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Supplementary Information for:

# Selective N-terminal Functionalization of Native Peptides and

# **Proteins**

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# Contents

1.	General Information:
2.	Peptide Synthesis
3. alde	General procedure for the reductive amination between peptide/protein and hyde/carbohydrate
4.	For synthesis of derivatives 11, 14, 15 and 16:
5.	Biological assays
6. segn	Copy of LC chromatogram, MS spectrum, MS/MS spectrum, and trypsin digested nents MS spectrum

# **1. General Information:**

### **Chemical and Protein Materials.**

Benzaldhyde, n-propionaldhyde, p-acetylbenzaldehyde, p-ethynylbenzaldehyde, 2pyridinecarboxyaldehyde, glucose, Maltose, sodium cyanoborohydride, Fmoc N-hydroxysuccinimide ester, RNase A, Lysozyme were purchase from Sigma-Aldrich and used without purification. Insulin was purchased from Life Technologies Co. Model peptides and GLP-1 were synthesized via Fmoc solid phase peptide synthesis. Dithiothreitol (DTT) was purchased from Gold Bio Technology. Fmoc-protected amino acids were purchased from Protein Technologies O-(Benzotriazol-1-yl)-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium Inc. (HBTU) and 1-[Bis(dimethylamino)methylene]-1H-1,2,3-triazolo[4,5-b]pyridinium 3-oxid hexafluorophosphate (HATU) were purchased from ChemPep. Rink Amide MBHA resin HL was obtained from Novabiochem and Rink amide ChemMatrix was purchased from Biotage. Dimethylformamide (DMF), trifluoroacetic acid (TFA), acetonitrile and ethyl ether were purchased from Fisher Scientific and used as supplied.

### HPLC, LC/MS and Mass Spectrometry

Preparative reverse-phase HPLC of crude peptides was performed on Luna 5u C8 100 Å (250  $\times$ 10 mm) at 3 mL/min with a water/acetonitrile gradient in 0.1% TFA on an Agilent 1260 HPLC system. Fractions collected from preparative were analyzed by LC/MS on a XBridge C18 5-µm (50  $\times$  2.1 mm) column at 0.4 mL/min with a water/acetonitrile gradient in 0.1% formic acid on an Agilent 6120 Quadrupole LC/MS system. Fractions containing targeted product (based on LC/MS) were collected and lyophilized.

Protein analyses and peptides LC-MS/MS analyses were performed using a hybrid Q-TOF mass spectrometer (Bruker, Maxis ETD-II) equipped with Eksigent Nano-LC 400 system (Captive Spray source for peptides; Microspray source for big protein). The trypsin digested peptide fragments chromatography was performed using Waters Atlantis c18 nano column (0.1 mm × 100 mm size for peptides; 0.3 mm × 100 mm size for proteins) with a  $CH_3CN/ddH_2O$  gradient mobile phase containing 0.1% formic acid (flow rate: 0.4 µL/min for peptides; 5 µL/min for big protein).

### 2. Peptide Synthesis

Peptides XYSKEASAL (X = 20 natural amino acids) and GLP-1 were synthesized via Fmoc solid phase peptide synthesis on a commercial peptide synthesizer (Alstra; Biotage, Inc). Automated peptide synthesis was carried out in a 10 mL reactor vial with the following protocols (for 0.1 mmol scale). For Fmoc deprotection: (i) 4.5 mL of 20% piperidine in DMF; (ii) mix  $2 \times 3$  min (new solvent delivered for each mixing cycle). For amino acid coupling: (i) 1.25 mL of 0.4 M Fmoc-protected amino acid in DMF; (ii) 1.225 mL of 0.4 M HBTU or HATU (HBTU and Rink Amide MBHA resin HL was used for peptides XYSKEASAL [X = 20 natural amino acids]; HATU and H-Rink Amide ChemMatrix for GLP-1) in DMF; (iii) 1.0 mL of 1.0 M DIPEA in DMF; and (iv) mix for 5 min at 75 °C (for cysteine and histidine coupling: mix for 10 min at 50 °C; for Arginine coupling: mix for 15 min at 50 °C and coupling twice). For DMF washing (performed between deprotection and coupling steps): (i) 4.5 mL of DMF; (ii) mix 45 s. Upon completion of the peptide chain, resins were washed

with DCM and dried (using vacuum) for 20 min. Then peptide was cleaved from the resin by exposure to cleavage cocktail for 2.5 h, which were prepared with 12.5 mL TFA, 330  $\mu$ L water, 330  $\mu$ L TIS. The peptide was precipitated with ethyl ether at 4 °C, followed by HPLC purification and lyophilization.

# **3.** General procedure for the reductive amination between

# peptide/protein and aldehyde/carbohydrate

### For model peptide reacted with aldehyde:

The mixture of **1** (2.7  $\mu$ mol) and NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv, 13.5  $\mu$ mol, 1.0 mg) were dissolved in 300  $\mu$ L citric acid buffer (pH = 6.1). 0.5 M aldehyde/DMSO solution (2 equiv, 5.4  $\mu$ mol, 13  $\mu$ L) was added into the system and kept stirring for 4-6 hours at room temperature. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC (Agilent 1260 HPLC system). The corresponding liquid fractions were collected and lyophilized.

