

**Supporting information**

**Surface functionalized halloysite nanotubes decorated with silver nanoparticles for enzyme immobilization and biosensing**

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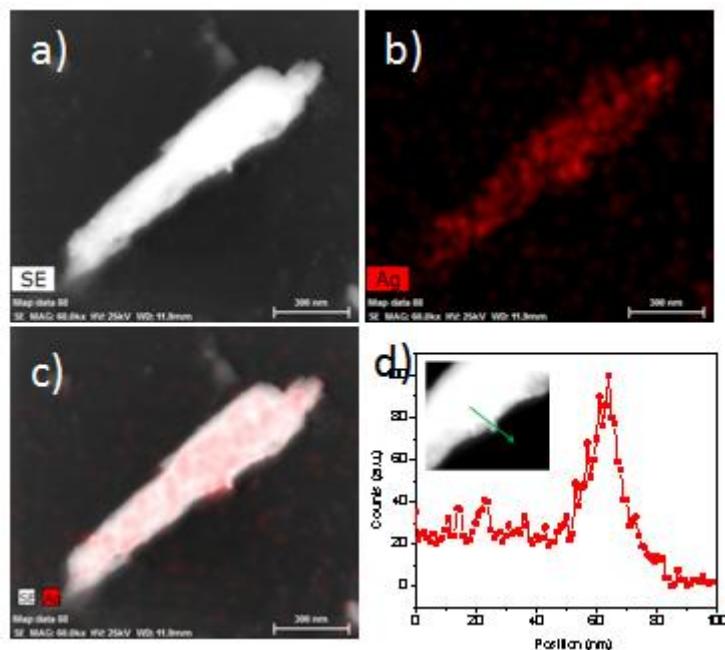
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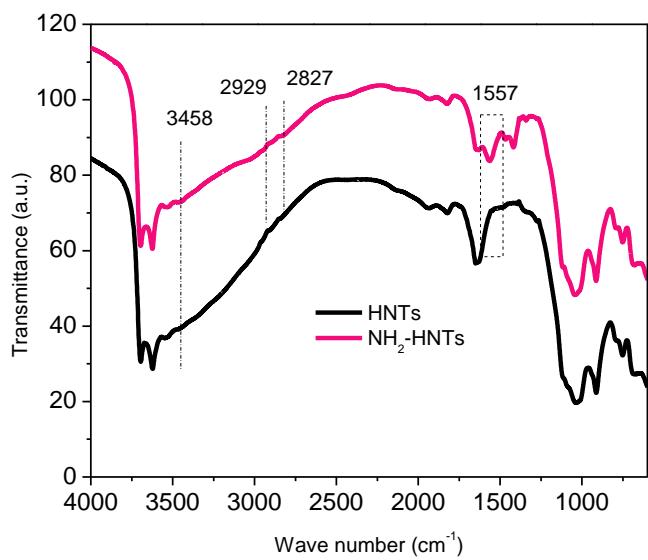
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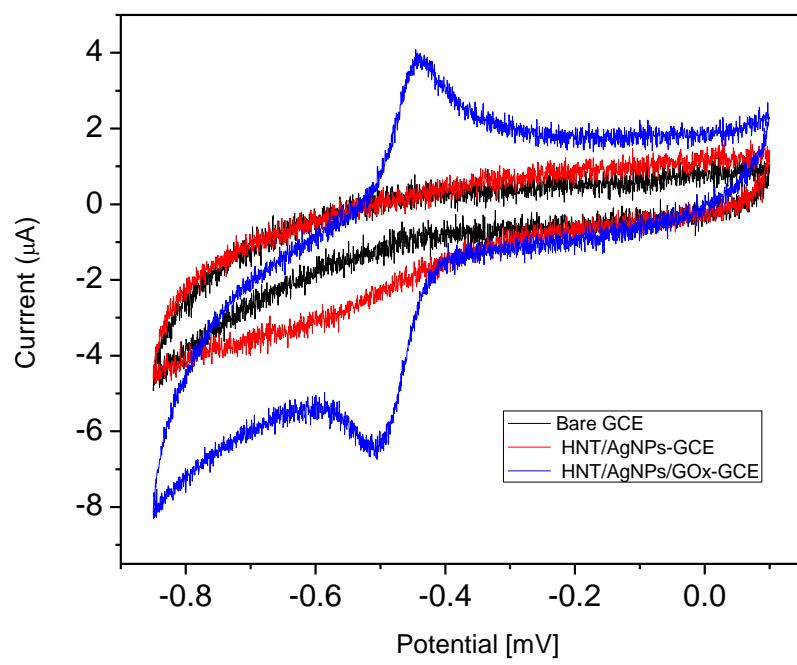
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**Figure S1.** Structural and elemental analysis of HNT/AgNP hybrid composite. **a)** HAADF-STEM image of HNT/AgNPs. **b, c)** EDS- elemental mapping showing Ag (red), overlapped HNT/Ag. **d)** EDS line-scan across an AgNP. The inset in (d) shows the scanned AgNP on the HNT. Scale bar, 300 nm.



**Figure S2.** FTIR spectra of HNTs and amine-modified  $\text{NH}_2$ -HNTs.



**Figure S3.** C-V plots of bare GCE, HNT/AgNP-GCE, and HNT/AgNP/GOx modified electrodes measured in 0.1 M nitrogen ( $\text{N}_2$ ) saturated PBS solution ( $\text{PH}=7.4$ ) at a scan rate of  $50 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ .