

## Electronic Supplementary Information

*For*

### **A novel non-enzymatic glucose sensor based on Cu nanoparticles modified linear graphene edge nanoelectrode**

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**Fig. S1** HR-TEM image of a cross-section of graphene film.

**Fig. S2** CVs of Cu-GNE with different modified time (from 120 s to 600 s) for the oxidation of glucose in 0.1 M NaOH at 100 mV·s<sup>-1</sup>.

**Fig. S3** SEM images of the Cu-GNE with different modified time (120 s (a) and 600 s (b)) in 10 mM CuSO<sub>4</sub>.

**Fig. S4** CVs of Cu-GC electrode in 0.1 M NaOH in the absence (black) or presence (red) of 1.0 M glucose at 50 mV·s<sup>-1</sup>.

**Fig. S5** The linear sweep voltammograms of Cu-GNE in 0.1 M NaOH with different concentrations of glucose from 0.2 to 2.0 mM.

**Fig. S6** The current change for the detection of 0.1 mM glucose in 0.1 M NaOH as the Cu-GNE was stored in air for thirty days.

**Fig. S7** High magnification SEM image of the Cu-GNE after sensing glucose.

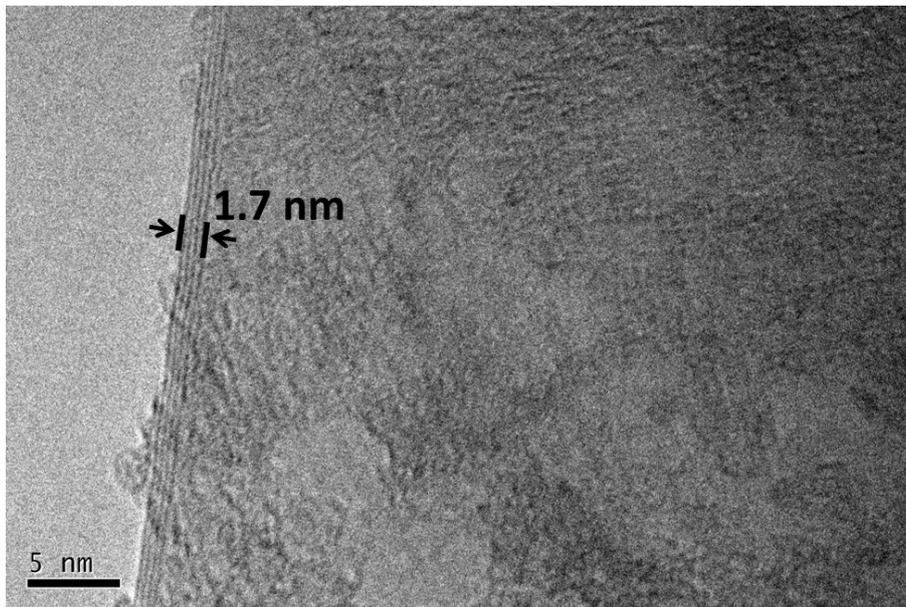
**Fig. S8** CVs of Cu-GNE in 0.1 M NaOH containing 1 mM glucose with (red) and without (black) 0.15 M NaCl. Scan rate: 50 mV·s<sup>-1</sup>.

