

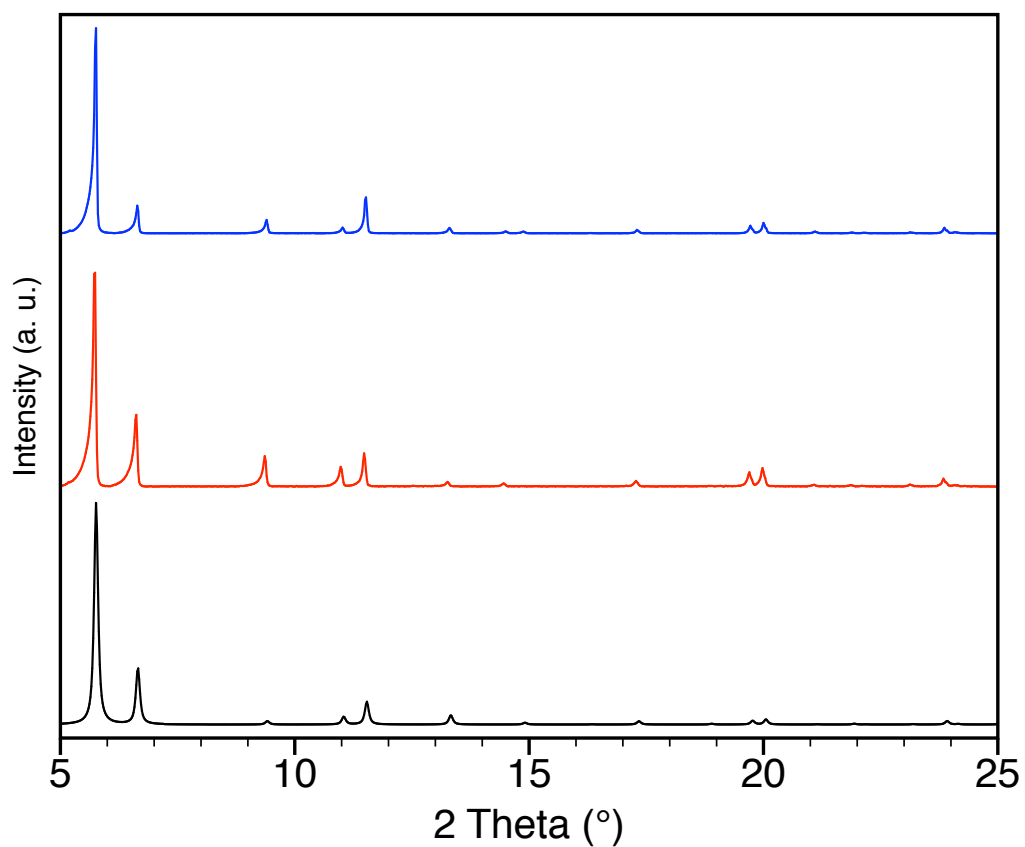
## Supplementary Information for

# Light responsive metal-organic frameworks as a controllable CO-releasing cell culture substrate

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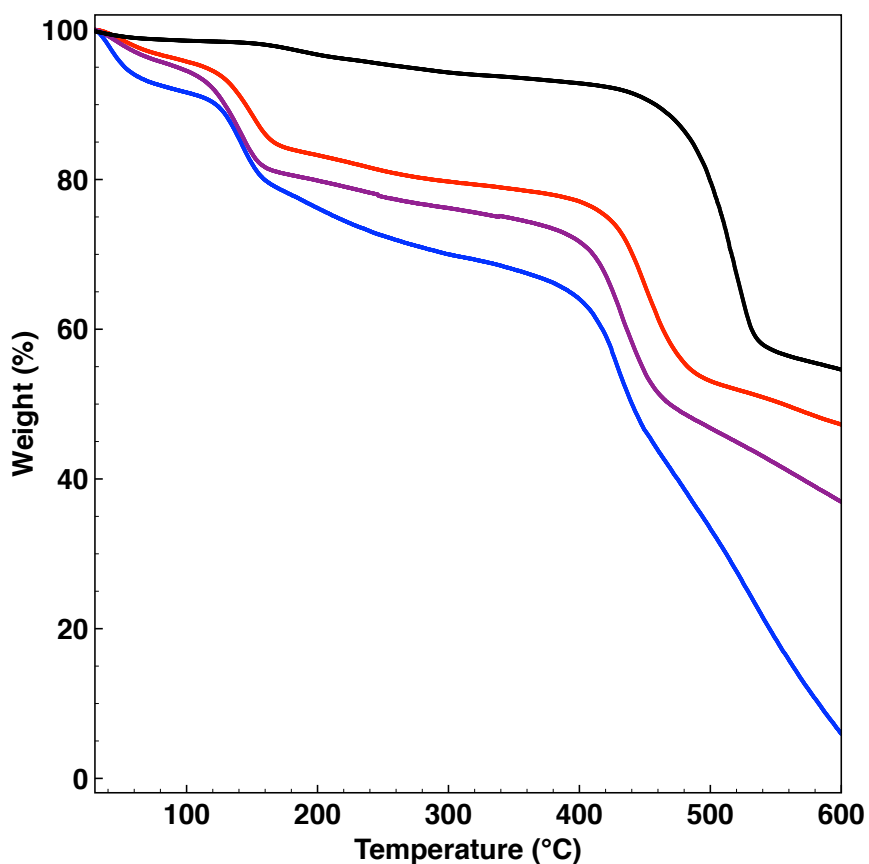


**Figure S1.** Simulated PXRD of UiO-67 (black) and experimental UiO-67-bpy synthesized in the presence of 30 eqv (red) and 90 eqv (blue) of acetic acid as modulators.

