Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Biomaterials Science.

Supporting Information for

Engineered Cell-Imprinted Substrate Directs Osteogenic Differentiation in Stem Cells

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S1. Additional SEM Images of the Cell-imprinted PDMS Substrates.

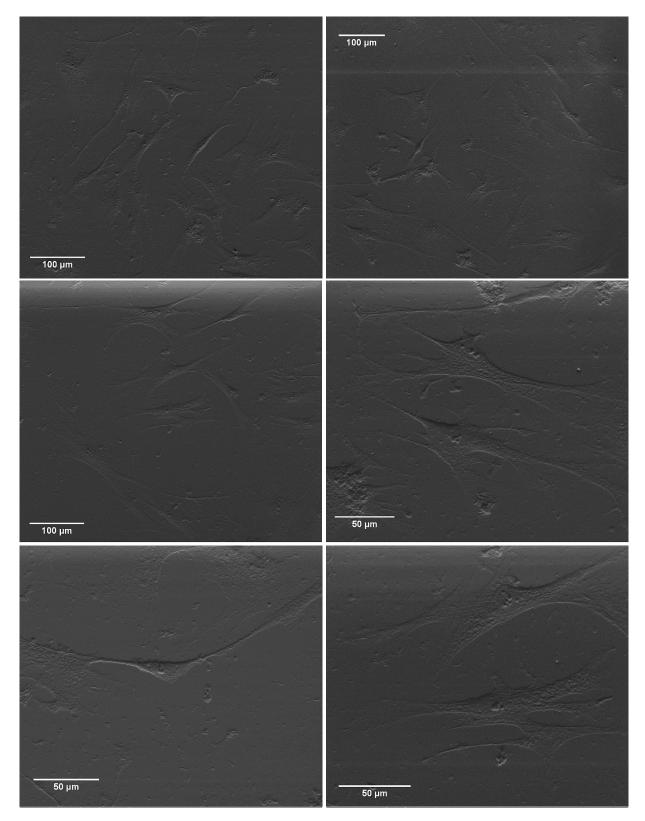


Figure S1. SEM images of stem cell-imprinted PDMS substrate

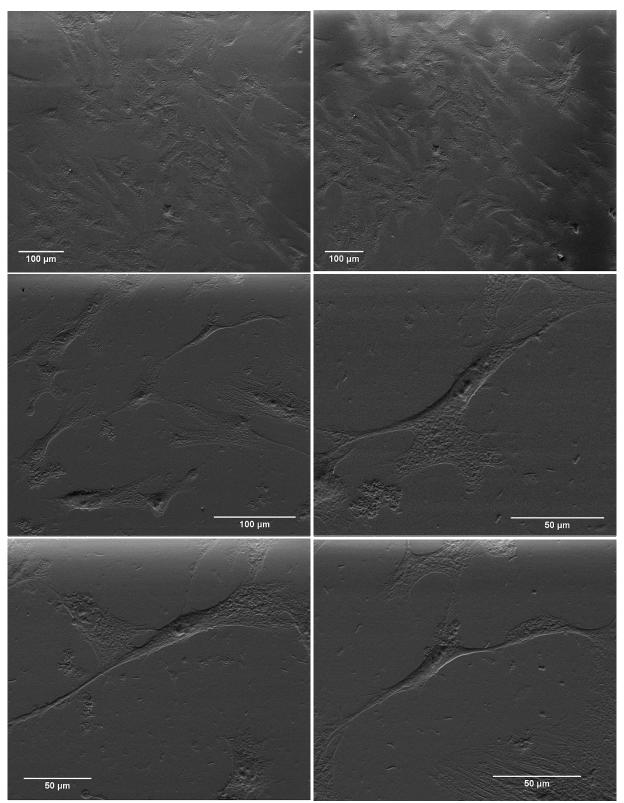
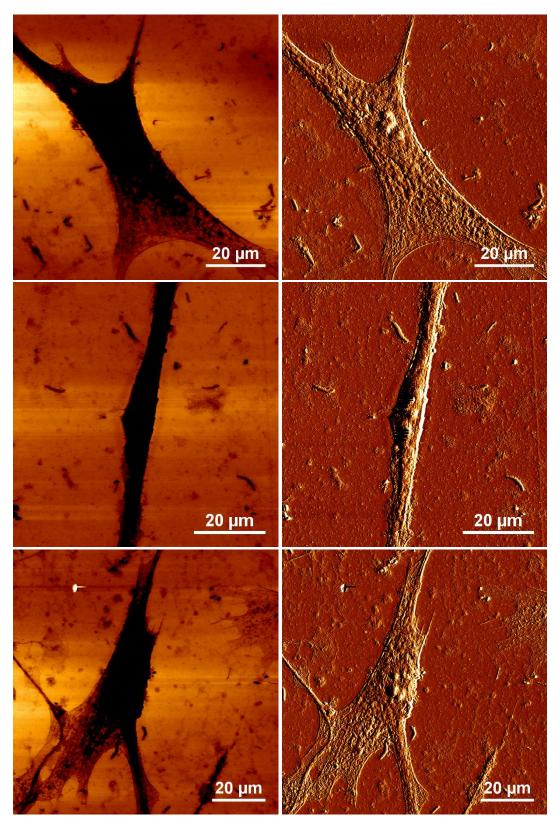
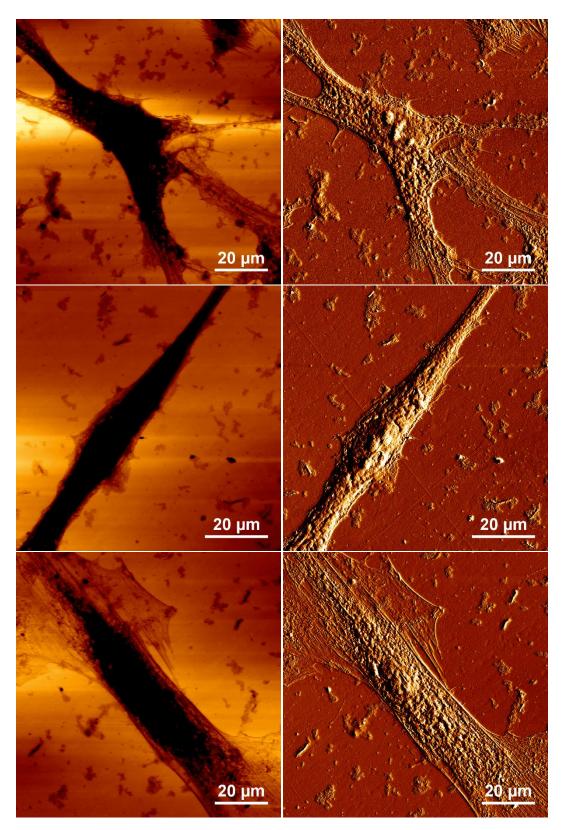


