

Supplementary Information for

Room Temperature NH₃ Detection of Ti / Graphene devices

Promoted by Visible Light Illumination

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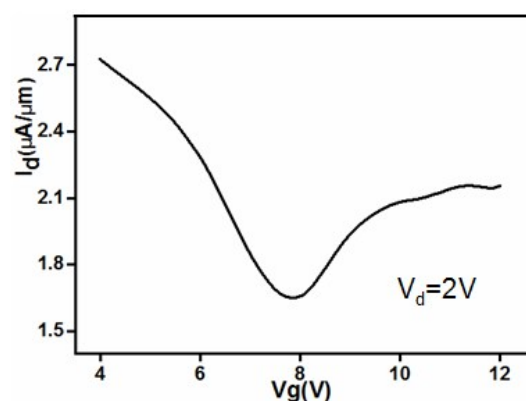


Figure S1. Transfer characteristic curve of a top gate field effect transistor of pristine graphene.

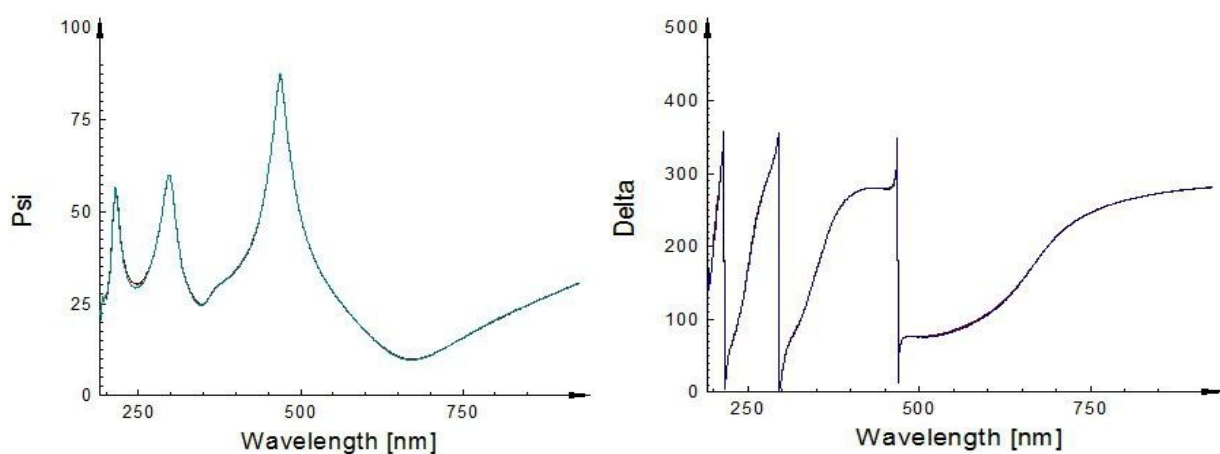


Figure S2. Experimental and fitted ellipsometry curves of the 3 nm Ti/Gr device.

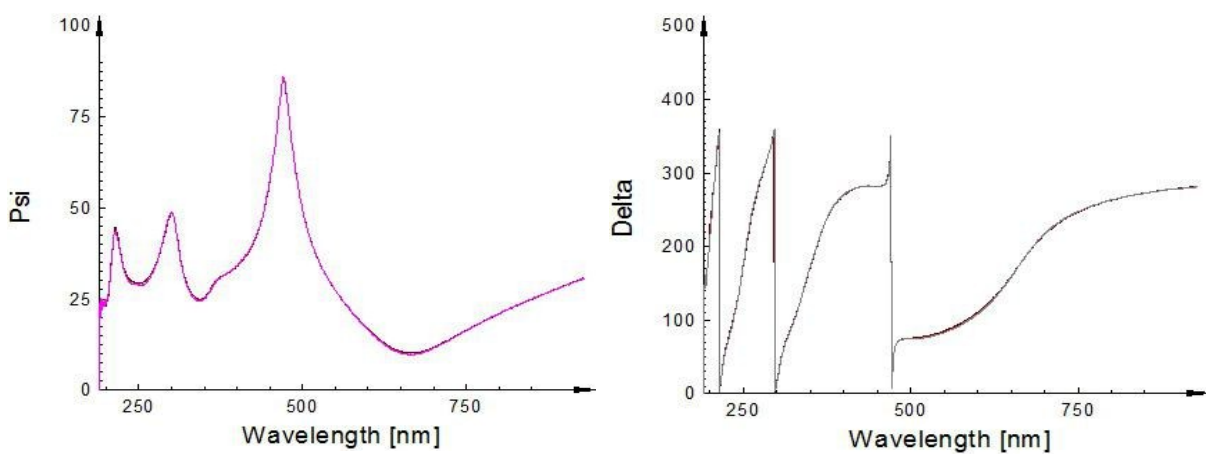


Figure S3. Experimental and fitted ellipsometry curves of the 5 nm Ti/Gr device.

