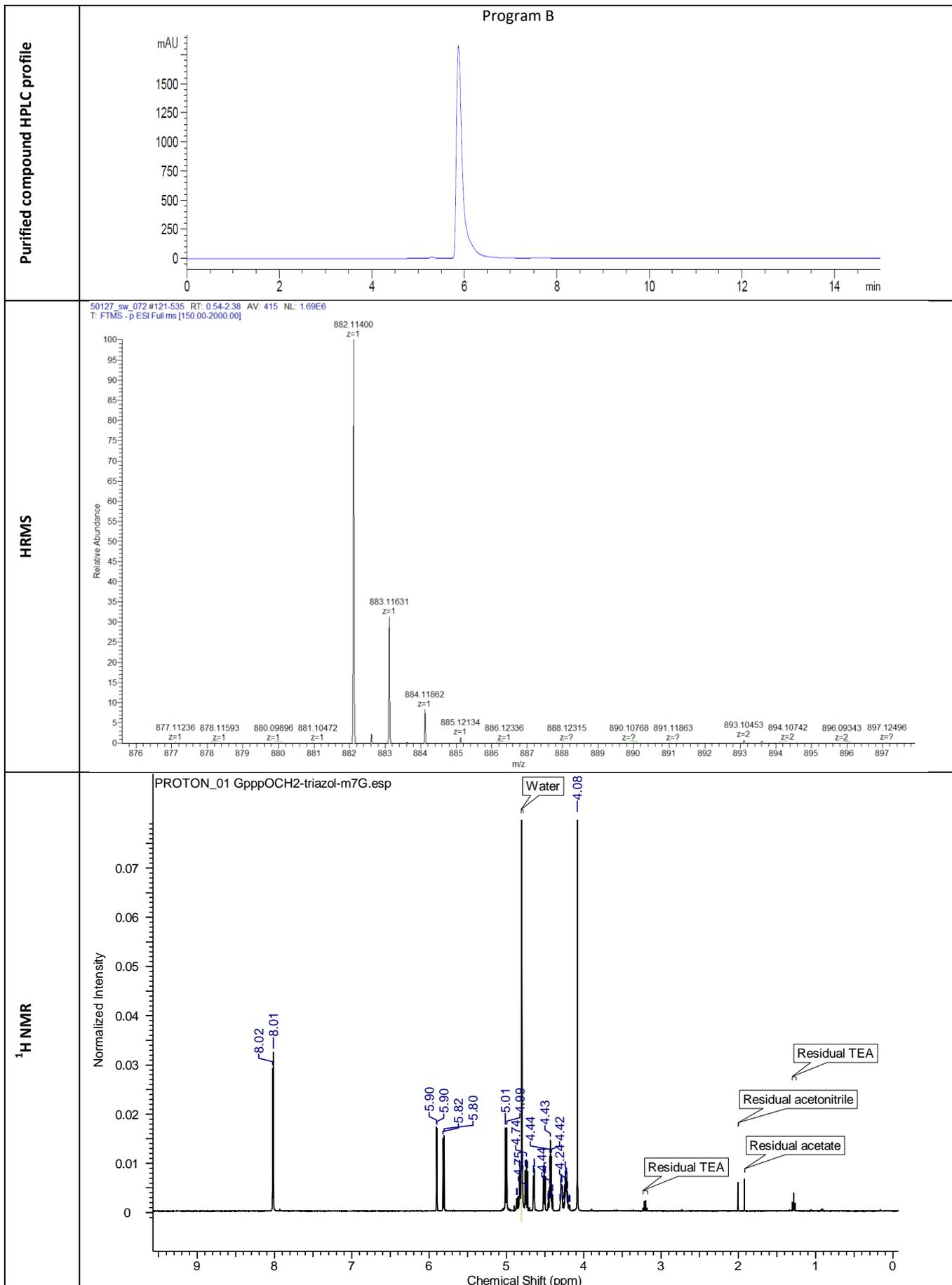


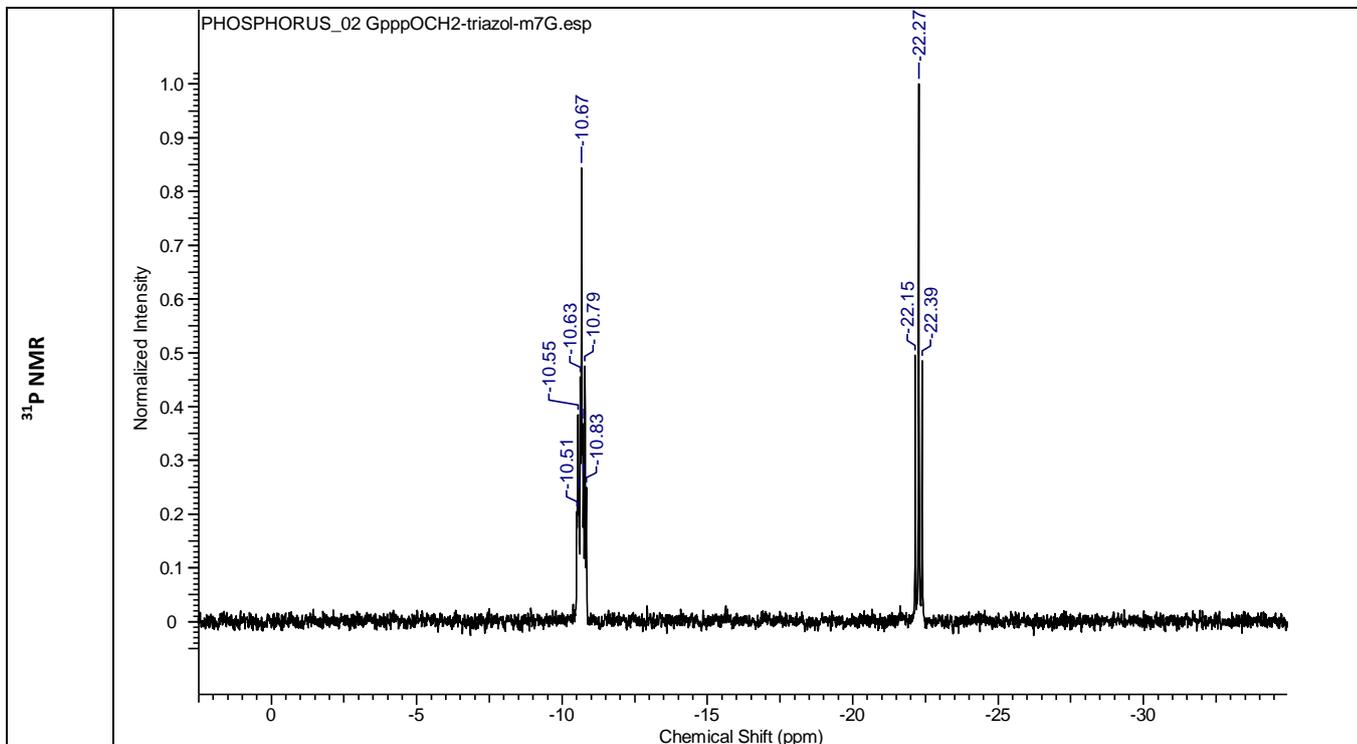




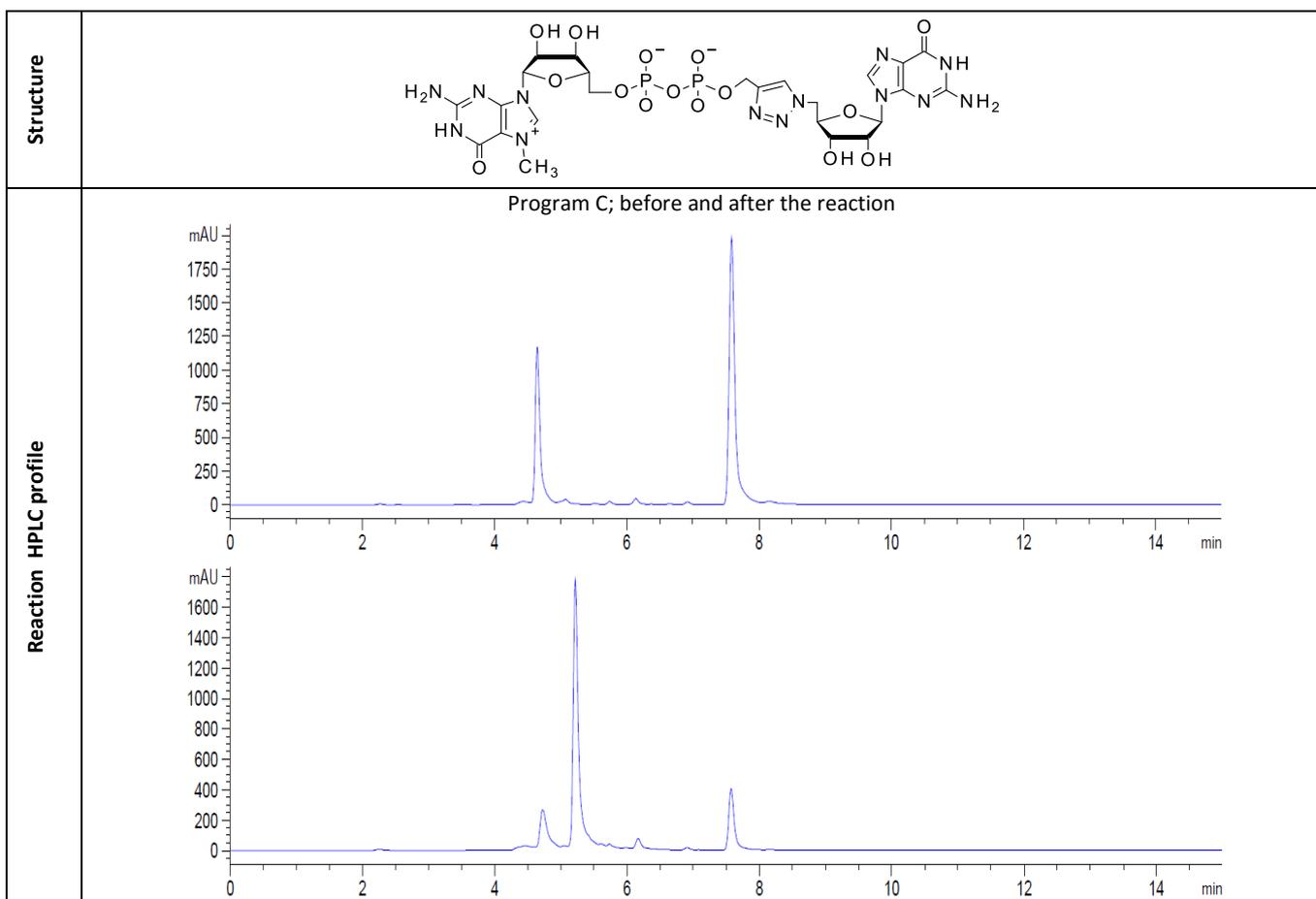
(4b) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂OpppG

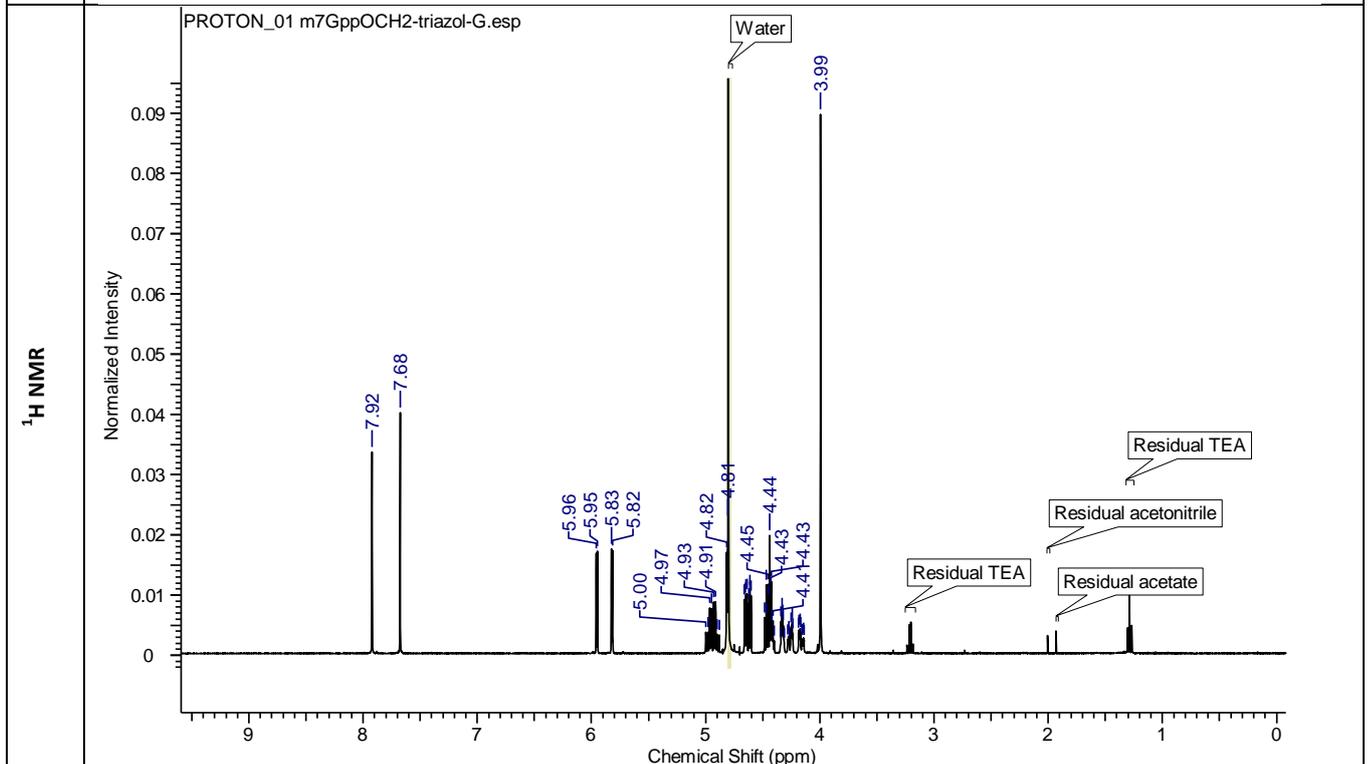
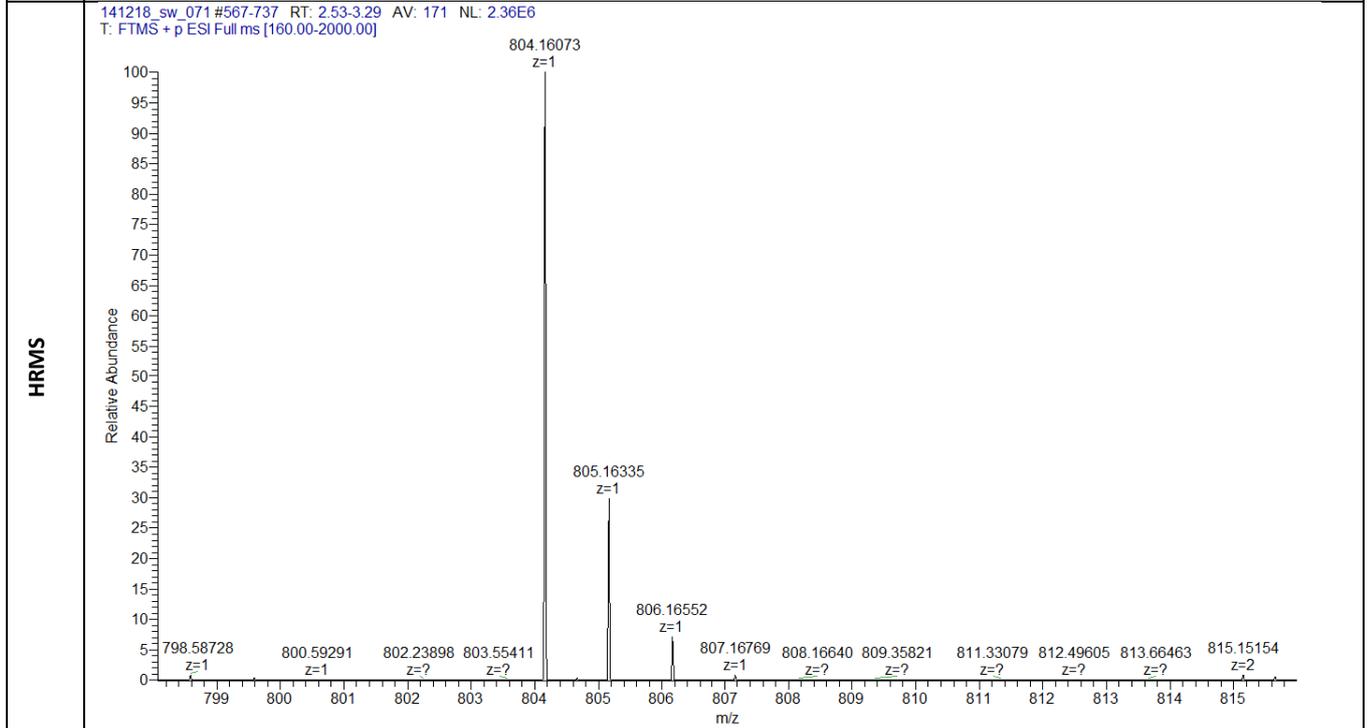
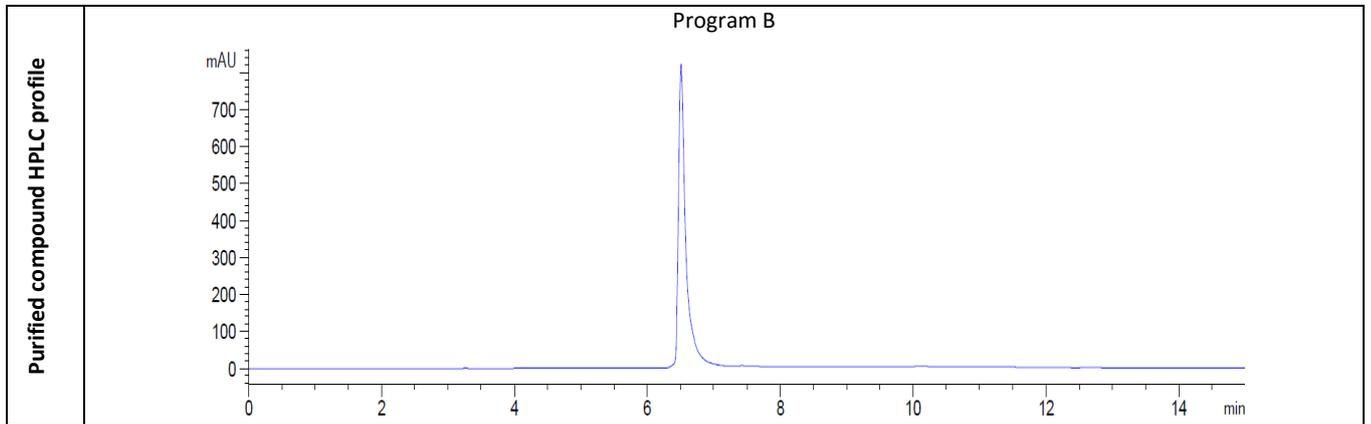


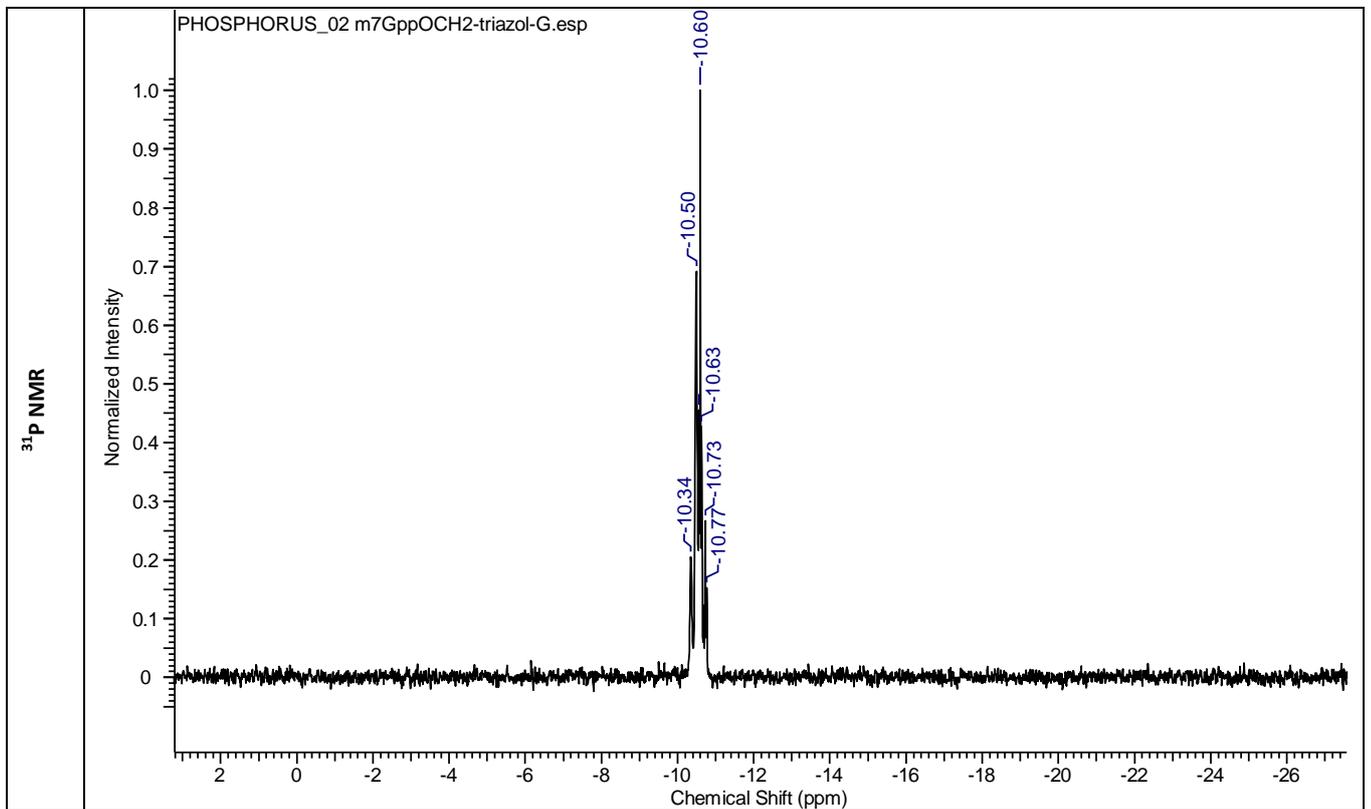




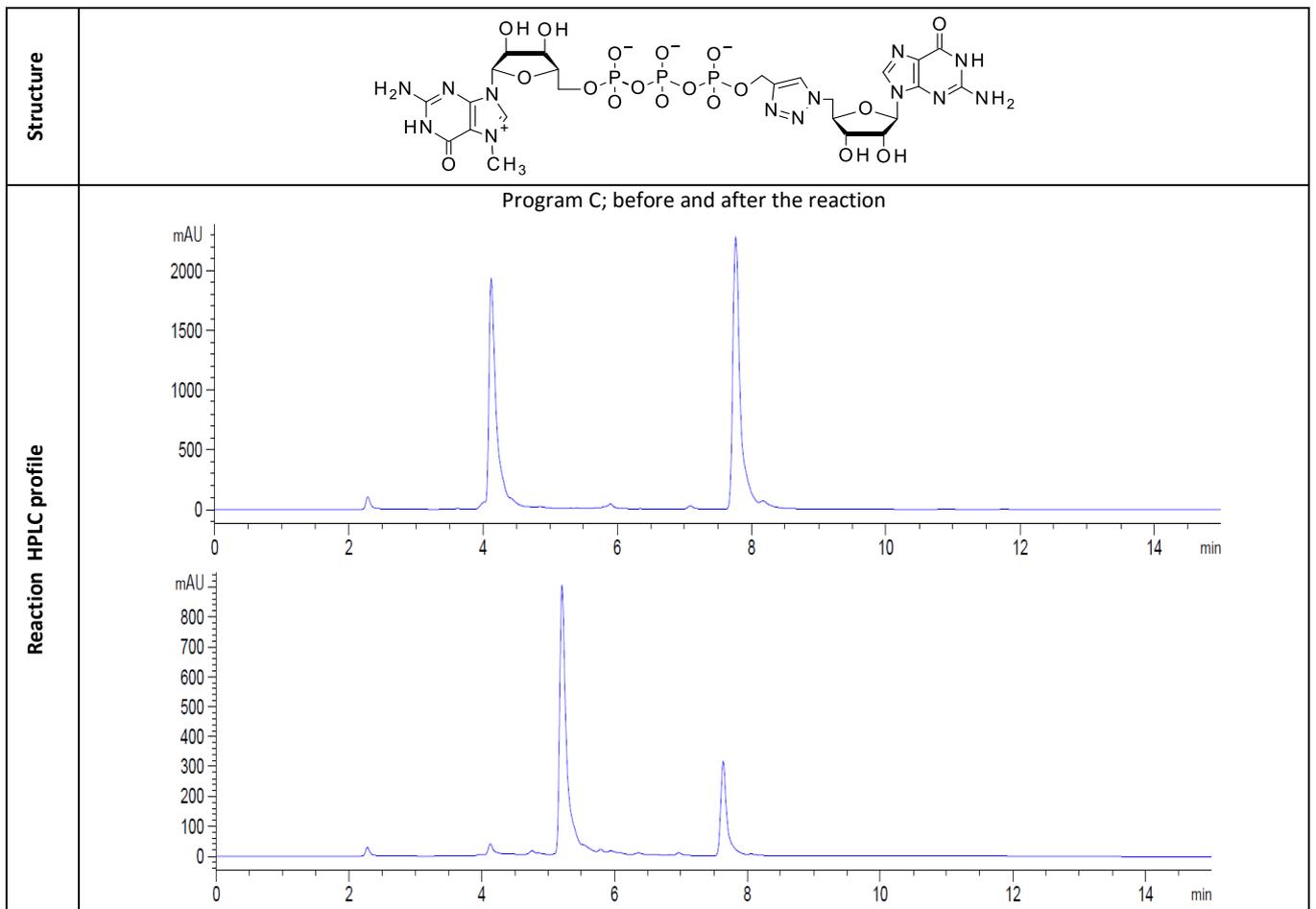
(4c) m⁷GppOCH₂-triazole-G

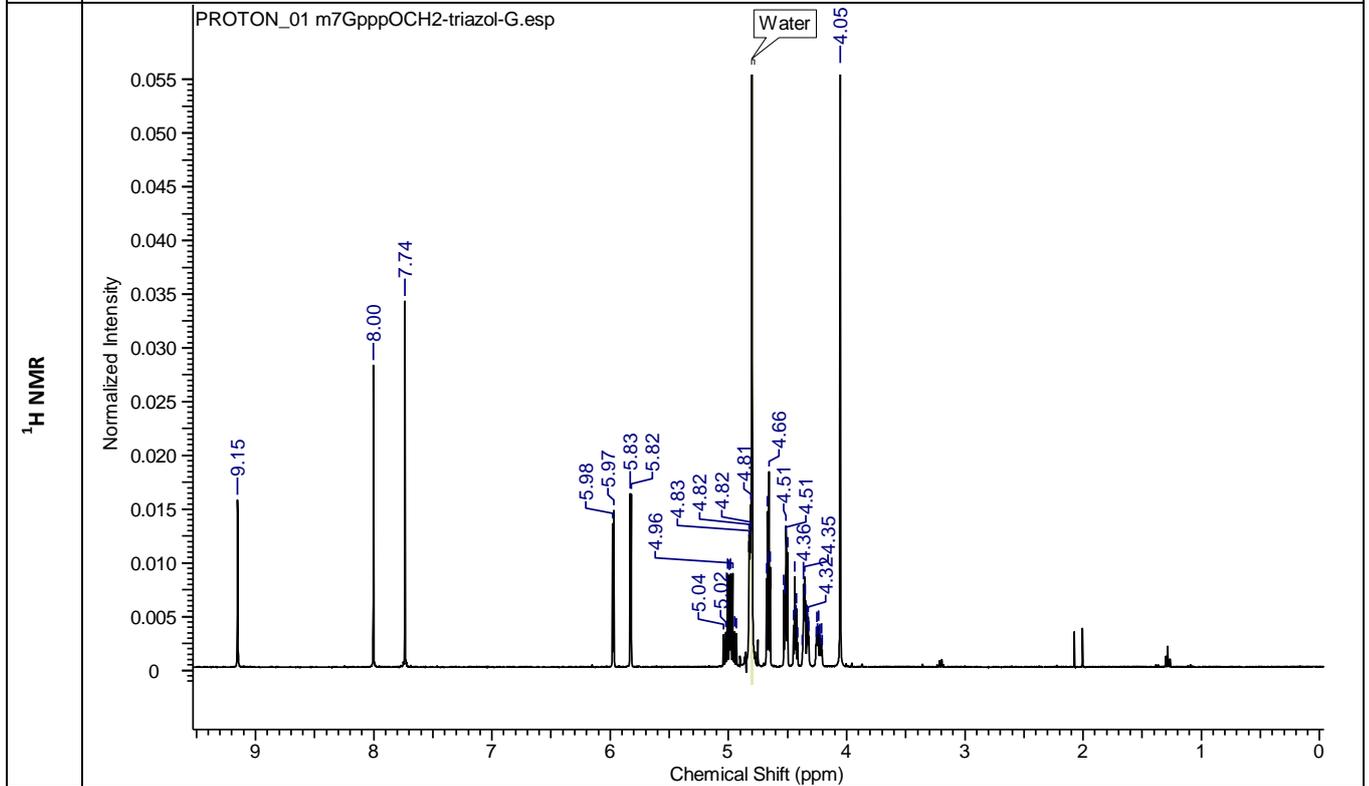
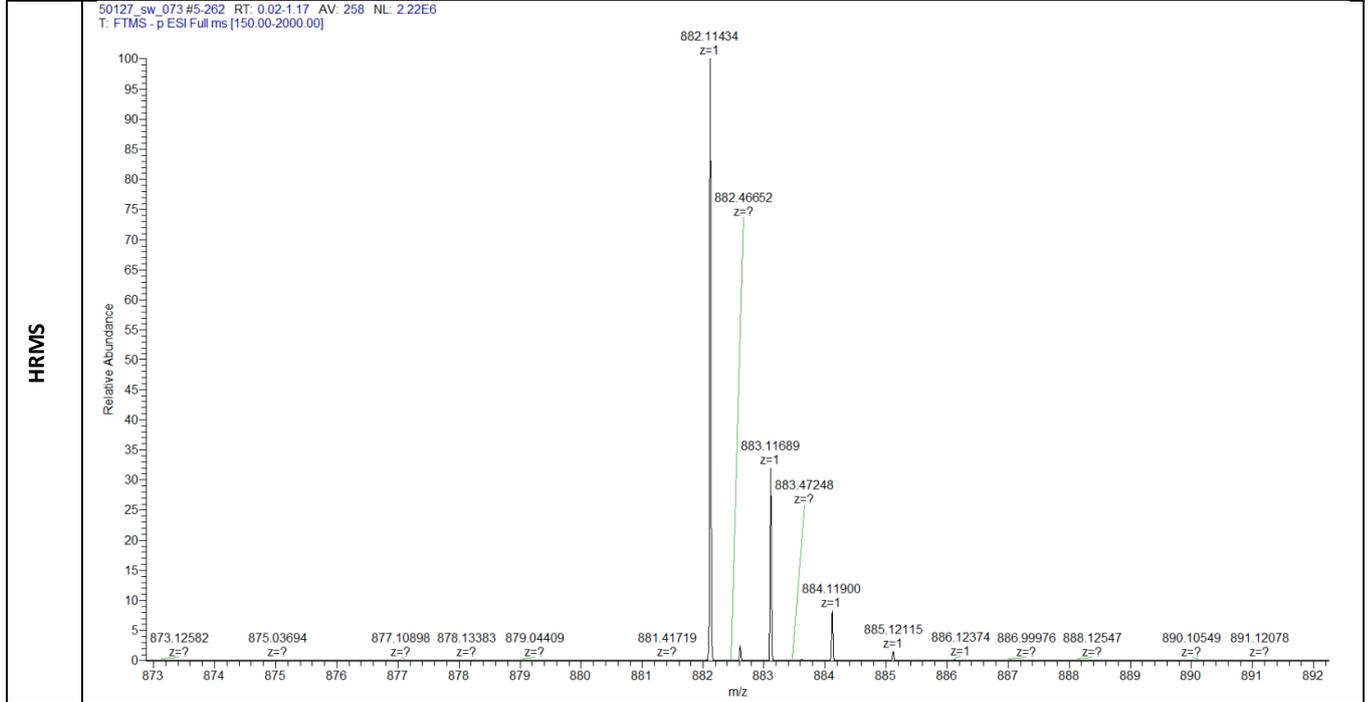
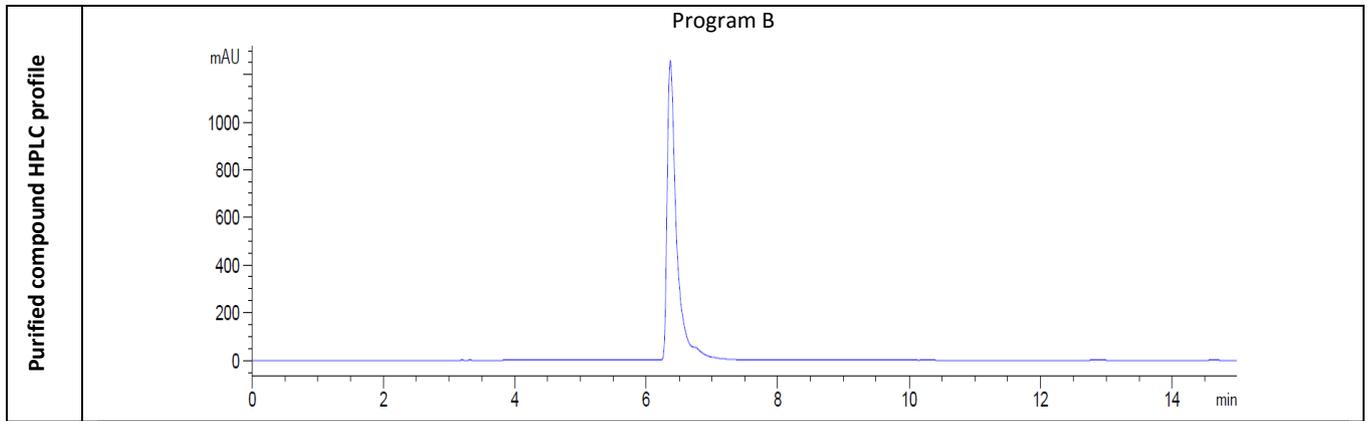


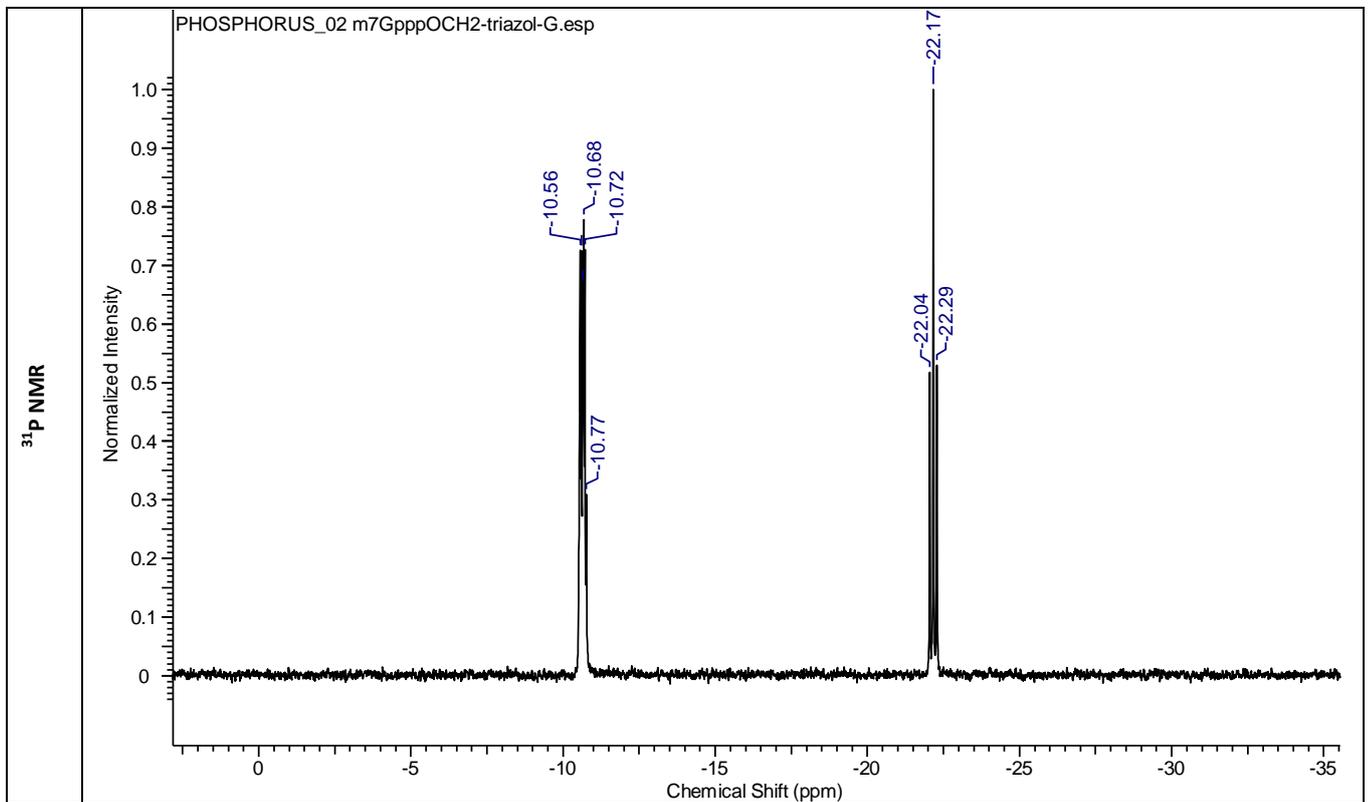




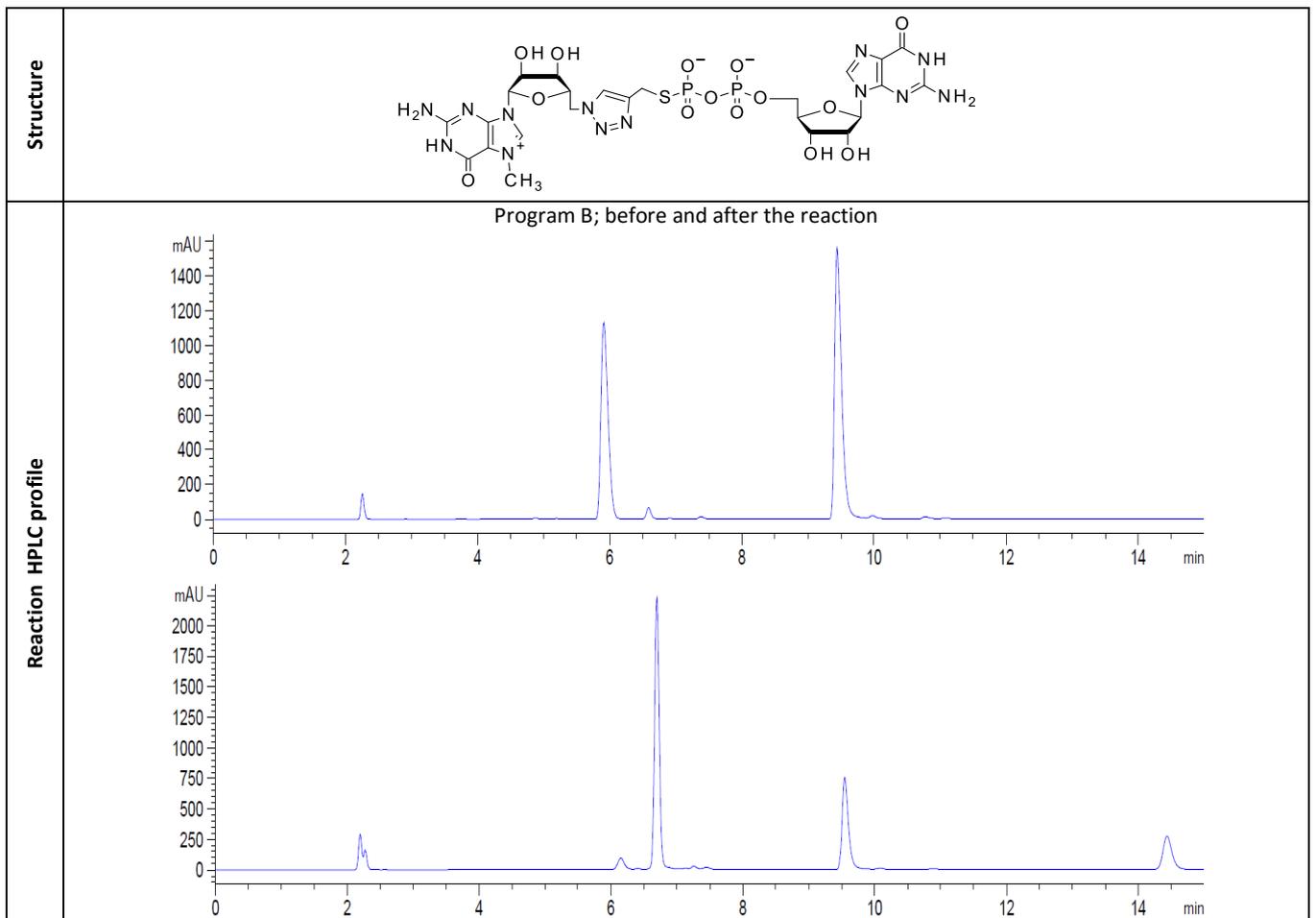
(4d) m⁷GpppOCH₂-triazole-G

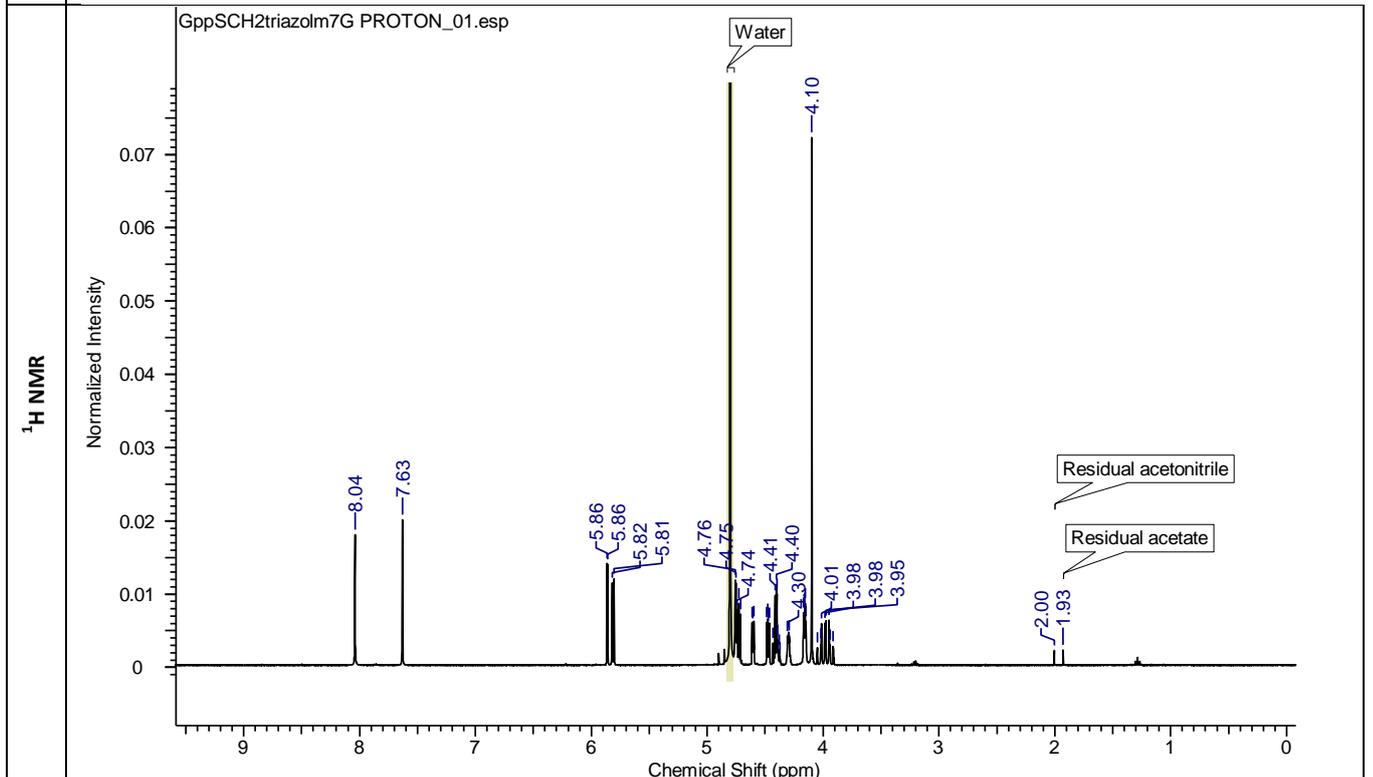
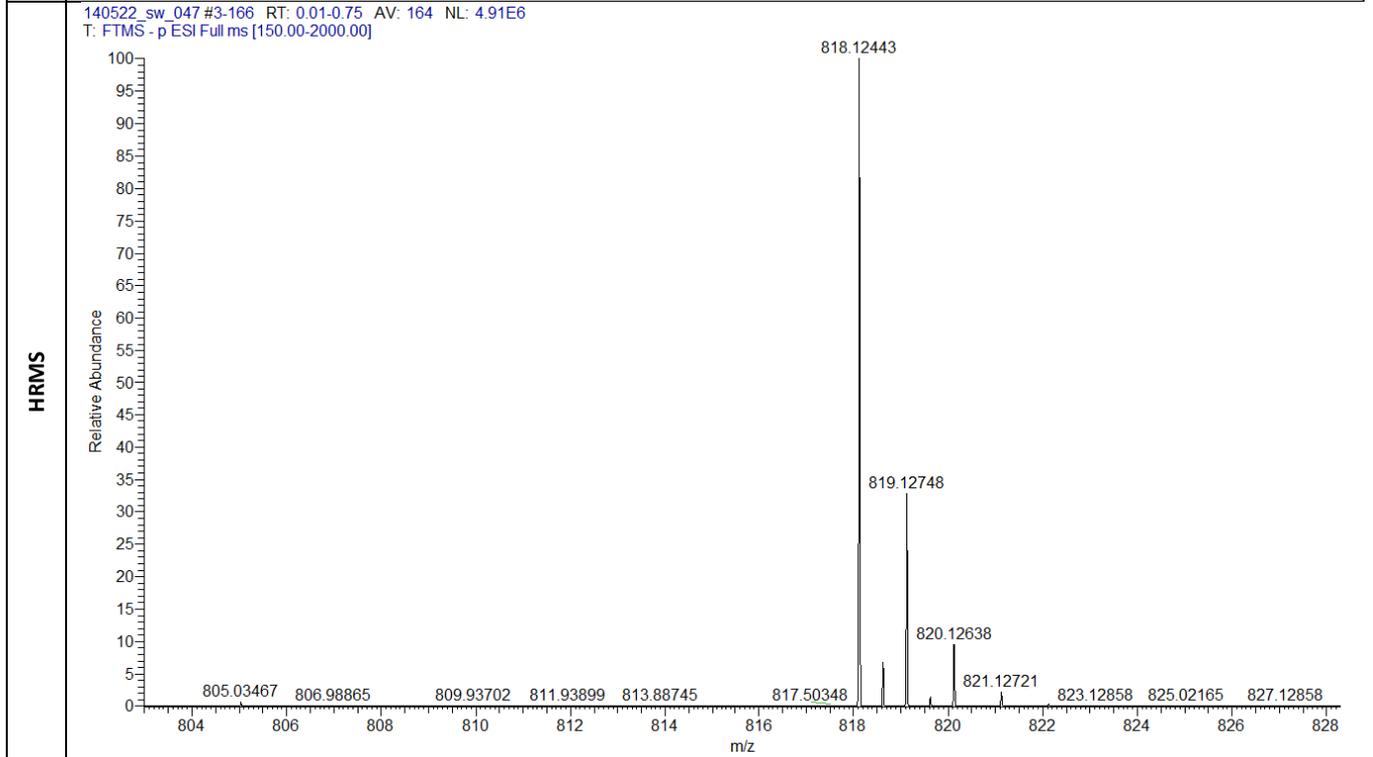
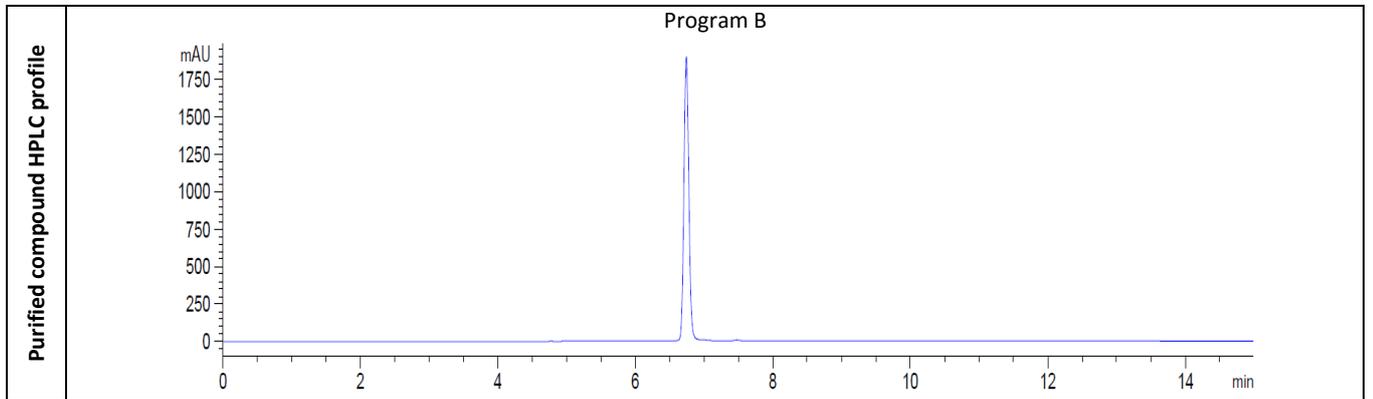


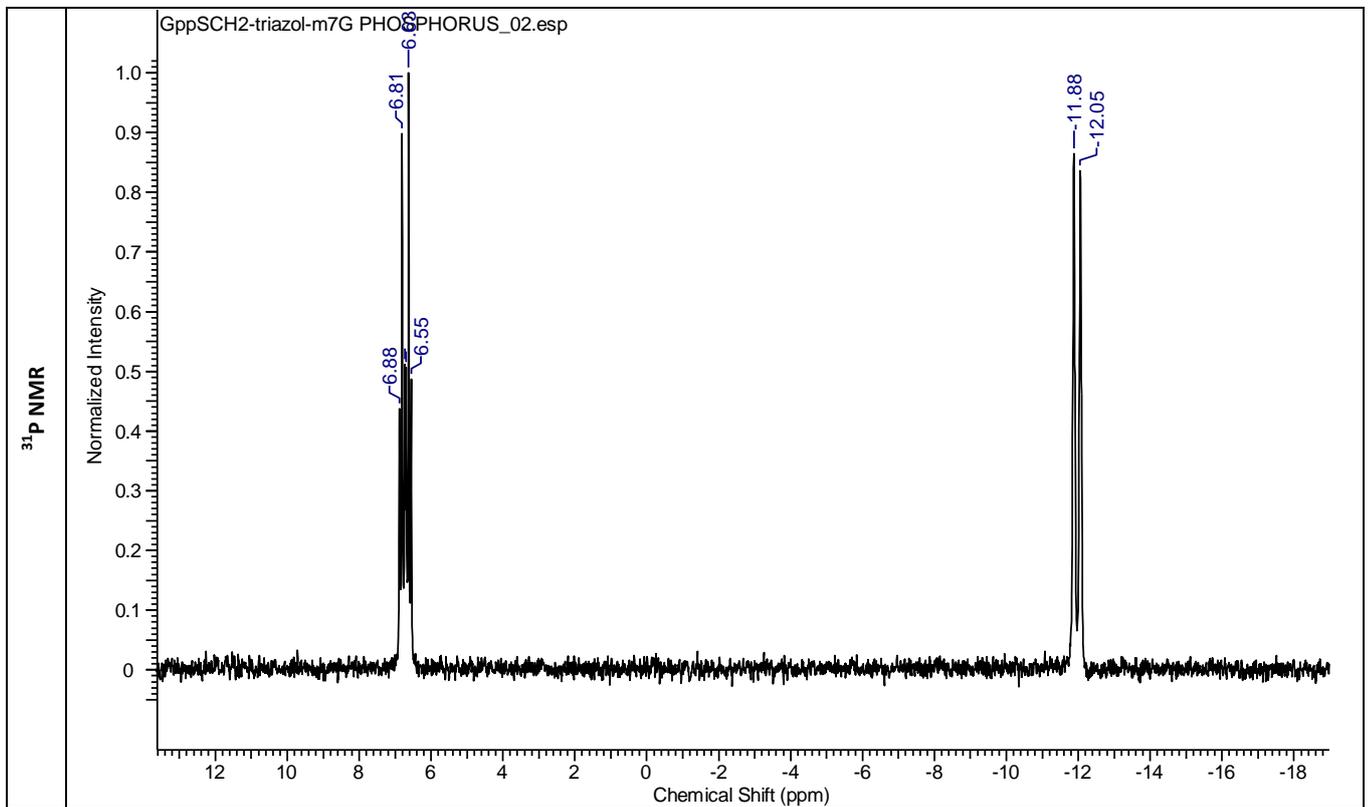




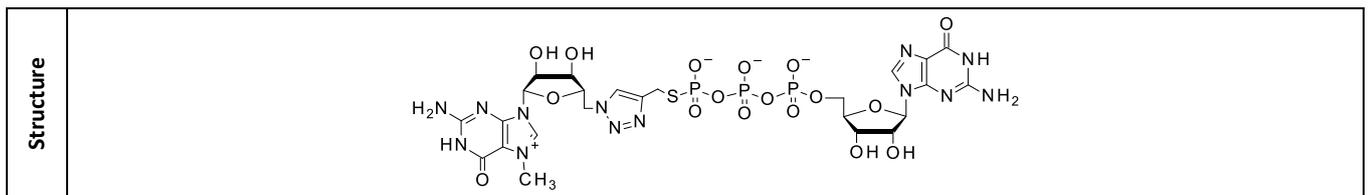
(5a) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂SppG

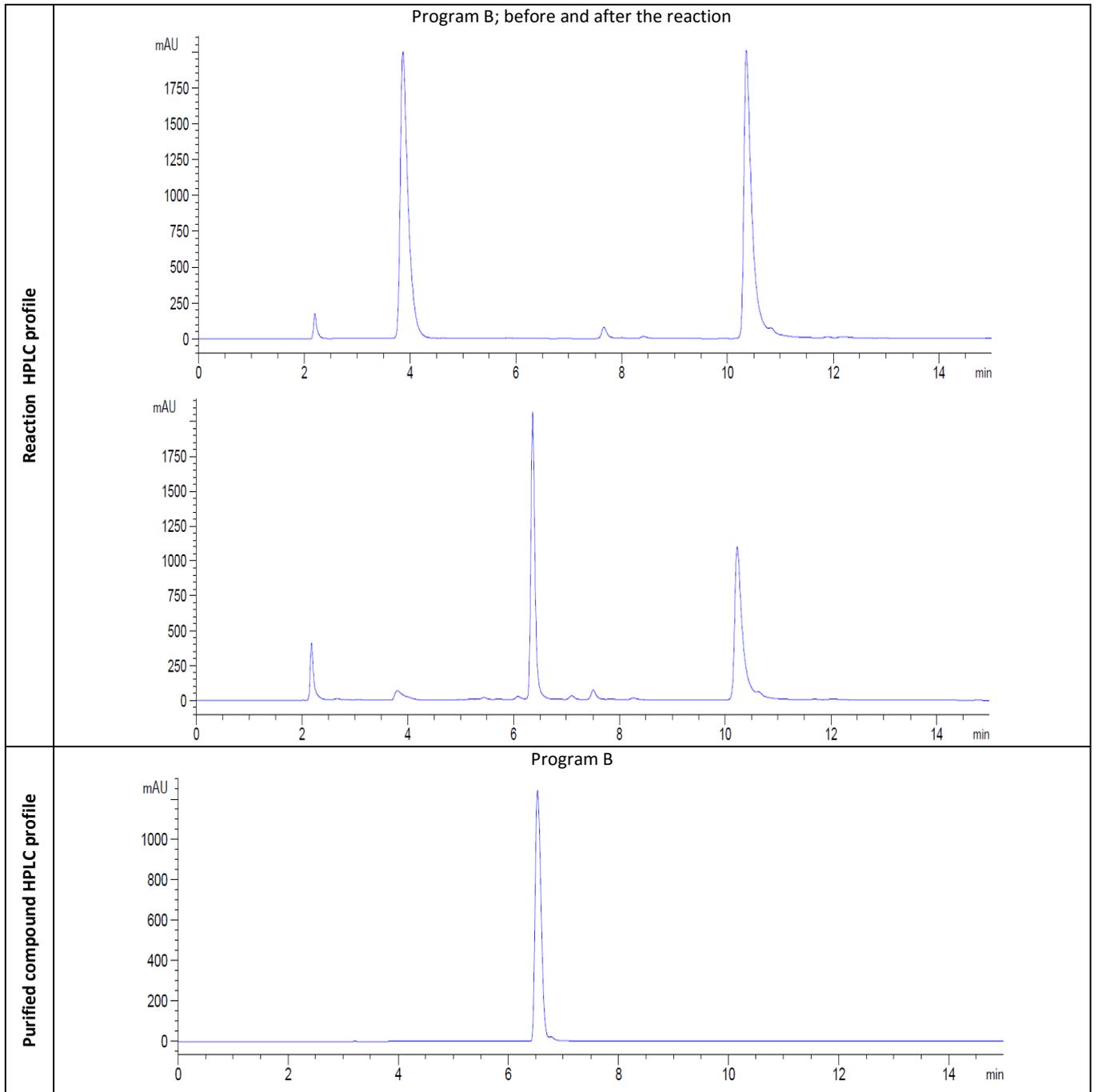






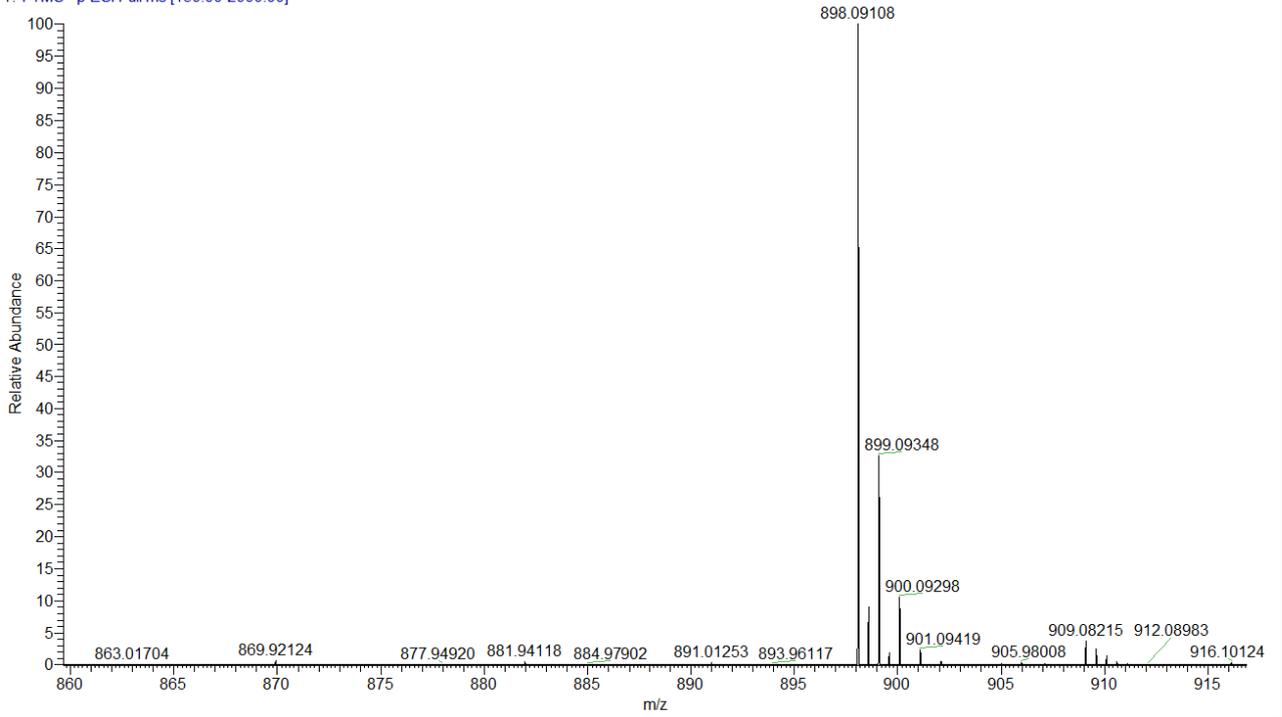
(5b) m⁷Gp-triazole-CH₂SpppG



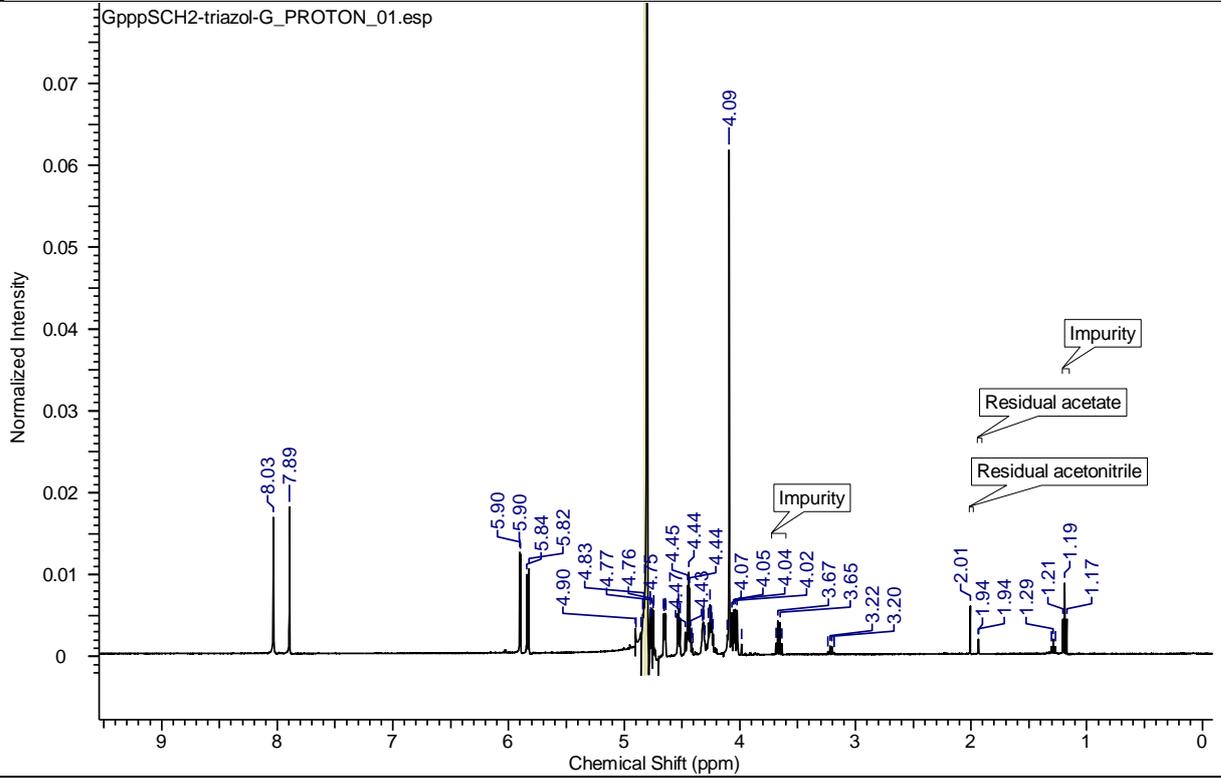


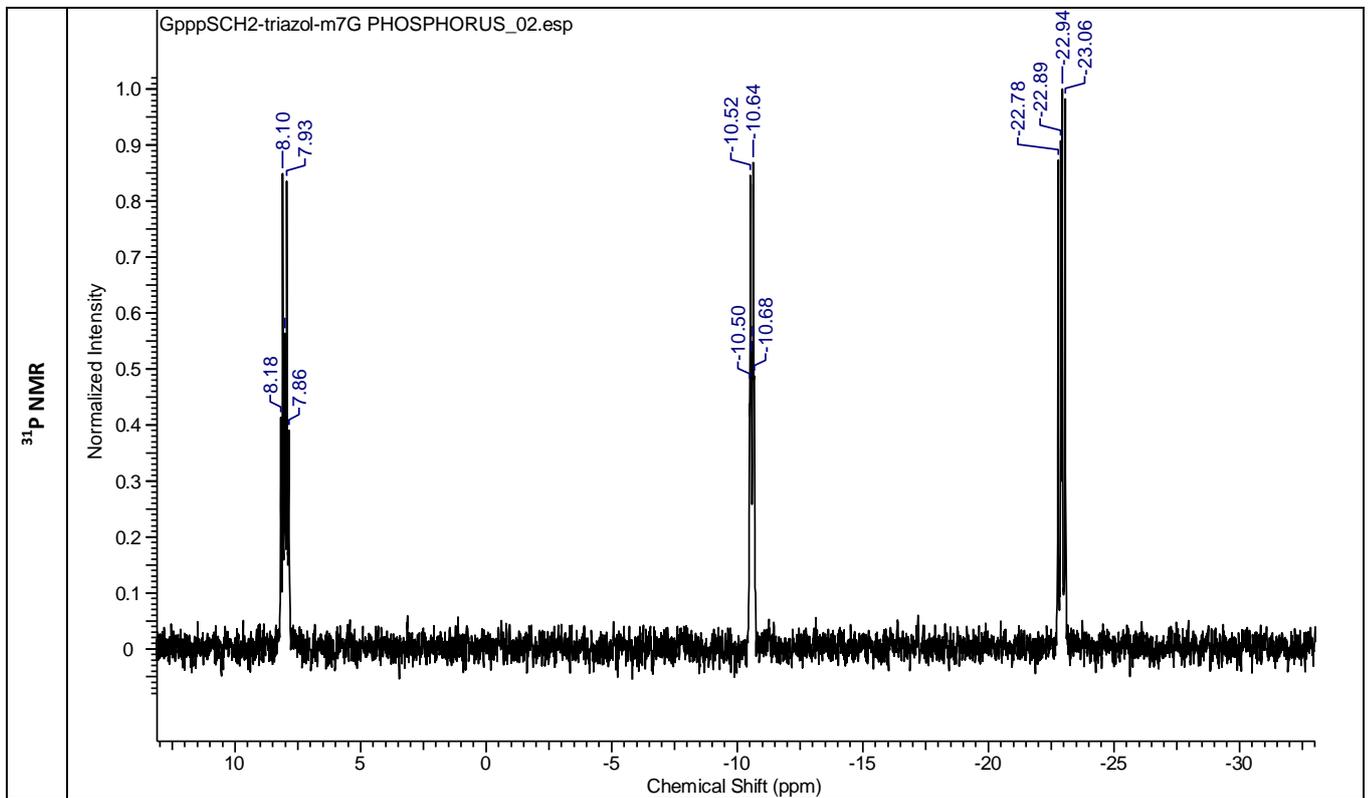
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T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

