

Multi-Substituted Deep-Blue Emitting Carbazoles: Comparative Study on Photophysical and Electroluminescence Characteristics

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Supplementary Information

Fig. S1	Absorption (a) and emission (b) spectra of 1b recorded in different solvents	S3
Fig. S2	Absorption (a) and emission (b) spectra of 2a recorded in different solvents	S3
Fig. S3	Absorption (a) and emission (b) spectra of 2b recorded in different solvents	S3
Fig. S4	Absorption (a) and emission (b) spectra of 3a recorded in different solvents	S4
Fig. S5	Absorption (a) and emission (b) spectra of 3b recorded in different solvents	S4
Fig. S6	Cyclic voltammograms of the dyes	S5
Fig. S7	Frontier molecular orbitals of the model compounds 1b , 2b and 3b .	S5
Fig. S8	Calculated dihedral angles in the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) optimized geometries of 1b , 2b and 3b .	S6
Table S1	Absorption data of the dyes recorded in various solvents.	S6
Table S2	Emission data of the dyes recorded in various solvents with Stokes shift.	S7
Table S3	Computed vertical transitions and their oscillator strengths of the dyes 1b , 2b and 3b .	S7
Fig. S9	¹ H NMR spectra of 2 recorded in CDCl ₃	S8
Fig. S10	¹³ C NMR spectra of 2 recorded in CDCl ₃	S8
Fig. S11	¹ H NMR spectra of 1a recorded in CDCl ₃	S9
Fig. S12	¹³ C NMR spectra of 1a recorded in CDCl ₃	S9
Fig. S13	¹ H NMR spectra of 1b recorded in CDCl ₃	S10
Fig. S14	¹³ C NMR spectra of 1b recorded in CDCl ₃	S10

Fig. S15	^1H NMR spectra of 2a recorded in CDCl_3	S11
Fig. S16	^{13}C NMR spectra of 2a recorded in CDCl_3	S11
Fig. S17	^1H NMR spectra of 2b recorded in CDCl_3	S12
Fig. S18	^{13}C NMR spectra of 2b recorded in CDCl_3	S12
Fig. S19	^1H NMR spectra of 3a recorded in CDCl_3	S13
Fig. S20	^{13}C NMR spectra of 3a recorded in CDCl_3	S13
Fig. S21	^1H NMR spectra of 3b recorded in CDCl_3	S14
Fig. S22	^{13}C NMR spectra of 3b recorded in CDCl_3	S14
Table S4	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 1a	S15
Table S5	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 1b	S17
Table S6	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 2a	S18
Table S7	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 2b	S21
Table S8	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 3a	S23
Table S9	Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure 3b	S26

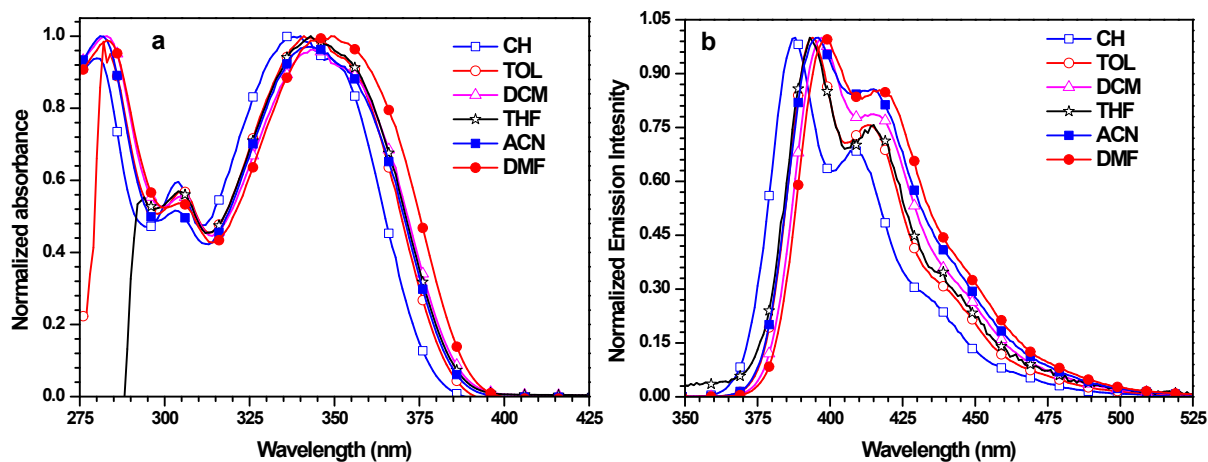


Fig. S1 (a) Absorption and (b) emission spectra of **1b** recorded in different solvents.

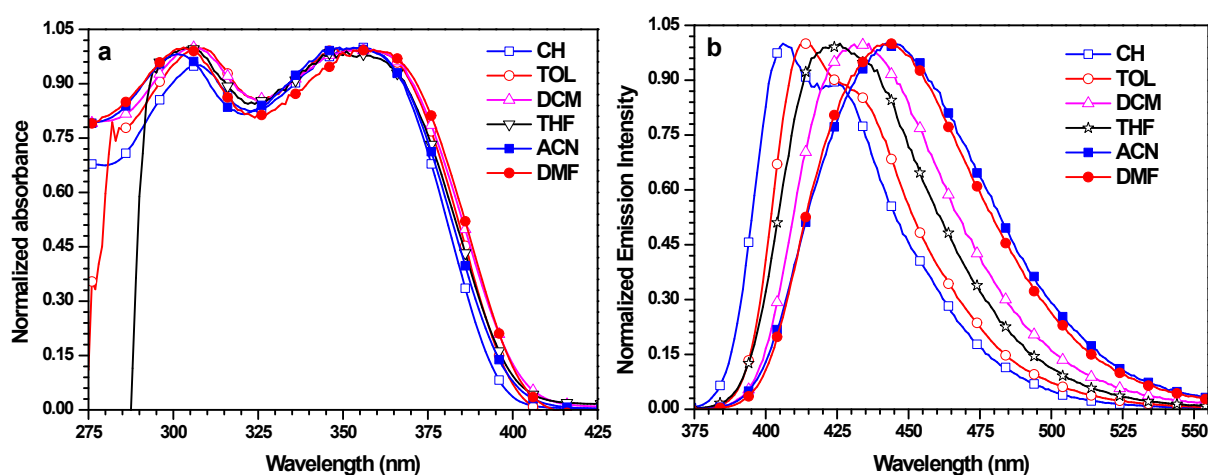


Fig. S2 (a) Absorption and (b) emission spectra of **2a** recorded in different solvents.

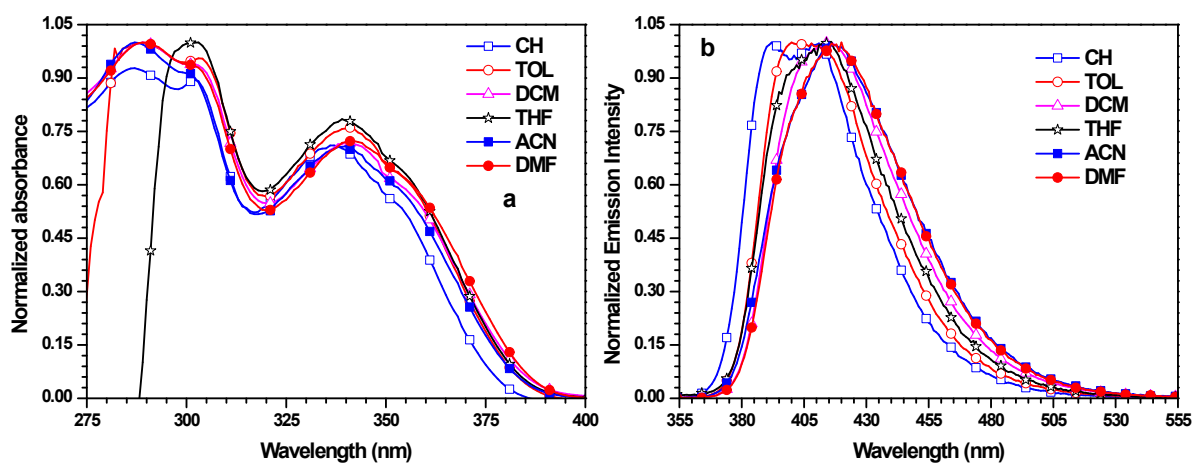


Fig. S3 (a) Absorption and (b) emission spectra of **2b** recorded in different solvents.

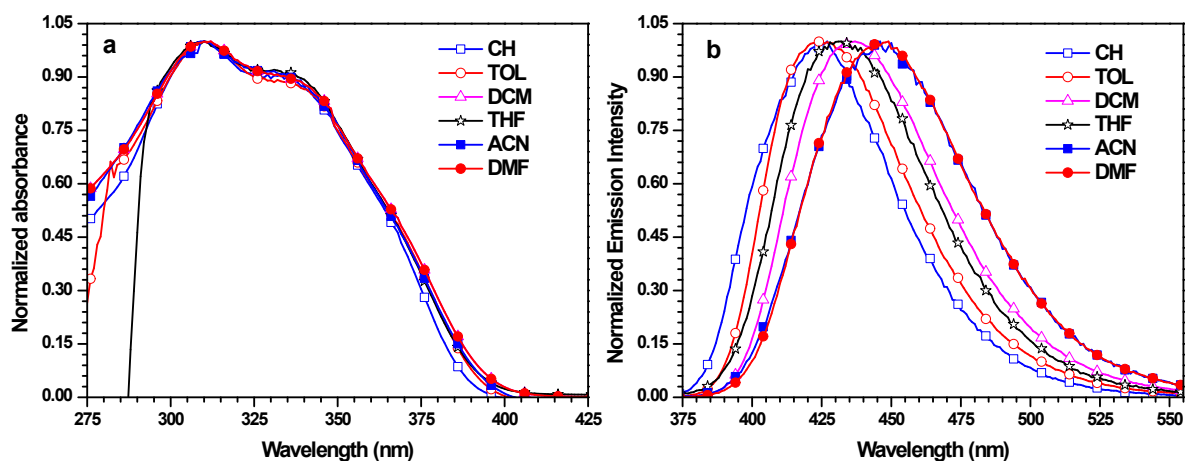


Fig. S4 (a) Absorption and (b) emission spectra of **3a** recorded in different solvents.

