

Supporting Information for:

End-to-end azido-pinned interlocking lanthanide squares

Xiao-Lei Li, Jianfeng Wu, Lang Zhao, Wei Shi,* Peng Cheng, and Jinkui Tang*

Experimental Section

General. All starting materials were of A.R. Grade and were used as commercially obtained without further purification. 4, 6-dihydrazinopyrimidine was prepared according to a previously published method.¹

Elemental analyses for C, H, and N were carried out on a Perkin-Elmer 2400 analyzer. Fourier transform IR (FTIR) spectra were recorded with a Perkin-Elmer FTIR spectrophotometer using the reflectance technique (4000–300 cm⁻¹). Samples were prepared as KBr disks. All magnetization data were recorded on a Quantum Design MPMS-XL7 SQUID magnetometer equipped with a 7 T magnet. The variable-temperature magnetization was measured with an external magnetic field of 1000 Oe in the temperature range of 1.9–300 K. The experimental magnetic susceptibility data are corrected for the diamagnetism estimated from Pascal's tables and sample holder calibration.

Synthesis of the Complex Dy₈L₆

[Dy₈L₆(μ₂-OH)₄(H₂O)₄(N₃)₄(CH₃O)₄]·16H₂O·2CH₃OH (**Dy₈L₆**).

4,6-dihydrazinopyrimidine (0.1 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of methanol and acetonitrile (1:3, 20 mL), and then salicylaldehyde (0.2 mmol) was added to the mixture. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. Then, NaN₃ (0.3 mmol) and Dy(NO₃)₃·6H₂O (0.1 mmol) were added successively. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h and the resultant solution was left unperturbed to allow for slow evaporation of the solvent. Green single crystals of complex **Dy₈L₆** were obtained after about one week. Yield: 25 mg, (4.9 %, based on the metal salt). Elemental analysis (%) calcd for C₁₁₄H₁₀₈Dy₈N₄₈O₄₂: C, 33.2, H, 2.6, N, 16.3; found C, 33.5, H, 2.9, N, 16.8.

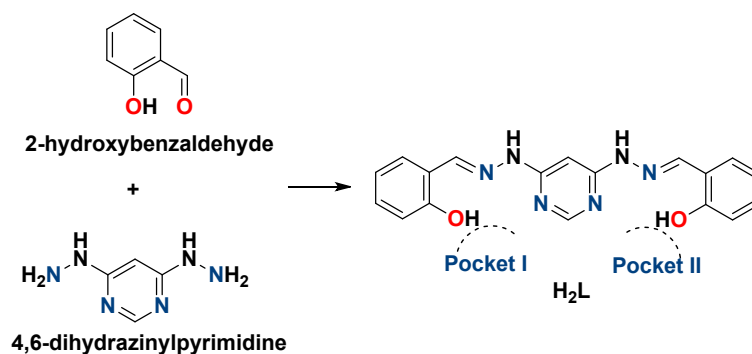
X-ray Crystallography.

Crystallographic data and refinement details are given in Table S1. Suitable single crystal of **Dy₈L₆** was selected for single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. A suitable crystal was selected and on a 'Bruker APEX-II CCD' diffractometer with graphite monochromated Mo Kα radiation (λ = 0.71073 Å). The crystal was kept at 100(2) K during data collection. The structure was solved by direct methods and refined by the full-matrix least-squares method based on F² with anisotropic thermal parameters for all non-hydrogen atoms by using the SHELXS (direct methods) and refined by ShelXL (full matrix least-squares techniques) in the Olex2 package.¹ The locations of Dy and Br atoms were easily determined, and O, N, C atoms were subsequently determined from the difference Fourier maps. Anisotropic thermal parameters were assigned to all non-hydrogen atoms. The H atoms were introduced in calculated positions and refined with a fixed geometry with respect to their carrier atoms. CCDC 1524702 (**Dy₈L₆**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. This data can be

obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Table S1. Reported Azido-bridged lanthanides SMMs in the literature.