### For model peptide reacted with carbohydrate:

The mixture of **1a** (2.7  $\mu$ mol), carbohydrate (10 equiv, 27  $\mu$ mol) and NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv, 13.5  $\mu$ mol, 1.0 mg) were dissolved in 300  $\mu$ L acetic acid buffer (pH = 6.0) and incubated at 37 °C (Incubate 20 hours for the reaction with maltose; 2 days for the reaction with glucose). The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC (Agilent 1260 HPLC system). The corresponding liquid fractions were collected and lyophilized.

### For proteins reacted with benzaldehyde:

The mixture of **protein** (3 mg), NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv) was dissolved in 300  $\mu$ L citric acid buffer (pH = 6.1). 0.5 M benzaldehyde/DMSO solution (2 equiv) was added into the system and kept stirring at room temperature. (3 hours for GLP-1; 6 hours for insulin; 24 hours for RNase; 48 hours for lysozyme; 10 hours for aldolase and phosphokinase). The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC (Agilent 1260 HPLC system). The corresponding liquid fractions were collected and lyophilized.

## 4. For synthesis of derivatives 11, 14, 15 and 16:

### Procedure for biotin-modified GLP-1 (11):

The mixture of GLP-1 (3 mg), NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv) were dissolved in 300  $\mu$ L citric acid buffer (pH = 6.1). 0.5 M 4-acetylbenzaldehyde/DMSO solution (2 equiv) was added into the system and kept stirring at room temperature for 3 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC. Intermediate **10** was obtained as white powder after lyophilization (2.6 mg, 83% yield).

Intermediate **10** (2 mg, 0.56  $\mu$ mol), biotin-ONH<sub>2</sub> (2 equiv, 1.12  $\mu$ mol; 0.1 mmol/L in DMSO) were dissolved in 200  $\mu$ L ethanol and incubated for 12 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC. **11** was obtained as white powder after lyophilization (1.9 mg, 88% yield).

### **Procedure for FITC labeled Insulin (14)**:

The mixture of insulin (6 mg), NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv) were dissolved in 300  $\mu$ L citric acid buffer (pH = 6.1). 0.5 M 4-ethynylbenzaldehyde/DMSO solution (2 equiv) was added into the system and kept stirring at room temperature for 6 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC. Intermediate **12** was obtained as white powder after lyophilization (3 mg, 55% yield).

Intermediate **12** (3 mg, 0.51  $\mu$ mol), **13** (1.5 equiv, 0.76  $\mu$ mol; 0.1 mmol/L in DMSO) were dissolved in 'BuOH/H<sub>2</sub>O (150/150  $\mu$ L) ethanol and incubated for 12 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (2.0 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC. **14** was obtained as white powder after lyophilization (2.9 mg, 90% yield).

### **Procedure for B1\_Fmoc\_Insulin:**

Insulin (100 mg, 19.6  $\mu$ mol) was dissolved in 5 mL phosphate buffer solution (pH = 6.2), Fmoc *N*-hydroxy-succinimide ester dissolved in dioxane (0.05 M, 1.5 equiv, 294  $\mu$ L) was added into the insulin solution. The mixture was kept stirring for 30 minutes. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (5 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC, which gave the corresponding B1\_Fmoc\_insulin (10 mg).

### Procedure for A1\_benzyl Insulin (15):

B1\_Fmoc\_Insulin (10 mg, 1.66  $\mu$ mmol), NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN (5 equiv, 8.29  $\mu$ mmol) was dissolved in 600  $\mu$ L citric acid buffer (pH = 6.1). 0.5 M benzaldehyde/DMSO solution (2 equiv, 6.62  $\mu$ L) was added into the system and incubated at 37 °C for 24 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (3 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC, which gave the corresponding modified product. Then it was dissolved in 20% piperidine/DMF and stirred for 20 minutes. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (3 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC, which gave the corresponding A1\_benzyl insulin **15** (3.1 mg, 32% yield for two steps).

### Procedure for A1\_benzoyl Insulin (16):

B1\_Fmoc\_Insulin (10 mg, 1.66  $\mu$ mmol) was dissolved in 800  $\mu$ L phosphate buffer solution (pH = 6.2). 0.05 M benzoic anhydride/dioxane solution (2 equiv, 66.4  $\mu$ L) was added into the system and incubated at 37 °C for 24 hours. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (3 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC, which gave the corresponding bezoylated product. Then it was dissolved in 20% piperidine/DMF and stirred for 20 minutes. The reaction solution was diluted with distilled deionized water (3 mL) and subjected to preparative reverse-phase HPLC, which gave the corresponding A1\_benzoyl insulin **14** (0.9 mg, 9% yield).

Entry	Buffer	pН	(3a + 3a')	N-selectivity <sup>d</sup>	3a''
			(%)		(%)
1	A	2.5	13	99:1	-
2	A	3.2	63	99:1	25

Table S1. Fulther condition optimization <sup>333</sup>

3	Α	4.0	58	98:2	30
4	A	5.1	62	98:2	33
5	А	6.1	78	>99:1	18
6	В	3.3	49	>99:1	38
7	В	4.4	60	95:5	21
8	В	5.3	56	95:5	37
9	В	6.0	60	95:5	22

 $^{\rm a}$  The reaction was performed with 2.7 µmol peptide, 5.4 µmol, benzaldehyde (0.5 M in DMSO) and 13.5 µmol NaBH<sub>3</sub>CN in 300 µL aqueous solvent at room temperature for 6 h unless noted.  $^{\rm b}$  Buffer A is 25 mmol/L citric acid buffer; buffer B is 25 mmol/L acetic acid buffer.  $^{\rm c}$  The conversion was calculated by area of the corresponding peak under 280 nm UV detection of reaction system.  $^{\rm d}$  Determined by MS/MS analysis.