Figure S2. SEM images of osteoblast-imprinted PDMS substrate

S2. Additional AFM Images of the Cell-imprinted PDMS Substrates.

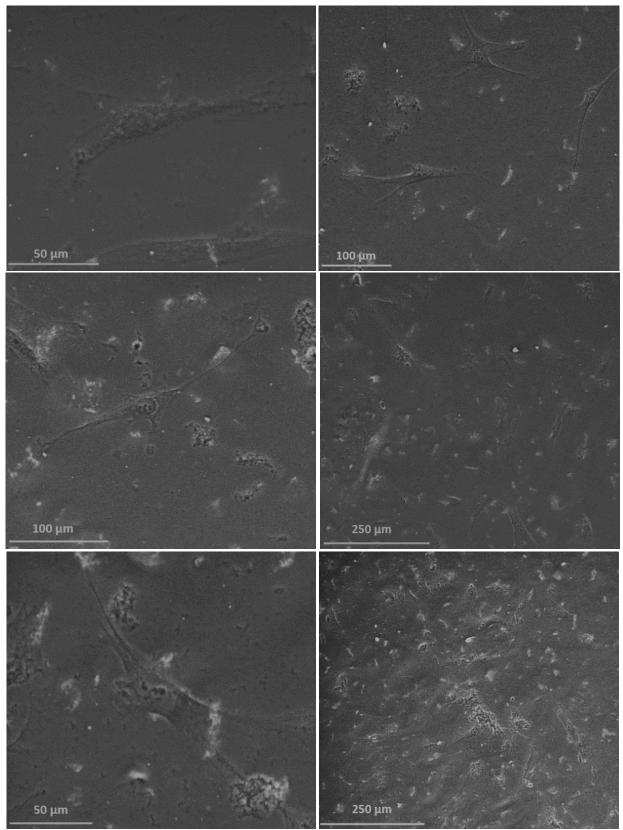


 $\textbf{\textit{Figure S3.}} \ AFM\ height\ (left\ panel)\ and\ vertical\ deflection\ (right\ panel)\ images\ of\ stem\ cell-imprinted\ PDMS\ substrate$



 $\textbf{\textit{Figure S4.}} \ AFM \ \textit{height (left panel) and vertical deflection (right panel) images of osteoblast-imprinted PDMS \textit{substrate}}$

S3. SEM Images of the Cell-imprinted PDMS/HA Substrates.