**Table S1.** Loading efficiency of the samples used in this study.

Sample	XRF	EDX
<b>CORF-1_Small_Non incubated*</b>	39.6 ± 0.9	42.0 ± 4.5
<b>CORF-1_Small_79</b>	79.3 ± 0.5	77.3 ± 2.8
<b>CORF-1_Small_95</b>	95.1 ± 1.4	90.3 ± 7.0
<b>CORF-1_BIG_60</b>	60.1 ± 1.4	59.3 ± 6.1

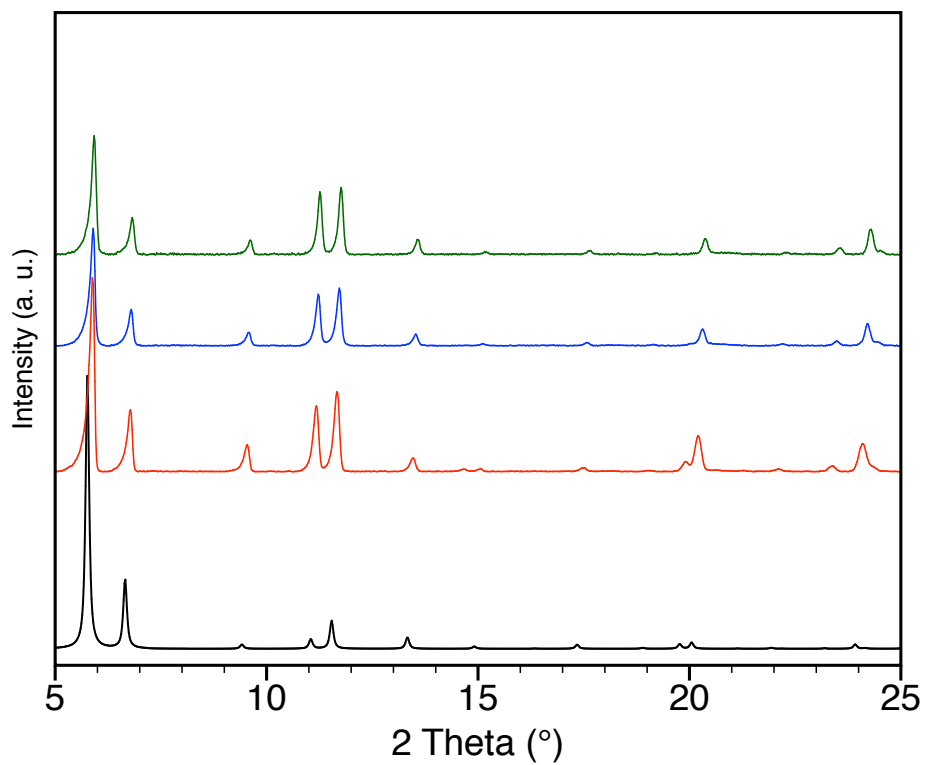
\*Sample prepared by directly heating at 90°C for 2 h a mixture of MnBr(CO)<sub>5</sub> and UiO-67. Error are obtained from the standard deviation of three replicates.



