

Supplementary Material

Determination of trace rhodamine B by spectrofluorometry and magnetic solid phase extraction based on a 3D reduced graphene oxide nanocomposite

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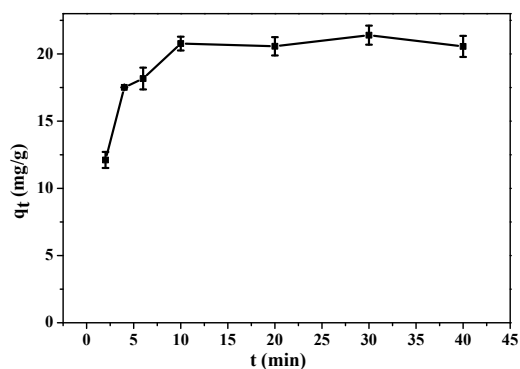


Fig. S1. Effect of adsorption time on the adsorbed amount of rhodamine B by 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄.

Table S1

Adsorption kinetics parameters for the adsorption of rhodamine B onto 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄.

$q_{e,exp}$ (mg g ⁻¹)	$q_{e,cal}$ (mg g ⁻¹)	k_s (g mg ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)	R ²
20.773	21.436	0.0508	0.9980

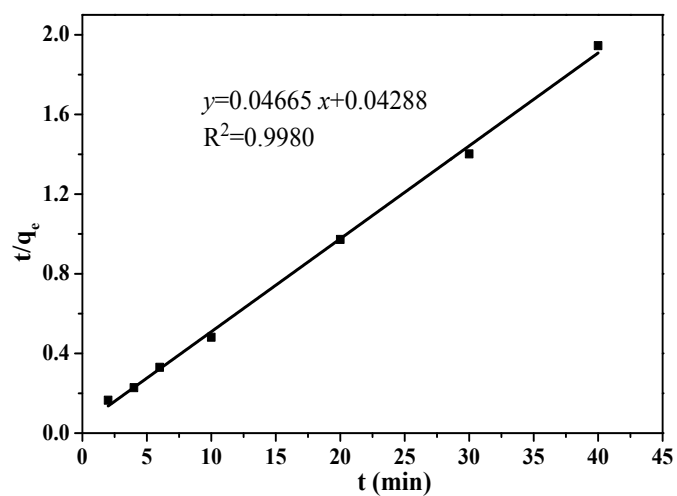


Fig. S2. Pseudo-second order model of rhodamine B onto 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄.

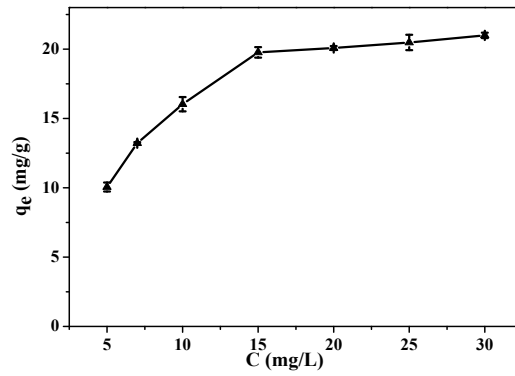


Fig. S3. Adsorption isotherms of rhodamine B with different concentrations.

Table S2

Two isotherm model parameters for the adsorption of rhodamine B onto 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄

Langmuir isotherm			Freundlich isotherm		
$Q_{\max}(\text{mg g}^{-1})$	$b(\text{L mg}^{-1})$	R^2	$K_F(\text{mg g}^{-1} \cdot (\text{L} \cdot \text{mg}^{-1})^{-1/n})$	$1/n$	R^2
22.09	0.85	0.9942	11.2595	0.2279	0.9017

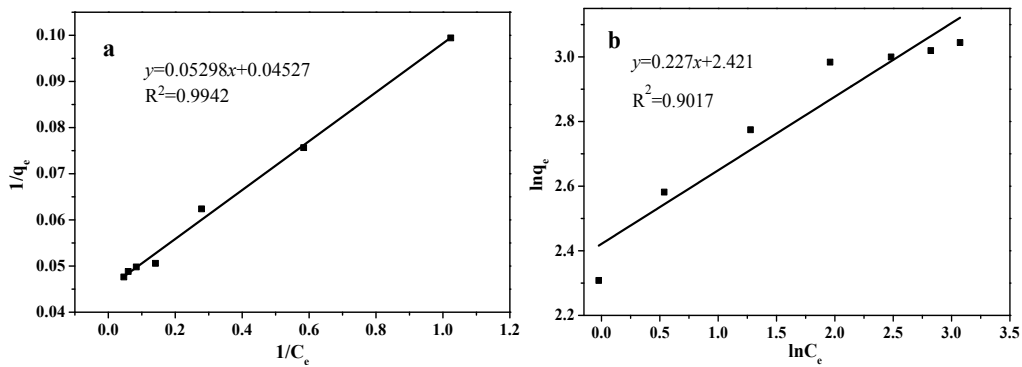


Fig. S4. Langmuir isotherm model of rhodamine B onto 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄ (a); Freundlich isotherm model of rhodamine B onto 3D-RGO/Fe₃O₄ (b).