Complexes	Abbrev.	Bridged groups	Coordination mode/ N_3^-	U_{eff} (K)	Ref.
$[\text{Dy}_8\text{L}_6(\mu_2\text{-OH})_4(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4(\text{N}_3)_4(\text{CH}_3\text{O})_4]\cdot 16\text{H}_2\text{O}\cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	Dy_8L_6	-O, N_3	end-to-end	151.8	This work
$[\text{Dy}_4(\text{L1-2H})_2(\text{L1-H})_2(\text{N}_3)_4(\text{O})]\cdot 14\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Dy_4	-O, -N_3	end-on	51/91	18a
$[\text{Fe}_6\text{Dy}_3(\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_4)(\text{tea})_2(\text{teaH})_4(\text{N}_3)_2(\text{N}_3)_6(\text{NO}_3)]\cdot 2\text{EtOH}$	Fe_6Dy_3	-O, -N_3	end-on	65.1	18b
$[\text{Cu}_2(\text{valpn})_2\text{Tb}_2(\text{N}_3)_6]\cdot 2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	Cu_2Tb_2	-N_3	end-on	30.1	18c
$[\text{Cu}_2(\text{valchxn})_2\text{Tb}_2(\text{N}_3)_6]2\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$	$[\text{CuTb}]_2$	-N_3	end-on	27.6	18i
$[\text{Cr}_4\text{Dy}_4(\text{OH})_4(\text{N}_3)_4(\text{mdea})_4(\text{piv})_4]\cdot 3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$	$\text{Cr}^{\text{III}}_4\text{Dy}_4$	-OH, -N_3	end-on	15	18d
$[\text{Zn}_2\text{Dy}_3(\text{m-salen})_3(\text{N}_3)_5(\text{OH})_2]$	Zn_2Dy_3	-OH, -N_3	end-on	13.4	18e
$[\text{Dy}_8(\text{bpt})_8(\mu_4\text{-O})_2(\mu\text{-OMe})_8(\mu\text{-}_{1,1,3,3}\text{-N}_3)(\mu\text{-}_{1,3}\text{-N}_3)(\text{N}_3)_2]\cdot 11\text{H}_2\text{O}\cdot 9\text{MeOH}$	Dy_8	-NN, -O, -N_3	end-to-end/end-on	9.83	18f
$[\text{Dy}_3(\text{N}_3)(\text{OH})(\text{H}_2\text{L})_3(\text{SCN})_3]\cdot (\text{SCN})\cdot 3\text{CH}_3\text{OH}\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Dy_3	-OH, -N_3	end-on	-	18g



Scheme S1. Structure of the H_2L ligand and two coordination pockets.

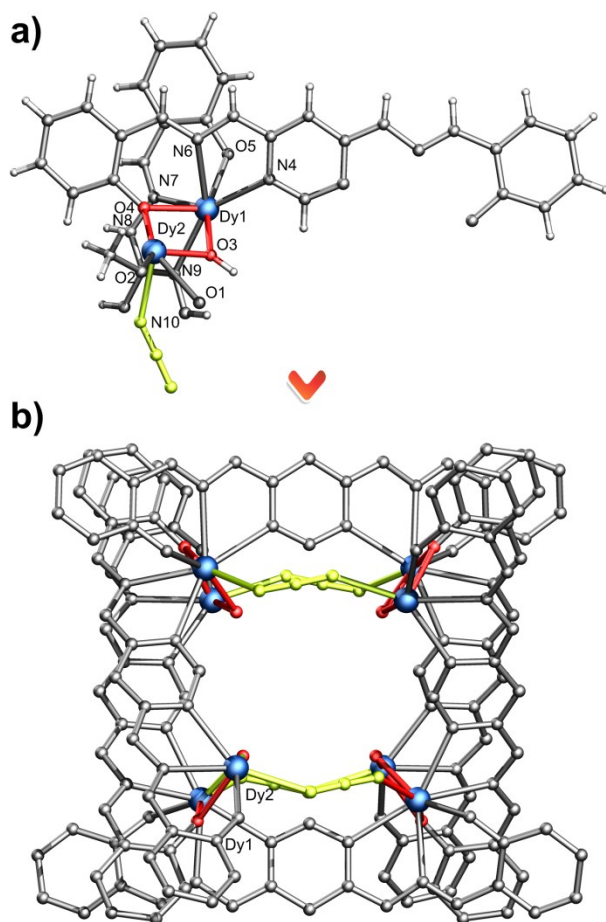


Figure S1. a) Asymmetric unit of the crystal structure of Dy_8L_6 with atom numbering scheme. b) The crystal structure of Dy_8L_6 , highlighting the azide (yellow) and $\mu_2\text{-O}$ (red) bridges, solvent molecules, coordinated methanol and water are not shown for clarity.

