

Supporting Information:

Incorporation of homogeneous Co₃O₄ within nitrogen-doped carbon aerogel via a facile in situ synthesis method: Implications for high performances asymmetric supercapacitors

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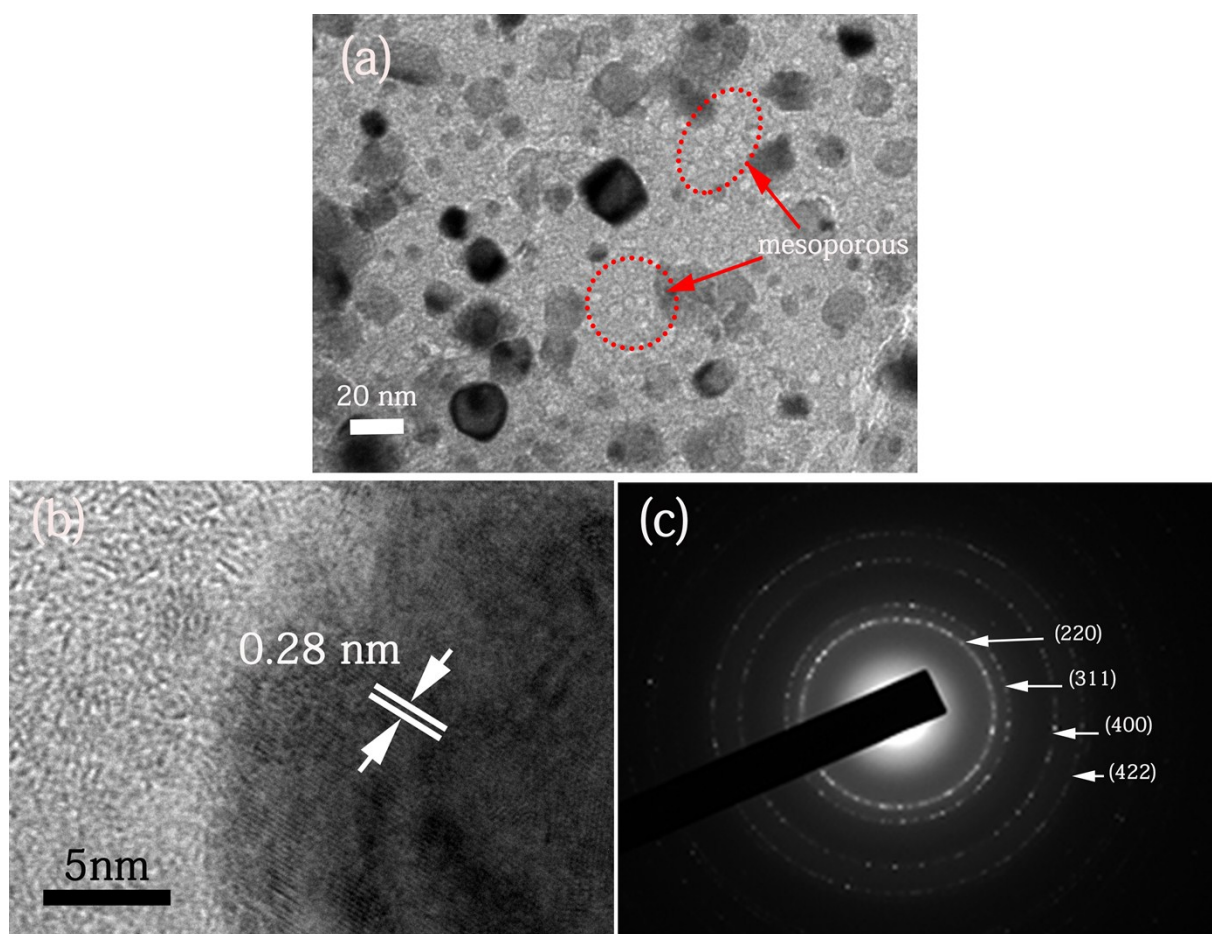


Figure S1 (a) TEM images of NCA/Co₃O₄-3 at high magnifications; (b) HRTEM image and (c) the corresponding SAED pattern of the NCA/Co₃O₄-3 sample.