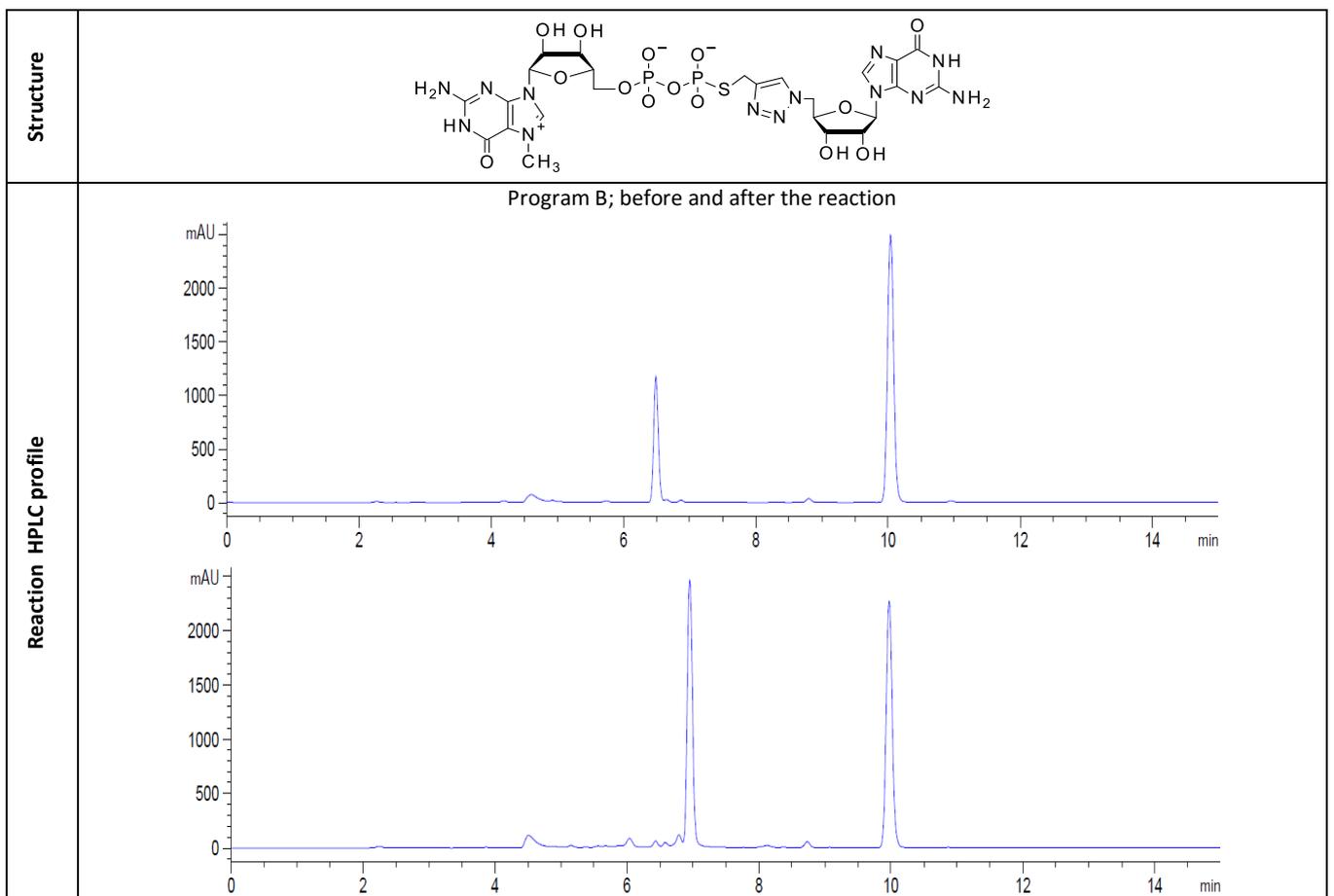


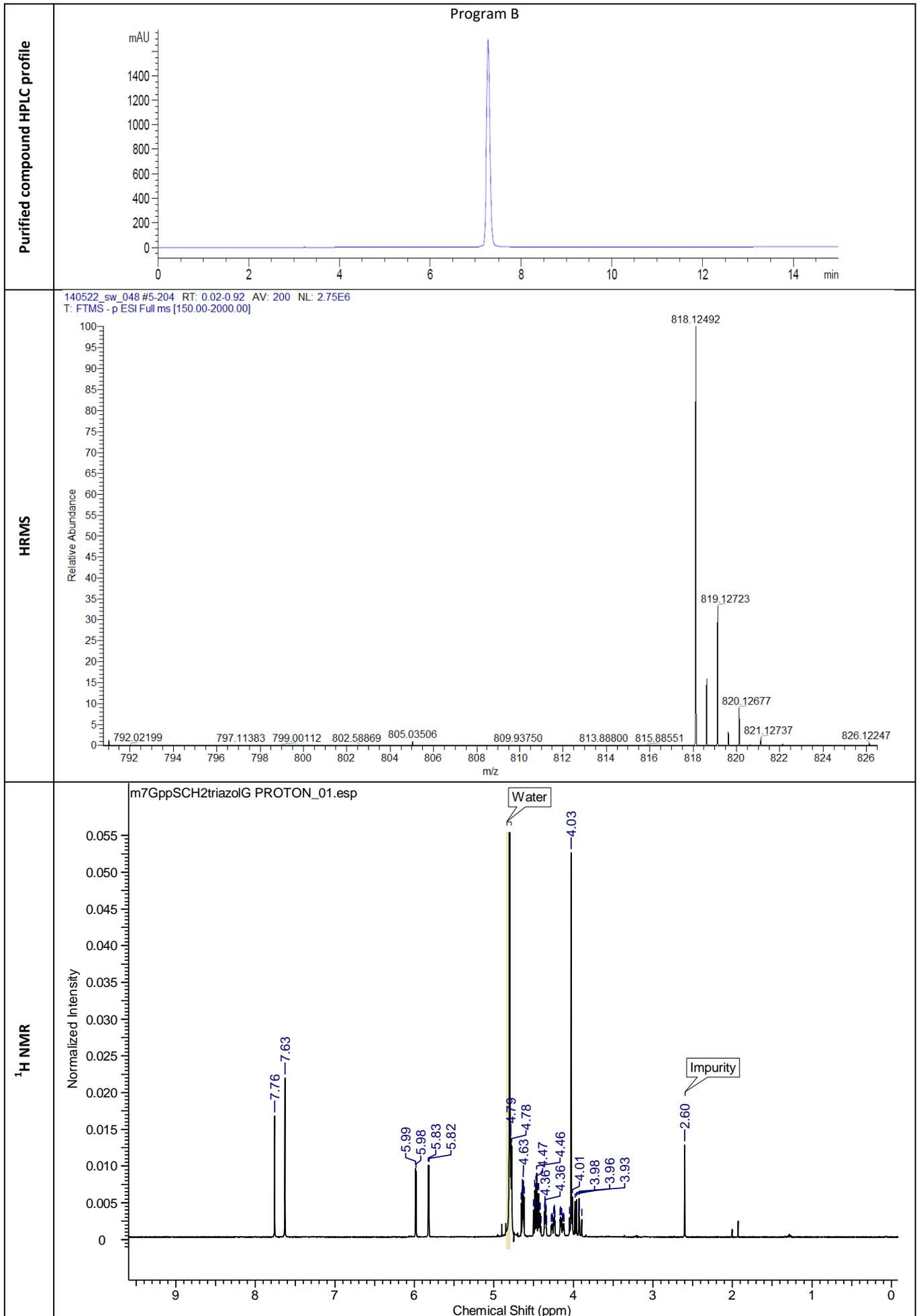
¹H NMR

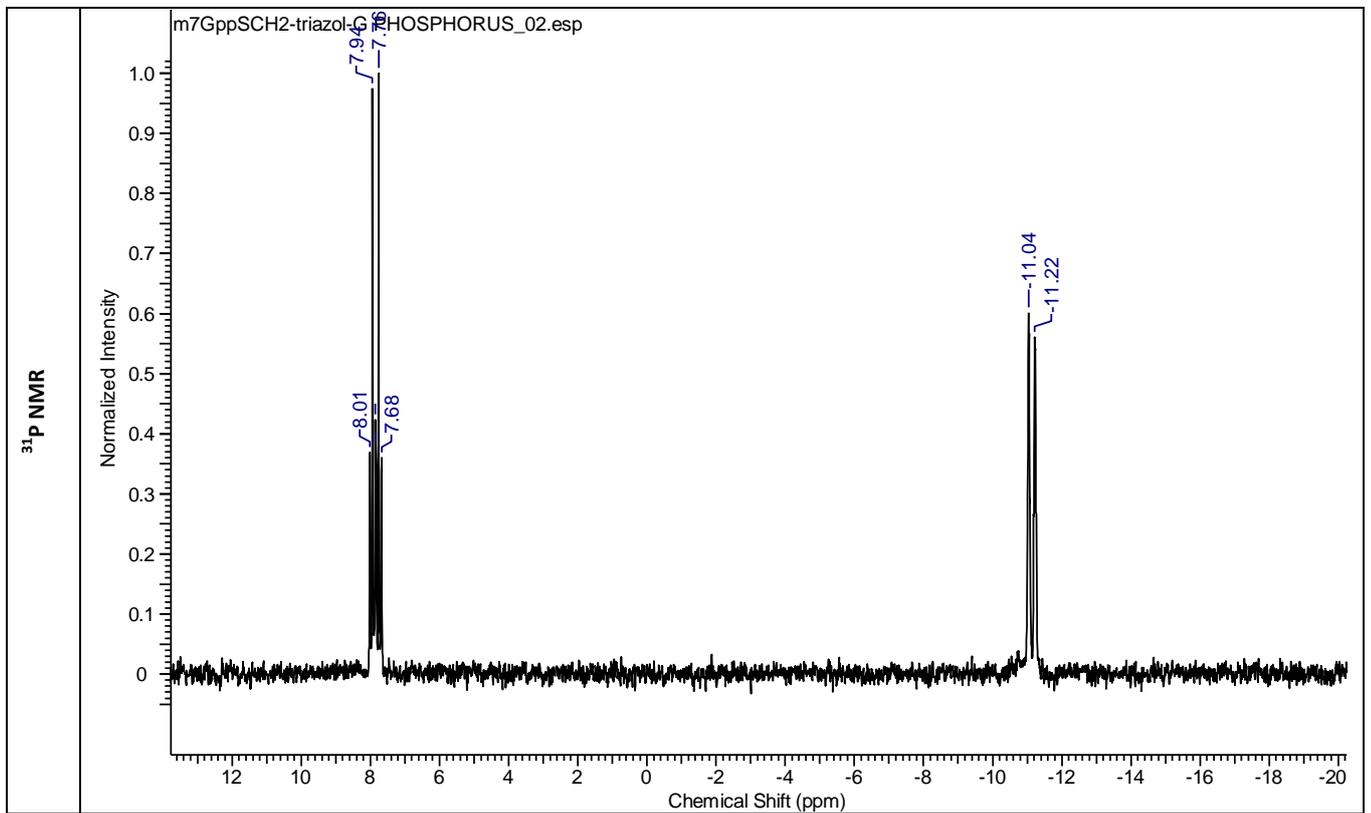




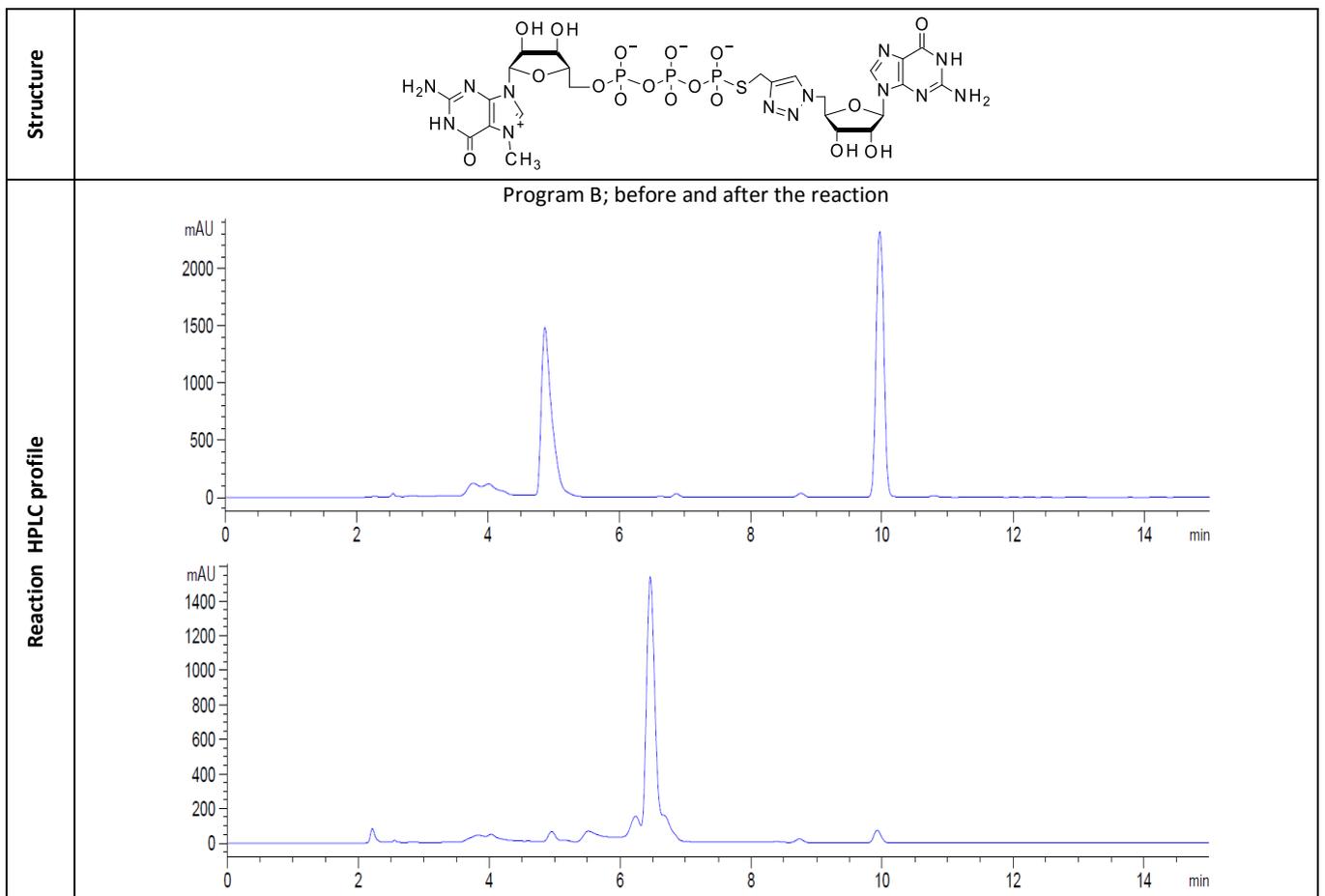
(5c) m⁷GppSCH₂-triazole-G

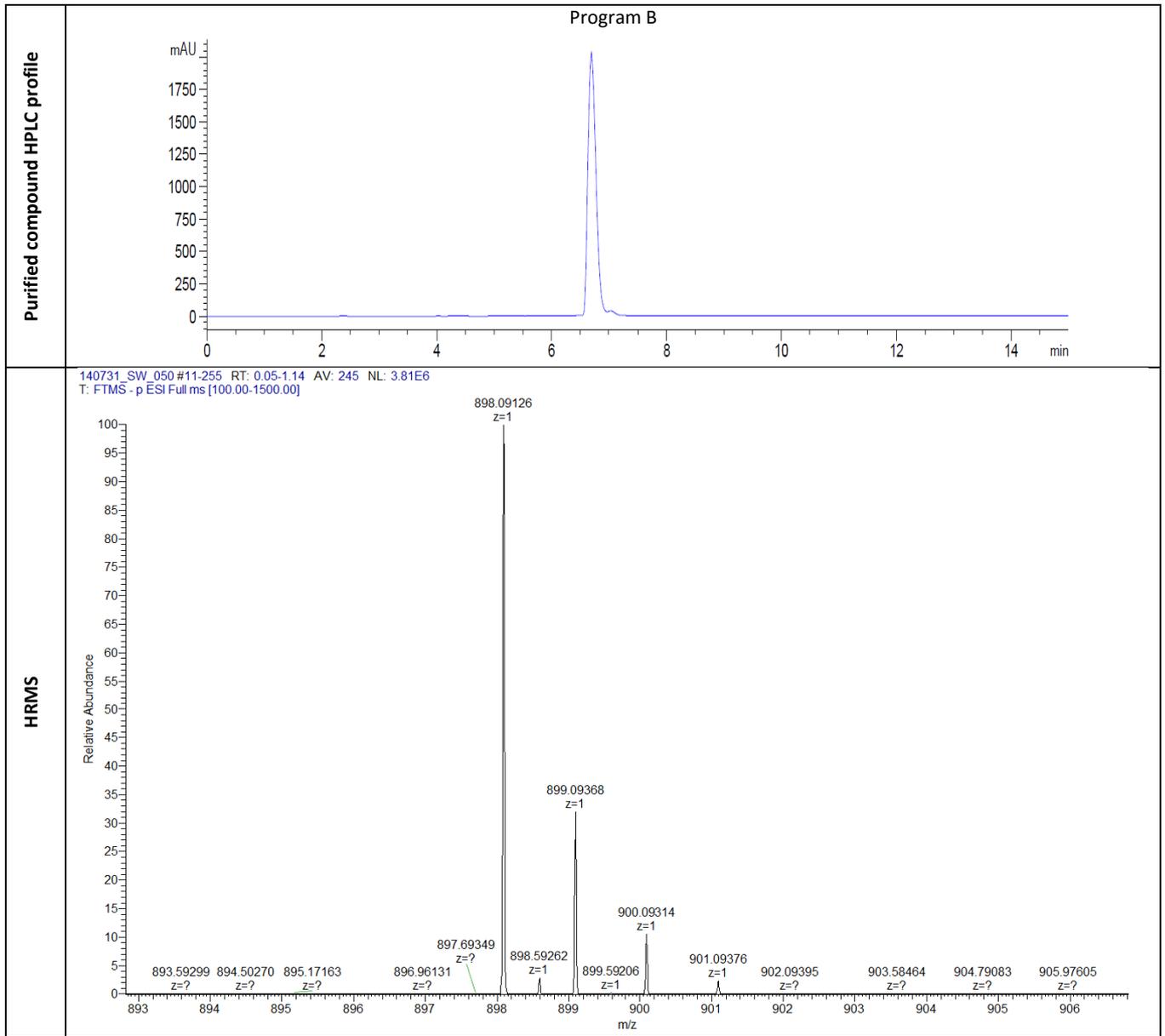


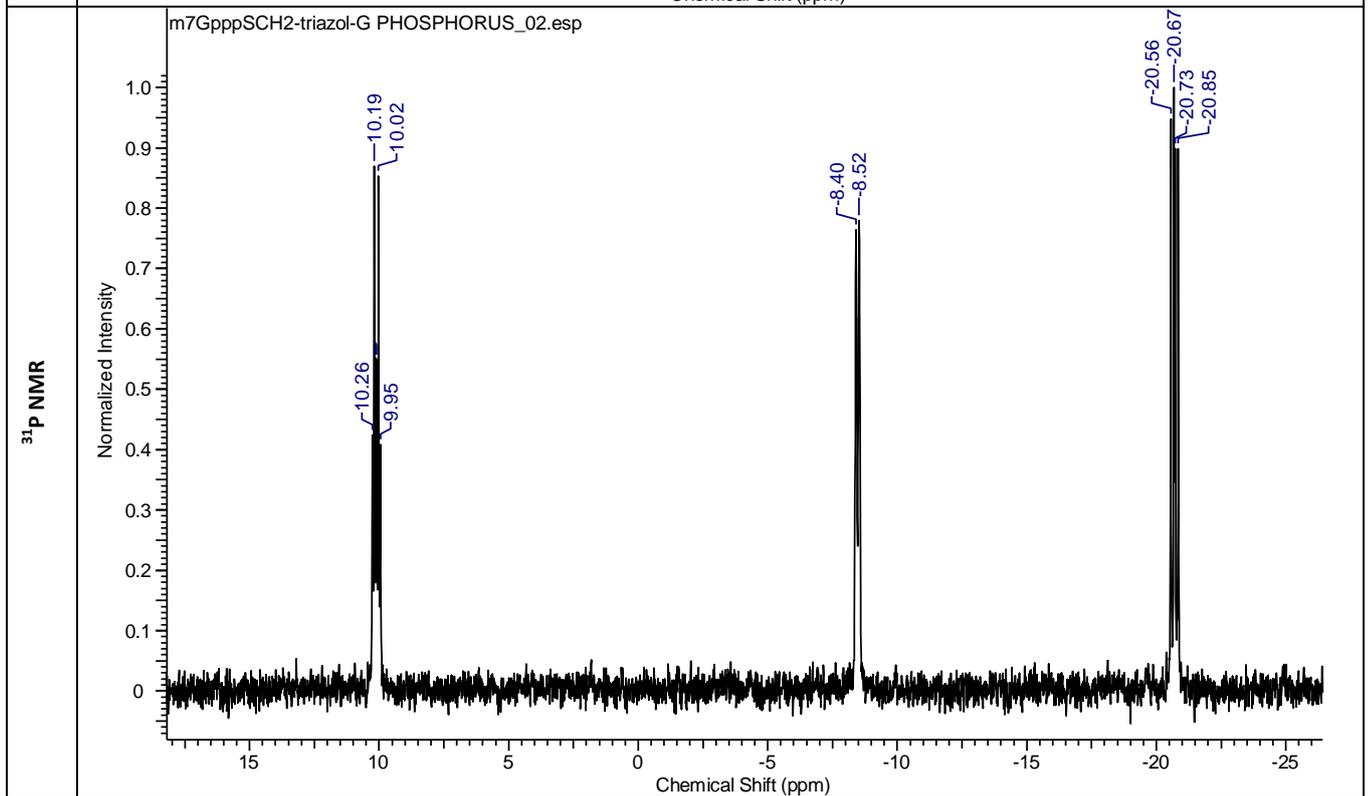
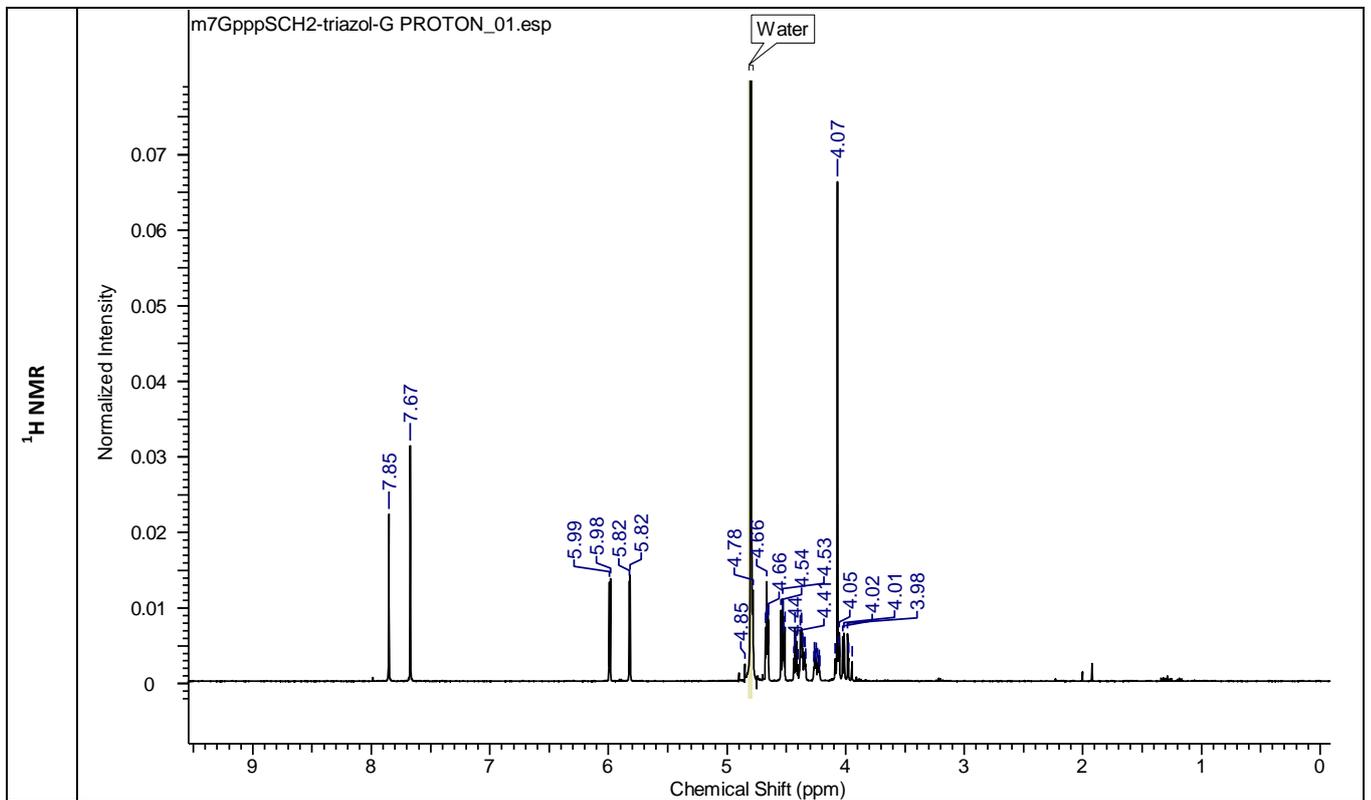




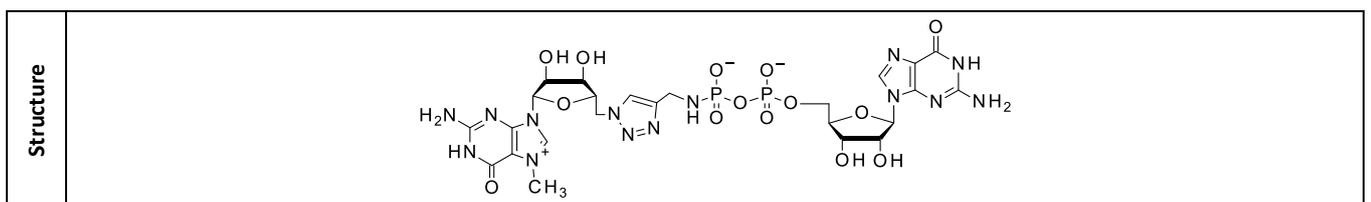
(5d) m⁷GpppSCH₂-triazole-G

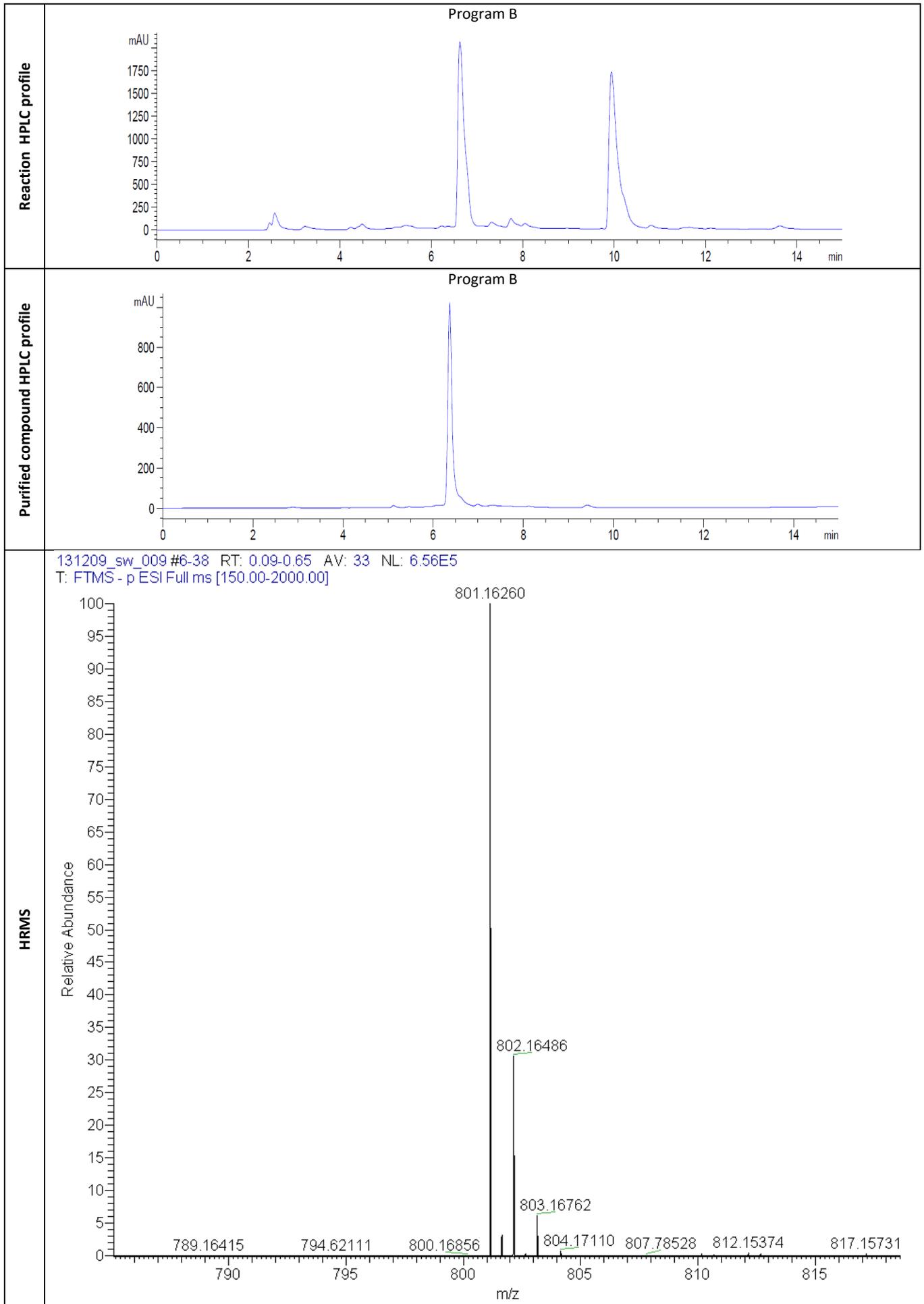


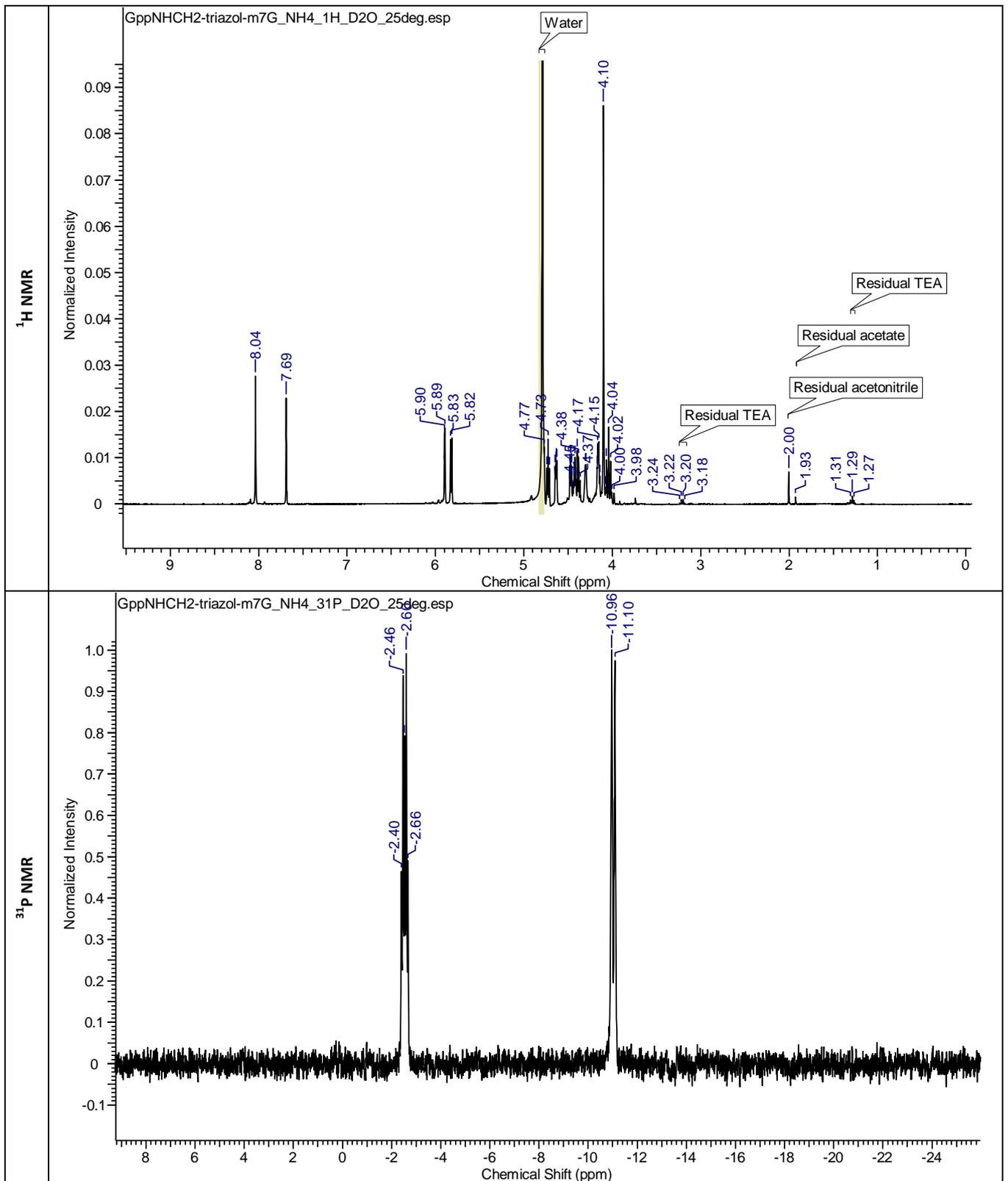




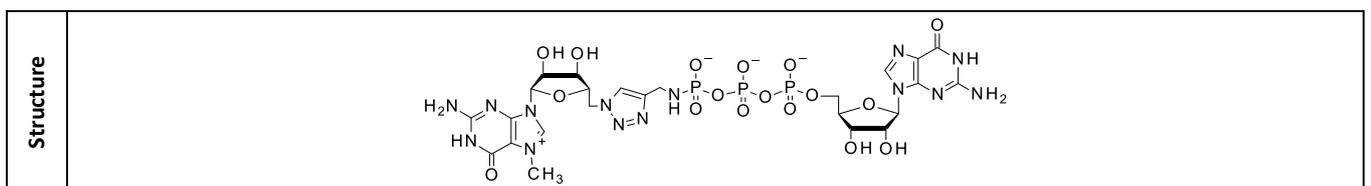
(6a) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂NHppG

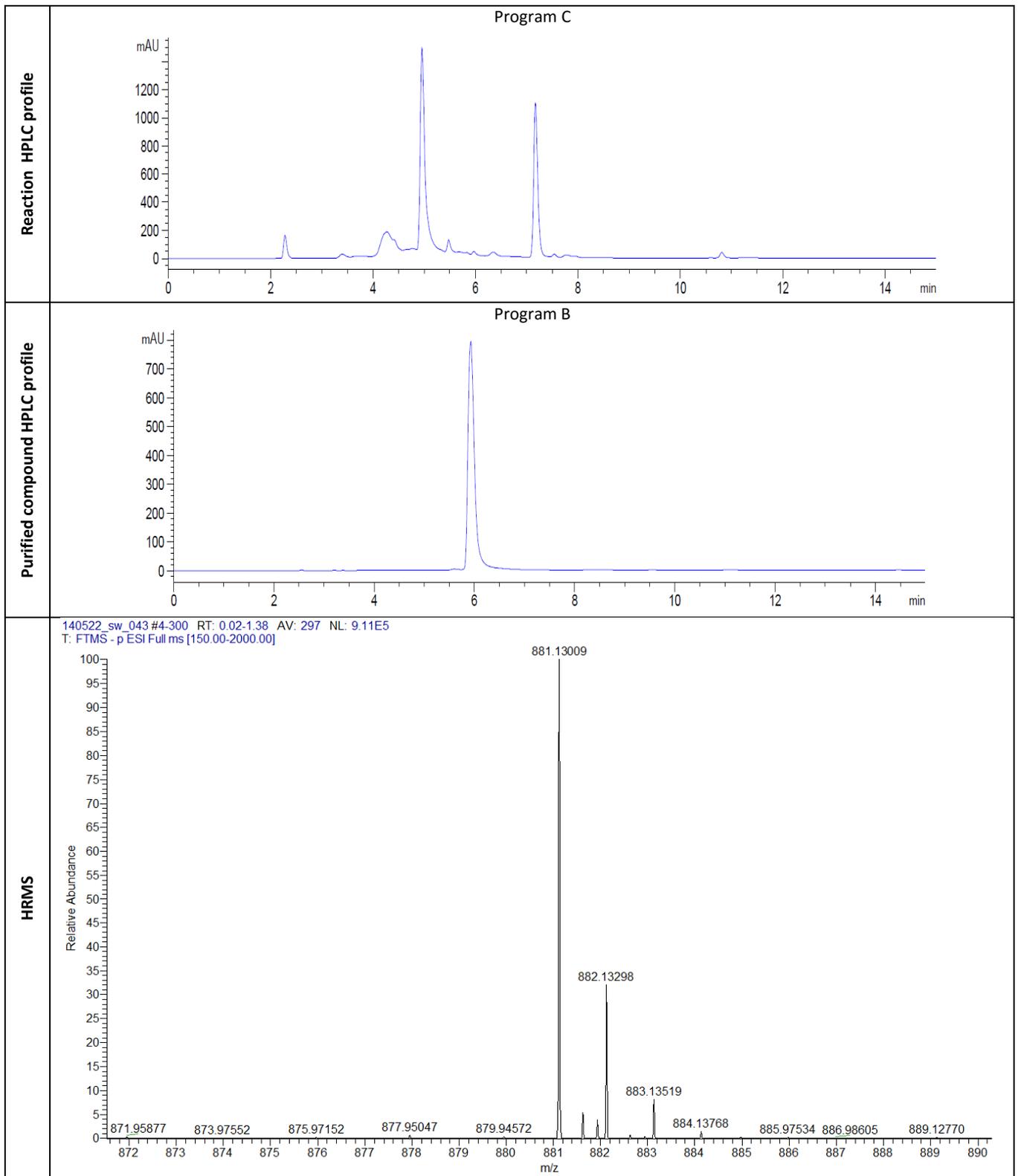


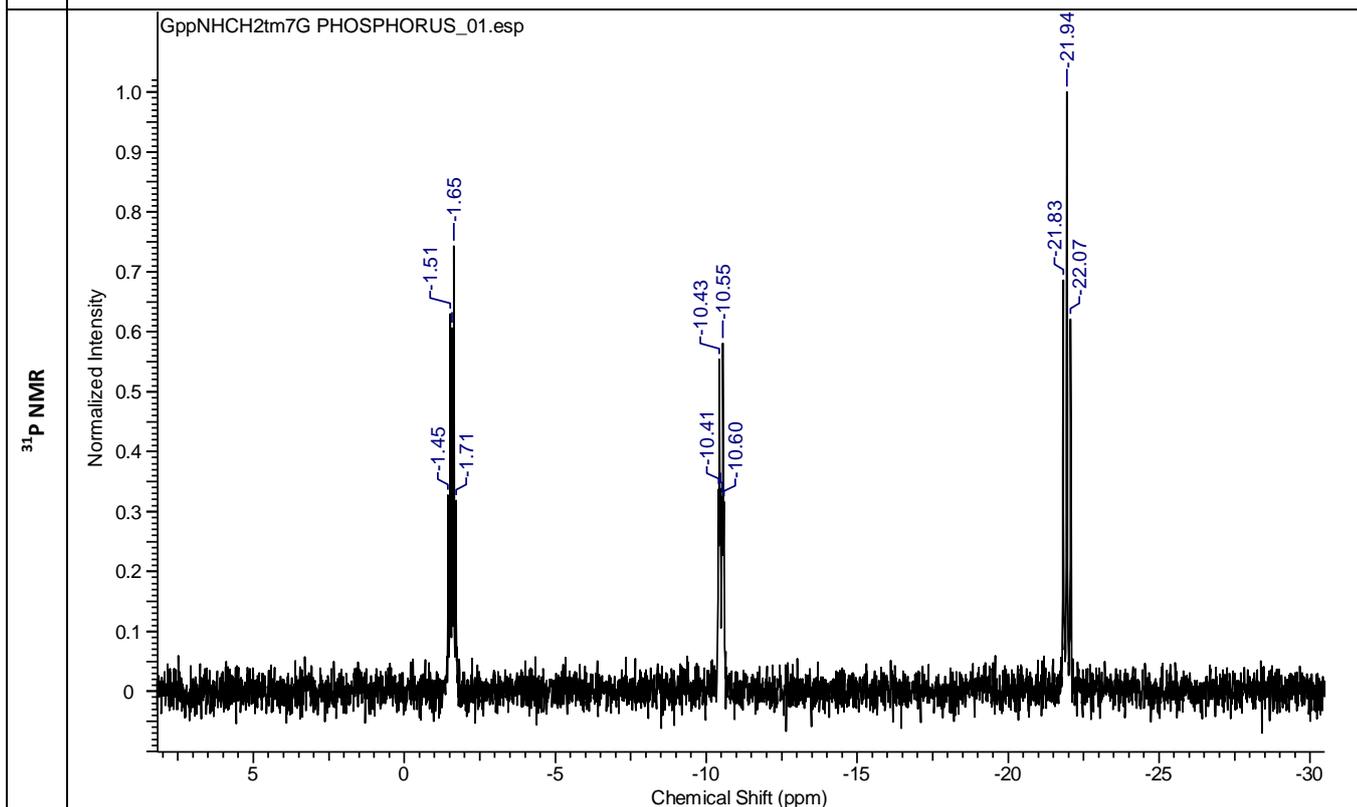
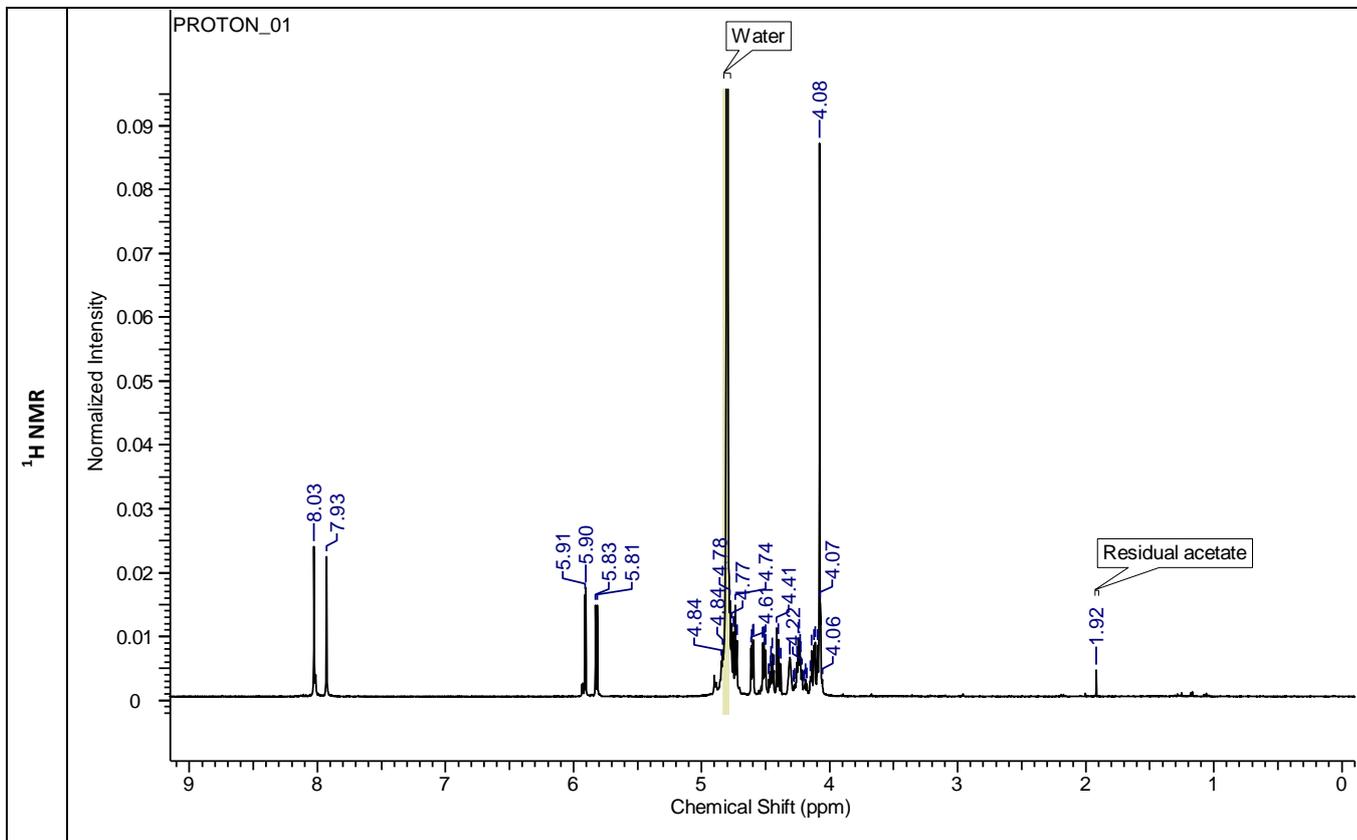