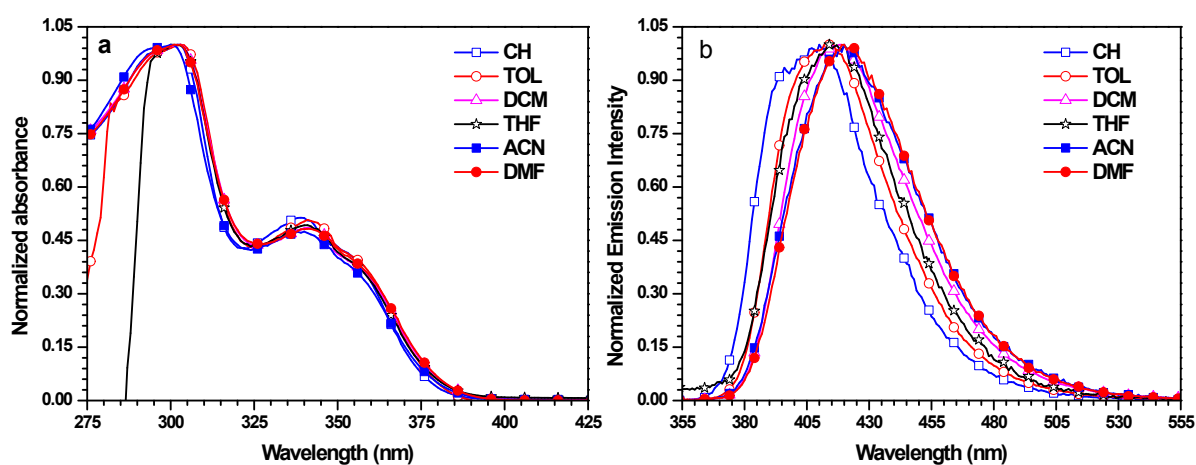
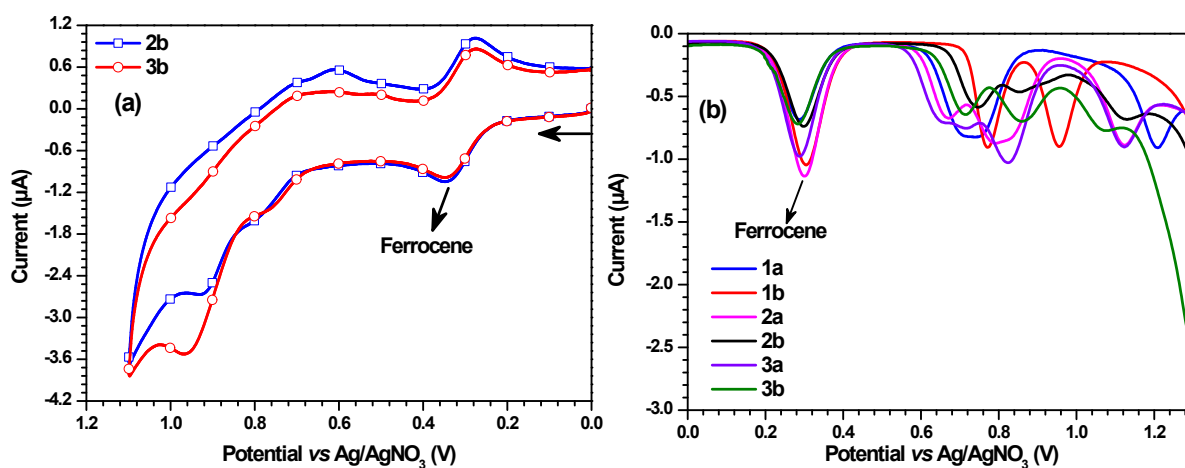


Fig. S5 (a) Absorption and (b) emission spectra of **3b** recorded in different solvents.



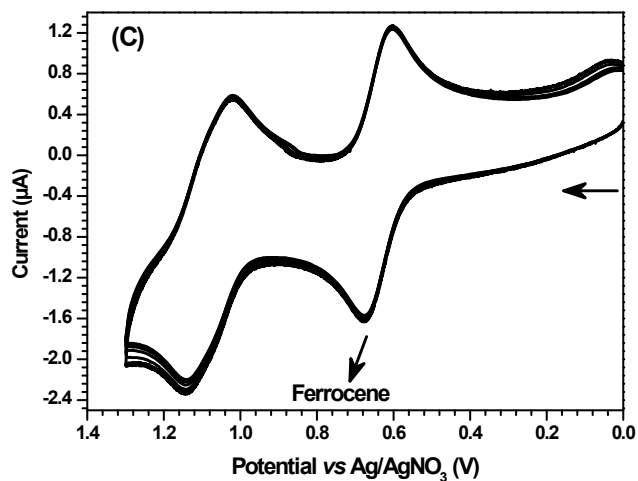


Fig. S6 (a) Cyclic (**2b** and **3b**), (b) differential pulse voltammograms of the dyes and (c) repeated CV scans (7 times) of **1a** under similar electrochemical conditions.

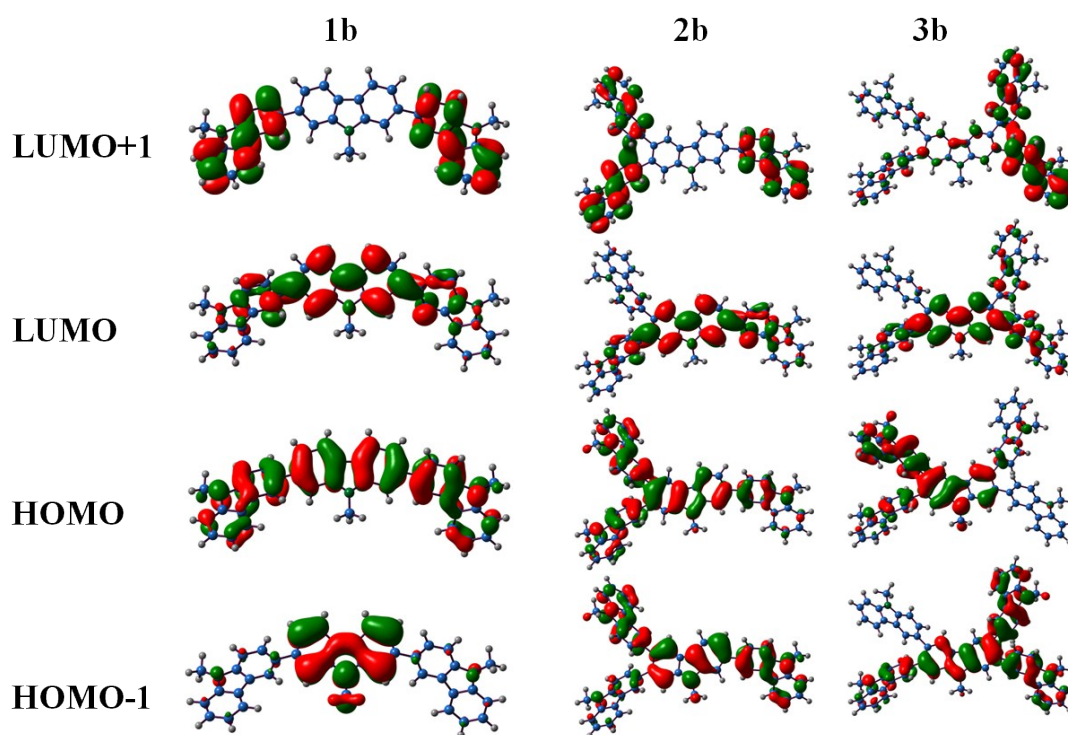


Fig. S7 Frontier molecular orbitals of the dyes **1b**, **2b** and **3b**.

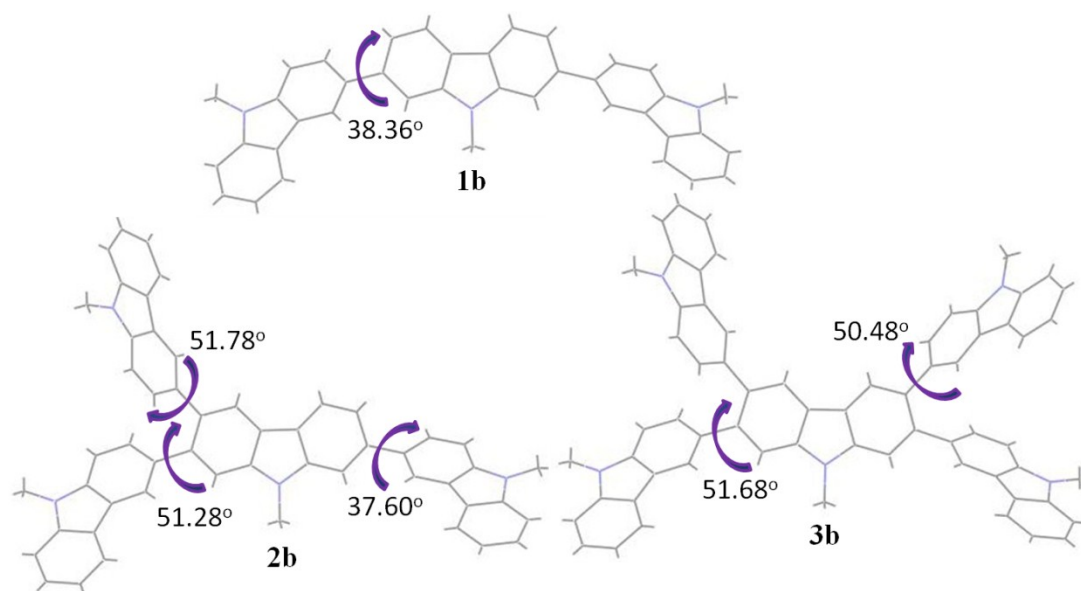


Fig. S8. Calculated dihedral angles in the B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) optimized geometries of **1b**, **2b** and **3b**.

Table S1 Absorption data of the dyes recorded in various solvents

Dye	λ_{\max} (nm)					
	CH	TOL	DCM	THF	ACN	DMF
1a	367, 304	369, 303	371, 301	369, 300	367, 301	372, 296
1b	340, 284	341, 304	342, 303	343, 303	342, 302	349, 304
2a	356, 307	356, 307	357, 306	357, 305	354, 303	354, 304
2b	336, 289	341, 289	340, 289	340, 303	340, 290	341, 289
3a	335, 310	334, 309	334, 310	335, 309	334, 310	334, 309
3b	338, 302	341, 303	341, 303	340, 303	302, 340	341, 302

Table S2 Emission properties of the dyes in different solvents with Stokes shift

Dye	λ_{em} (nm)						Stokes shift (cm ⁻¹)						
	CH	TOL	DCM	THF	ACN	DMF	Δf_{max} , (CH-DMF)	CH	TOL	DCM	THF	ACN	DMF
1a	408, 431	415, 436 (0.87)	426 (0.60)	417, 438	444	441 (0.39)	33	2738	3004	3480	3119	4725	4206
1b	388, 409	394, 413 (0.67)	397, 415 (0.69)	393, 415	396, 412	398, 418 (0.65)	10	3639	3945	3966	3709	3987	3528
2a	406, 424	415, 432 (0.76)	436 (0.37)	426	442	444 (0.18)	38	4505	4942	5075	4537	5465	5726
2b	392, 411	400, 411 (0.51)	415 (0.42)	416	419	420 (0.24)	9	5431	4995	5315	5373	5575	5516
3a	427	425 (0.59)	438 (0.30)	432	445	447 (0.19)	20	6432	6411	7109	6703	7468	7519
3b	410	414 (0.43)	419 (0.40)	414	419	420 (0.36)	10	5196	5171	5459	5257	5545	5516

Table S3 Computed energies of the selected vertical transitions having oscillator strength higher than 0.1 and other related parameters for the dyes **1b**, **2b** and **3b**

Dye	B3LYP				HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	E _g (eV)
	State	λ_{max} , nm	f	Configuration			
1b	S1	344.7	1.29	HOMO → LUMO (96%)	-4.90	-0.87	4.02
	S3	329.2	0.17	HOMO → LUMO+2 (+81%), HOMO-2 → LUMO+1 (+10%)			
	S9	289.3	0.18	HOMO-3 → LUMO (+70%), HOMO-4 → LUMO+1 (9%)			
2b	S1	350.7	0.45	HOMO → LUMO (90%)	-4.82	-0.82	3.99
	S2	337.5	0.13	HOMO → LUMO+1 (+46%); HOMO → LUMO+2 (+22%); HOMO-1 → LUMO (+18%);			
	S3	335.3	0.56	HOMO-1 → LUMO (+62%); HOMO → LUMO+1 (+26%)			