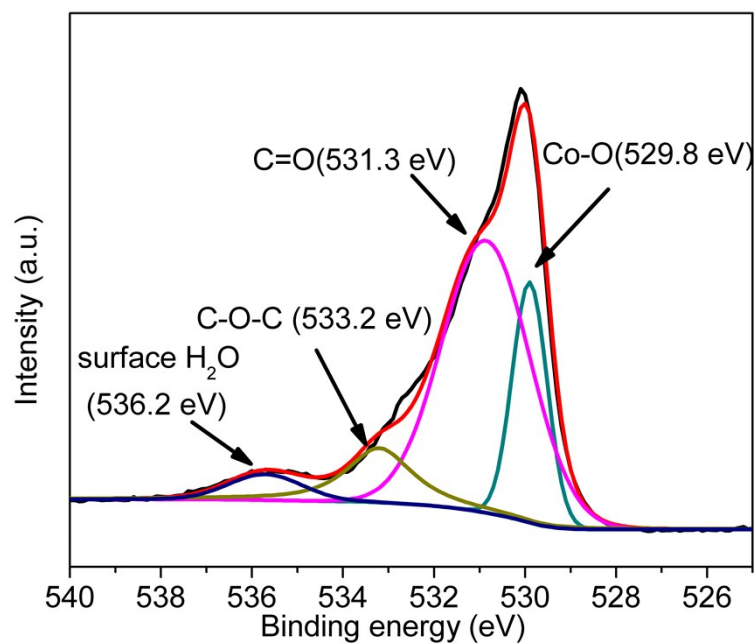


Figure S2 The high resolution O 1s XPS spectra of NCA/Co₃O₄-3

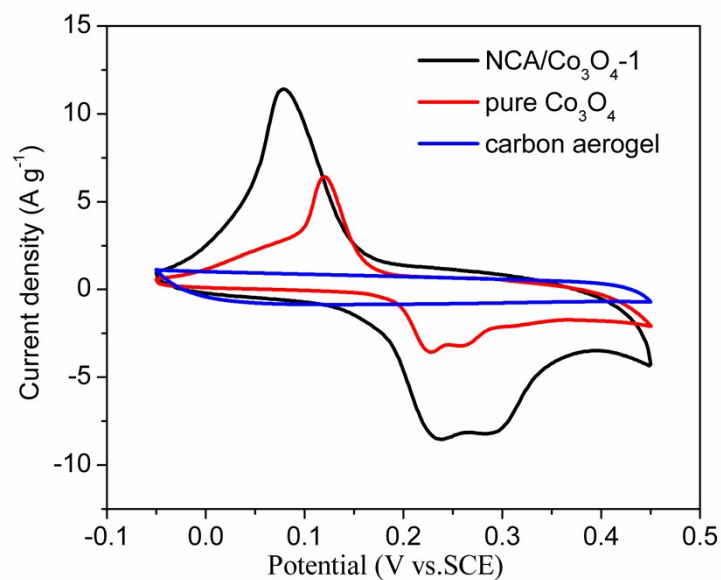


Figure S3 Comparative cyclic voltammograms for the typical NCA/Co₃O₄-3 hybrid, pure Co₃O₄ and carbon aerogel at a scan rate of 10 mV s⁻¹

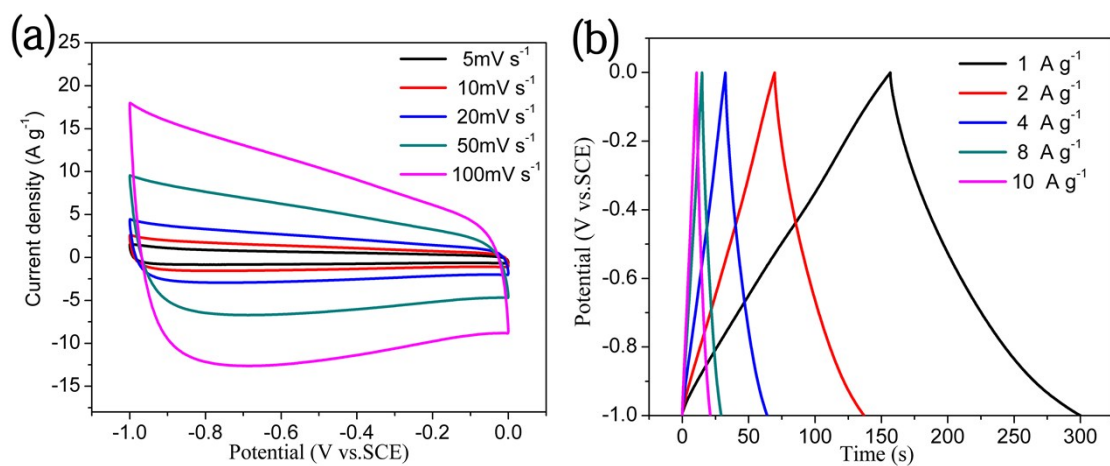


Figure S4 (a) CV curves of NCA at different scan rates; (b) GCD curves of NCA at different current densities.