Table S2. Mass spectrometry for the compounds described in this manuscript.

Peptide/Protein	Calculated Mass in Da	Found Mass in Da	Method
3a	1013.5	1014.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3b	1027.5	1028.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3c	1043.5	1044.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3d	1069.5	1070.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3e	1070.5	1071.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3f	1071.5	1072.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3g	1112.5	1113.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3h	1084.5	1085.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3i	1084.5	1085.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3ј	1093.5	1094.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3k	1069.5	1070.5 [M+H]+	ESI
31	1087.5	1088.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3m	1103.5	1104.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3n	1057.5	1058.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
30	1053.5	1054.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3р	1059.5	1060.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3q	1119.5	1120.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3r	1055.5	1056.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3s	1142.5	1143.5 [M+H]+	ESI
3t	1085.5	1086.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
<b>3</b> u	1055.5	1056.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3v	1037.5	1038.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3w	965.5	966.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3x	1014.5	1015.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3y	1087.5	1088.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
3z	1249.5	1250.5 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI

4	-	3442.7 [M+H]+	ESI
5	-	13764.3 [M+H]+	ESI
6	-	14773.1 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
7	5898.5	1475.1 [M+4H] <sup>4+</sup>	ESI
8	-	39277.2 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
9	-	43043.8 [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	ESI
11	3868.6	968.4 [M+4H] <sup>4+</sup>	ESI
14	6411.6	1069.3 [M+4H] <sup>4+</sup>	ESI
15	5898.5	1475.1 [M+4H] <sup>4+</sup>	ESI
16	5912.5	1487.7 [M+4H] <sup>4+</sup>	ESI

# Table S3. Mass spectrometry observed for the trypsin digested segments.

Peptide/Protein	Found segment 1	Found segment 2	Method
<b>3</b> a	544.3	511.1	ESI
3b	558.3	489.2	ESI
3c	574.2	489.3	ESI
3d	600.3	489.3	ESI
<b>3</b> e	601.3	489.3	ESI
3f	602.3	489.3	ESI
3g	643.3	489.5	ESI
3h	615.3	489.2	ESI
3i	615.3	489.2	ESI
3ј	624.3	511.0	ESI
3k	600.3	489.3	ESI
31	618.3	489.2	ESI
3m	634.3	489.2	ESI
3n	588.3	489.1	ESI
30	584.6	489.5	ESI
3р	589.2	489.3	ESI
3q	650.3	489.3	ESI
3r	586.5	489.3	ESI
38	673.3	489.2	ESI
3t	616.3	489.3	ESI
<b>3</b> u	586.3	489.2	ESI
3v	568.2	489.2	ESI
3w	496.3	489.3	ESI
<b>3</b> x	545.3	489.3	ESI
<b>3</b> y	618.2	489.3	ESI
3z	780.3	511.1	ESI
4	1095.0	1005.5	ESI

# 5. Biological assays

### Insulin bioactivity assay

To determine the extent of insulin signaling induced by insulin molecules, pAkt Ser473 levels were measured in HEK293 cells, overexpressed with human IR-B. The cell line was cultured in DMEM with 10% FBS, pen/strep and 2 ug/mL puromycin. For the assay, 40,000 cells per well were plated in a 96-well plates with culture media containing 1% FBS. 24 hours later, 50 uL of insulin solution was pipetted into each well after the removal of the original media. After a 30-min treatment, the insulin solution was aspirated and the HTRF pAkt Ser473 kit (Cisbio, Massachusetts, USA) was used to measure the intracellular level of pAkt Ser473. Briefly, the cells were first treated with cell lysis buffer (50 uL per well) for 1 hour under mild shaking. 16uL of cell lysate was then added to 4uL of detecting reagent in a white 384-well plate. After 4-hour incubation, the plate was read in a Synergy Neo plate reader (Biotek, Vermont, USA). The data was processed according to the manufacturer's protocol.

### Fluorescein-labeled insulin imaging assay

A competitive binding imaging assay was used to determine the uptake of fluorescein-labeled insulin in the presence and absence of human insulin. First, a mouse fibroblast cell line, NIH 3T3, overexpressed with human IR-B was cultured in DMEM with 10% FBS, pen/strep and 2 ug/mL puromycin. For the assay, 20,000 cells per well were plated in a 96-well plates with culture media containing 1% FBS. 24 hours later, the media was aspirated and 1 µg/mL of fluorescein-labeled insulin was added to 16 wells and 10 µg/mL of human insulin was added to 8 wells containing 1 µg/mL fluorescein-insulin. These insulins were dissolved in an imaging buffer consisting of 140 mM NaCl, 2.5 mM KCl, 1.8 mM CaCl<sub>2</sub>, 1 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 20 mM Hepes (mOsm = 300) pH 7.4 (Life Technologies Corporation). Immediately after addition of insulin solution, cells were imaged for a period of 30 minutes using a GFP filter and 10X magnification on an Axio Observer.A1.