	S4	329.9	0.20	HOMO → LUMO+2 (+50%); HOMO-1 → LUMO+2 (12%);			
3b	S1	342.8	0.69	HOMO-1 → LUMO (+84%); HOMO → LUMO (8%)	-4.79	-0.76	4.03
	S3	335.4	0.14	HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (+73%); HOMO → LUMO+1 (+8%)			

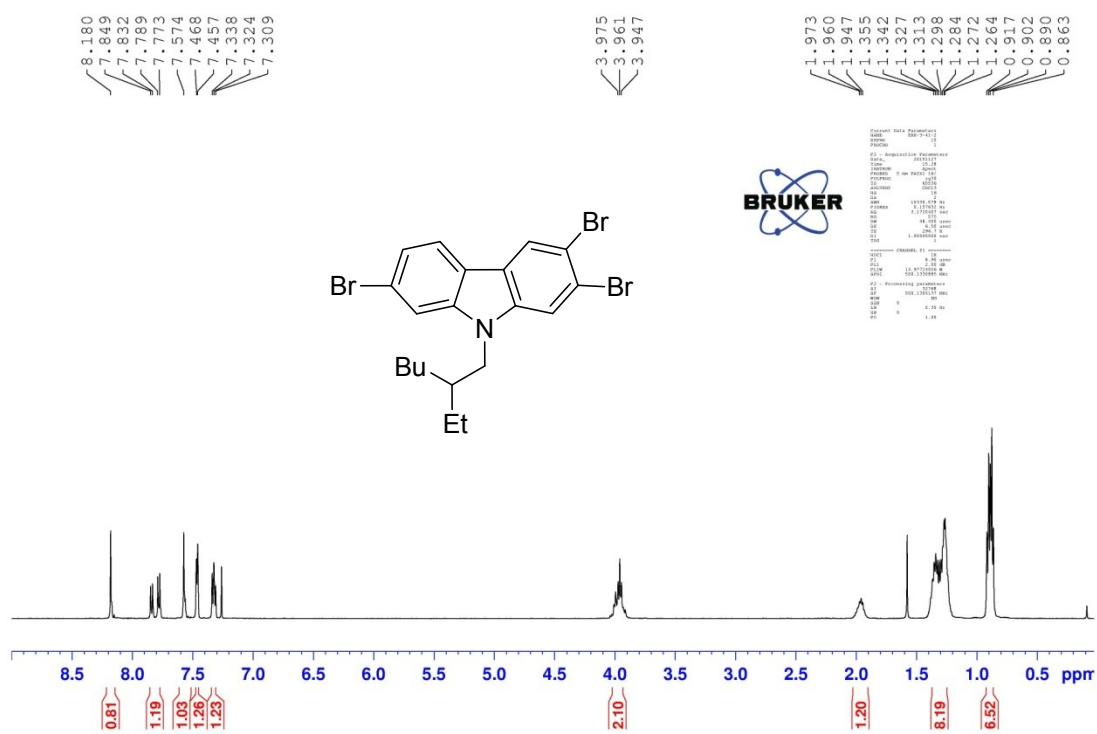


Fig. S9 ¹H NMR spectrum of **2** recorded in CDCl₃.

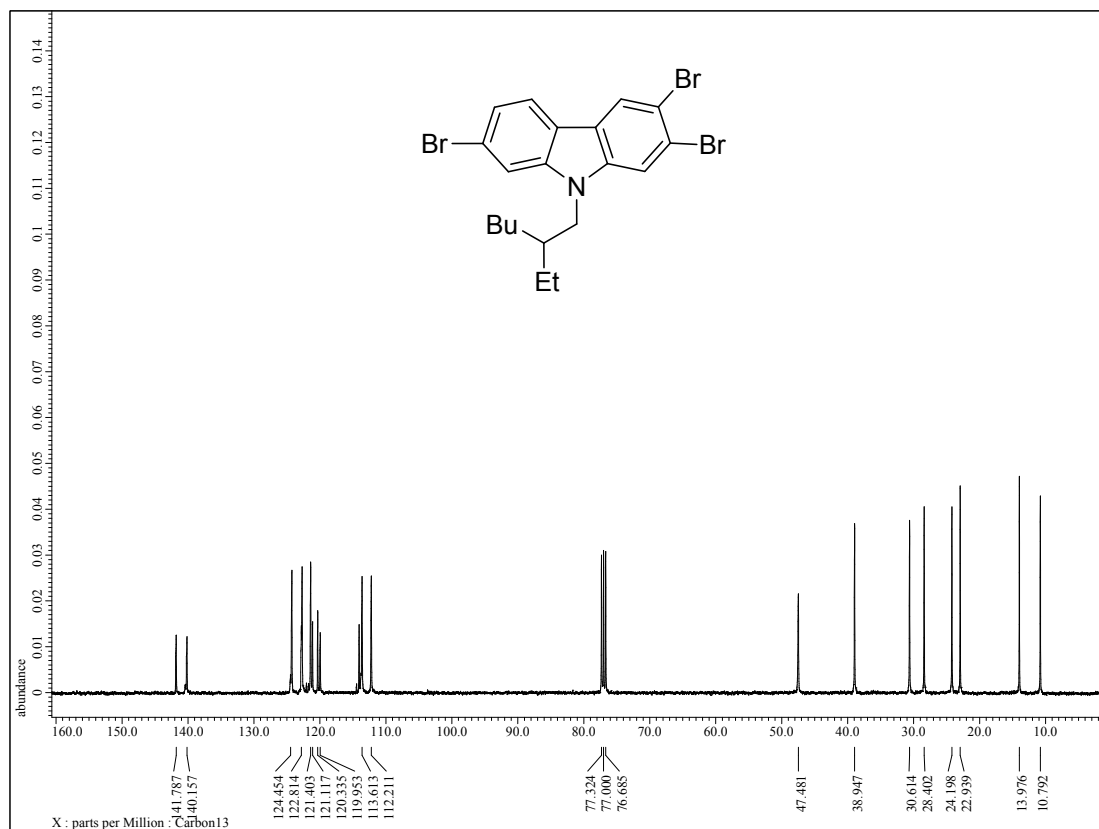


Fig. S10 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **2** recorded in CDCl₃.

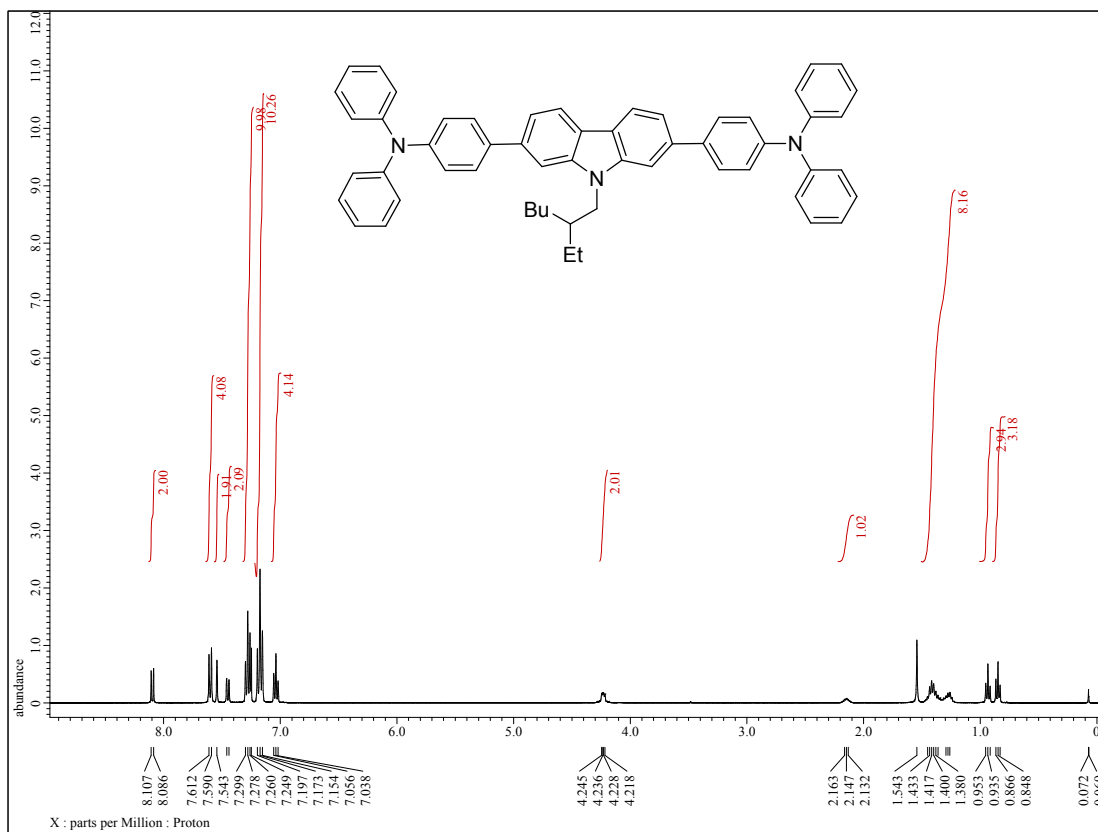


Fig. S11 ^1H NMR spectrum of **1a** recorded in CDCl_3 .

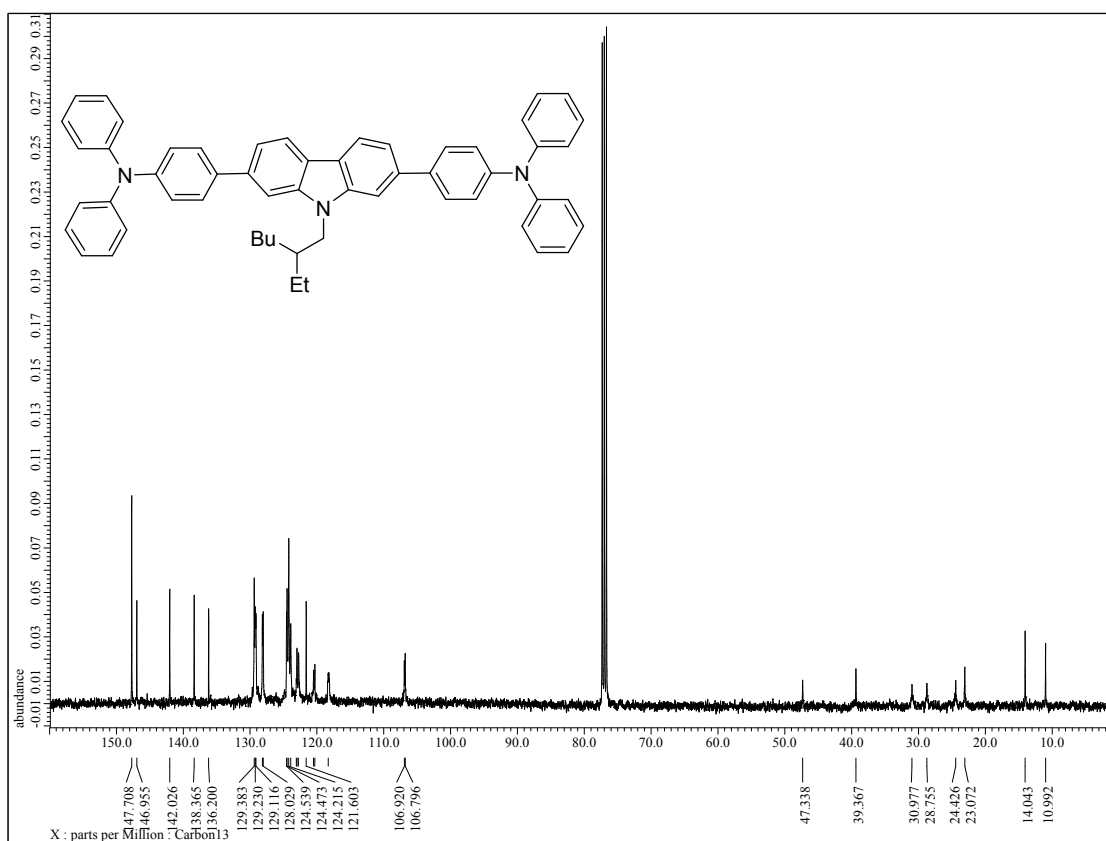


Fig. S12 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1a** recorded in CDCl_3 .