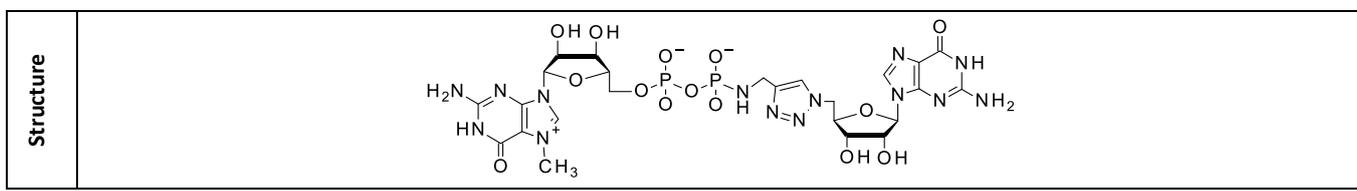
(6b) m⁷G-triazole-CH₂NHpppG

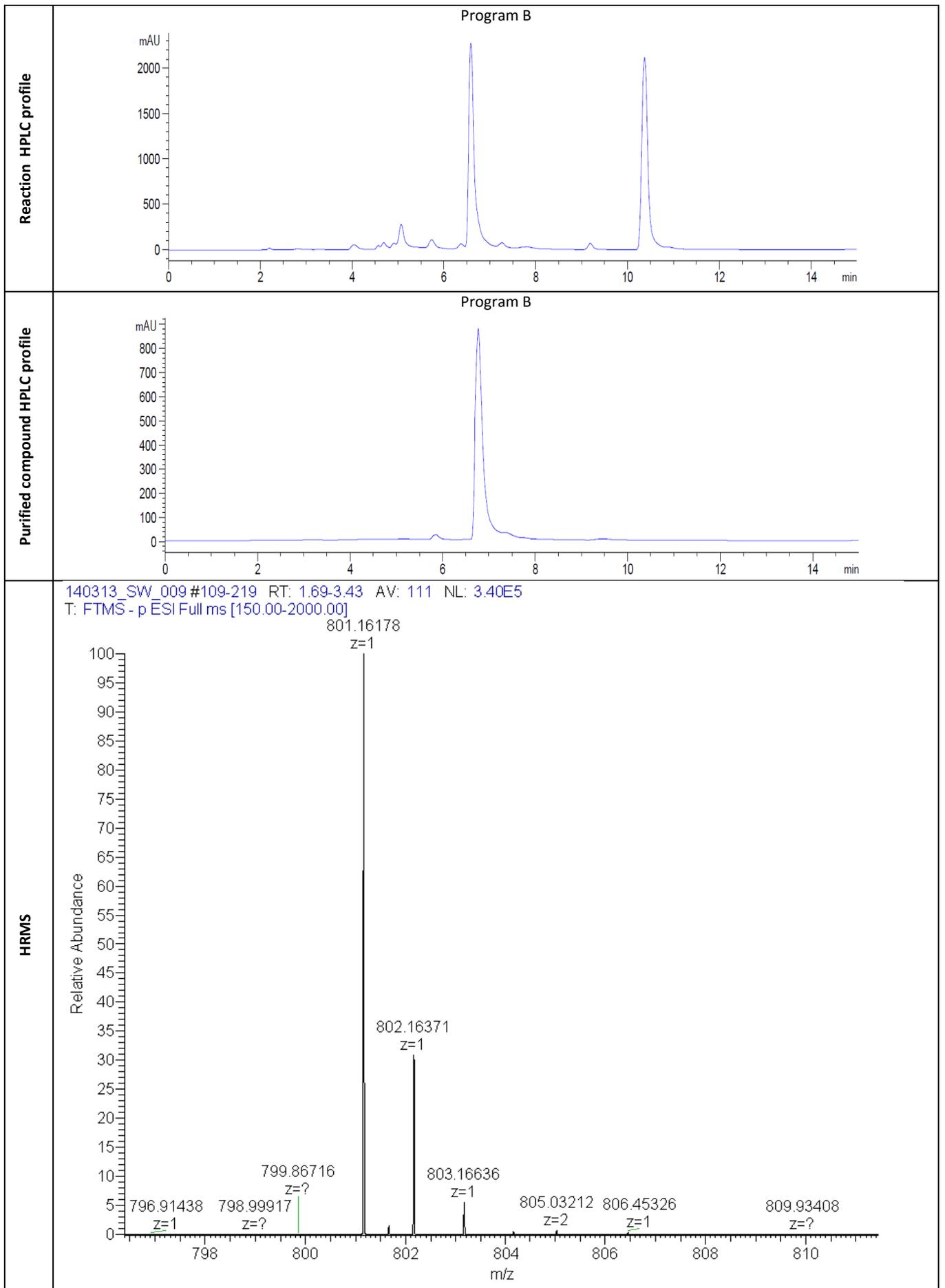


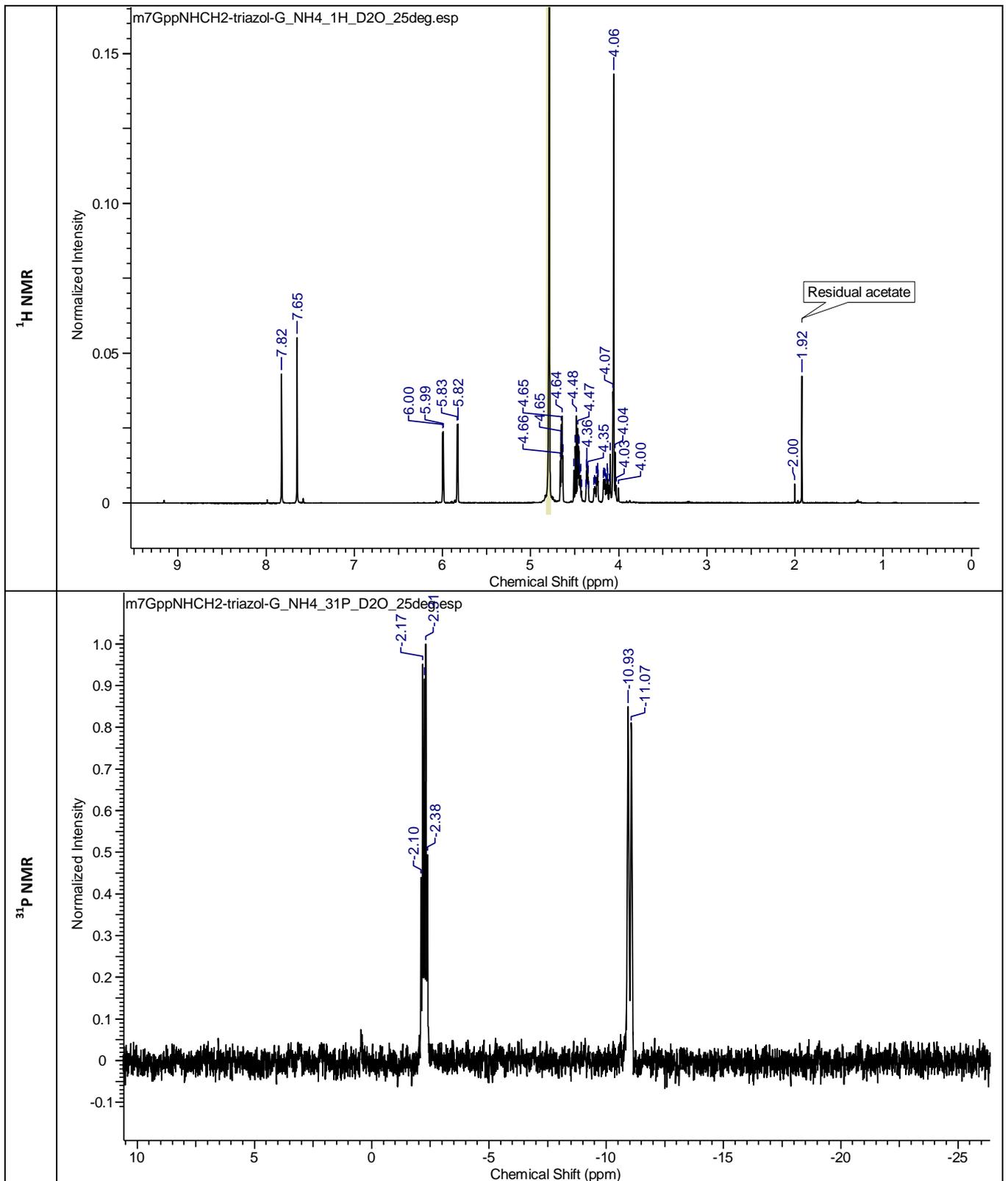




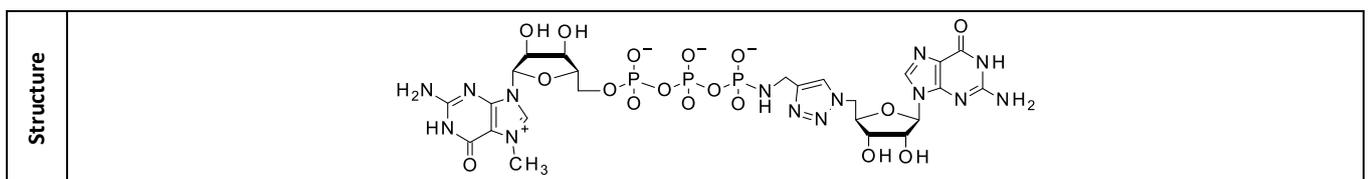
(6c) m⁷GppNHCH₂-trazole-G

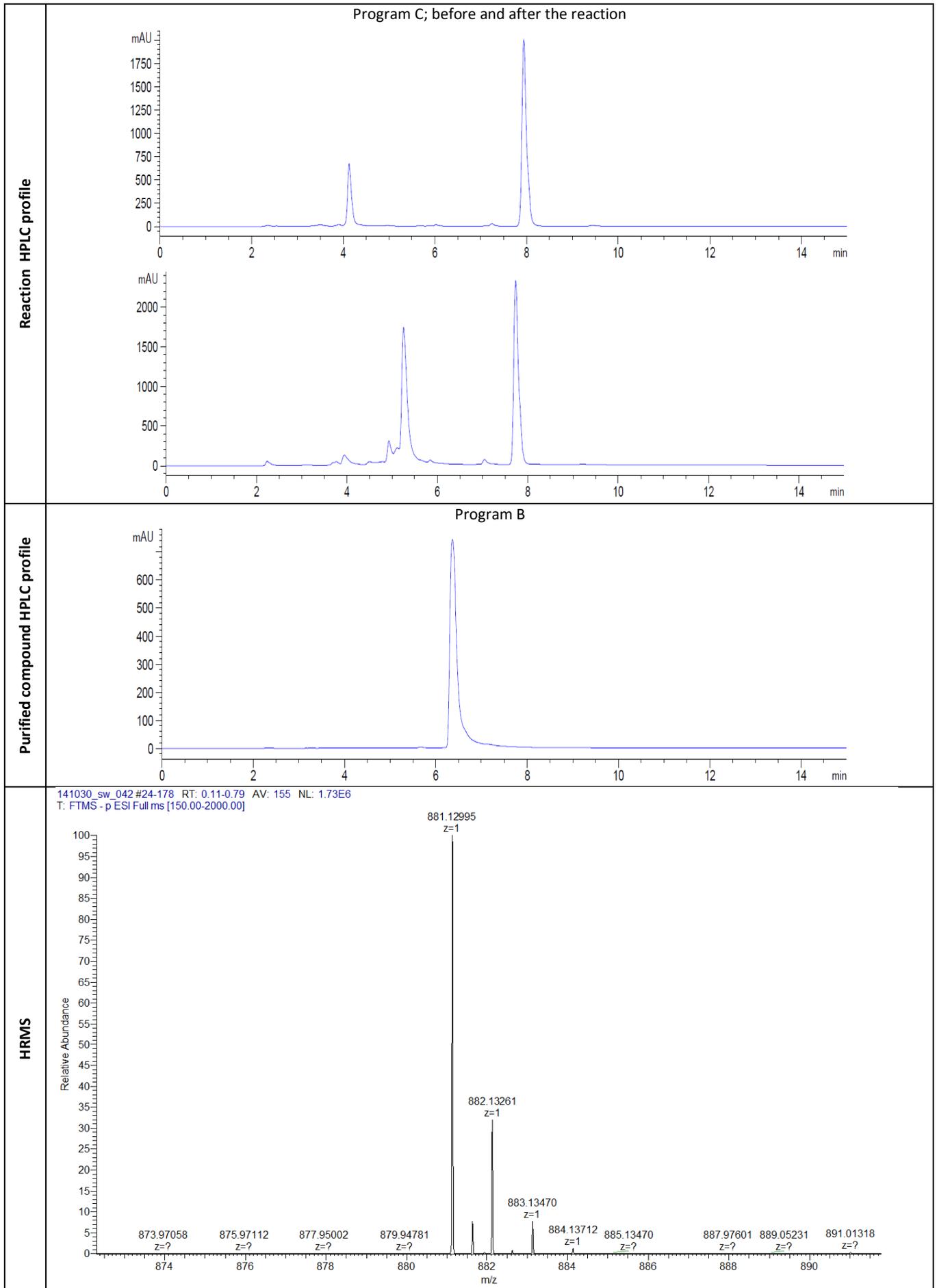


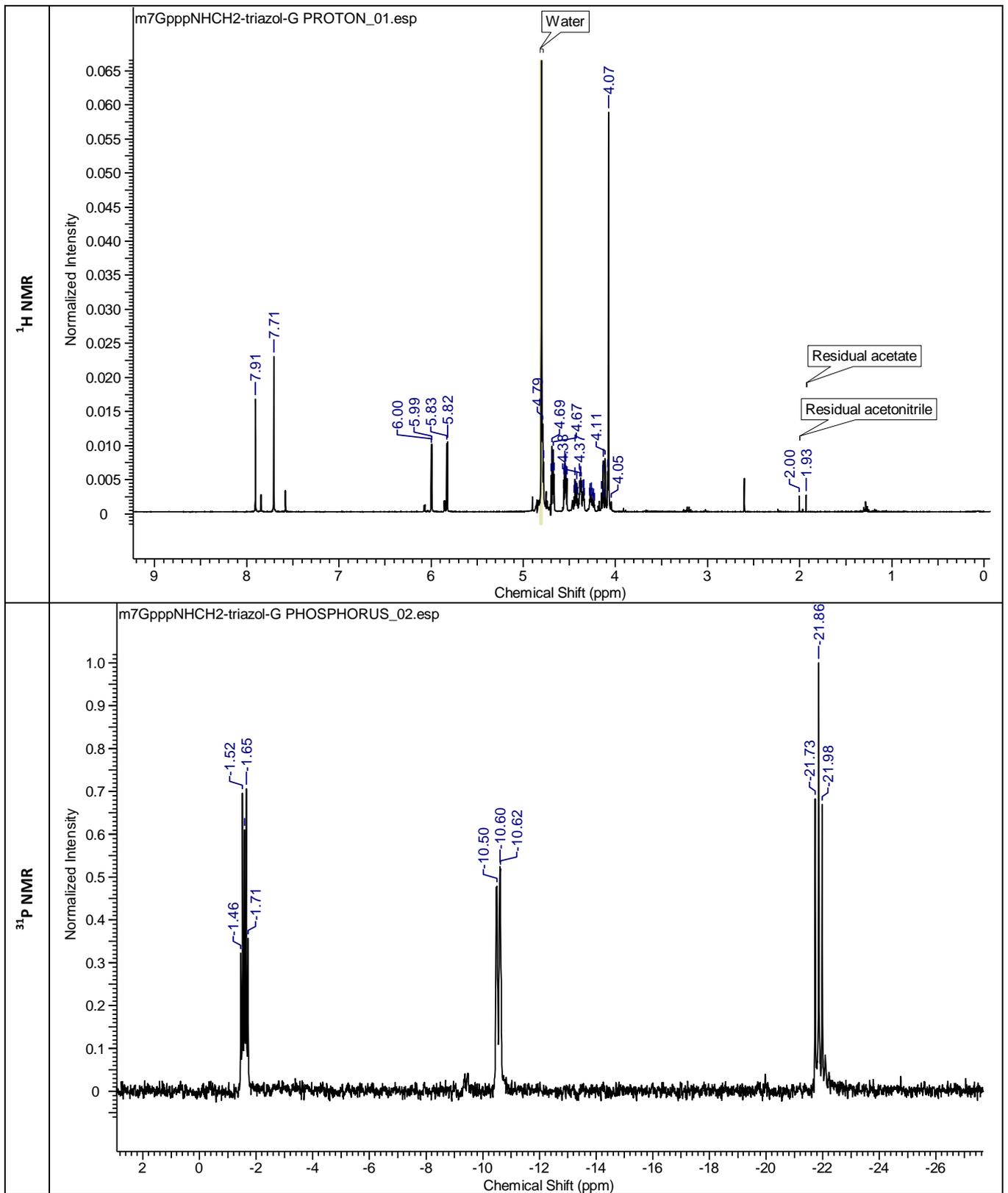




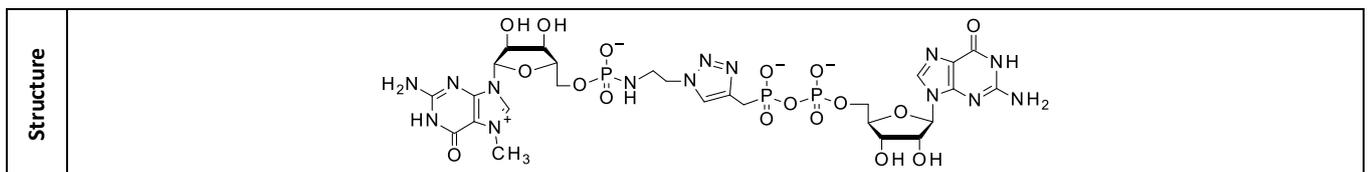
(6d) m⁷GpppNHCH₂-triazole-G

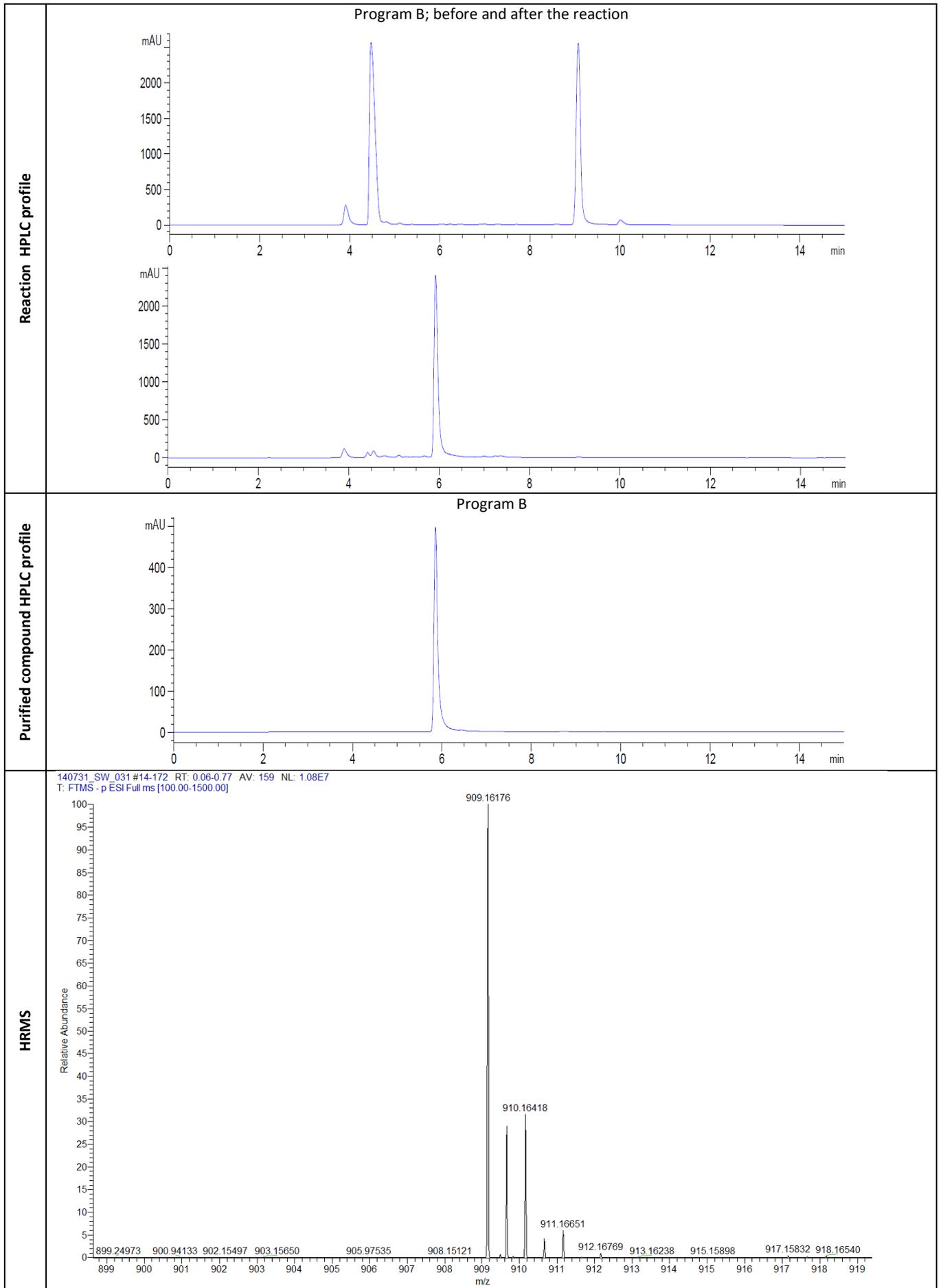


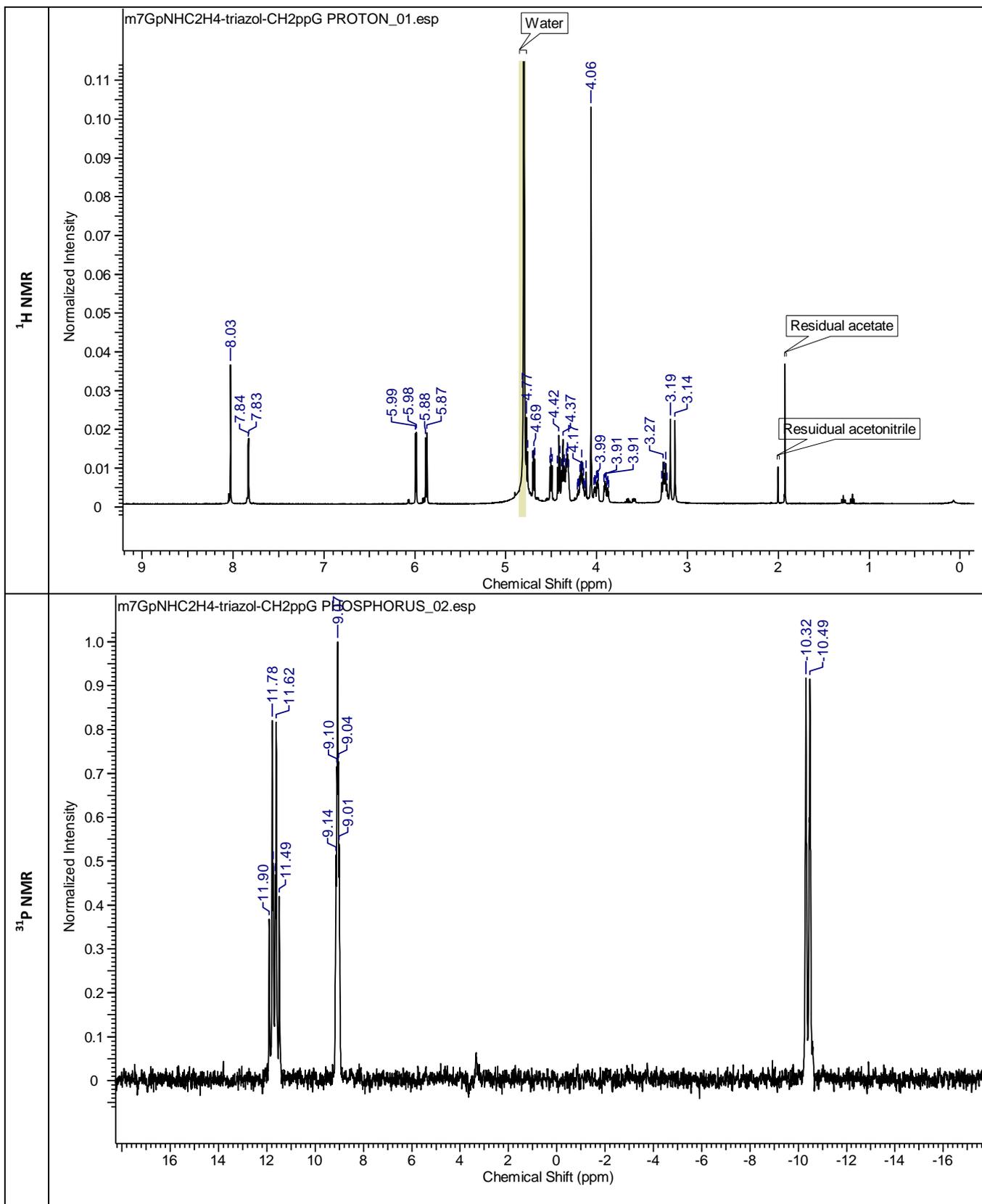




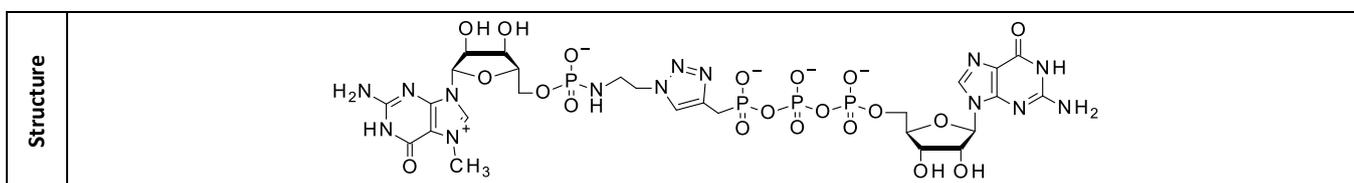
(7a) m⁷GpNHC₂H₄-triazole-CH₂ppG

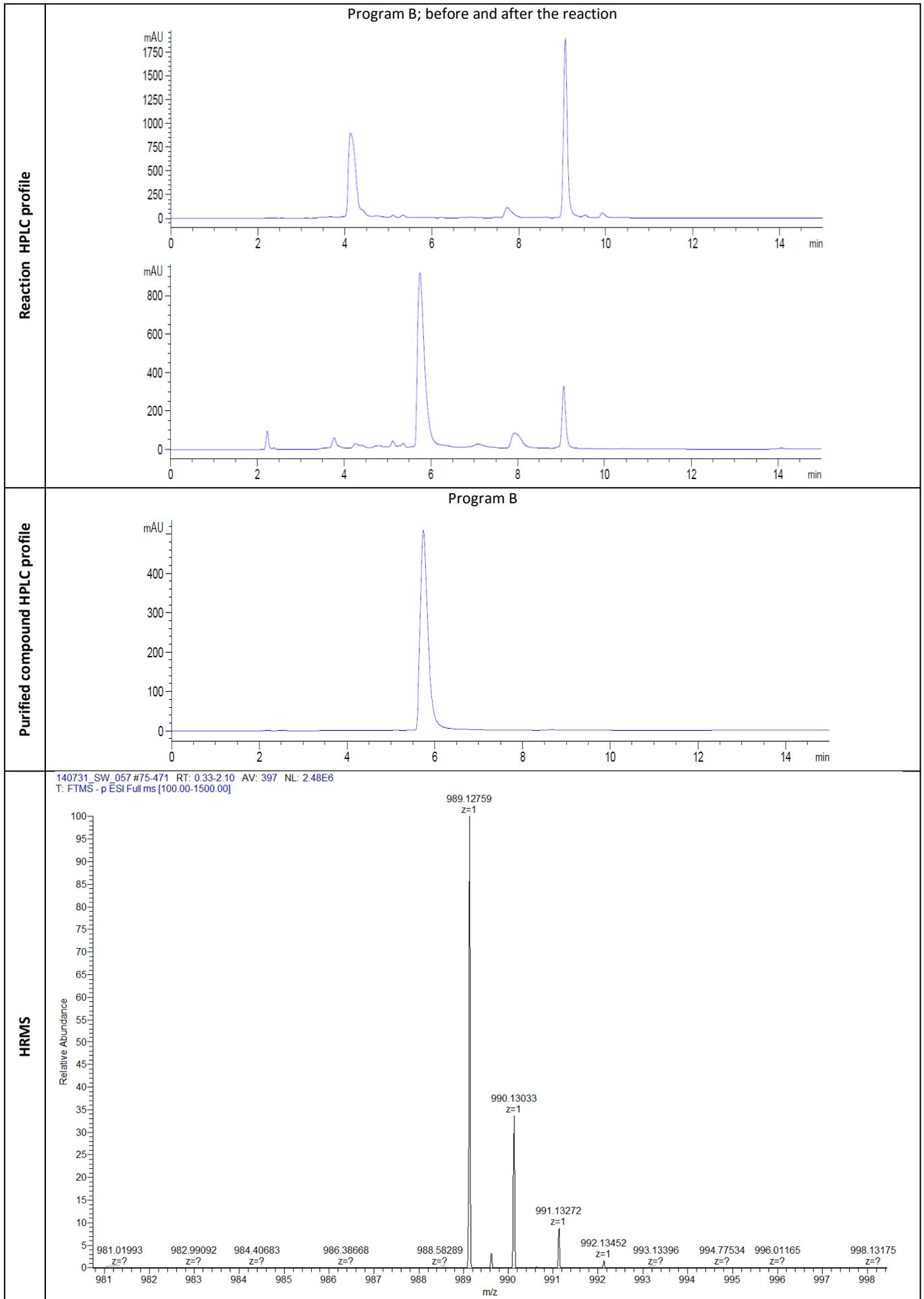


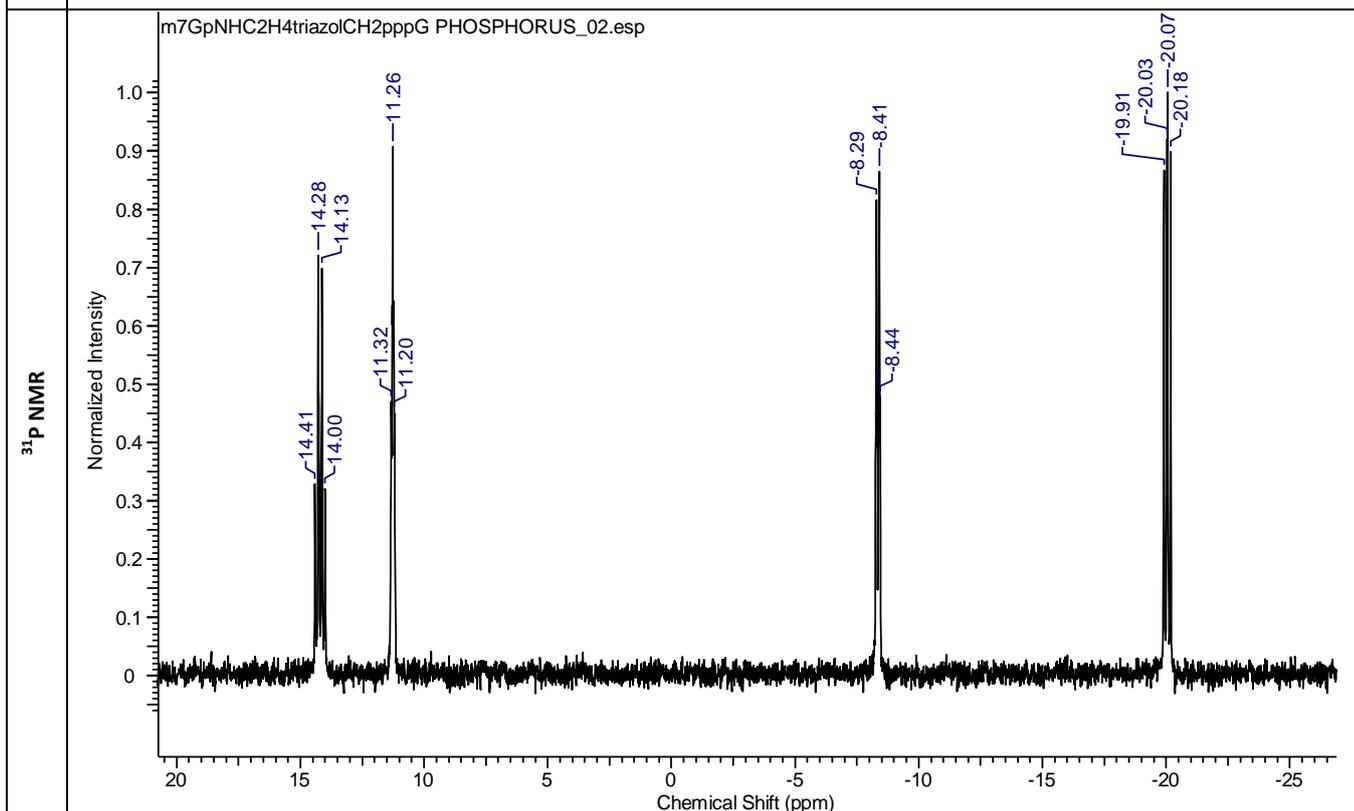
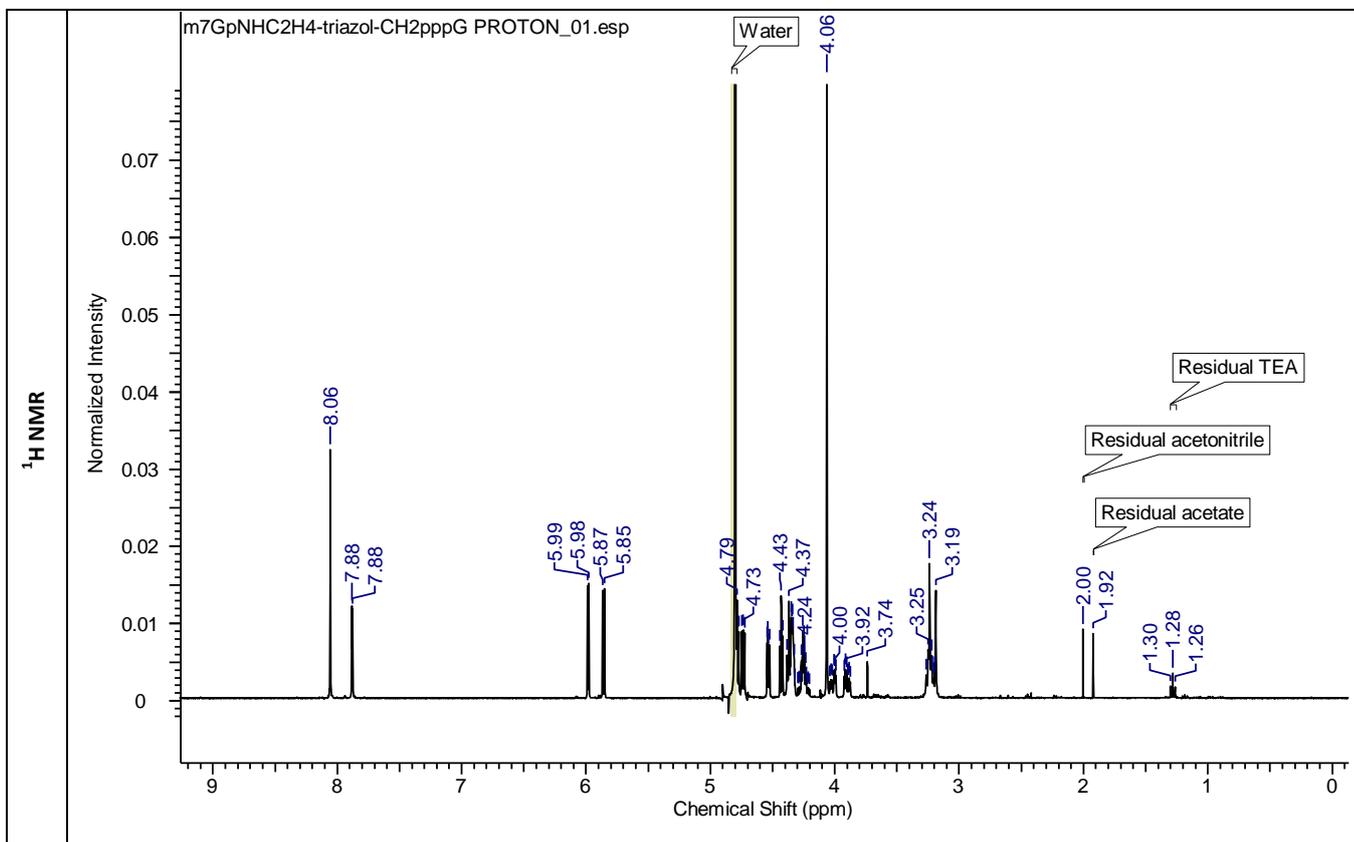




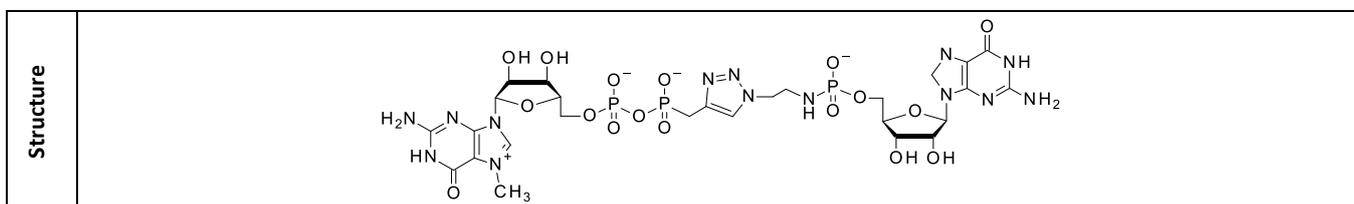
(7b) m⁷GpNHC₂H₄-triazole-CH₂pppG

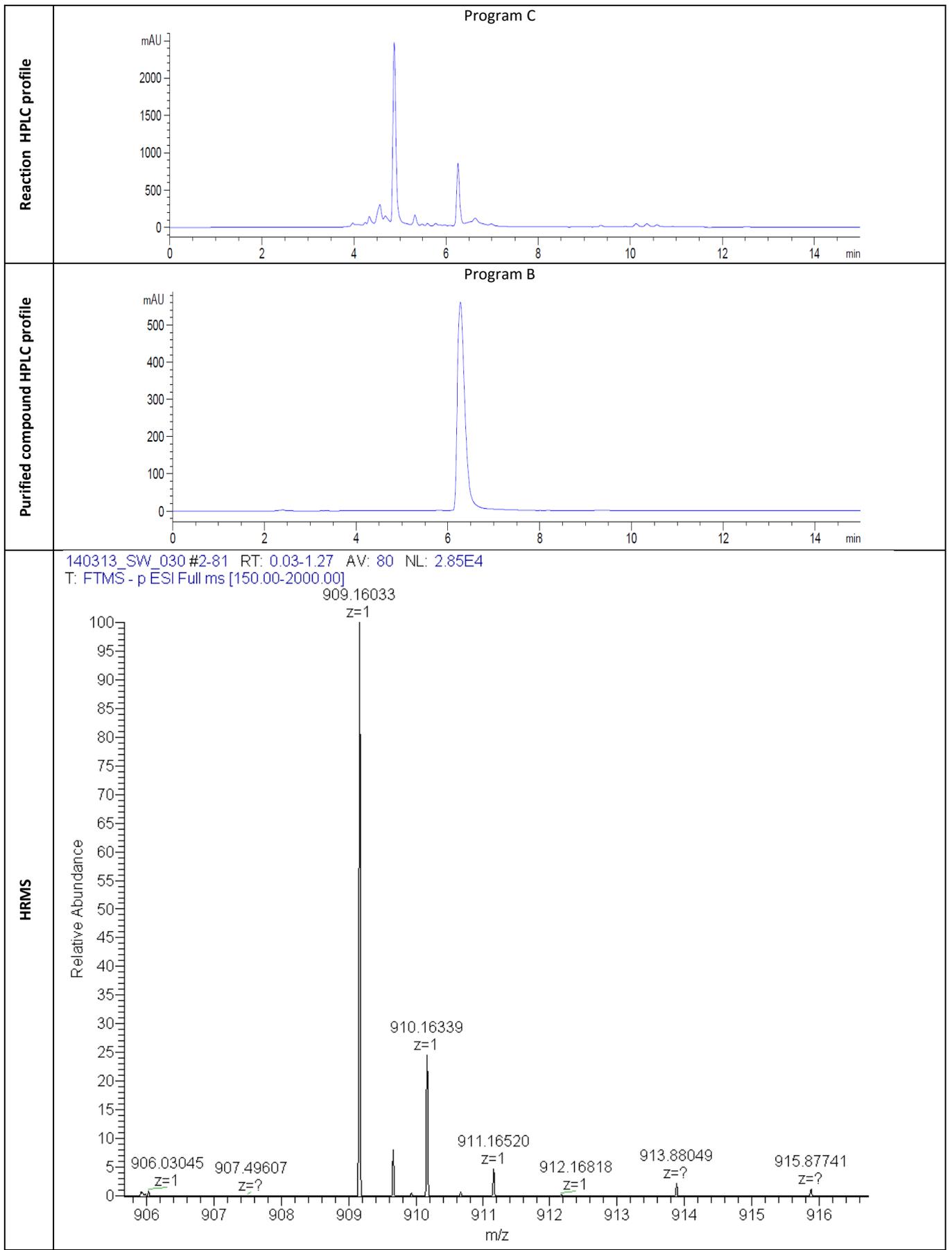


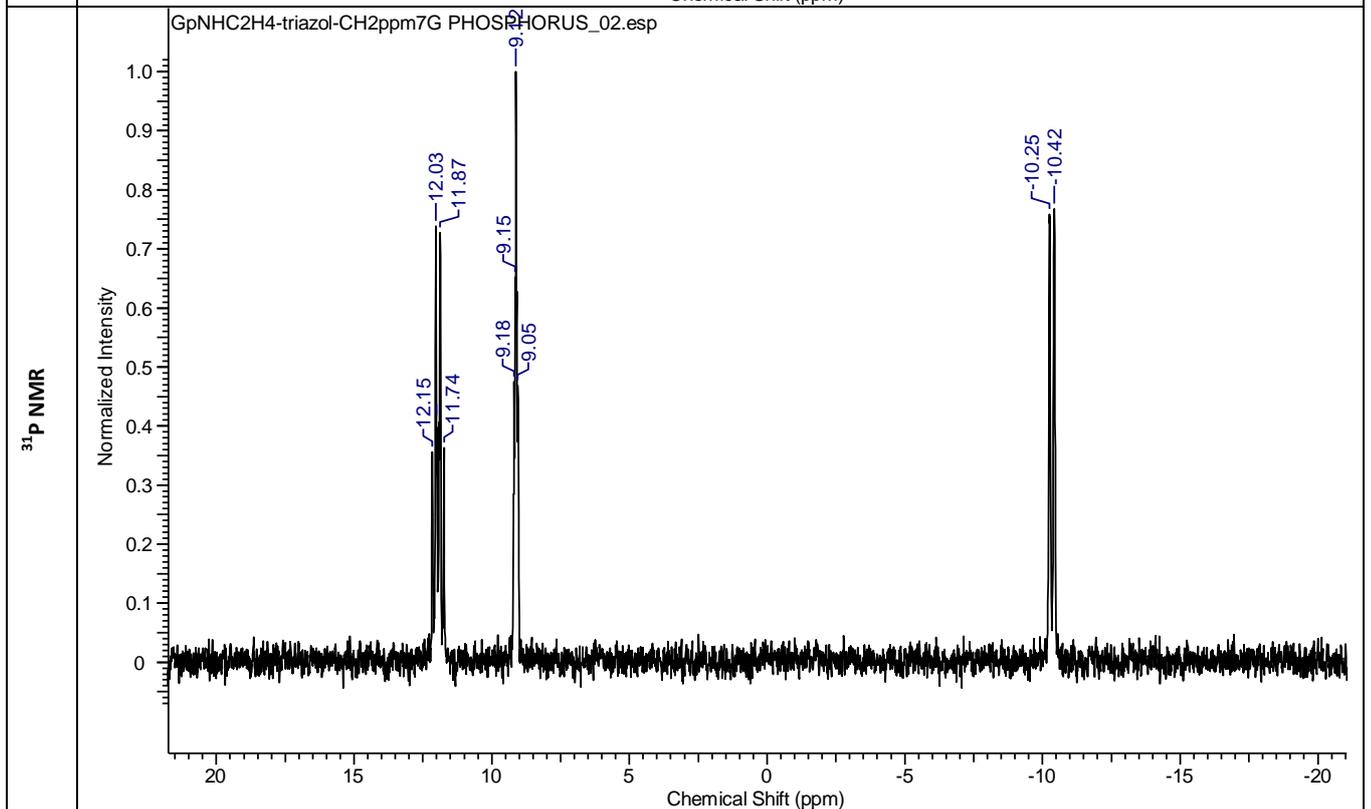
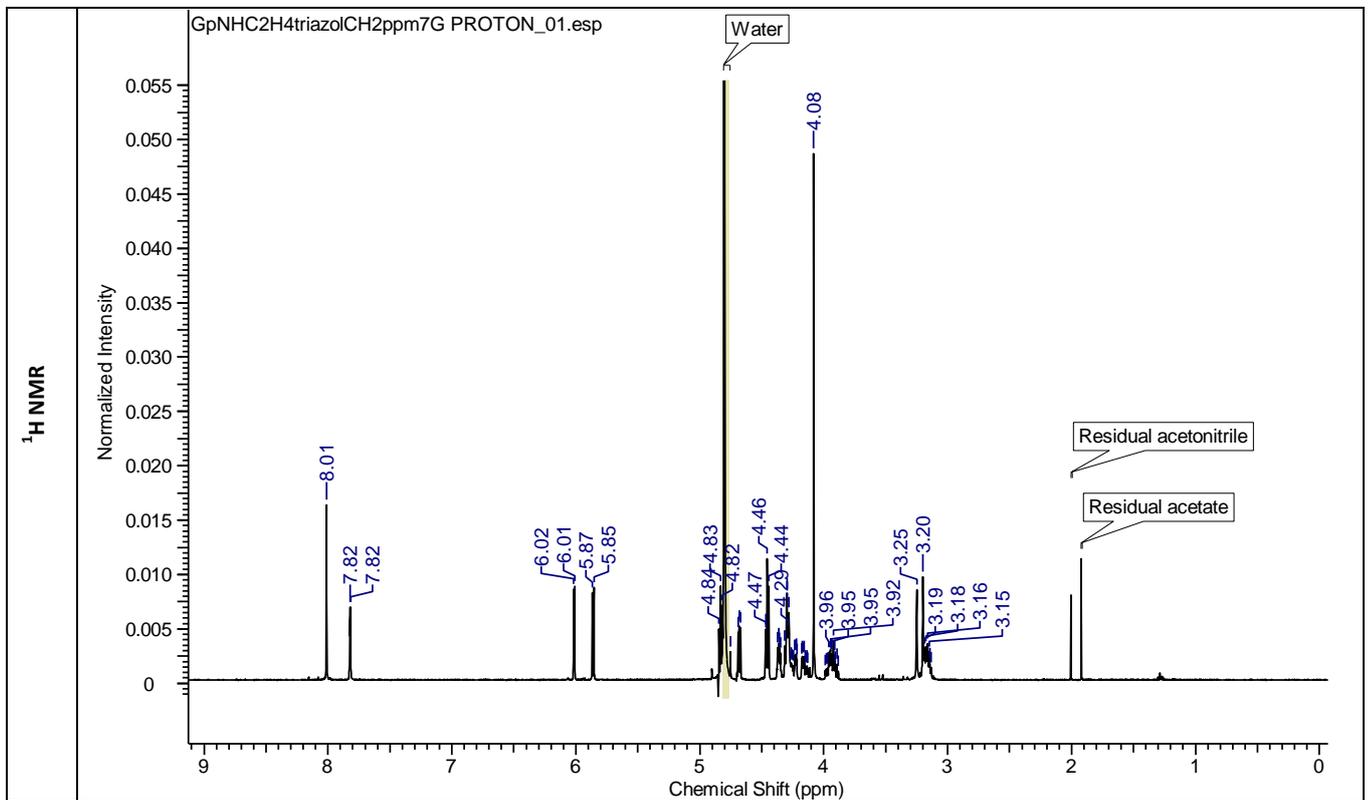




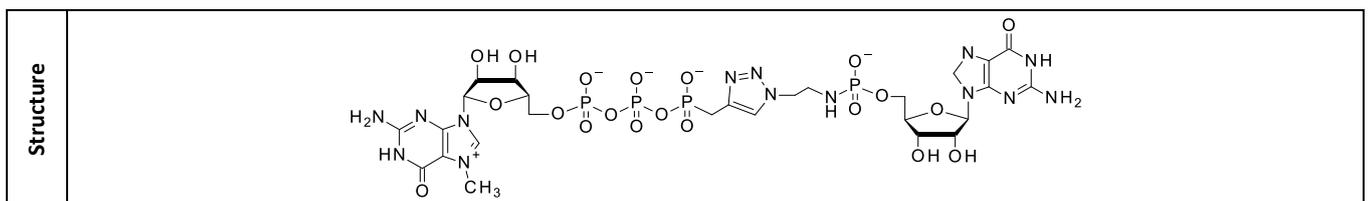
(7c) m⁷GppCH₂-triazole-C₂H₄NHpG

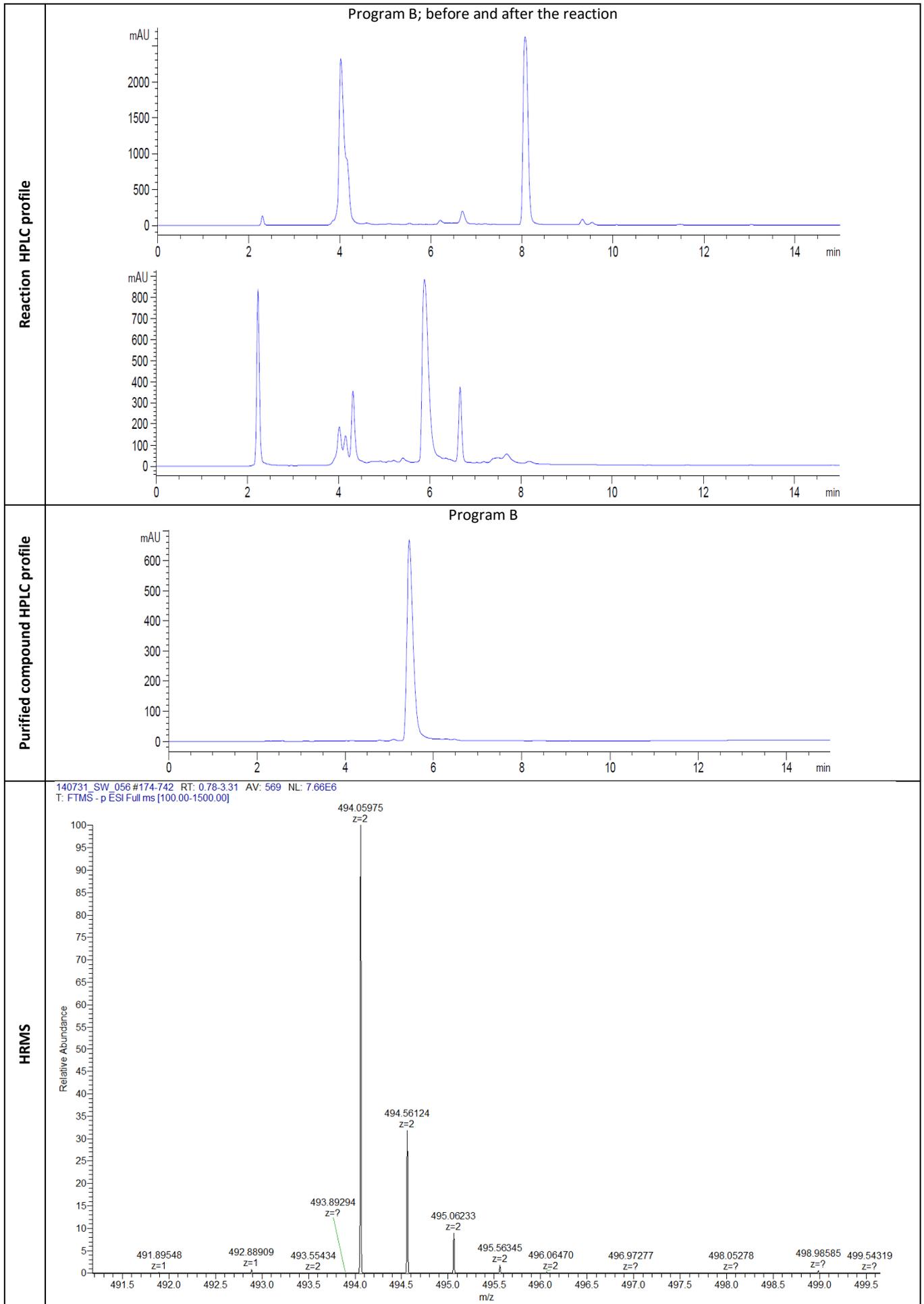


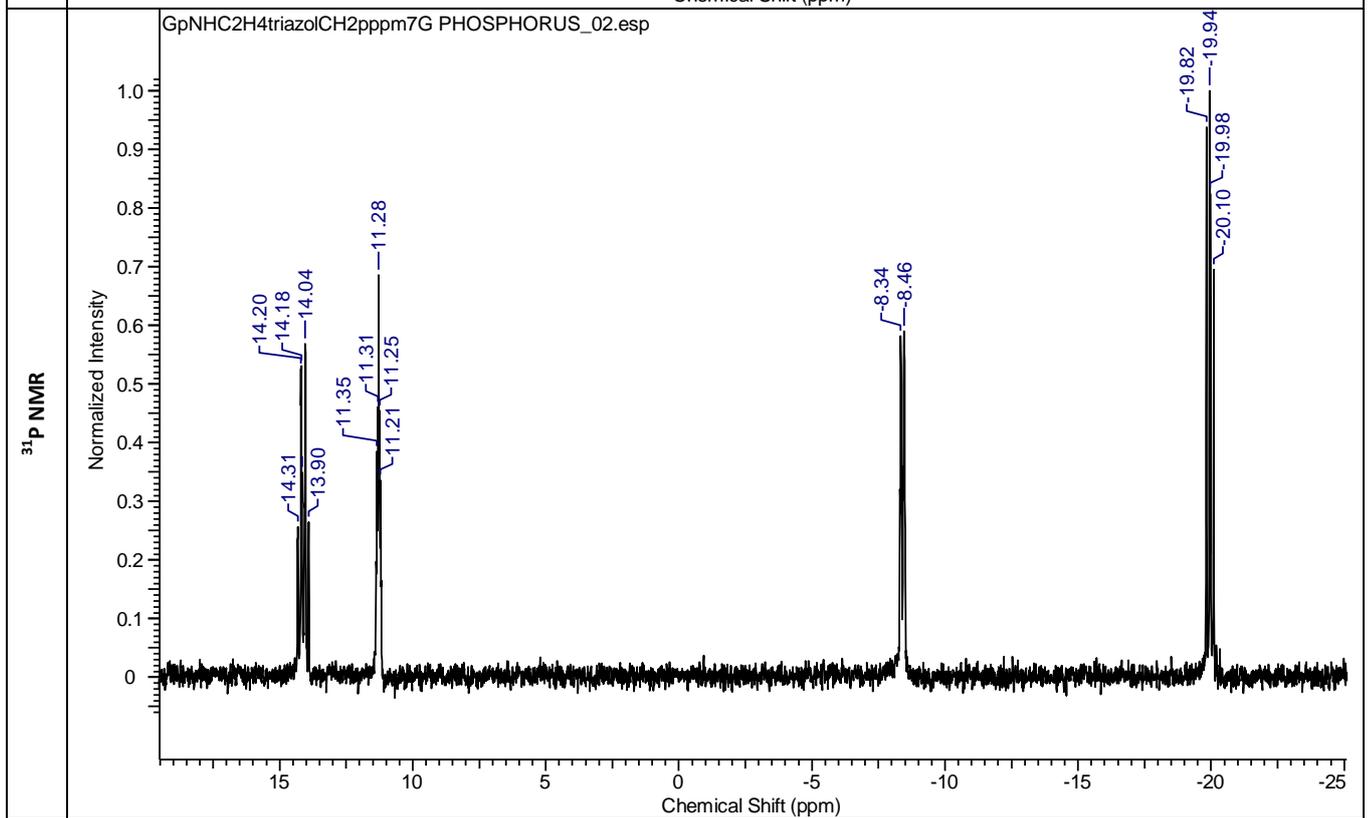
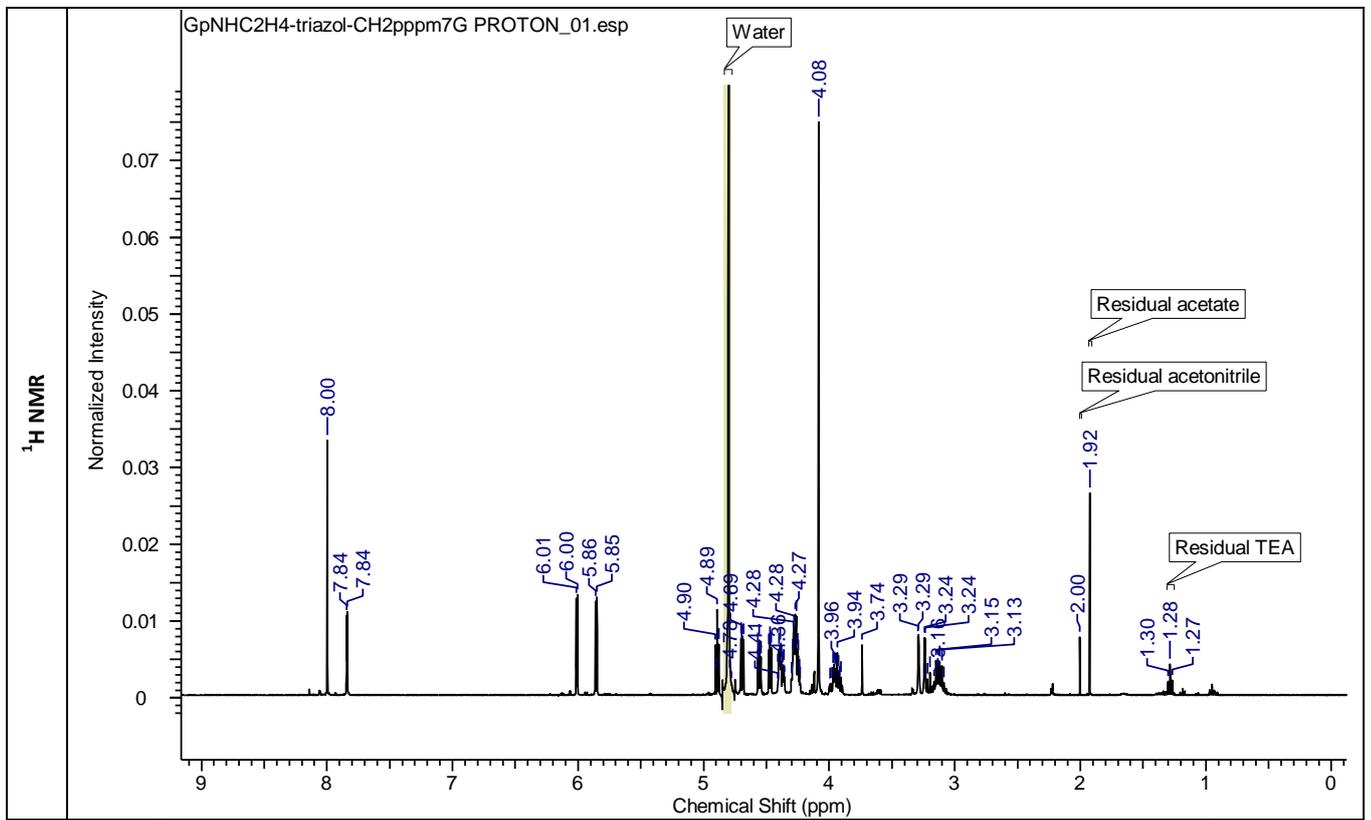




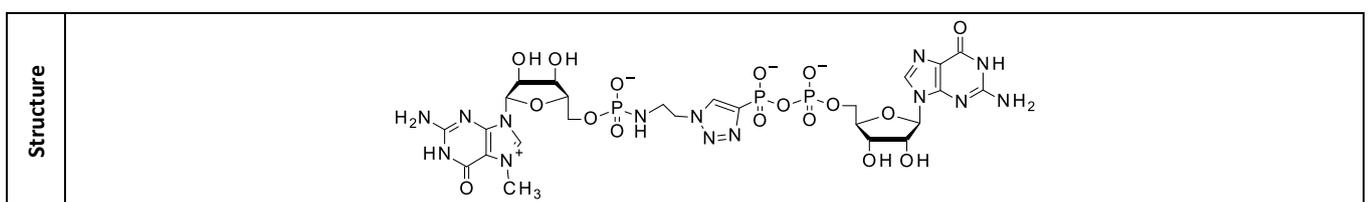
(7d) m⁷GpppCH₂-triazole-C₂H₄NHpG

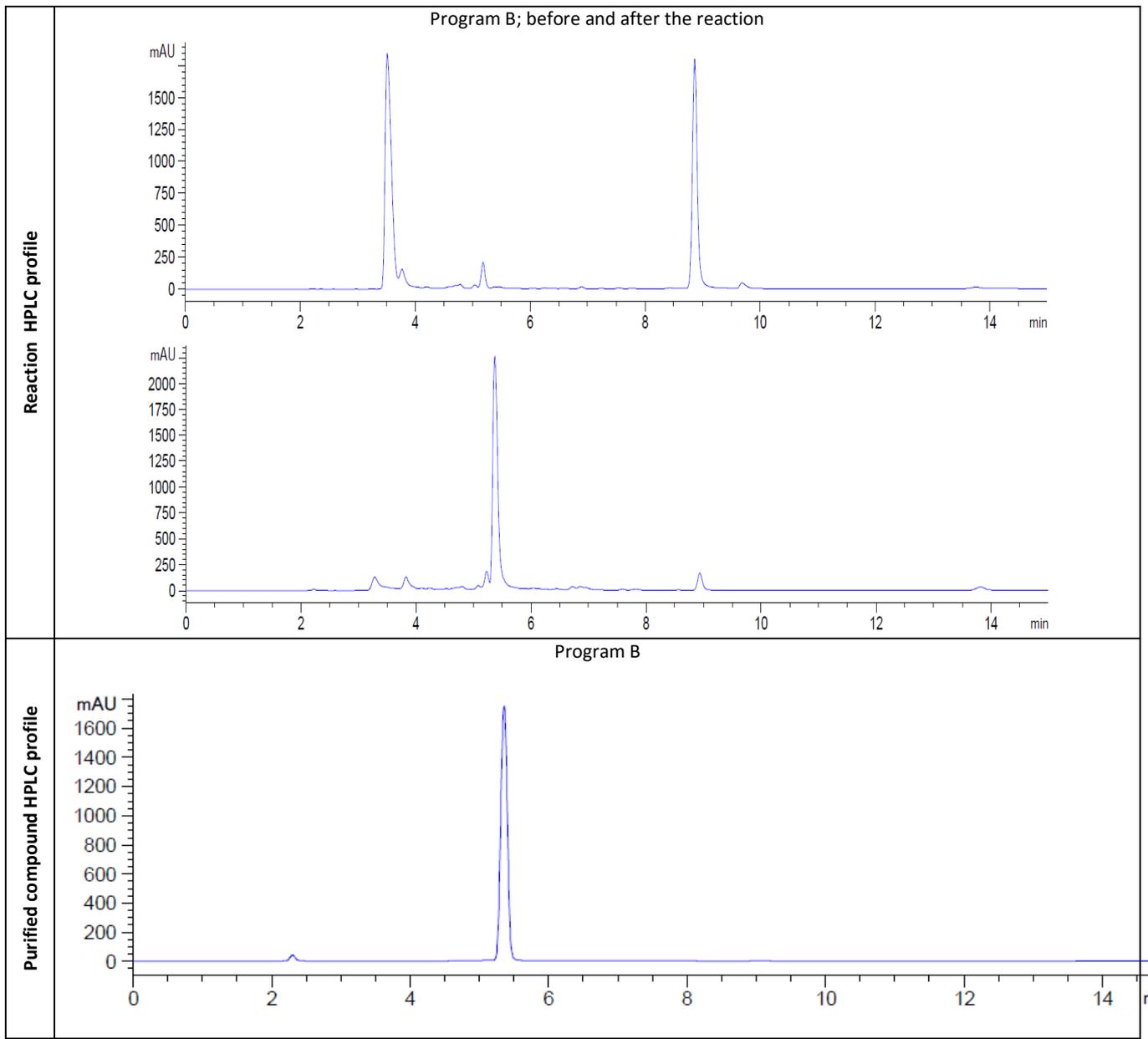






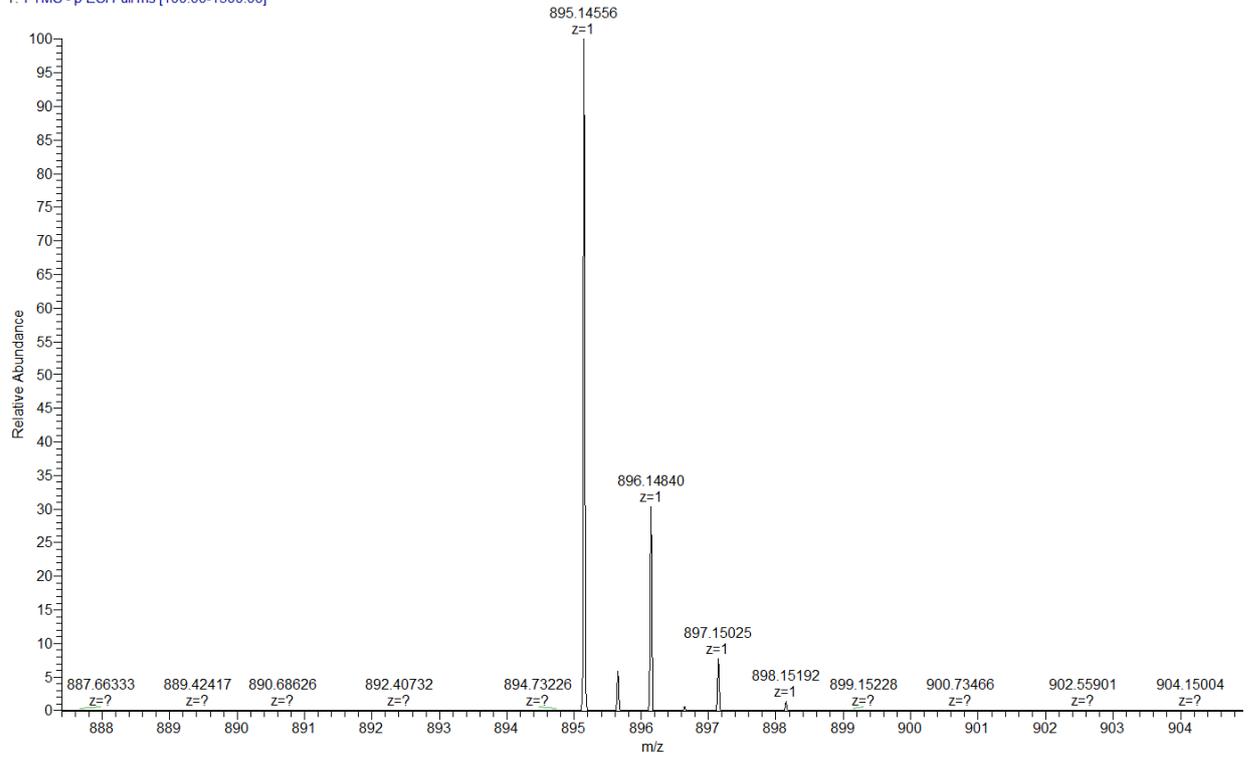
(8a) m⁷GpNHC₂H₄-triazole-ppG



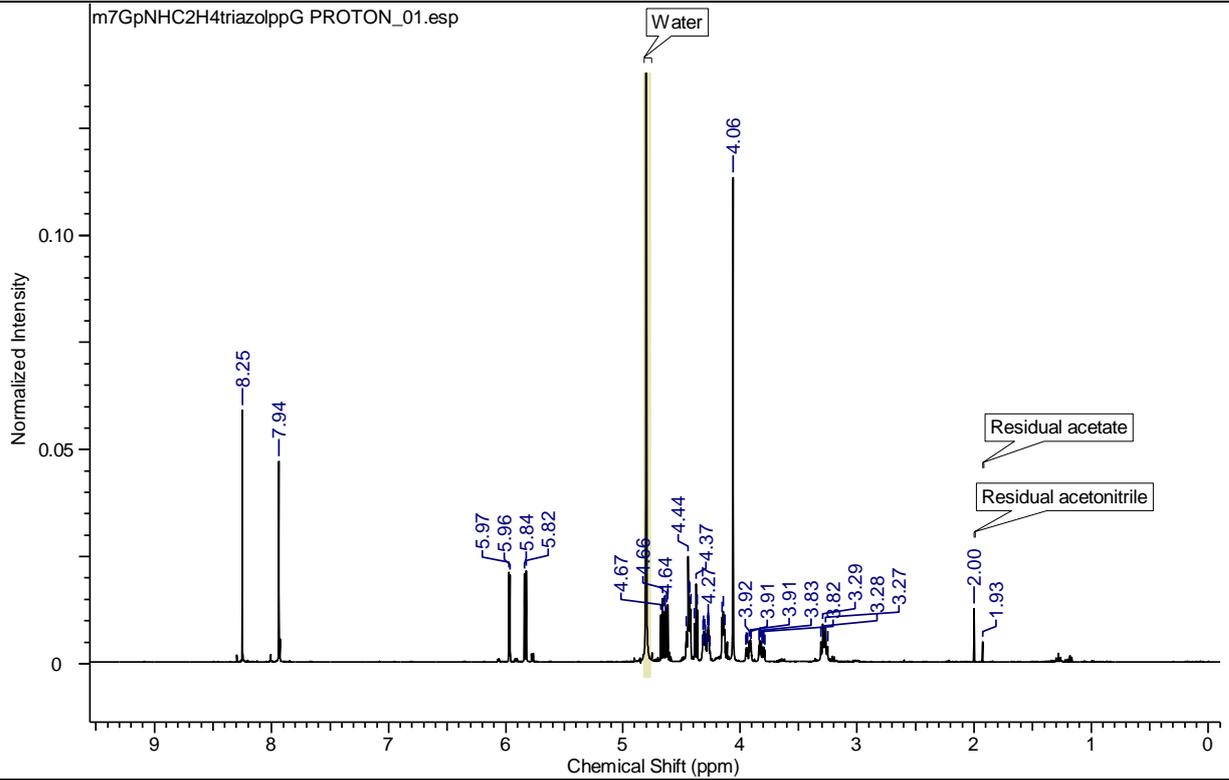


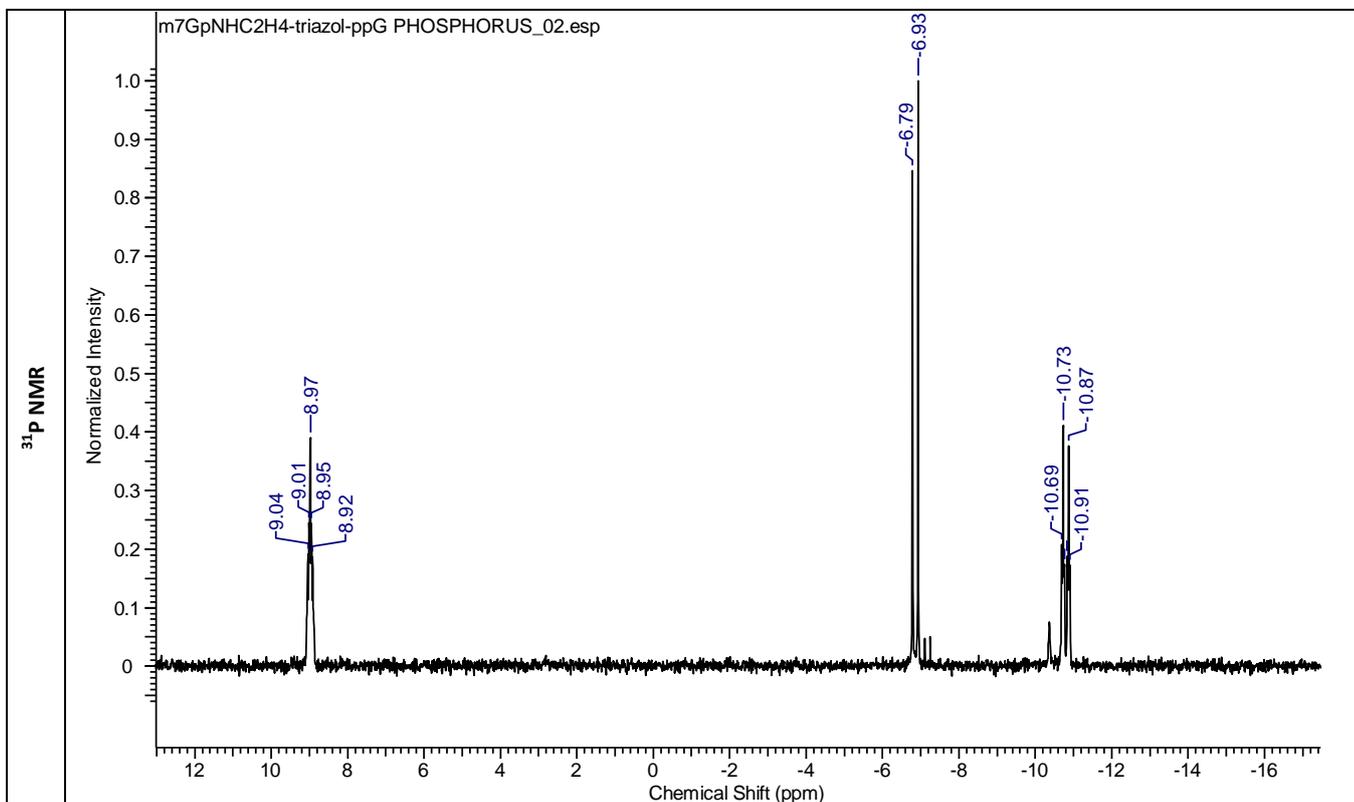
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T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00]

