

Unprecedented adsorptive removal of $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ and methyl orange by a low surface area organosilica

Pawan Rekha,^a Raees Muhammad,^a Vivek Sharma,^a Manojkumar Ramteke^b and Paritosh Mohanty^{*a}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, IIT Roorkee, Roorkee-247 667, Uttarakhand, INDIA

^bDepartment of Chemical Engineering, IIT Delhi, Hauz Khas, New Delhi-110 016, INDIA

*E-mail: pmfcy@iitr.ac.in, paritosh75@gmail.com, Tel: +91-1332-284859

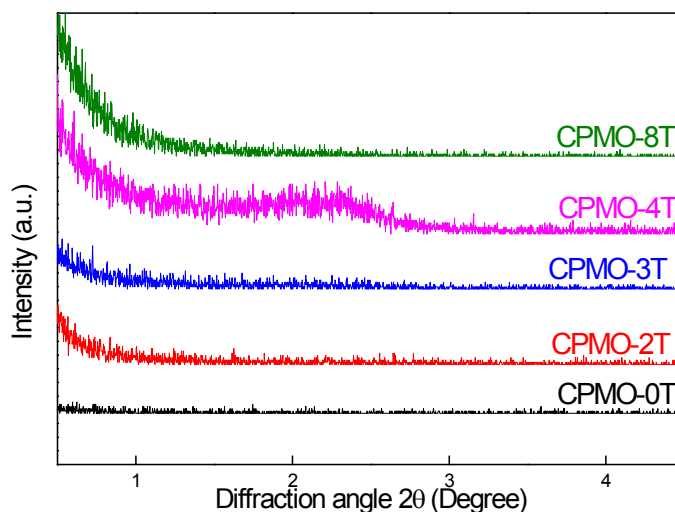


Fig. S1. Small angle X-ray scattering pattern of CPMOs

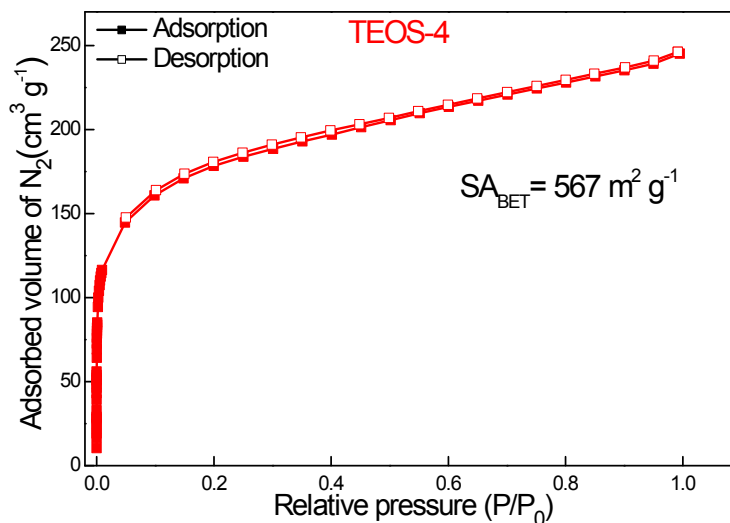


Fig. S2. N_2 sorption isotherms of TEOS-4 (without PNC and TMSPT) measured at 77 K