# 6. Copy of LC chromatogram, MS spectrum, MS/MS spectrum, and

# trypsin digested segments MS spectrum.

TIC for 3a:



MS Spectrum for 3a:



MS MS Spectrum for 3a:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1013.5182 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (N-term) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 77 Expect: 1.8e-008

(help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	148.0757			G				9
2	311.1390			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	398.1710		380.1605	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	526.2660	509.2395	508.2554	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	655.3086	638.2821	637.2980	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	726.3457	709.3192	708.3352	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	813.3777	796.3512	795.3672	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	884.4149	867.3883	866.4043	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3a:















Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1027.5338 Fixed modifications: Amidated (Protein C-term) (apply to specified residues or termini only) Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 77 Expect: 2e-008 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	162.0913			Α				9
2	325.1547			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	412.1867		394.1761	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	540.2817	523.2551	522.2711	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	669.3243	652.2977	651.3137	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	740.3614	723.3348	722.3508	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	827.3934	810.3668	809.3828	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	898.4305	881.4040	880.4199	Α	202.1550			2
								Г

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3b**:



TIC for **3c**:







MS-MS Spectrum for 3c:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1043.5287 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 31 Expect: 0.00086

-														
#	b	<b>b</b> <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y++	y*	y***	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	178.0863	89.5468			160.0757	80.5415	S						2	9
2	341.1496	171.0784			323.1390	162.0731	Y	867.4571	434.2322	850.4305	425.7189	849.4465	425.2269	8
3	428.1816	214.5944			410.1710	205.5892	S	704.3937	352.7005	687.3672	344.1872	686.3832	343.6952	7
4	556.2766	278.6419	539.2500	270.1287	538.2660	269.6366	K	617.3617	309.1845	600.3352	300.6712	599.3511	300.1792	6
5	685.3192	343.1632	668.2926	334.6499	667.3086	334.1579	E	489.2667	245.1370			471.2562	236.1317	5
6	756.3563	378.6818	739.3297	370.1685	738.3457	369.6765	Α	360.2241	180.6157			342.2136	171.6104	4
7	843.3883	422.1978	826.3618	413.6845	825.3777	413.1925	S	289.1870	145.0972			271.1765	136.0919	3
8	914.4254	457.7163	897.3989	449.2031	896.4149	448.7111	Α	202.1550	101.5811					2
9							L	131.1179	66.0626					1

(help)

## Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3c:



TIC for **3d**:



MS Spectrum 3d:



MS MS Spectrum 3d:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1069.5808 Variable modifications: L1 : Benzyl\_L (L) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 57 Expect: 2.2e-006 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	204.1383			L				9
2	367.2016			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	454.2336		436.2231	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	582.3286	565.3021	564.3180	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	711.3712	694.3447	693.3606	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	782.4083	765.3818	764.3978	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	869.4403	852.4138	851.4298	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	940.4775	923.4509	922.4669	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3d** (seg. 1):



S12



Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3d** (seg. 2):

TIC for 3e:







MS MS Spectrum 3e:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1070.5396 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 59 Expect: 1.3e-006 (<u>help</u>)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	205.0972	188.0706		N				9
2	368.1605	351.1339		Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	455.1925	438.1660	437.1819	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	583.2875	566.2609	565.2769	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	712.3301	695.3035	694.3195	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	783.3672	766.3406	765.3566	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	870.3992	853.3727	852.3886	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	941.4363	924.4098	923.4258	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3e**:



TIC for **3f**:



# MS Spectrum 3f:



MS MS Spectrum **3f**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1071.5236 Variable modifications:

N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 65 Expect: 3.2e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	206.0812		188.0706	D				9
2	369.1445		351.1339	Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	456.1765		438.1660	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	584.2715	567.2449	566.2609	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	713.3141	696.2875	695.3035	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	784.3512	767.3246	766.3406	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	871.3832	854.3567	853.3727	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	942.4203	925.3938	924.4098	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3f**:



TIC for **3g**:





100

80-

60



1\*

Max: 34214



MS MS Spectrum 3g:



97299 2+

Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1112.5978 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 31 Expect: 0.00074 (help)

#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	У	y++	y*	y***	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	247.1553	124.0813	230.1288	115.5680			R							9
2	410.2187	205.6130	393.1921	197.0997			Y	867.4571	434.2322	850.4305	425.7189	849.4465	425.2269	8
3	497.2507	249.1290	480.2241	240.6157	479.2401	240.1237	S	704.3937	352.7005	687.3672	344.1872	686.3832	343.6952	7
4	625.3457	313.1765	608.3191	304.6632	607.3351	304.1712	K	617.3617	309.1845	600.3352	300.6712	599.3511	300.1792	6
5	754.3882	377.6978	737.3617	369.1845	736.3777	368.6925	E	489.2667	245.1370			471.2562	236.1317	5
6	825.4254	413.2163	808.3988	404.7030	807.4148	404.2110	Α	360.2241	180.6157			342.2136	171.6104	4
7	912.4574	456.7323	895.4308	448.2191	894.4468	447.7271	S	289.1870	145.0972			271.1765	136.0919	3
8	983.4945	492.2509	966.4680	483.7376	965.4839	483.2456	Α	202.1550	101.5811					2
9							L	131.1179	66.0626					1

# Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3g**:



TIC for **3h**:







MS MS Spectrum 3h:



# Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1084.5916 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 23 Expect: 0.0053 (<u>help</u>)