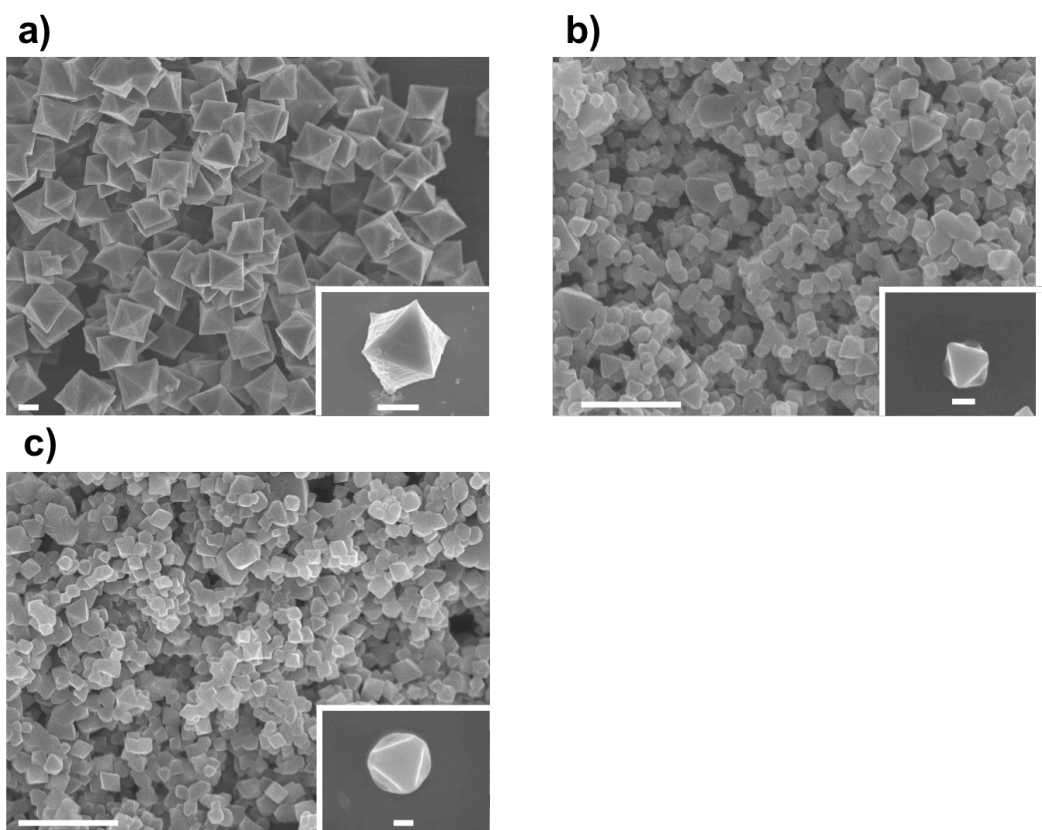
**Figure S2.** TGA analysis of UiO-67-bpy (black), **CORF-1\_small\_79** (blue), **CORF-1\_small\_95** (purple) and **CORF-1\_big\_60** (red). All CORF-1 samples show a two step decomposition process. The first one, between 80°C – 160°C, corresponds to the loss of CO molecules.<sup>1</sup> Decomposition of the framework starts at 400°C.

**Table S2.** Expected and experimental weight loss between 80 °C – 160 °C, attributed to the thermally induced release of CO, for the samples used in this study.

Sample	Theoretical weight loss (%)	Experimental weight loss (%)
<b>CORF-1 Small 79</b>	12.62	12.86
<b>CORF-1 Small 95</b>	14.11	13.86
<b>CORF-1 BIG 60</b>	10.31	11.37



**Figure S3.** Simulated PXRD of UiO-67 (black) and experimental **CORF-1\_big\_60** (red), **CORF-1\_small\_79** (blue), **CORF-1\_small\_95** (green).



**Figure S4.** Representative FESEM images of **CORF-1\_big\_60** (a), **CORF-1\_small\_79** (b), **CORF-1\_small\_95** (c). Scale bar 1  $\mu\text{m}$  and 500 nm (inset a) and 100 nm (inset b and c).