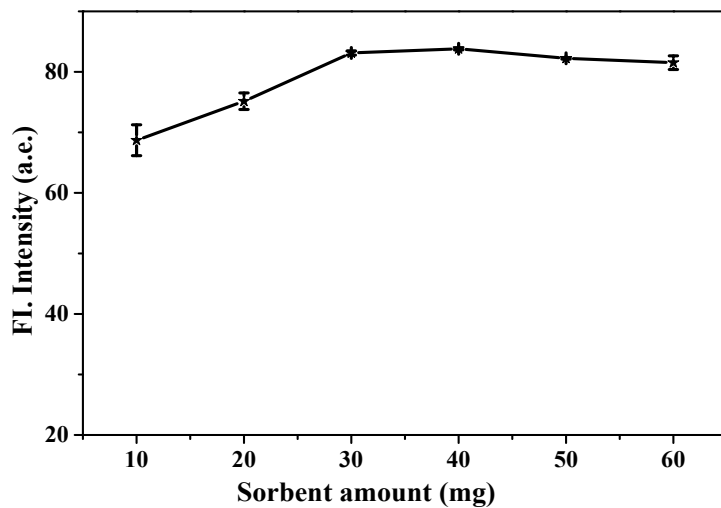


Fig. S5. Effect of sorbent dosage;

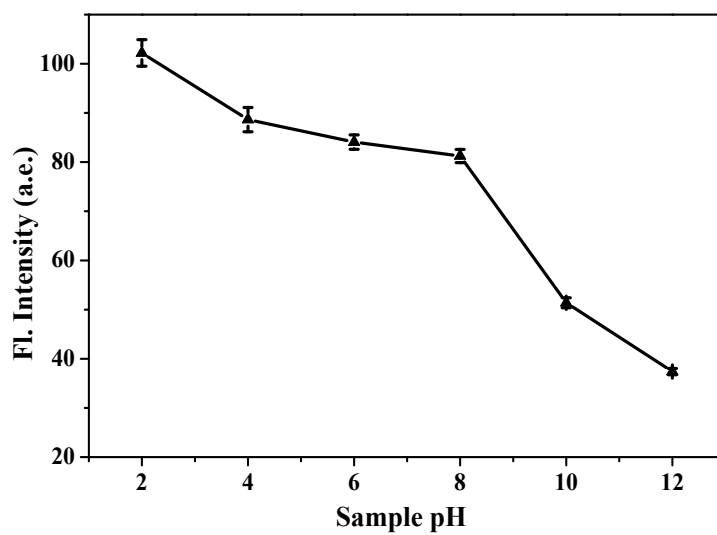


Fig. S6. Effect of pH;

