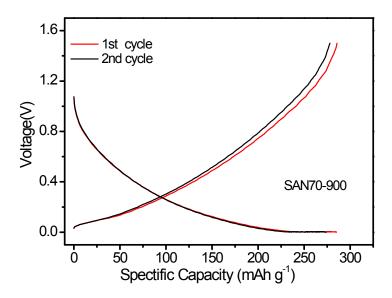


**Fig. S1** HRTEM image of the SANGs. It presents both the structure of graphite and pyrolytic carbon. The d-spacing value is 0.342 nm, which should be corresponding to the crystal lattice of graphite (002). The crystalline degree of the pyrolytic carbon is low.



**Fig. S2** Voltage profiles of SAN70-900 electrode at the first two cycles (current density:  $100 \text{ mA g}^{-1}$ ).

**Table S1** Electrical resistivity of NG and SANGs films established by four point probe measurements.

Sample	Electrical resistivity (mΩ·cm)
NG:PVDF (89/11 wt%)	6.2
SANGs:PVDF (89/11 wt%)	28.4