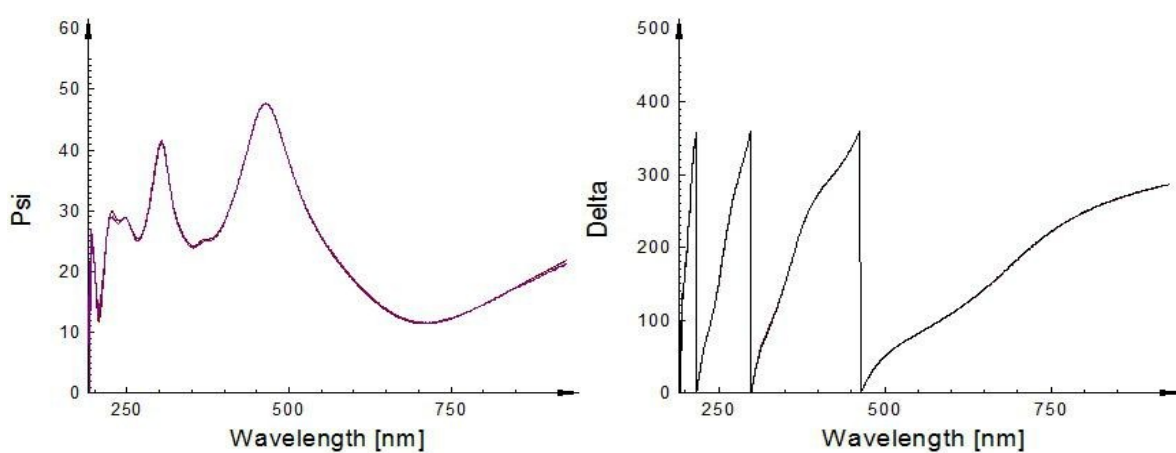


Figure S4. Experimental and fitted ellipsometry curves of the 10 nm Ti/Gr device.

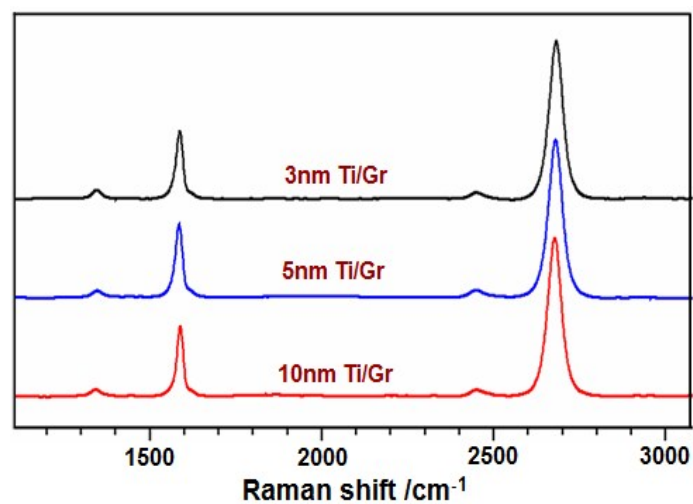


Figure S5. Micro-Raman spectra of the 3, 5, and 10nm Ti/Gr devices.

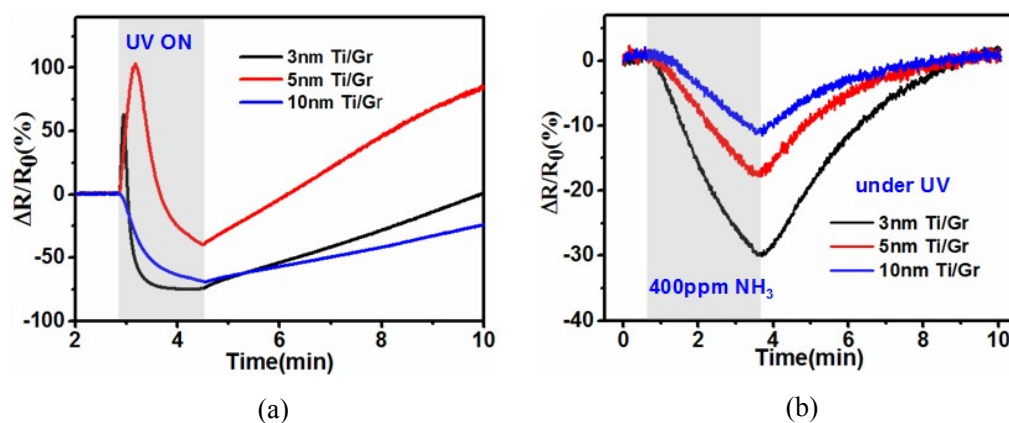


Figure S6. (a) The resistance change of the Ti/Gr devices when initially exposed to UV (254nm) light illumination, the gray area in the figure represents the time of UV light illumination, (b) The response of the Ti/Gr devices when exposed to 400ppm NH_3 for 3 minutes under UV light illumination, the gray area in the figure represents the 3 min exposure to 400 ppm NH_3 gas.

Table S1. Fitted parameters derived from ellipsometry data of the 3, 5 and 10 nm Ti/Gr devices.

Devices	3nm Ti/Gr	5nm Ti/Gr	10nm Ti/Gr
Thickness of Titanium oxides (nm)	3.13	5.1	9.5
Thickness of graphene (nm)	0.34	0.34	0.36
Thickness of SiO ₂ insulating layers (nm)	298.6	295.5	291.6
Mean square error of fitting	1.28	1.3	1.01

Table S2. The response/recovery times of the devices in the dark and under visible light illumination.

Devices		3nm Ti/Gr	5nm Ti /Gr	10nm Ti /Gr
Response time (min)	in the dark	2.6	2.7	2.7
	under light	2.9	2.5	2.5
Recovery time (min)	in the dark	7.2	5.2	4.7
	under light	4.9	2.7	3.4