

## Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

### Redox-active poly(ionic liquid)s as active materials in energy storage applications

G. Hernández,<sup>a</sup> M. Işık,<sup>a</sup> D. Mantione,<sup>a</sup> A. Pendashteh,<sup>b</sup> P. Navalpotro,<sup>b</sup> S. Devaraj,<sup>c</sup> R. Marcilla<sup>b</sup> and D. Mecerreyes<sup>a,d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> POLYMAT, University of the Basque Country UPV/EHU, Joxe Mari Korta Centre, Avda. Tolosa 72, 20018, Donostia-San Sebastián, Spain.

<sup>b</sup> Electrochemical Processes Unit, IMDEA Energy Institute, Parque Tecnológico de Móstoles, Avda. Ramón de la Sagra, 3, 28935 Móstoles, Madrid, Spain.

<sup>c</sup> CIC EnergíGUNE, Alava Technology Park, Albert Einstein 48, 01510, Miñano, Alava, Spain.

<sup>d</sup> Ikerbasque, Basque Foundation for Science, E-48011 Bilbao, Spain.

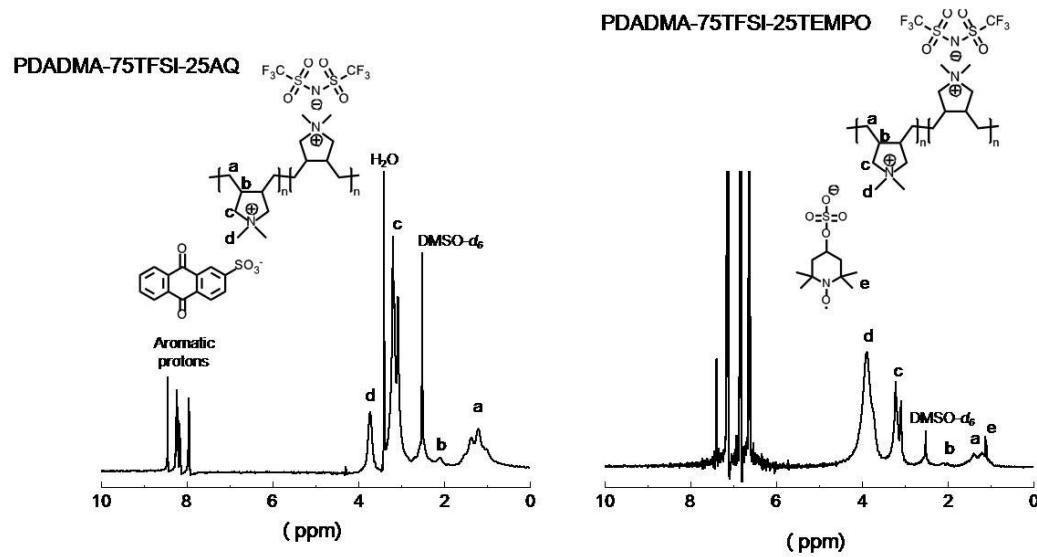


Fig. S 1  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of the pyrrolidinium-based poly(ionic liquid)s with 25 mol% of redox-active groups. PDADMA-75TFSI-25AQ (on the left) and PDADMA-75TFSI-25TEMPO (on the right).

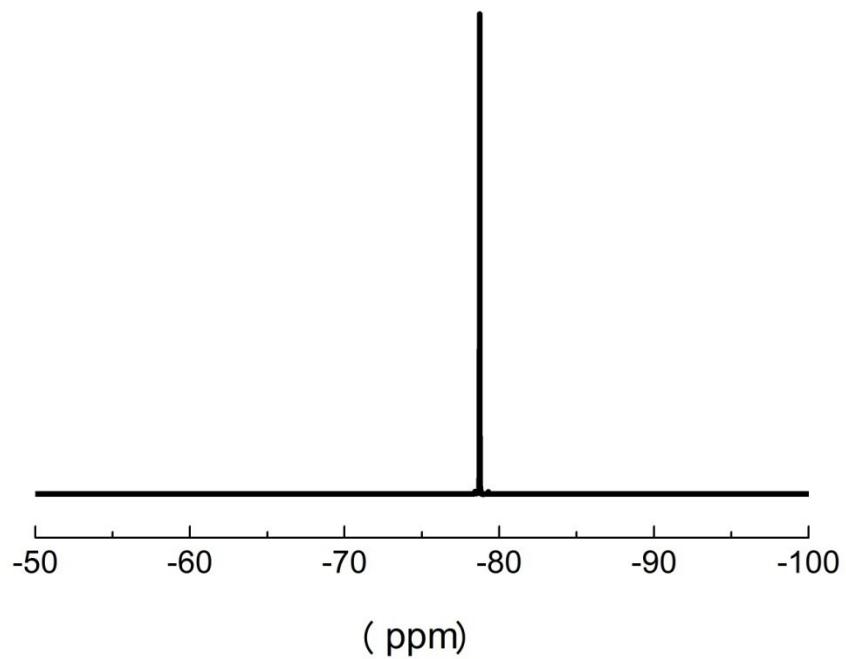


Fig. S 2  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of the copolymers combining redox-active and TFSI anions.