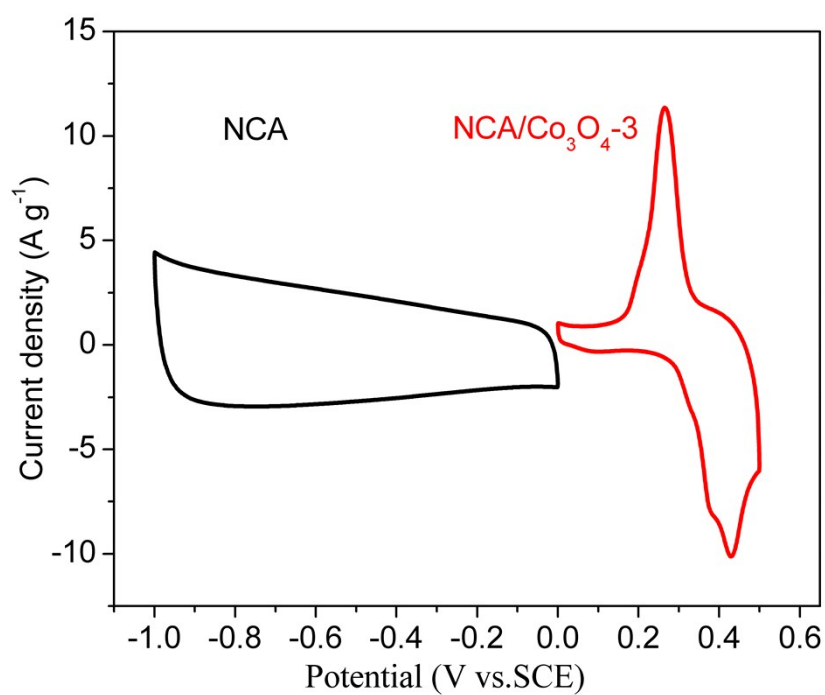


Figure S5 Comparative CV curves of NCA/Co₃O₄-3 and NCA electrodes performed at a scan rate of 20 mV s⁻¹ in a three-electrode cell

Table S1 The elemental composition and atomic content of the NCA/Co₃O₄ composites.

Samples	C (%)	N (%)	O (%)	Co (%)
NCA/Co ₃ O ₄ -1	70.05	3.78	21.32	4.85
NCA/Co ₃ O ₄ -2	61.78	3.52	26.83	7.87
NCA/Co ₃ O ₄ -3	44.91	3.10	37.33	14.67

Table S2 Comparison of the electrochemical properties of the reported cobalt-based electrodes

Reference no.	Current density or scan rate	Specific capacitance	Material	Cycle Life
[1]	2.0 A/g	443 F/g	Hierarchical Co ₃ O ₄ film	94.3% (3000 cycles)
[2]	1.0 A/g	556 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ -CNFs hybrid porous films	99% (2000 cycles)
[3]	0.1 A/g	491 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ /AC hybrids	89% (5000 cycles)
[4]	5 mV/s	504 F/g	nanoporous Co ₃ O ₄	-
[5]	2 mV/s	154 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ /Carbon composite	93.4 % (2000 cycles)
[6]	15 A/g	590 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ @MWCNT nanocables	No capacitance fading
[7]	1.2 A/g	187 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ NSs-rGO	89% (1000 cycles)
[8]	1.0 A/g	150 F/g	Porous Co ₃ O ₄	No capacitance decay after 3400 cycles
[9]	2.0 A/g	570 F/g	<i>In-situ</i> encapsulated Co ₃ O ₄ nanoparticles on carbon nanofibers	74% (2000 cycles)
[10]	1.0 A/g	583 F/g	α -Co(OH) ₂ /Co ₃ O ₄ Flakes	104% (2000 cycles)
[11]	5 mV/s	478 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ /graphene nanocomposite	-
[12]	5 mV/s	262 F/g	Co ₃ O ₄ Nanorods	90% (500 cycles)
[13]	2 mV/s	472 F/g	rGO-Co ₃ O ₄ composite	95.6% (1000 cycles)
This work	1 A/g	616 F/g	nitrogen-doped carbonaceous aerogel/cobalt oxide composites	93.6% (5000 cycles)

References

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