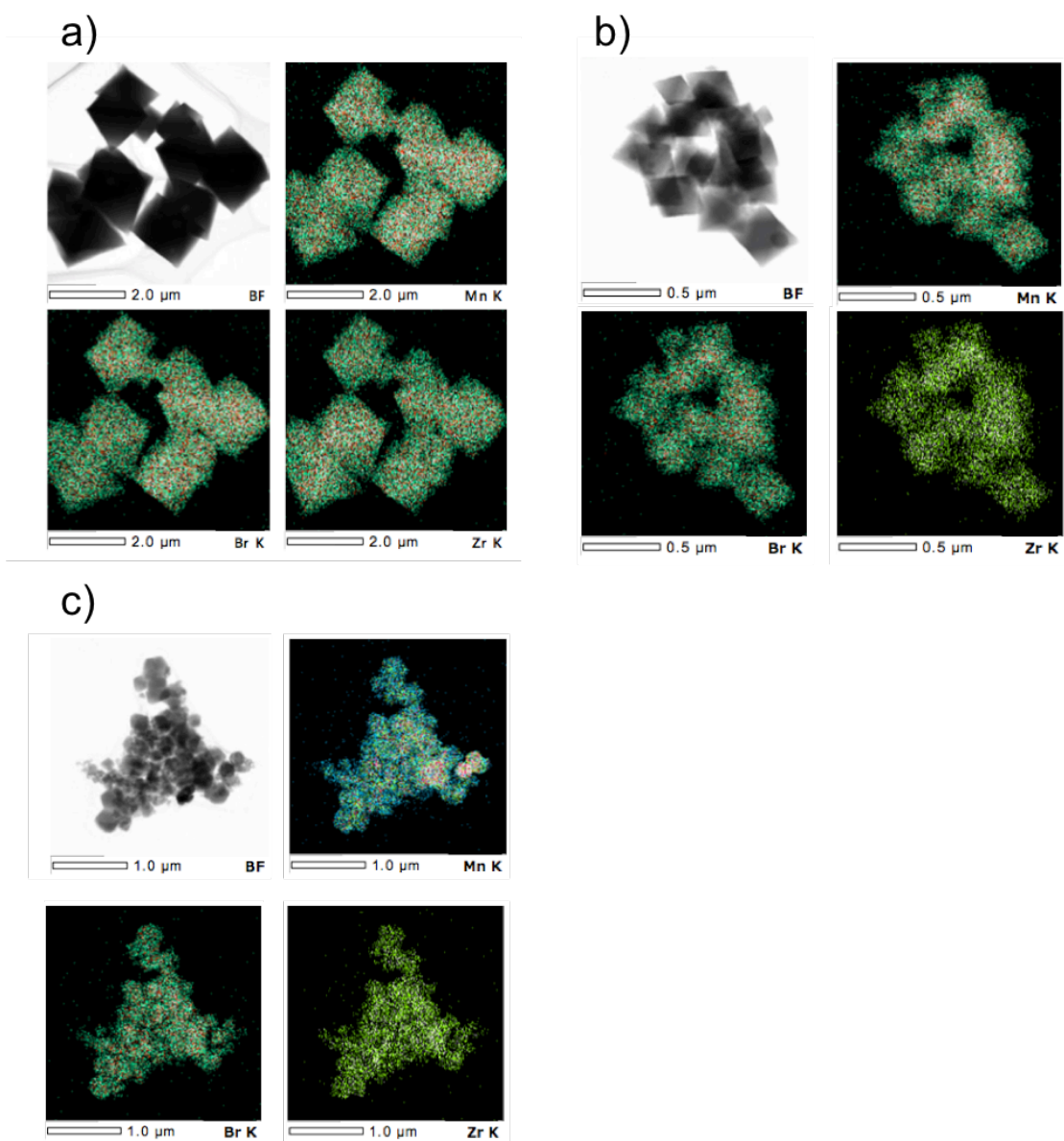
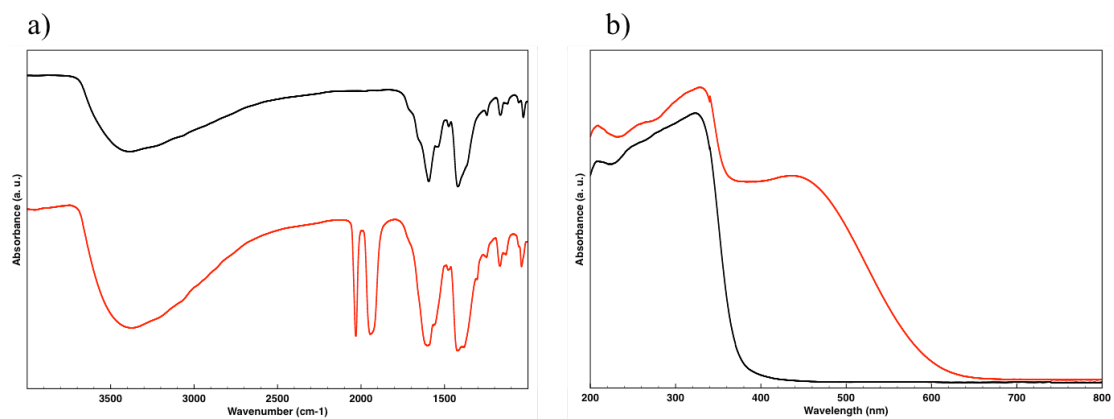
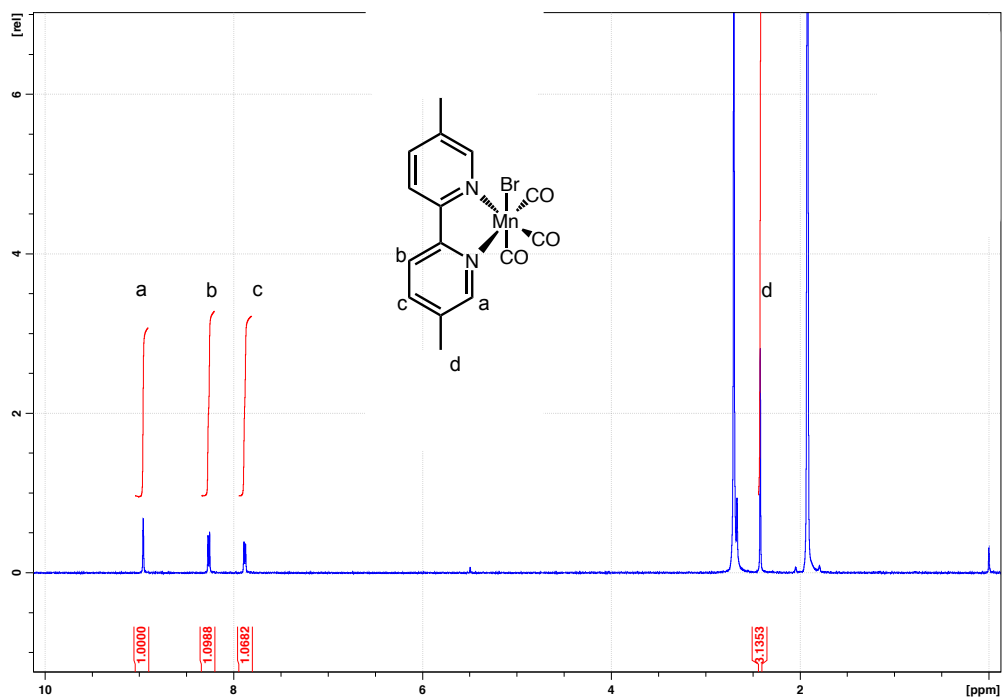


Figure S5. Representative TEM-EDX mapping of CORF-1\_big\_60 (a), CORF-1\_small\_79 (b), CORF-1\_small\_95 (c).

