

Supporting information

Table. S1 Wavelengths and wavenumbers for the excitation and emission peaks of Mn²⁺ and Er³⁺ ions from KZnF₃, KCdF₃ and CsCdF₃ materials, respectively.

Hosts Mn ²⁺ (⁴ T ₁)	Excitation		Emission	
	Wavelength (nm)	Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)	Wavelength (nm)	Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)
KZnF ₃	538	18587	585	17094
KCdF ₃	513	19493	564	17730
CsCdF ₃	493	20284	540	18518

Energy levels Er ³⁺	Emission	
	Wavelength (nm)	Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹)
Er (⁴ S _{3/2})	520	19230
Er (² H _{11/2})	540	18518
Er (⁴ F _{9/2})	660	15152

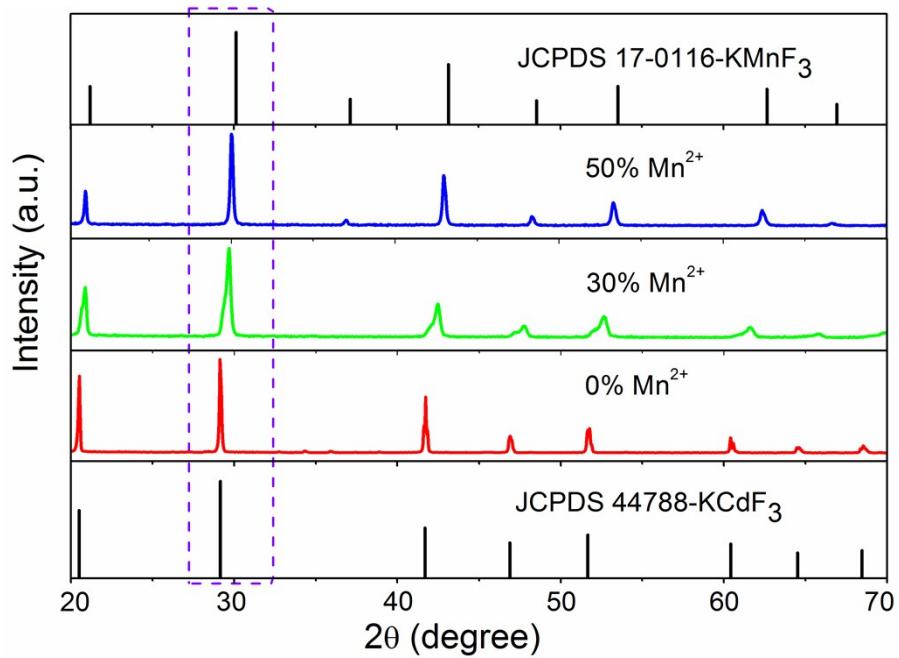


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of varied Mn²⁺ doped KCdF₃:0.5%Yb³⁺/0.5%Er³⁺ products.

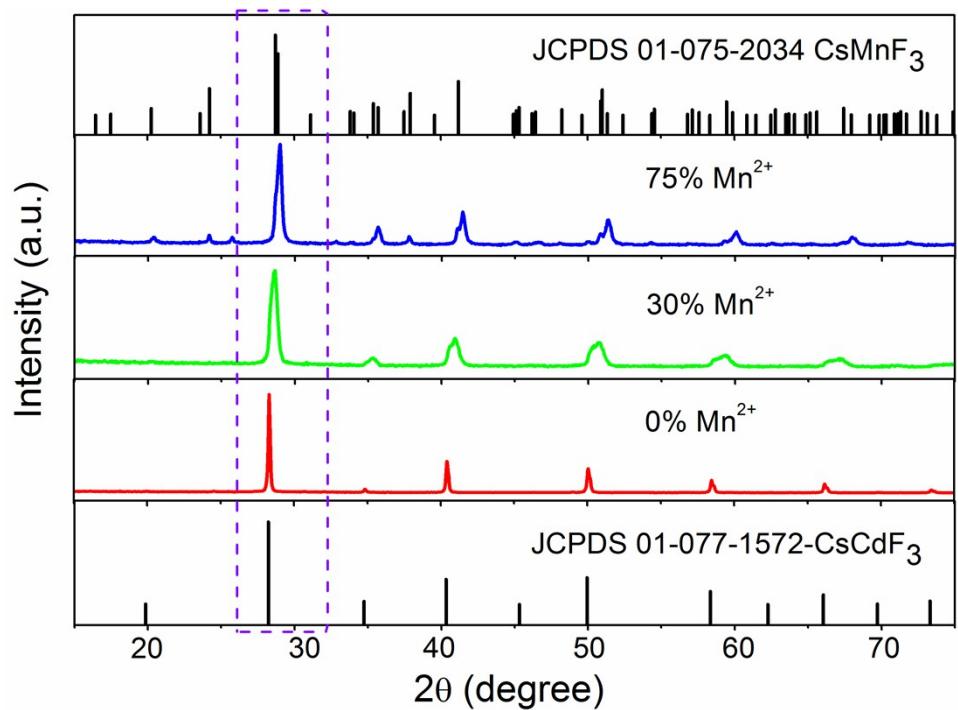


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of varied Mn²⁺ doped CsCdF₃:0.5%Yb³⁺/0.5%Er³⁺ products.