#	b	<b>b</b> <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y**	y*	y***	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	219.1492	110.0782	202.1226	101.5650			K							9
2	382.2125	191.6099	365.1860	183.0966			Y	867.4571	434.2322	850.4305	425.7189	849.4465	425.2269	8
3	469.2445	235.1259	452.2180	226.6126	451.2340	226.1206	S	704.3937	352.7005	687.3672	344.1872	686.3832	343.6952	7
4	597.3395	299.1734	580.3130	290.6601	579.3289	290.1681	K	617.3617	309.1845	600.3352	300.6712	599.3511	300.1792	6
5	726.3821	363.6947	709.3556	355.1814	708.3715	354.6894	E	489.2667	245.1370			471.2562	236.1317	5
6	797.4192	399.2132	780.3927	390.7000	779.4087	390.2080	Α	360.2241	180.6157			342.2136	171.6104	4
7	884.4512	442.7293	867.4247	434.2160	866.4407	433.7240	S	289.1870	145.0972			271.1765	136.0919	3
8	955.4884	478.2478	938.4618	469.7345	937.4778	469.2425	Α	202.1550	101.5811					2
9							L	131.1179	66.0626					1

## Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3h**:



TIC for 3i:



MS Spectrum 3i:



MS MS Spectrum 3i:



#### Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1084.5553 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 62 Expect: 5.7e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	219.1128	202.0863		Q				9
2	382.1761	365.1496		Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	469.2082	452.1816	451.1976	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	597.3031	580.2766	579.2926	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	726.3457	709.3192	708.3352	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	797.3828	780.3563	779.3723	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	884.4149	867.3883	866.4043	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	955.4520	938.4254	937.4414	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3i:



TIC for **3j**:



## MS Spectrum 3j:



MS MS Spectrum **3j**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1093.5556 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term)

C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 49 Expect: 1.2e-005 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	228.1131			Н				9
2	391.1765			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	478.2085		460.1979	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	606.3035	589.2769	588.2929	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	735.3461	718.3195	717.3355	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	806.3832	789.3566	788.3726	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	893.4152	876.3886	875.4046	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	964.4523	947.4258	946.4417	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3j**:





TIC for **3k**:



MS Spectrum for **3k**:



MS MS Spectrum for 3k:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1069.5808 Variable modifications: II : Benzyl-I (I) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 63 Expect: 4.7e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	204.1383			Ι				9
2	367.2016			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	454.2336		436.2231	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	582.3286	565.3021	564.3180	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	711.3712	694.3447	693.3606	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	782.4083	765.3818	764.3978	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	869.4403	852.4138	851.4298	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	940.4775	923.4509	922.4669	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3k**:



TIC for **3I**:



MS Spectrum 31:



MS MS Spectrum 31:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1087.5372 Variable modifications:

N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 69 Expect: 1.2e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	<b>y</b> *	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	222.0947			Μ				9
2	385.1580			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	472.1901		454.1795	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	600.2850	583.2585	582.2745	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	729.3276	712.3011	711.3171	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	800.3647	783.3382	782.3542	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	887.3968	870.3702	869.3862	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	958.4339	941.4073	940.4233	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3l**:



# EIC for **3m**:



# MS Spectrum **3m**:



MS MS Spectrum 3m:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1103.5651 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term)

N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 59 Expect: 1.1e-006 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	238.1226			F				9
2	401.1860			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	488.2180		470.2074	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	616.3130	599.2864	598.3024	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	745.3556	728.3290	727.3450	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	816.3927	799.3661	798.3821	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	903.4247	886.3981	885.4141	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	974.4618	957.4353	956.4512	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3m**:











MS MS Spectrum for **3n**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1057.5444 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 62 Expect: 6.1e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	192.1019		174.0913	Т				9
2	355.1652		337.1547	Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	442.1973		424.1867	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	570.2922	553.2657	552.2817	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	699.3348	682.3083	681.3243	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	770.3719	753.3454	752.3614	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	857.4040	840.3774	839.3934	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	928.4411	911.4145	910.4305	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3n**:



TIC for **30**:



## MS Spectrum for **30**:



MS MS Spectrum for **30**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1053.5495 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term)

C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 79 Expect: 1.3e-008 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	188.1070			Р				9
2	351.1703			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	438.2023		420.1918	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	566.2973	549.2708	548.2867	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	695.3399	678.3134	677.3293	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	766.3770	749.3505	748.3665	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	853.4090	836.3825	835.3985	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	924.4462	907.4196	906.4356	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 30:





TIC for **3p**:



MS Spectrum for **3p**:



MS MS Spectrum for **3p**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1059.5059 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 36 Expect: 0.00024 (help)

#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y++	y*	y* <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	194.0634	97.5353					С							9
2	357.1267	179.0670					Y	867.4571	434.2322	850.4305	425.7189	849.4465	425.2269	8
3	444.1588	222.5830	1		426.1482	213.5777	S	704.3937	352.7005	687.3672	344.1872	686.3832	343.6952	7
4	572.2537	286.6305	555.2272	278.1172	554.2432	277.6252	K	617.3617	309.1845	600.3352	300.6712	599.3511	300.1792	6
5	701.2963	351.1518	684.2698	342.6385	683.2858	342.1465	E	489.2667	245.1370			471.2562	236.1317	5
6	772.3334	386.6704	755.3069	378.1571	754.3229	377.6651	Α	360.2241	180.6157			342.2136	171.6104	4
7	859.3655	430.1864	842.3389	421.6731	841.3549	421.1811	S	289.1870	145.0972			271.1765	136.0919	3
8	930.4026	465.7049	913.3760	457.1917	912.3920	456.6996	Α	202.1550	101.5811					2
9							L	131.1179	66.0626					1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3p**:



