ESI 1 shows the scanning electron microscopy (SEM) of CPE (A), MWCNTs/CPE (B) and MWCNTs/CoNPs/CPE (C) indicating the difference in the surface shape among them.







ESI 2. The effect of scan rate on the anodic peak currents and peak potential of apixaban (1 x 10^{-4} mol L⁻¹) were studied at MWCNTs/CPE in phthalate buffer (pH 5) in absence of HSA.



ESI 3. The chronoamperograms of MWCNT/CPE in the presence of different concentrations of apixaban in phthalate buffer of pH 5 without surfactant. (A) Chronoamperograms of apixaban at MWCNTs/CPE/HSA in phthalate buffer of pH 5.0. Insets: (B) I vs. $t^{1/2}$ and (C) the plot of the slopes of the straight lines against apixaban concentrations.