HRMS

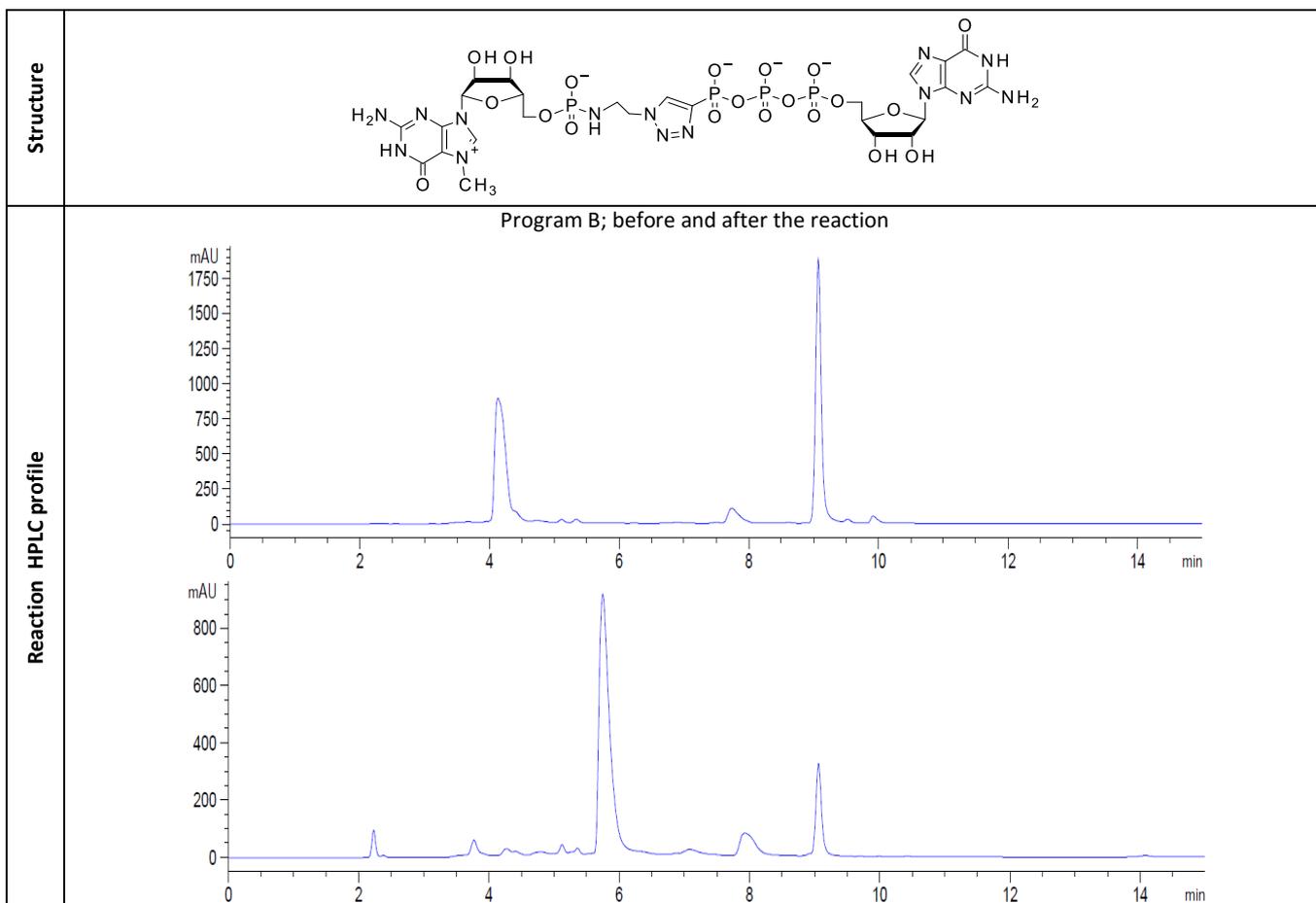


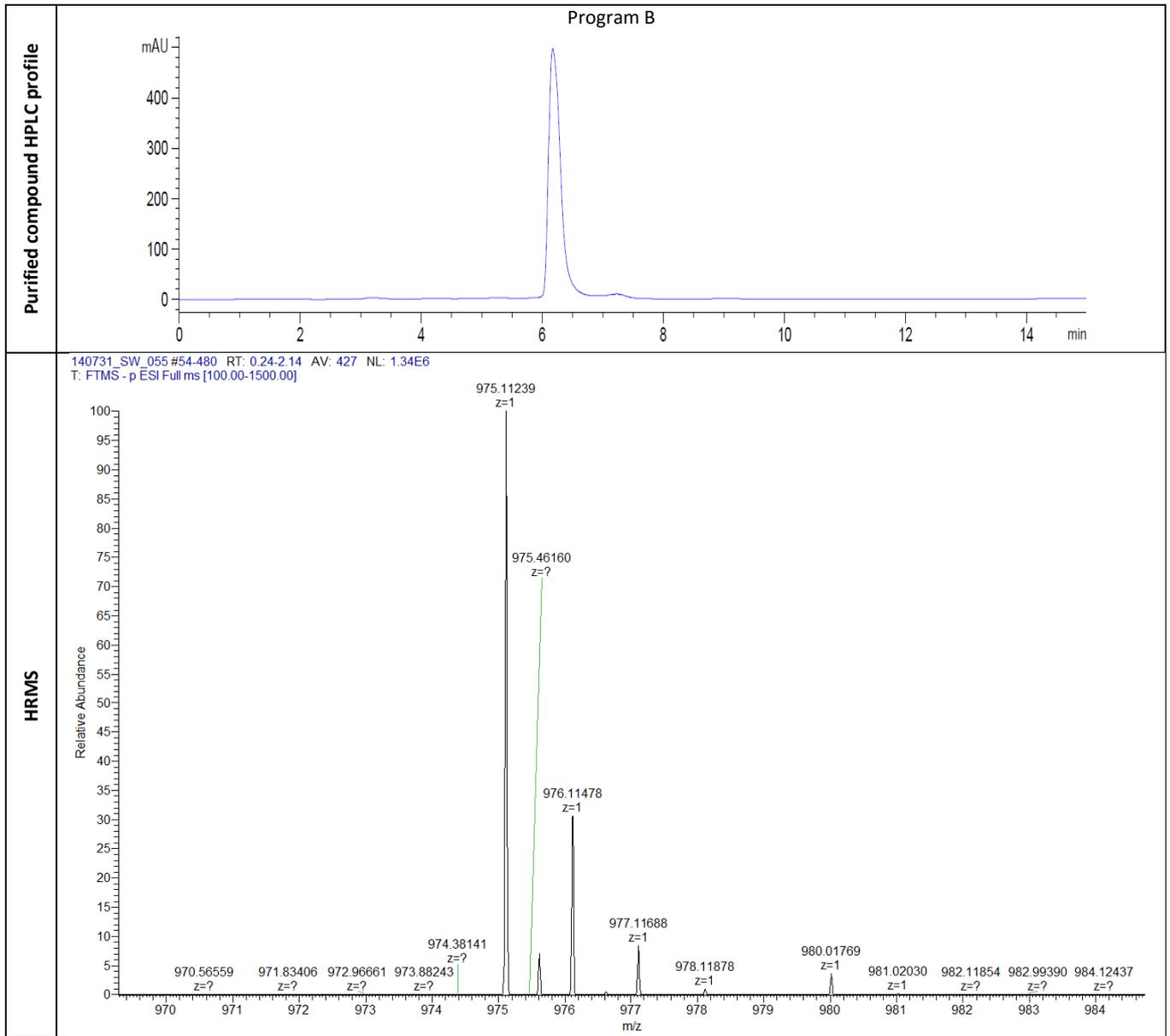
¹H NMR

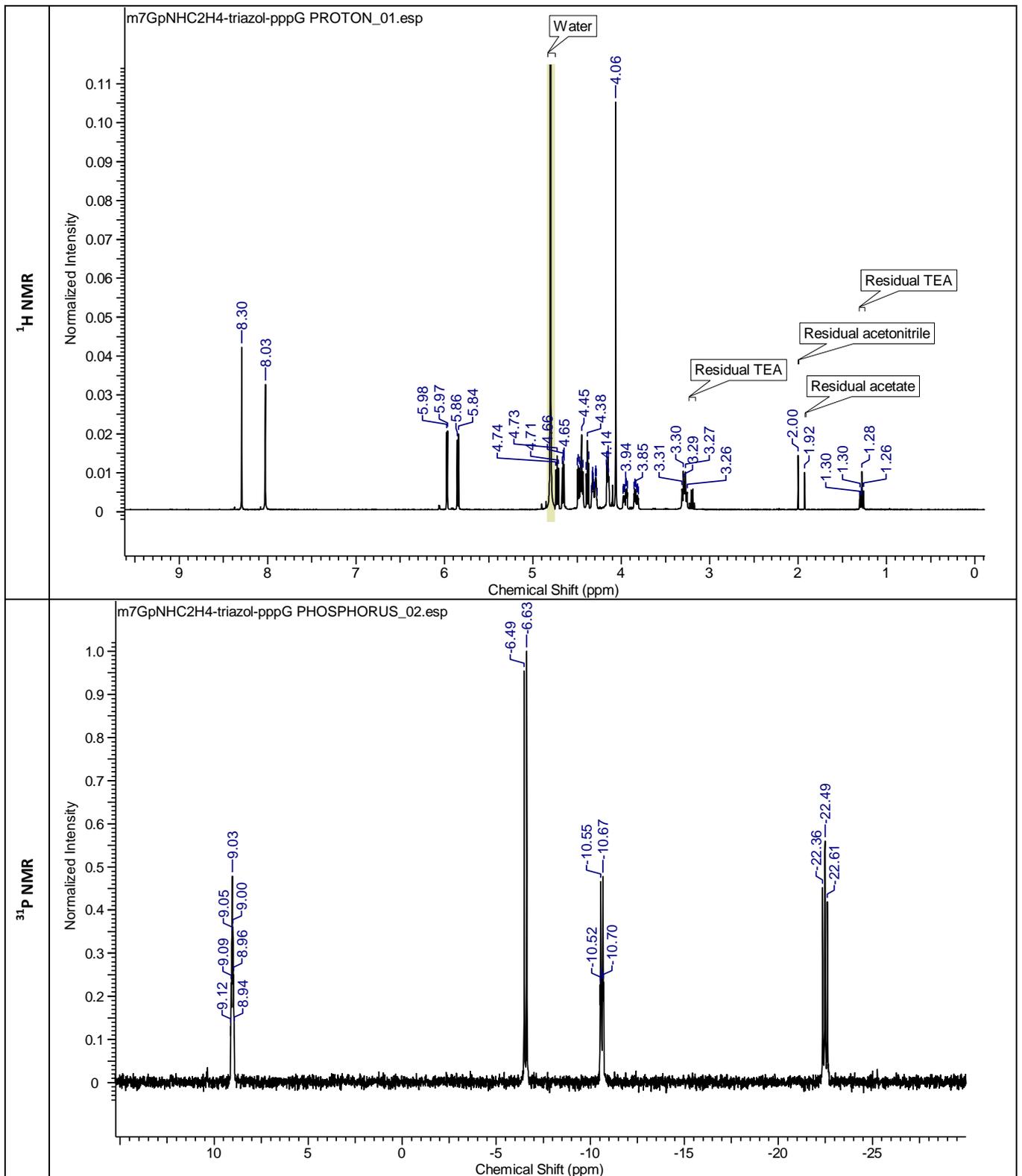




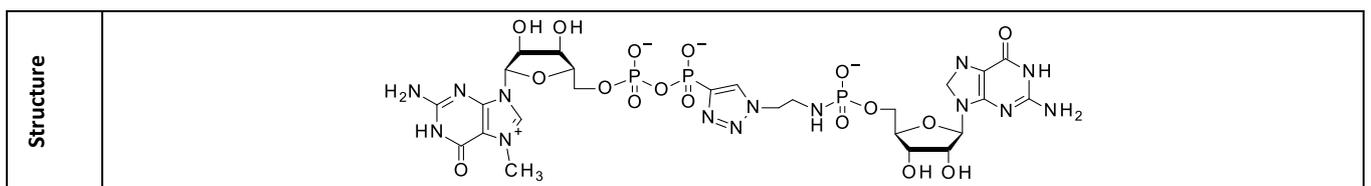
(8b) m⁷GpNHC₂H₄-triazole-pppG

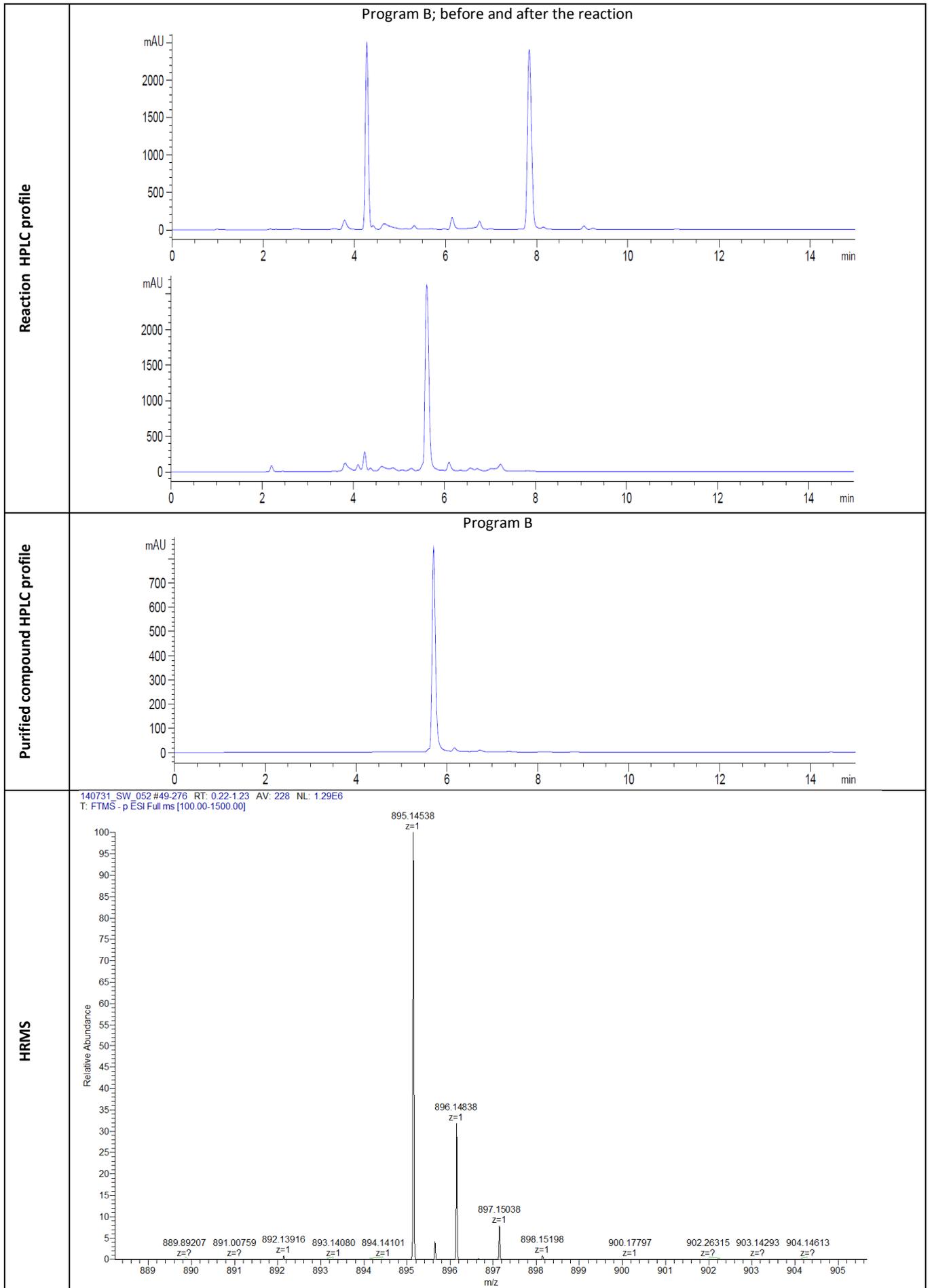


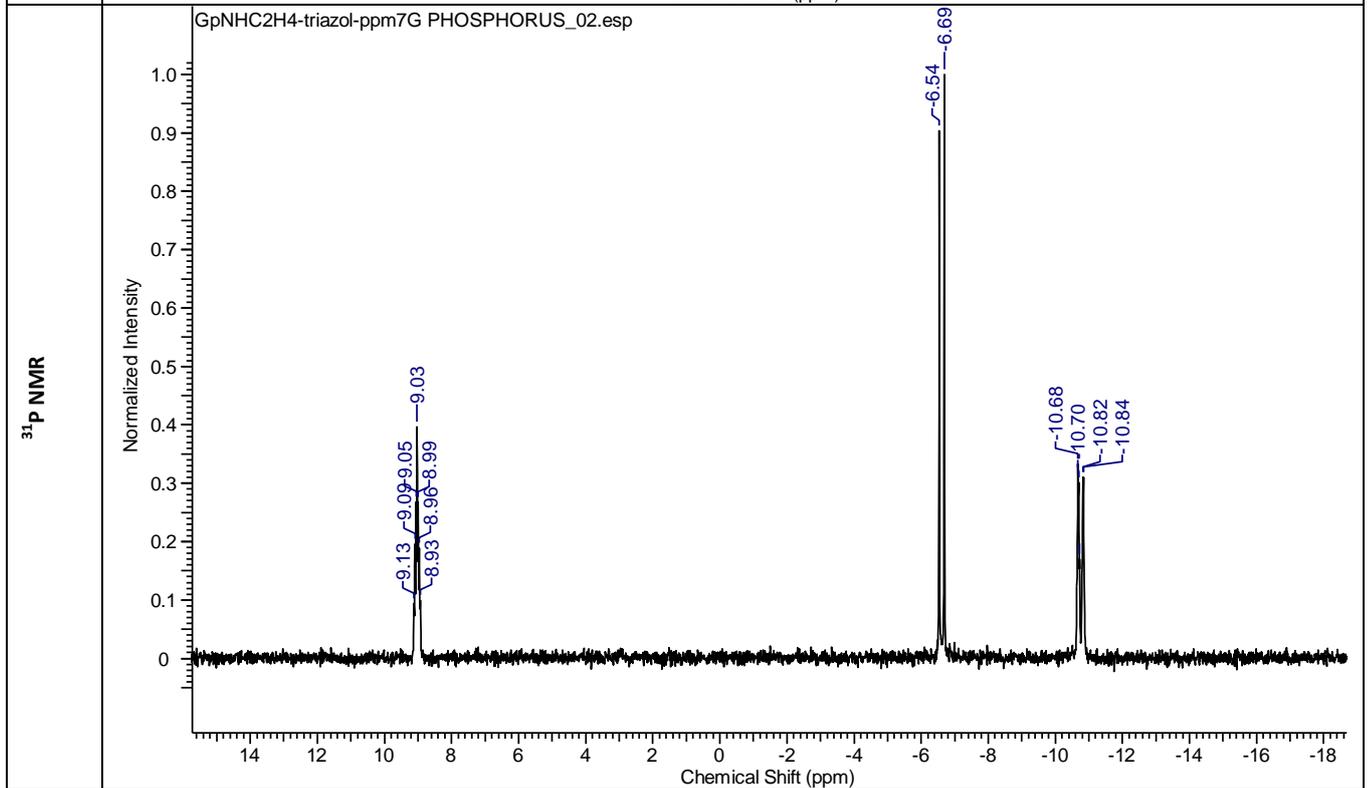
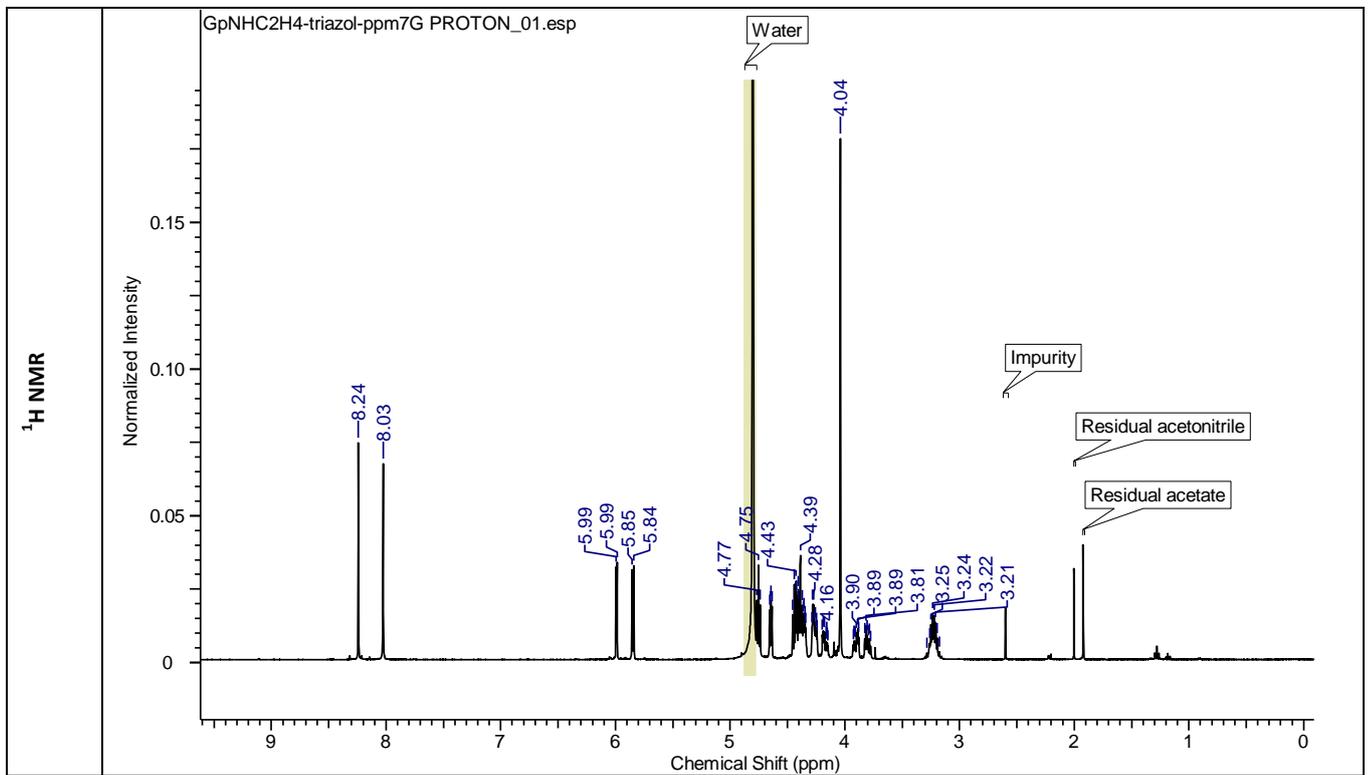




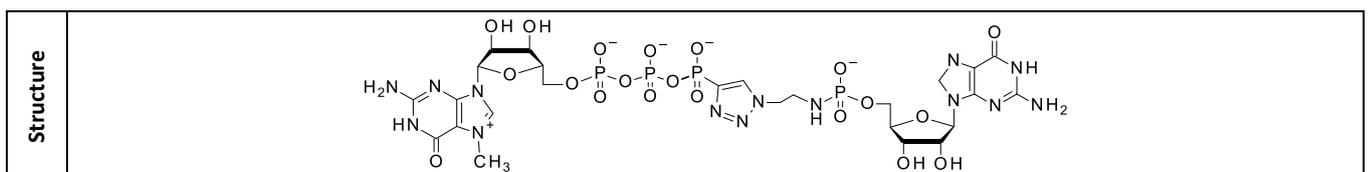
(8c) m⁷Gpp-triazole-C₂H₄NHpG

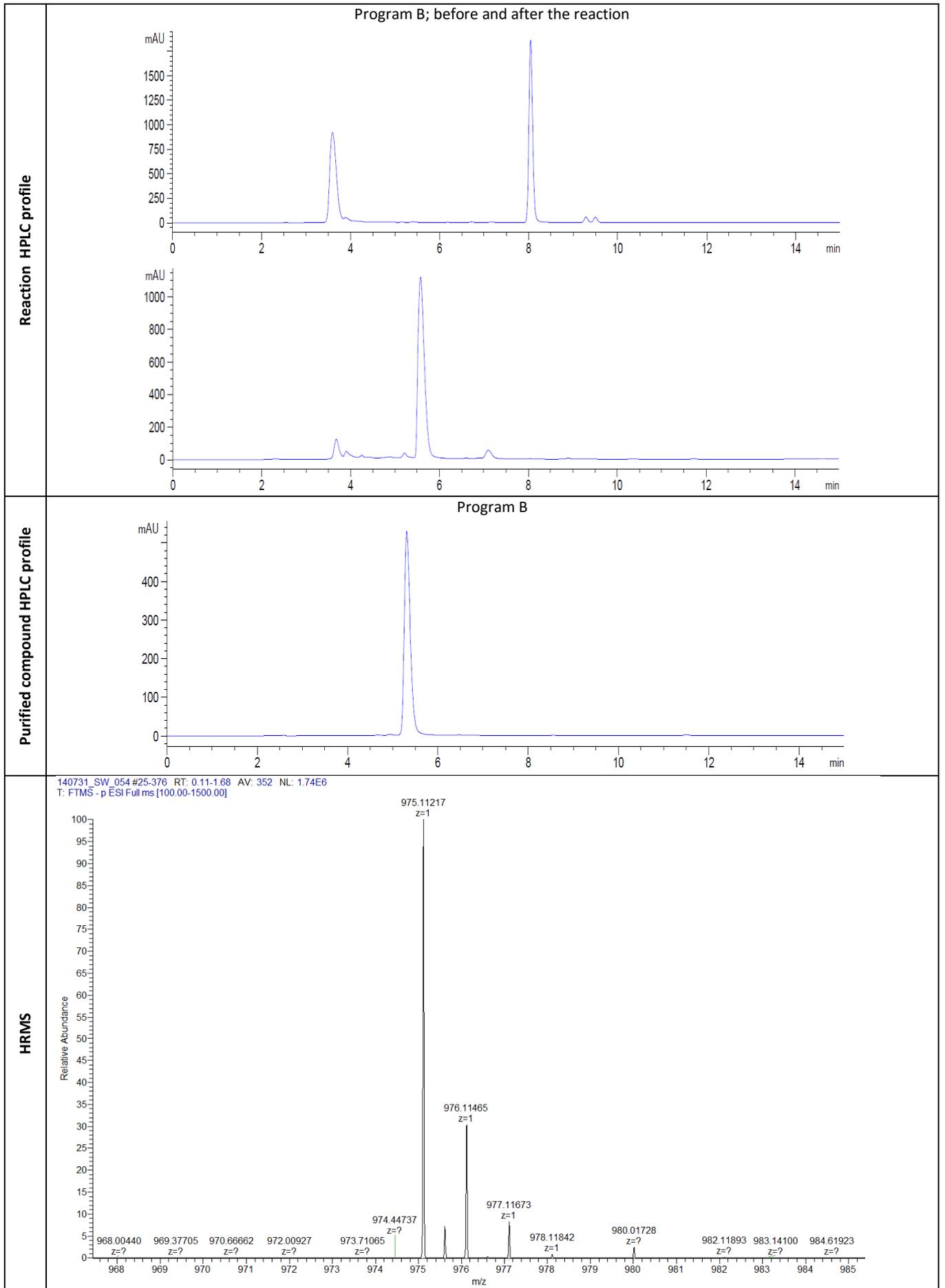


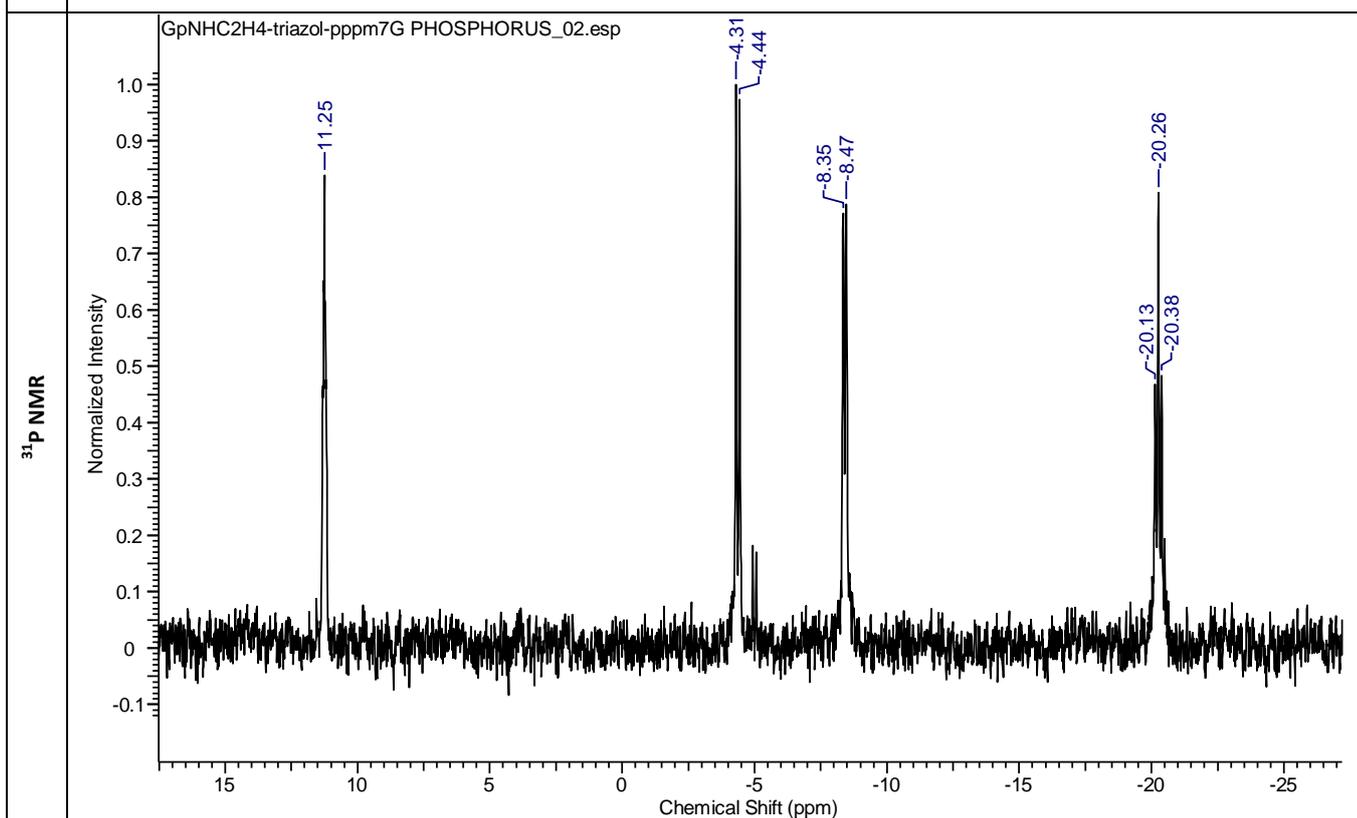
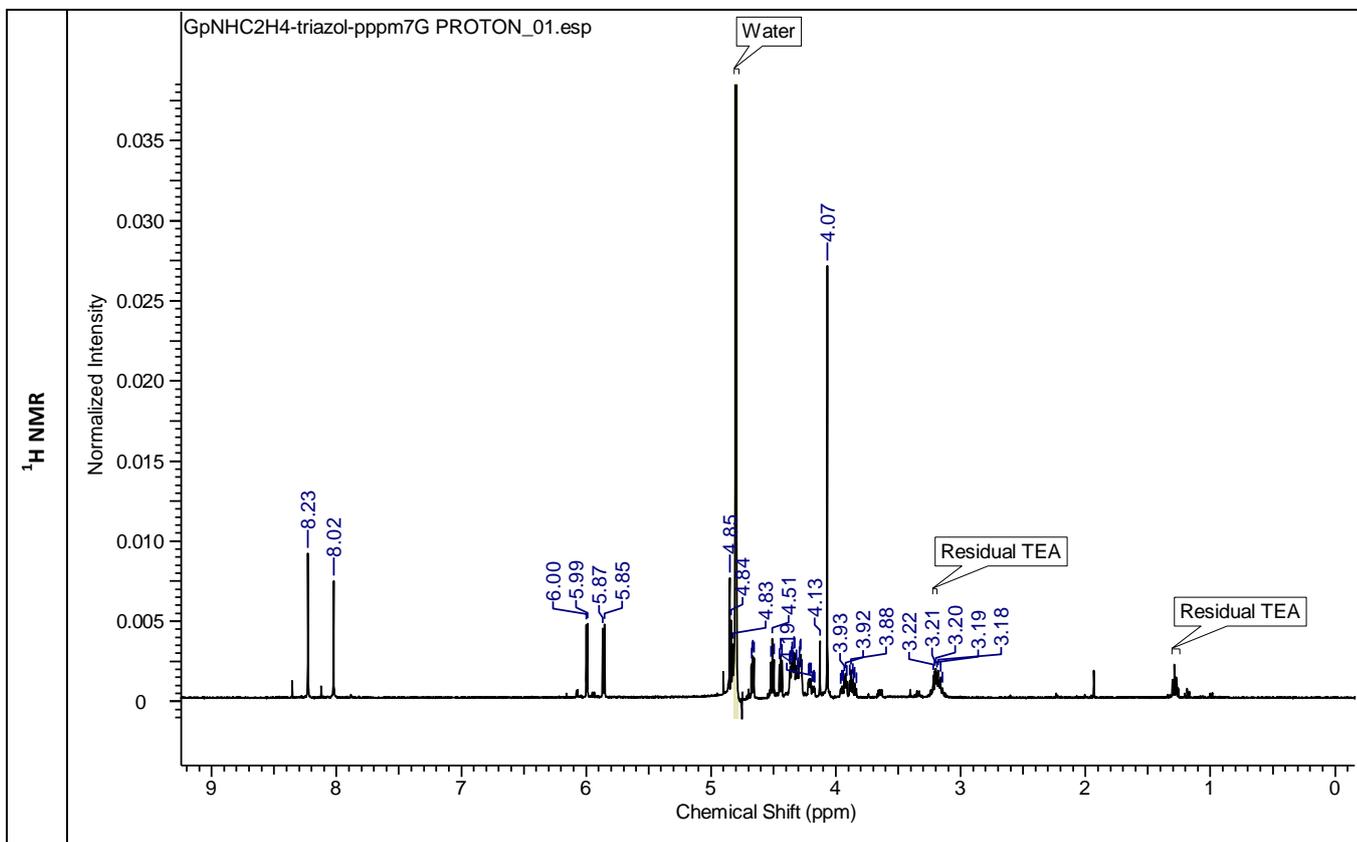




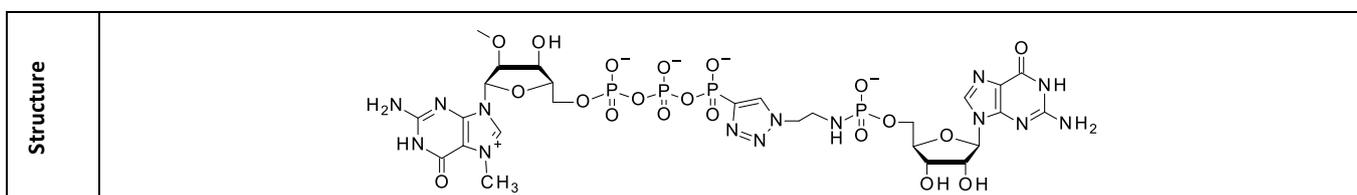
(8d) m⁷Gppp-triazole-C₂H₄NHpG

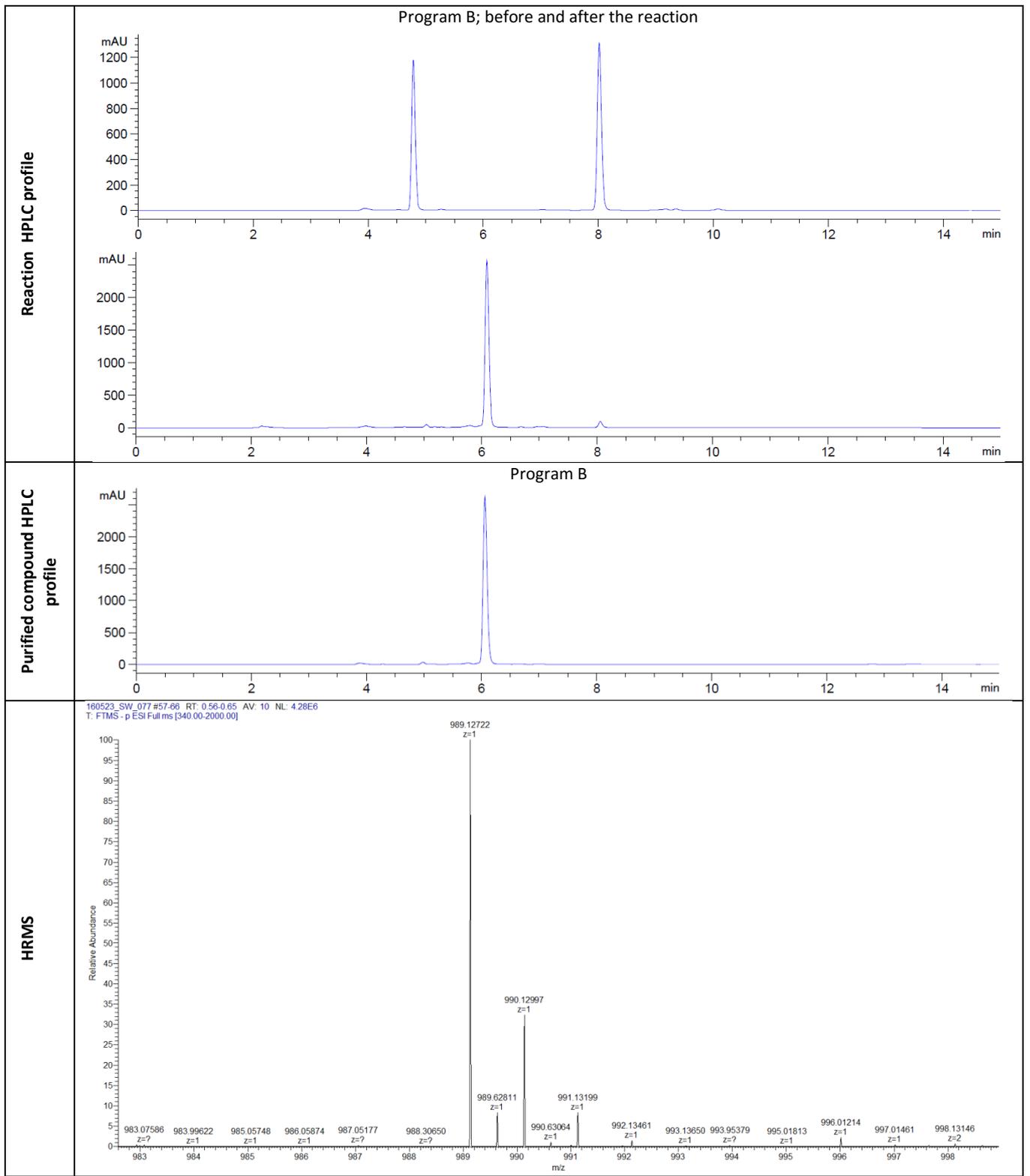


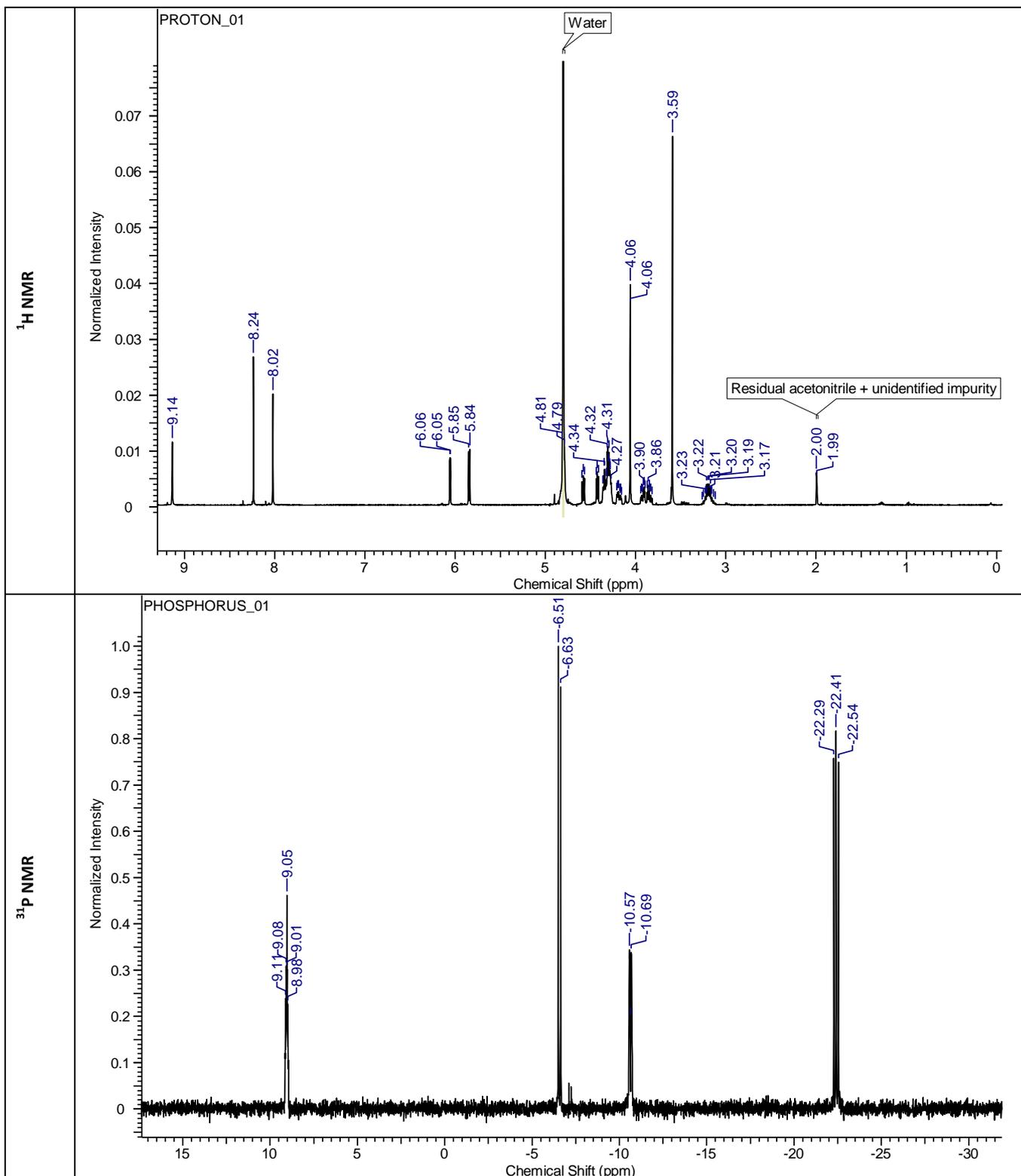




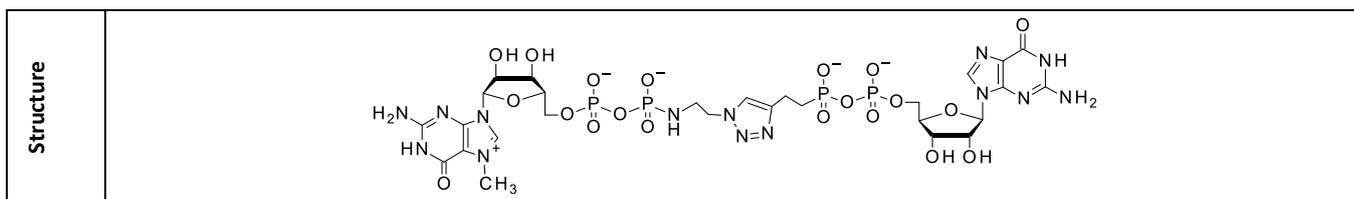
(8e) m₂^{7,2'-O}Gppp-triazole-C₂H₄NHppG

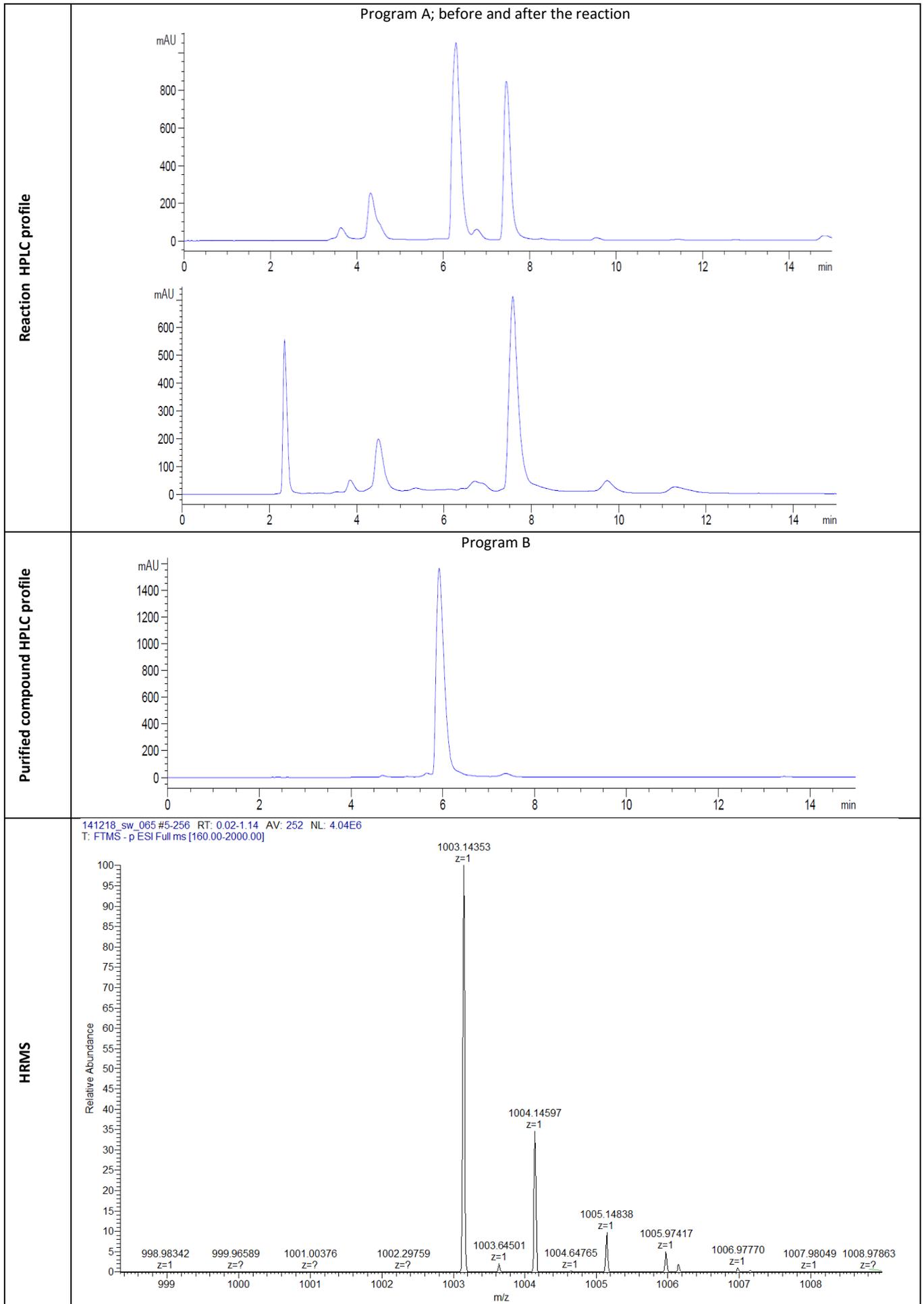


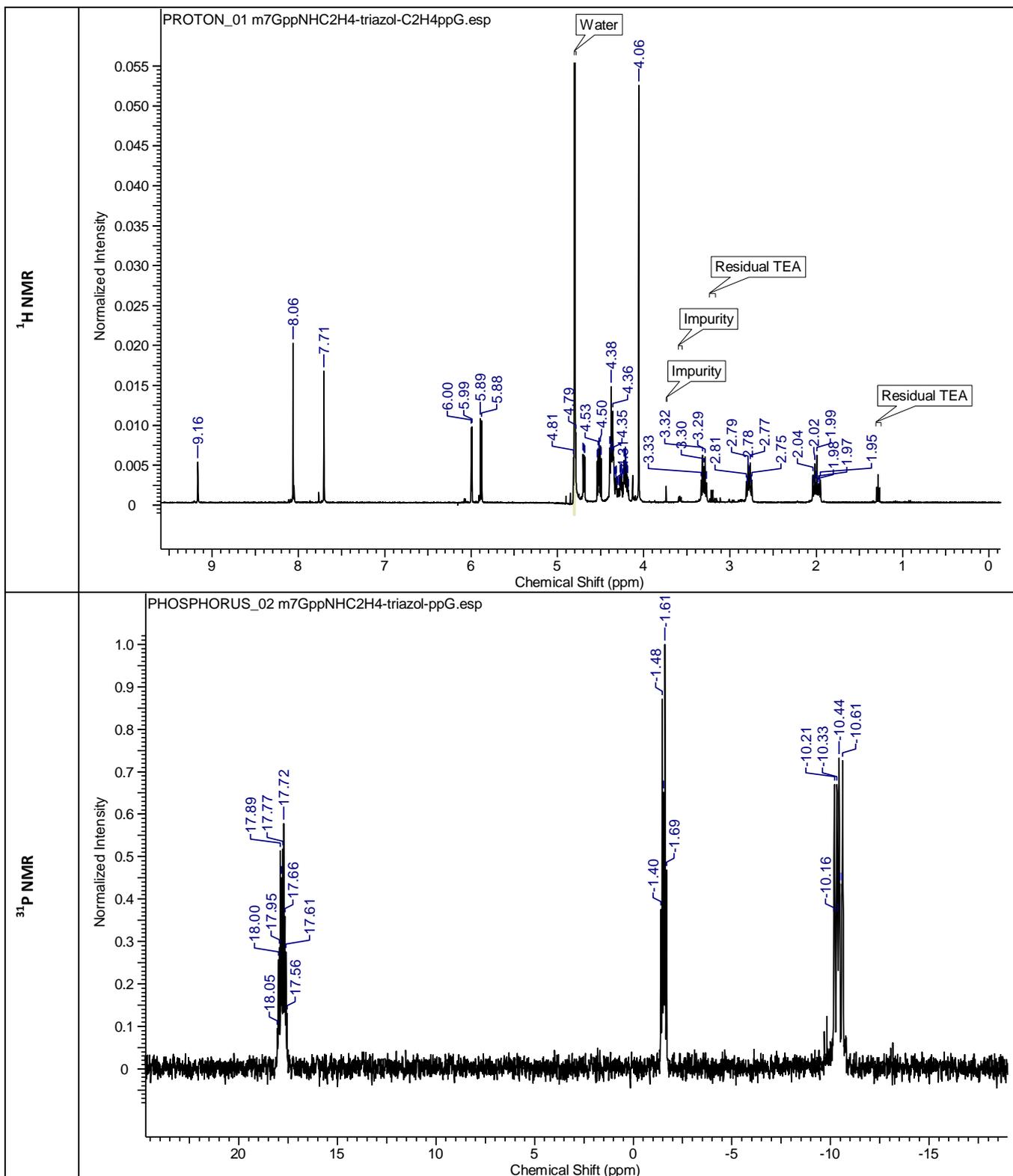




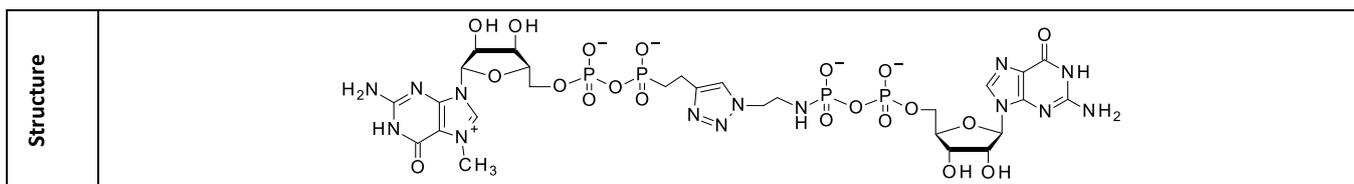
(9a) m⁷GppNHC₂H₄-triazole-C₂H₄ppG

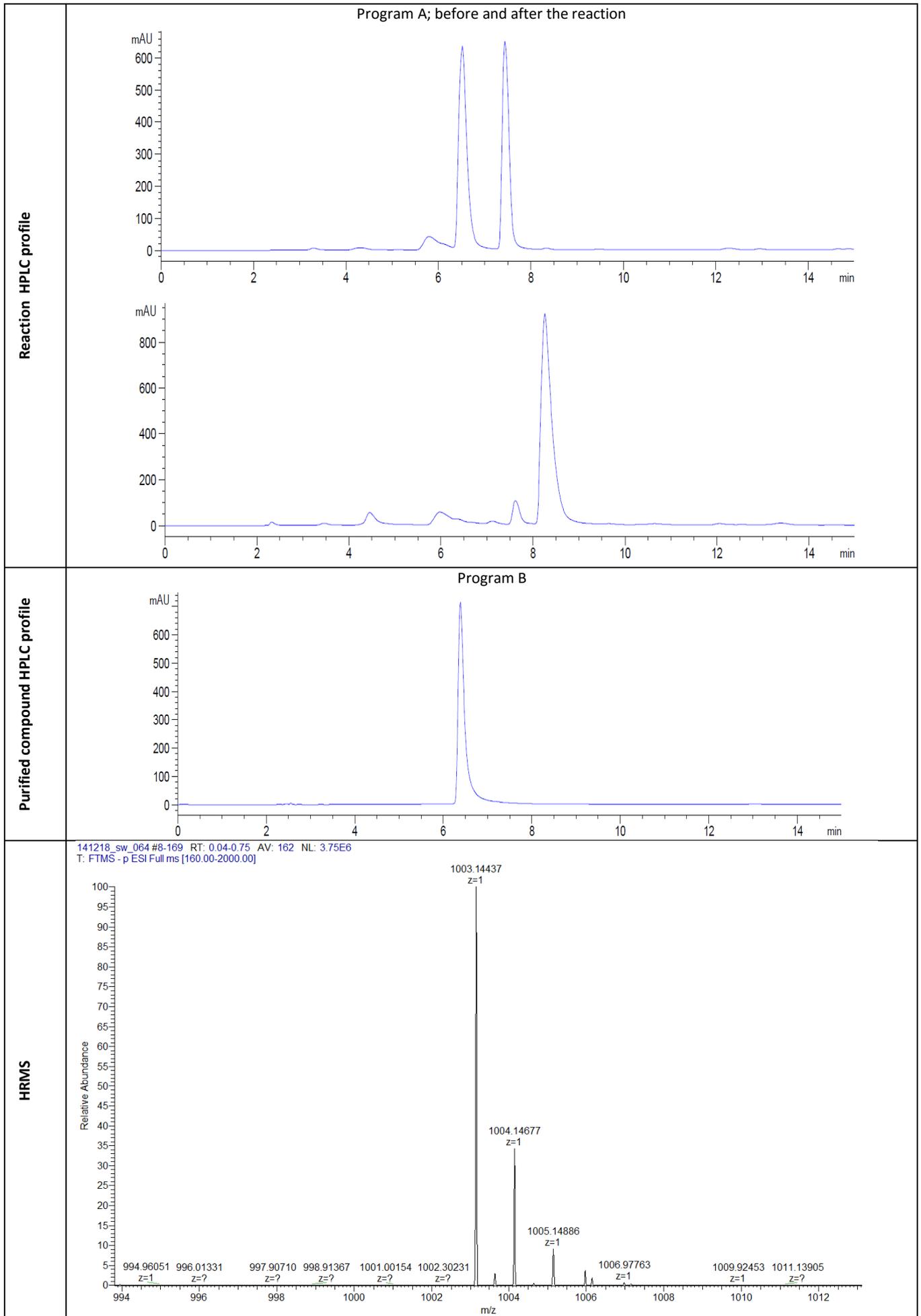


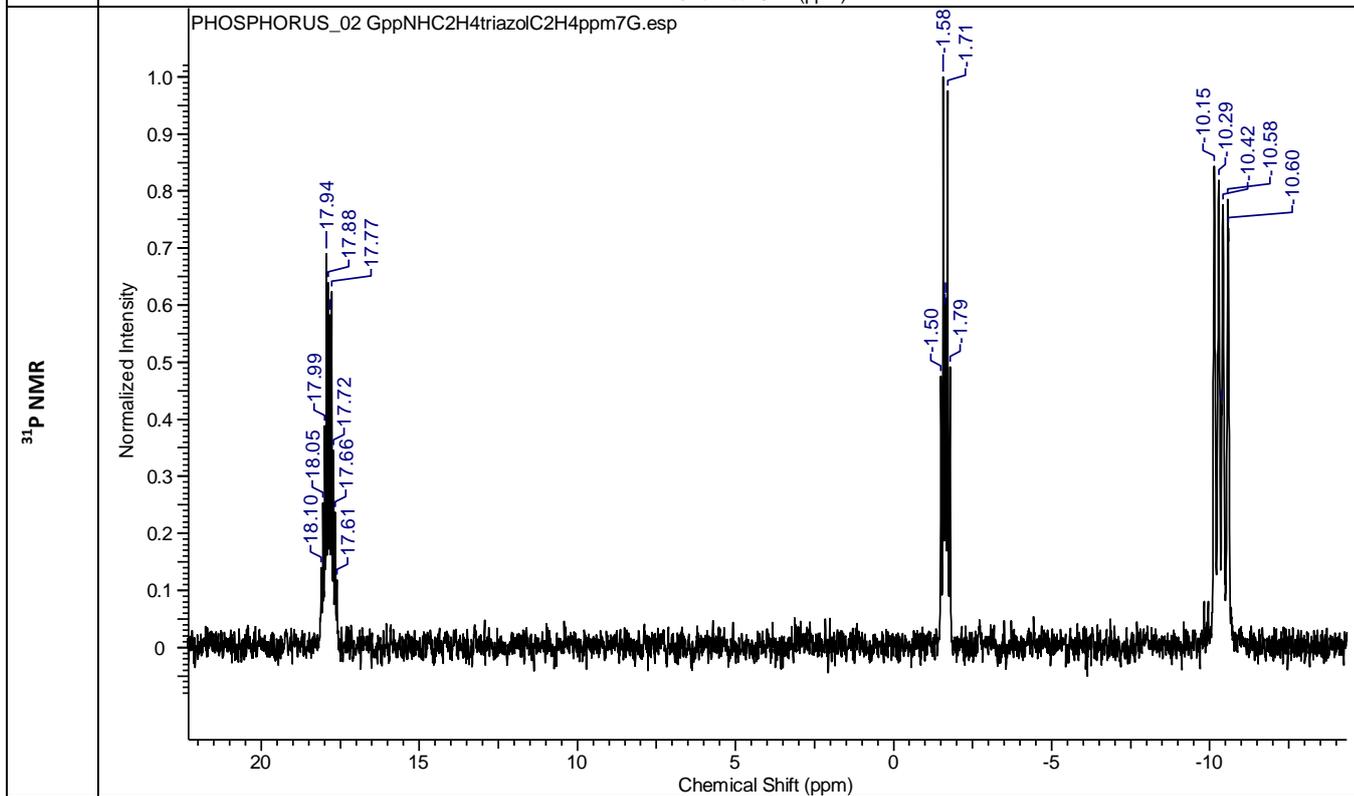
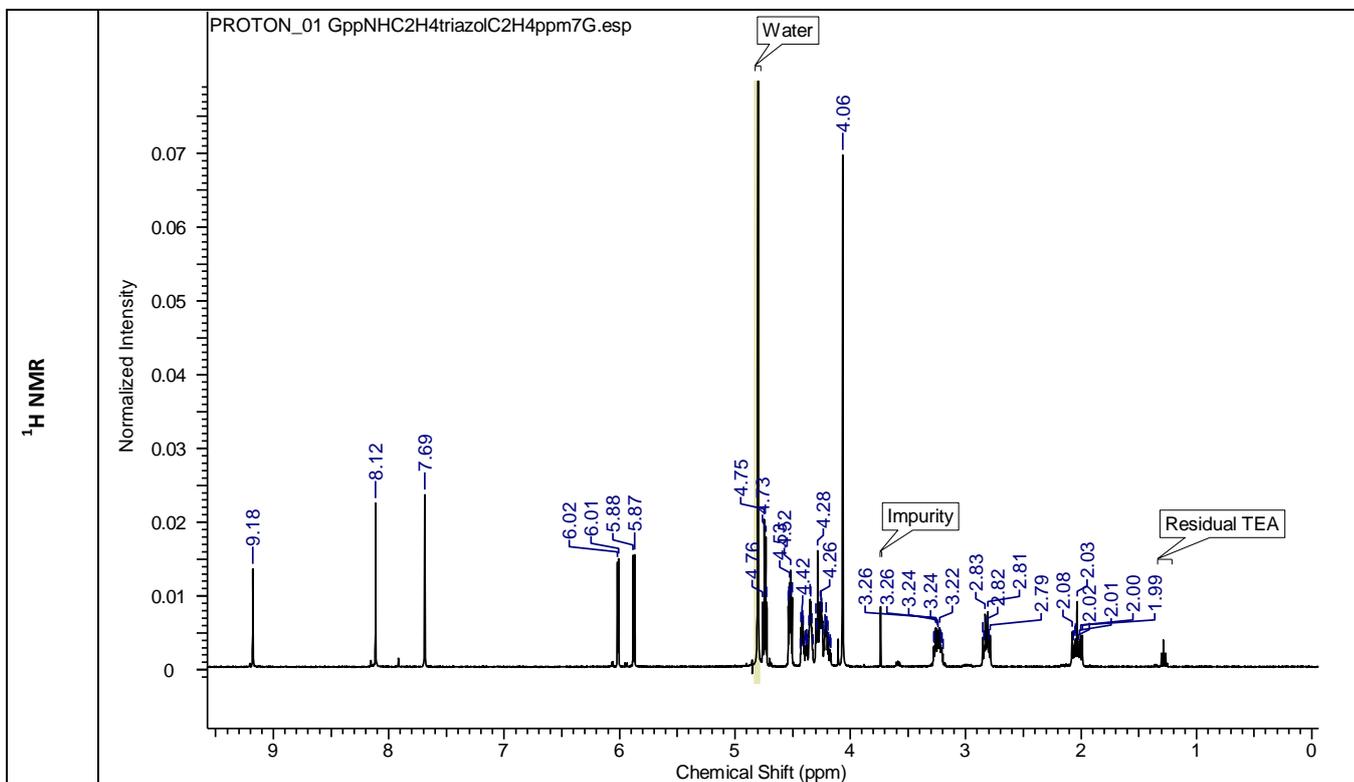