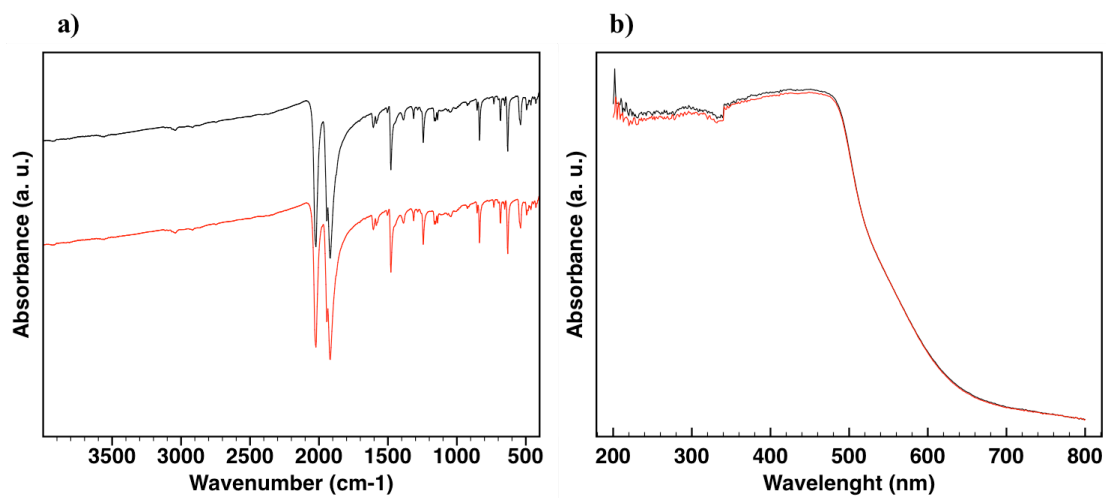




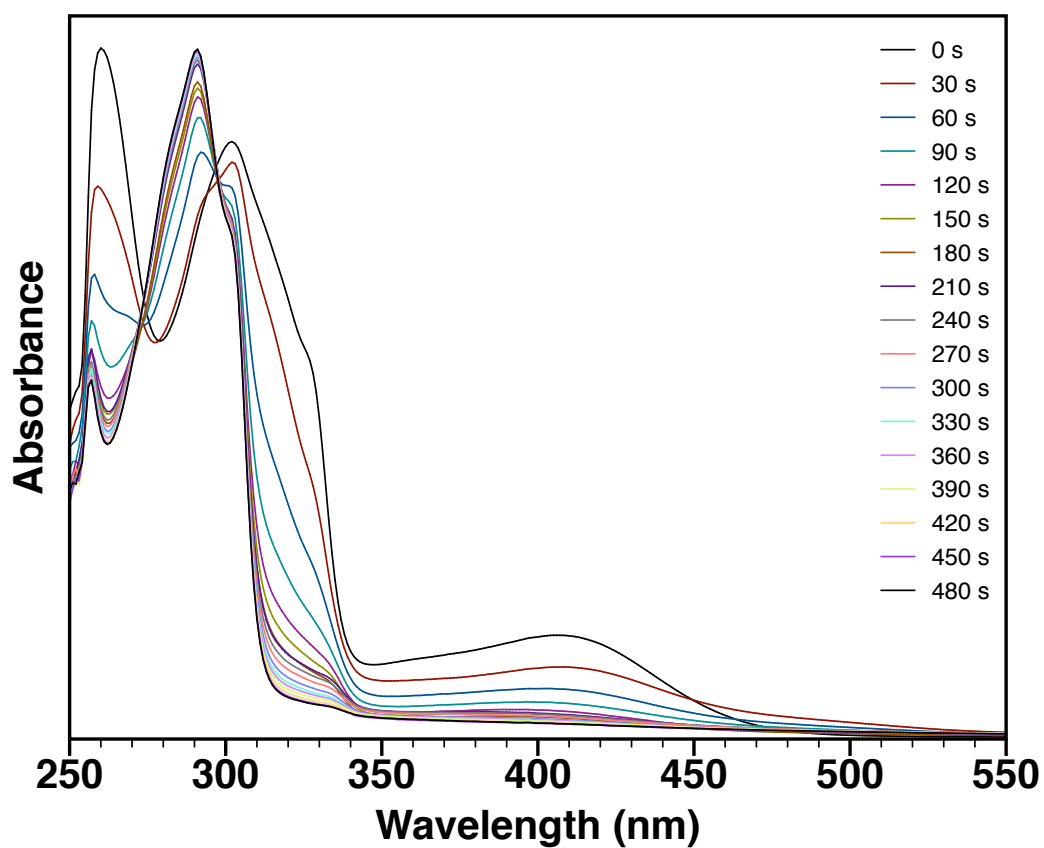
**Figure S6.** a) FTIR of UiO-67-bpy (black) and **CORF-1** (red). b) Solid state UV-VIS spectra of UiO-67-bpy (black) and **CORF-1** (red).