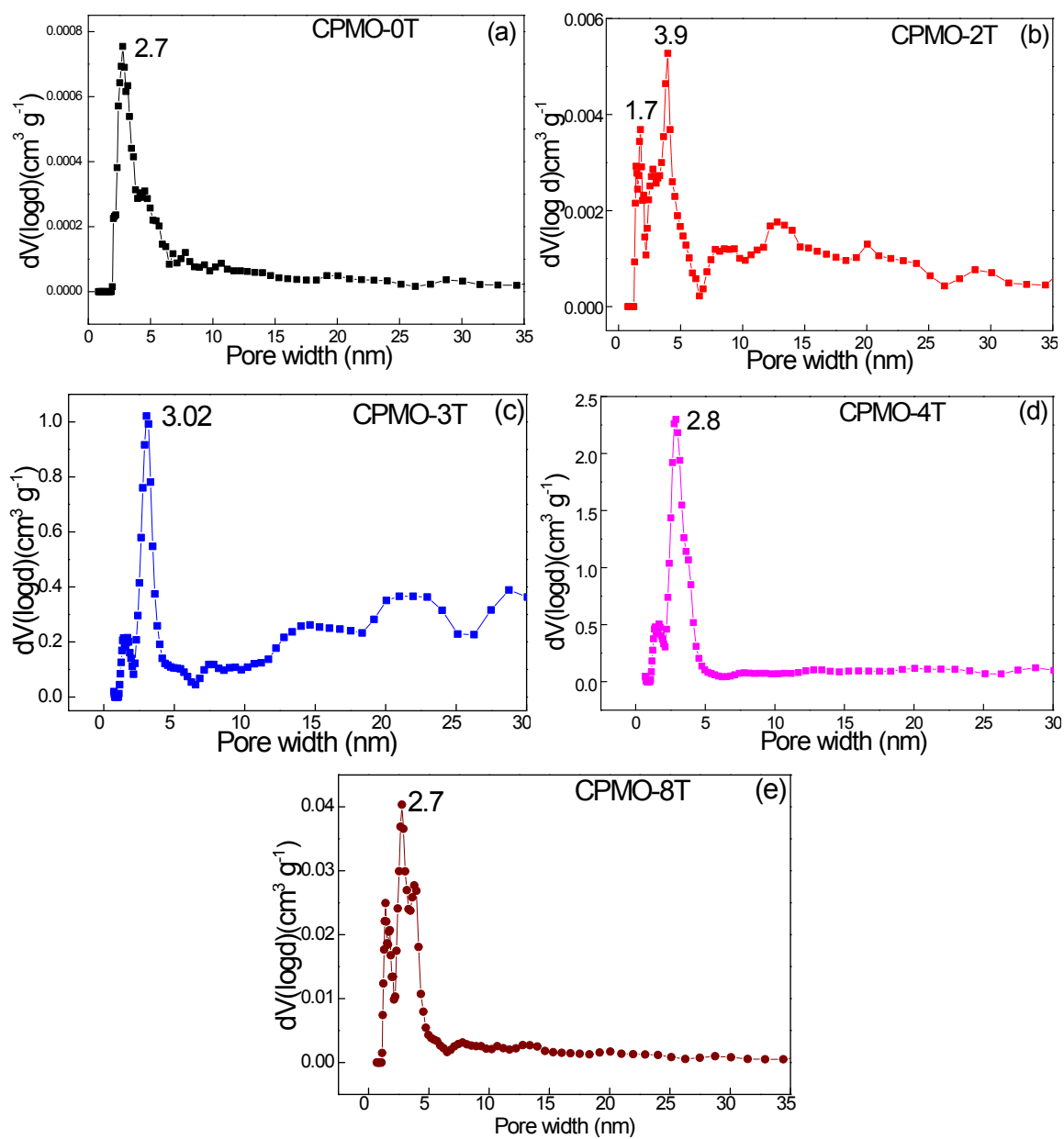


Fig. S3. Pore size distribution of (a) CPMO-0T, (b) CPMO-2T, (c) CPMO-3T, (d) CPMO-4T, and (e) CPMO-8T calculated by using density functional theory (DFT) model