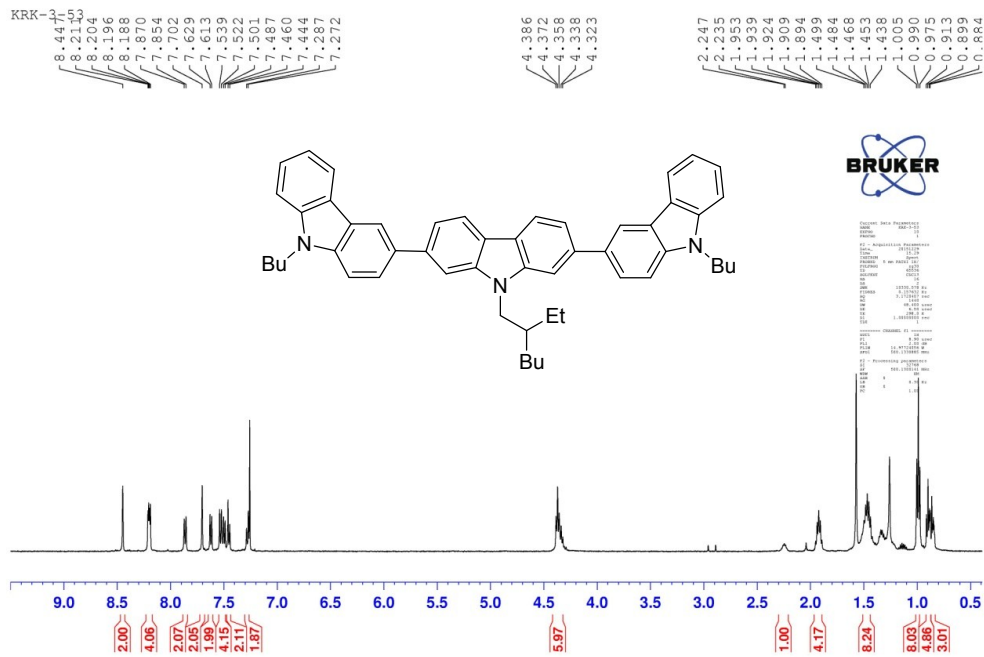


Fig. S13 ¹H NMR spectrum of **1b** recorded in CDCl₃.

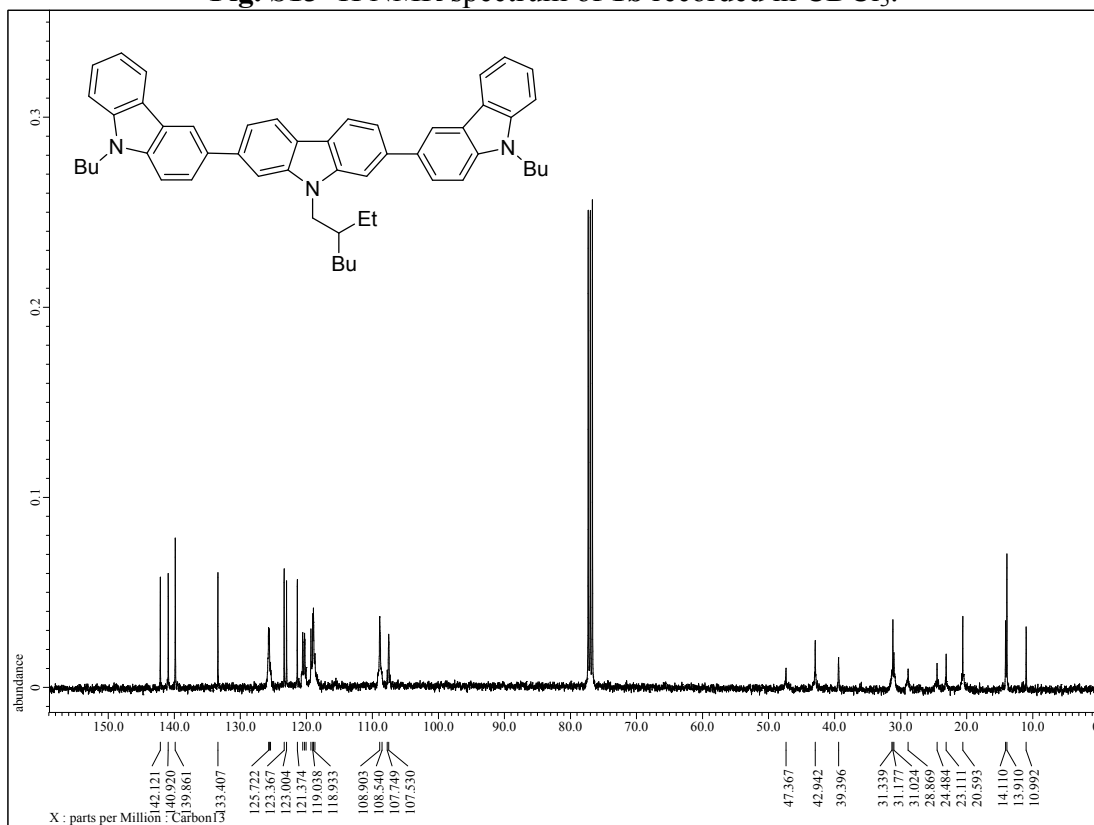


Fig. S14 ¹³C NMR spectrum of **1b** recorded in CDCl₃.

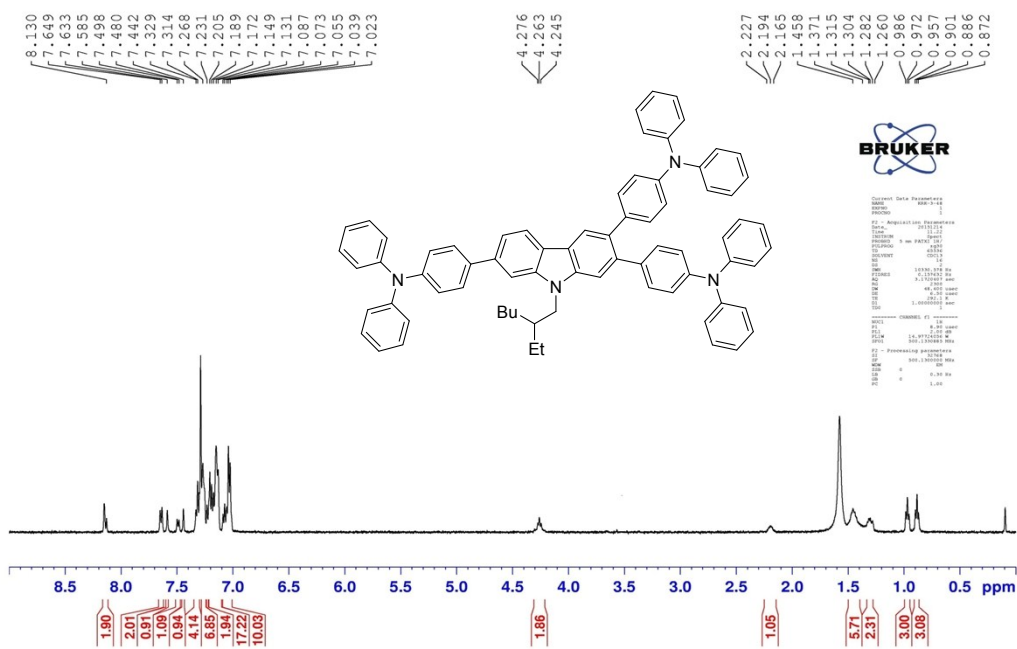


Fig. S15 ¹H NMR spectra of **2a** recorded in CDCl₃.