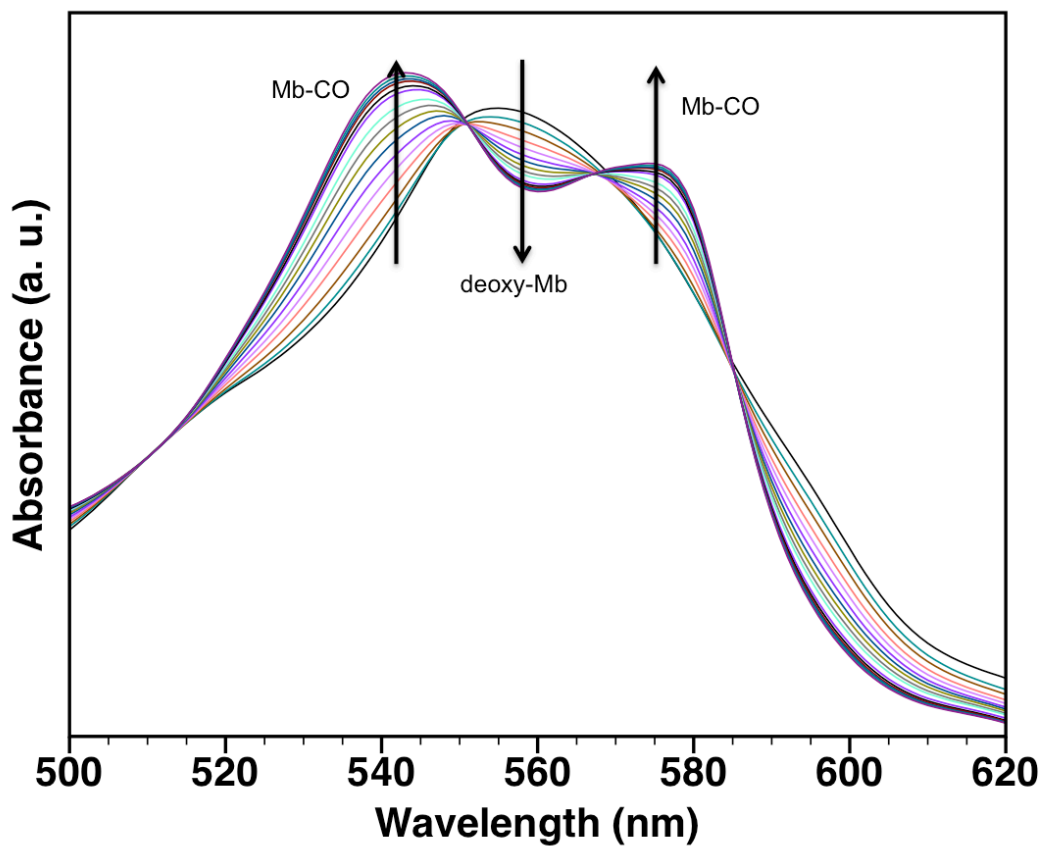
**Figure S7.** NMR of  $\text{MnBr}(\text{dmbpy})(\text{CO})_3$  in  $\text{acetone-d}_6$ .