**Fig. S9** SEM image of the Cu-GNE electrode.

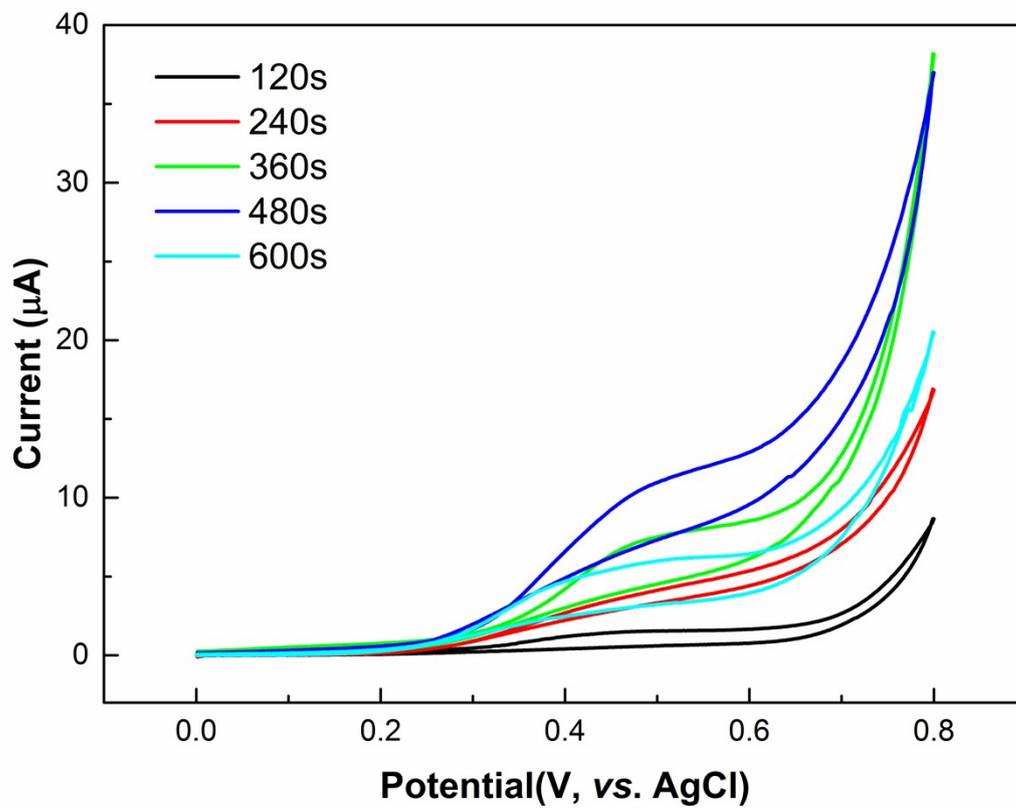
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\* Corresponding authors.

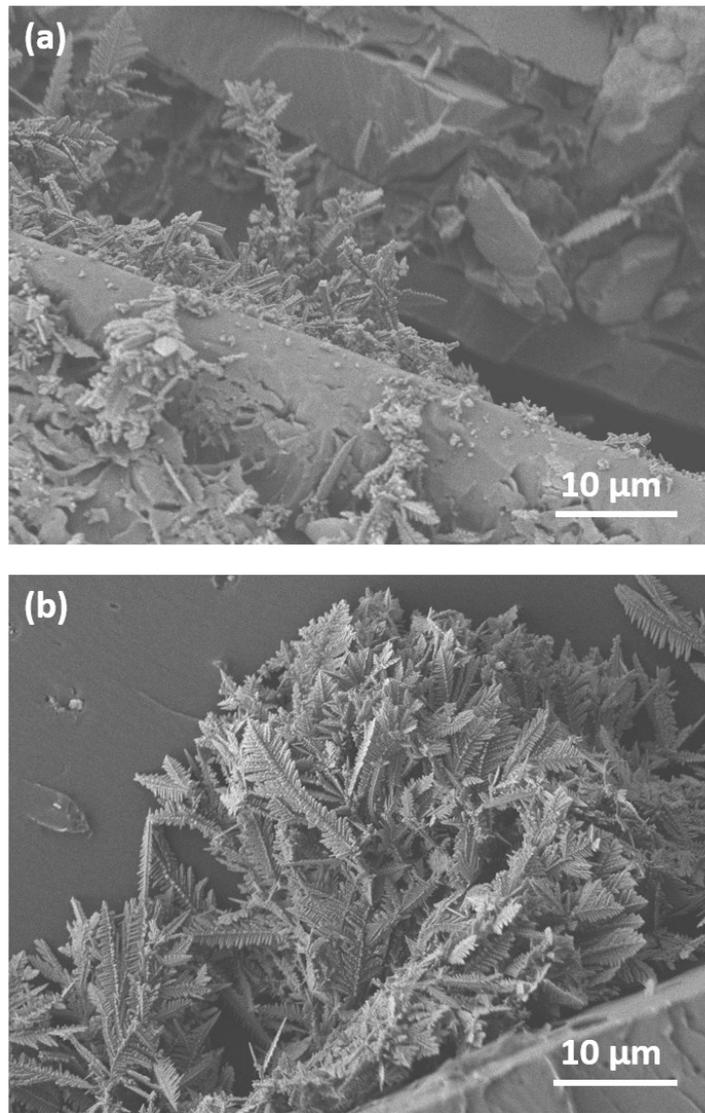
E-mail addresses: luohx@ruc.edu.cn (H. Luo).