 $\textbf{\textit{Figure S5.}} \textit{ SEM images of osteoblast-imprinted PDMS/HA substrates. First row, 1 wt\% HA. Second row, 2 wt\% HA. Third row, 4 wt$

S4. EDS Surface Mapping of the Surface of PDMS/HA Nanocomposite Substrates.

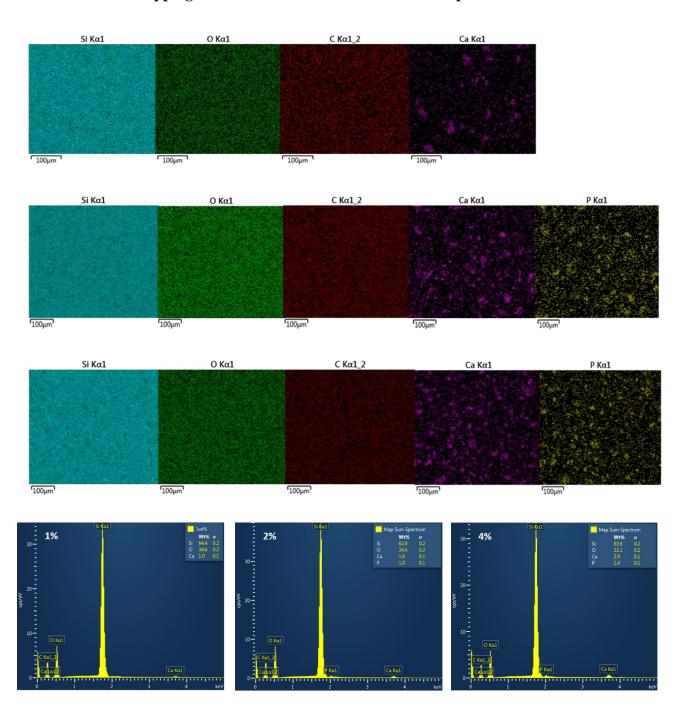


Figure S6. EDS surface mapping of PDMS/HA substrates comprising 1 wt%, 2 wt% and 4 wt% HA for Si, O, C, Ca and P elements. First row, 1 wt% HA. Second row, 2 wt% HA. Third row, 4 wt% HA.

S5. Optical Density Data.

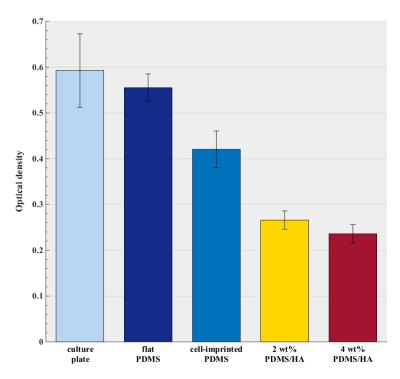


Figure S7. Optical density of stem cells cultured for 14 days on culture plate, flat PDMS, cell-imprinted PDMS, 2 and 4 wt% cell-imprinted PDMS/HA nanocomposite

S6. ALP and Serum Osteocalcin Measurements

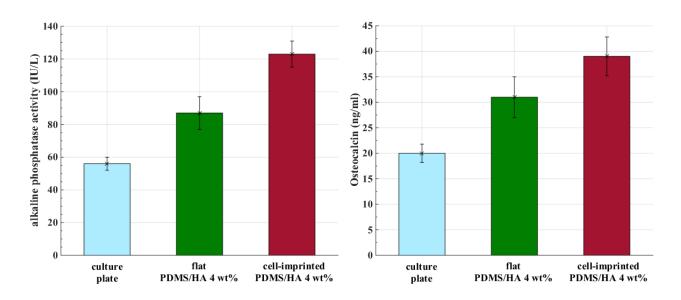


Figure S8. ALP and Serum Osteocalcin measurements for stem cells cultured on culture plate, flat and osteoblast-imprinted 4 wt% PDMS/HA substrates for 10 days.