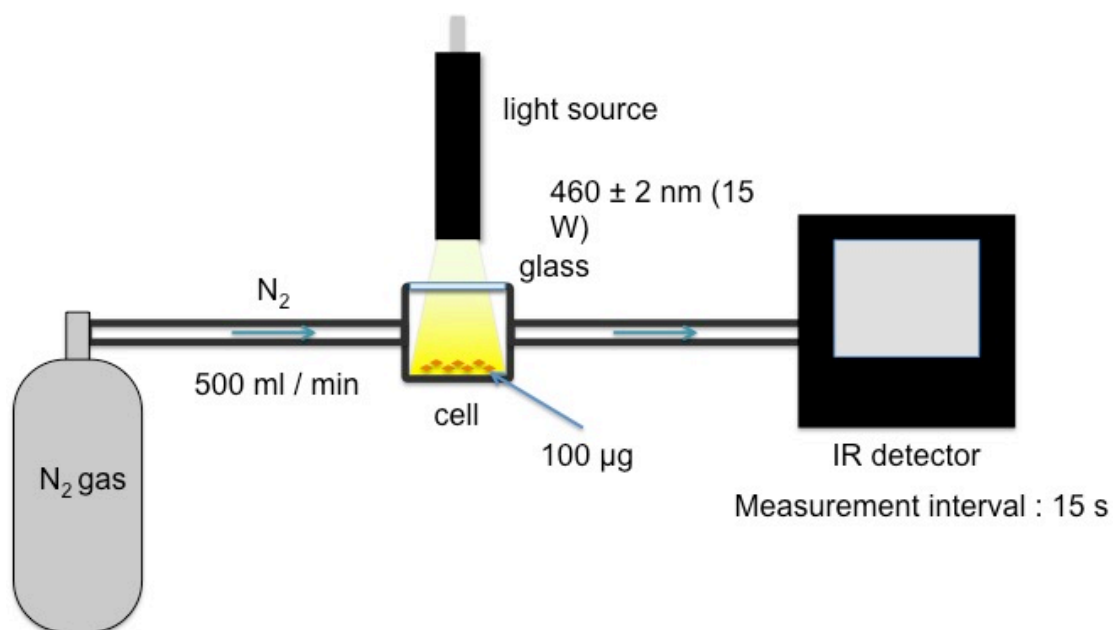
**Figure S8.** (a) FTIR spectra of  $\text{MnBr(dmbpy)(CO)}_3$  before (black) and after (red) irradiation at 460 nm for XX min. (b) UV-VIS spectra of  $\text{MnBr(dmbpy)(CO)}_3$  before (black) and after (red) irradiation at 460 nm for 90 min at 300 w of light power.



**Figure S9.** Changes in the UV-Vis spectra of a solution of MnBr(dmbpy)(CO)<sub>3</sub> (0.04 mM) in DMSO solvent upon irradiation at 460 nm. Legend indicates the irradiation time.



**Figure S10.** Myoglobin assay performed on **CORF-1\_big\_60**. Change of the adsorption of Q-band region of myoglobin with increased irradiation time at 460 nm for a suspension containing 100  $\mu\text{g}$  of **CORF-1\_big\_60** in PBS buffer (pH = 7.4) in the presence of myoglobin (60  $\mu\text{M}$ ). Each spectra is taken after 30 s of irradiation