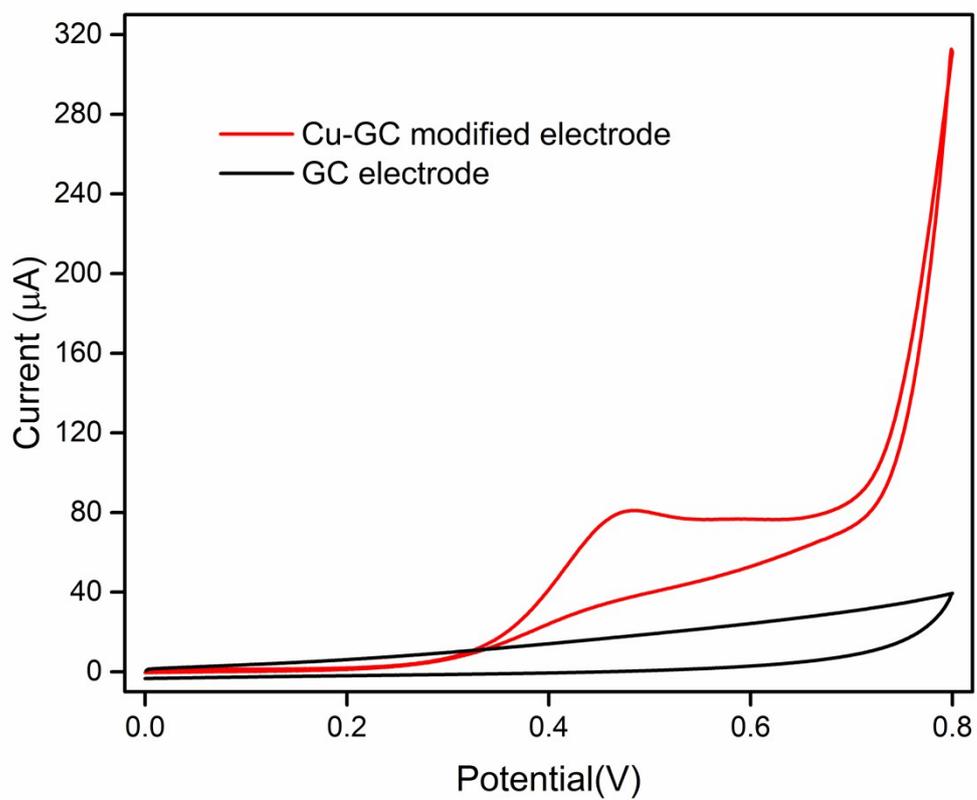
**Fig. S1** HR-TEM image of a cross-section of graphene film.