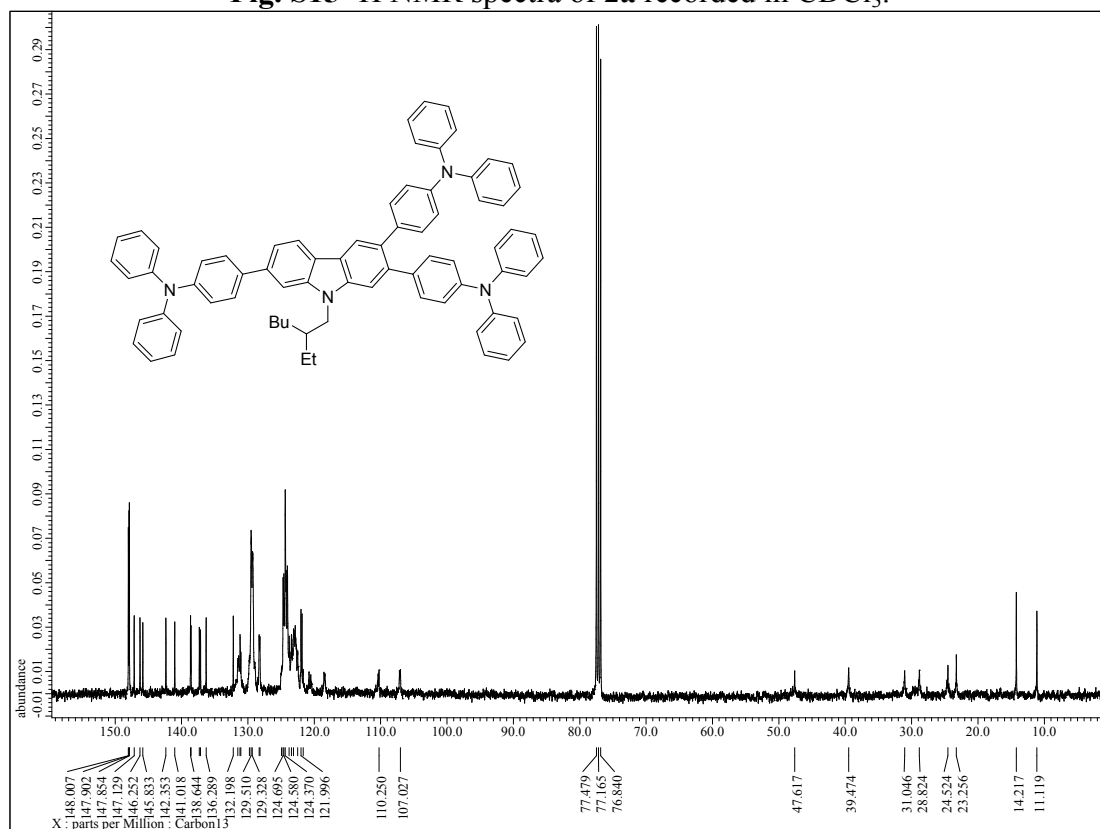


Fig. S16 ¹³C NMR spectra of **2a** recorded in CDCl₃

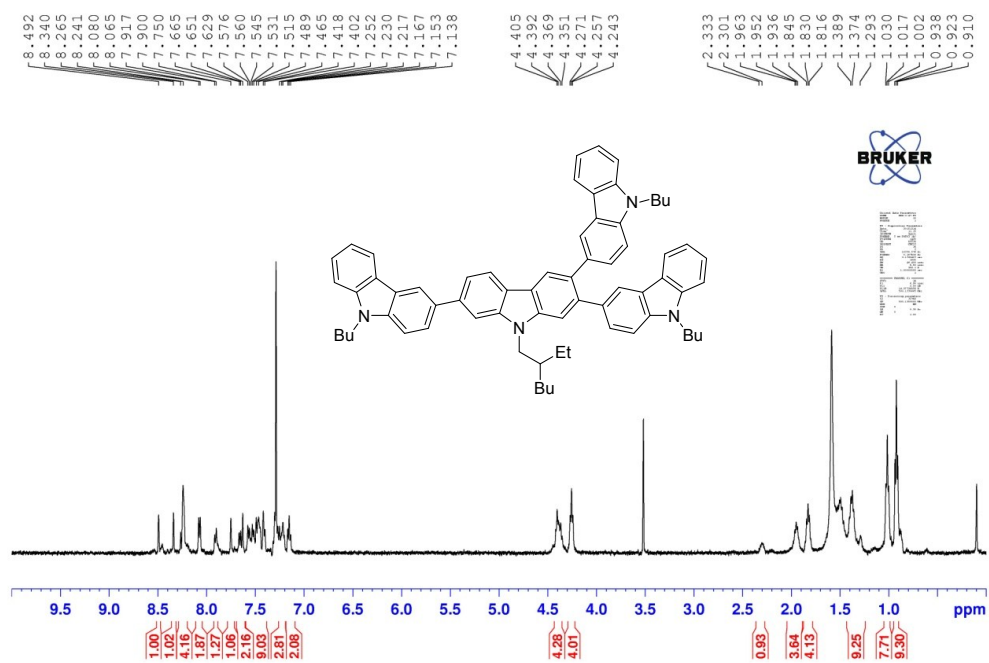


Fig. S17 ¹H NMR spectra of **2b** recorded in CDCl₃.

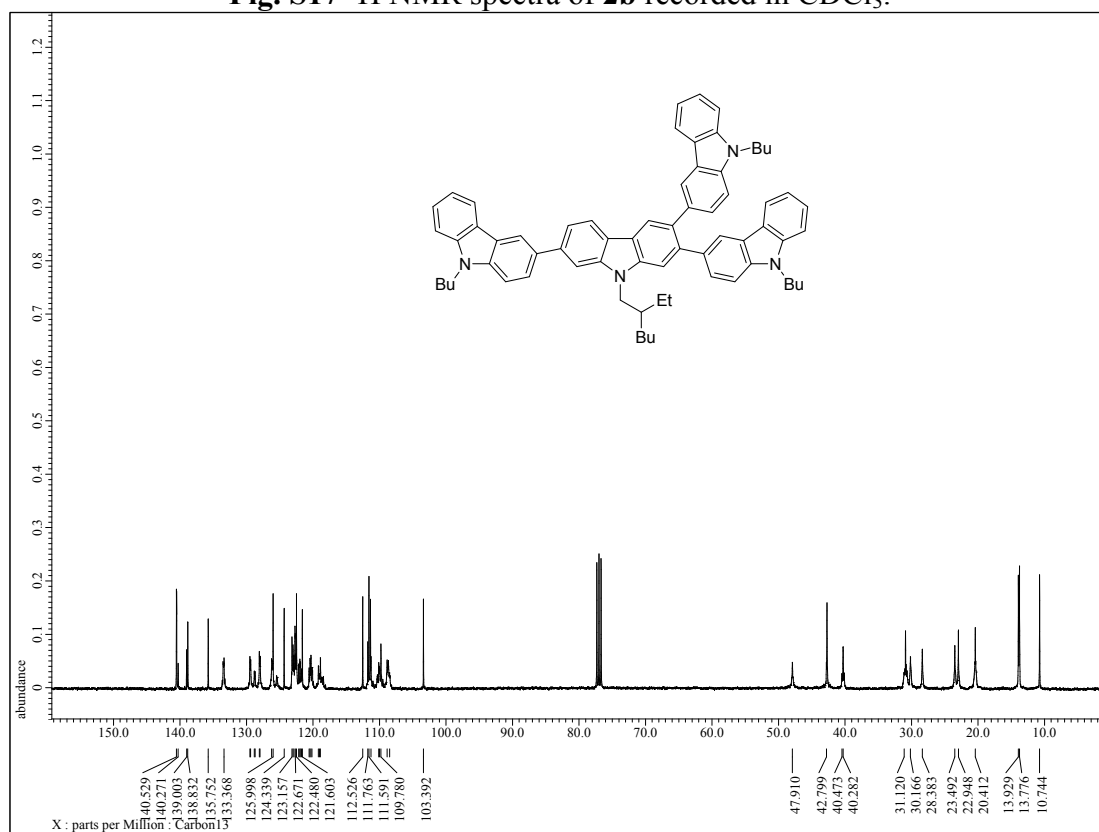


Fig. S18 ¹³C NMR spectra of **2b** recorded in CDCl₃.

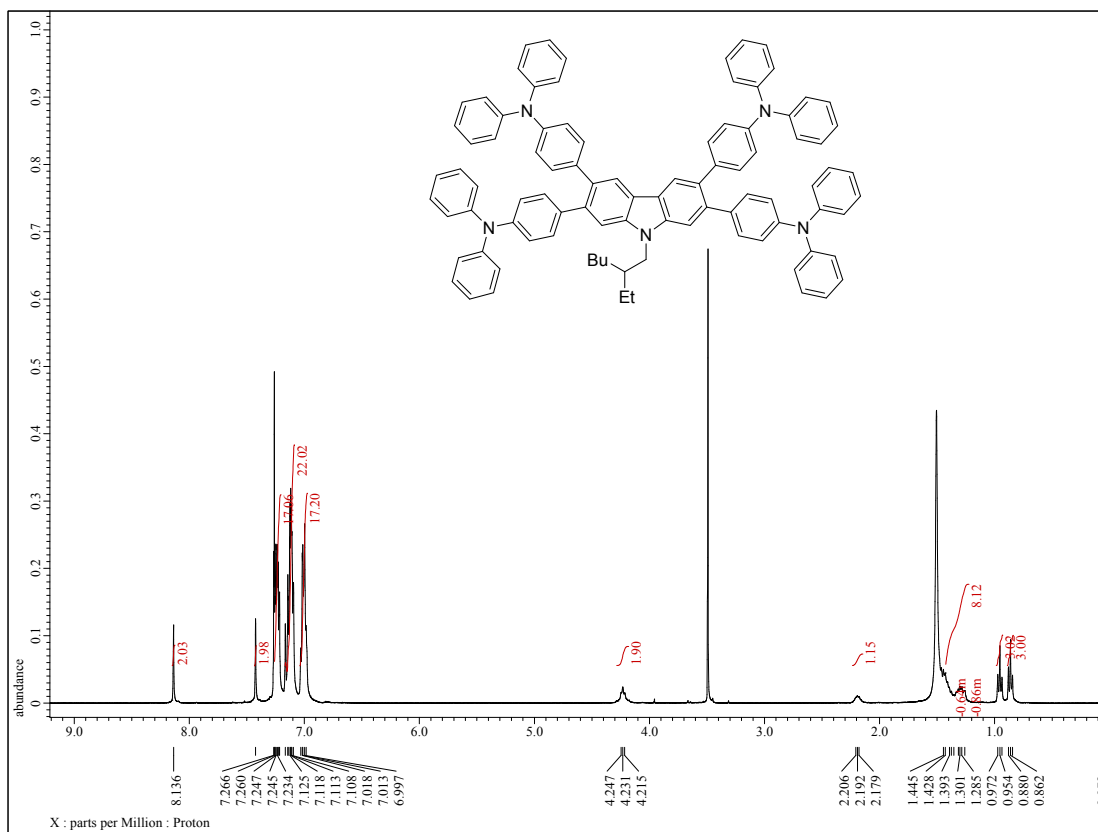


Fig. S19. ^1H NMR spectra of **3a** recorded in CDCl_3 .

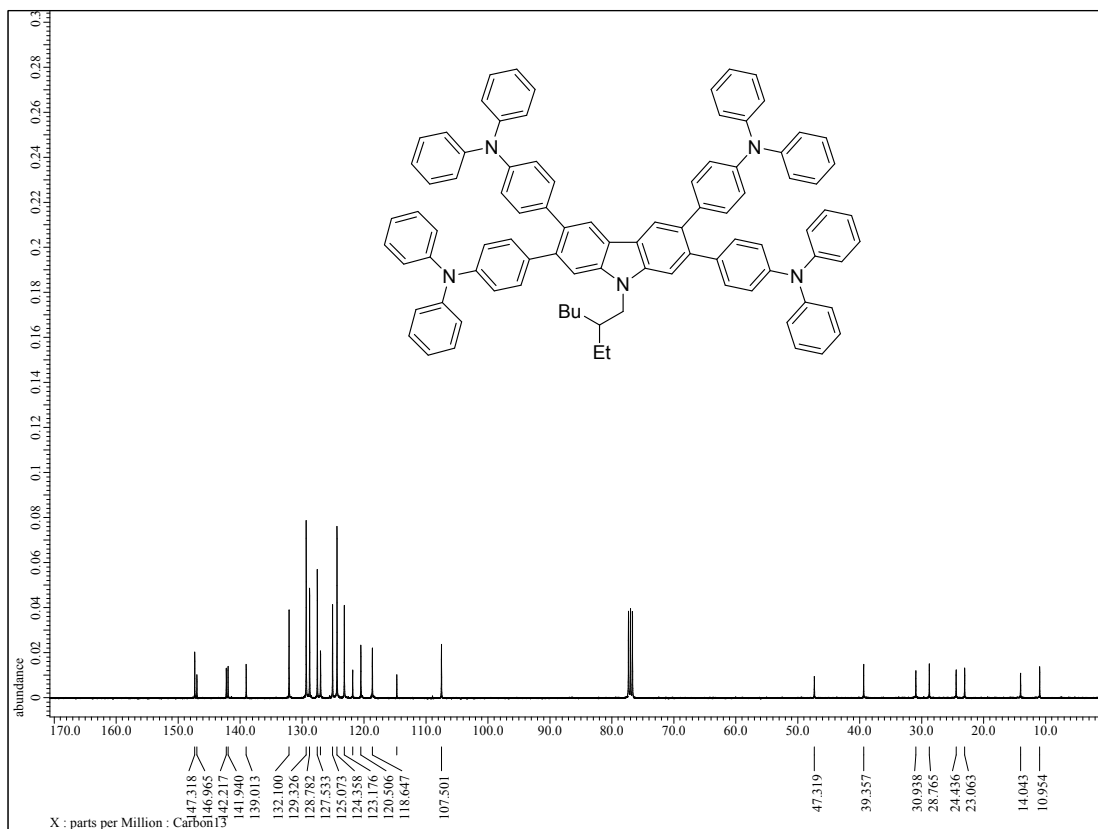


Fig. S20. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **3a** recorded in CDCl_3 .