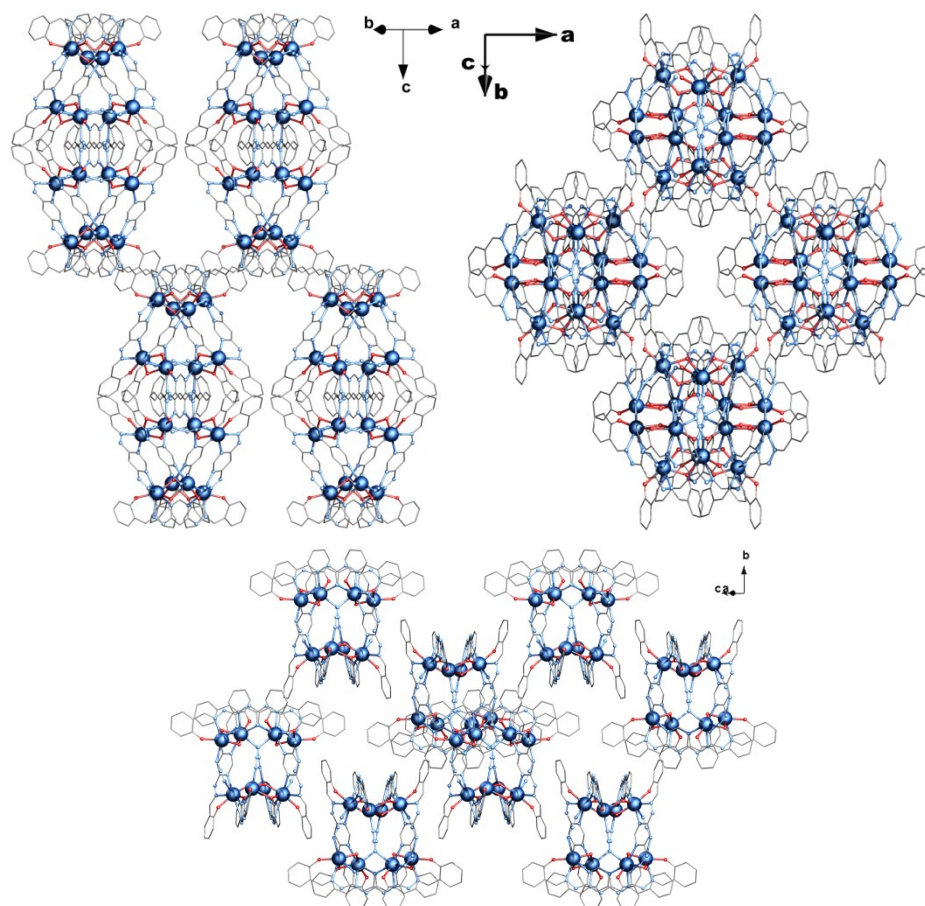


Figure S2. Top) Interesting molecular topologies of Dy_8L_6 in different crystal packing direction. Bottom) The 3-D topology of the cluster core in giving direction. Solvent molecules, coordinated methanol, water molecules are omitted for clarity.

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **Dy₈L₆**.

Compound	Dy₈L₆
Empirical formula	C ₁₁₄ H ₁₀₈ Dy ₈ N ₄₈ O ₄₂
Formula weight	4122.48
Temperature/K	100(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	<i>Fddd</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	22.7096(10)
<i>b</i> /Å	30.7140(12)
<i>c</i> /Å	52.896(2)
α /°	90
β /°	90
γ /°	90
Volume/Å ³	36895(3)
Z	8
ρ_{calc} g/cm ³	1.484
μ /mm ⁻¹	3.272
F(000)	15936.0
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 θ range for data collection/°	2.36 to 52.178
Index ranges	-25 $\leq$ h $\leq$ 28, -37 $\leq$ k $\leq$ 26, -65 $\leq$ l $\leq$ 62
Reflections collected	56201
Independent reflections	9142 [R_{int} = 0.0533, R_{sigma} = 0.0369]
Data/restraints/parameters	9141/49/480
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.005
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	* R_1 = 0.0604, wR_2 = 0.1952
Final R indexes [all data]	* R_1 = 0.0789, wR_2 = 0.2257
CCDC reference code	1524702

* $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$ for $F_o > 2\sigma(F_o)$; $wR_2 = (\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum wF_c^2)^{1/2}$ all reflections, $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1824P)^2 + 60.585P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

Table S3. Selected bond lengths for **Dy₈L₆**.