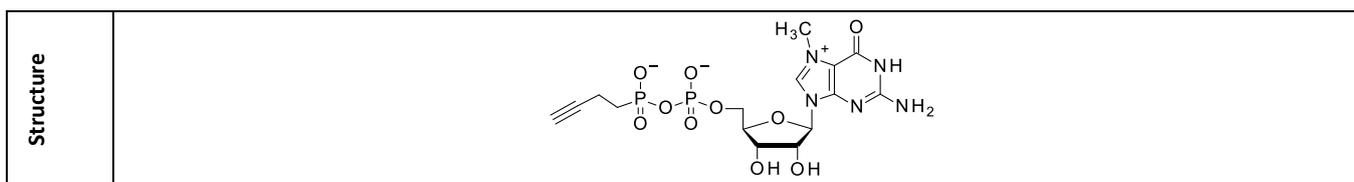
(9b) m⁷GppC₂H₄-triazole-C₂H₄NHppG

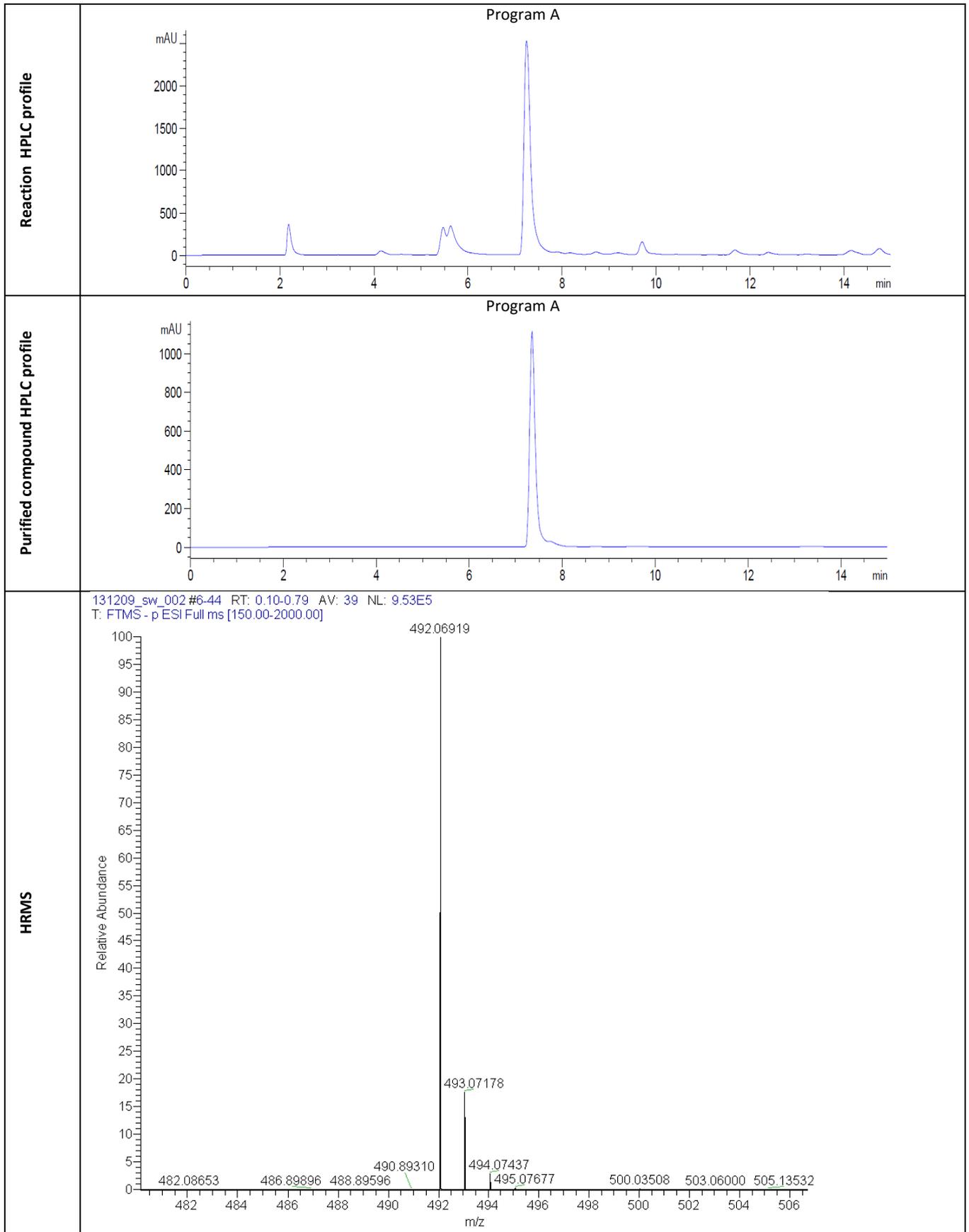


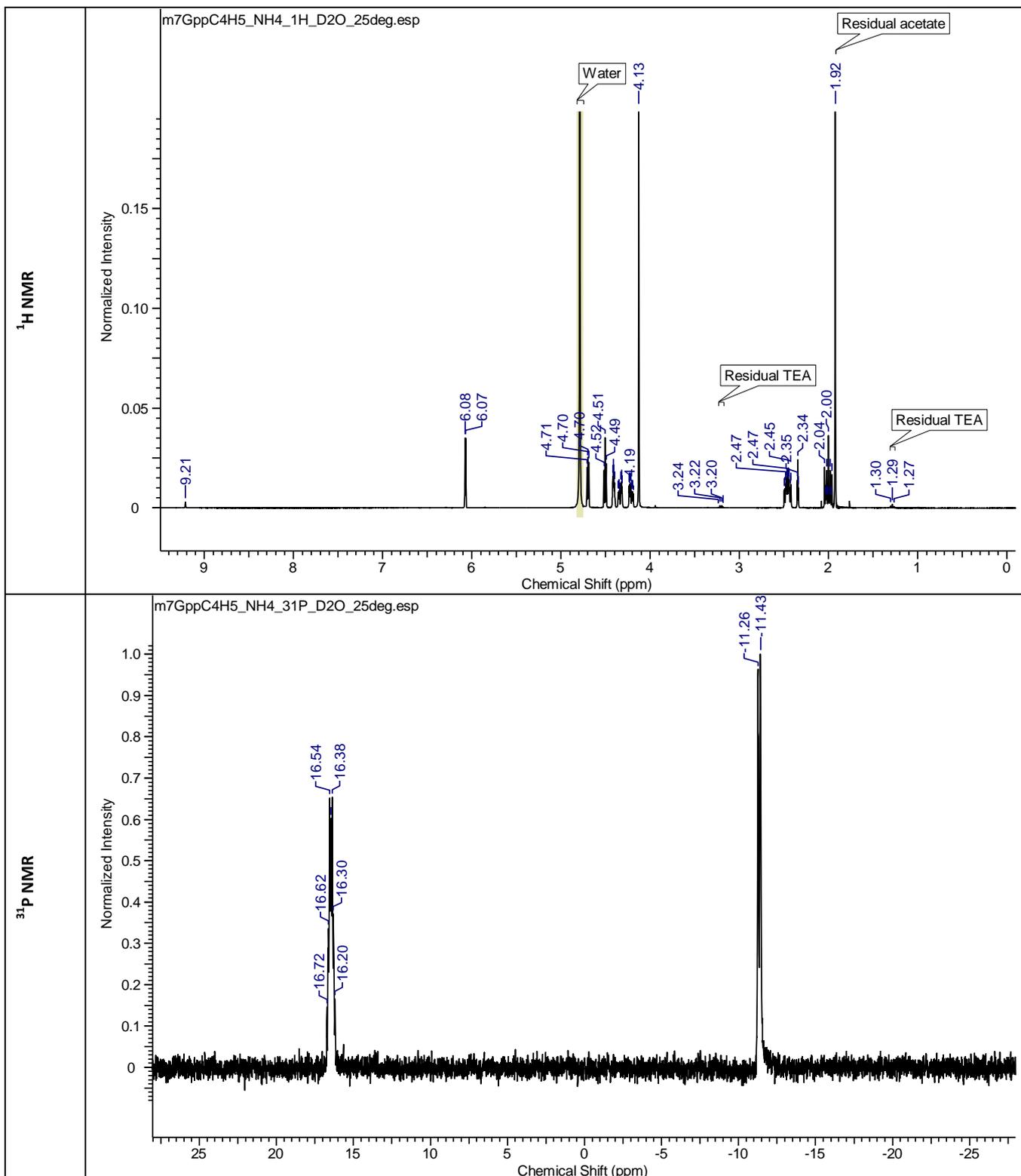




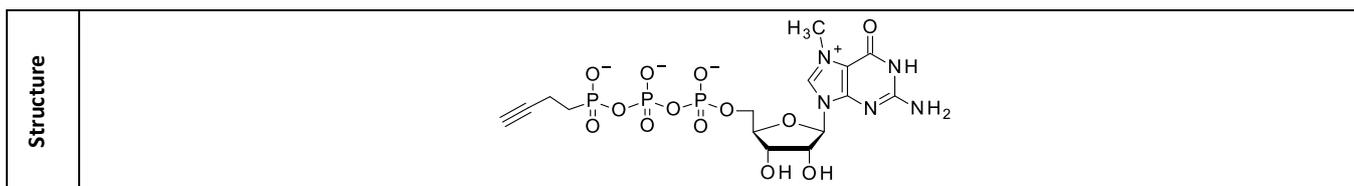
(10c) m⁷GppC₄H₅

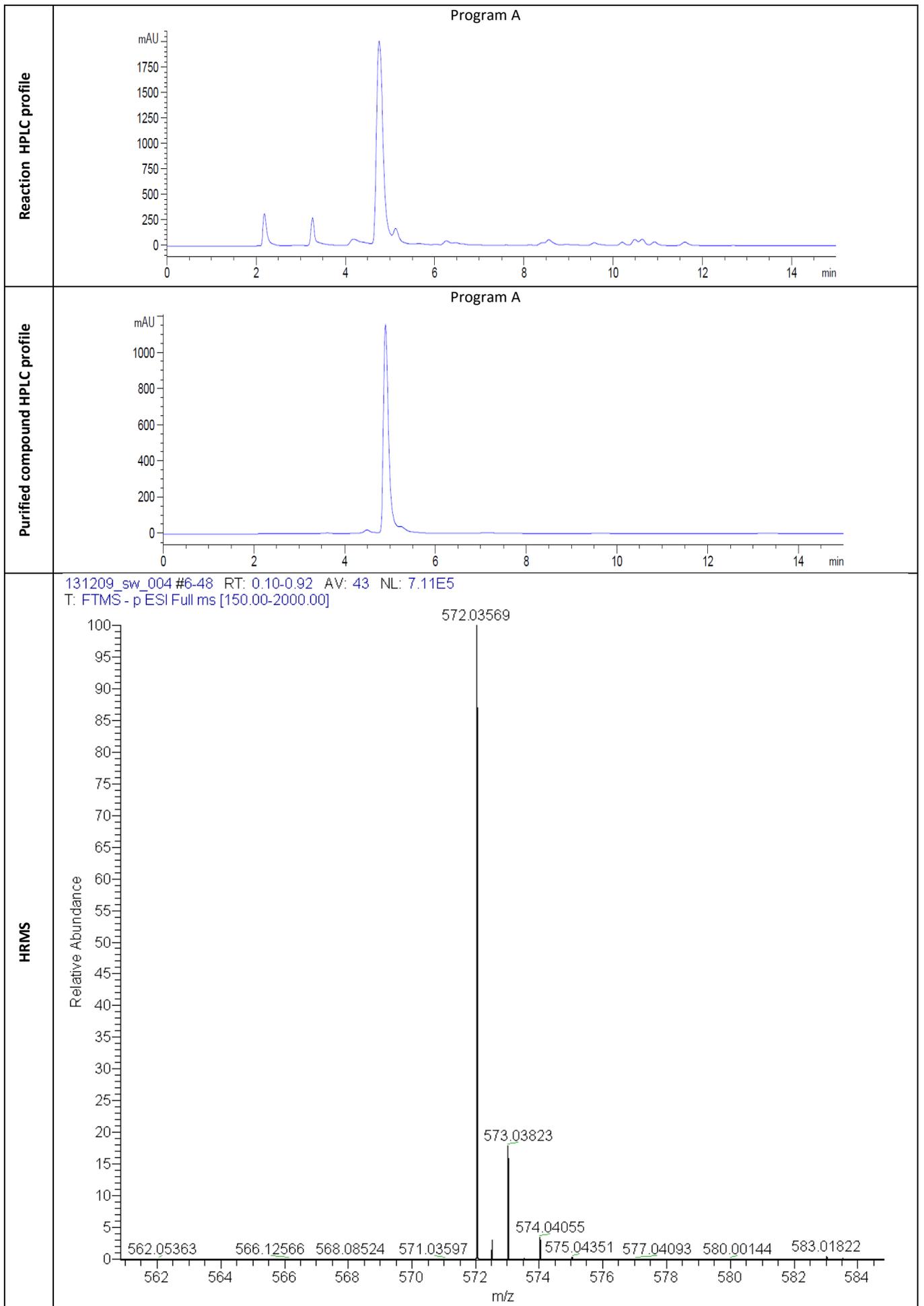


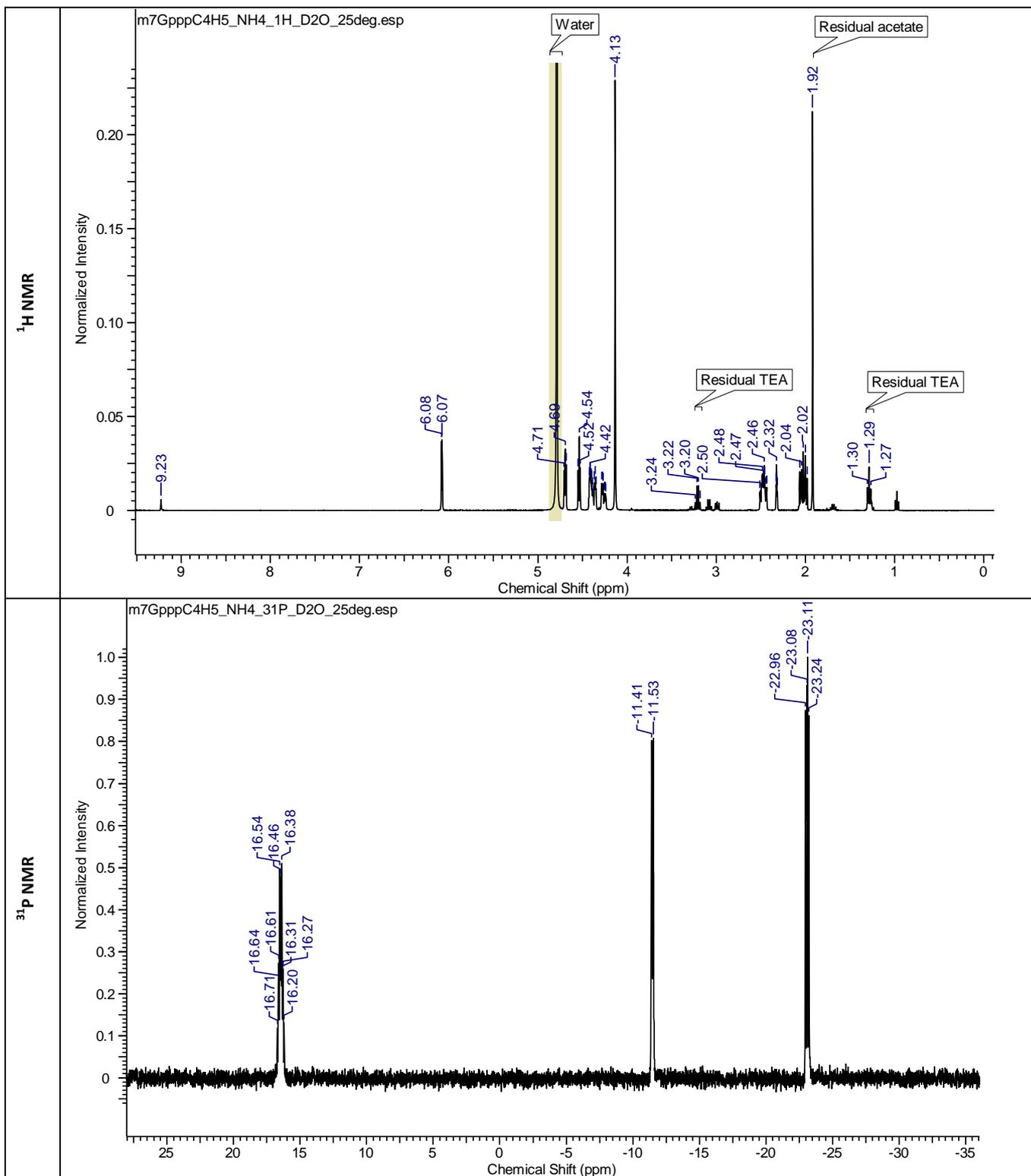




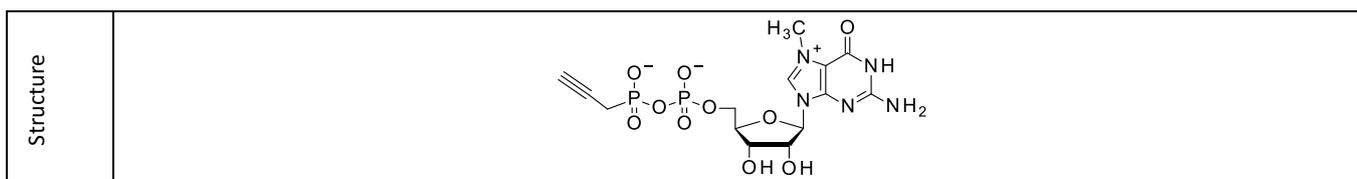
(10d) m⁷GpppC₄H₅

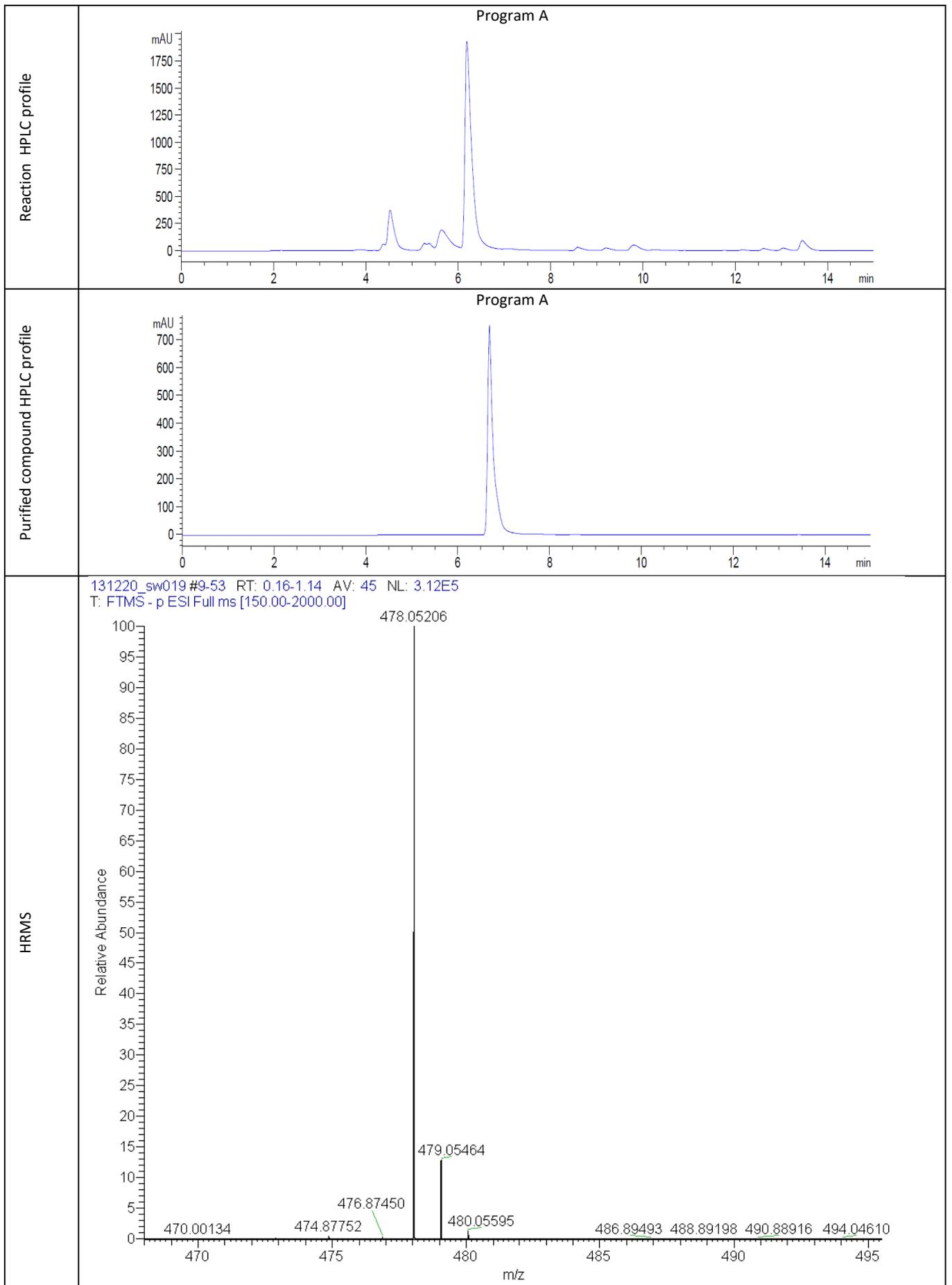


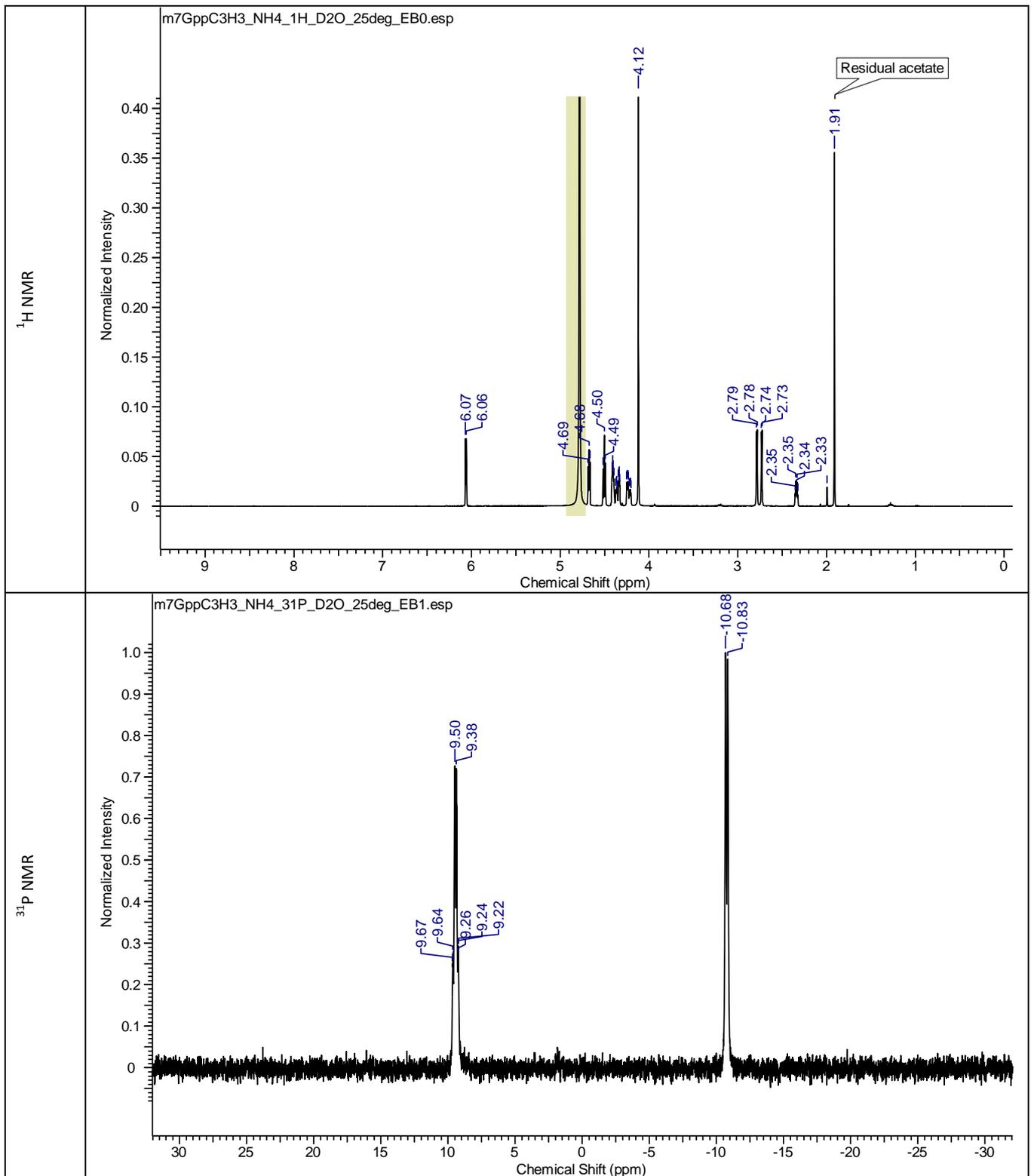




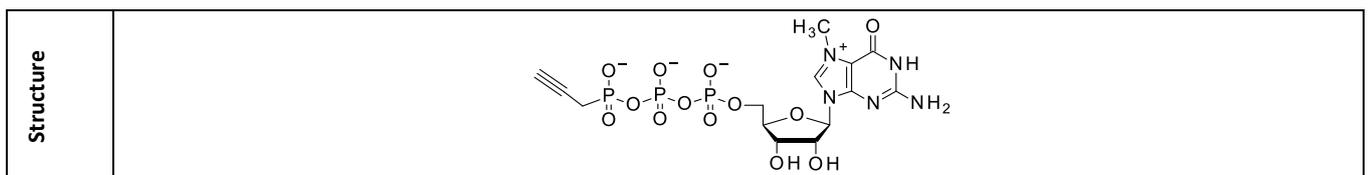
(11c) m⁷GppC₃H₃

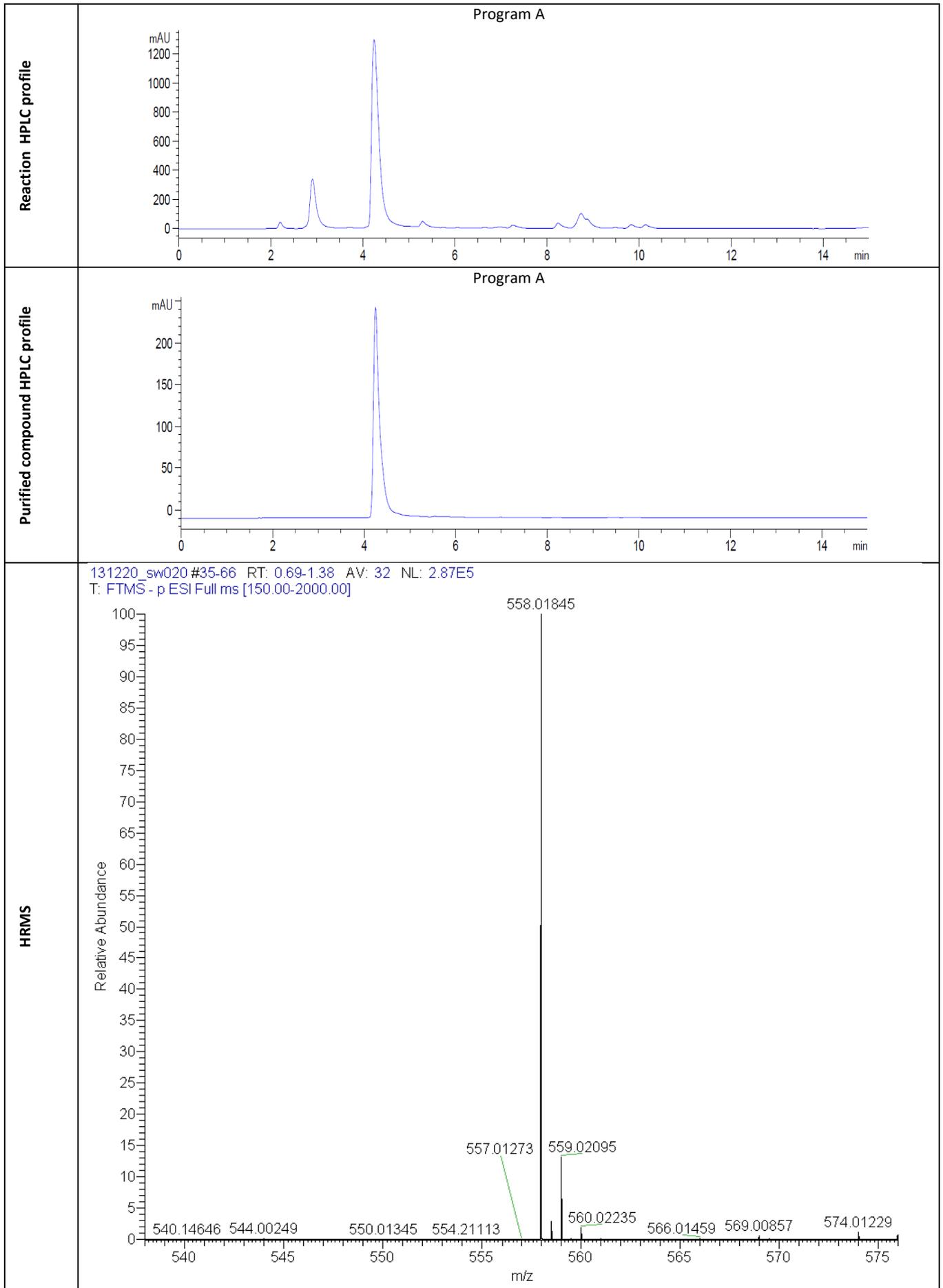


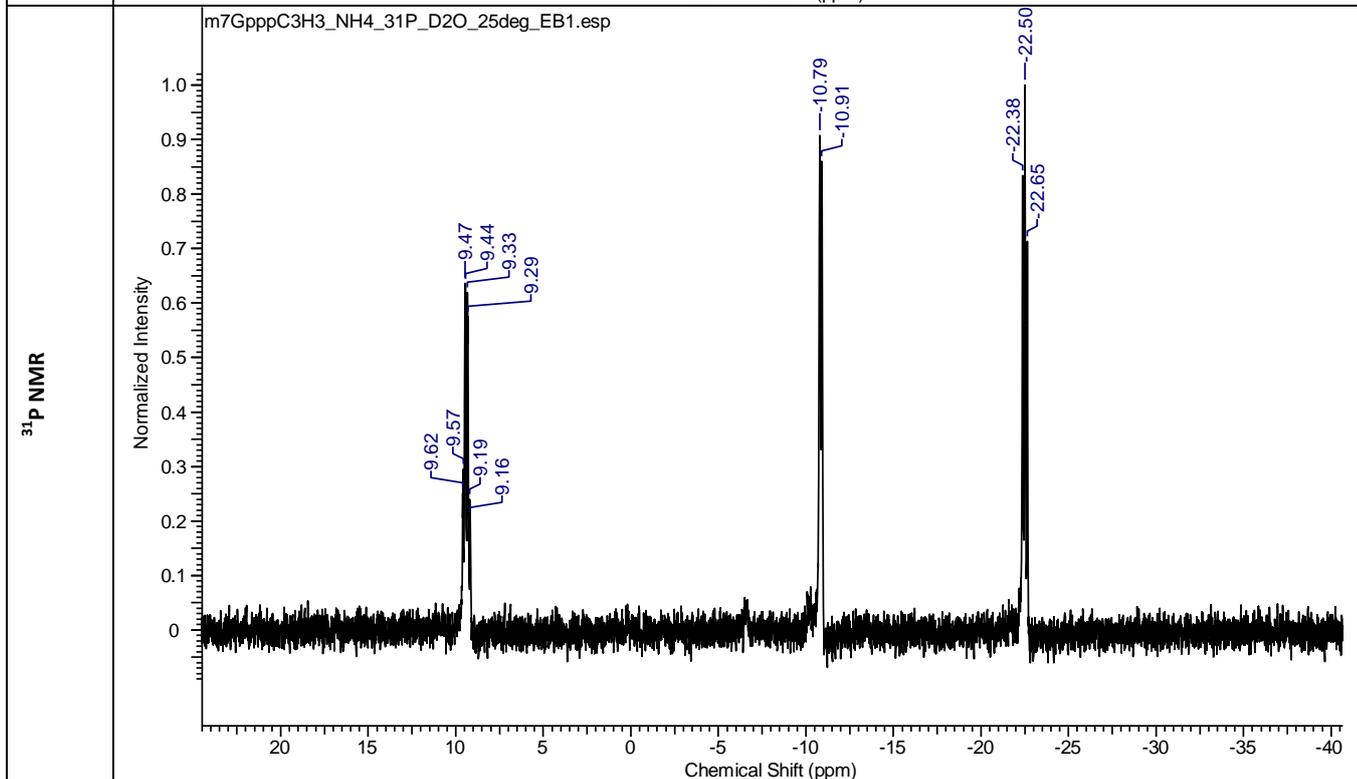
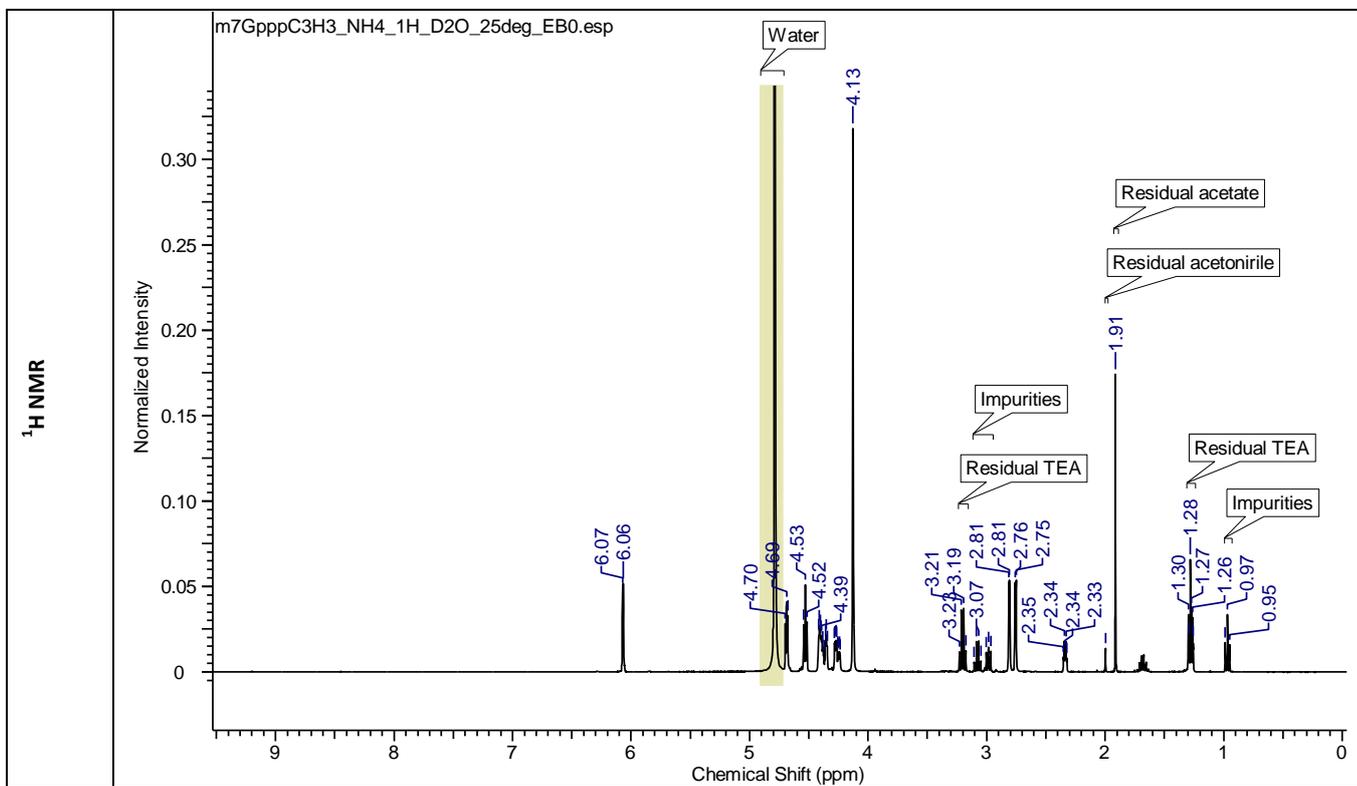




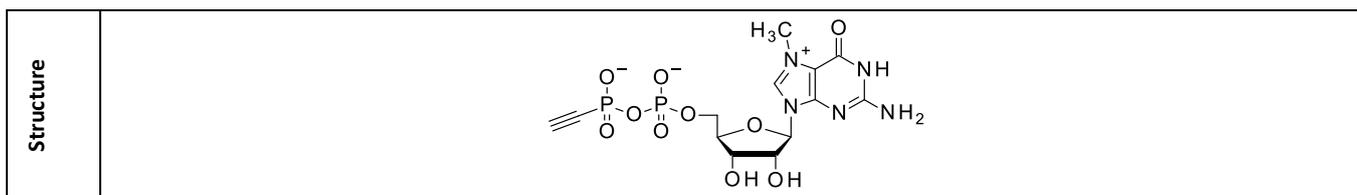
(11d) m⁷GpppC₃H₃

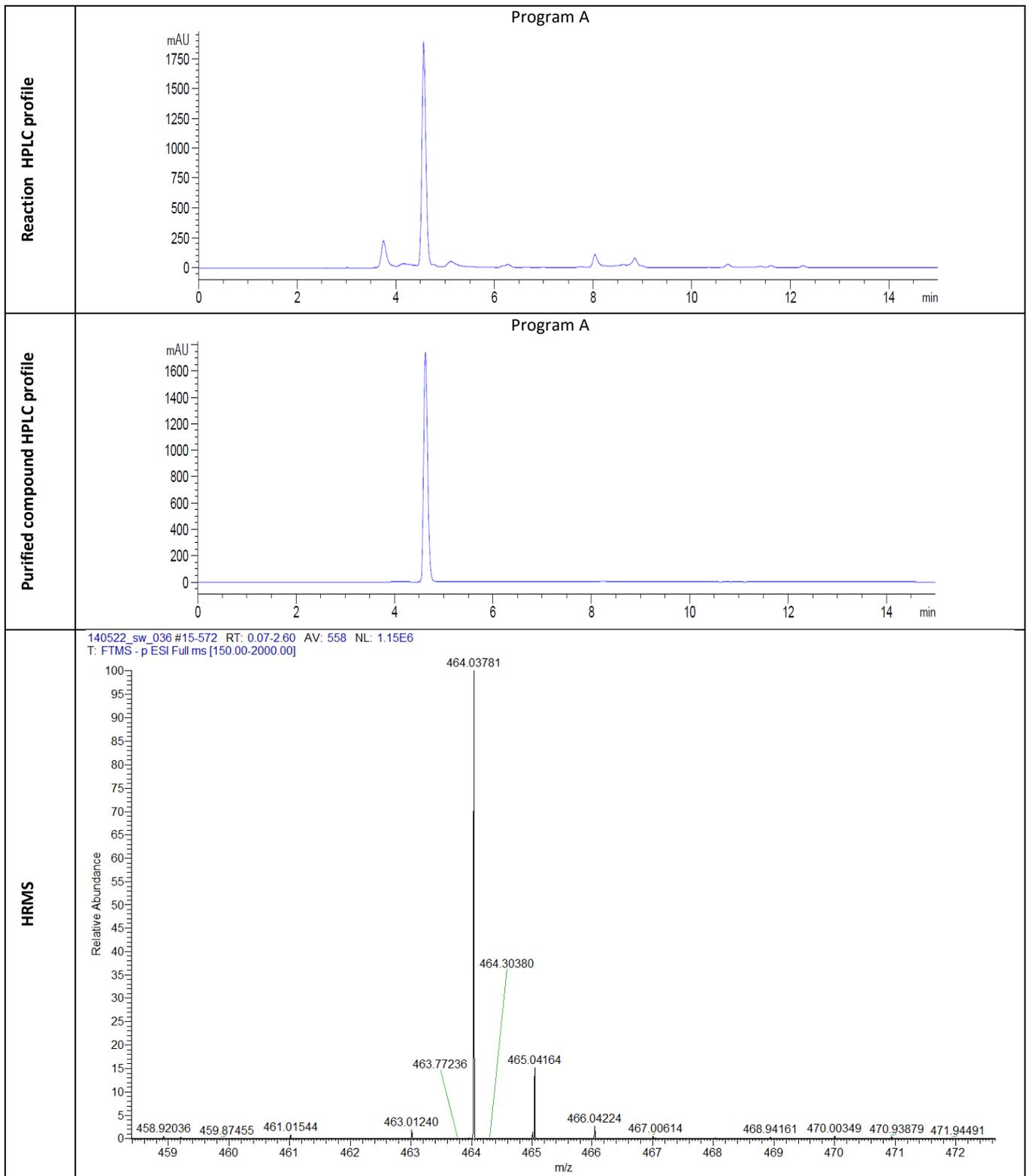


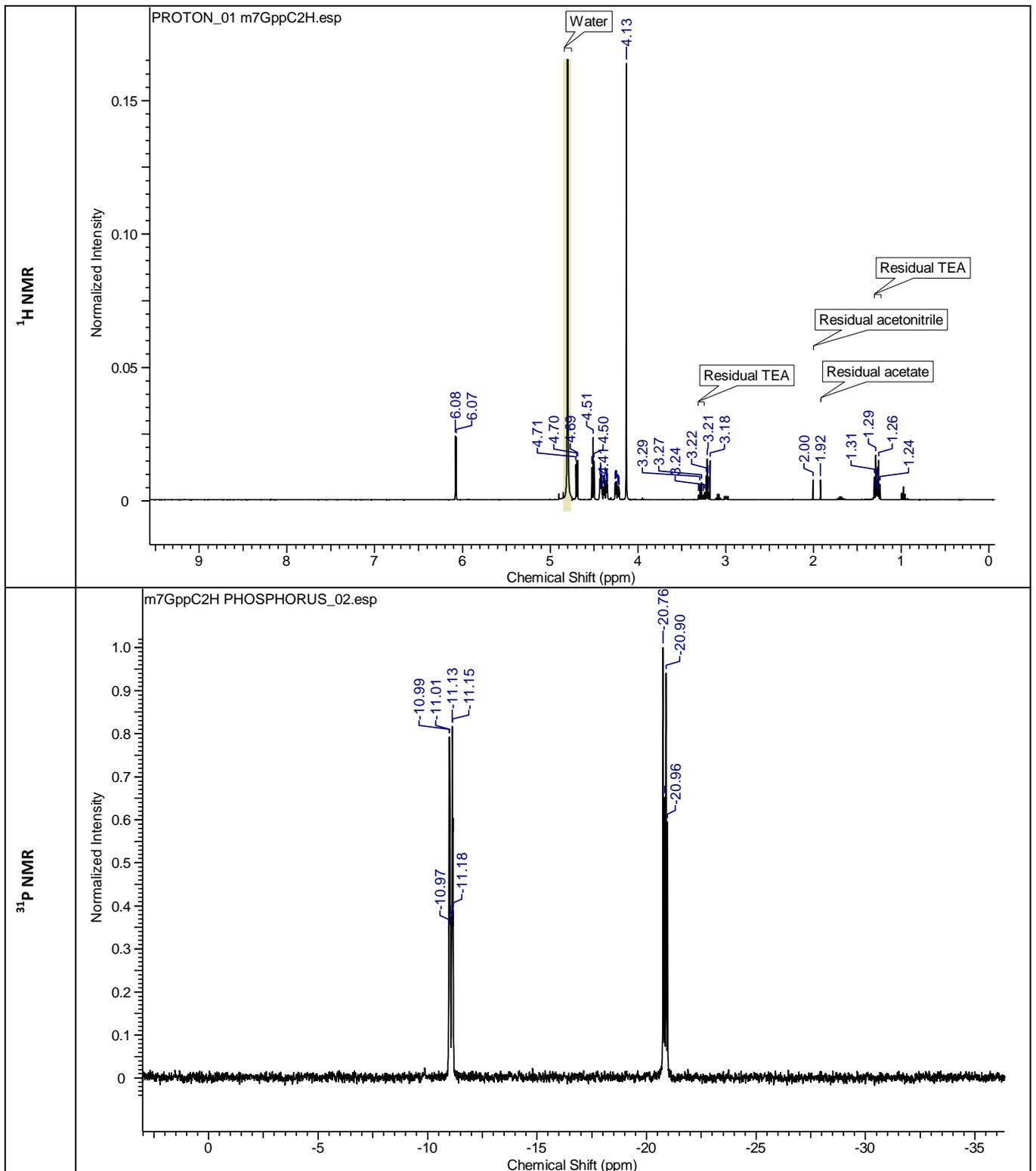




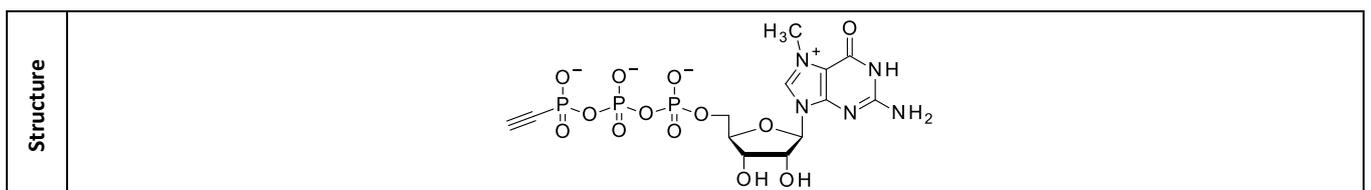
(12c) m⁷GppC₂H

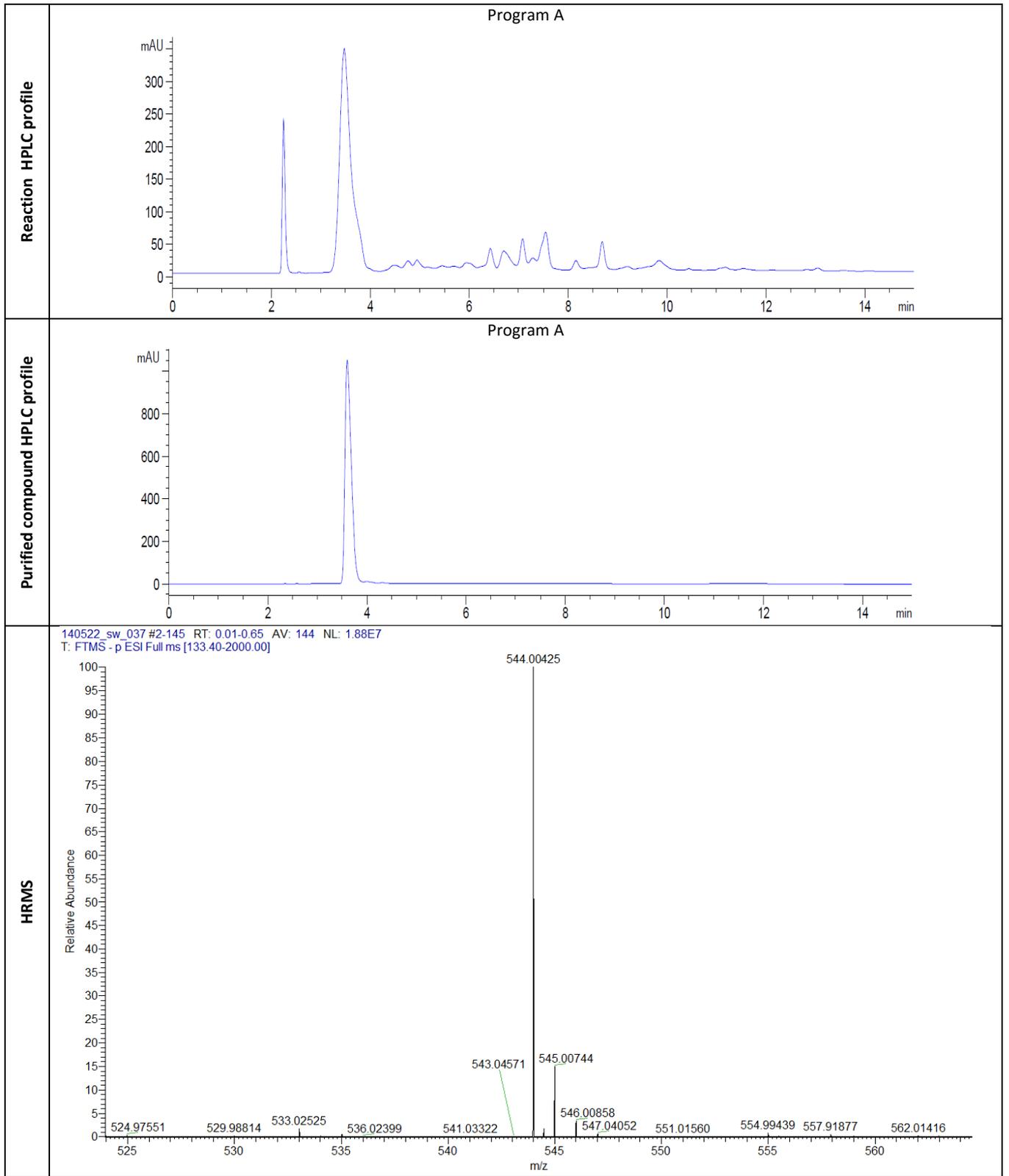


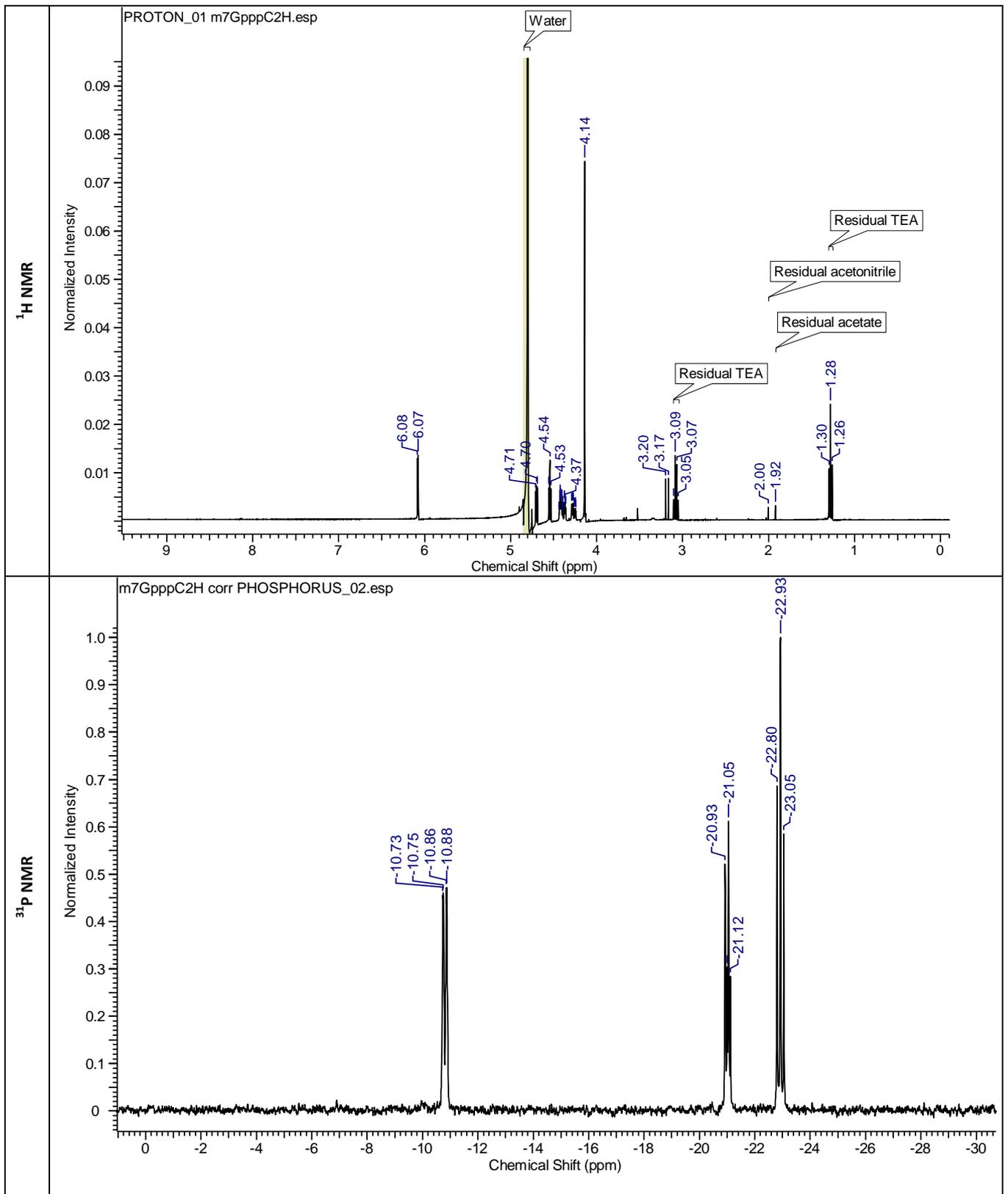




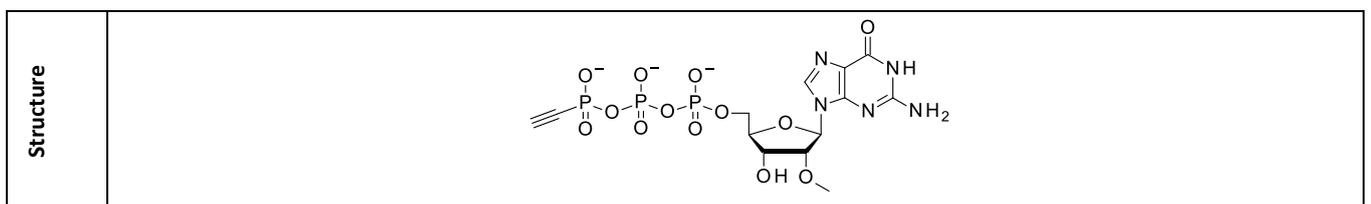
(12d) m⁷GpppC₂H

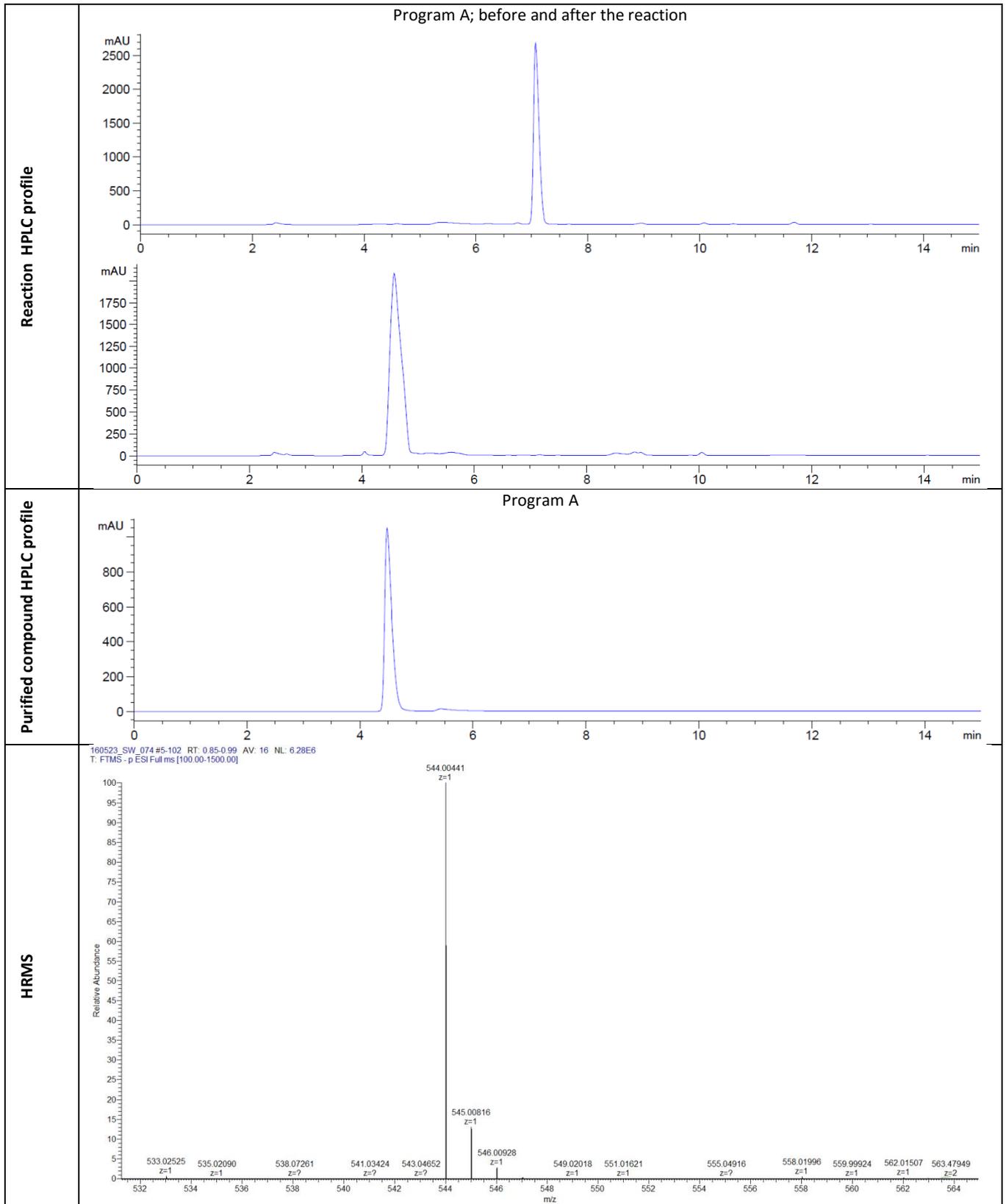


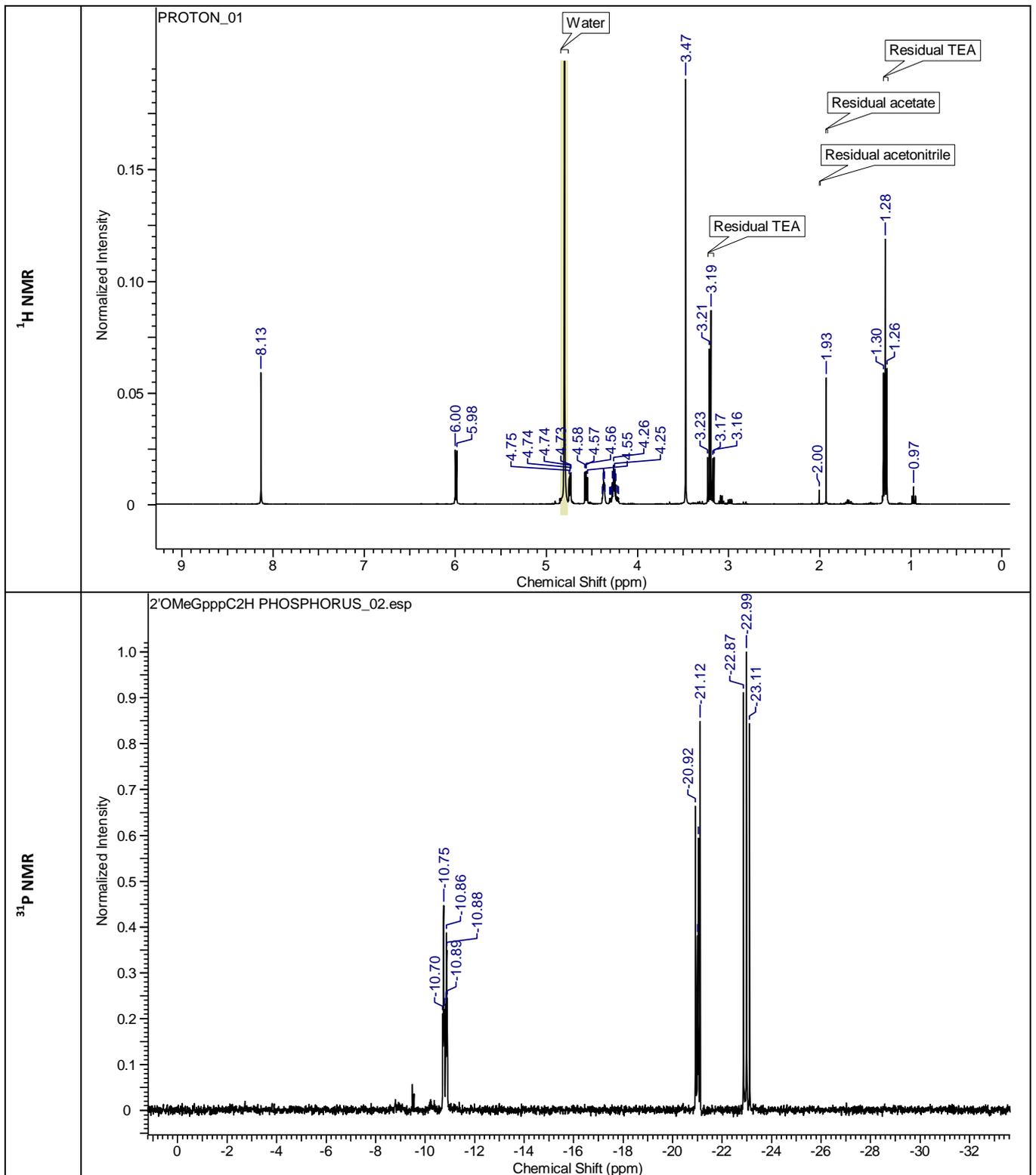




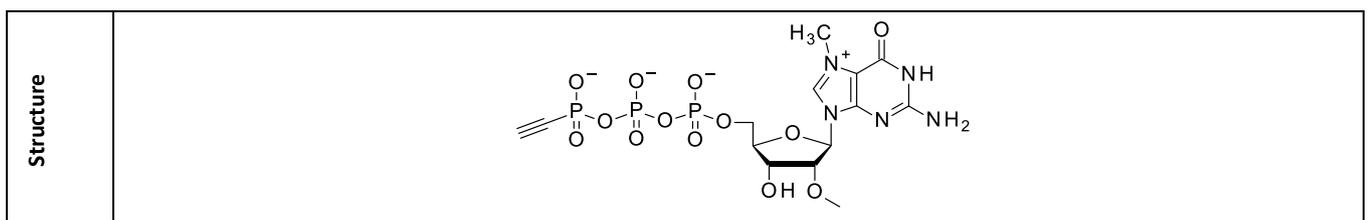
(12e) m^{2'-O}GpppC₂H

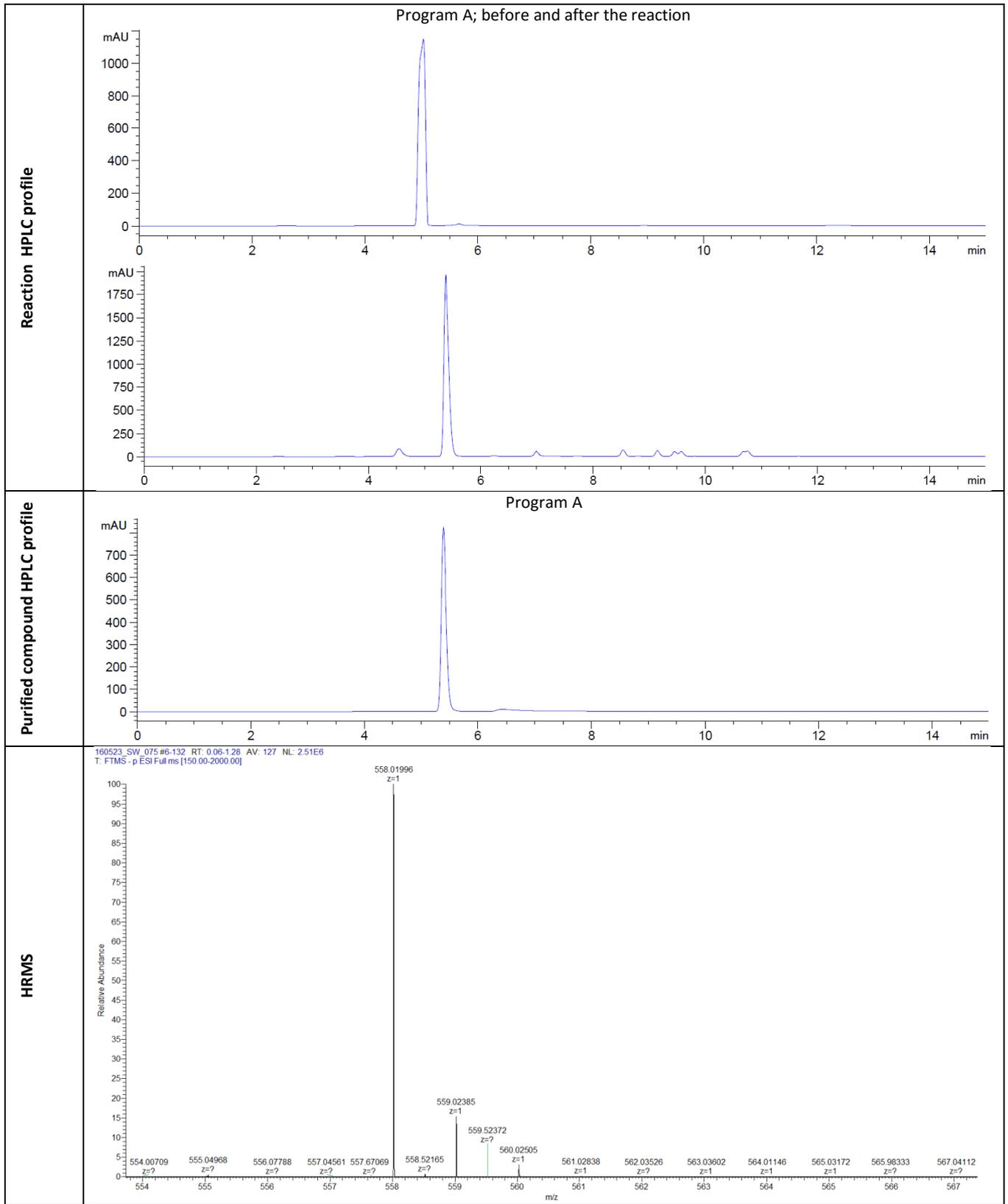


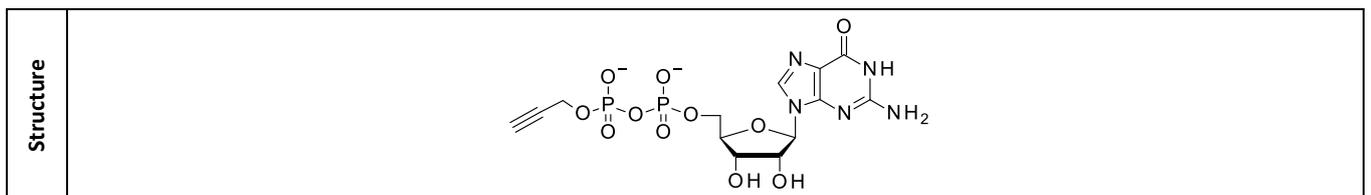
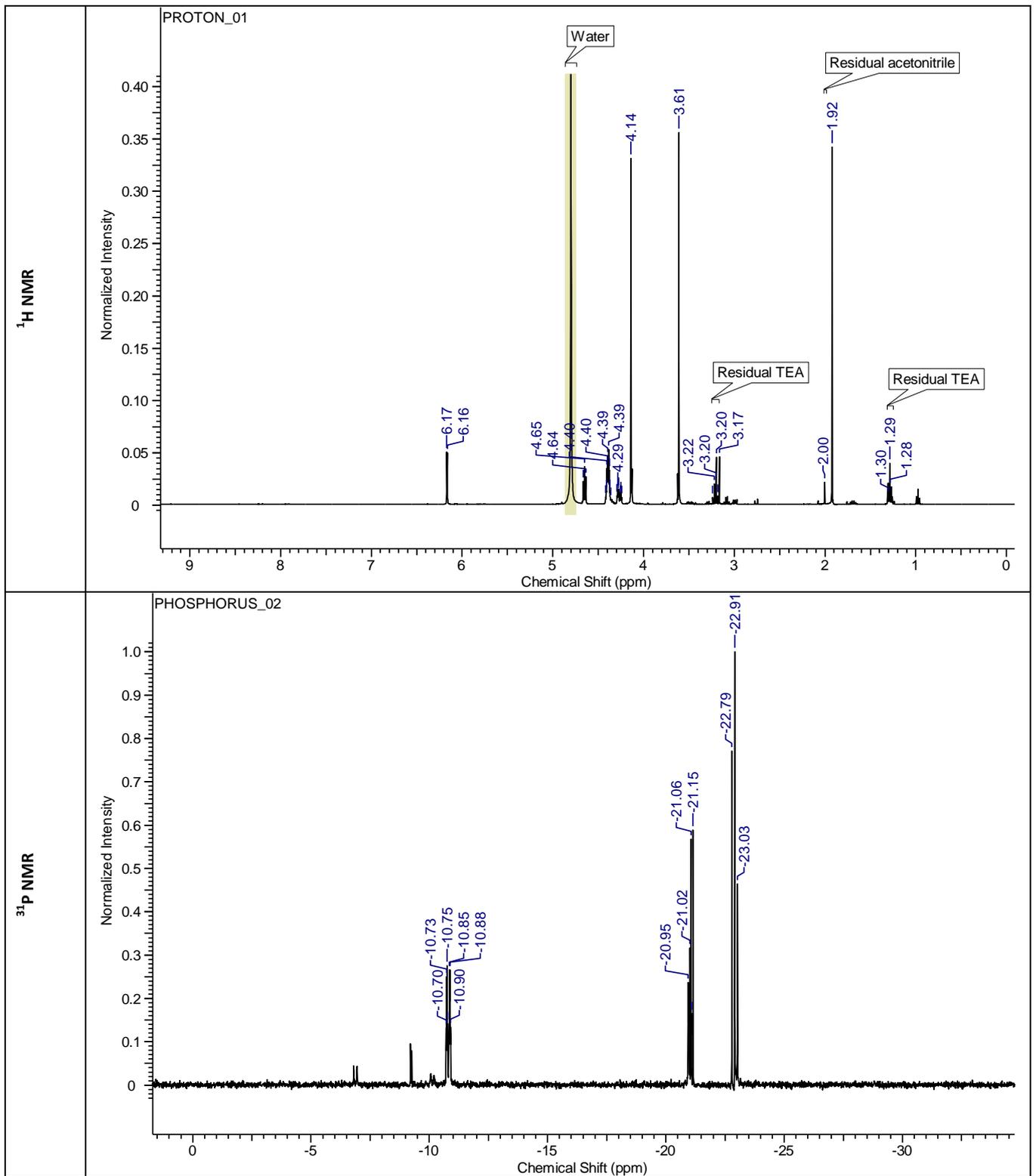


