

Supplementary Information

Synthesis of EDTA-assisted CeVO₄ nanorods as a robust peroxidase mimic towards colorimetric detection of H₂O₂

Peng Ju ^{a, b}, Yanzhen Yu ^c, Min Wang ^{a, e}, Yun Zhao ^a, Dun Zhang ^d, Chengjun Sun ^{c, f, *}, Xiuxun
Han ^{a, b, *}

^a *Laboratory of Clean Energy Chemistry and Materials, Lanzhou Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 18 Tianshui Middle Road, Lanzhou 730000, PR China*

^b *Qingdao Center of Resource Chemistry & New Materials, 36 Jinshui Road, Qingdao 266100, PR China*

^c *Marine Ecology Center, The First Institute of Oceanography, State Oceanic Administration, 6 Xianxialing Road, Qingdao 266061, PR China*

^d *Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Corrosion and Bio-fouling, Institute of Oceanology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 7 Nanhai Road, Qingdao 266071, PR China*

^e *University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, 19 (Jia) Yuquan Road, Beijing 100039, PR China*

^f *Laboratory of Marine Drugs and Bioproducts, Qingdao National Laboratory for Marine Science and Technology, Qingdao, 266071, PR China*

* Corresponding authors:

Tel.: + 86-532-88963310; +86-931-4968054

Fax: + 86-532-88963253; +86-931-4968054

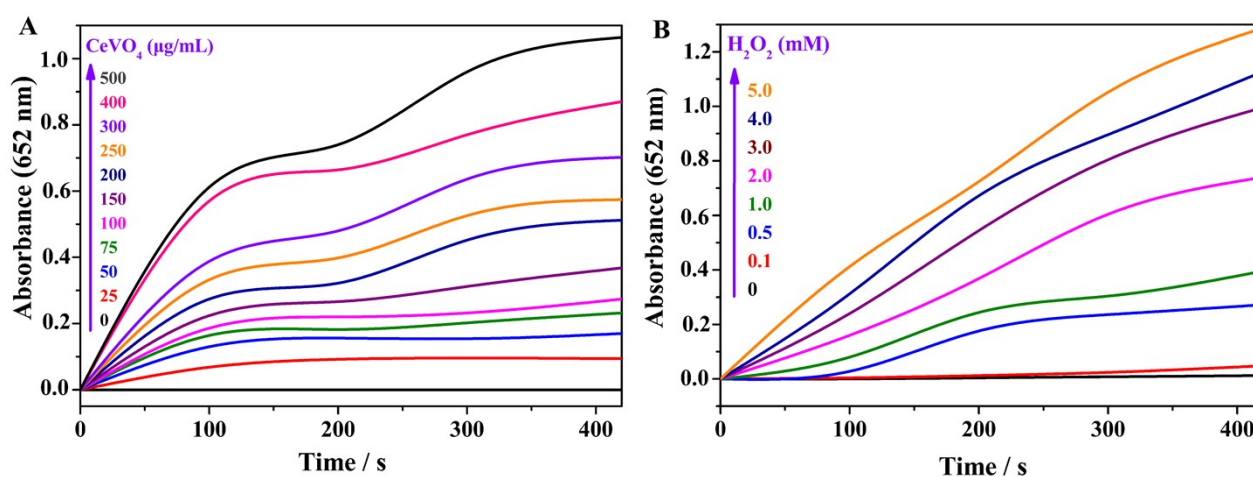
E-mail address: csun@fio.org.cn (C.J. Sun); xxhan@licp.cas.cn (X.X. Han)

Table S1. Comparison of K_m and V_{max} between CeVO₄-2 NRs and HRP for H₂O₂ and TMB.

Catalyst	Substance	K_m (mM)	V_{max} (M/s)	Reference
CeVO ₄ -2 NRs	H ₂ O ₂	0.157	8.53×10^{-8}	This work
CeVO ₄ -2 NRs	TMB	1.326	3.61×10^{-8}	This work
HRP	H ₂ O ₂	0.214	2.46×10^{-8}	S1, S2
HRP	TMB	0.275	1.24×10^{-8}	S1, S2

Table S2. Comparison of mimetic enzyme activity in the linear range and detection limit of H₂O₂ between CeVO₄-2 NRs and other peroxidase mimics.