**Figure S11.** Customized in line CO detection system.

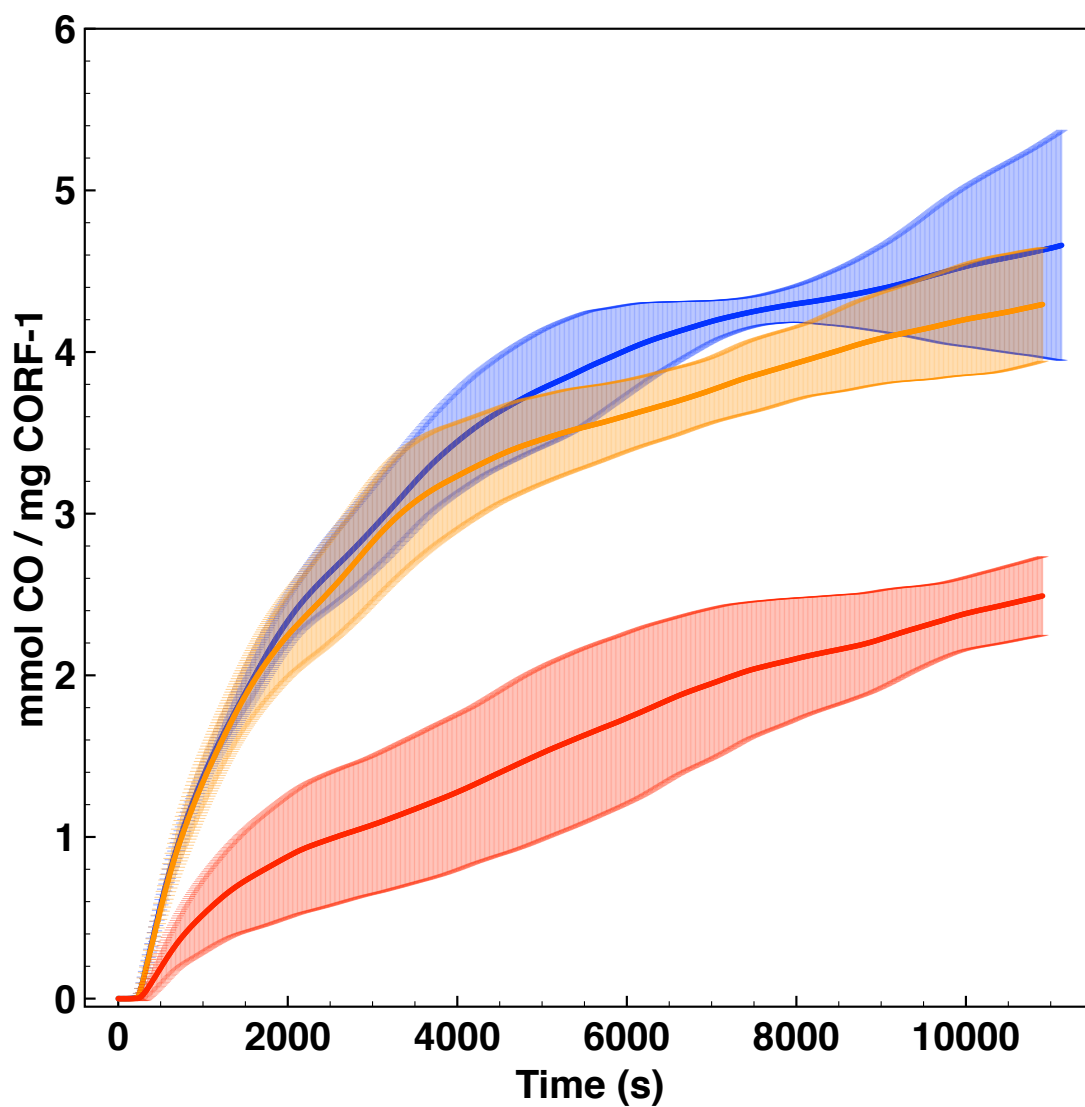
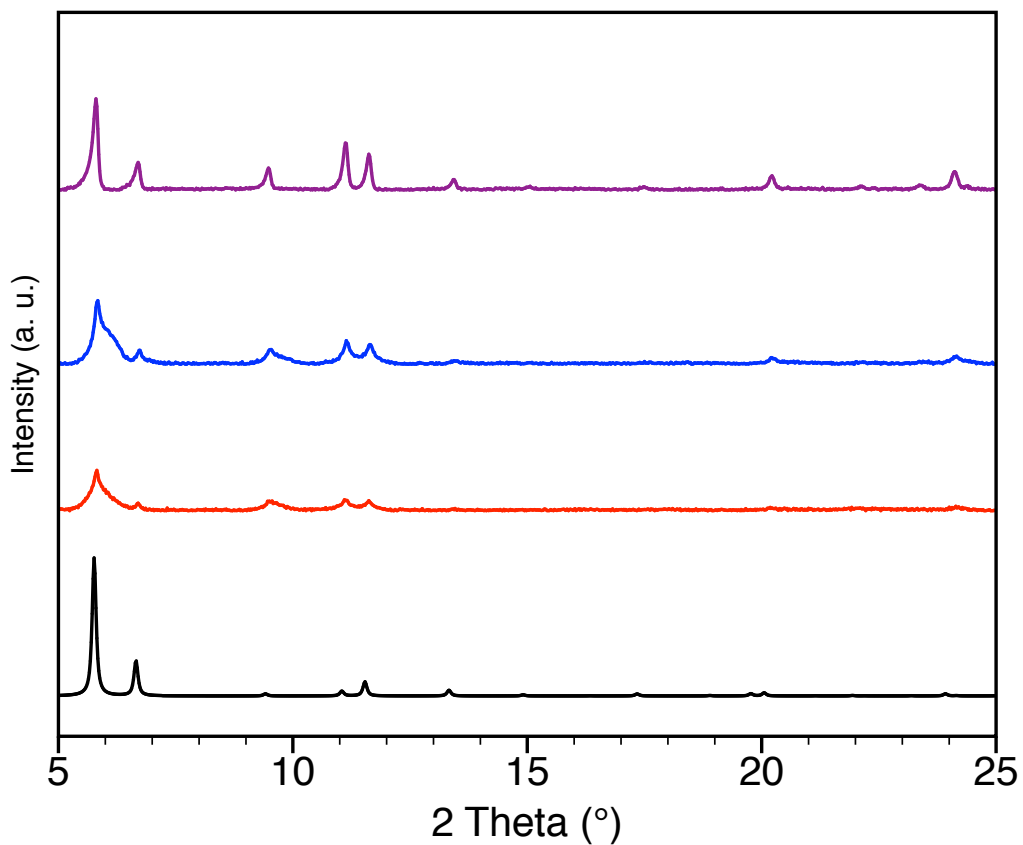


Figure S12. Time dependent amount of CO released to the gas phase per gram of CORF-1\_big\_60 (red), CORF-1\_small\_79 (blue), CORF-1\_small\_95 (orange).

**Table S3. Performance of relevant photoCORMAs**

<b>Scaffold</b>	<b>CO loading (mmol/g)</b>	<b><math>\lambda</math> of CO release (nm)</b>	<b>CO release (mmol/g)</b>	<b>ref</b>
<b>Nanodiamond</b>	0.1	365	-	2
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticle</b>	0.273	365	0.18-0.27	3
<b>Metallo dendrimer</b>	12.47-17.84	410	7.85 – 11.76	4
<b>Protein cage</b>	-	456	-	5
<b>Mesoporous silica</b>	1.13	Broad visible light	-	6
<b>Polymeric fibers</b>	26.94	365	3.1-3.7	7
<b>CORF-1_Small_79</b>	4.70		4.66	This work





**Figure S13.** Simulated PXRD of UiO-67 and experimental **CORF-1\_big\_60** (purple), **CORF-1\_small\_79** (blue), **CORF-1\_small\_95** (red) after photo releasing experiments.

## References.

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