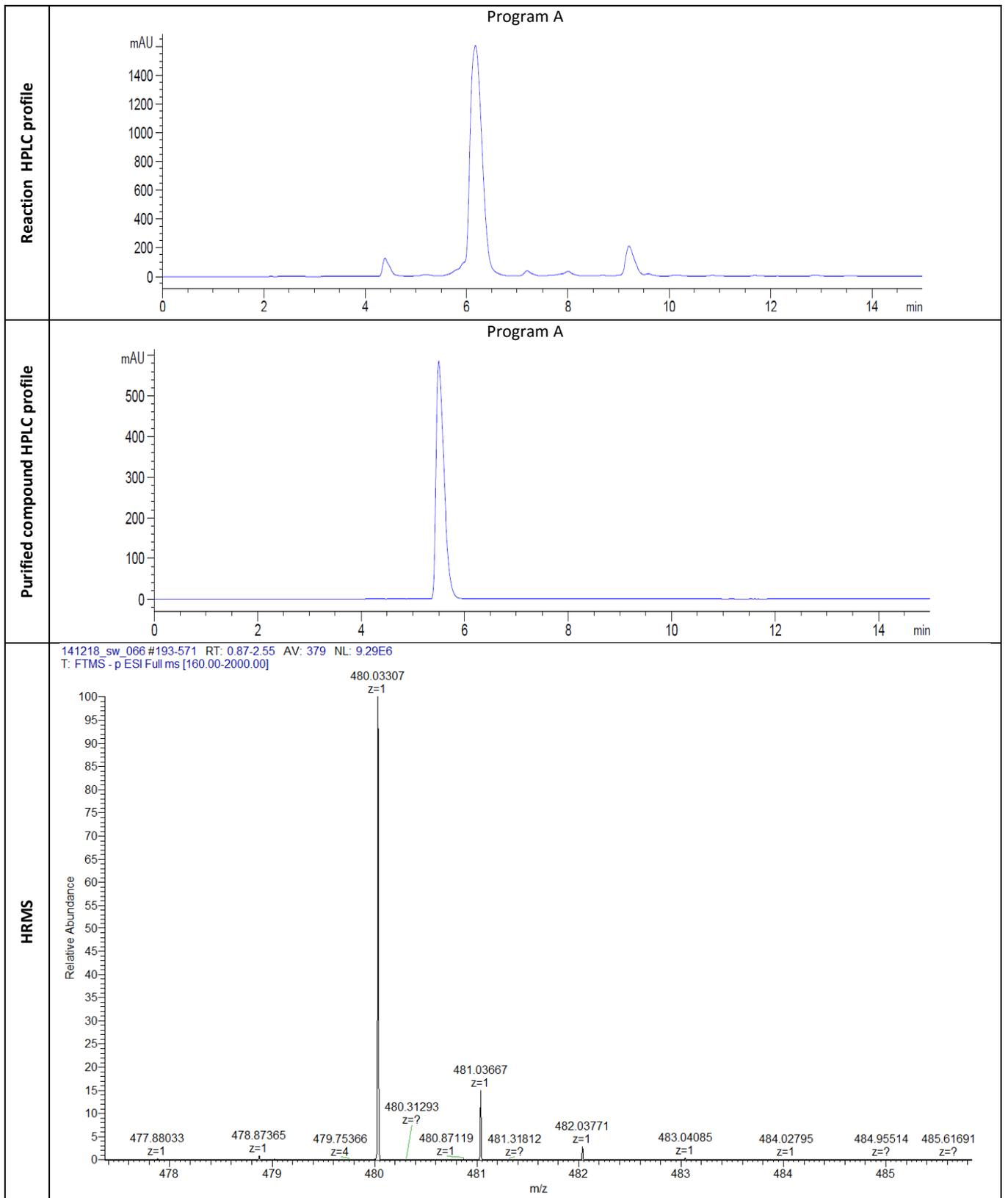


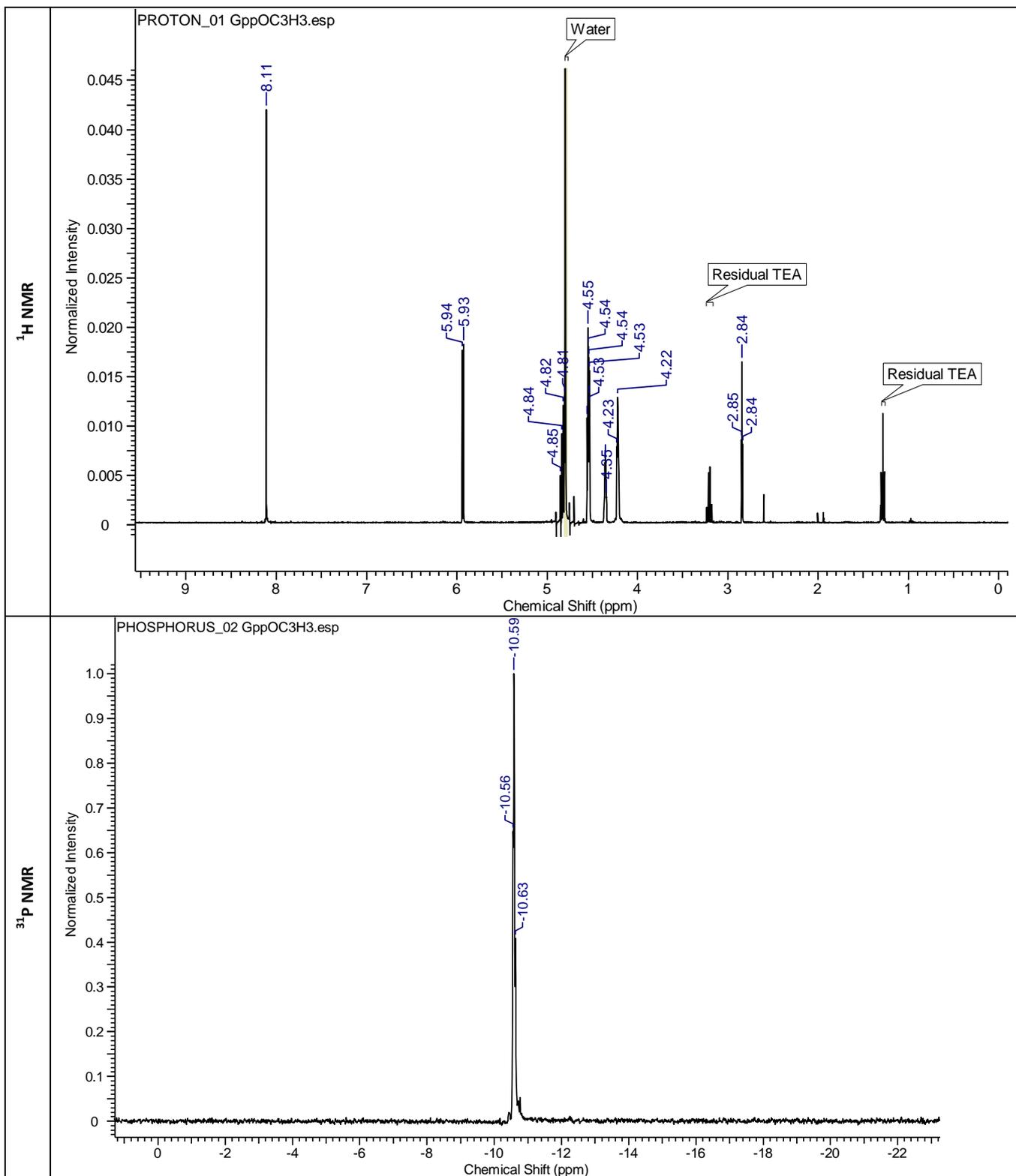
(12f) m₂^{7,2'-O}GpppC₂H



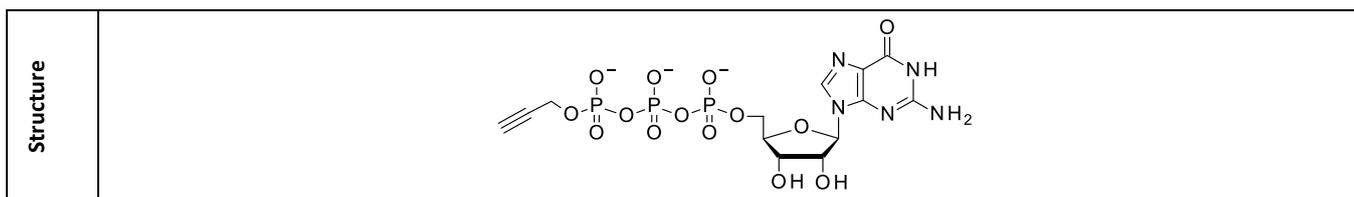


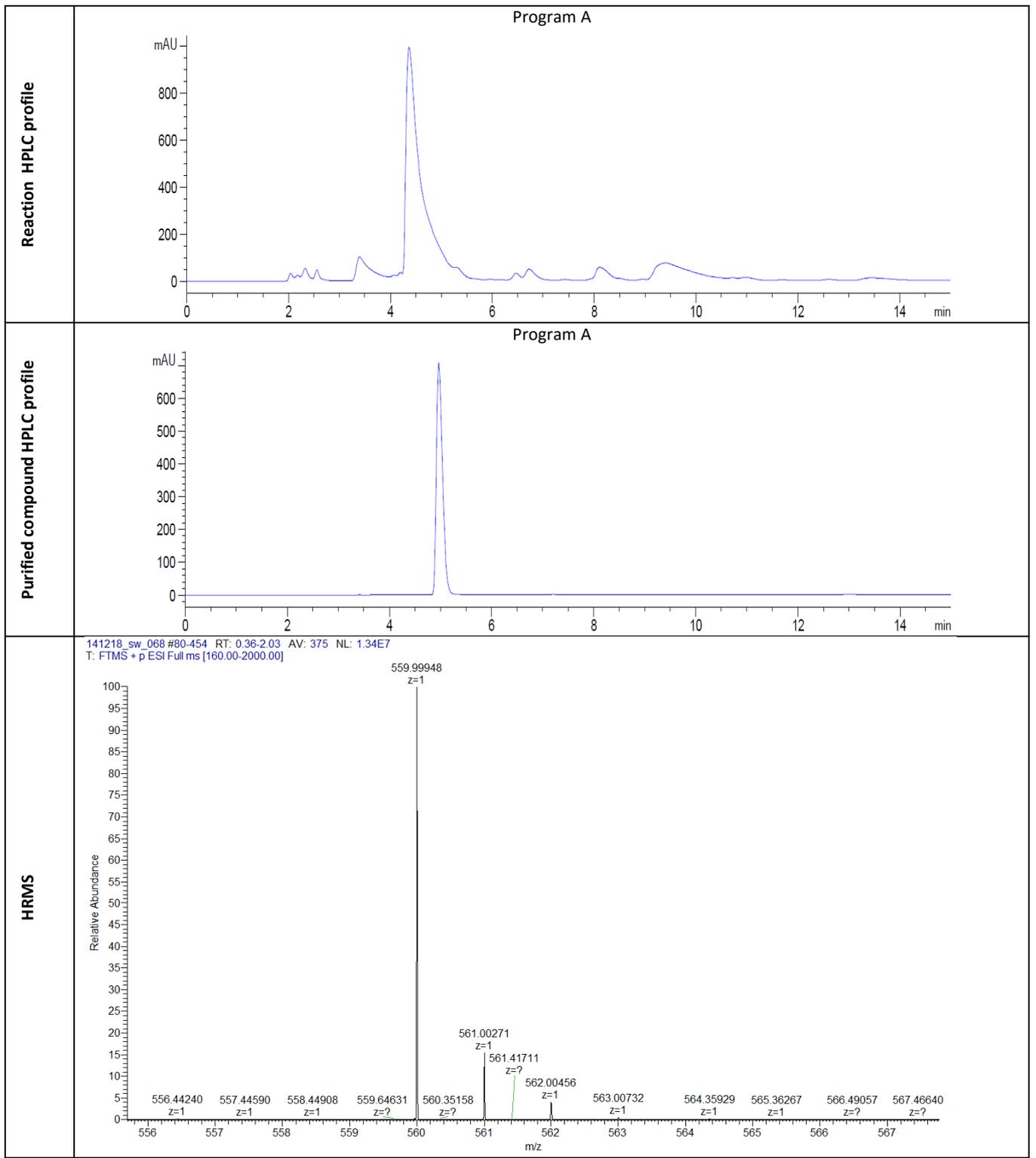


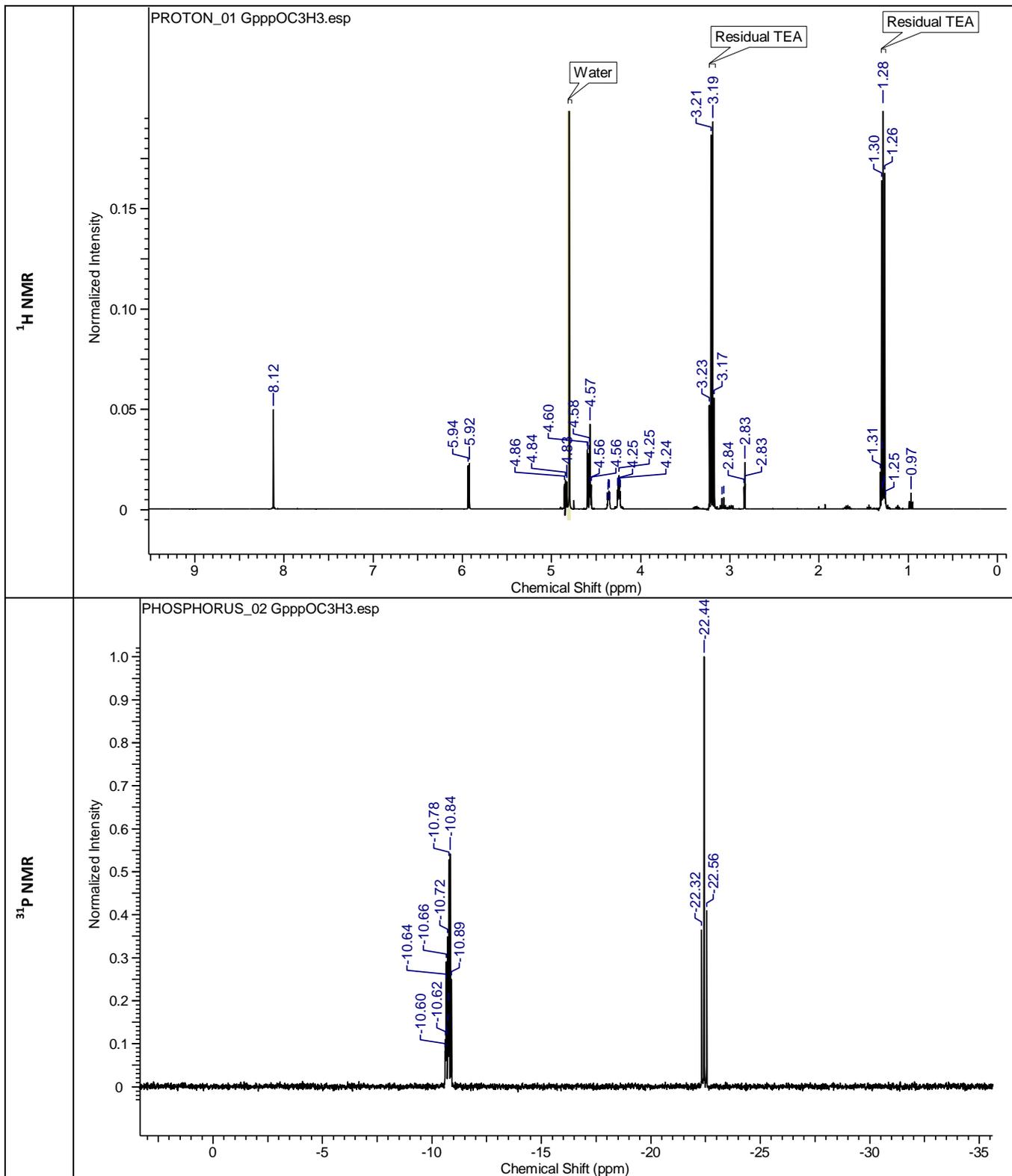




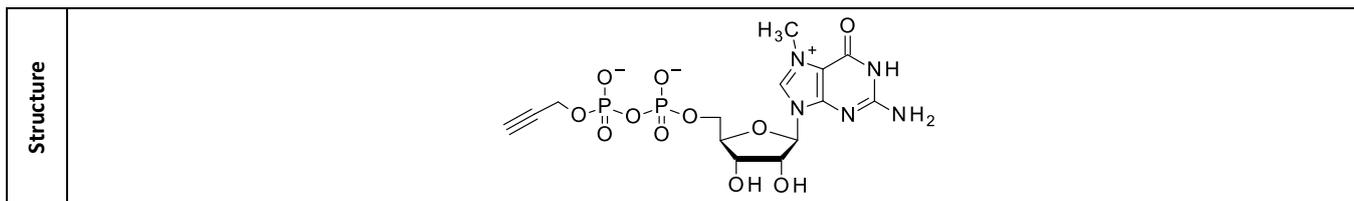
(13b) GpppOC₃H₃

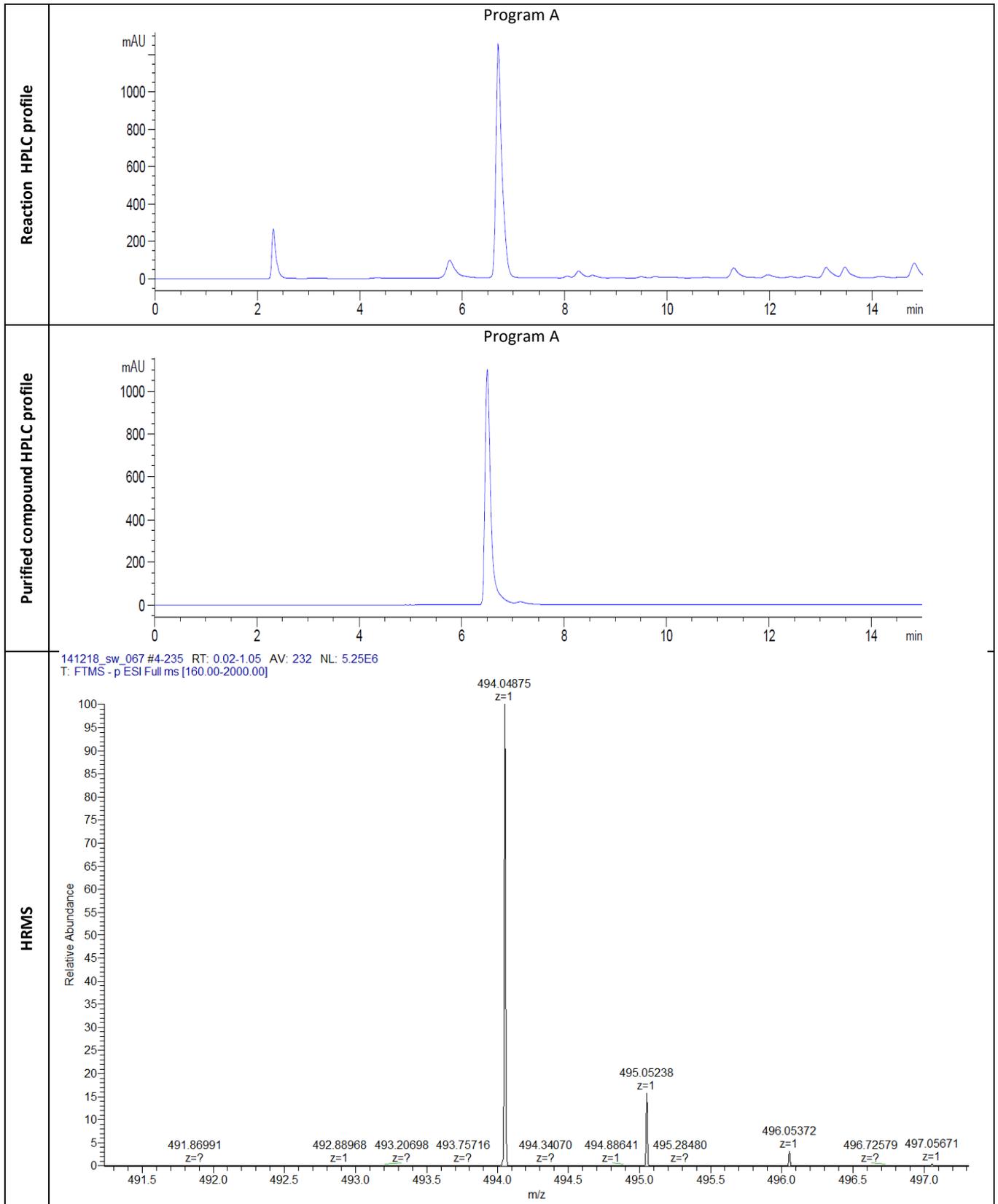


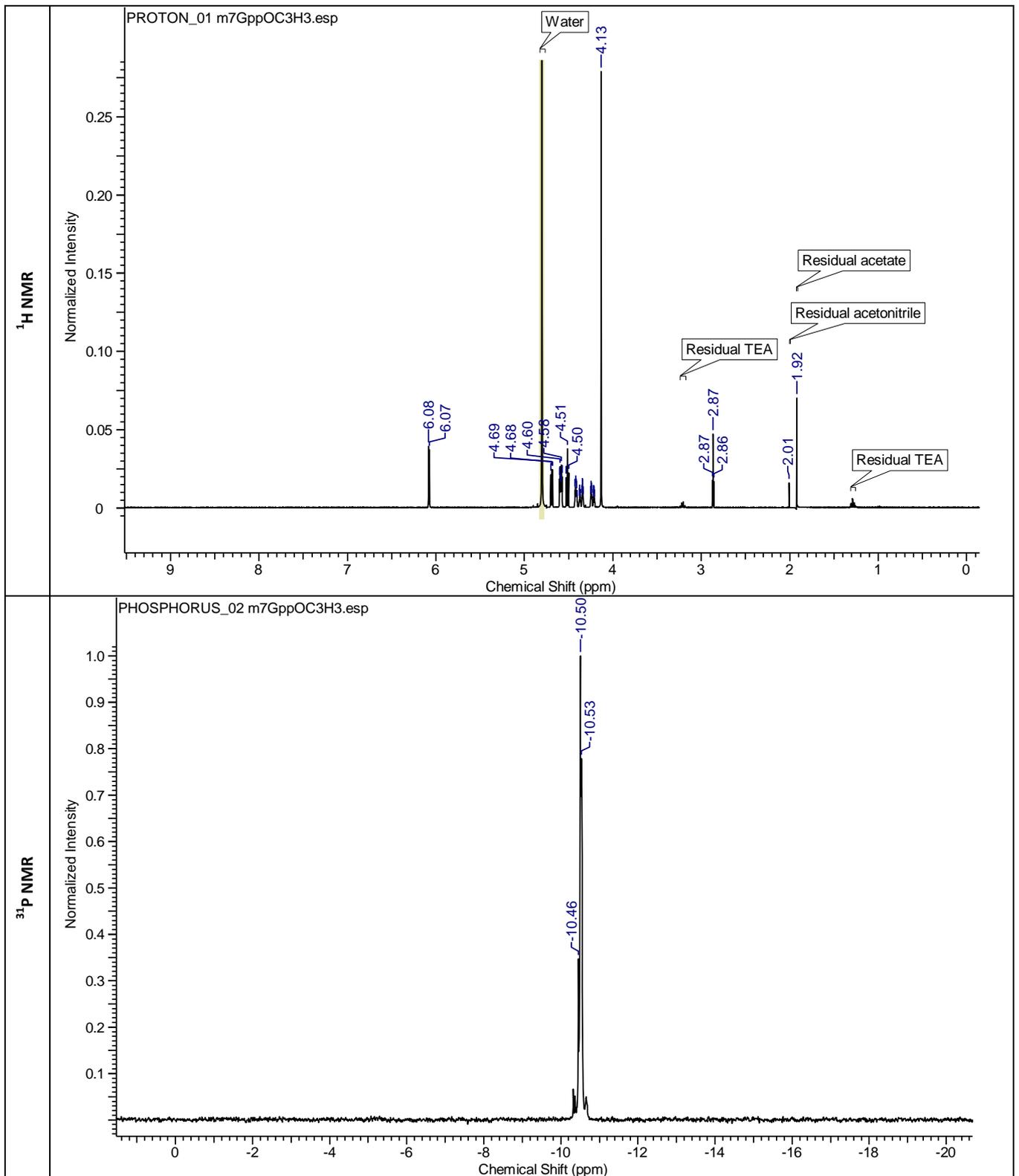




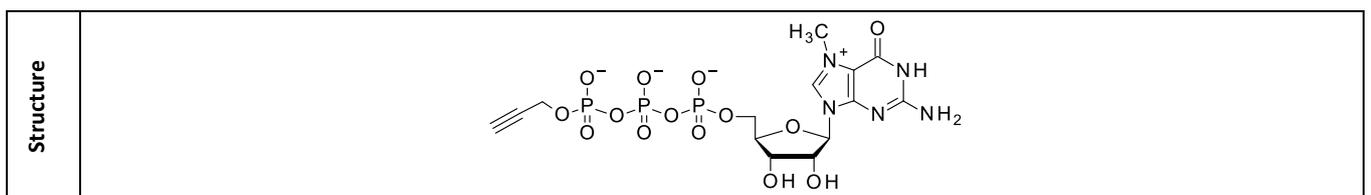
(13c) m⁷GppOC₃H₃

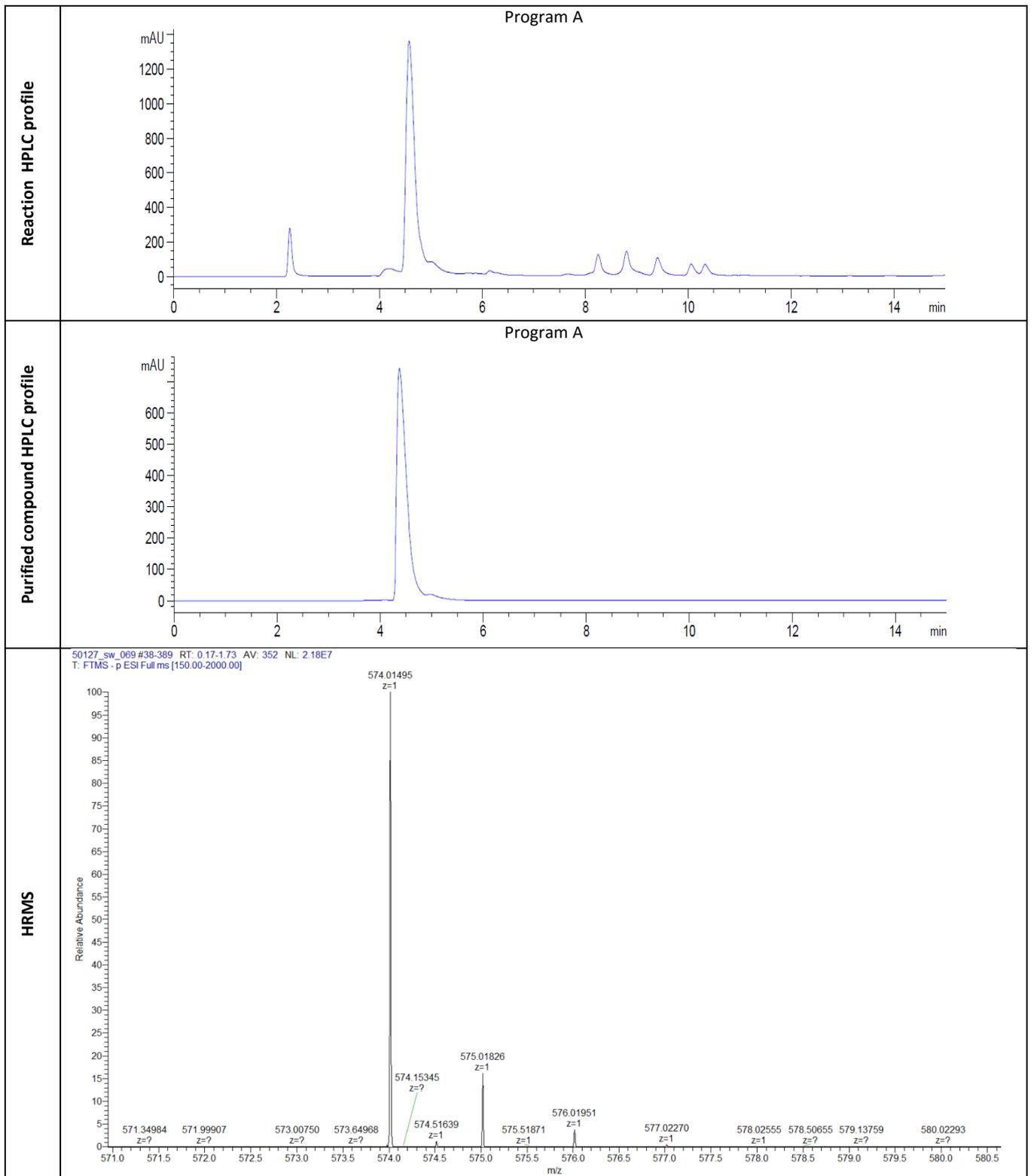


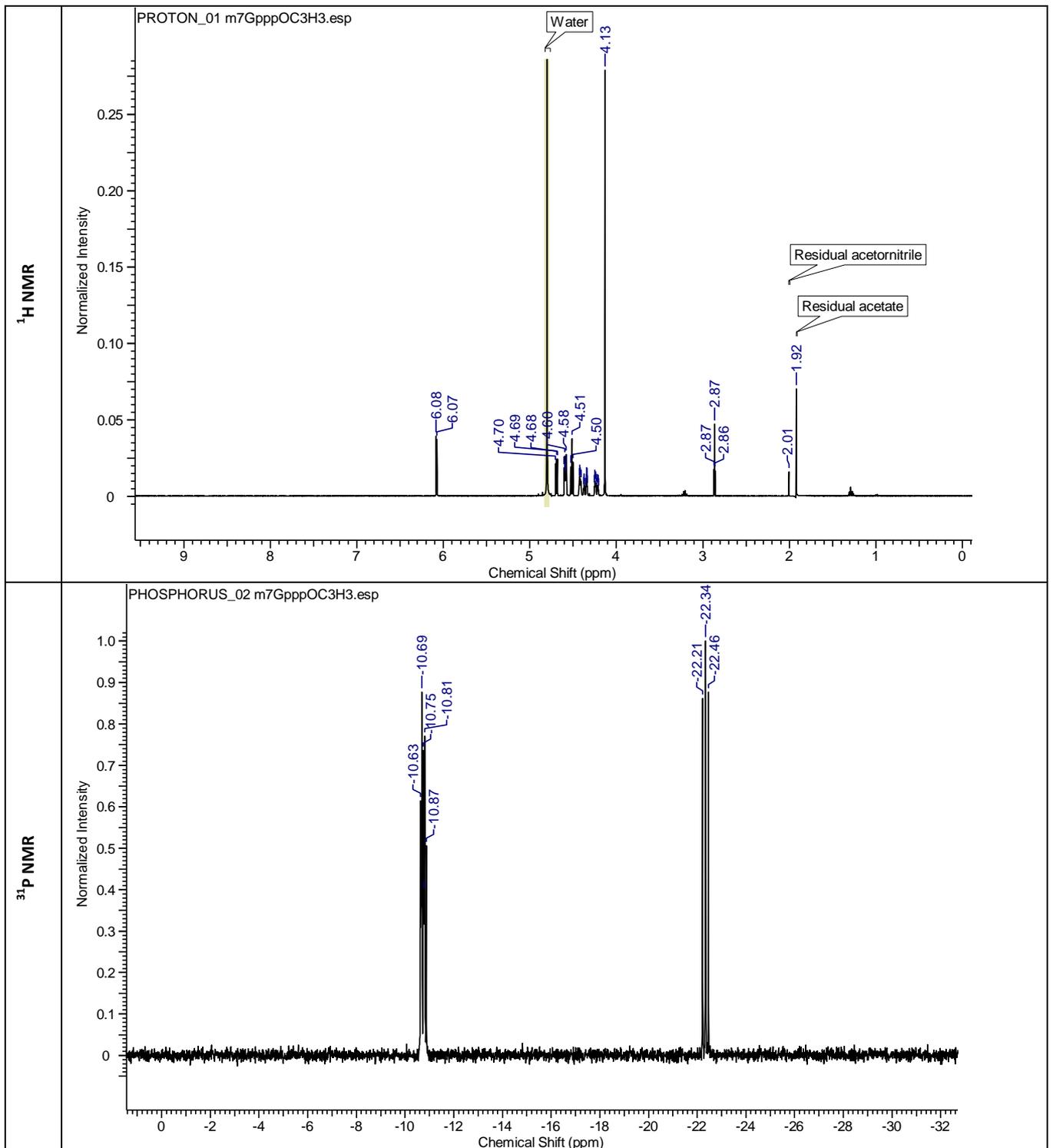




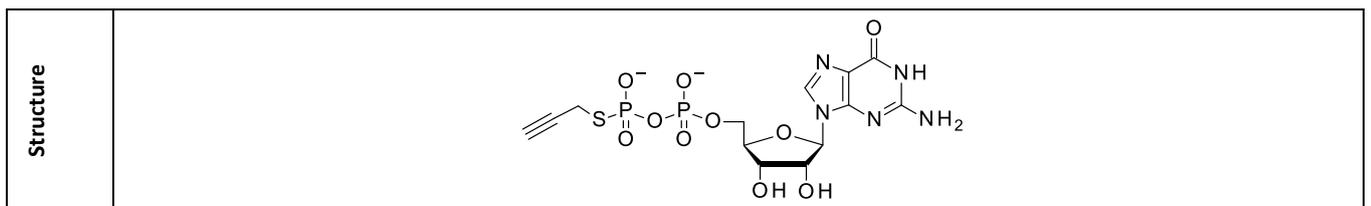
(13d) m⁷GppOC₃H₃

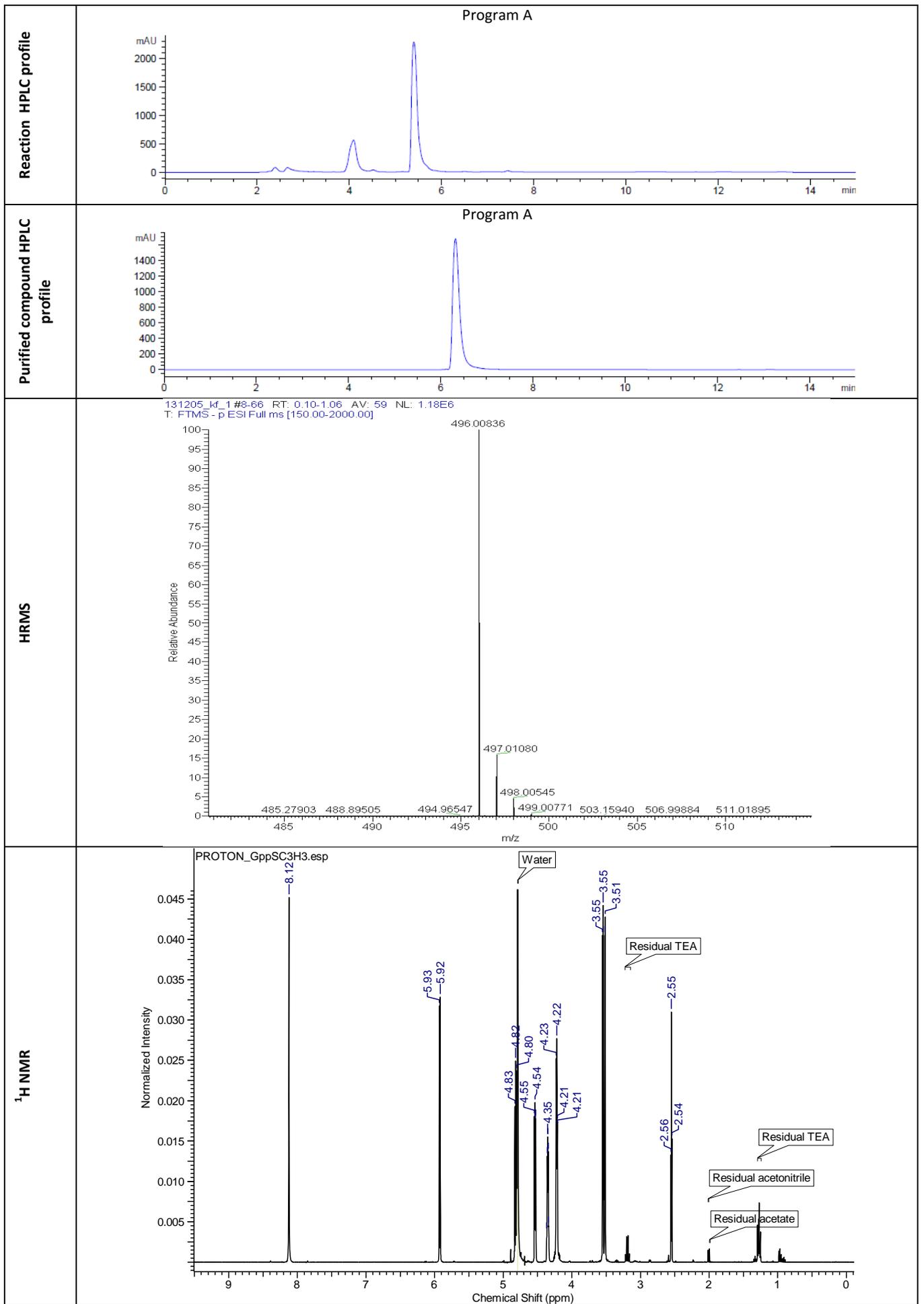


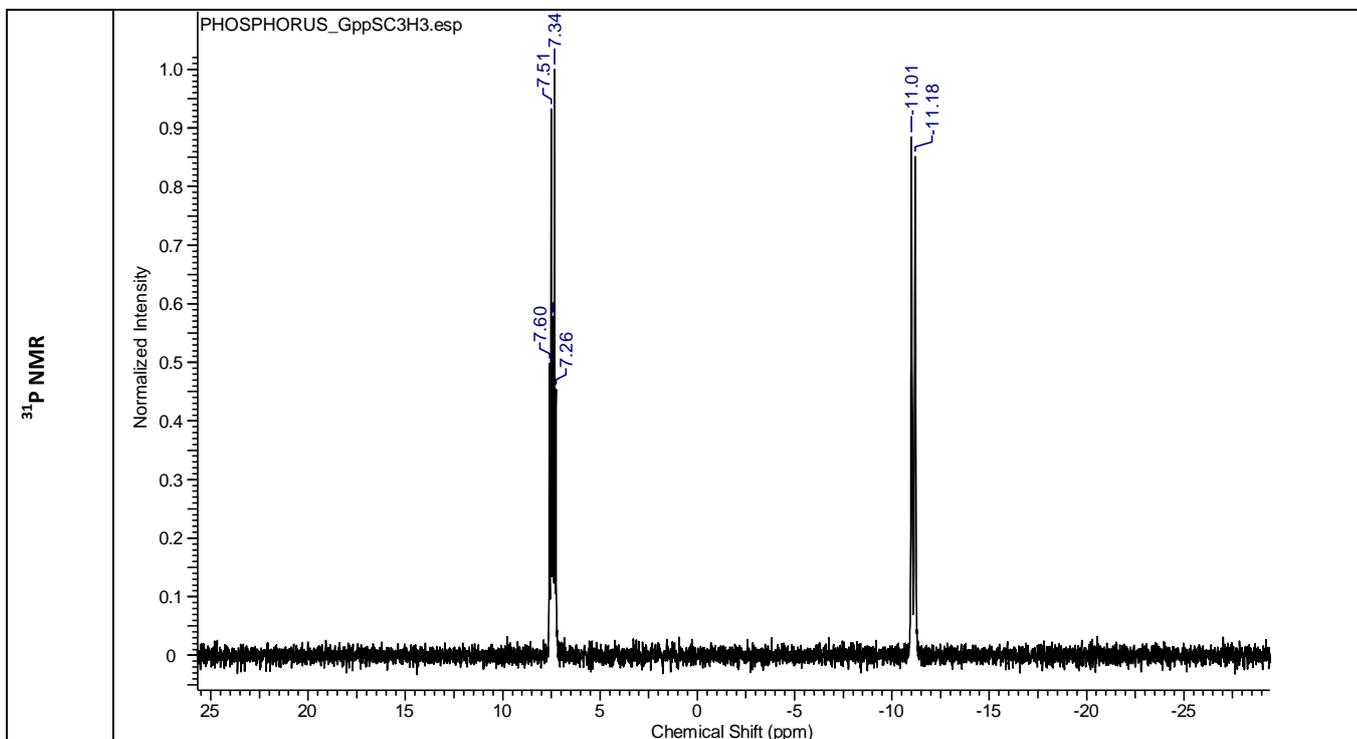




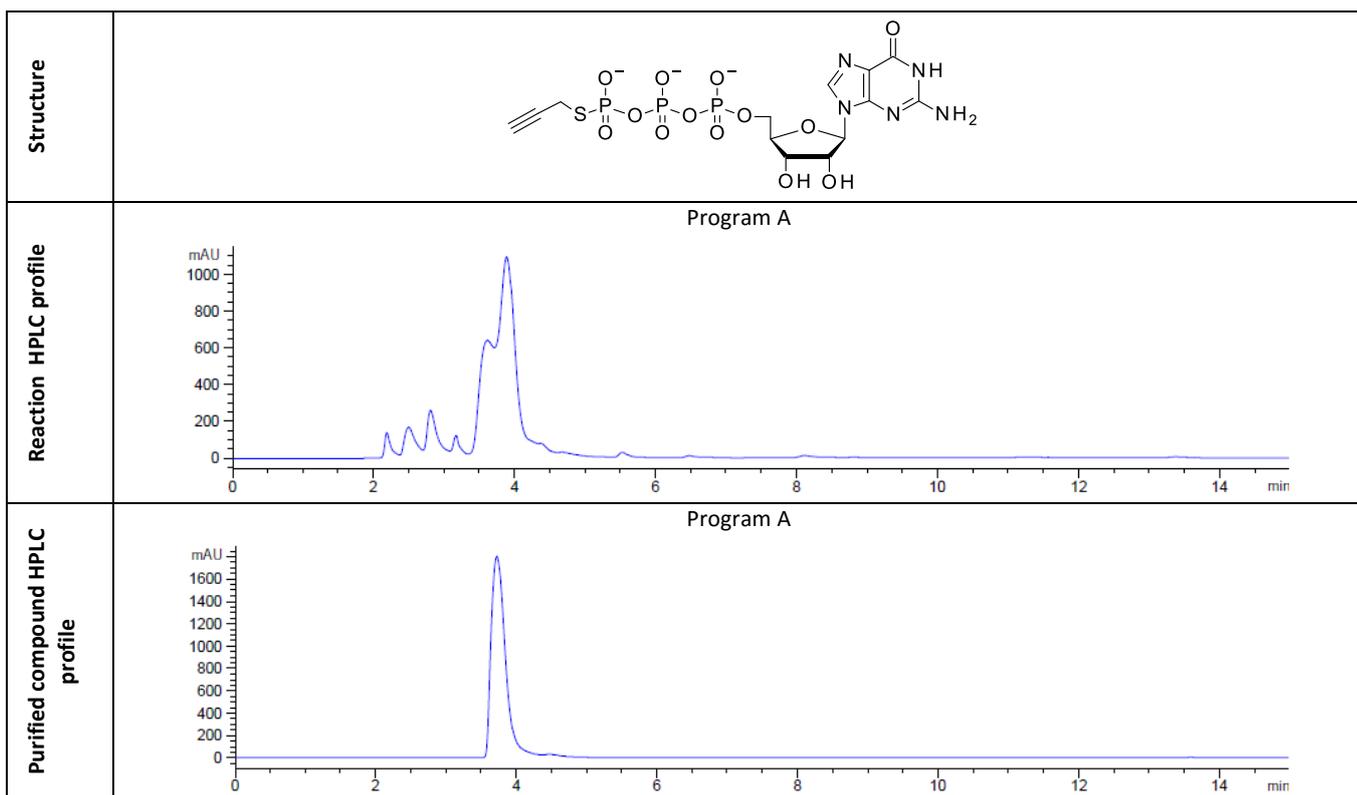
(14a) GppSC₃H₃

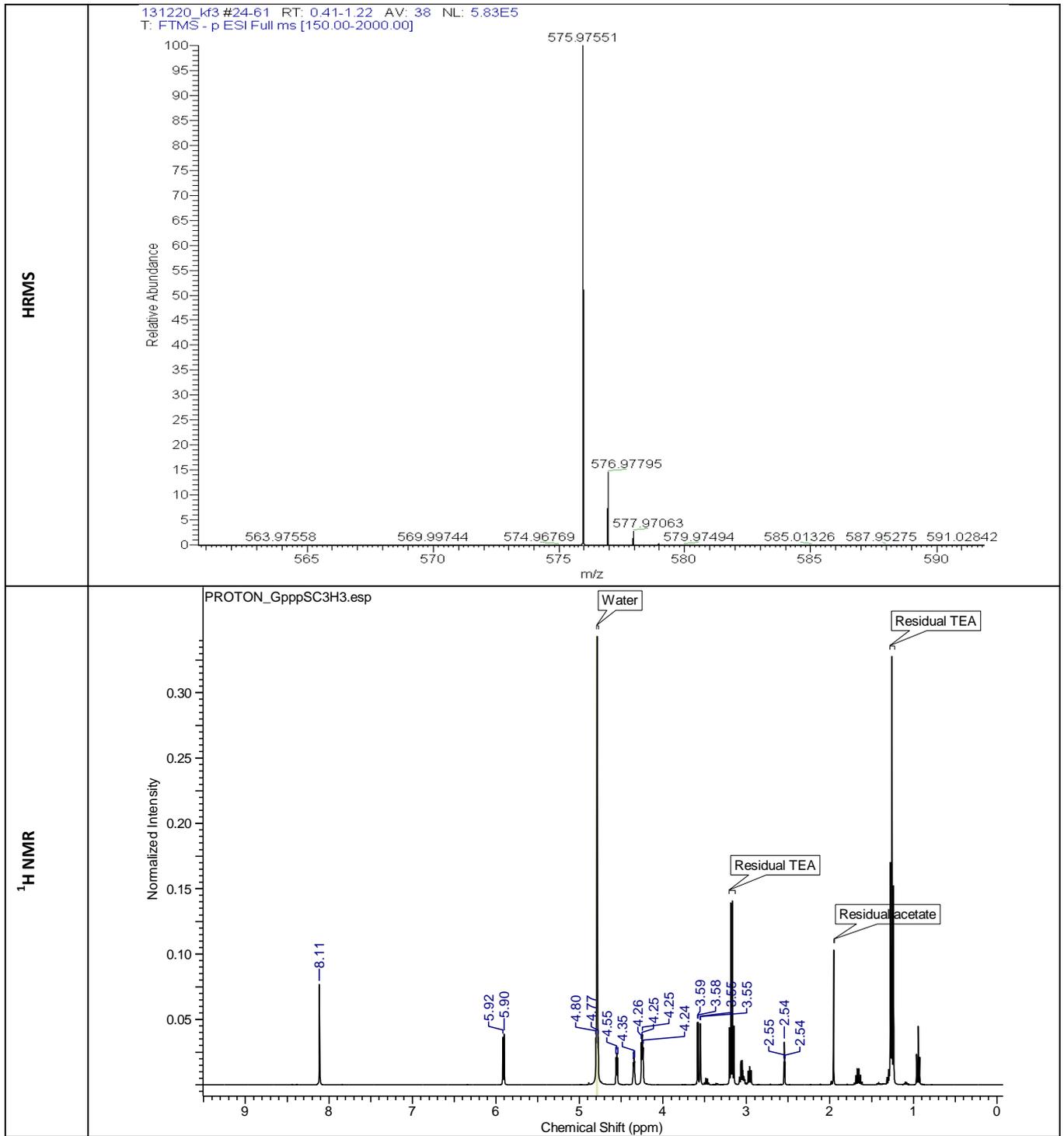


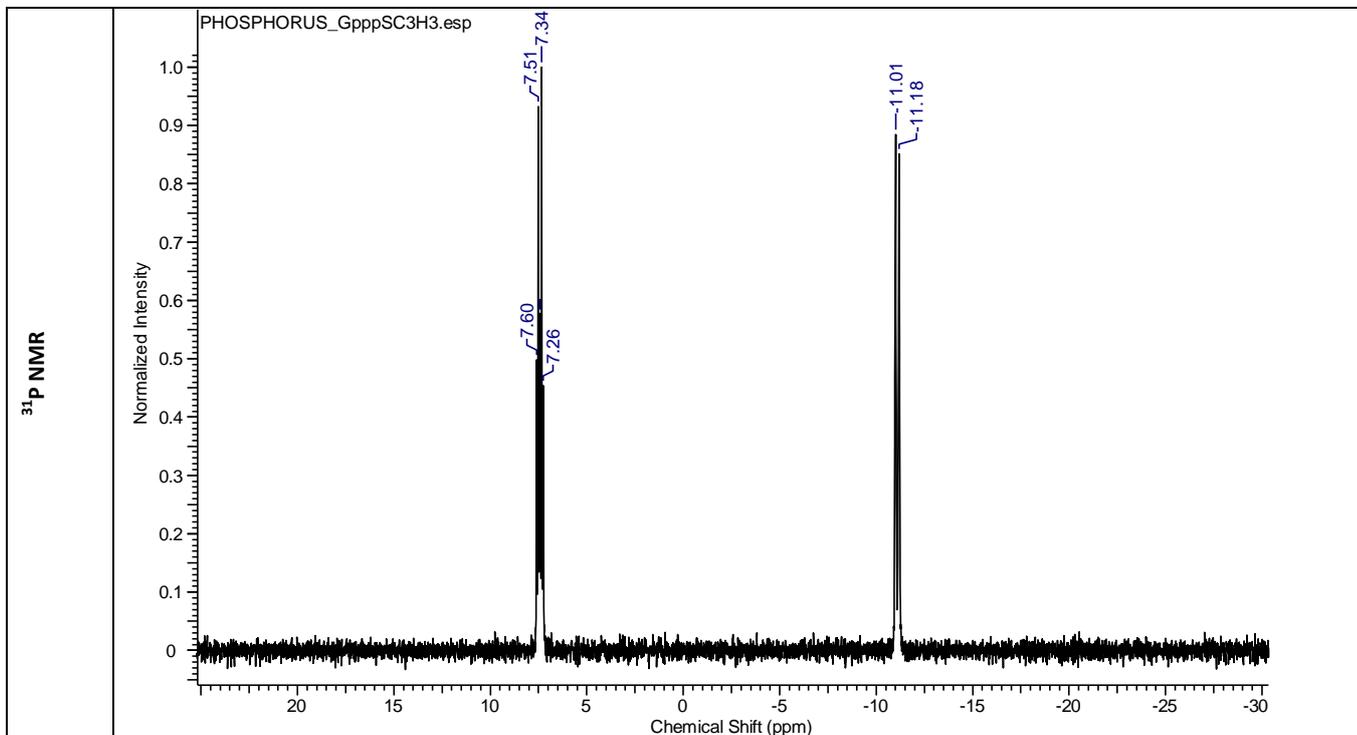




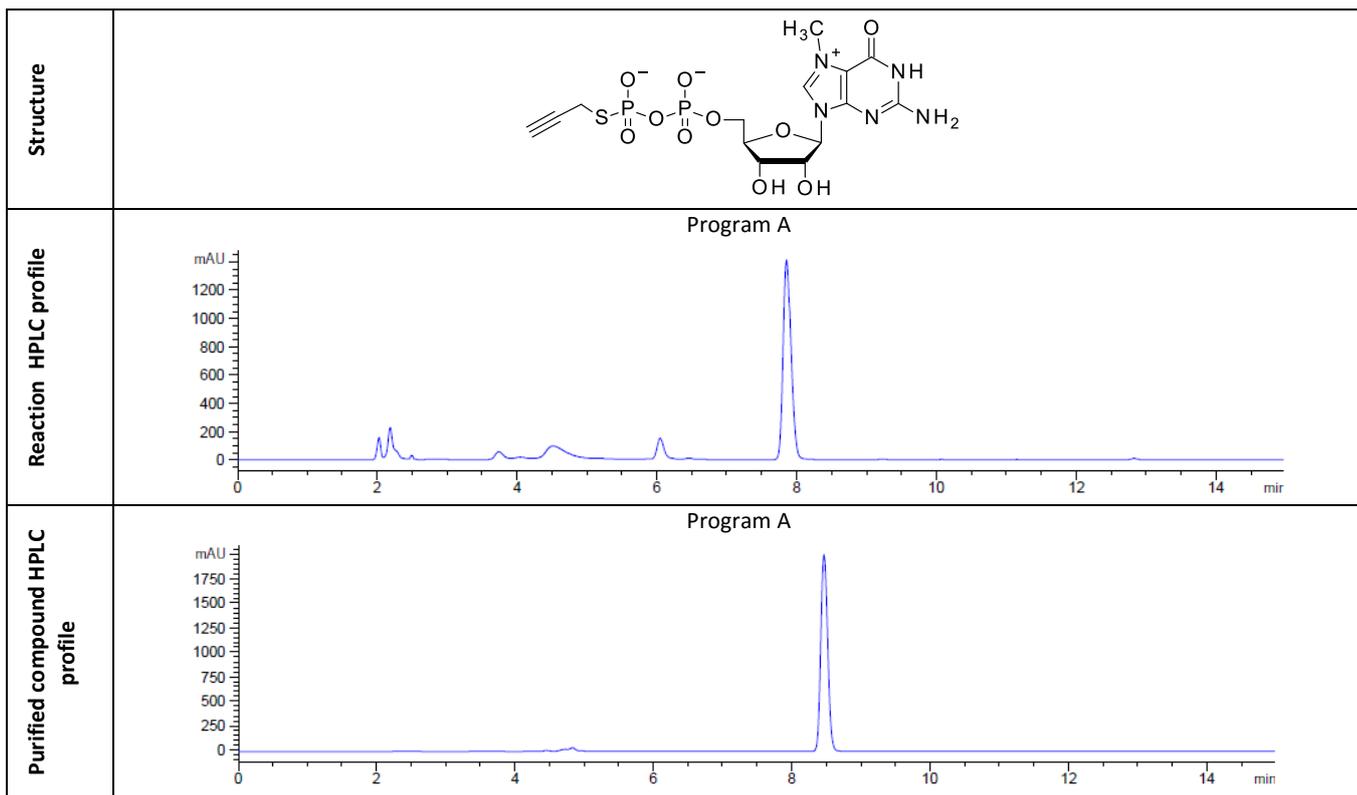
(14b) GpppSC₃H₃

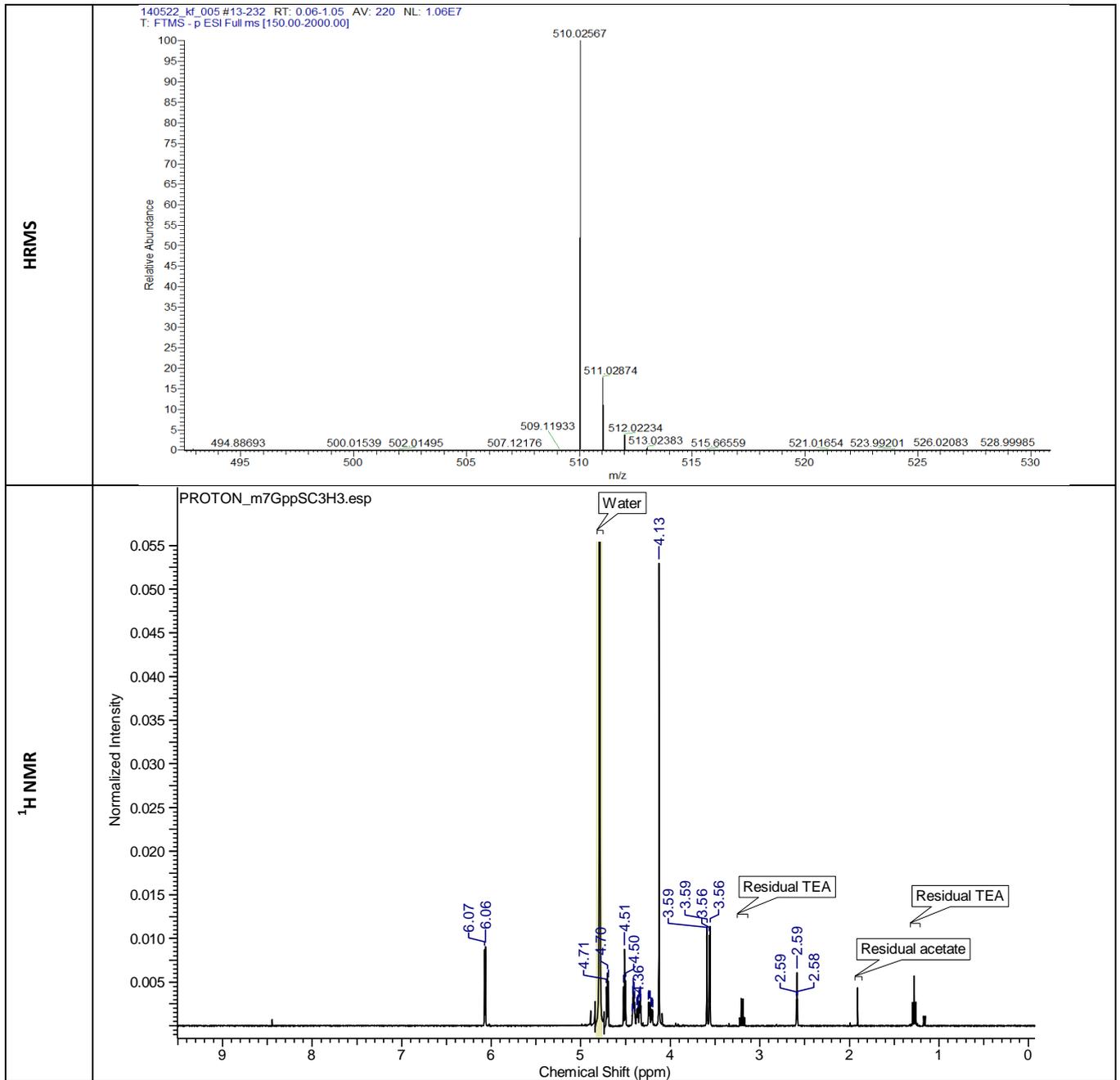


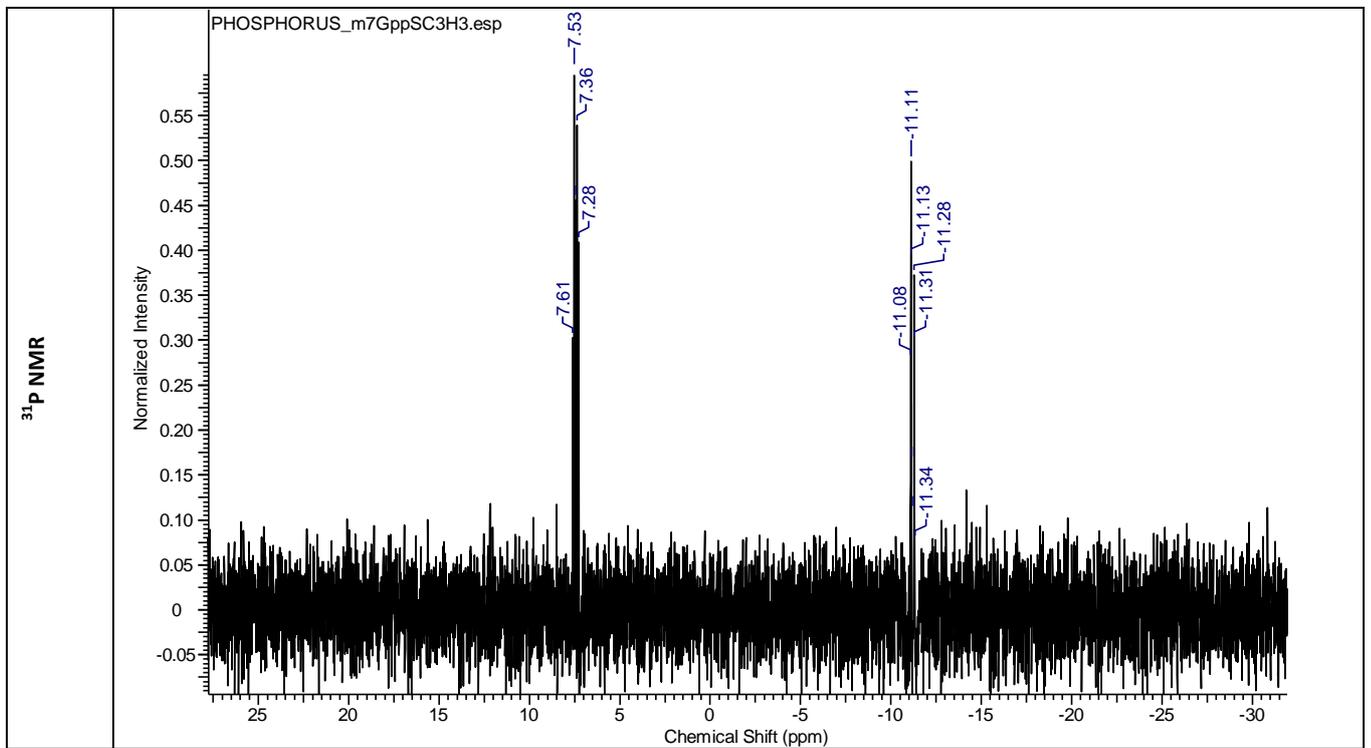




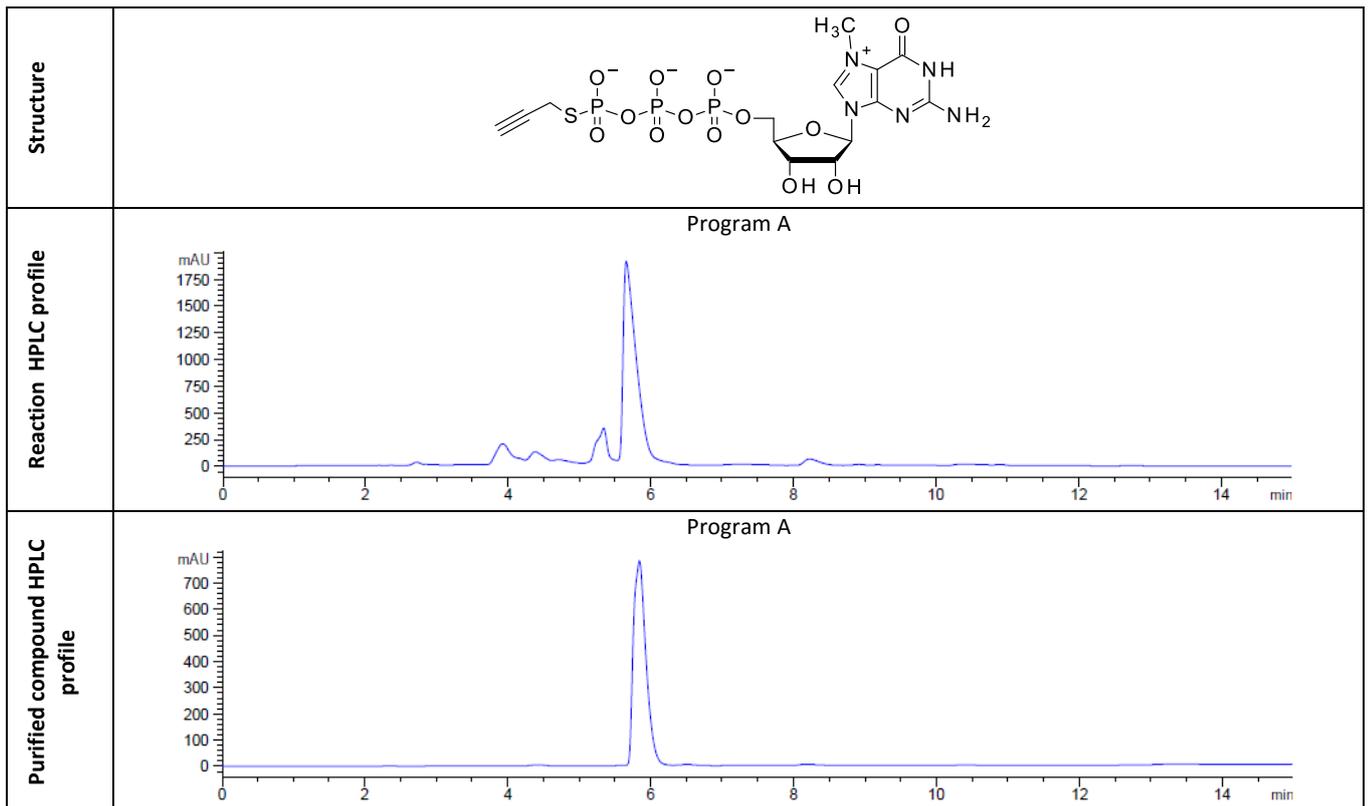
(14c) m⁷GppC₃H₃