Mimetic enzyme	Linear range (μ M)	Detection limit (μ M)	Reference
CeVO ₄ -2 NRs	1~25	0.07	This work
Fe ₃ H ₉ (PO ₄) ₆ ·6H ₂ O	57.4~525.8	1.0	S3
CePO ₄	0~200	1.03	S4
MoS ₂	5~100	1.5	S5
Fe ₃ O ₄	5~100	3.0	S6
Co-Al LDH	10~50	10.0	S7
AgVO ₃	75~200	5.0	S8

**Fig. S1.** Time-dependent absorbance at 652 nm of 0.8 mM TMB reaction solutions in the absence or presence of different concentrations of CeVO₄-2 (A) and different concentrations of H₂O₂ (B) in 20.0 mM PBS (pH = 4.0) at room temperature.

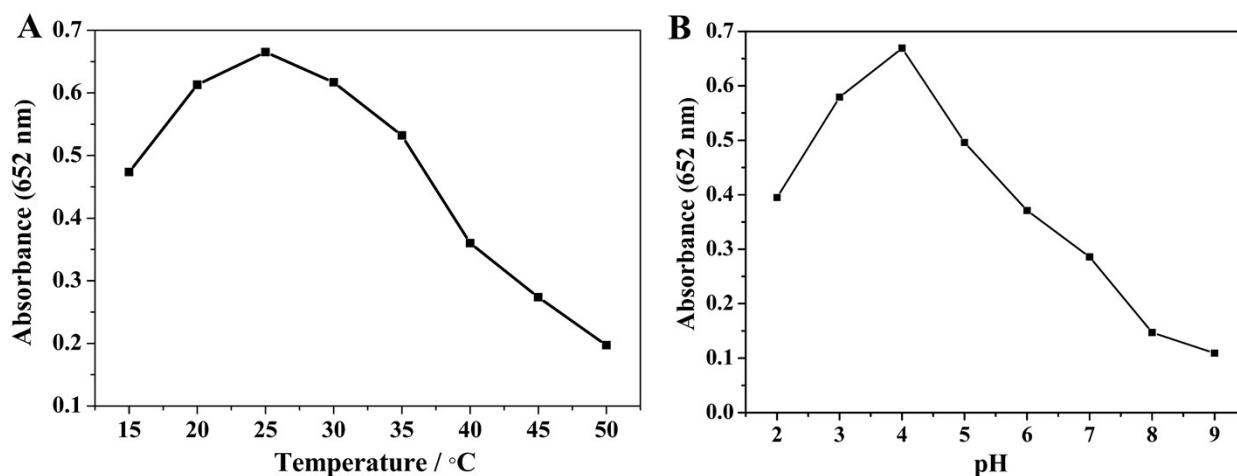


Fig. S2. Dependency of peroxidase mimetic activity of CeVO₄-2 on temperature (A) and pH (B).

Experiments were conducted by using 300 µg/mL of CeVO₄-2 in 20.0 mM PBS (pH = 4.0) with 2.0 mM H₂O₂ and 0.8 mM TMB as substrates.

References

- S1 Y. Lin, J. Ren and X. Qu, *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 2014, **47**, 1097-1105.
- S2 F.M. Qiao, L.J. Chen, X. Li, L. Li and S.Y. Ai, *Sensor. Actuator. B: Chem.*, 2014, **193**, 255-262.
- S3 T. Zhang, Y. Lu and G. Luo, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2014, **6**, 14433-14438.
- S4 C.J. Lv, W.H. Di, Z.H. Liu, K.Z. Zheng and W.P. Qin, *Analyst*, 2014, **139**, 4547-4555.
- S5 T. Lin, L. Zhong, L. Guo, F. Fu and G. Chen, *Nanoscale*, 2014, **6**, 11856-11862.
- S6 H. Wei and E. Wang, *Anal. Chem.*, 2008, **80**, 2250-2254.
- S7 L.J. Chen, B. Sun, X. Wang, F.M. Qiao and S.Y. Ai, *J. Mater. Chem. B*, 2013, **1**, 2268-2274.
- S8 Z.B. Xiang, Y. Wang, P. Ju and D. Zhang, *Microchim. Acta*, 2016, **183**, 457-463.