Atom	Atom	Length/Å	Atom	Atom	Length/Å
Dy(2)	Dy(1)	3.7535(6)	N(1)	C(7)	1.274(11)
Dy(2)	O(4)	2.381(6)	N(2)	C(8)	1.353(11)
Dy(2)	O(3)	2.263(6)	N(5)	C(10)	1.339(11)
Dy(2)	O(6) ¹	2.190(6)	N(8)	C(26)	1.337(11)
Dy(2)	O(2)	2.479(8)	N(9)	C(28)	1.323(8)
Dy(2)	O(1)	2.470(10)	N(9)	C(26)	1.356(10)
Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	2.474(7)	N(12)	Dy(1) ²	2.434(8)
Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	2.558(7)	C(6)	C(1)	1.429(12)
Dy(2)	N(10)	2.431(7)	C(6)	C(7)	1.451(12)
Dy(1)	O(4)	2.303(6)	C(6)	C(5)	1.397(13)
Dy(1)	O(3)	2.242(6)	C(1)	C(2)	1.393(14)
Dy(1)	O(5)	2.262(7)	C(28)	N(9) ²	1.323(8)
Dy(1)	N(4)	2.526(7)	C(26)	C(27)	1.394(10)
Dy(1)	N(6)	2.567(6)	C(25)	C(24)	1.437(14)
Dy(1)	N(7)	2.553(7)	C(19)	C(24)	1.429(14)
Dy(1)	N(9)	2.526(7)	C(19)	C(20)	1.413(14)
Dy(1)	N(12) ²	2.434(8)	C(18)	C(13)	1.412(12)
O(4)	C(18)	1.324(10)	C(18)	C(17)	1.410(13)
O(6)	Dy(2) ¹	2.189(6)	C(13)	C(12)	1.445(13)
O(6)	C(1)	1.299(11)	C(13)	C(14)	1.418(12)
O(5)	C(19)	1.320(11)	C(10)	C(9)	1.391(12)
O(2)	C(29)	1.44(3)	C(17)	C(16)	1.387(13)
N(4)	C(10)	1.379(10)	C(9)	C(8)	1.388(12)
N(4)	C(11)	1.291(11)	C(16)	C(15)	1.383(15)
N(6)	N(5)	1.381(10)	C(24)	C(23)	1.409(13)
N(6)	C(12)	1.297(11)	C(23)	C(22)	1.373(16)
N(11)	N(12)	1.165(10)	C(20)	C(21)	1.361(16)
N(11)	N(10)	1.181(10)	C(21)	C(22)	1.41(2)
N(7)	N(8)	1.374(11)	C(2)	C(3)	1.368(14)
N(7)	C(25)	1.272(11)	C(15)	C(14)	1.357(15)
N(3)	Dy(2) ¹	2.474(7)	C(27)	C(26) ²	1.394(10)
N(3)	C(11)	1.345(11)	C(5)	C(4)	1.356(14)
N(3)	C(8)	1.359(10)	C(4)	C(3)	1.408(15)
N(1)	Dy(2) ¹	2.558(7)	O(8)	C(30)	1.414(18)
N(1)	N(2)	1.385(9)			

¹1/4-X,+Y,1/4-Z; ²1/4-X,5/4-Y,+Z

Table S4. Ranges of selected bond angles (°) for **Dy₈L₆**.

Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°	Atom	Atom	Atom	Angle/°
O(4)	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	36.02(15)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(7)	79.5(2)
O(4)	Dy(2)	O(2)	153.0(2)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(9)	82.8(2)
O(4)	Dy(2)	O(1)	148.1(3)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(12) ²	152.3(2)
O(4)	Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	98.5(2)	O(3)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	33.76(15)
O(4)	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	78.2(2)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(7)	79.5(2)
O(4)	Dy(2)	N(10)	102.7(3)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(9)	82.8(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	33.40(14)	O(4)	Dy(1)	N(12) ²	152.3(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	O(4)	69.0(2)	O(3)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	33.76(15)
O(3)	Dy(2)	O(2)	134.6(3)	O(3)	Dy(1)	O(4)	70.8(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	O(1)	79.1(3)	O(3)	Dy(1)	O(5)	156.3(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	76.9(2)	O(3)	Dy(1)	N(4)	79.6(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	123.3(2)	O(3)	Dy(1)	N(6)	100.9(2)
O(3)	Dy(2)	N(10)	82.8(3)	O(3)	Dy(1)	N(7)	133.7(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	118.43(19)	O(3)	Dy(1)	N(9)	78.8(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	O(4)	84.4(2)	O(3)	Dy(1)	N(12) ²	89.1(3)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	O(3)	143.7(2)	O(5)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	151.36(15)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	O(2)	78.4(3)	O(5)	Dy(1)	O(4)	122.5(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	O(1)	123.3(3)	O(5)	Dy(1)	N(4)	76.9(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	133.1(2)	O(5)	Dy(1)	N(6)	70.5(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	71.6(2)	O(5)	Dy(1)	N(7)	70.0(2)
O(6) ¹	Dy(2)	N(10)	79.3(2)	O(5)	Dy(1)	N(9)	120.1(2)
O(2)	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	161.4(2)	O(5)	Dy(1)	N(12) ²	83.3(3)
O(2)	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	76.7(3)	N(4)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	93.92(18)
O(1)	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	112.3(2)	N(4)	Dy(1)	N(6)	61.5(2)
O(1)	Dy(2)	O(2)	57.6(3)	N(4)	Dy(1)	N(7)	146.2(2)
O(1)	Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	74.7(3)	N(4)	Dy(1)	N(9)	145.6(2)
O(1)	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	122.7(3)	N(6)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	81.22(16)
N(3) ¹	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	83.22(18)	N(7)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	112.04(19)
N(3) ¹	Dy(2)	O(2)	79.0(3)	N(7)	Dy(1)	N(6)	100.2(2)
N(3) ¹	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	63.5(2)	N(9)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	82.53(17)
N(1) ¹	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	100.09(17)	N(9)	Dy(1)	N(6)	149.4(2)
N(10)	Dy(2)	Dy(1)	96.5(2)	N(9)	Dy(1)	N(7)	62.6(2)
N(10)	Dy(2)	O(2)	94.5(3)	N(12) ²	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	122.0(2)
N(10)	Dy(2)	O(1)	71.3(3)	N(12) ²	Dy(1)	N(4)	78.7(2)
N(10)	Dy(2)	N(3) ¹	143.0(3)	N(12) ²	Dy(1)	N(6)	136.0(2)
N(10)	Dy(2)	N(1) ¹	150.7(3)	N(12) ²	Dy(1)	N(7)	103.2(3)
O(4)	Dy(1)	Dy(2)	37.45(15)	N(12) ²	Dy(1)	N(9)	74.5(2)
O(4)	Dy(1)	N(4)	114.5(2)	Dy(1)	O(4)	Dy(2)	106.5(2)
O(4)	Dy(1)	N(6)	68.6(2)	Dy(1)	O(3)	Dy(2)	112.8(2)