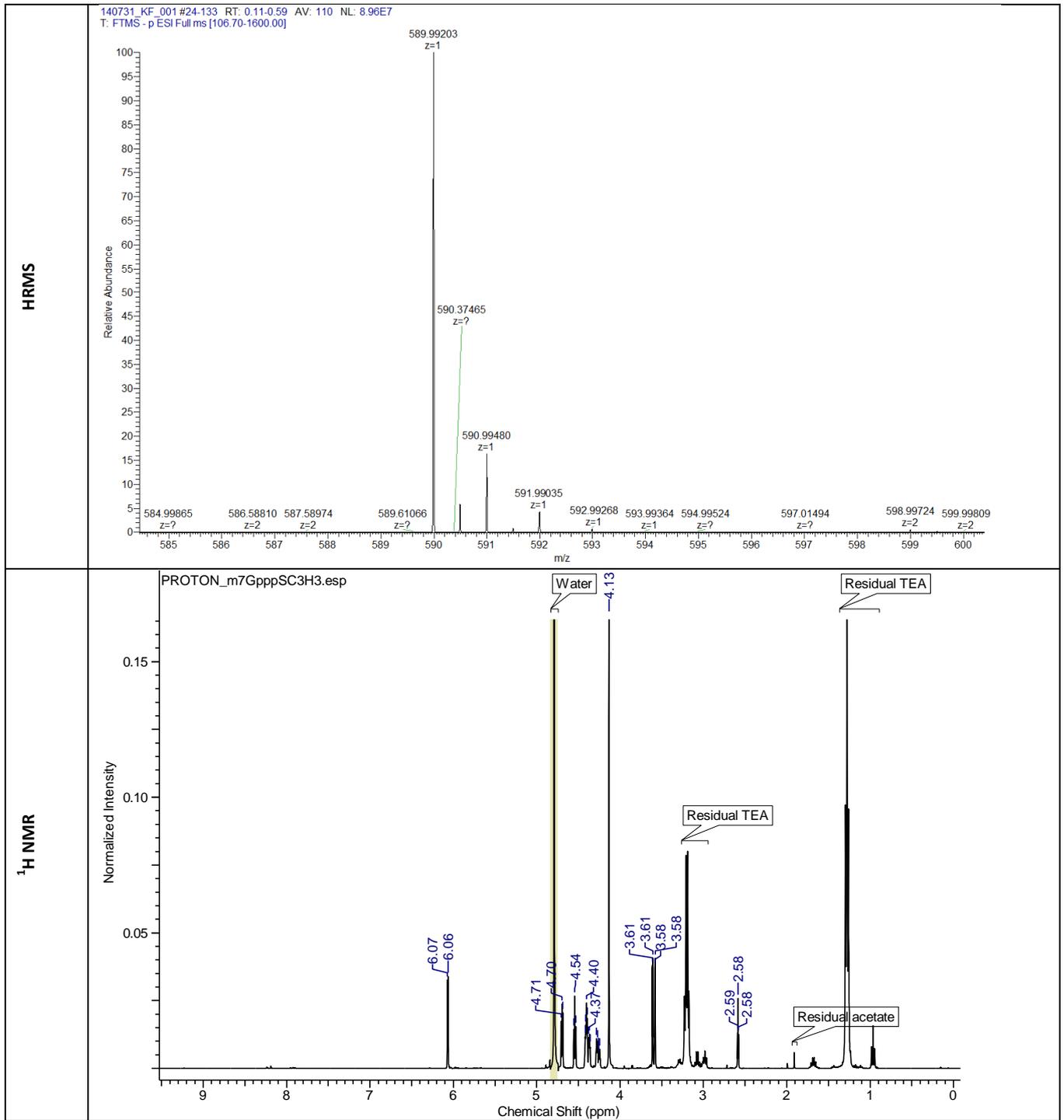


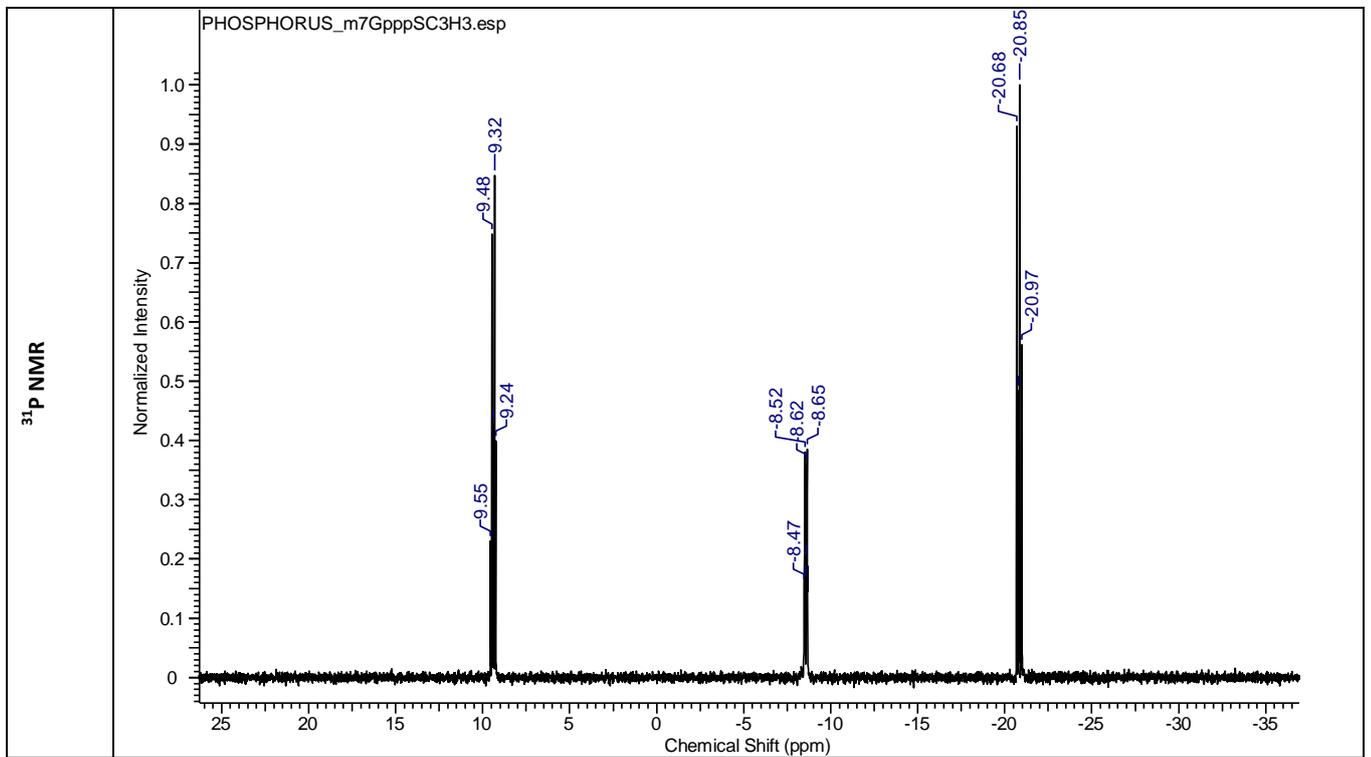




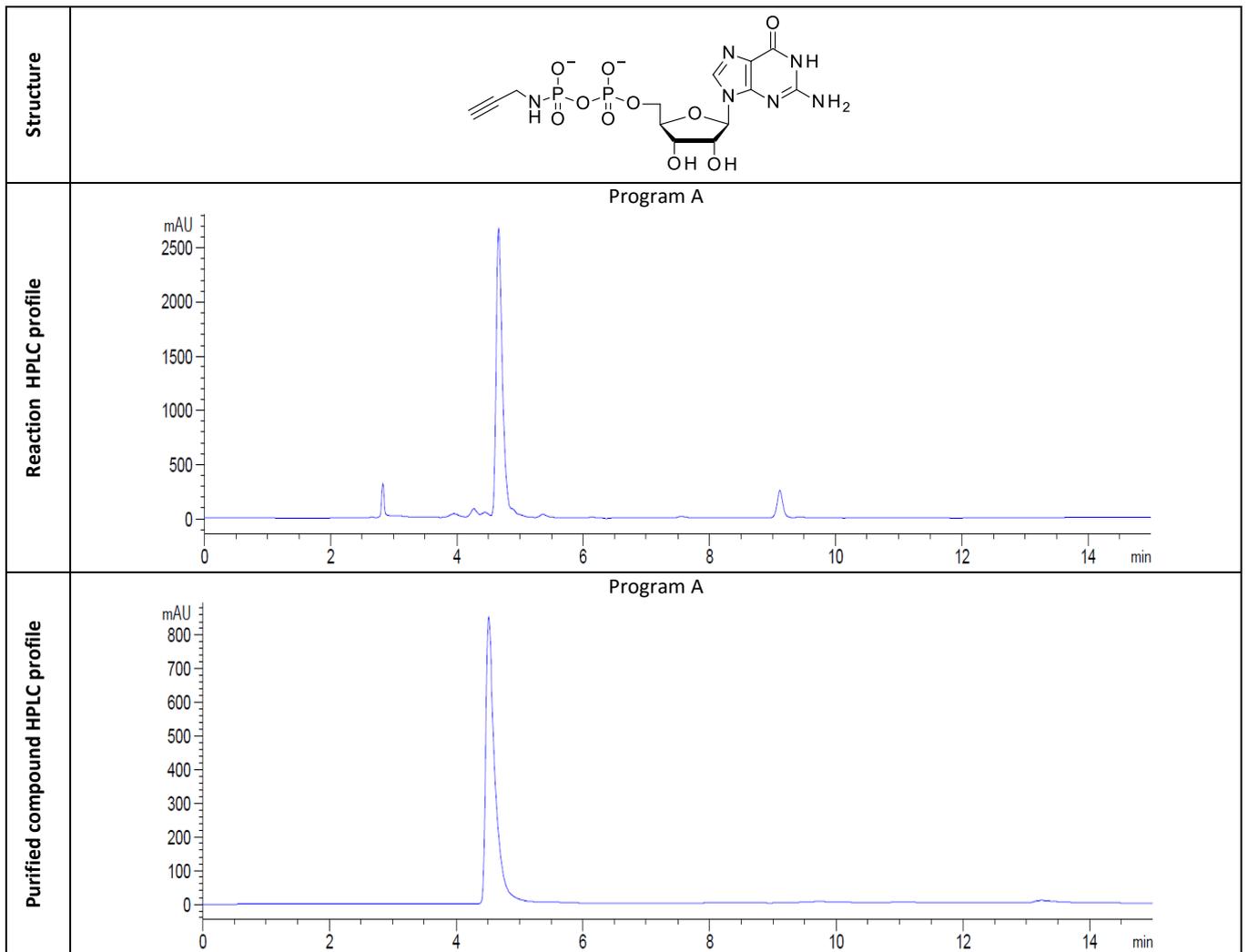
(14d) m⁷GpppSC₃H₃





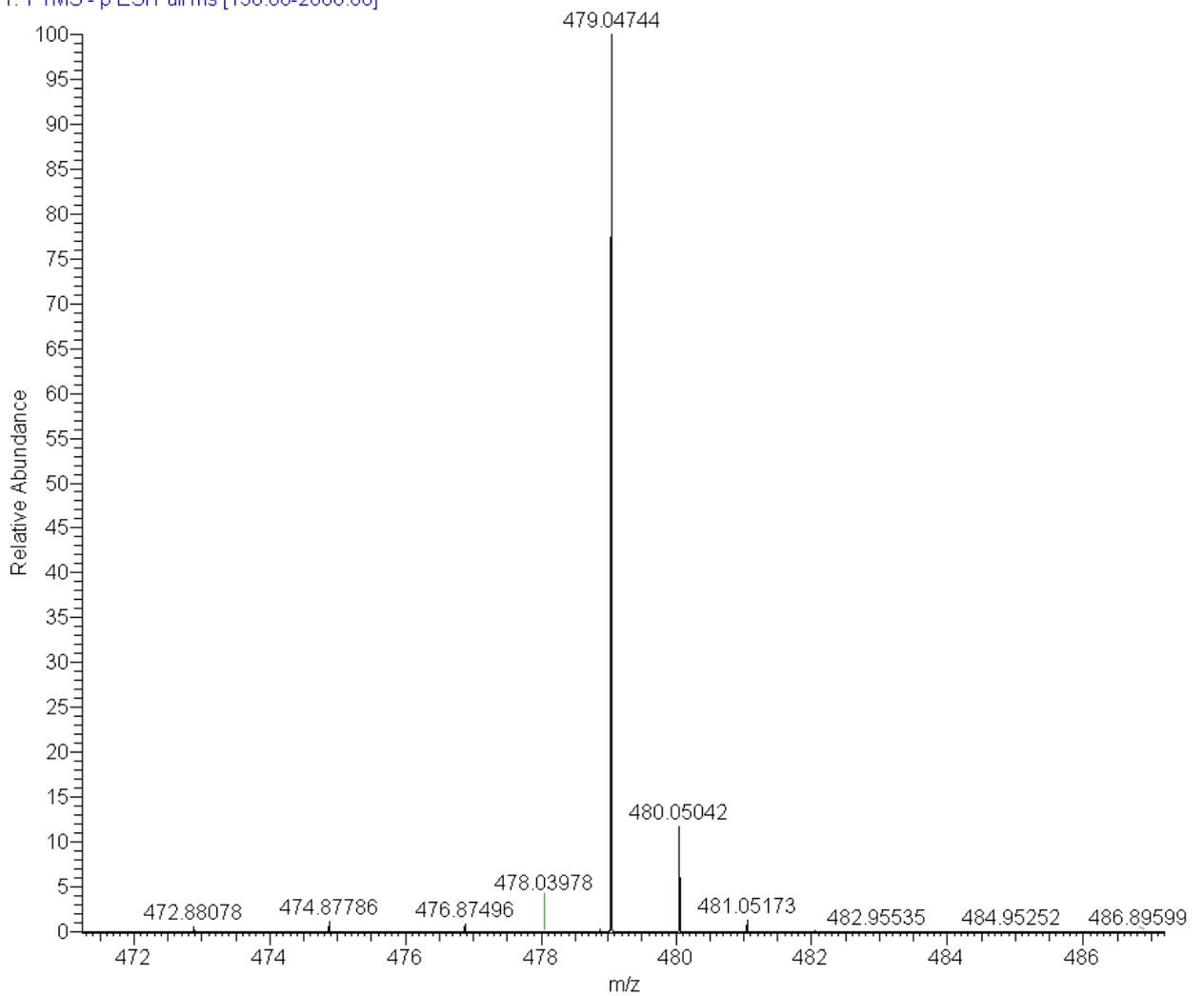


(15a) GppNHC₃H₃

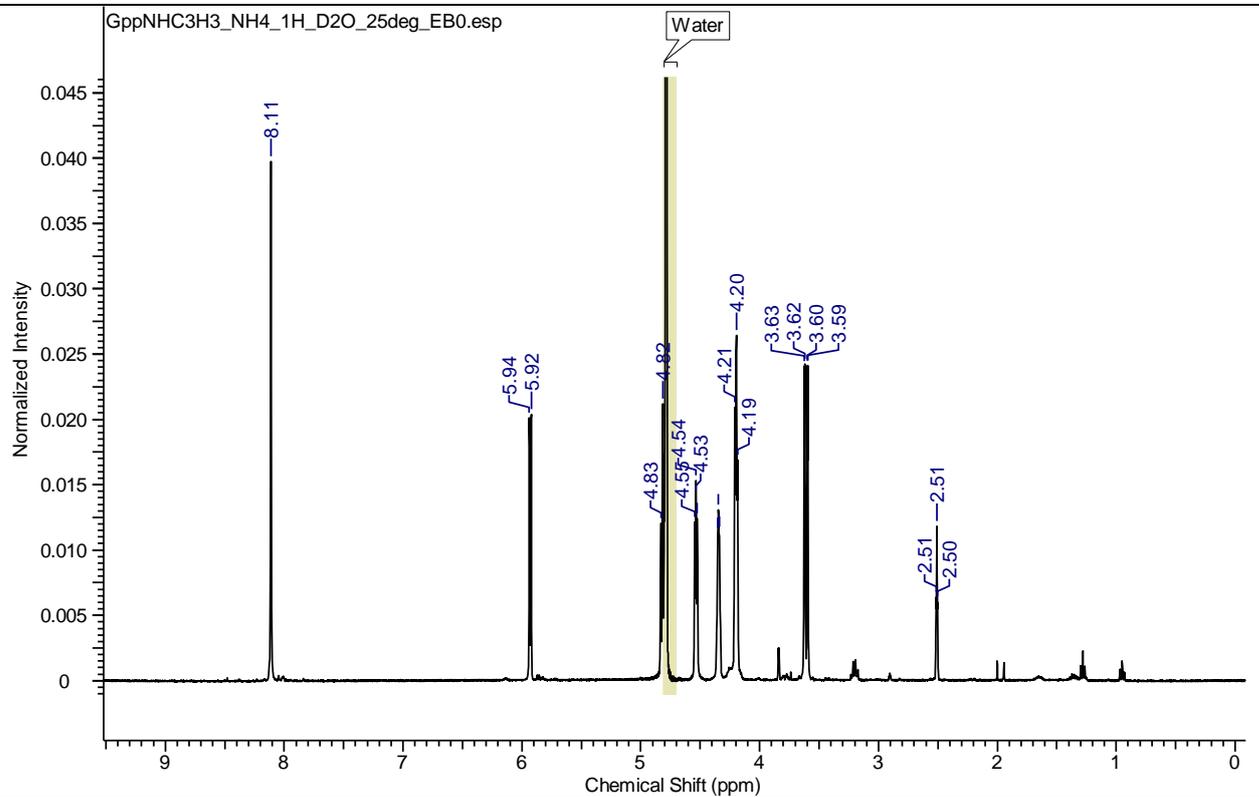


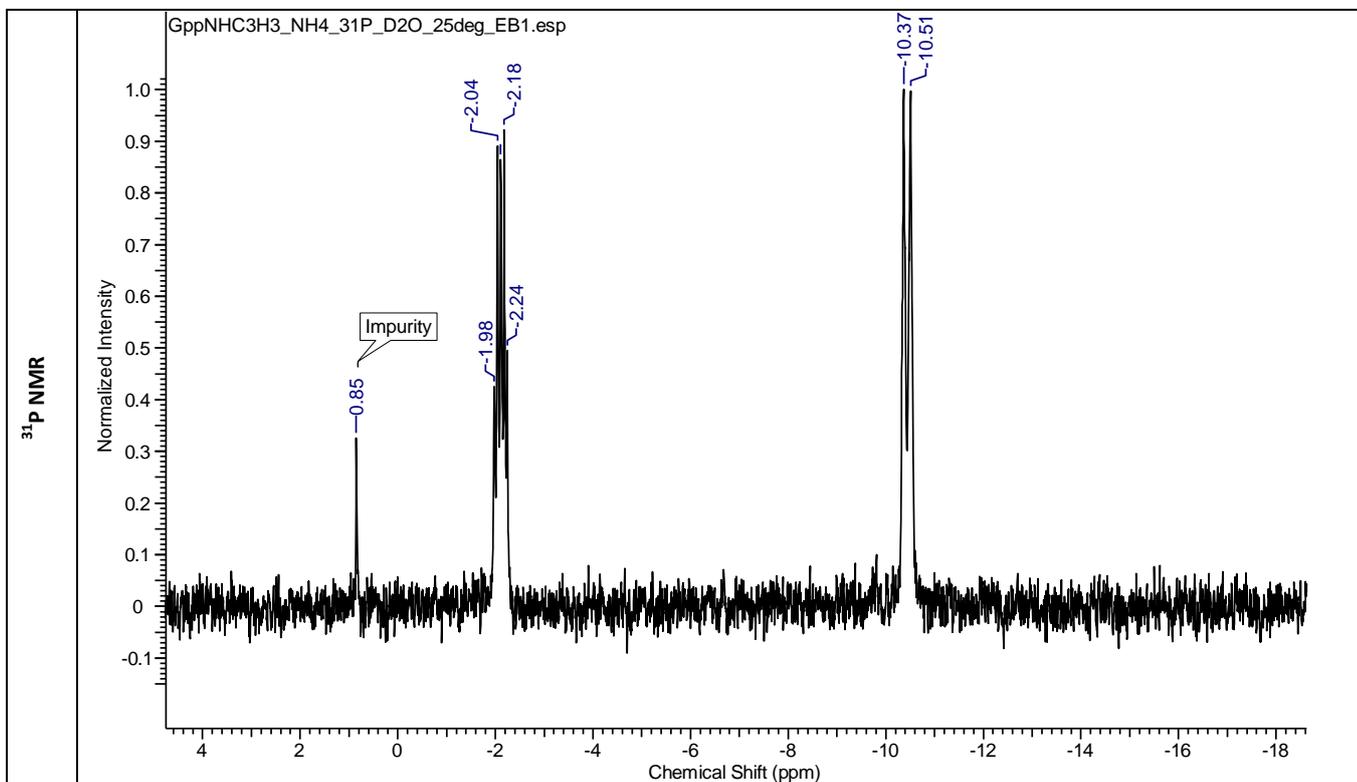
131220_sw011 #45-95 RT: 0.93-2.04 AV: 51 NL: 1.17E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

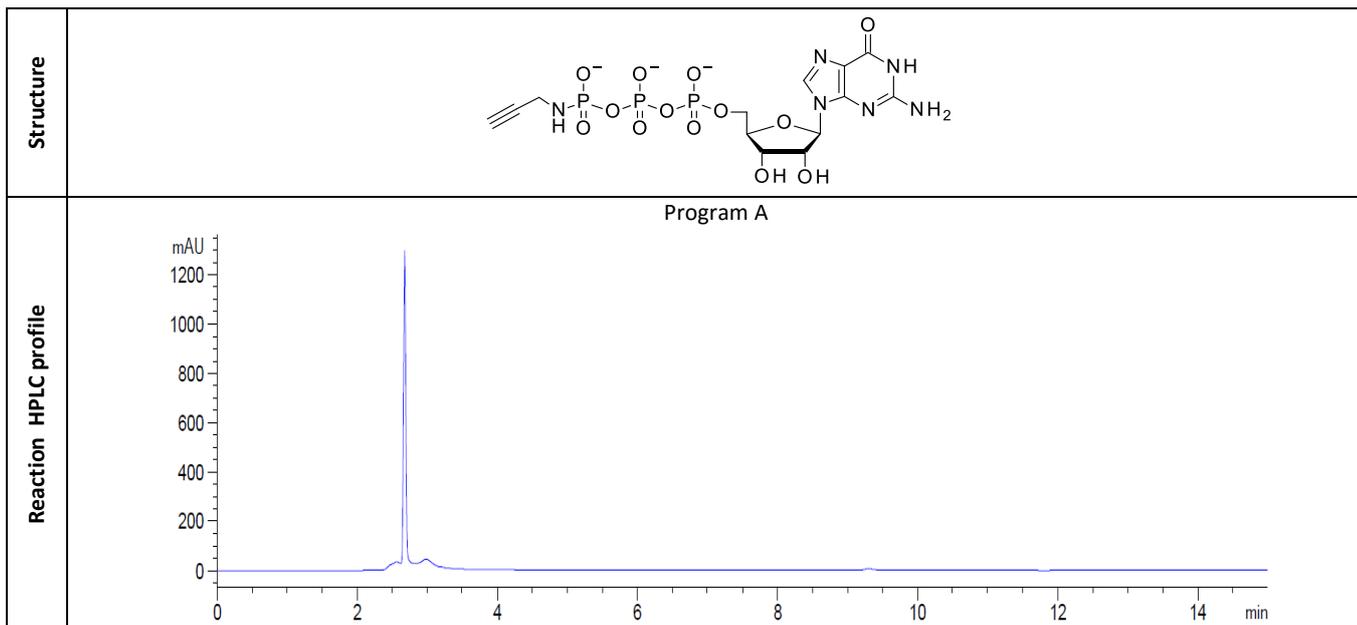


¹H NMR

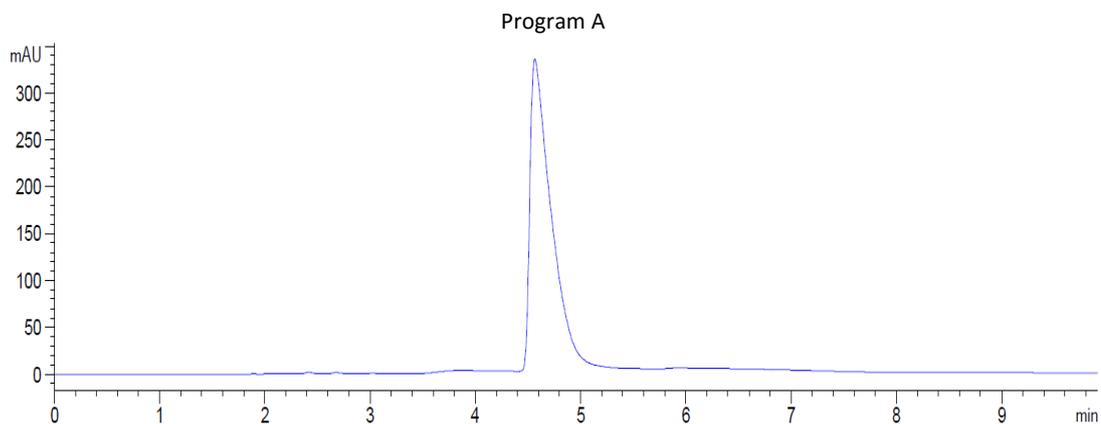




(15b) GpppNHC₃H₃

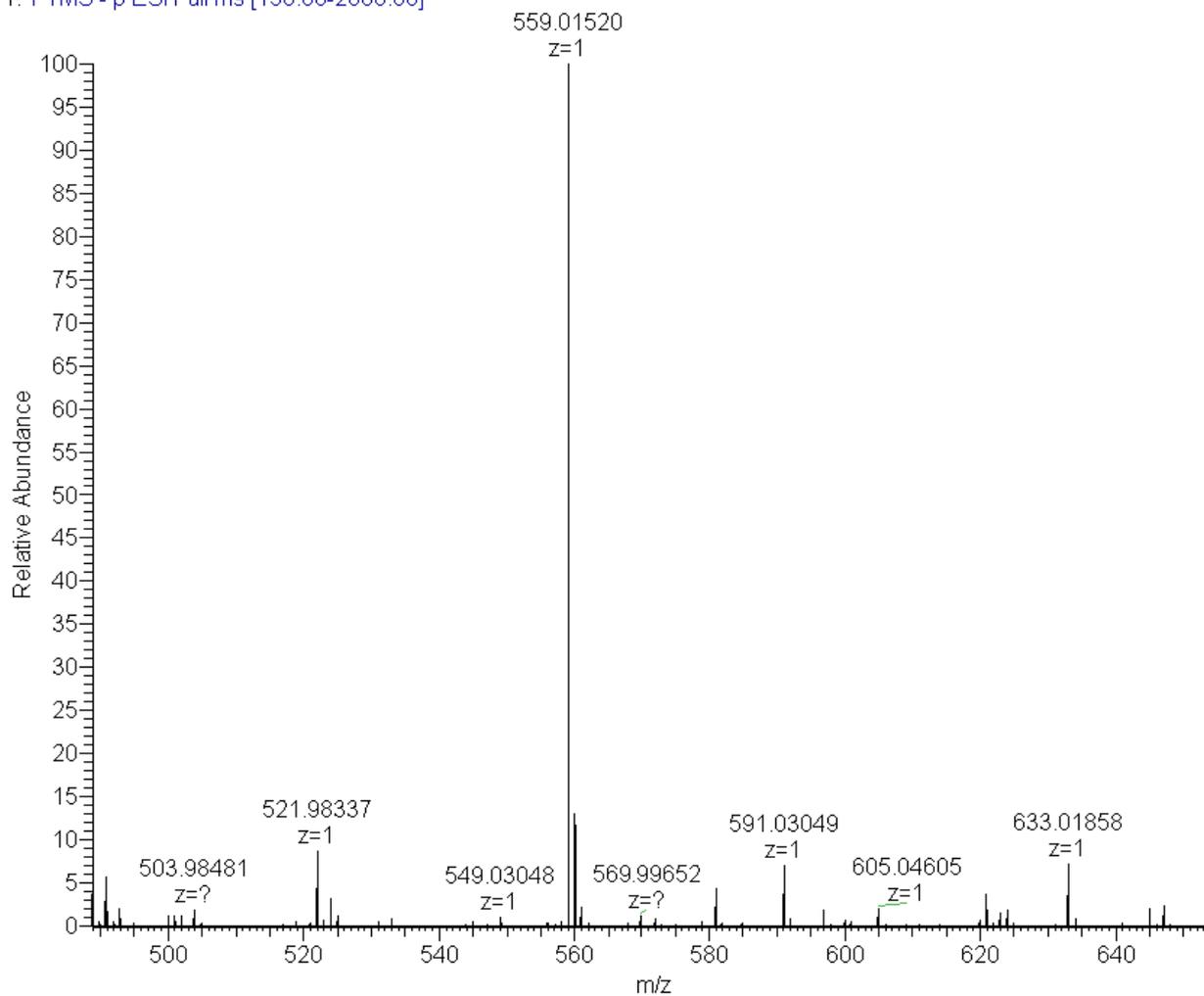


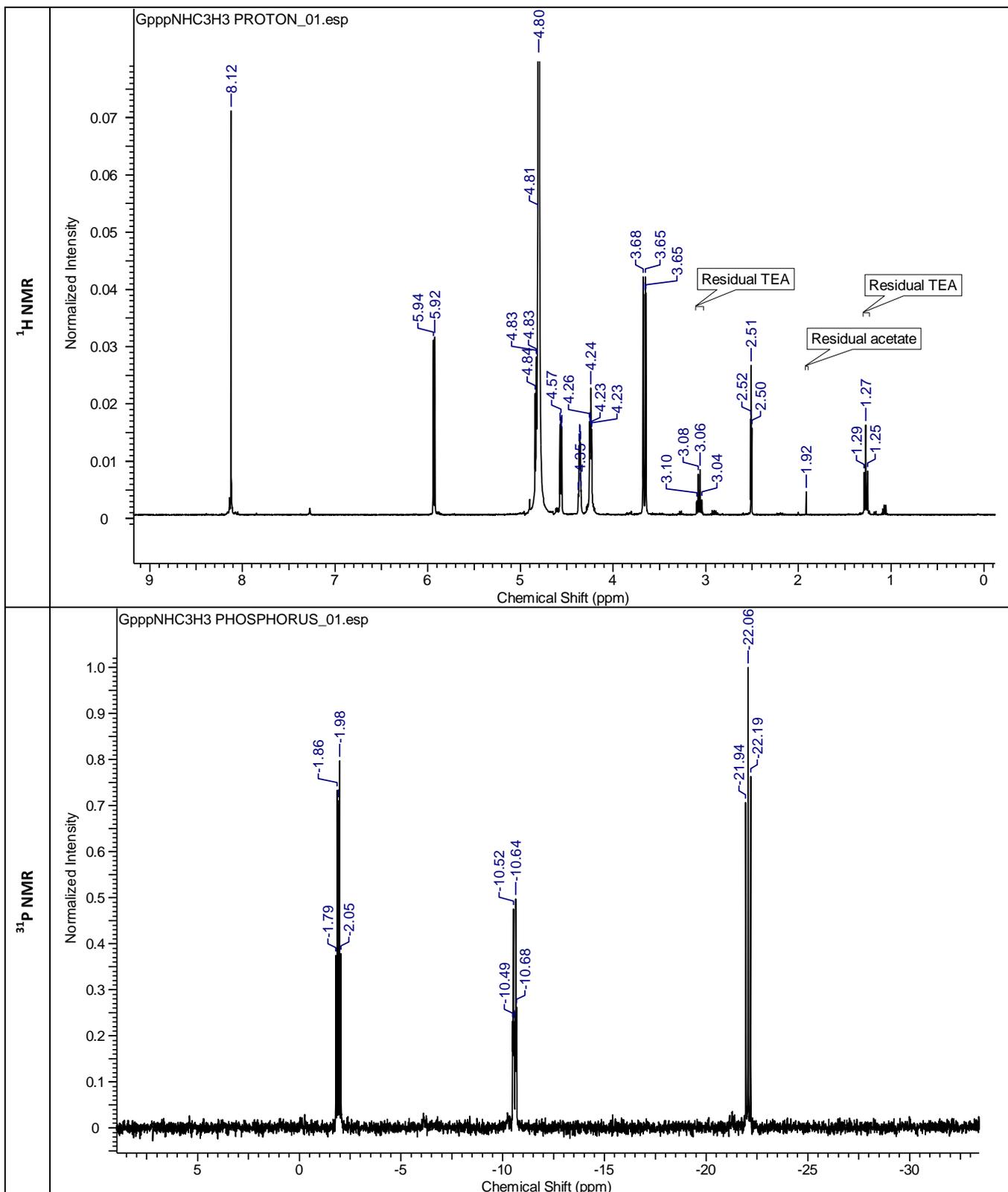
Purified compound HPLC profile



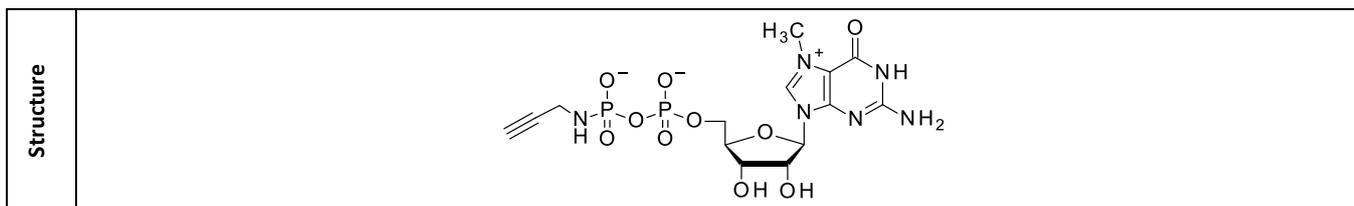
140313_SW_032 #80-111 RT: 1.53-2.06 AV: 32 NL: 6.76E4
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

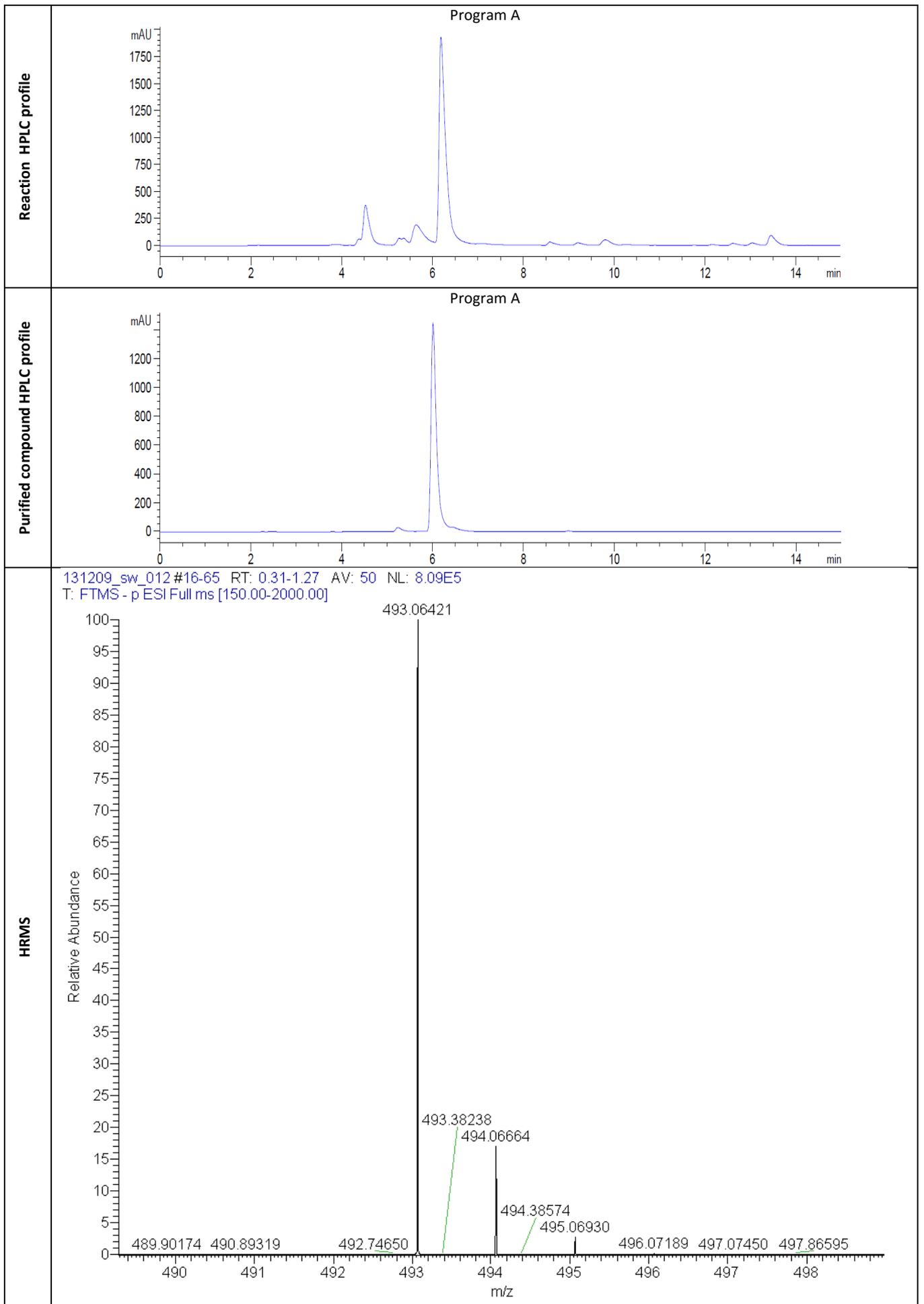
HRMS

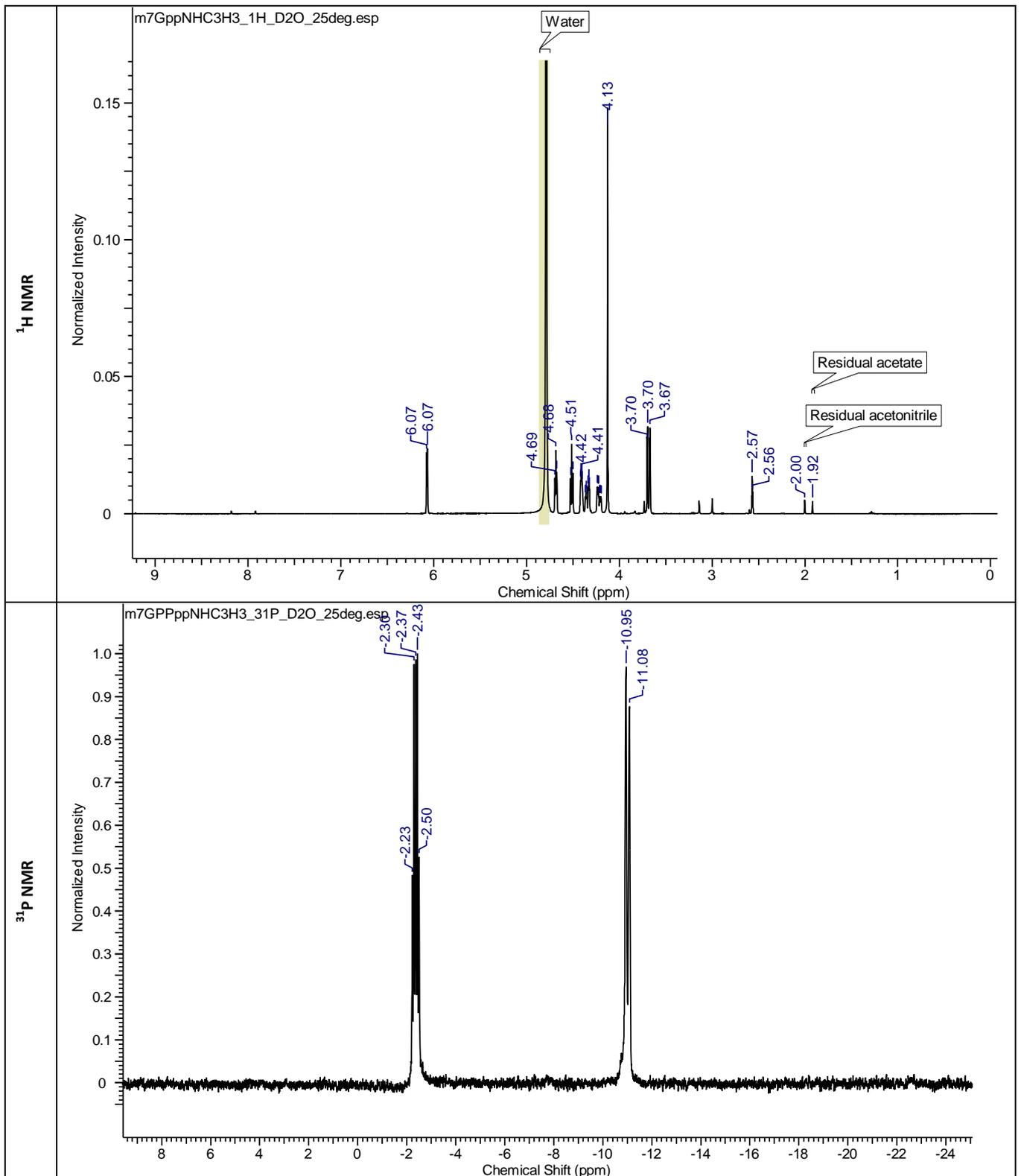




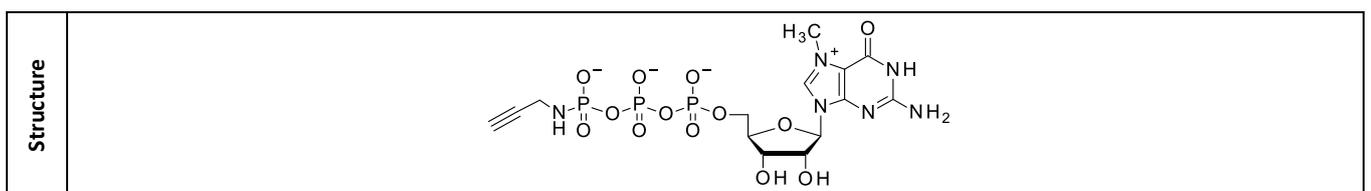
(15c) m⁷GppNHC₃H₃

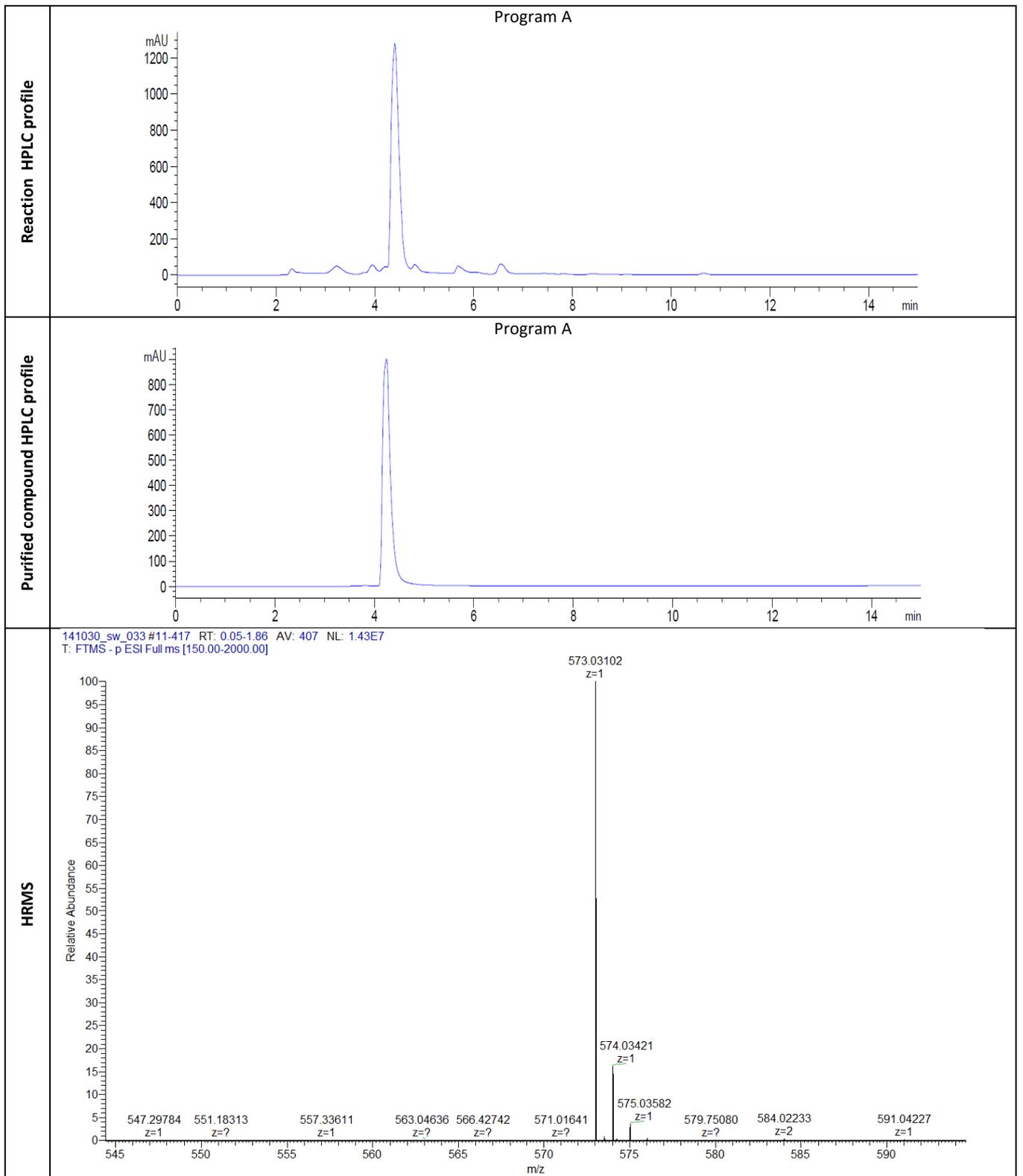


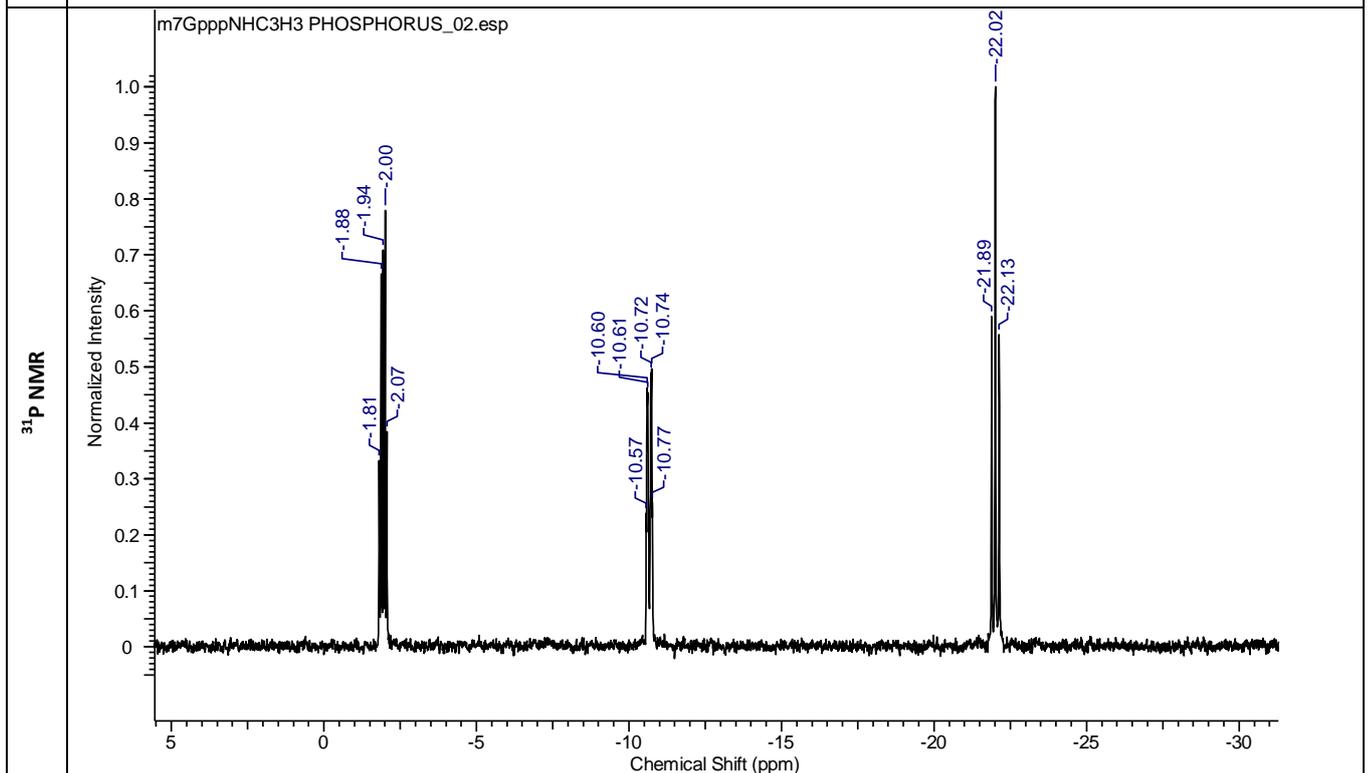
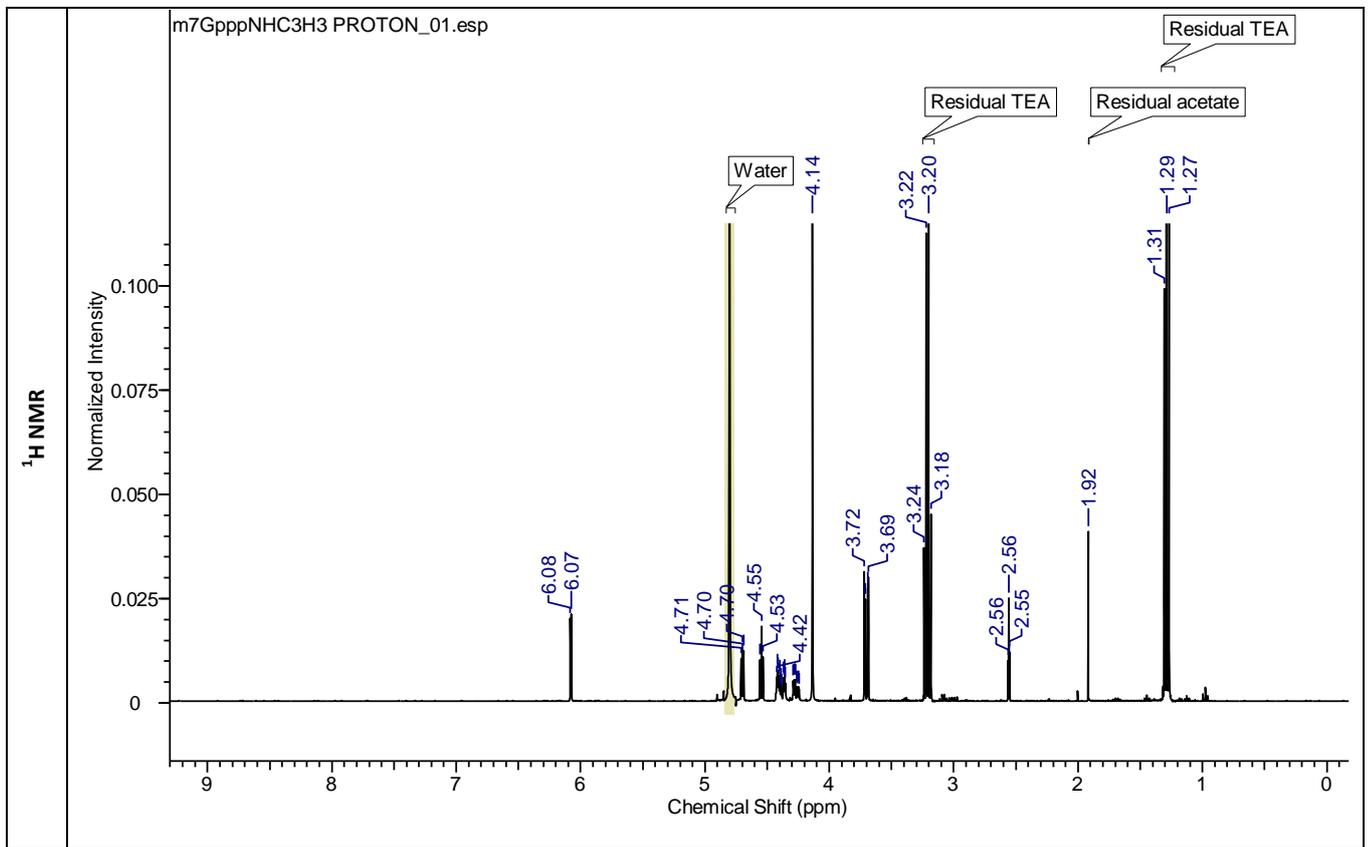