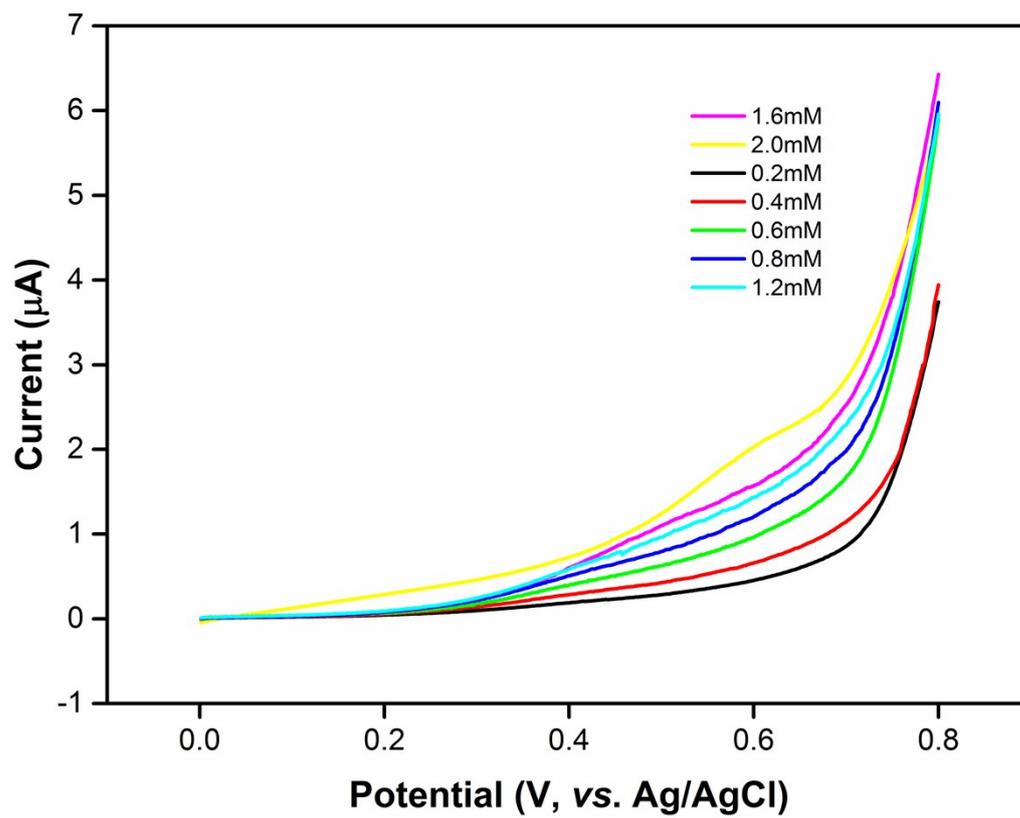
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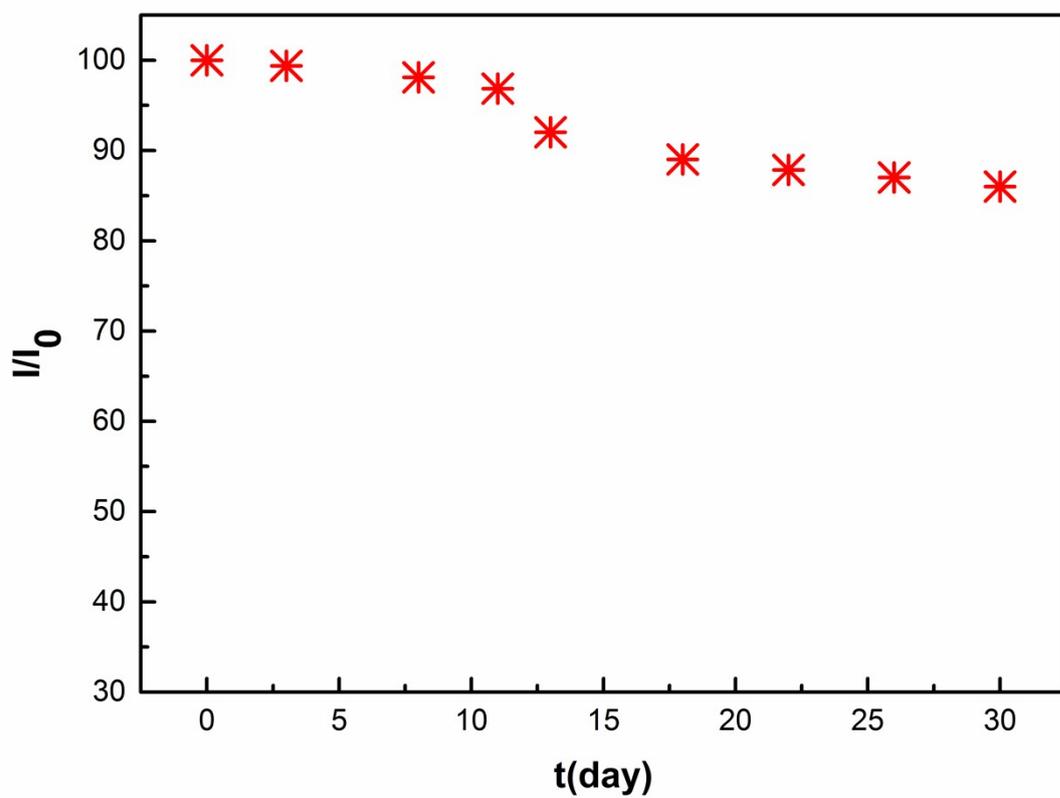
**Fig. S3** SEM images of the Cu-GNE with different modified time (120 s (a) and 600 s (b)) in 10 mM CuSO<sub>4</sub>.