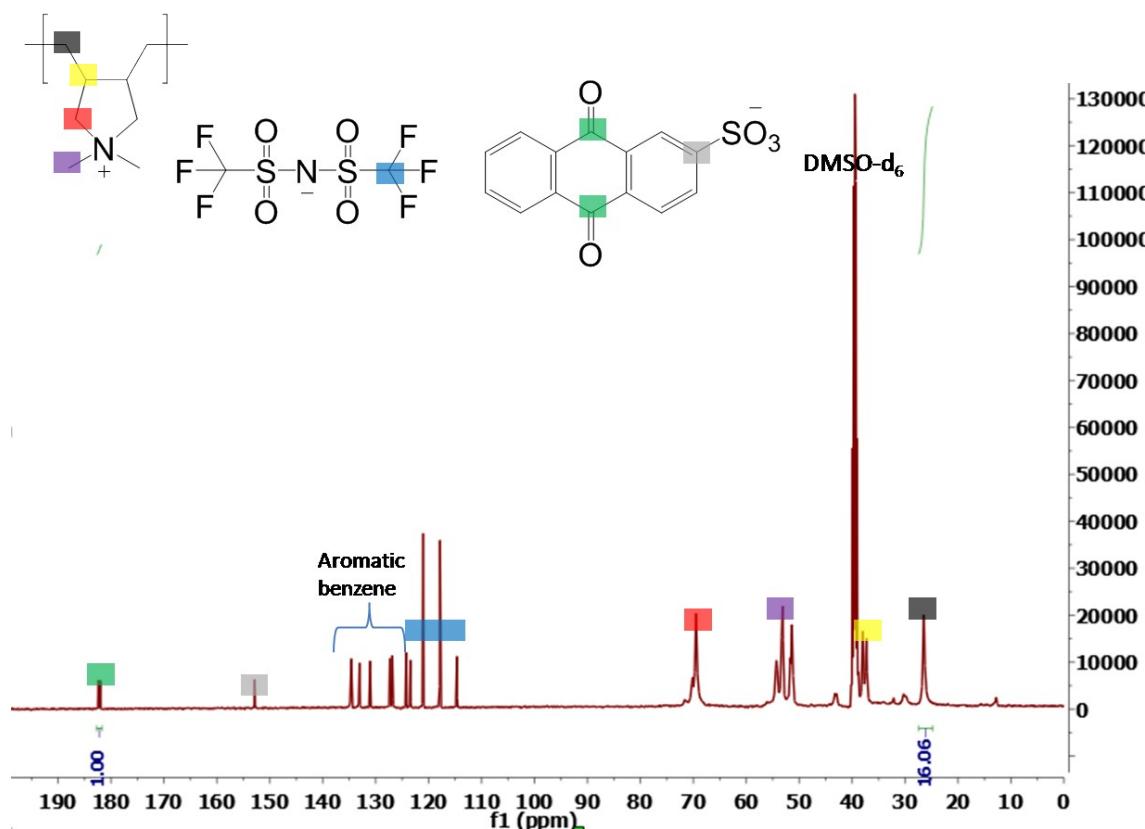


Fig. S 3 Quantitative  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of PDADMA-90TFSI-10TEMPO.