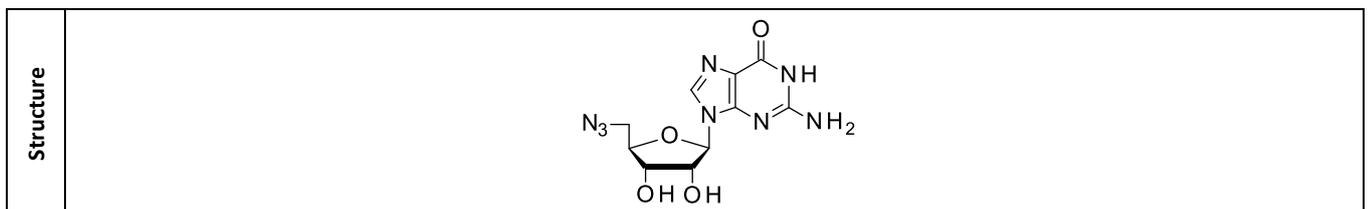
(15d) m⁷GpppNHC₃H₃

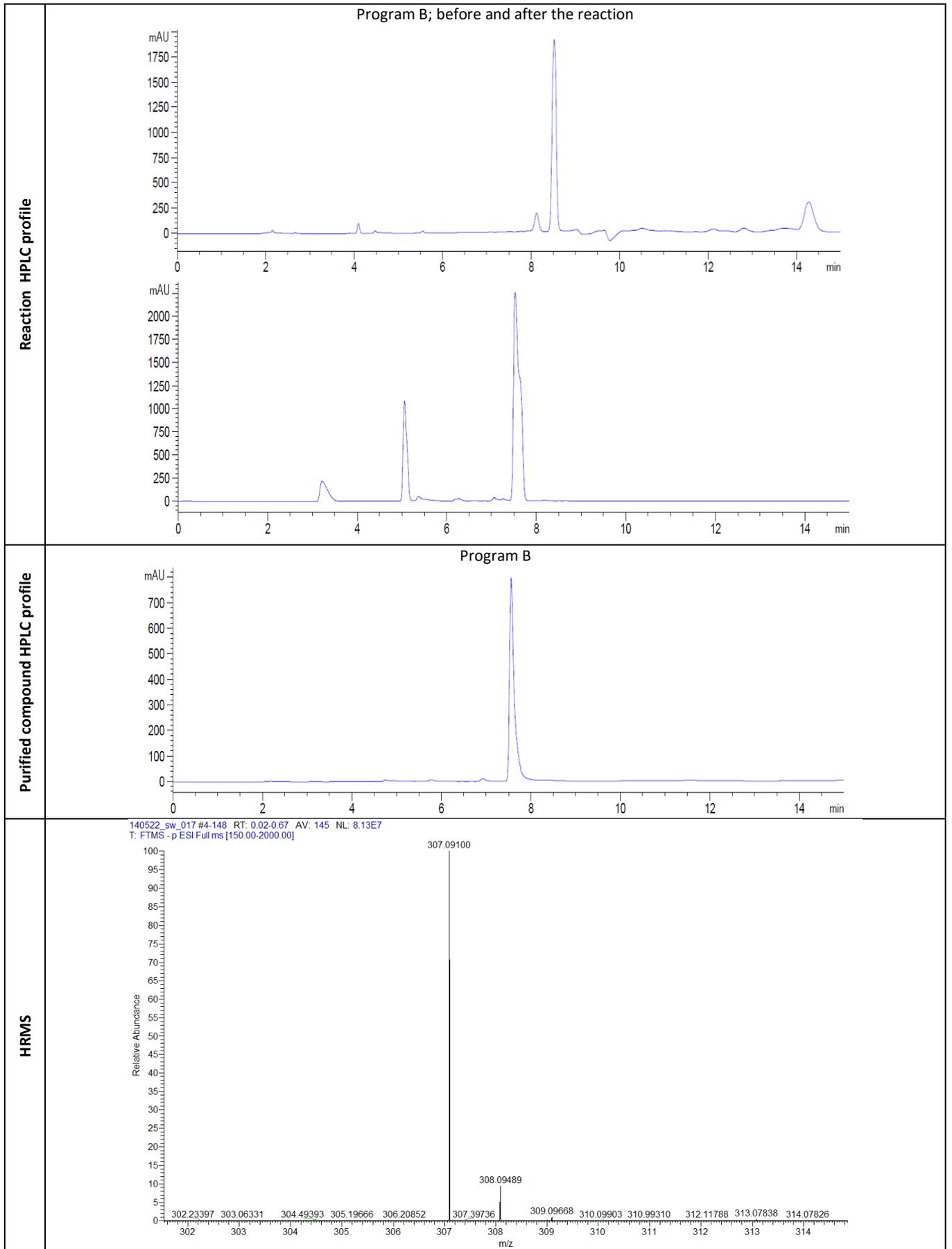


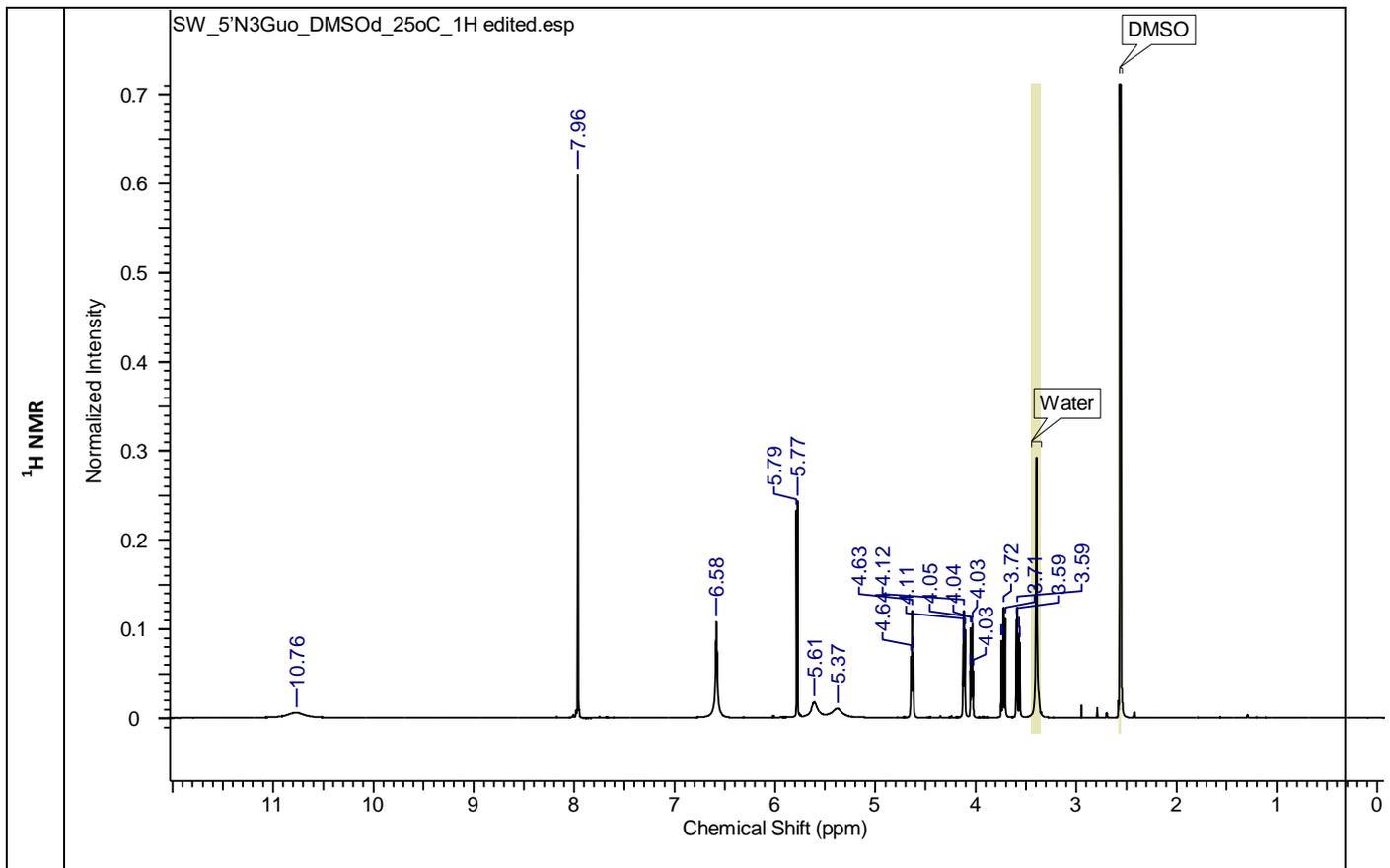




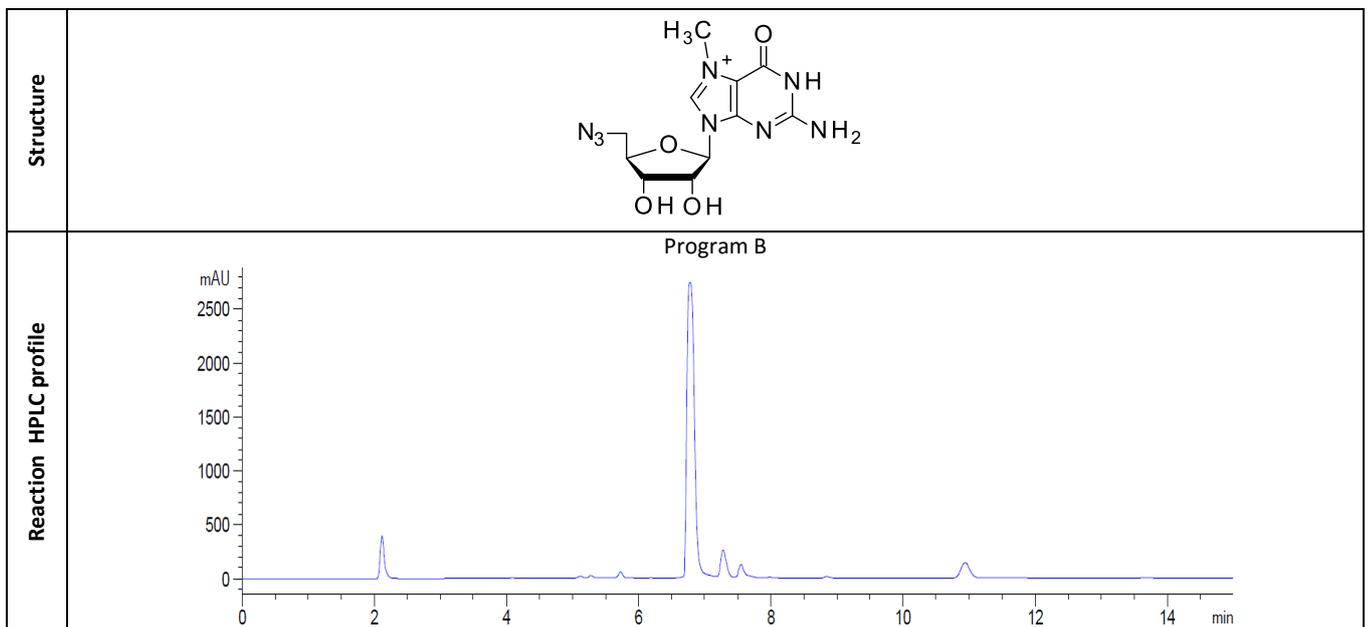
(16a) 5'-N₃-Guo

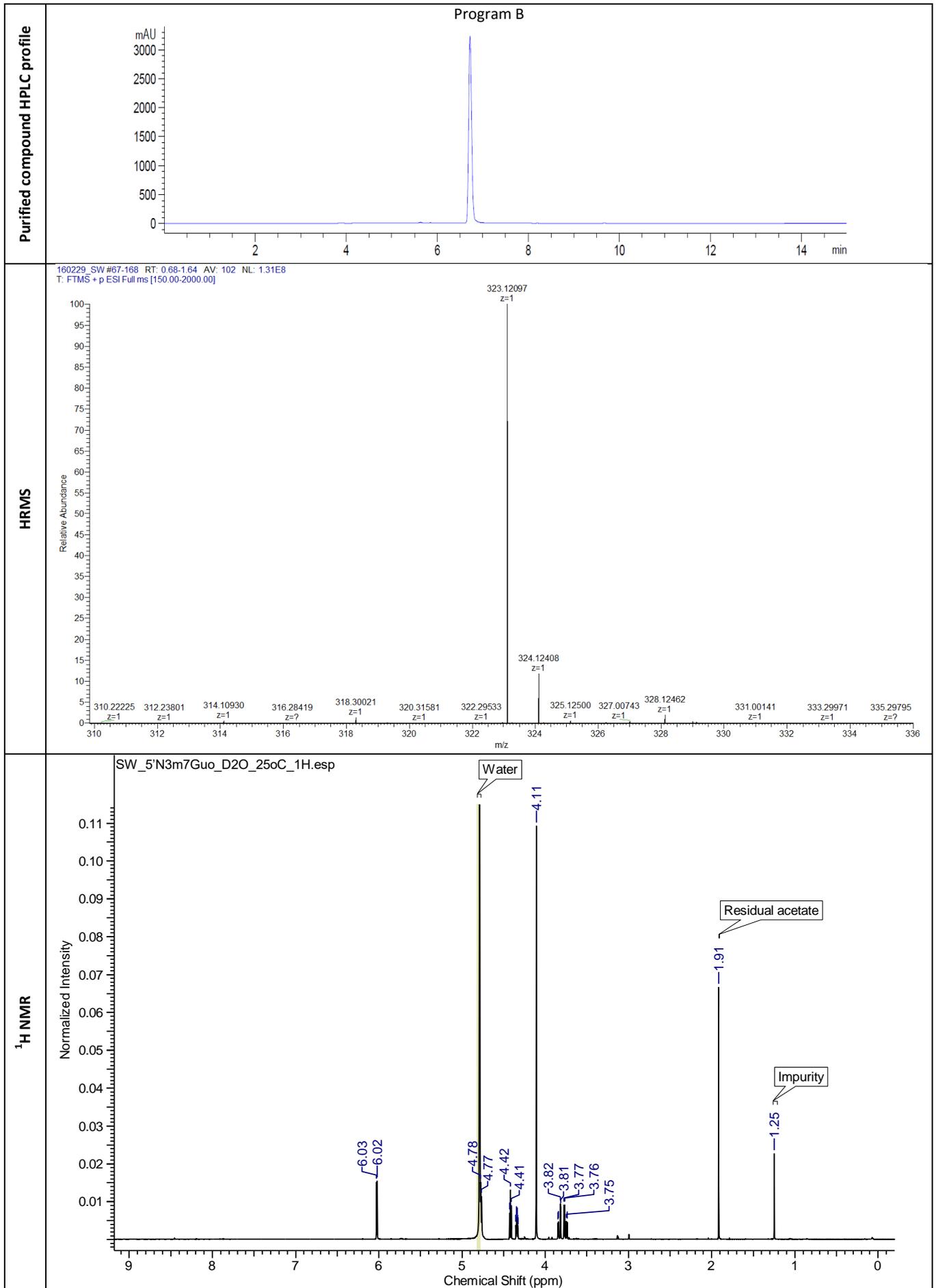




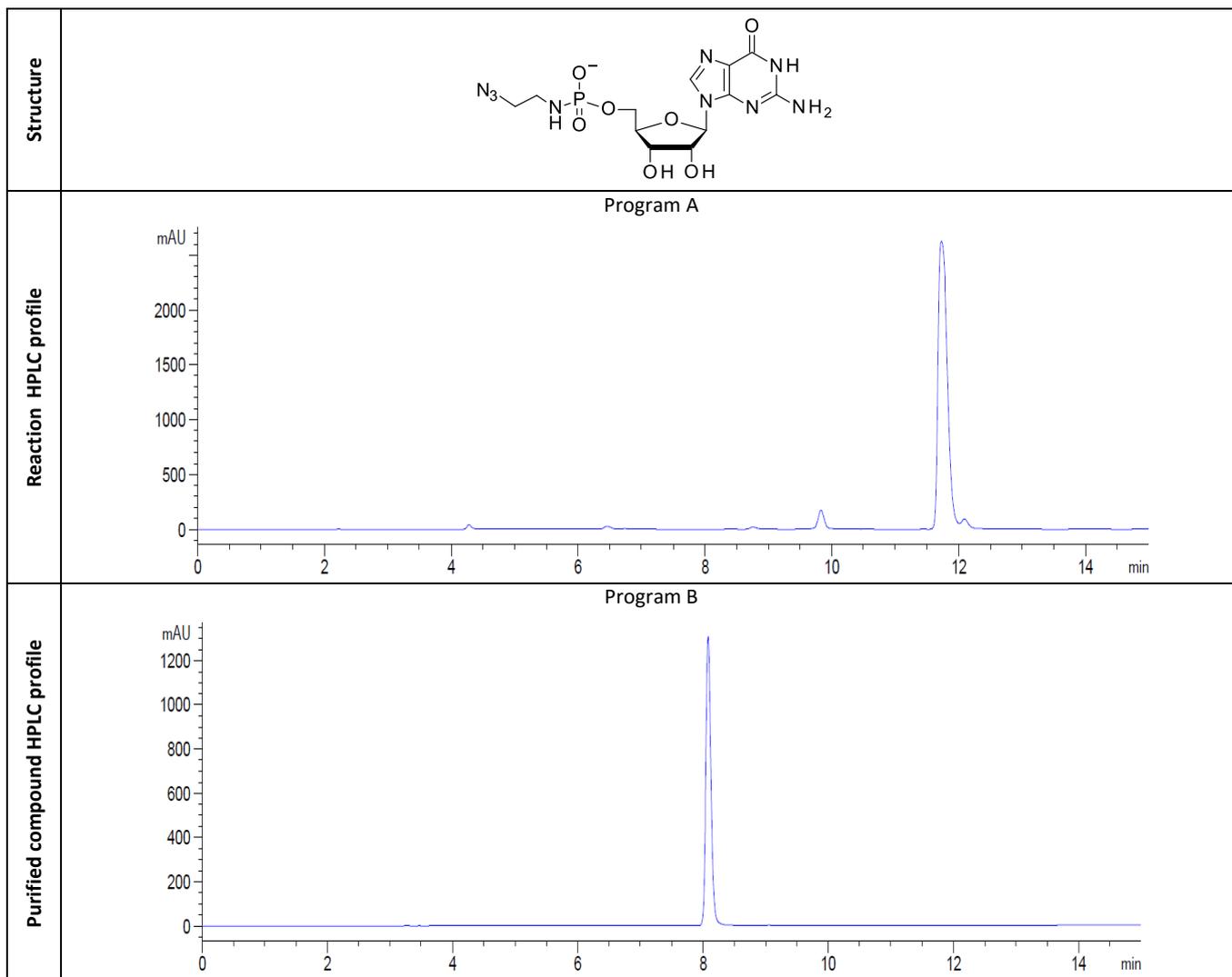


(16b) 5'-N₃-m⁷Guo



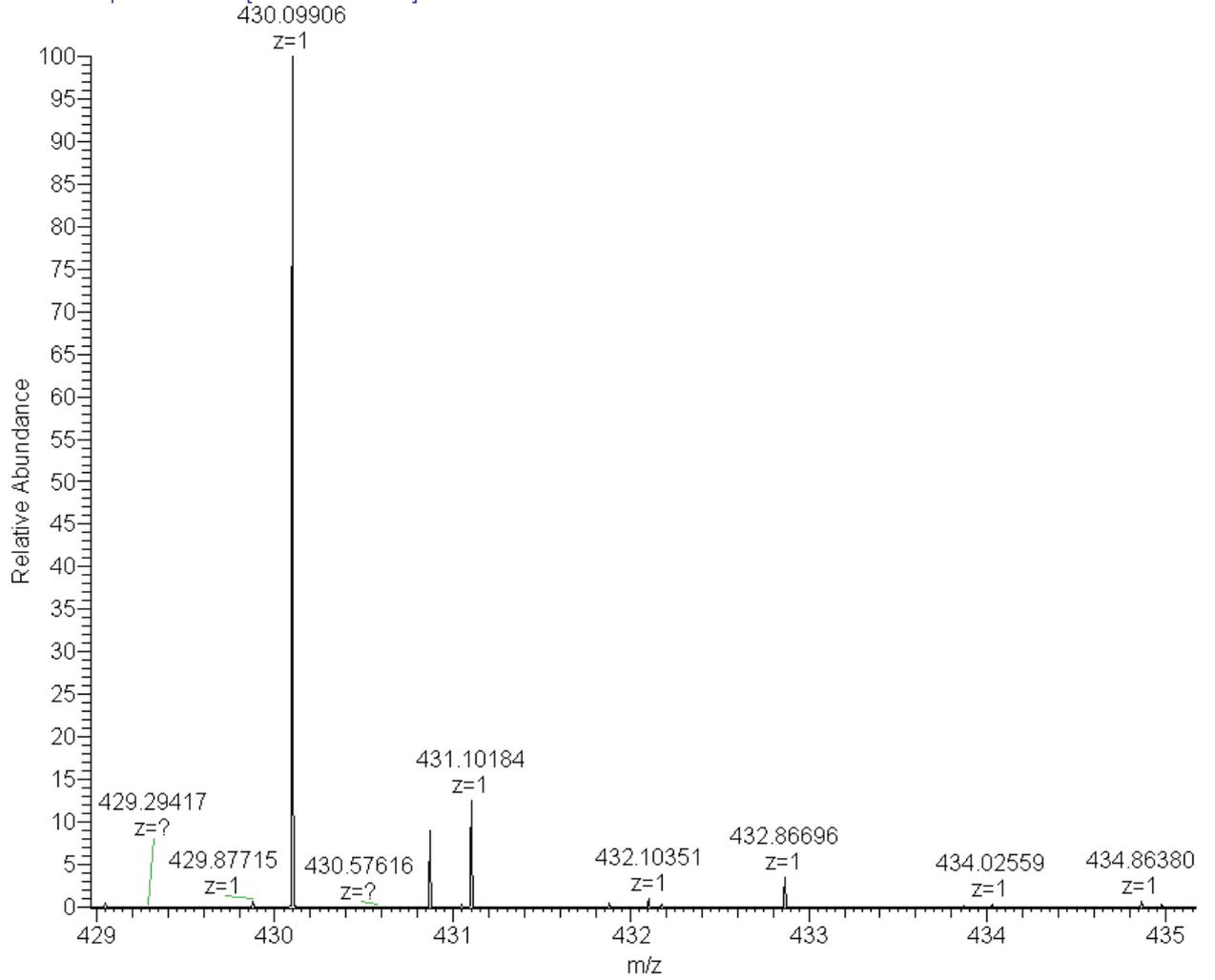


(17a) GpNHC₂H₄N₃

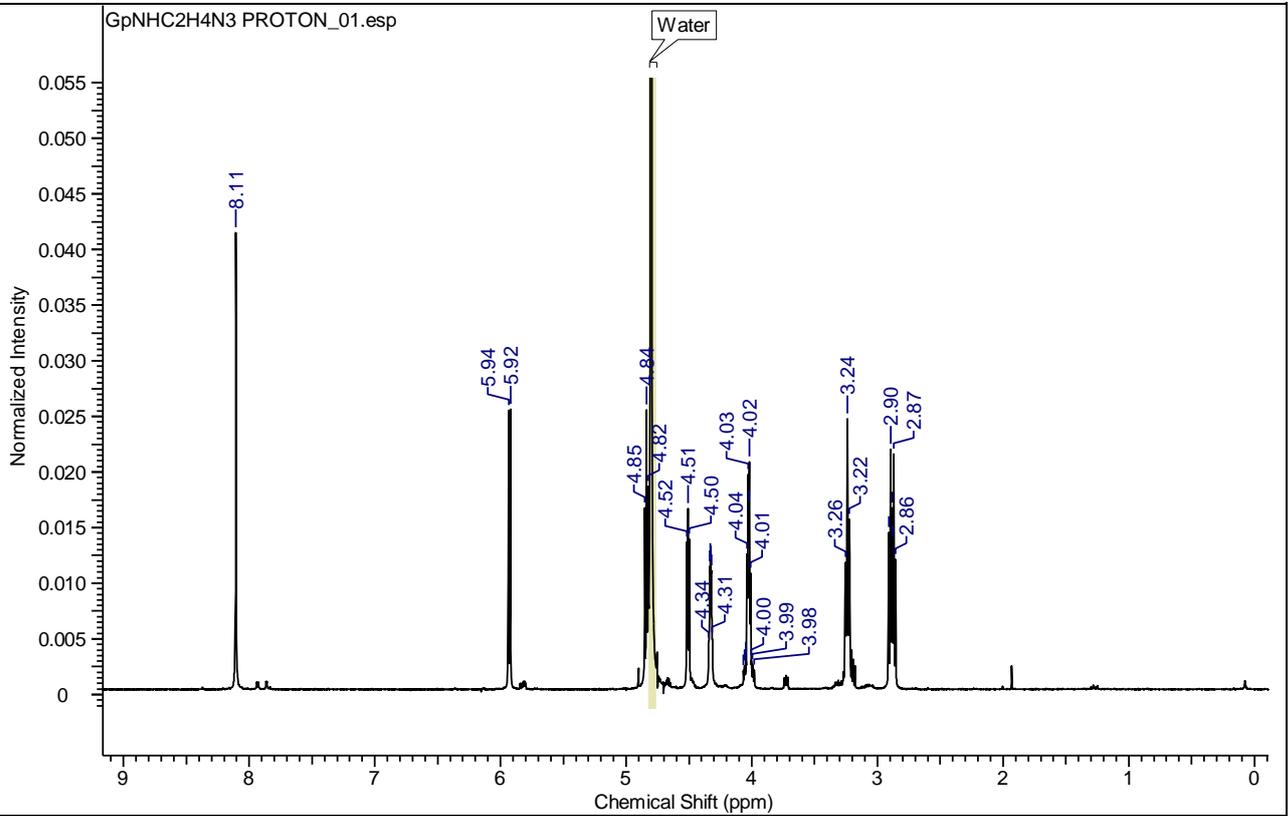


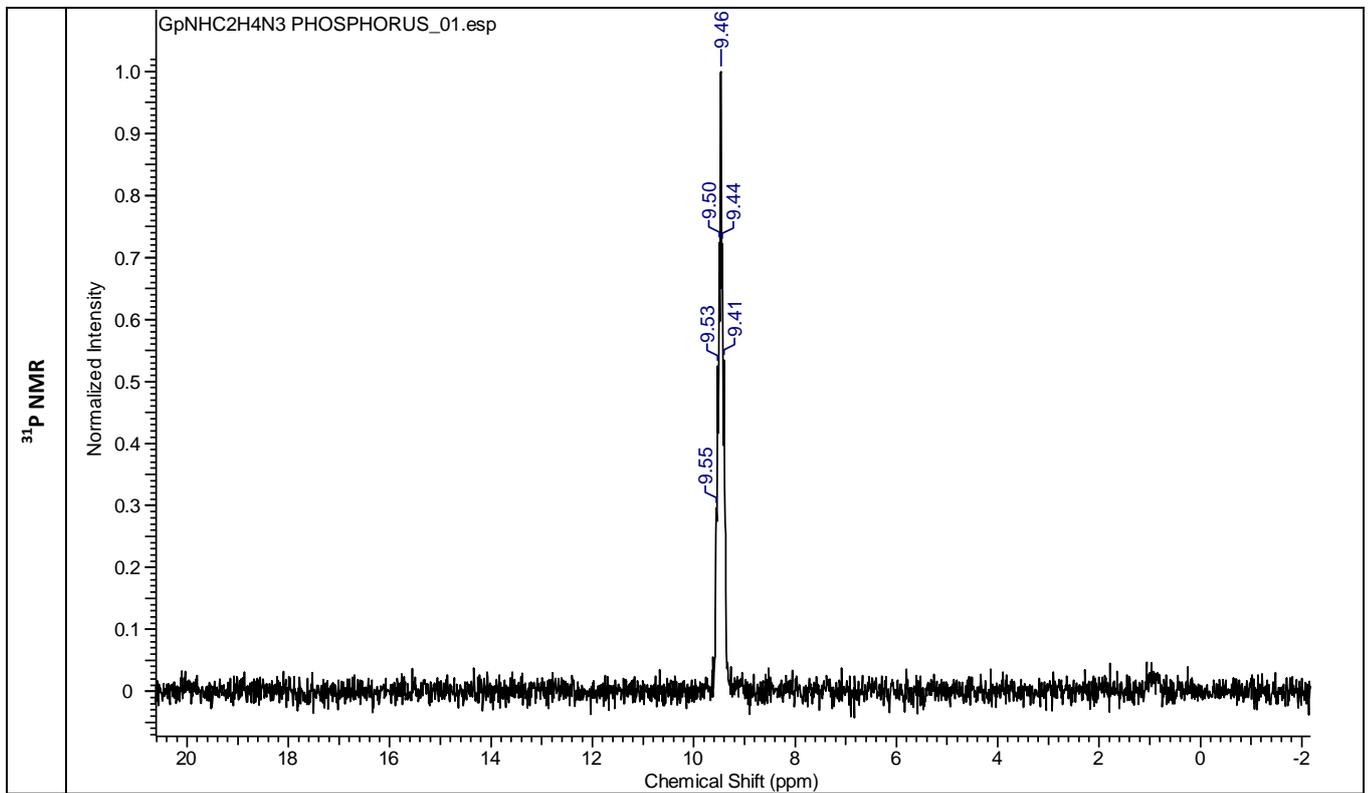
140313_SW_028 #60-125 RT: 0.92-1.98 AV: 66 NL: 2.87E5
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

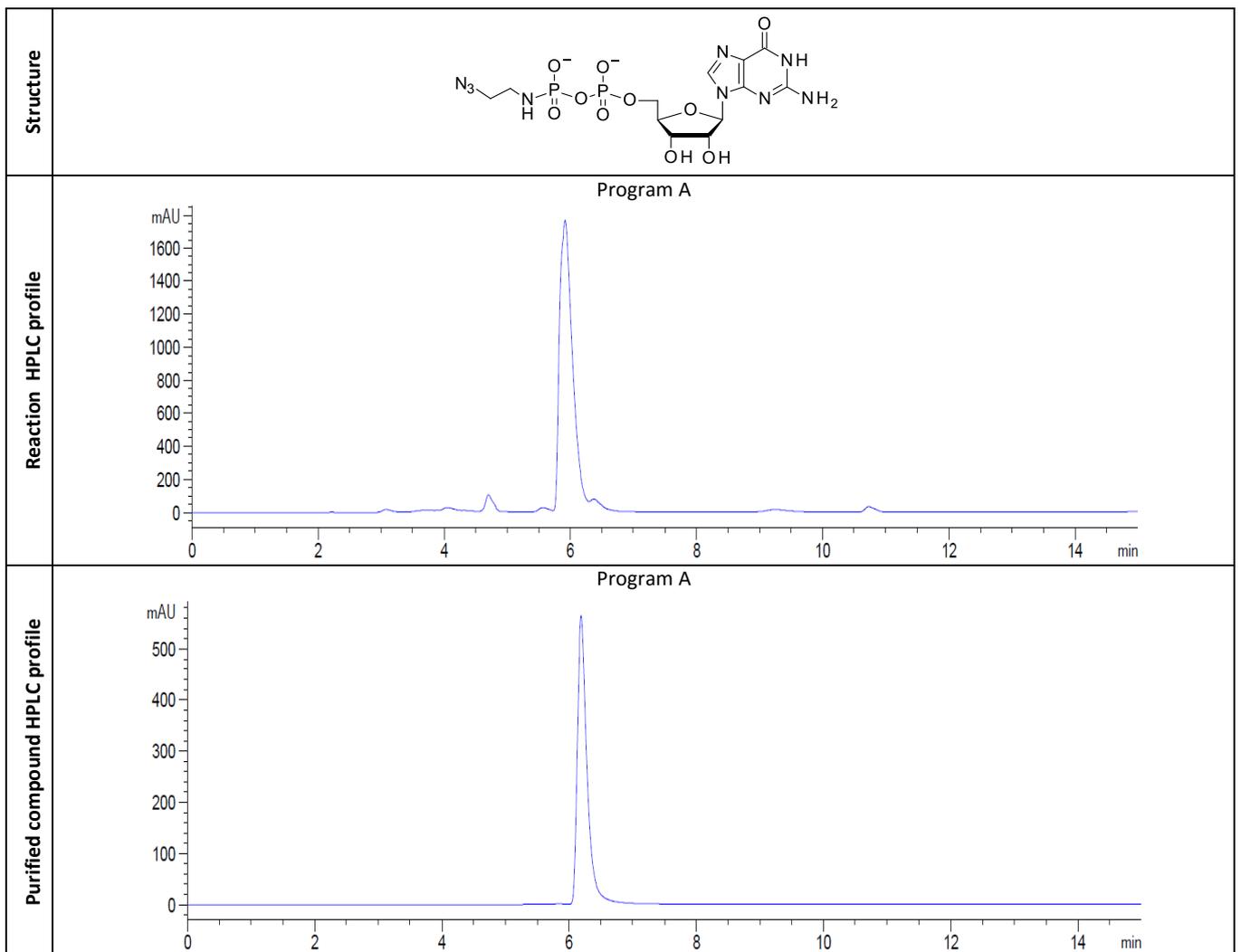


¹H NMR



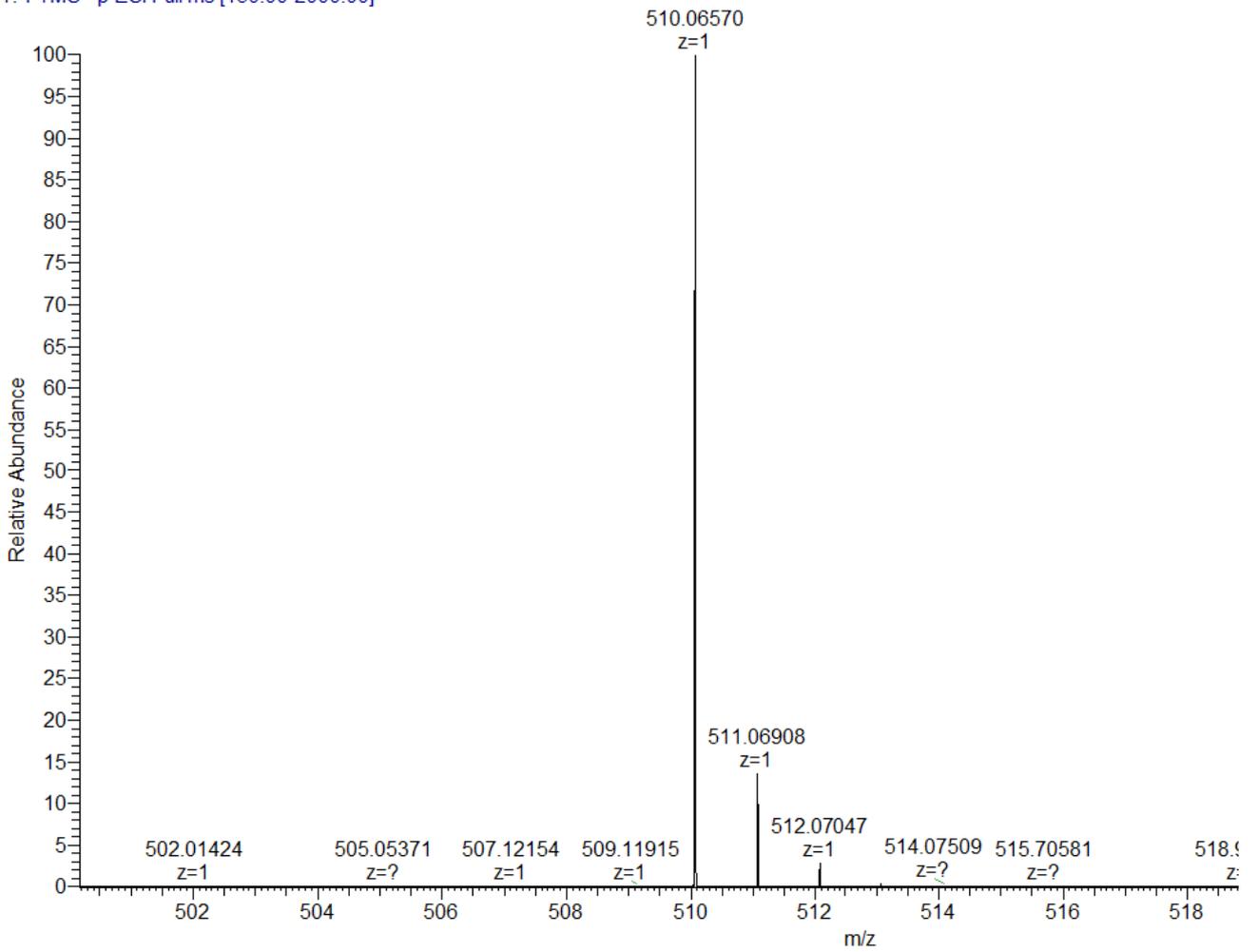


(17b) GppNHC₂H₄N₃

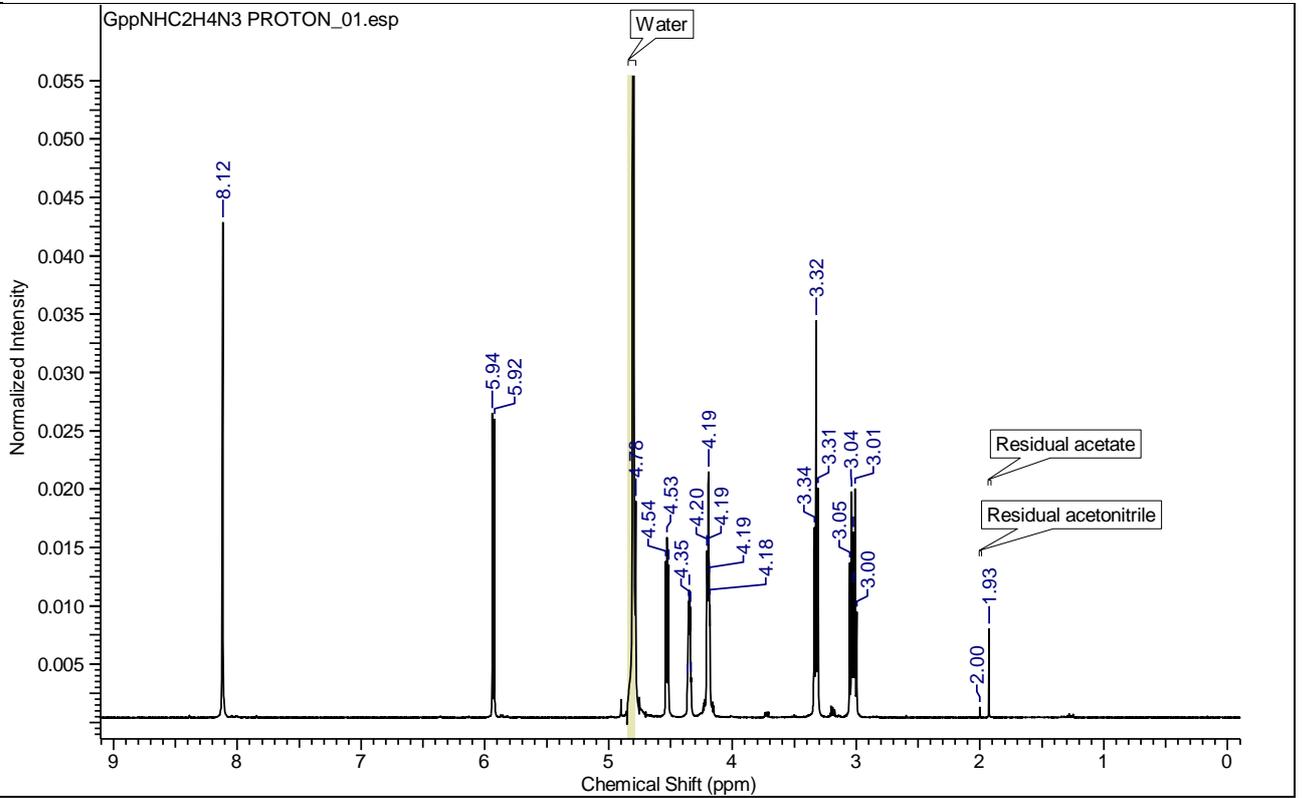


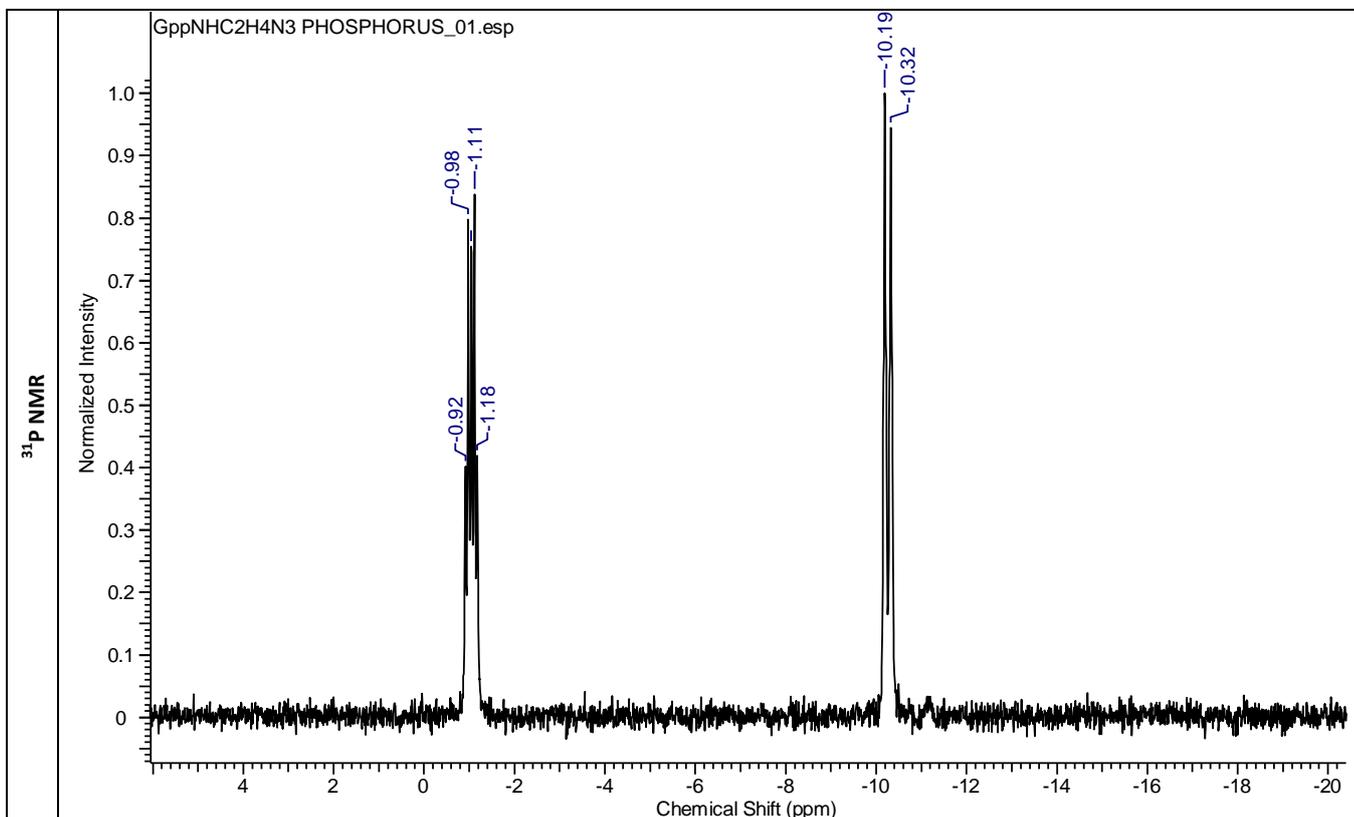
141030_sw_060 #6-204 RT: 0.03-0.91 AV: 199 NL: 2.69E7
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

HRMS

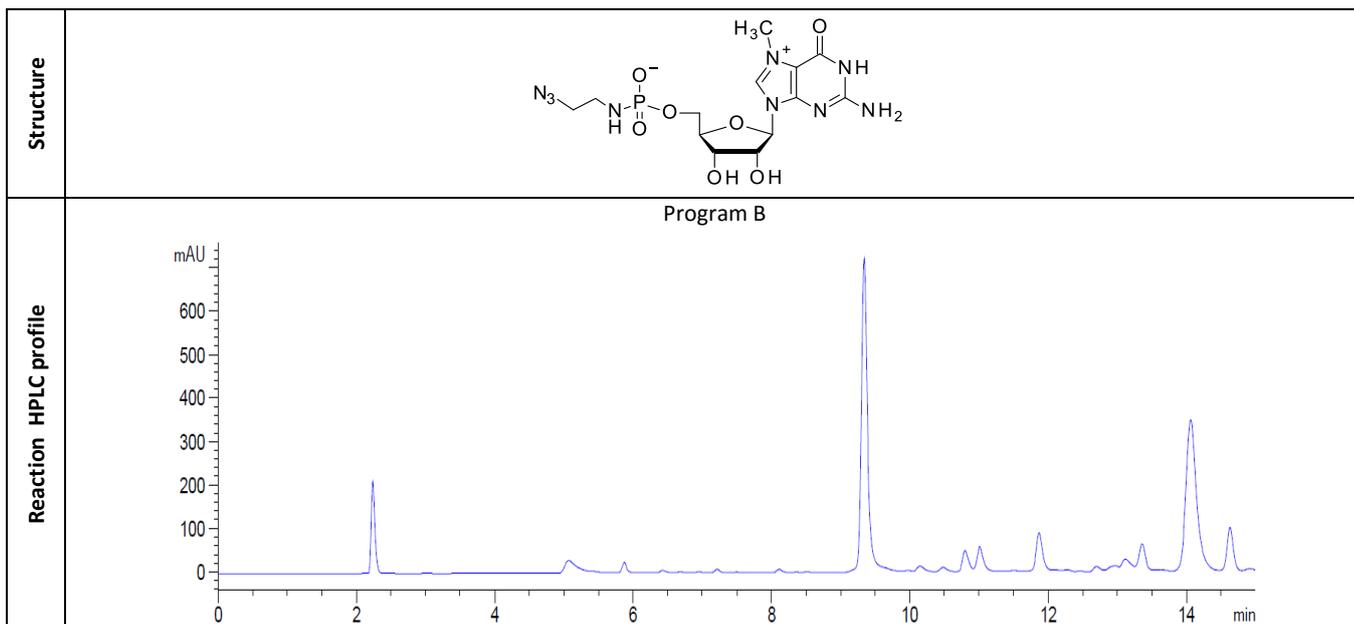


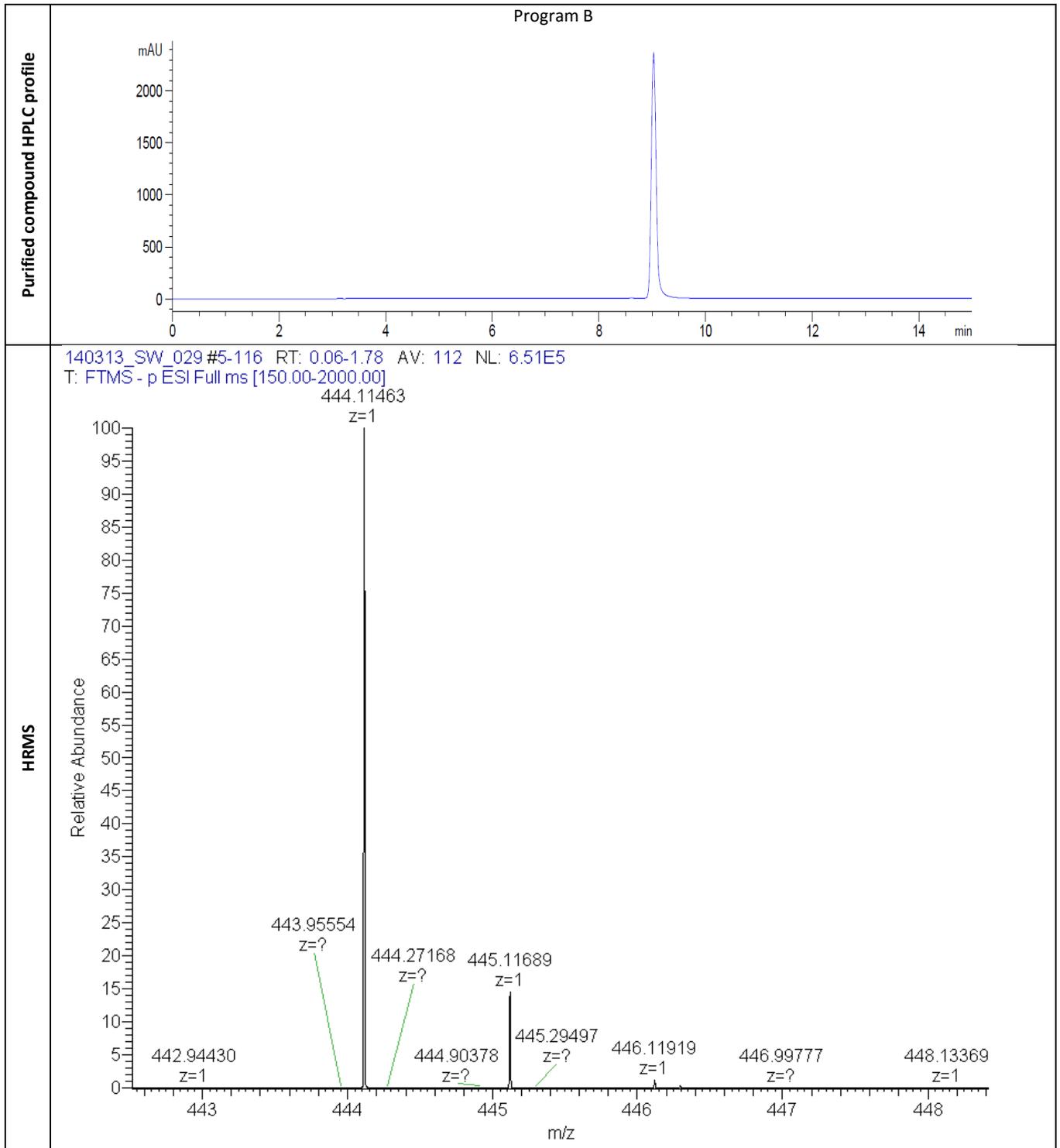
¹H NMR

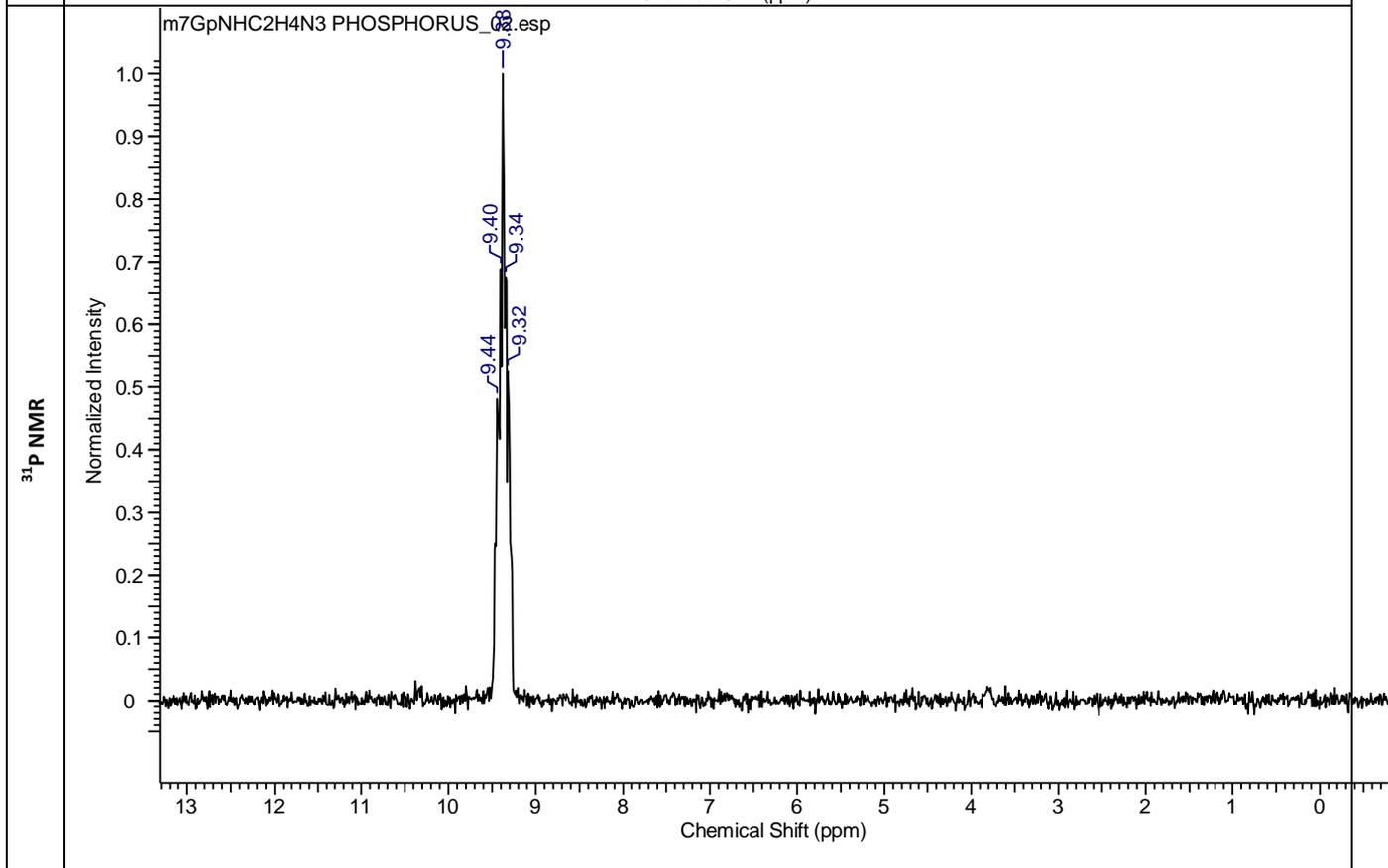
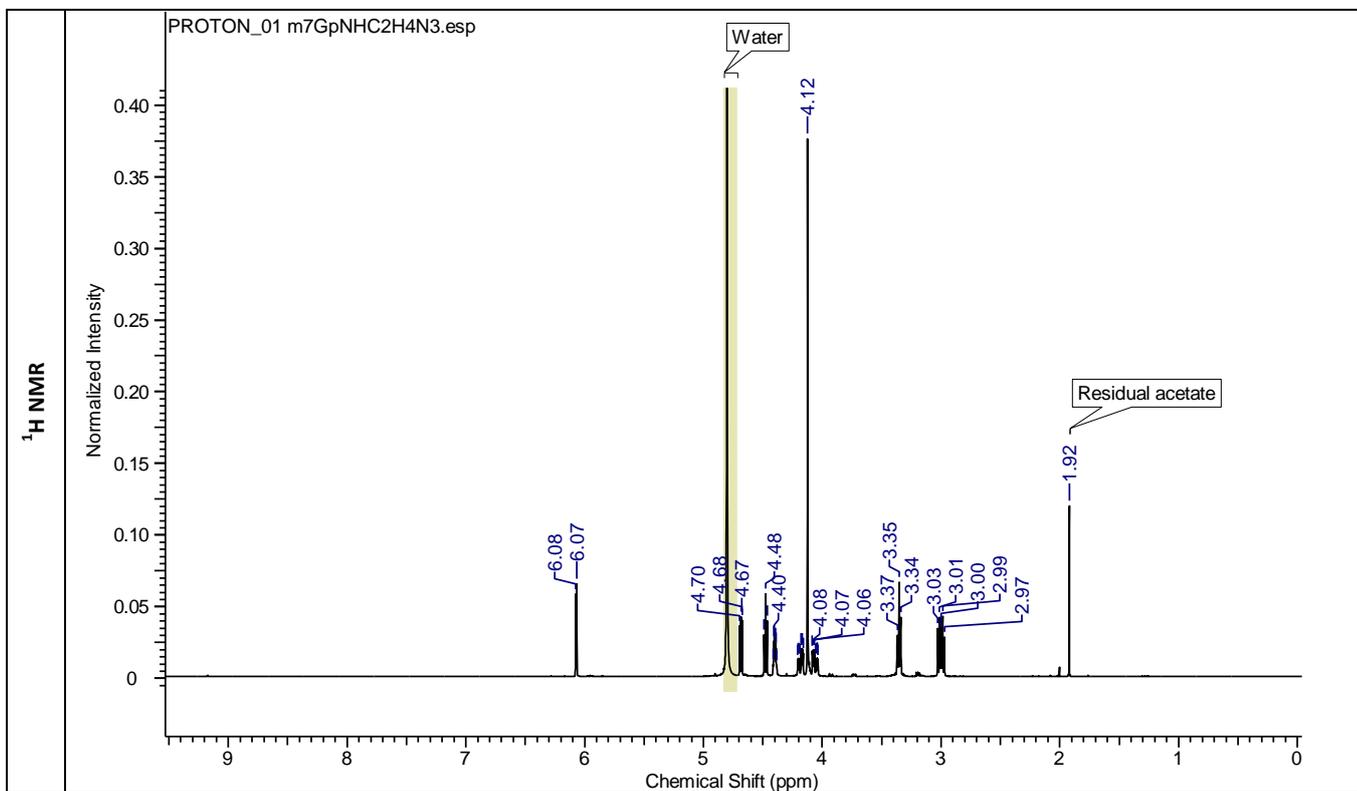




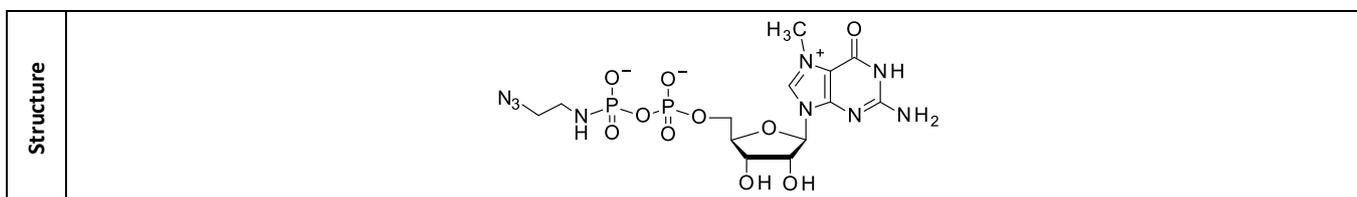
(17c) m⁷GpNHC₂H₄N₃

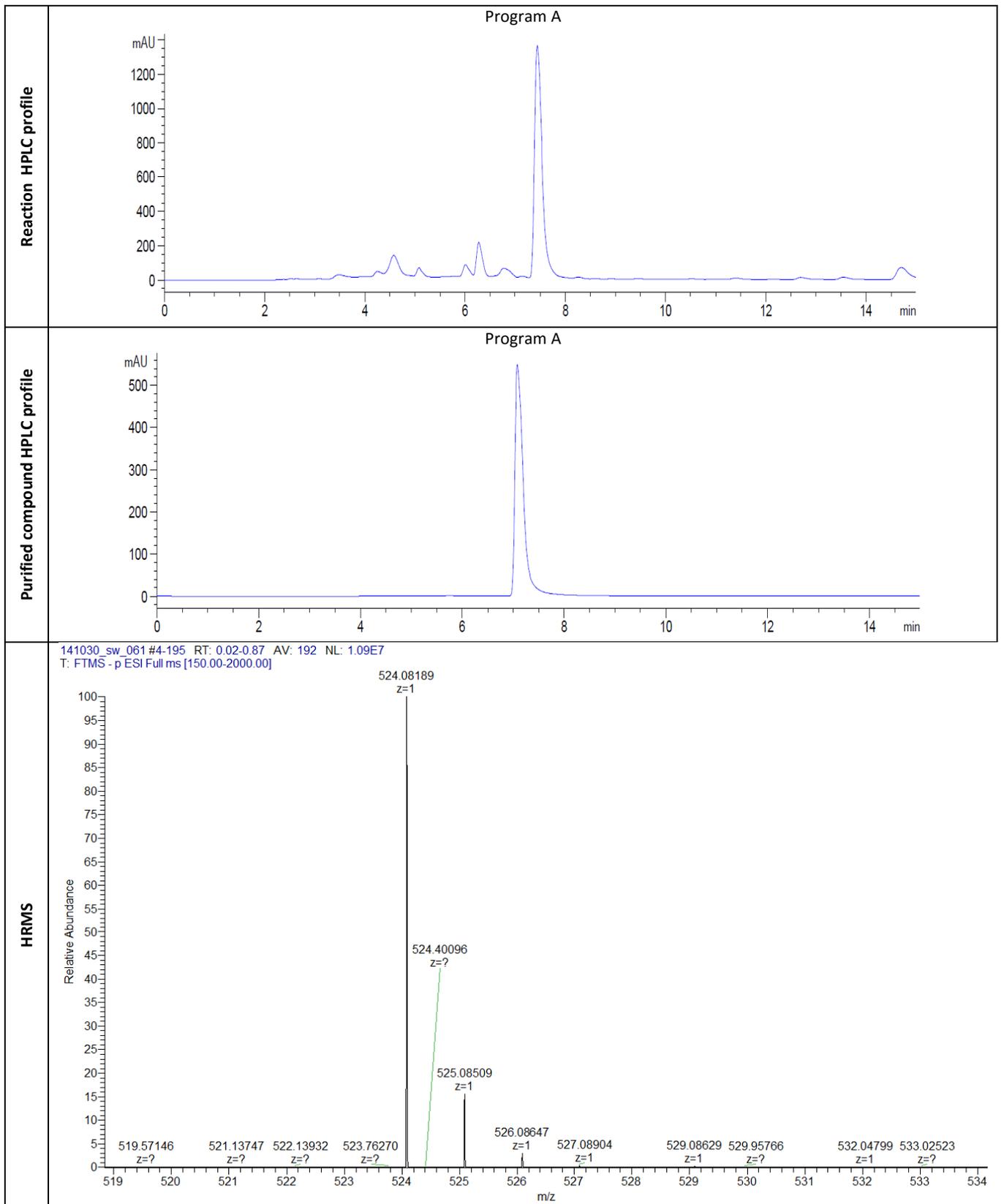


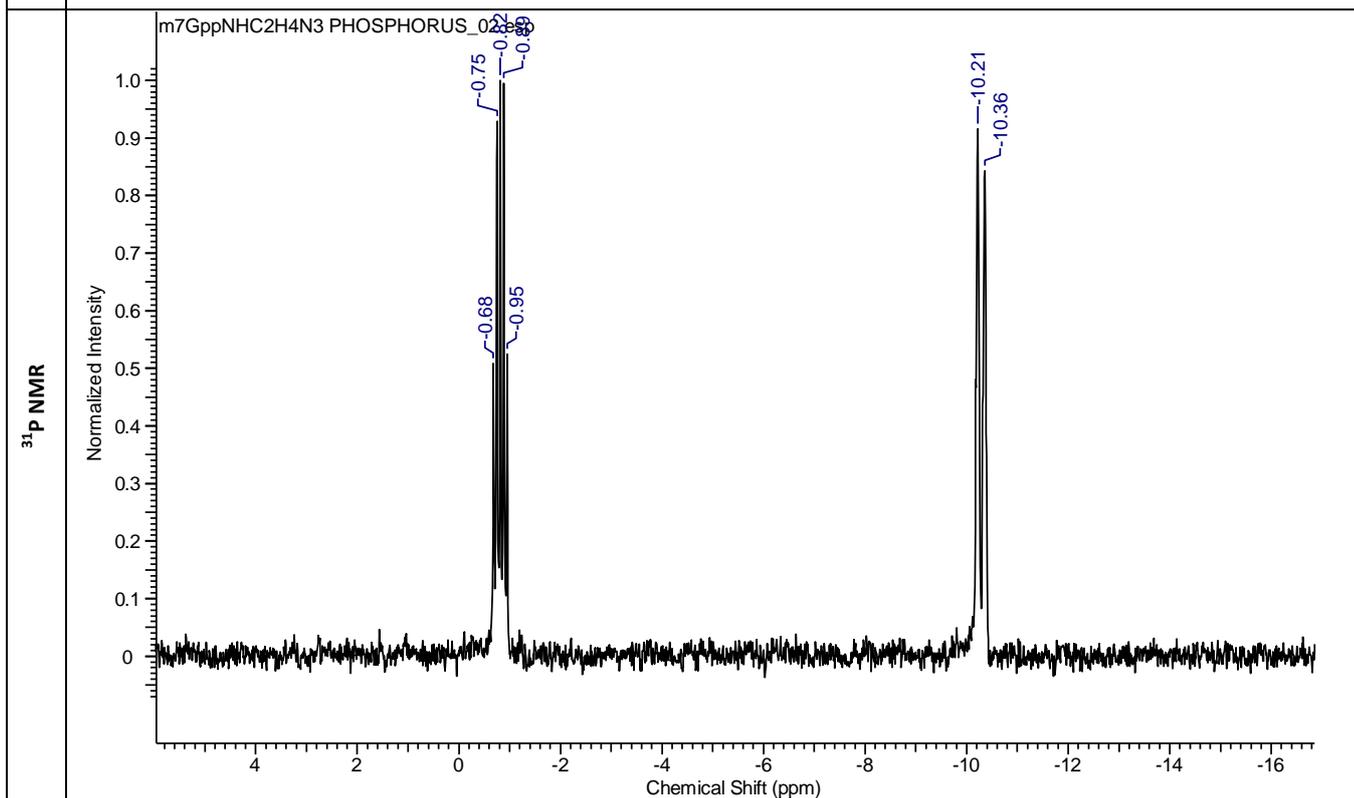
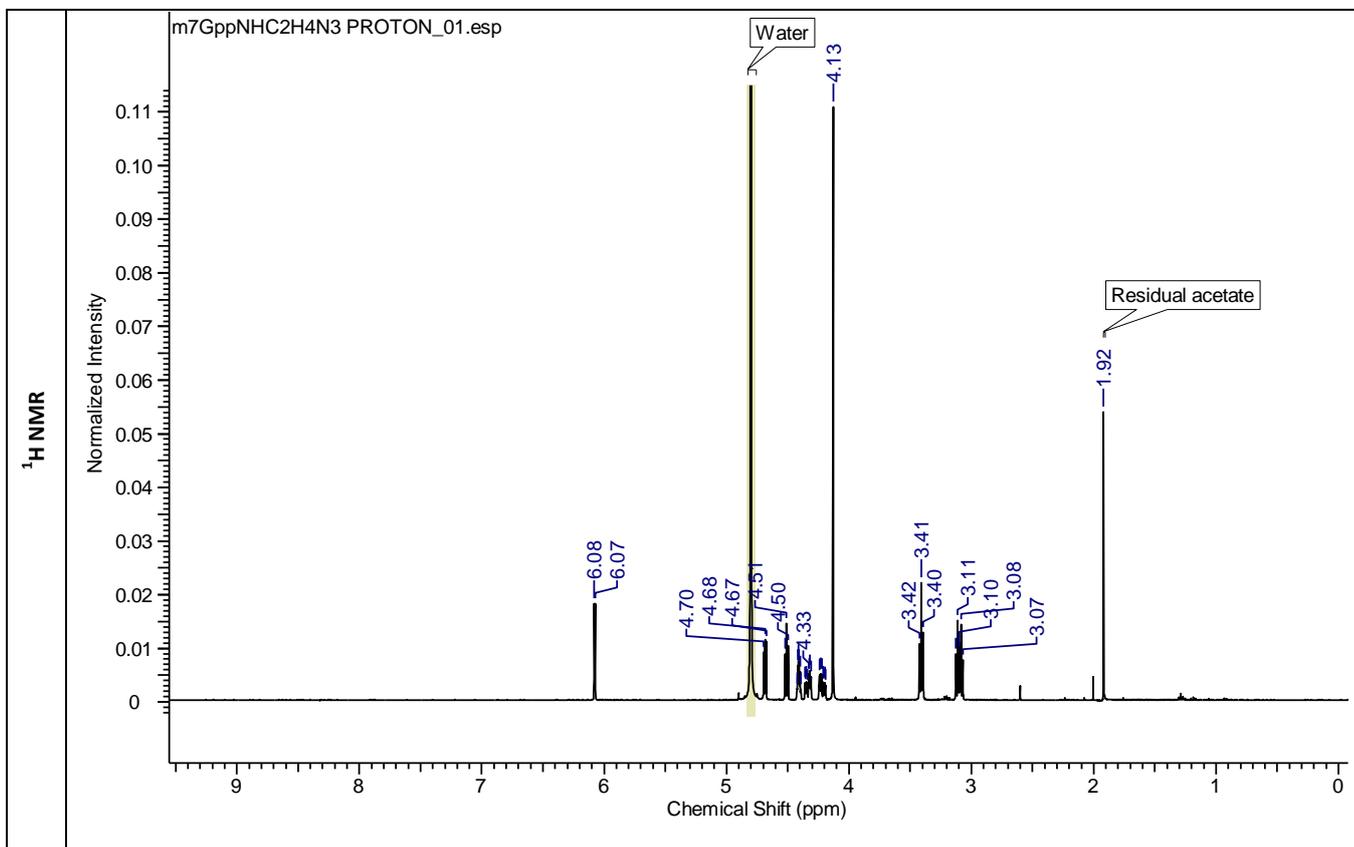




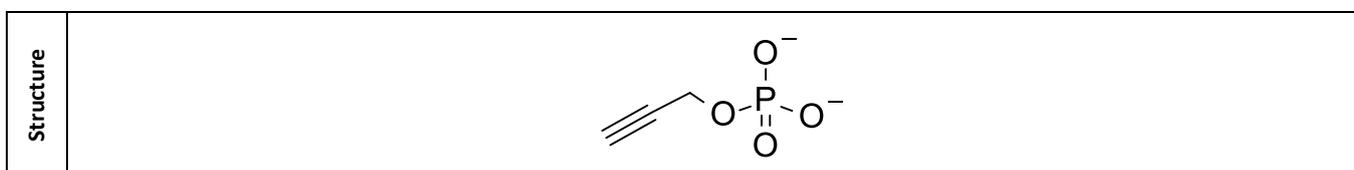
(17d) m⁷GppNHC₂H₄N₃





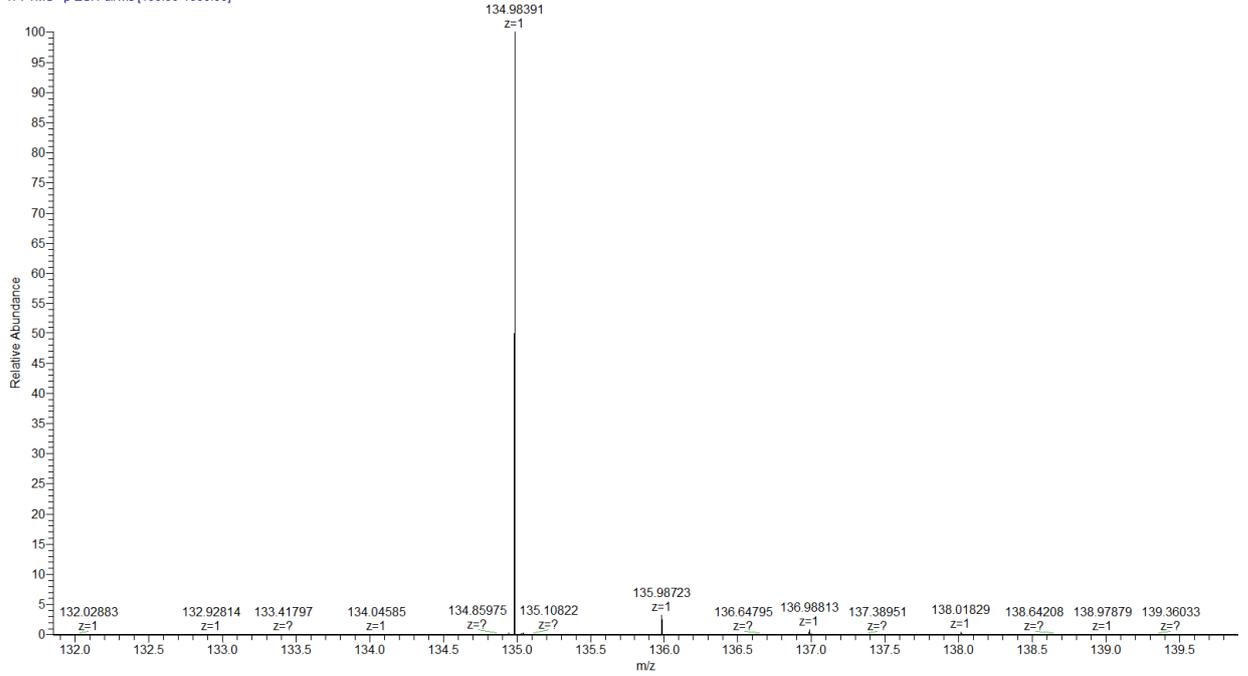


(18d) O-(2-propynyl) phosphate ester



160317_PW_007 #18-116 RT: 0.17-1.10 AV: 99 NL: 2.15E8
T: FTMS - p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00]

HRMS



¹H NMR