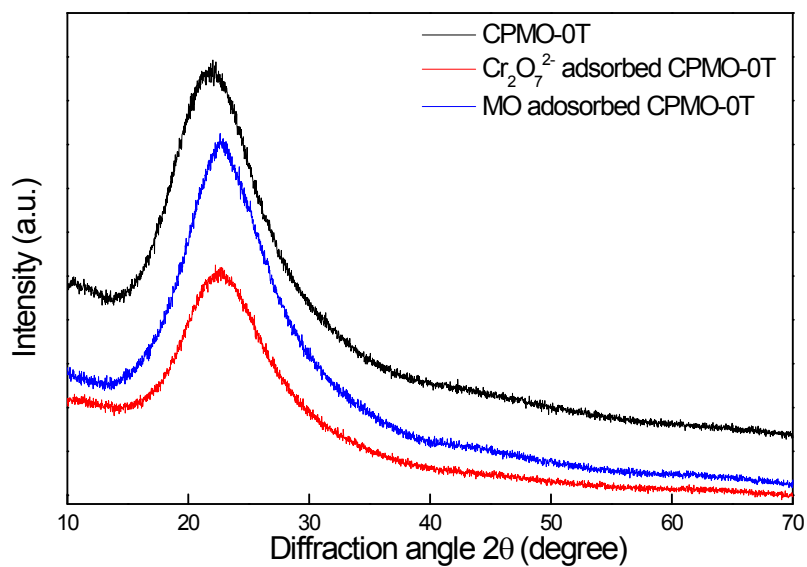


Fig. S4. XRD patterns of CPMO-0T, $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ and MO adsorbed CPMO-0T

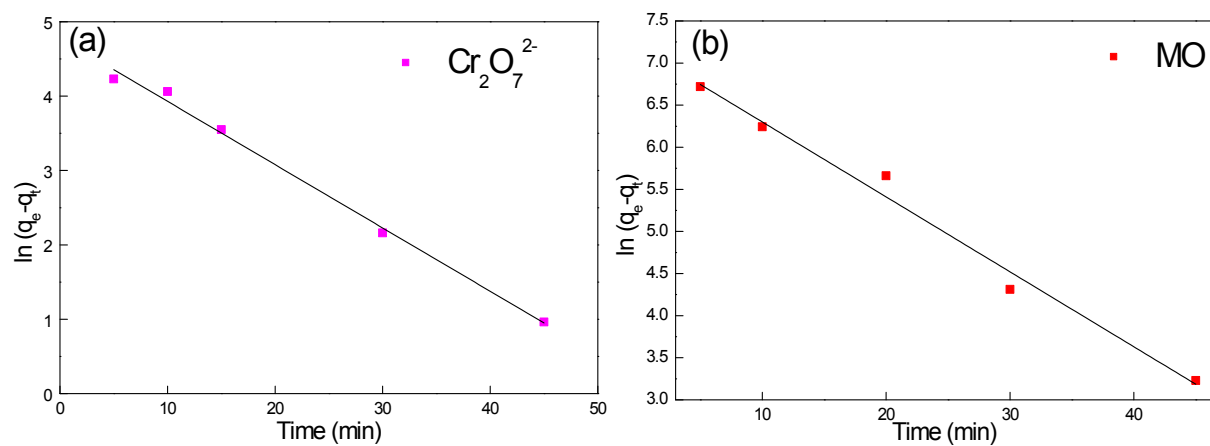


Fig. S5. Pseudo first order kinetics for the adsorption of (a) $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ and (b) MO removal by CPMO-0T

Table S1. Comparison of adsorption capacities ($q_{\max}$) of selected results from the literature for $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ removal

Silica type	Adsorption conditions	$q_{\max}$ (mg g^{-1})	S_{BET} ($\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$)	Pore volume ($\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$)	Ref.
3 Aminopropyl functionalized MCM- 48		65	---		S1
6-amino-4-azahexyl functionalized MCM-48		119	898		S1
9-amino-4,7- diazanonyl functionalized MCM- 48		160	---		S1
MSS-APw	C_0 = 10-200 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH =2.2 adsorption time= 4 h	83	87	0.4	S2
AP-USG-41	C_0 = 10-130 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 3 adsorption time= 2 h	111	760	0.99	S3
AP-MCM-41	C_0 = 10-200 ppm Temp= 20 °C pH = 3 adsorption time= 2 h	101	425	0.60	S4
Magnetic functionalized MCM- 48 mesoporous silica with melamine	C_0 = 10-80 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 4 adsorption time= 1.5 h	116	511	0.44	S5
hierarchical porous carbon obtained from pig bone	C_0 = 100 ppm Temp.= 27 °C pH = 2 adsorption time= 24 h	398	2157	2.26	S6
Zr-cluster based MOFs	C_0 = 50 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 2 adsorption time=10 min	245	561	---	S7
CPMO-0T	C_0 = 200 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 5 adsorption time=1 h	359	10	0.018	Present work