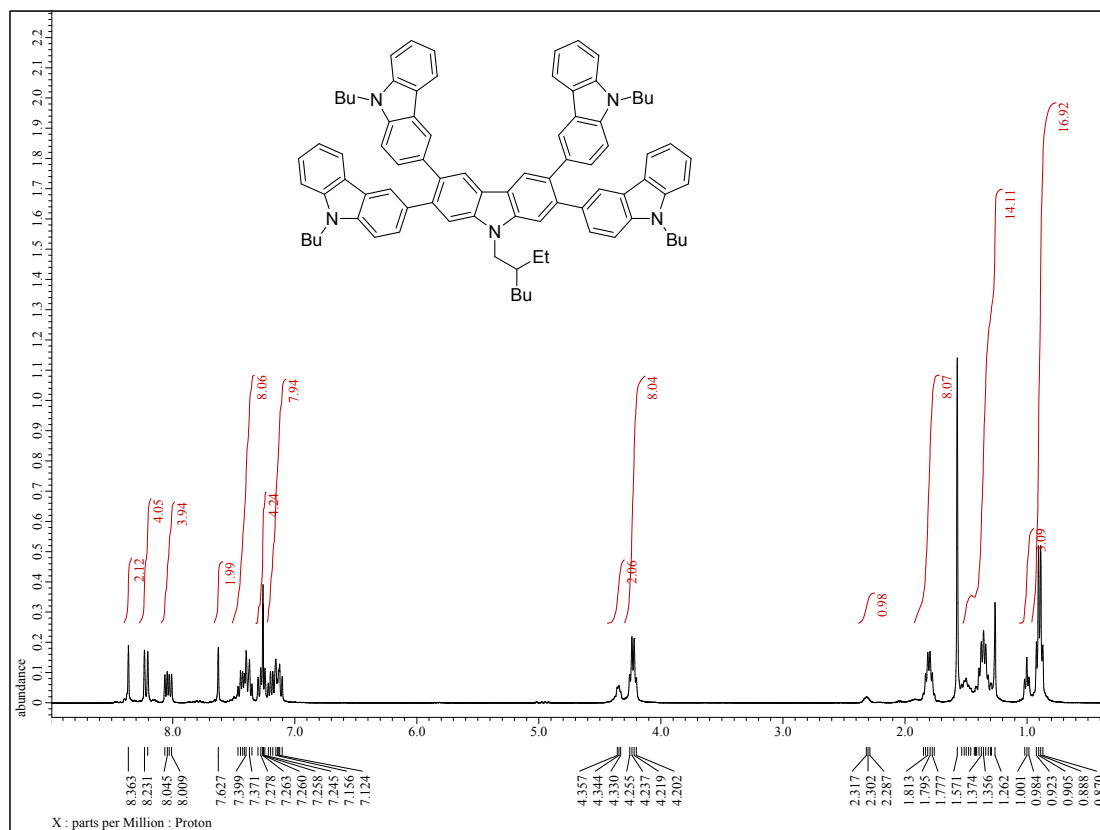


Fig. S21 ¹H NMR spectra of **3b** recorded in CDCl₃.

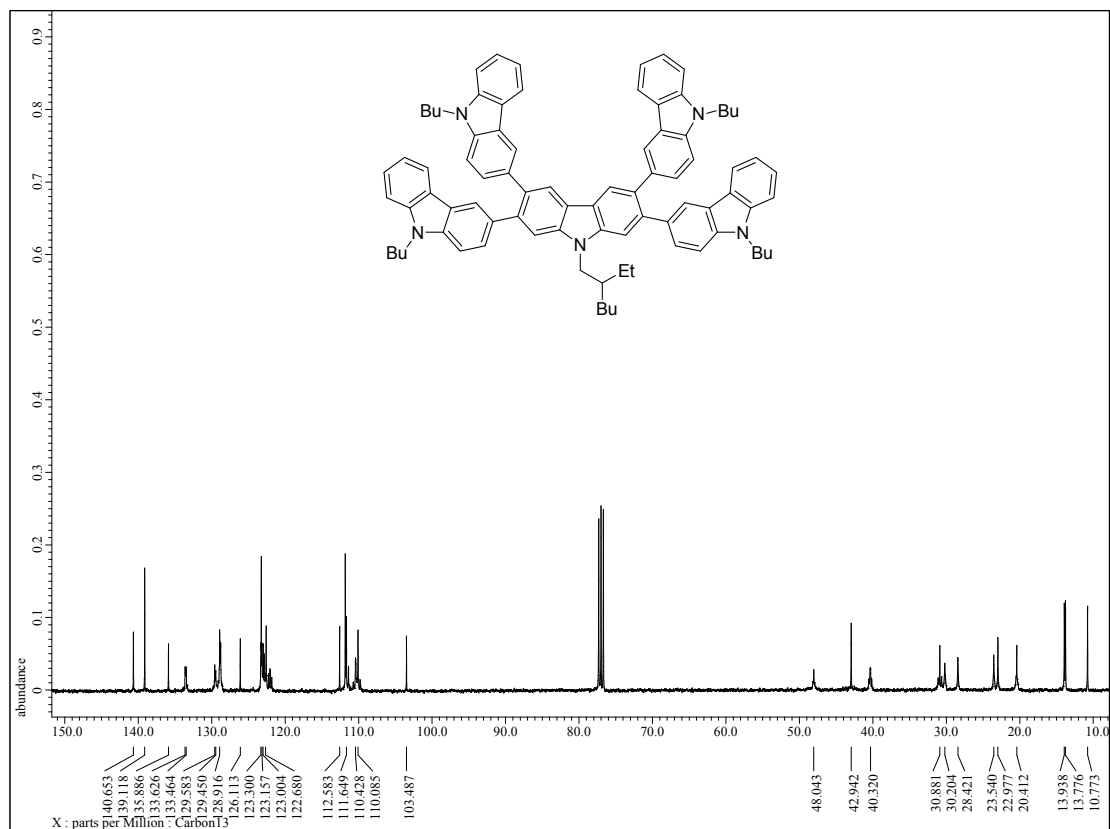


Fig. S22 ¹³C NMR spectra of **3b** recorded in CDCl₃.

Tabel S3 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **1a**.

Energy = -2053.85292450 au

At. NO	X	Y	Z
6	3.042470000	-0.040380000	2.357831000
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6	0.721511000	-0.049889000	1.716149000
6	1.700125000	-0.042473000	2.715838000
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6	-1.130158000	-0.045611000	0.354094000
6	-2.476475000	-0.032449000	-0.010565000
6	-3.450736000	-0.026014000	0.999139000
6	-3.044748000	-0.028840000	2.355009000
6	-1.702751000	-0.036481000	2.714209000
6	-0.723314000	-0.042776000	1.715321000
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7	0.000198000	-0.077385000	-0.455901000
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6	5.824325000	0.690752000	1.417510000
6	6.732995000	-0.730917000	-0.789874000
1	4.698609000	-1.332753000	-1.057052000
6	7.178383000	0.695977000	1.102160000
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6	11.225227000	-2.329944000	-2.266715000
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1	-9.696626000	4.581415000	-0.083083000
1	-11.928845000	-4.406502000	0.087201000
1	-11.350841000	4.554321000	-1.944301000

Tabel S4 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **1b**

Energy = -1668.00741678 au

At. No	X	Y	Z
6	3.035187000	-2.728844000	-0.275158000
6	3.439278000	-1.373581000	-0.326223000
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6	-3.028559000	-2.725991000	0.286978000
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6	7.381656000	2.495009000	1.554346000
6	8.911966000	1.219620000	0.153005000
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7	-8.881613000	0.114183000	0.730726000
6	-8.481730000	3.280625000	-1.923982000
1	-6.433783000	2.611528000	-2.024258000
6	-9.987463000	2.047263000	-0.451132000
6	-9.751904000	3.078456000	-1.358394000
1	-8.332255000	4.094013000	-2.627260000
1	-10.971395000	1.909166000	-0.014555000
1	-10.568630000	3.741063000	-1.629511000
6	-9.991216000	-0.375953000	1.518294000
1	-9.881742000	-1.451280000	1.677009000
1	-10.058890000	0.118525000	2.495863000
1	-10.926434000	-0.212406000	0.977657000
6	10.020649000	-0.408791000	-1.424818000
1	9.913642000	-1.487765000	-1.558548000
1	10.109912000	0.060723000	-2.412912000
1	10.944105000	-0.231930000	-0.868373000

Table S5 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **2a**.

Energy = -2802.37261393 au

At. No	X	Y	Z
6	-1.407156000	0.411875000	0.074557000
6	-1.537188000	-0.992234000	-0.154186000
6	-0.390318000	-1.786109000	-0.303491000
6	0.870702000	-1.199306000	-0.216205000
6	1.016376000	0.186261000	0.045711000
6	-0.128086000	0.972977000	0.181421000
1	-0.035932000	2.043677000	0.338226000
6	3.089521000	-0.788925000	-0.134683000
6	4.479970000	-0.897264000	-0.149562000
6	5.249980000	0.256928000	0.059841000
6	4.599128000	1.493467000	0.284607000
6	3.213626000	1.596241000	0.303190000
6	2.436943000	0.451883000	0.094687000
1	2.740839000	2.556248000	0.490016000
7	2.129799000	-1.775198000	-0.339611000
6	2.400622000	-3.178149000	-0.564710000
1	3.309592000	-3.287703000	-1.161579000
1	1.577024000	-3.623564000	-1.126781000
1	-0.504327000	-2.856424000	-0.439083000

1	4.967393000	-1.846630000	-0.344284000
1	2.526954000	-3.733823000	0.373302000
1	5.200703000	2.375465000	0.478248000
6	-2.856150000	-1.684469000	-0.199201000
6	-3.161969000	-2.576245000	-1.240217000
6	-3.813660000	-1.523971000	0.816625000
6	-4.364742000	-3.276155000	-1.272205000
1	-2.444895000	-2.720520000	-2.043415000
6	-5.023288000	-2.208058000	0.787795000
1	-3.609540000	-0.845768000	1.638503000
6	-5.318953000	-3.097076000	-0.259197000
1	-4.573373000	-3.959254000	-2.088701000
1	-5.747315000	-2.058918000	1.581722000
7	-6.555513000	-3.794873000	-0.294658000
6	-7.249698000	-3.947272000	-1.526309000
6	-7.107556000	-4.329063000	0.901495000
6	-7.860041000	-5.168654000	-1.854380000
6	-7.335047000	-2.879023000	-2.433724000
6	-8.482745000	-4.218649000	1.163928000
6	-6.286763000	-4.976857000	1.839038000
6	-8.545486000	-5.310449000	-3.059154000
1	-7.793090000	-6.000386000	-1.161194000
6	-8.006601000	-3.036847000	-3.644205000
1	-6.872269000	-1.930432000	-2.183335000
6	-9.020628000	-4.753164000	2.332688000
1	-9.122511000	-3.713922000	0.447990000
6	-6.831544000	-5.491723000	3.013469000
1	-5.224541000	-5.071938000	1.640684000
6	-8.619877000	-4.249781000	-3.964067000
1	-9.011538000	-6.262587000	-3.296562000
1	-8.062631000	-2.199544000	-4.334023000
6	-8.200630000	-5.388595000	3.267218000
1	-10.086666000	-4.658284000	2.518849000
1	-6.181360000	-5.989528000	3.727317000
1	-9.148573000	-4.366644000	-4.904985000
1	-8.622428000	-5.797421000	4.180154000
6	6.731490000	0.181371000	0.050119000
6	7.512184000	1.217930000	-0.490481000
6	7.413993000	-0.927664000	0.579428000
6	8.901237000	1.158311000	-0.495402000
1	7.021927000	2.083476000	-0.925450000
6	8.802097000	-1.006470000	0.562382000
1	6.847548000	-1.739425000	1.026051000
6	9.570555000	0.040459000	0.028325000
1	9.300237000	-1.876771000	0.976046000
7	10.988481000	-0.029170000	0.019370000
6	11.716848000	0.434619000	-1.110735000
6	11.684025000	-0.552555000	1.143740000
6	12.885016000	1.195325000	-0.942541000
6	11.279506000	0.138005000	-2.411694000