TIC for **3q**:



MS Spectrum for **3q**:



MS MS Spectrum for 3q:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1119.5600 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 64 Expect: 4e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	254.1176			Y				9
2	417.1809			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	504.2129		486.2023	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	632.3079	615.2813	614.2973	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	761.3505	744.3239	743.3399	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	832.3876	815.3610	814.3770	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	919.4196	902.3931	901.4090	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	990.4567	973.4302	972.4462	A	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3q**:











MS MS Spectrum for **3r**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1055.5651 Variable modifications:

N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term)

C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 69 Expect: 1.2e-007 (help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	190.1226			V				9
2	353.1860			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	440.2180		422.2074	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	568.3130	551.2864	550.3024	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	697.3556	680.3290	679.3450	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	768.3927	751.3661	750.3821	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	855.4247	838.3981	837.4141	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	926.4618	909.4353	908.4512	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3r**:



TIC for 3s:







MS MS Spectrum for 3s:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1142.5760 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 58 Expect: 1.5e-006

(<u>help</u>)

L.,			0	~			0	
#	b	b*	b	Seq.	У	y*	y	#
1	277.1335			W				9
2	440.1969			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	527.2289		509.2183	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	655.3239	638.2973	637.3133	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	784.3665	767.3399	766.3559	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	855.4036	838.3770	837.3930	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	942.4356	925.4090	924.4250	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	1013.4727	996.4462	995.4621	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1





TIC for **3t**:





MS Spectrum for 3t:

MS MS Spectrum for **3t**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1085.5393 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (Protein N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term)

Ions	Score:	62	Expect:	6.4e-007	(help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	220.0968		202.0863	E				9
2	383.1601		365.1496	Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	470.1922		452.1816	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	598.2871	581.2606	580.2766	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	727.3297	710.3032	709.3192	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	798.3668	781.3403	780.3563	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	885.3989	868.3723	867.3883	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	956.4360	939.4094	938.4254	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3t:











MS/MS Spectrum for 3u:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1055.5287 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl-P-Acetyl (N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) )

Ions	Score:	62	Expect:	5	.6e-007	(help
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#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	190.0863			G				9
2	353.1496			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	440.1816		422.1710	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	568.2766	551.2500	550.2660	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	697.3192	680.2926	679.3086	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	768.3563	751.3297	750.3457	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	855.3883	838.3618	837.3777	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	926.4254	909.3989	908.4149	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3u:





TIC for **3v**:



# MS Spectrum for **3v**:



MS MS Spectrum for **3v**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1037.5182 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl-P-Ethylnyl (N-term) C-term : Amidated (C-term) <u>p</u>)

Ions	Score:	62	Expect:	6.2e-007	(help
------	--------	----	---------	----------	-------

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	172.0757			G				9
2	335.1390			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	422.1710		404.1605	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	550.2660	533.2395	532.2554	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	679.3086	662.2821	661.2980	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	750.3457	733.3192	732.3352	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	837.3777	820.3512	819.3672	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	908.4149	891.3883	890.4043	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3v:





TIC for **3w**:



# MS Spectrum for 3w:



MS MS Spectrum for **3w**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 965.5182 Variable modifications: N-term : Propyl (N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 69 Expect: 1.3e-007 (help)

#	b	<b>b</b> <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	<b>b</b> <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	У	y++	y*	y* <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	100.0757	50.5415					G							9
2	263.1390	132.0731					Y	867.4571	434.2322	850.4305	425.7189	849.4465	425.2269	8
3	350.1710	175.5892			332.1605	166.5839	S	704.3937	352.7005	687.3672	344.1872	686.3832	343.6952	7
4	478.2660	239.6366	461.2395	231.1234	460.2554	230.6314	K	617.3617	309.1845	600.3352	300.6712	599.3511	300.1792	6
5	607.3086	304.1579	590.2821	295.6447	589.2980	295.1527	E	489.2667	245.1370			471.2562	236.1317	5
6	678.3457	339.6765	661.3192	331.1632	660.3352	330.6712	Α	360.2241	180.6157			342.2136	171.6104	4
7	765.3777	383.1925	748.3512	374.6792	747.3672	374.1872	S	289.1870	145.0972			271.1765	136.0919	3
8	836.4149	418.7111	819.3883	410.1978	818.4043	409.7058	Α	202.1550	101.5811					2
9							L	131.1179	66.0626					1

## Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3w**:





TIC for **3x**:



MS Spectrum for 3x:



MS MS Spectrum for 3x:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1014.5134 Variable modifications: G1 : Pyridine-2-yl (G) C-term : Amidated (C-term) Ions Score: 78 Expect: 1.6e-008

(help)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	149.0709			G				9
2	312.1343			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	399.1663		381.1557	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	527.2613	510.2347	509.2507	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	656.3039	639.2773	638.2933	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	727.3410	710.3144	709.3304	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	814.3730	797.3464	796.3624	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	885.4101	868.3836	867.3995	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3x:













MS MS Spectrum for **3y**:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1087.5397 Variable modifications: N-term : PentaHydroxyHexyl (N-term) C-term : Amidated (Protein C-term) Ions Score: 79 Expect: 1.2e-008 (<u>help</u>)