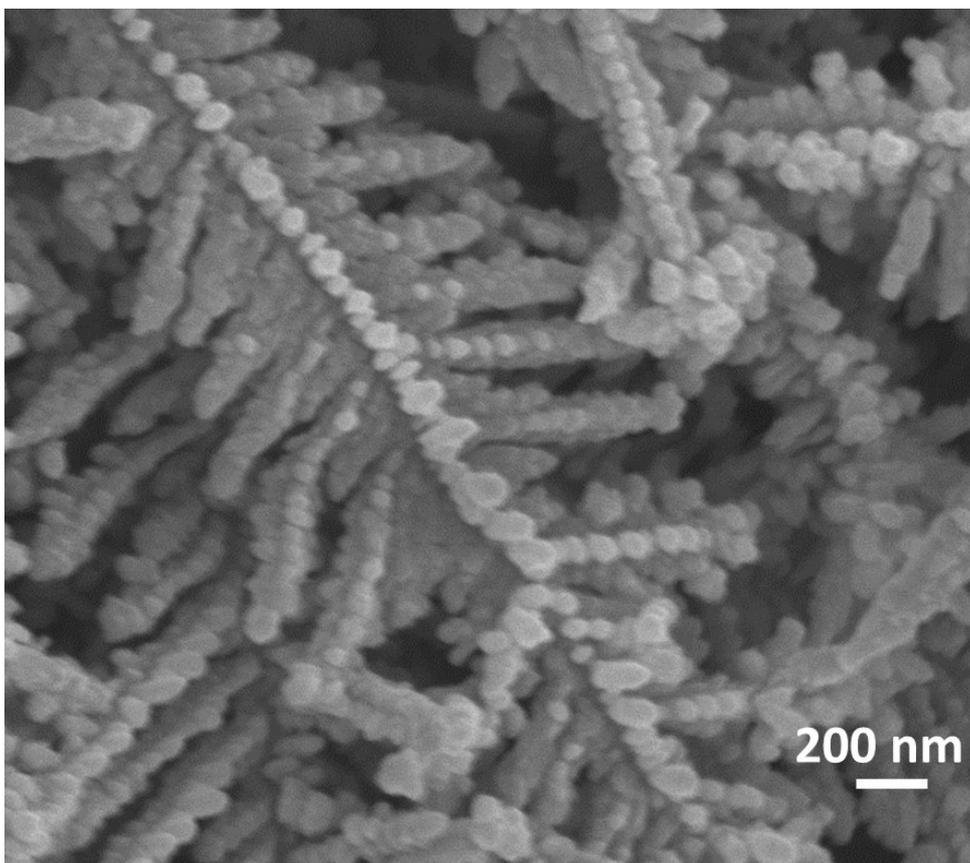
**Fig. S4** CVs of Cu-GC electrode in 0.1 M NaOH in the absence (black) or presence (red) of 1.0 M glucose at  $50 \text{ mV} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ .



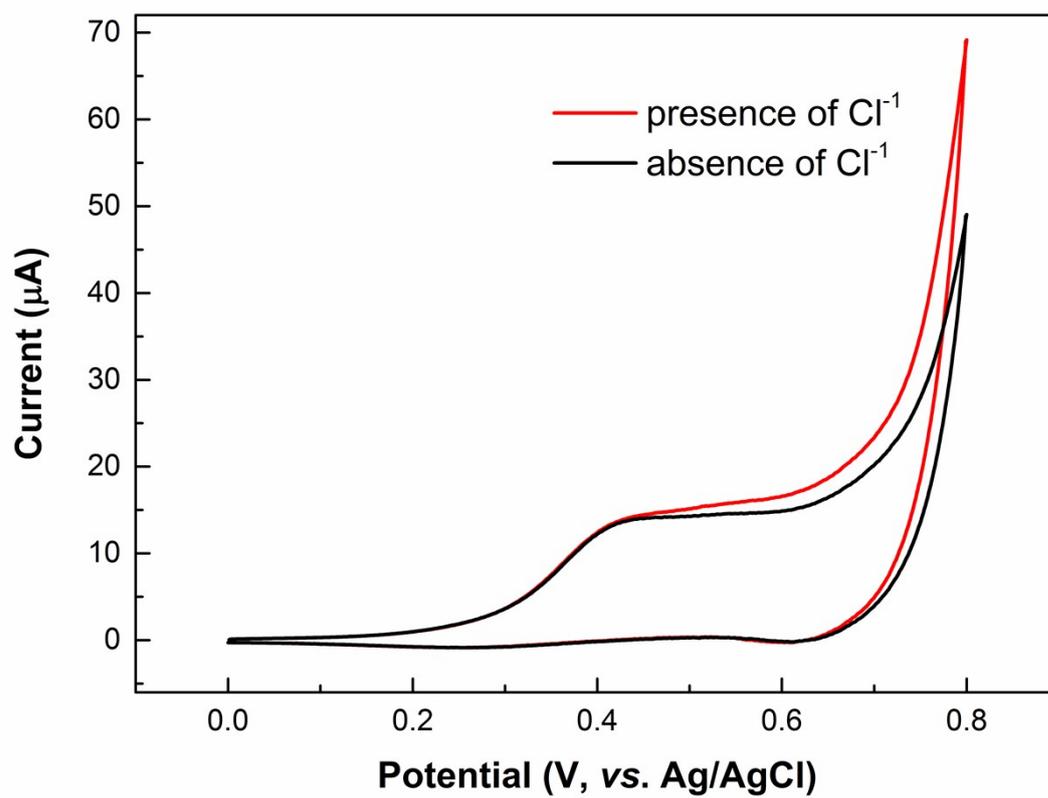
**Fig. S5** The linear sweep voltammograms of Cu-GNE in 0.1 M NaOH with different concentrations of glucose from 0.2 to 2.0 mM.