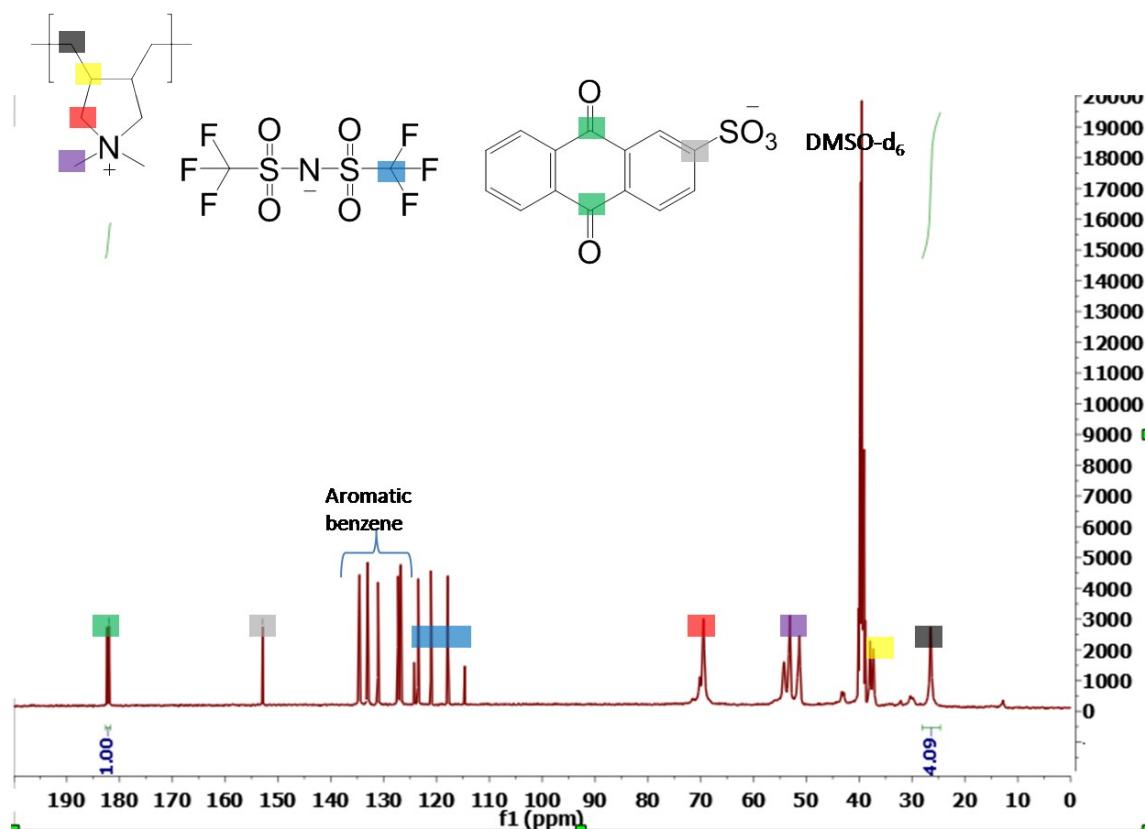


Fig. S 4 Quantitative  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of PDADMA-75TFSI-25TEMPO.

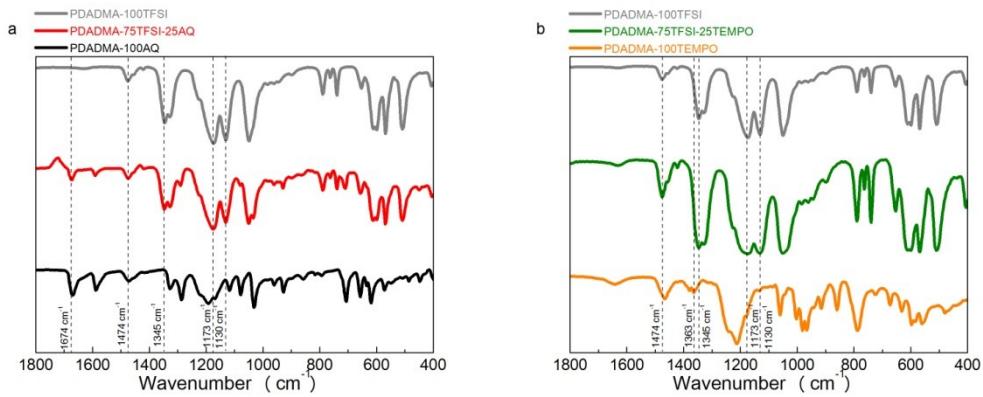


Fig. S 5 FTIR-ATR spectra of the pyrrolidinium-based poly(ionic liquids). (a) PDADMA-100TFSI (grey), PDADMA-75TFSI-25AQ (red) and PDADMA-100AQ (black). (b) PDADMA-100TFSI (grey), PDADMA-75TFSI-25TEMPO (green) and PDADMA-100TEMPO (orange).

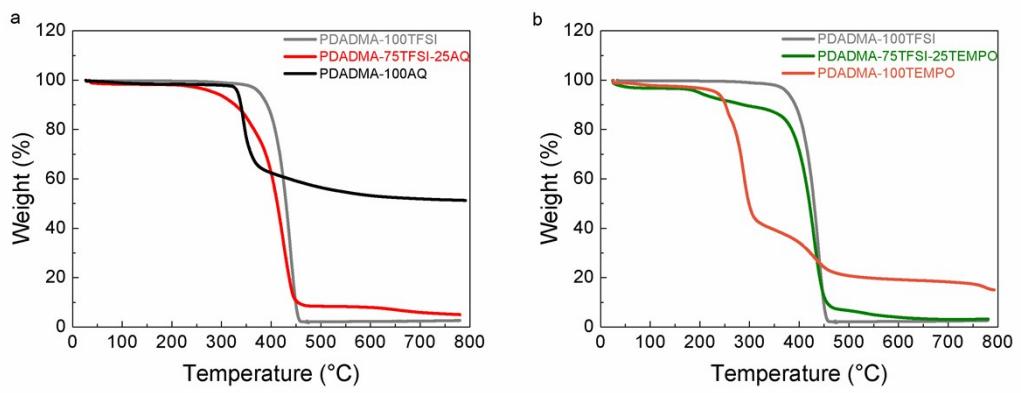


Fig. S 6 TGA curves for redox-active poly(ionic liquid)s: (a) PDADMA-100TFSI (grey), PDADMA-75TFSI-25AQ (red) and PDADMA-100AQ (black). (b) PDADMA-100TFSI (grey), PDADMA-75TFSI-25TEMPO (green) and PDADMA-100TEMPO (orange).