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	У	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	222.0972			G				9
2	385.1605			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	472.1926		454.1820	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	600.2875	583.2610	582.2770	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	729.3301	712.3036	711.3196	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	800.3672	783.3407	782.3567	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	887.3993	870.3727	869.3887	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	958.4364	941.4098	940.4258	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for **3y**:





## TIC for **3z**:



MS Spectrum for 3z:



MS MS Spectrum for 3z:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1249.5925 Variable modifications:

(help)

Ions Sc	:01	ce:	22	Ex	pect:	0.0065	
C-term	:	Ami	Idat	ed	(C-te	erm)	
G1	:	Ma	Ltos	e-y	I (G)		

#	b	b*	b <sup>0</sup>	Seq.	у	y*	y <sup>0</sup>	#
1	384.1500			G				9
2	547.2134			Y	867.4571	850.4305	849.4465	8
3	634.2454		616.2348	S	704.3937	687.3672	686.3832	7
4	762.3404	745.3138	744.3298	K	617.3617	600.3352	599.3511	6
5	891.3830	874.3564	873.3724	E	489.2667		471.2562	5
6	962.4201	945.3935	944.4095	Α	360.2241		342.2136	4
7	1049.4521	1032.4255	1031.4415	S	289.1870		271.1765	3
8	1120.4892	1103.4627	1102.4786	Α	202.1550			2
9				L	131.1179			1

Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 3z:



ESI for big protein: GLP-1:







## Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 4:

For Seg.1, sequence: Benzyl-HAEGTFTSDVSSYLEGQAAK (MW: 2188.19)







MS MS Spectrum for Seg.1:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 2187.0120 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (N-term) Ions Score: 168 Expect: 1.5e-017 Matches : 38/182 fragment ions using 53 most intense peaks (help)

#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b*	b* <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	<b>b</b> <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y <sup>++</sup>	y*	y* <sup>++</sup>	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	228.1131	114.5602					Н							20
2	299.1503	150.0788					Α	1960.9134	980.9604	1943.8869	972.4471	1942.9029	971.9551	19
3	428.1928	214.6001			410.1823	205.5948	E	1889.8763	945.4418	1872.8498	936.9285	1871.8658	936.4365	18
4	485.2143	243.1108			467.2037	234.1055	G	1760.8337	880.9205	1743.8072	872.4072	1742.8232	871.9152	17
5	586.2620	293.6346			568.2514	284.6293	Τ	1703.8123	852.4098	1686.7857	843.8965	1685.8017	843.4045	16
6	733.3304	367.1688			715.3198	358.1636	F	1602.7646	801.8859	1585.7380	793.3727	1584.7540	792.8807	15
7	834.3781	417.6927			816.3675	408.6874	Τ	1455.6962	728.3517	1438.6696	719.8385	1437.6856	719.3464	14
8	921.4101	461.2087			903.3995	452.2034	S	1354.6485	677.8279	1337.6220	669.3146	1336.6379	668.8226	13
9	1036.4371	518.7222			1018.4265	509.7169	D	1267.6165	634.3119	1250.5899	625.7986	1249.6059	625.3066	12
10	1135.5055	568.2564			1117.4949	559.2511	V	1152.5895	576.7984	1135.5630	568.2851	1134.5790	567.7931	11
11	1222.5375	611.7724			1204.5269	602.7671	S	1053.5211	527.2642	1036.4946	518.7509	1035.5106	518.2589	10
12	1309.5695	655.2884			1291.5590	646.2831	S	966.4891	483.7482	949.4625	475.2349	948.4785	474.7429	9
13	1472.6329	736.8201			1454.6223	727.8148	Y	879.4571	440.2322	862.4305	431.7189	861.4465	431.2269	8
14	1585.7169	793.3621			1567.7064	784.3568	L	716.3937	358.7005	699.3672	350.1872	698.3832	349.6952	7
15	1714.7595	857.8834			1696.7489	848.8781	E	603.3097	302.1585	586.2831	293.6452	585.2991	293.1532	6
16	1771.7810	886.3941			1753.7704	877.3888	G	474.2671	237.6372	457.2405	229.1239			5

MS MS Spectrum for Seg.2:



(help)

Label all possible matches  $\bigcirc$  Label matches used for scoring  $\bigcirc$ 

Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1004.5695 Ions Score: 31 Expect: 0.00081 Matches : 8/56 fragment ions using 13 most intense peaks

#	b	<b>b</b> <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	b <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y++	y*	y* <sup>++</sup>	#
1	130.0499	65.5286	112.0393	56.5233	E					8
2	277.1183	139.0628	259.1077	130.0575	F	876.5342	438.7707	859.5076	430.2575	7
3	390.2023	195.6048	372.1918	186.5995	Ι	729.4658	365.2365	712.4392	356.7233	6
4	461.2395	231.1234	443.2289	222.1181	Α	616.3817	308.6945	599.3552	300.1812	5
5	647.3188	324.1630	629.3082	315.1577	W	545.3446	273.1759	528.3180	264.6627	4
6	760.4028	380.7051	742.3923	371.6998	L	359.2653	180.1363	342.2387	171.6230	3
7	859.4713	430.2393	841.4607	421.2340	V	246.1812	123.5942	229.1547	115.0810	2
8					K	147.1128	74.0600	130.0863	65.5468	1















Lysozyme:



Benzyl\_Lysozyme (6):







# TIC for B1\_Benzyl\_Insulin (7):



MS Spectrum for 7 (MW 5898.5):