¹1/4-X,+Y,1/4-Z; ²1/4-X,5/4-Y,+Z

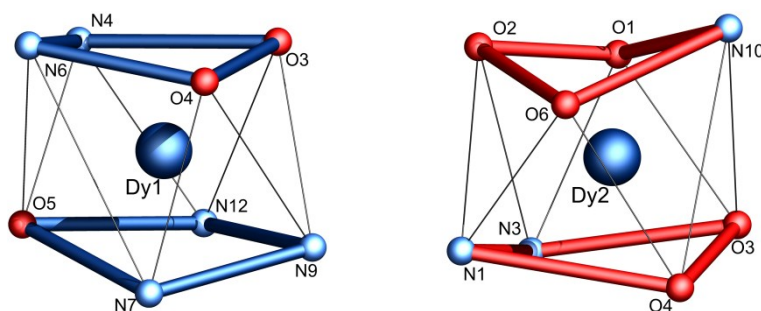


Figure S3. Coordination polyhedra observed in Dy_8L_6 : triangular dodecahedron environment for Dy1 and Dy2.

Table S5. Dy^{III} geometry analysis of Dy_8L_6 by SHAPE 2.1 software.²

Dy^{III}	TDD-8 (D_{2d})	SAPR-8 (D_{4d})	BTPR-8 (C_{2v})	JBTPR-8 (C_{2v})	JSD-8 (D_{2d})
$\text{Dy}^{\text{III}}(1)$	1.624	2.691	3.519	4.232	5.357
$\text{Dy}^{\text{III}}(2)$	1.190	2.713	2.711	3.755	4.128

TDD-8 = Triangular dodecahedron; SAPR-8 = Square antiprism; BTPR-8 = Biaugmented trigonal prism; JBTPR-8 = Biaugmented trigonal prism J50; JSD-8 = Snub diphendoid J84.

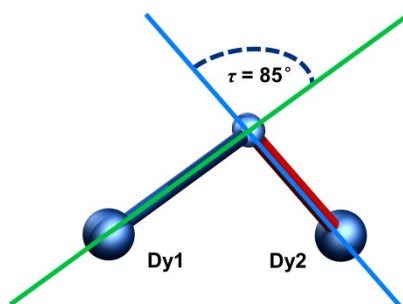


Figure S4. The dihedral angle between the mean planes (blue and green planes) Dy1-N1-N2-N3 and N1-N2-N3-Dy2 .

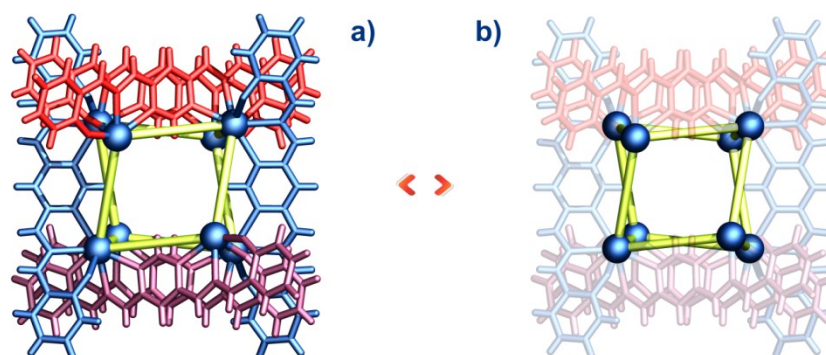


Figure S5. a) Frame-and-sphere representations of crystal structure of Dy_8L_6 , b) the twisted hexahedron topology is highlighted, solvent molecules, coordinated methanol, water molecules and N_3^- are omitted for clarity.