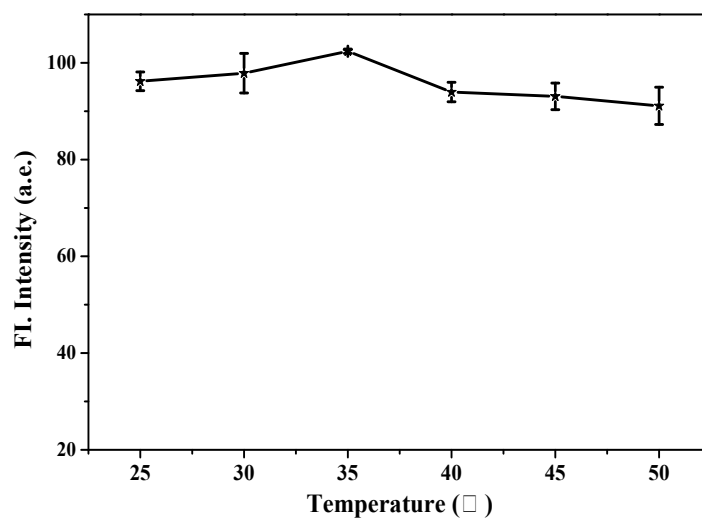


Fig. S7. Effect of extraction temperature

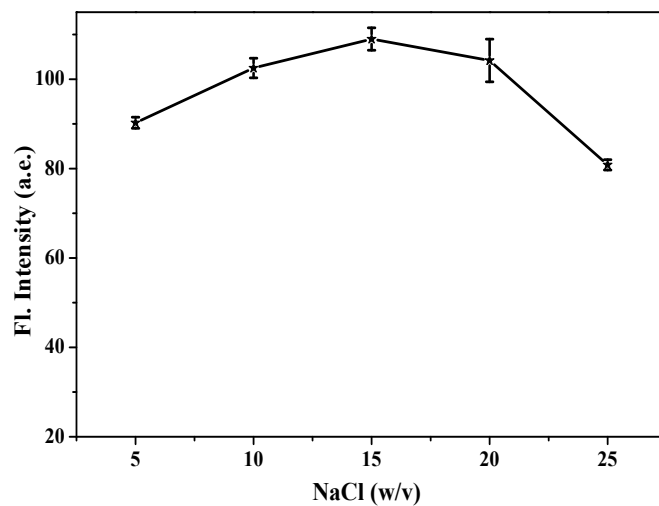


Fig. S8. Effect of ionic strength

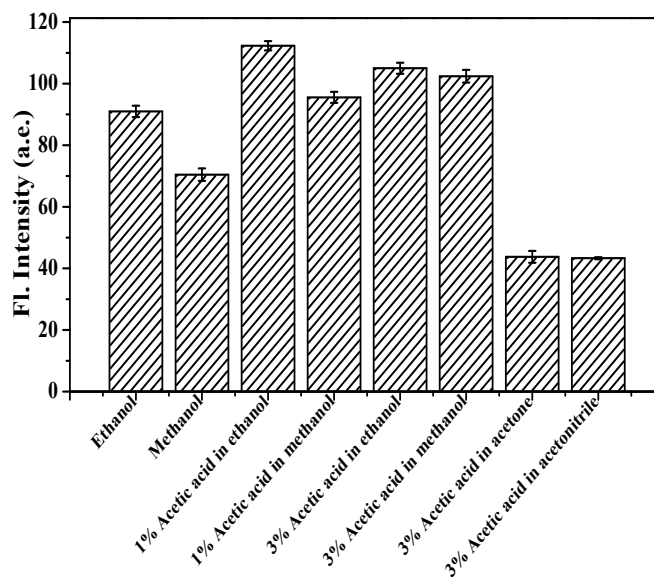


Fig. S9. Effect of desorption solvent.

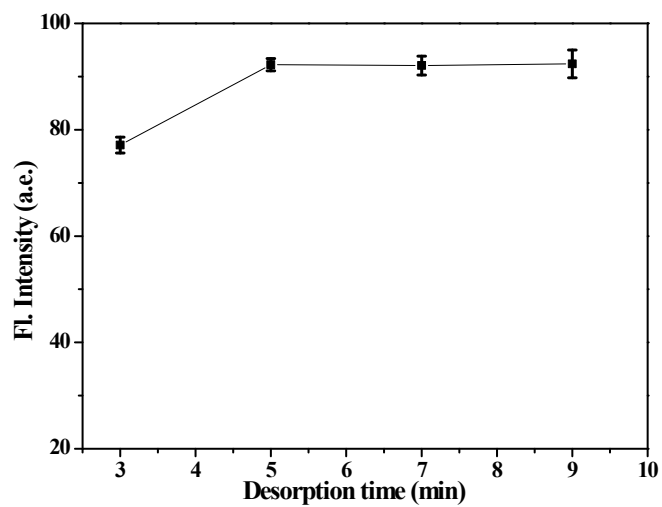


Fig. S10. Effect of desorption time for rhodamine B.

Table S3. Tolerance limits of interfering species on the recovery of 50 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ of rhodamine B from water.

Ions	Tolerance ratio (w/v)	Added as	Recovery (%)
K^+	4000	KCl	95.36
Ca^{2+}	4000	CaCl_2	102.73
Mg^{2+}	2000	MgCl_2	97.35
Fe^{3+}	800	$\text{FeCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	97.16
Zn^{2+}	240	ZnSO_4	101.06
Cu^{2+}	100	CuCl_2	96.97
NO_3^-	3800	NaNO_3	104.24
SO_4^{2-}	1000	Na_2SO_4	101.00
CO_3^{2-}	1000	Na_2CO_3	103.16
Glucose	500	Glucose	95.94
Citrate	500	Sodium citrate	100.87