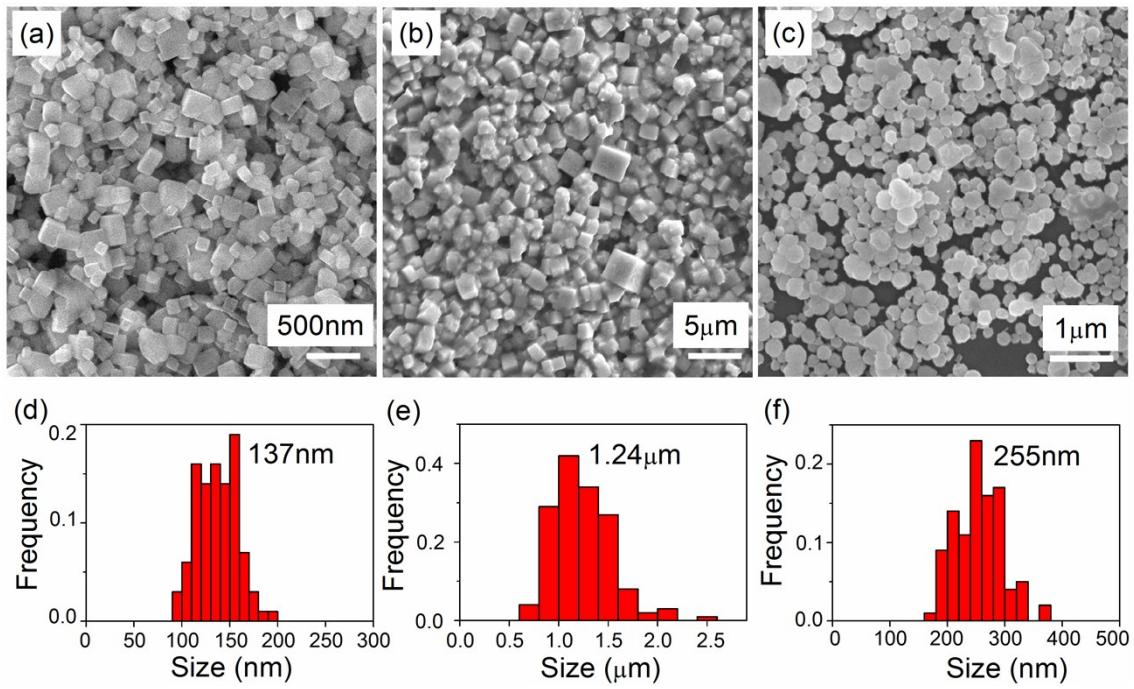


Fig. S3 SEM images of 0.5%Yb³⁺/0.5%Er³⁺/5%Mn²⁺ codoped (a) KZnF₃, (b) KCdF₃, (c) CsCdF₃

respectively. (d), (e), (f) show the corresponding size distribution of ABF₃ (A= K, Cs; B= Zn, Cd)

in (a), (b), (c) respectively.