After DTT Analysis of 7, In A chain (MW 2383.7)



After DTT Analysis of 7, In B\_benzyl (MW 3519.9)



## MS MS Spectrum for InB\_benzyl:



Monoisotopic mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 3517.7315 Variable modifications: N-term : Benzyl (N-term) Ions Score: 185 Expect: 3.5e-019 Matches : 42/326 fragment ions using 66 most intense peaks (help)

#	b	b <sup>++</sup>	b*	<b>b</b> * <sup>++</sup>	b <sup>0</sup>	<b>b</b> <sup>0++</sup>	Seq.	у	y++	y*	y***	y <sup>0</sup>	y <sup>0++</sup>	#
1	238.1226	119.5650					F							30
2	337.1911	169.0992					V	3281.6234	1641.3154	3264.5969	1632.8021	3263.6129	1632.3101	29
3	451.2340	226.1206	434.2074	217.6074			N	3182.5550	1591.7812	3165.5285	1583.2679	3164.5445	1582.7759	<b>28</b>
4	579.2926	290.1499	562.2660	281.6366			Q	3068.5121	1534.7597	3051.4855	1526.2464	3050.5015	1525.7544	27
5	716.3515	358.6794	699.3249	350.1661			H	2940.4535	1470.7304	2923.4270	1462.2171	2922.4430	1461.7251	26
6	829.4355	415.2214	812.4090	406.7081			L	2803.3946	1402.2009	2786.3681	1393.6877	2785.3840	1393.1957	25
7	932.4447	466.7260	915.4182	458.2127			C	2690.3105	1345.6589	2673.2840	1337.1456	2672.3000	1336.6536	24
8	989.4662	495.2367	972.4396	486.7235			G	2587.3014	1294.1543	2570.2748	1285.6410	2569.2908	1285.1490	23
9	1076.4982	538.7527	1059.4717	530.2395	1058.4876	529.7475	S	2530.2799	1265.6436	2513.2533	1257.1303	2512.2693	1256.6383	22
10	1213.5571	607.2822	1196.5306	598.7689	1195.5466	598.2769	H	2443.2479	1222.1276	2426.2213	1213.6143	2425.2373	1213.1223	21
11	1326.6412	663.8242	1309.6146	655.3110	1308.6306	654.8189	L	2306.1890	1153.5981	2289.1624	1145.0848	2288.1784	1144.5928	20
12	1425.7096	713.3584	1408.6831	704.8452	1407.6990	704.3532	V	2193.1049	1097.0561	2176.0783	1088.5428	2175.0943	1088.0508	19
13	1554.7522	777.8797	1537.7256	769.3665	1536.7416	768.8745	E	2094.0365	1047.5219	2077.0099	1039.0086	2076.0259	1038.5166	18
14	1625.7893	813.3983	1608.7628	804.8850	1607.7787	804.3930	Α	1964.9939	983.0006	1947.9673	974.4873	1946.9833	973.9953	17
15	1738.8734	869.9403	1721.8468	861.4271	1720.8628	860.9350	L	1893.9568	947.4820	1876.9302	938.9687	1875.9462	938.4767	16
16	1901.9367	951.4720	1884.9102	942.9587	1883.9261	942.4667	Y	1780.8727	890.9400	1763.8462	882.4267	1762.8621	881.9347	15
17	2015.0208	1008.0140	1997.9942	999.5007	1997.0102	999.0087	L	1617.8094	809.4083	1600.7828	800.8951	1599.7988	800.4030	14
18	2114.0892	1057.5482	2097.0626	1049.0350	2096.0786	1048.5429	V	1504.7253	752.8663	1487.6988	744.3530	1486.7147	743.8610	13
19	2217.0984	1109.0528	2200.0718	1100.5395	2199.0878	1100.0475	С	1405.6569	703.3321	1388.6304	694.8188	1387.6463	694.3268	12
<u> </u>					1		1		1			1	1	





Benzyl\_aldolase (8):



Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 8:



Intens. x10<sup>6</sup> 122216M\_DiaoC\_PhosKin\_01\_1826.d: +MS, 32.1-32.6min, Deconvoluted (MaxEnt, 753.90-1566.07, \*0.0546875, 80000) Mr '42953.7330 (SM) 1.5 1.0-0.5-Mr '42985.7173 WWW Mr '43014.6862 M Mr '43034.6942 WWWW Mr Mr '43084.6888 '43098.6773 0.0 42960 42980 43000 43020 43040 43060 43080 43120 m/z 43100

Creatine phosphokinase:

Benzyl\_Creatine phosphokinase (9):



Trypsin digested MS spectrum for 9:



# TIC for Biotin\_GLP-1 (11):



# MS Spectrum for **11** (MW 3868.6):



# TIC for B1\_FITC\_Insulin (14):



# MS Spectrum for **14** (MW 6411.6):







# TIC for A1\_Benzyl\_Insulin (15):



MS Spectrum for **15** (MW 5898.5):



After DTT Analysis of 15, In A\_benzyl (MW 2473.7)



After DTT Analysis of 15, In B chain (MW 3429.9)



# A chain\_Benzoyl\_Insulin (16): TIC for 16:



# MS Spectrum for **16** (MW 5912.5):



# After DTT Analysis of 16, In A\_benzoyl (MW 2487.7)



# After DTT Analysis of 16, In B (MW 3429.9)