6	12.785337000	-1.405624000	0.965989000
6	11.282773000	-0.223294000	2.448638000
6	13.600703000	1.638698000	-2.052694000
1	13.225319000	1.433643000	0.059511000
6	11.992204000	0.601593000	-3.515533000
1	10.381226000	-0.454514000	-2.548864000
6	13.471290000	-1.907199000	2.070053000
1	13.097931000	-1.669241000	-0.038761000
6	11.963959000	-0.745199000	3.546277000
1	10.437675000	0.440984000	2.594340000
6	13.158566000	1.349988000	-3.345241000
1	14.502241000	2.226233000	-1.904031000
1	11.639287000	0.362758000	-4.514767000
6	13.064249000	-1.585714000	3.366371000
1	14.321268000	-2.565343000	1.913571000
1	11.639616000	-0.479395000	4.548381000
1	13.715011000	1.703529000	-4.207722000
1	13.597023000	-1.984367000	4.224107000
6	-2.575720000	1.334215000	0.157326000
6	-2.686426000	2.256441000	1.210693000
6	-3.565832000	1.368891000	-0.839259000
6	-3.729840000	3.176542000	1.268569000
1	-1.938845000	2.253104000	1.998855000
6	-4.620357000	2.272987000	-0.782876000
1	-3.510275000	0.672038000	-1.669101000
6	-4.716309000	3.195500000	0.271672000
1	-3.787717000	3.881756000	2.090927000
1	-5.374145000	2.276479000	-1.563039000
7	-5.788579000	4.127570000	0.326276000
6	-6.436909000	4.390838000	1.563226000
6	-6.208389000	4.795604000	-0.855526000
6	-6.787471000	5.702866000	1.921305000
6	-6.736191000	3.342251000	2.448428000
6	-7.574039000	4.991913000	-1.118745000
6	-5.263750000	5.267941000	-1.781430000
6	-7.430709000	5.953440000	3.131481000
1	-6.553659000	6.519405000	1.246542000
6	-7.363330000	3.605599000	3.664307000
1	-6.474669000	2.325303000	2.176123000
6	-7.978991000	5.653881000	-2.275856000
1	-8.310588000	4.623125000	-0.412958000
6	-5.679878000	5.912200000	-2.944511000
1	-4.206901000	5.125055000	-1.583160000
6	-7.719294000	4.909907000	4.013124000
1	-7.694236000	6.974742000	3.391649000
1	-7.587462000	2.781727000	4.335983000
6	-7.037798000	6.114554000	-3.198640000
1	-9.039672000	5.796318000	-2.462620000
1	-4.934542000	6.270551000	-3.648939000
1	-8.214230000	5.110220000	4.958344000

1 -7.357946000 6.623386000 -4.102580000
1 9.476513000 1.976359000 -0.915522000

Table S6 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **2b**.

Energy = -2223.60469586 au

At. No	X	Y	Z
6	1.924141000	0.616282000	-0.185806000
6	1.969622000	-0.783110000	0.097867000
6	0.778267000	-1.519100000	0.180696000
6	-0.444673000	-0.874439000	0.006387000
6	-0.507794000	0.516787000	-0.256535000
6	0.681333000	1.241398000	-0.350708000
1	0.655458000	2.299953000	-0.591996000
6	-2.633634000	-0.355006000	-0.189830000
6	-4.025464000	-0.399411000	-0.273011000
6	-4.725908000	0.787562000	-0.535818000
6	-4.004141000	1.990932000	-0.719184000
6	-2.616538000	2.028477000	-0.649516000
6	-1.909141000	0.851101000	-0.386006000
1	-2.089075000	2.967499000	-0.791696000
7	-1.736130000	-1.387242000	0.063442000
6	-2.087683000	-2.775211000	0.266225000
1	-3.045442000	-2.839269000	0.788560000
1	-1.333431000	-3.257522000	0.891956000
1	0.828484000	-2.577197000	0.415147000
1	-4.565015000	-1.335466000	-0.175541000
1	-2.166042000	-3.328092000	-0.678806000
6	3.243561000	-1.517227000	0.353055000
6	3.508618000	-2.721516000	-0.310120000
6	4.169490000	-1.050278000	1.315014000
6	4.674382000	-3.438881000	-0.024853000
1	2.809792000	-3.087938000	-1.056819000
6	5.334113000	-1.744771000	1.621598000
1	3.956031000	-0.124502000	1.837875000
6	5.233563000	-4.680416000	-0.518414000
6	5.586538000	-2.939205000	0.940020000
1	6.013155000	-1.365083000	2.378296000
6	4.817371000	-5.626419000	-1.461291000
6	6.459519000	-4.876117000	0.173680000
7	6.668079000	-3.807066000	1.037948000
6	5.611913000	-6.745259000	-1.697585000
1	3.884432000	-5.490365000	-2.001118000
6	7.256602000	-6.001680000	-0.054581000
6	6.817184000	-6.927703000	-0.998806000
1	5.298040000	-7.486468000	-2.426090000
1	8.184261000	-6.160635000	0.485829000
1	7.419165000	-7.810475000	-1.193674000
6	-6.208566000	0.778296000	-0.622789000
6	-6.974952000	-0.026974000	0.230681000

6	-6.876243000	1.580889000	-1.577850000
6	-8.367815000	-0.031129000	0.130366000
1	-6.482998000	-0.630098000	0.988023000
6	-8.261710000	1.599514000	-1.698030000
1	-6.283852000	2.180945000	-2.261233000
6	-9.421126000	-0.728404000	0.839637000
6	-9.006333000	0.792467000	-0.833562000
1	-8.736847000	2.213688000	-2.456285000
6	-9.437085000	-1.662044000	1.881221000
6	-10.648756000	-0.297201000	0.268417000
7	-10.382814000	0.635336000	-0.728654000
6	-10.658500000	-2.154420000	2.333430000
1	-8.507329000	-1.999751000	2.330380000
6	-11.876973000	-0.794382000	0.713807000
6	-11.862966000	-1.723379000	1.752420000
1	-10.682965000	-2.880025000	3.140545000
1	-12.814388000	-0.478598000	0.267367000
1	-12.804634000	-2.124225000	2.115985000
6	-11.370090000	1.277568000	-1.567996000
1	-11.011409000	2.265514000	-1.866258000
1	-11.590426000	0.696003000	-2.472428000
1	-12.296680000	1.415231000	-1.005807000
6	7.783153000	-3.665352000	1.947871000
1	7.978359000	-2.605398000	2.125769000
1	7.599075000	-4.155205000	2.912754000
1	8.680770000	-4.099494000	1.500785000
6	3.148868000	1.450994000	-0.364813000
6	3.278273000	2.666745000	0.317603000
6	4.165518000	1.067435000	-1.270327000
6	4.396482000	3.478665000	0.102412000
1	2.511373000	2.967945000	1.025738000
6	5.286901000	1.855062000	-1.505293000
1	4.063326000	0.127625000	-1.802042000
6	4.830134000	4.751377000	0.640987000
6	5.394624000	3.067574000	-0.817894000
1	6.048601000	1.526292000	-2.204990000
6	4.294193000	5.644440000	1.575012000
6	6.071386000	5.053603000	0.017763000
7	6.390710000	4.036360000	-0.874330000
6	4.992581000	6.810187000	1.879089000
1	3.345821000	5.428745000	2.059082000
6	6.779193000	6.219350000	0.324743000
6	6.221836000	7.090447000	1.259001000
1	4.586741000	7.509337000	2.603758000
1	7.734523000	6.443698000	-0.139172000
1	6.753023000	8.002808000	1.514234000
6	7.599111000	3.959160000	-1.664689000
1	7.913185000	4.964418000	-1.956354000
1	8.422990000	3.477580000	-1.122036000
1	7.404183000	3.392650000	-2.578042000

1 -4.553442000 2.910522000 -0.892728000

Table S7 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **3a**.

Energy = -3550.89231642 au

At. NO	X	Y	Z
6	-3.064127000	-0.300488000	-0.060569000
6	-3.454813000	-1.674367000	-0.036800000
6	-2.477629000	-2.680700000	-0.044760000
6	-1.128842000	-2.331258000	-0.059848000
6	-0.724490000	-0.972794000	-0.044556000
6	-1.700855000	0.023631000	-0.053218000
1	-1.409169000	1.069130000	-0.088985000
6	1.126647000	-2.332012000	-0.044140000
6	2.475251000	-2.681798000	-0.035637000
6	3.452766000	-1.675883000	-0.025738000
6	3.062561000	-0.302047000	0.002424000
6	1.699457000	0.022663000	-0.012653000
6	0.722882000	-0.973203000	-0.038135000
1	1.407879000	1.067741000	0.034419000
7	-0.001305000	-3.144442000	-0.076612000
6	-0.002868000	-4.590797000	-0.048840000
1	0.880264000	-4.969349000	-0.568760000
1	-0.885213000	-4.966351000	-0.572225000
1	-2.789084000	-3.718554000	0.008604000
1	2.787485000	-3.720227000	-0.072086000
1	-0.005733000	-4.987773000	0.974356000
6	-4.877757000	-2.110094000	0.047662000
6	-5.378390000	-3.093619000	-0.820780000
6	-5.749320000	-1.609729000	1.029734000
6	-6.685183000	-3.562105000	-0.717134000
1	-4.731622000	-3.497581000	-1.594489000
6	-7.059426000	-2.062074000	1.134470000
1	-5.395611000	-0.849286000	1.718063000
6	-7.548602000	-3.049196000	0.262557000
1	-7.044131000	-4.324656000	-1.400132000
1	-7.712687000	-1.654452000	1.898632000
7	-8.886002000	-3.515480000	0.369891000
6	-9.653575000	-3.749691000	-0.803942000
6	-9.455694000	-3.753364000	1.650309000
6	-10.471541000	-4.886645000	-0.906205000
6	-9.604952000	-2.847937000	-1.879346000
6	-10.779902000	-3.373796000	1.923529000
6	-8.703679000	-4.371808000	2.662304000
6	-11.227577000	-5.107469000	-2.055504000
1	-10.509878000	-5.590877000	-0.082021000
6	-10.350727000	-3.087421000	-3.031565000
1	-8.980880000	-1.963922000	-1.804338000
6	-11.337017000	-3.617708000	3.176981000