Table S2. Comparison of adsorption capacities ($q_{\max}$) of selected results from the literature for MO removal

Material type	Adsorption conditions	$q_{\max}$ (mg g ⁻¹)	S_{BET} (m ² g ⁻¹)	Pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	Ref.
Ammonium-functionalized silica nanoparticle	C_0 = 50 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 3.2-9.6 adsorption time=10 min	105	—	—	S8
Mesoporous carbon material	C_0 = 50–1000 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 3-9 adsorption time= 1 h	294	940	0.96	S9
Alkali-activated multiwalled carbon nanotubes	C_0 = 80-150 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 7 adsorption time= 3 h	149	535	1.61	S10
Poly HEMA-chitosan-MWCNT nano-composite	C_0 = 20-35 ppm Temp= 35 °C pH = 4 adsorption time= 10 min	306	—	—	S11
Nanostructured proton containing δ MnO ₂	C_0 = 100-600 ppm Temp= 20 °C pH = 3 adsorption time= 2 h	427	166	0.371	S12
CPMO-0T	C_0 = 1000 ppm Temp= 25 °C pH = 7 adsorption time= 1 h	1679	10	0.018	Present work

Table S3. Adsorption capacities of all CPMOs and TEOS-4 for (a) $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ and (b) MO removal

Sample ID	Adsorption capacity (mg g^{-1}) (MO)	Adsorption capacity (mg g^{-1}) ($\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$)
CPMO-0T	1679	359
CPMO-2T	1253.857	344
CPMO-3T	1123.216	323
CPMO-4T	1098.817	299
CPMO-8T	935.59	236
TEOS-4	27	8

References

- S1 T. Yokoi, Y. Kubota and T. Tatsumi, *Appl. Catal. A: Gen.*, 2012, **421-422**, 14-37.
- S2 N. Fellenz, P. Martin, S. Marchetti and F. Bengoa, *J. Porous Mater.*, 2015, **22**, 729-738.
- S3 S. A. Idris, K. M. Alotaibi, T. A. Peshkur, P. Anderson, M. Morris and L. T. Gibson, *Microporous Mesoporous Mater.*, 2013, **165**, 99-105.
- S4 S. A. Idris, K. Alotaibi, T. A. Peshkur, P. Anderson and L. T. Gibson, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 2012, **386**, 344-349.
- S5 M. Anbia, K. Kargosha and S. Khoshbooei, *Chem. Eng. Res. Des.*, 2015, **93**, 779-788.
- S6 S. Wei, D. Li, Z. Huang, Y. Huang and F. Wang, *Bioresour. Technol.*, 2013, **134**, 407-411.
- S7 Q. Zhang, J. Yu, J. Cai, L. Zhang, Y. Cui, Y. Yang, B. Chen and G. Qian, *Chem. Commun.*, 2015, **51**, 14732-14734.
- S8 J. Liu, S. Ma and L. Zang, *Appl. Surf. Sci.*, 2013, **265**, 393-398.
- S9 N. Mohammadi, H. Khani, V. K. Gupta, E. Amereh and S. Agarwal, *J. Colloid Interface Sci.*, 2011, **362**, 457-462.
- S10 J. Ma, F. Yu, L. Zhou, L. Jin, M. Yang, J. Luan, Y. Tang, H. Fan, Z. Yuan and J. Chen, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2012, **4**, 5749-5760.
- S11 H. Mahmoodian, O. Moradi, B. Shariatzadeha, T. A. Salehf, I. Tyagi, A. Maity, M. Asif and V. K. Gupta, *J. Mol. Liq.*, 2015, **202**, 189-198.
- S12 Y. Liu, C. Luo, J. Sun, H. Li, Z. Suna and S. Yan, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2015, **3**, 5674-5682.