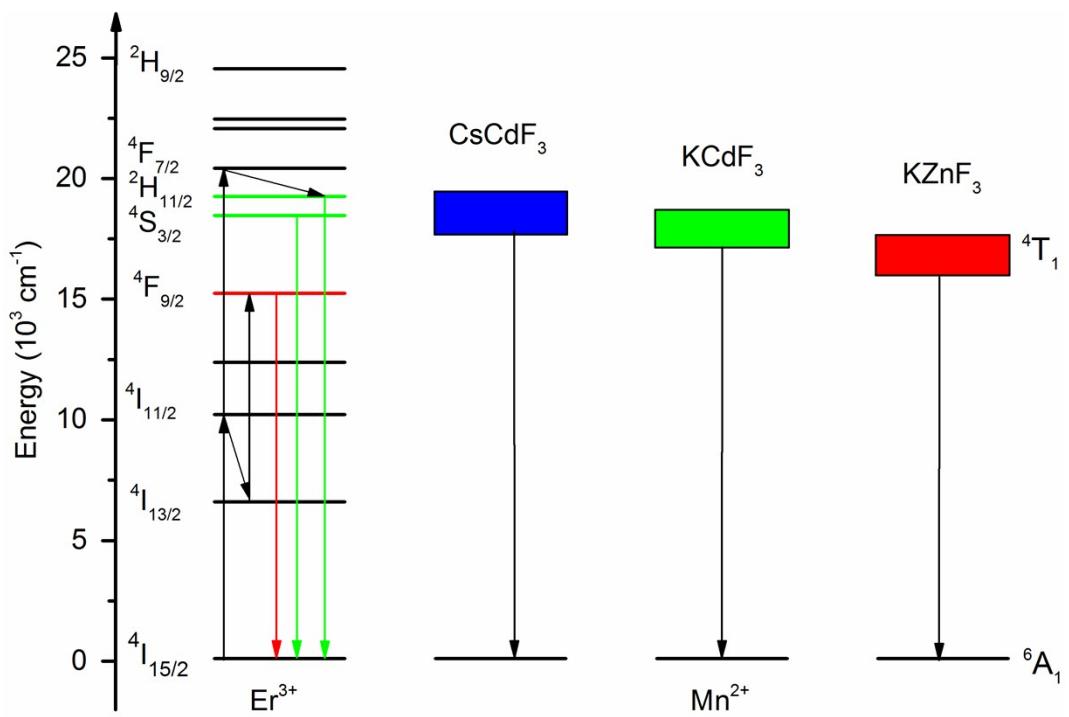


Fig. S4 Energy diagram of Er^{3+} ions and Mn^{2+} ions in $\text{ABF}_3:0.5\%\text{Yb}^{3+}/0.5\%\text{Er}^{3+}/5\%\text{Mn}^{2+}$ ($\text{A}= \text{K}, \text{Cs}; \text{B}= \text{Zn}, \text{Cd}$) nanocrystals.

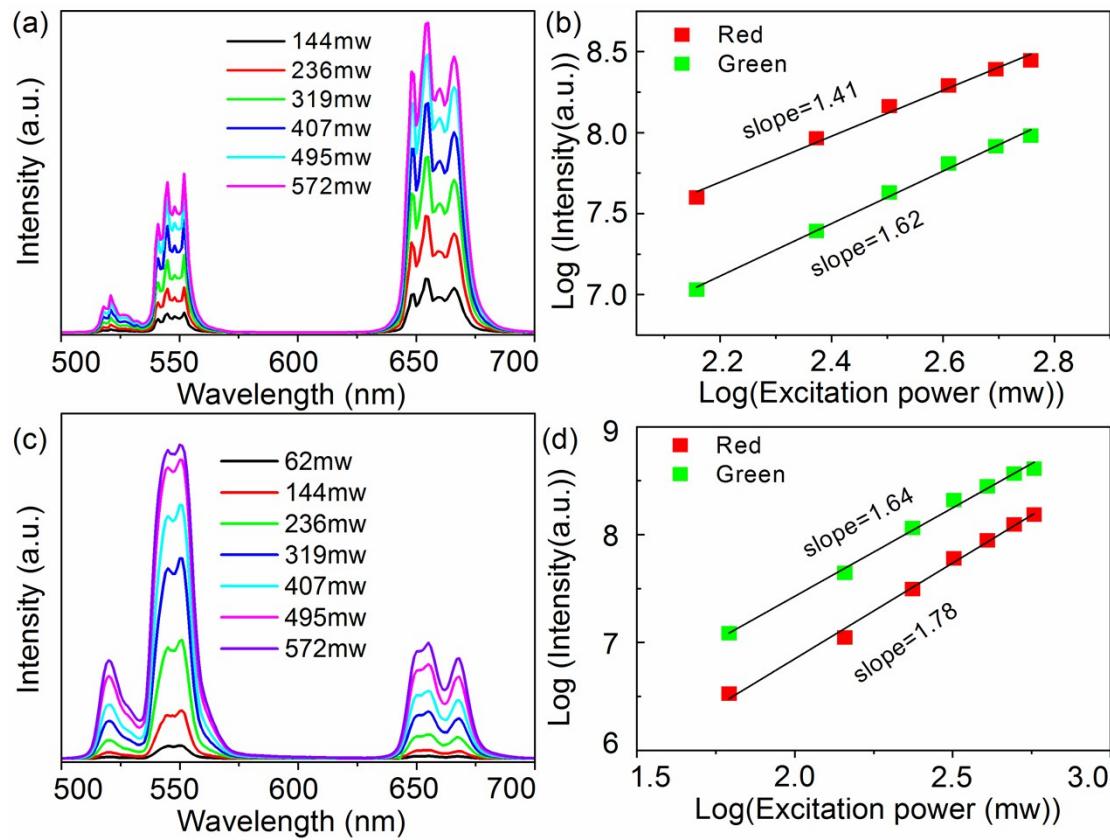


Fig. S5 UC spectra of (a) KCdF₃:0.5%Yb³⁺/0.5%Er³⁺ and (c) CsCdF₃:0.5%Yb³⁺/0.5%Er³⁺ under different excitation power; the corresponding Log (UC intensity) – Log (Excitation power) plot for green and red emission of Er³⁺ in (b) KCdF₃ and (d) CsCdF₃, respectively.