1	-11.365160000	-2.888928000	1.149522000
6	-9.264135000	-4.594549000	3.918265000
1	-7.682082000	-4.673559000	2.457346000
6	-11.169770000	-4.214230000	-3.126996000
1	-11.854808000	-5.992276000	-2.117306000
1	-10.301207000	-2.378884000	-3.853503000
6	-10.583962000	-4.224694000	4.184024000
1	-12.362810000	-3.316801000	3.370113000
1	-8.667244000	-5.074023000	4.688966000
1	-11.755033000	-4.393356000	-4.023602000
1	-11.019162000	-4.406552000	5.161781000
6	4.876910000	-2.111707000	-0.088012000
6	5.762629000	-1.611513000	-1.057331000
6	5.364996000	-3.093846000	0.789077000
6	7.074806000	-2.062351000	-1.141366000
1	5.418519000	-0.852212000	-1.751808000
6	6.673930000	-3.560563000	0.706163000
1	4.706947000	-3.497650000	1.553312000
6	7.551722000	-3.047355000	-0.260464000
1	7.023548000	-4.321593000	1.395704000
7	8.891756000	-3.511154000	-0.345419000
6	9.481026000	-3.753345000	-1.616054000
6	9.642766000	-3.734501000	0.841115000
6	10.808082000	-3.371436000	-1.871694000
6	8.745487000	-4.378362000	-2.636116000
6	10.465846000	-4.865937000	0.962074000
6	9.572243000	-2.827320000	1.910761000
6	11.384061000	-3.619668000	-3.115743000
1	11.380775000	-2.881429000	-1.091562000
6	9.324819000	-4.605440000	-3.882707000
1	7.721770000	-4.681821000	-2.444671000
6	11.205538000	-5.075922000	2.123963000
1	10.520913000	-5.574301000	0.142409000
6	10.301696000	-3.056075000	3.075521000
1	8.944084000	-1.947576000	1.821378000
6	10.647420000	-4.233320000	-4.130852000
1	12.411775000	-3.316901000	-3.295294000
1	8.740505000	-5.090038000	-4.659816000
6	11.125954000	-4.177312000	3.189588000
1	11.837047000	-5.956551000	2.200190000
1	10.235345000	-2.343469000	3.892744000
1	11.097364000	-4.418546000	-5.101276000
1	11.698478000	-4.348081000	4.095996000
6	-4.042130000	0.821514000	-0.143414000
6	-3.935918000	1.928965000	0.713844000
6	-5.056113000	0.852843000	-1.115816000
6	-4.793180000	3.020661000	0.606450000
1	-3.165218000	1.935046000	1.479370000
6	-5.928607000	1.929891000	-1.220414000
1	-5.165736000	0.016175000	-1.797866000

6	-5.808073000	3.035119000	-0.361936000
1	-4.683694000	3.865057000	1.278604000
1	-6.706354000	1.924910000	-1.976630000
7	-6.694074000	4.140840000	-0.471387000
6	-7.206361000	4.759477000	0.701437000
6	-7.070367000	4.626996000	-1.752793000
6	-7.294580000	6.158286000	0.789618000
6	-7.631692000	3.981796000	1.790764000
6	-8.397389000	5.008880000	-2.009607000
6	-6.122029000	4.731978000	-2.783501000
6	-7.805675000	6.759673000	1.937776000
1	-6.961735000	6.766166000	-0.044932000
6	-8.123976000	4.593524000	2.941651000
1	-7.573009000	2.900461000	1.727521000
6	-8.759867000	5.491999000	-3.265078000
1	-9.137506000	4.924889000	-1.221031000
6	-6.498840000	5.198811000	-4.040917000
1	-5.093652000	4.444740000	-2.592214000
6	-8.219249000	5.984189000	3.022714000
1	-7.866267000	7.843160000	1.988126000
1	-8.448673000	3.975966000	3.774326000
6	-7.816859000	5.586096000	-4.290446000
1	-9.791034000	5.782641000	-3.445044000
1	-5.751517000	5.272825000	-4.825893000
1	-8.610023000	6.456741000	3.918543000
1	-8.104832000	5.955948000	-5.269637000
1	7.739398000	-1.654882000	-1.895794000
6	4.039936000	0.819182000	0.102679000
6	3.942002000	1.931646000	-0.749063000
6	5.044323000	0.844841000	1.085159000
6	4.798188000	3.022661000	-0.627023000
1	3.178607000	1.942144000	-1.521821000
6	5.915803000	1.921212000	1.204403000
1	5.147390000	0.004368000	1.763516000
6	5.803659000	3.031356000	0.351174000
1	4.695382000	3.870930000	-1.295339000
1	6.686180000	1.911814000	1.968088000
7	6.688736000	4.136326000	0.475394000
6	7.212692000	4.761049000	-0.689040000
6	7.052501000	4.615414000	1.763055000
6	7.302175000	6.160272000	-0.768869000
6	7.648509000	3.989053000	-1.778272000
6	8.376745000	4.996709000	2.034679000
6	6.094335000	4.713793000	2.785281000
6	7.824764000	6.767610000	-1.908686000
1	6.961299000	6.763771000	0.065612000
6	8.152331000	4.606753000	-2.920945000
1	7.588868000	2.907420000	-1.721395000
6	8.726898000	5.472769000	3.296323000
1	9.124349000	4.917856000	1.252670000

6	6.458818000	5.173559000	4.048915000
1	5.068069000	4.426919000	2.582496000
6	8.248830000	5.997795000	-2.993613000
1	7.886168000	7.851330000	-1.952644000
1	8.485055000	3.993547000	-3.753669000
6	7.774121000	5.560270000	4.313217000
1	9.756094000	5.763062000	3.487773000
1	5.704000000	5.242520000	4.827151000
1	8.648589000	6.474995000	-3.882990000
1	8.052511000	5.924630000	5.297224000

Table S7 Cartesian coordinates for the optimized geometry of **3b**.

Energy = -2779.20173492 au

At. NO	X	Y	Z
6	3.300853000	0.239996000	-0.111976000
6	3.680013000	-1.114793000	0.134802000
6	2.698055000	-2.114630000	0.200614000
6	1.355888000	-1.774799000	0.043232000
6	0.962448000	-0.432970000	-0.188734000
6	1.944271000	0.555652000	-0.263312000
1	1.666332000	1.583542000	-0.476924000
6	-0.892757000	-1.785360000	-0.141304000
6	-2.237213000	-2.141206000	-0.227283000
6	-3.203639000	-1.153436000	-0.469012000
6	-2.806727000	0.211230000	-0.615553000
6	-1.446344000	0.539244000	-0.541060000
6	-0.479702000	-0.440820000	-0.313123000
1	-1.151687000	1.580425000	-0.634108000
7	0.223710000	-2.581435000	0.090882000
6	0.214459000	-4.017469000	0.260706000
1	-0.710208000	-4.322124000	0.756620000
1	1.049901000	-4.317776000	0.897417000
1	2.999139000	-3.136017000	0.408455000
1	-2.550944000	-3.177341000	-0.156735000
1	0.291535000	-4.550995000	-0.695528000
6	5.094359000	-1.531081000	0.365702000
6	5.630087000	-2.621904000	-0.329739000
6	5.893893000	-0.880874000	1.334669000
6	6.935552000	-3.049318000	-0.068825000
1	5.029755000	-3.125287000	-1.082312000
6	7.192872000	-1.287198000	1.617929000
1	5.473728000	-0.044491000	1.882316000
6	7.767786000	-4.110395000	-0.597271000
6	7.713418000	-2.371378000	0.904841000
1	7.770980000	-0.775812000	2.380878000
6	7.578096000	-5.104424000	-1.563273000
6	9.012185000	-4.026991000	0.084516000
7	8.970564000	-2.960452000	0.975608000

6	8.612575000	-5.996956000	-1.831969000
1	6.634042000	-5.179785000	-2.095616000
6	10.050653000	-4.925747000	-0.176176000
6	9.833634000	-5.905921000	-1.142816000
1	8.475863000	-6.773234000	-2.578539000
1	10.995065000	-4.873816000	0.356085000
1	10.625466000	-6.615878000	-1.363296000
6	-4.619377000	-1.606969000	-0.600614000
6	-5.184861000	-2.436414000	0.375273000
6	-5.390057000	-1.267338000	-1.736887000
6	-6.492660000	-2.907895000	0.225212000
1	-4.606250000	-2.699285000	1.256369000
6	-6.690489000	-1.725203000	-1.914491000
1	-4.945610000	-0.636651000	-2.499063000
6	-7.352398000	-3.752607000	1.028141000
6	-7.242307000	-2.541010000	-0.921952000
1	-7.247063000	-1.457223000	-2.806801000
6	-7.196773000	-4.415120000	2.250515000
6	-8.584330000	-3.859247000	0.327251000
7	-8.508346000	-3.108568000	-0.840490000
6	-8.252523000	-5.171652000	2.752499000
1	-6.262703000	-4.341002000	2.800383000
6	-9.644145000	-4.623941000	0.823486000
6	-9.461057000	-5.273132000	2.042977000
1	-8.142585000	-5.690916000	3.699558000
1	-10.579484000	-4.719160000	0.281280000
1	-10.270183000	-5.872907000	2.449482000
6	-9.551606000	-2.990393000	-1.835042000
1	-9.468134000	-2.025674000	-2.340585000
1	-9.502467000	-3.787755000	-2.587783000
1	-10.529343000	-3.028128000	-1.348627000
6	10.029559000	-2.581069000	1.884425000
1	9.973192000	-1.508875000	2.085699000
1	9.973965000	-3.120997000	2.838486000
1	10.999696000	-2.783682000	1.424217000
6	4.290314000	1.347729000	-0.262975000
6	4.137908000	2.530776000	0.470001000
6	5.355294000	1.252461000	-1.188708000
6	5.029728000	3.592123000	0.285257000
1	3.331105000	2.612679000	1.192948000
6	6.255549000	2.292090000	-1.394551000
1	5.470404000	0.337047000	-1.759052000
6	5.158502000	4.908011000	0.876666000
6	6.083668000	3.466441000	-0.655792000
1	7.063732000	2.181680000	-2.110509000
6	4.439826000	5.609941000	1.850302000
6	6.285242000	5.519913000	0.263006000
7	6.822656000	4.644358000	-0.673763000
6	4.847916000	6.893906000	2.202309000
1	3.575571000	5.156964000	2.327871000

6	6.702698000	6.805898000	0.618313000
6	5.968274000	7.481575000	1.591128000
1	4.298474000	7.446947000	2.957891000
1	7.572220000	7.268222000	0.162090000
1	6.273111000	8.482084000	1.883999000
6	8.006964000	4.884045000	-1.467893000
1	8.080097000	5.947506000	-1.707991000
1	8.925575000	4.576692000	-0.951265000
1	7.935285000	4.334168000	-2.409119000
6	-3.779862000	1.326619000	-0.809977000
6	-4.877659000	1.498209000	0.042960000
6	-3.562777000	2.274182000	-1.836592000
6	-5.736758000	2.584723000	-0.132895000
1	-5.053826000	0.788312000	0.844373000
6	-4.400450000	3.369240000	-2.032931000
1	-2.714904000	2.134924000	-2.500659000
6	-6.923967000	3.042690000	0.560363000
6	-5.493812000	3.516148000	-1.176769000
1	-4.197693000	4.078702000	-2.828991000
6	-7.655059000	2.564157000	1.652617000
6	-7.345048000	4.230115000	-0.096762000
7	-6.483064000	4.493160000	-1.156219000
6	-8.778496000	3.268540000	2.078531000
1	-7.348550000	1.655013000	2.161970000
6	-8.467105000	4.944986000	0.332108000
6	-9.175687000	4.446420000	1.423885000
1	-9.352470000	2.907376000	2.926318000
1	-8.779599000	5.861582000	-0.158030000
1	-10.051098000	4.984193000	1.776371000
6	-6.549231000	5.644165000	-2.028437000
1	-7.592531000	5.932198000	-2.178999000
1	-6.001703000	6.506104000	-1.625368000
1	-6.129816000	5.389600000	-3.004552000