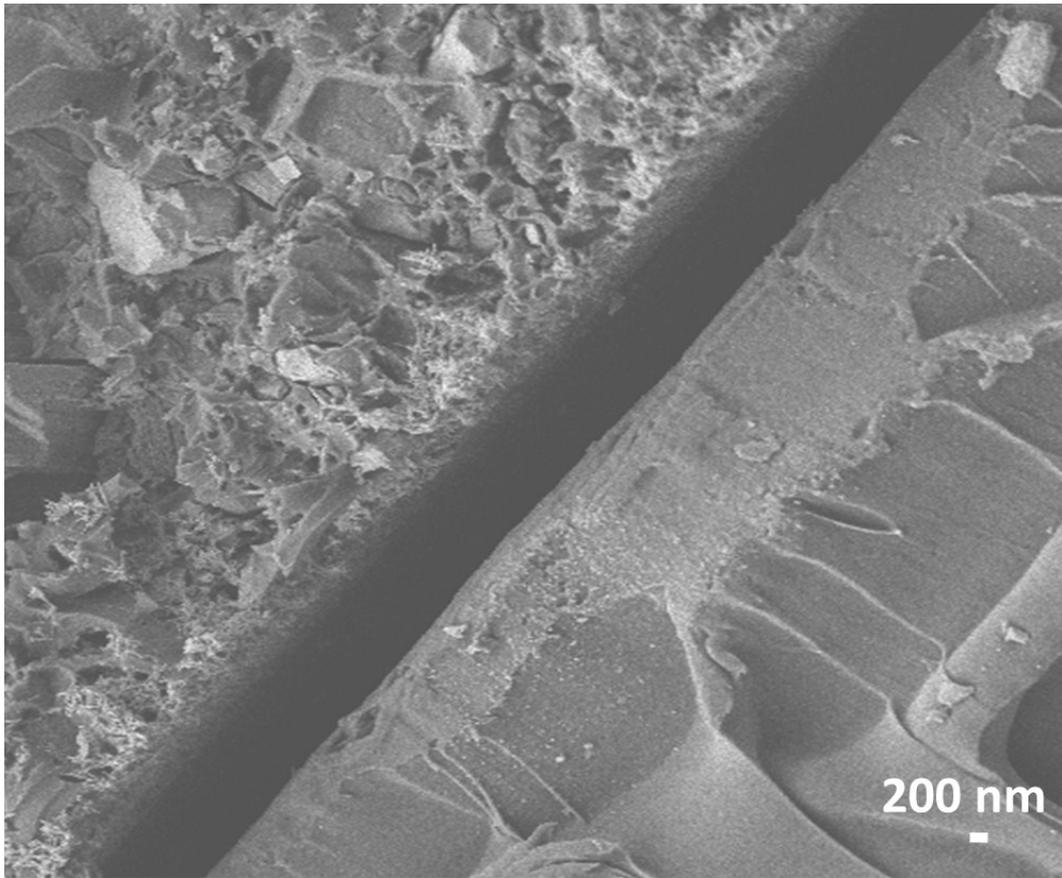
**Fig. S6** The current change for the detection of 0.1 mM glucose in 0.1 M NaOH as the Cu-GNE was stored in air for thirty days.



**Fig. S7** High magnification SEM image of the Cu-GNE after sensing glucose.



**Fig. S8** CVs of Cu-GNE in 0.1 M NaOH containing 1 mM glucose with (red) and without (black) 0.15 M NaCl. Scan rate: 50 mV·s<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S9** SEM image of the GNE electrode.