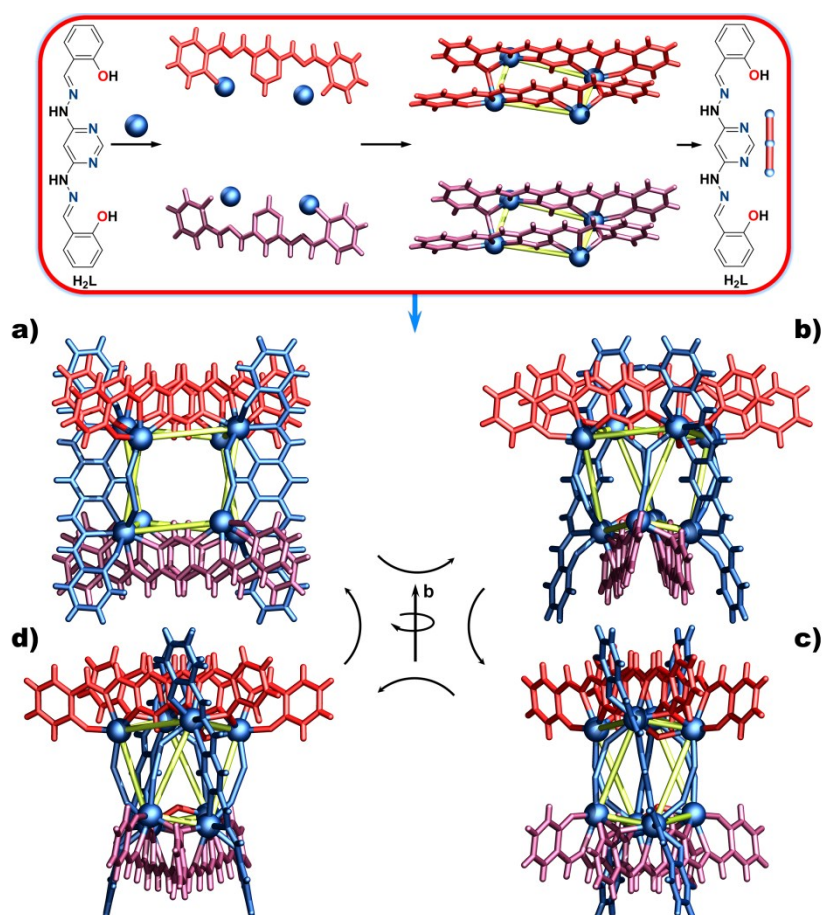


Figure S6. (a-d) Frame-and-sphere representations of self-assembly processes and interesting molecular topologies of Dy_8L_6 when rotate clockwise from a (a) to c (d) axis along b axis, solvent molecules, coordinated methanol and water molecules are omitted for clarity.

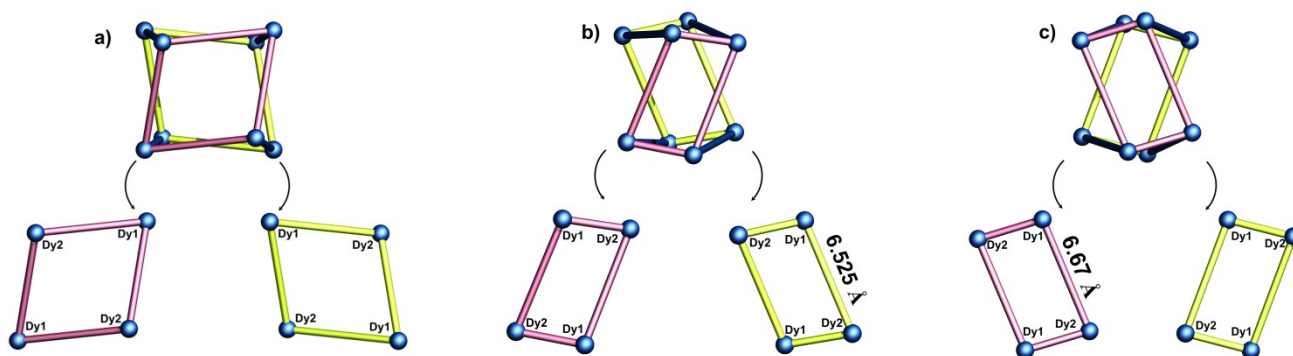


Figure S7. Frame-and-sphere representations of the hexahedron topologies of Dy_8L_6 along the directions of three faces constructed by the Dy_4 .

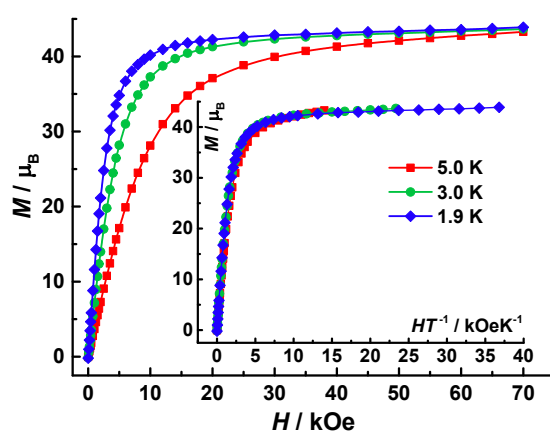


Figure S8. Field dependences of magnetization in the field range 0–70 kOe and temperature range 1.9–5.0 K for Dy_8L_6 . Inset: Plots of the reduced magnetization M versus H/T .

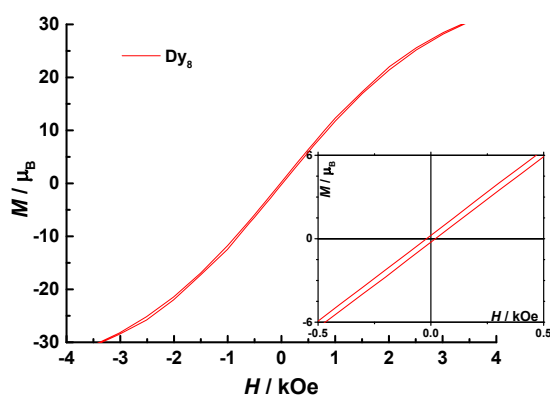


Figure S9. $M(H)$ hysteresis for Dy_8L_6 using a scan rate of 2.0 mTs^{-1} .

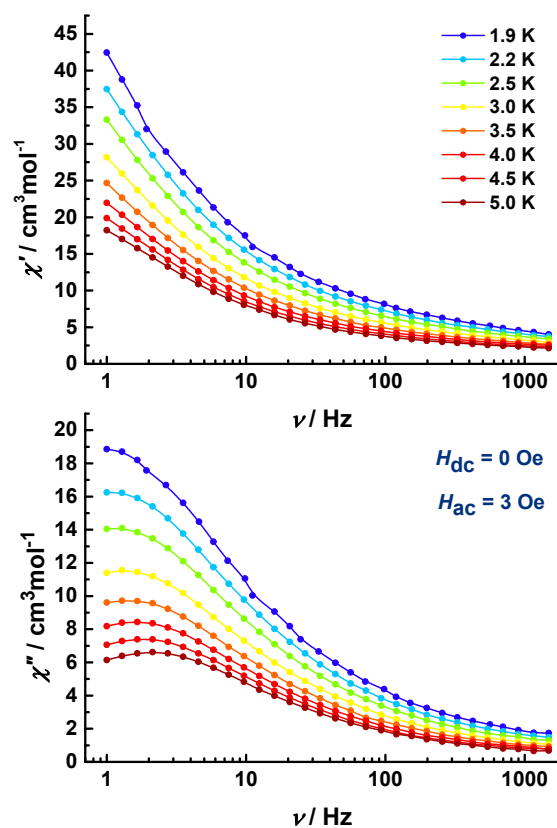


Figure S10. Frequency dependence of the in-phase (χ') and out-of-phase (χ'') ac susceptibility of **Dy₈L₆** between 1.9–5 K in a zero applied dc field. The solid lines are a guide for the eyes.

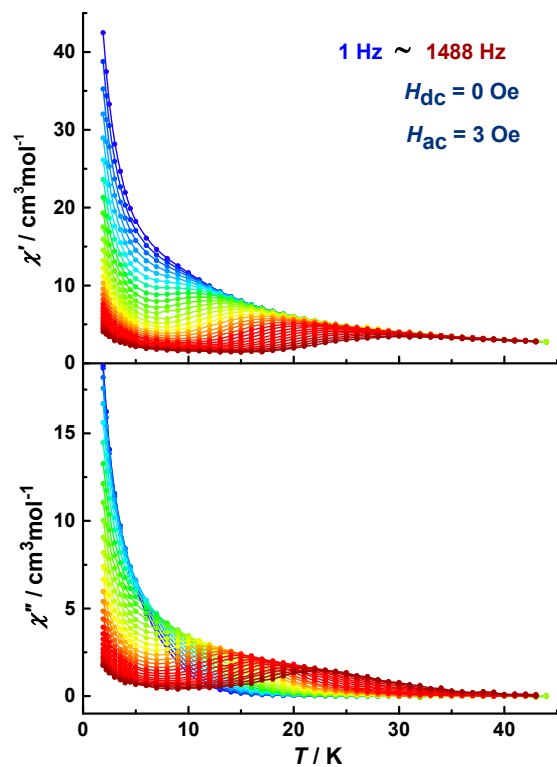


Figure S11. Plots of ac susceptibility vs. temperature at $H_{ac} = 3.5$ Oe, $H_{dc} = 0$ Oe, oscillating at 1–1488 Hz for **Dy₈L₆** in the temperature range of 2–45 K.

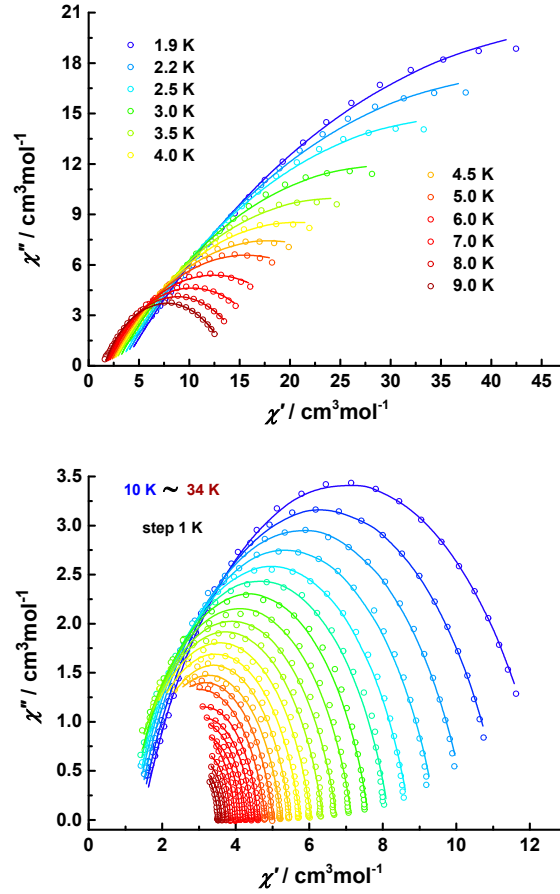


Figure S12. Cole–Cole plots for temperatures between 1.9 and 34 K under a zero dc field with the best fit to the generalized Debye model for **Dy₈L₆**. The Solid lines represent fits to the data, as described in the main text.

Table S6. The best fitting parameters for Cole–Cole plots of **Dy₈L₆** at varying temperatures under zero applied dc field.

T (K)	χ_T	χ_S	α
1.9	0.969267E+02	0.336686E+01	0.486189E+00
2.2	0.821858E+02	0.312776E+01	0.480107E+00
2.5	0.696387E+02	0.291089E+01	0.472493E+00
3.0	0.555834E+02	0.262678E+01	0.462998E+00
3.5	0.459556E+02	0.240224E+01	0.454278E+00
4.0	0.387858E+02	0.226709E+01	0.442876E+00
4.5	0.334321E+02	0.210807E+01	0.435059E+00
5.0	0.292528E+02	0.197617E+01	0.426891E+00
6.0	0.229912E+02	0.182184E+01	0.398809E+00
7.0	0.188394E+02	0.173788E+01	0.366936E+00
8.0	0.160051E+02	0.163618E+01	0.336773E+00
9.0	0.140466E+02	0.153359E+01	0.315098E+00
10.0	0.125177E+02	0.144993E+01	0.293965E+00
11.0	0.112910E+02	0.138211E+01	0.275422E+00
12.0	0.103055E+02	0.130654E+01	0.258565E+00

13.0	0.946975E+01	0.123746E+01	0.247490E+00
14.0	0.873983E+01	0.119965E+01	0.232491E+00
15.0	0.817331E+01	0.113954E+01	0.226107E+00
16.0	0.761951E+01	0.111686E+01	0.213066E+00
17.0	0.715991E+01	0.103861E+01	0.216246E+00
18.0	0.674064E+01	0.105989E+01	0.208357E+00
19.0	0.637227E+01	0.106396E+01	0.200749E+00
20.0	0.604762E+01	0.108861E+01	0.195334E+00
21.0	0.574635E+01	0.116226E+01	0.187992E+00
22.0	0.547074E+01	0.131968E+01	0.170237E+00
23.0	0.523478E+01	0.129723E+01	0.178426E+00
24.0	0.500685E+01	0.133118E+01	0.168420E+00
25.0	0.480524E+01	0.126967E+01	0.176495E+00
26.0	0.460908E+01	0.172584E+01	0.138972E+00
27.0	0.443620E+01	0.190027E+01	0.124616E+00
28.0	0.426921E+01	0.185536E+01	0.120384E+00
29.0	0.412393E+01	0.219494E+01	0.757991E-01
30.0	0.398867E+01	0.180524E+01	0.111912E+00
31.0	0.385271E+01	0.236439E+01	0.517221E-01
32.0	0.373464E+01	0.238866E+01	0.657783E-01
33.0	0.362766E+01	0.246094E+01	0.808166E-01
34.0	0.352111E+01	0.227044E+01	0.939491E-01

$$\ln \tau = -\ln[A T + B + C T^n + \tau_0^{-1} \exp(-U_{\text{eff}}/k_B T)] \quad (1)$$

	Value	Standard Error
U_{eff}/k_B	151.77487	4.19822
τ	5.83133E-7	7.97465E-8
n	4.5428	0.07201
C	0.0019	3.27296E-4
A	1.38112	0.06245
B	0.76409	0.14625

Table S7. The fitting results and standard errors for the parameters in the Equation 1.

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