

Supplementary Information

Asymmetric hydroarylation of vinyl ethers catalyzed by a hydroxoiridium complex: azoles as effective directing groups

Daisuke Yamauchi, Takahiro Nishimura* and Hideki Yorimitsu

Department of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University

Sakyo, Kyoto 606-8502, Japan

E-mail: tnishi@kuchem.kyoto-u.ac.jp

Contents of Supplementary Information:

1.	General	S-2
2.	Materials	S-2
3.	Preparation of azoles 1 and vinyl ethers 2	S-2
4.	General procedure for Table 1	S-6
5.	General procedure for Table 2, Schemes 2 and 3	S-7
6.	Characterization of the products	S-7
7.	X-Ray data of 3wf	S-22
8.	References	S-24
9.	¹ H, ¹³ C NMR spectra and chiral HPLC charts	S-25

1. General

All anaerobic and moisture-sensitive manipulations were carried out with standard Schlenk techniques under predried nitrogen. NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM ECA-600 spectrometer (600 MHz for ^1H , 150 MHz for ^{13}C). Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to the residual peaks of CDCl_3 (δ 7.26), CD_3OD (δ 3.30), and $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ (δ 2.50) for ^1H NMR, and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00), CD_3OD (δ 49.00), and $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ (δ 39.50) for ^{13}C NMR. The following abbreviations are used; s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; br, broad. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Thermo Fisher Scientific Nicolet iS5 spectrometer. Melting points were determined on MPA100 (OptiMelt) Automated Melting Point System. High-resolution mass spectra (TOF-MS) were obtained with a Bruker micrOTOF spectrometer. Flash column chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 N (Wako). Preparative thin-layer chromatography was performed with Silica Gel 60 PF₂₅₄ (Merck). Alumina (activated 200) for column chromatography was purchased from Nacalai Tesque.

2. Materials

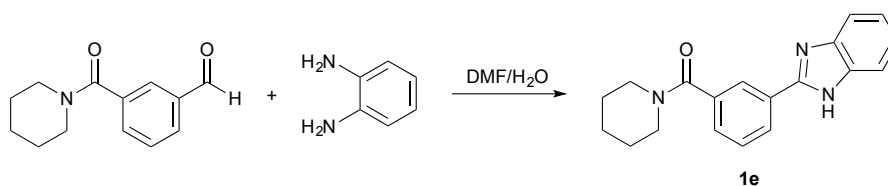
Dehydrated 1,4-dioxane and THF were purchased and used after deoxygenated by bubbling N_2 . Other solvents and chemicals were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. $[\text{Ir}(\text{OH})(\text{cod})]_2$ was prepared according to the reported procedure.¹

3. Preparation of azoles **1** and vinyl ethers **2**

Compounds **1a** (CAS: 6528-83-2),² **1b** (CAS: 22868-35-5),² **1c** (CAS: 77738-96-6),² **1d** (CAS: 400073-80-5),² **1f** (CAS: 36677-36-8),² **1g** (CAS: 2963-64-6),² **1h** (CAS: 2562-81-4),² **1i** (CAS: 3878-18-0),² **1j** (CAS: 953071-79-9),² **1k** (CAS: 18818-49-0),² **1l** (CAS: 1224442-29-8),² **1n** (CAS: 21202-37-9),³ **1o** (CAS: 23746-77-2),⁴ **1r** (CAS: 36779-16-5),⁵ **1s** (CAS: 1268691-73-1),⁵ **1t** (CAS: 773139-10-9),⁵ and **1v** (CAS: 638141-28-3)⁶ were prepared according to the reported procedures.

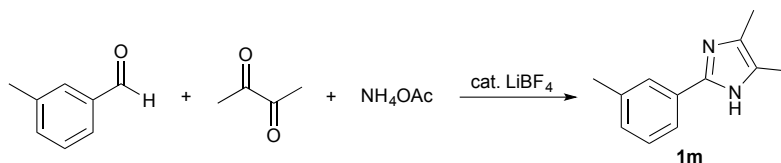
Vinyl ethers **2a–2c**, **2g**, and **2i** were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. Vinyl ethers **2d** (CAS: 935-04-6), **2e** (CAS: 108388-36-9), **2f** (CAS: 26437-93-4), and **2h** (CAS: 17957-93-6) were prepared according to the reported procedure.⁷

Compounds **1e**, **1m**, **1p**, **1q**, **1u**, and **1w** were prepared as shown below.

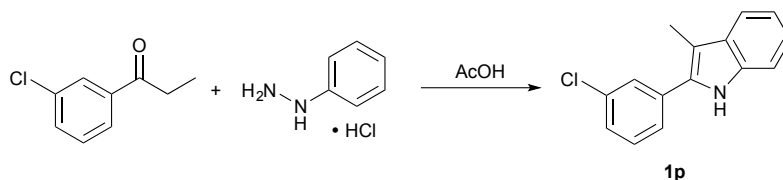


Compound 1e. To a solution of 1,2-phenylenediamine (703 mg, 6.5 mmol) in

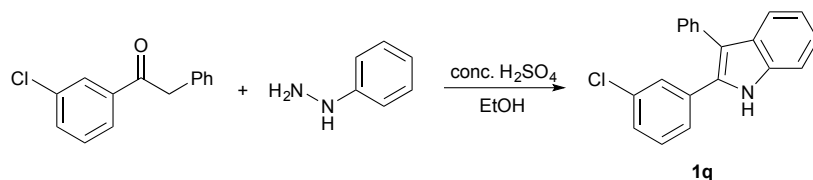
DMF/H₂O (58 mL/7 mL) was added 3-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)benzaldehyde (1.41 g, 6.5 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C overnight in an open flask. EtOAc was added to the mixture and it was washed with H₂O. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc/triethylamine (6:12:1) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1e** as a colorless solid (942 mg, 3.1 mmol, 47% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.36–1.51 (br, 1H), 1.57–1.73 (br, 4H), 1.97–2.31 (br, 1H), 3.18–3.33 (br, 2H), 3.68–3.82 (br, 2H), 7.17–7.25 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.53 (br, 1H), 7.58–7.83 (br, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 12.42 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 24.4, 25.6, 26.4, 43.4, 48.8, 111.2 (br), 119.2 (br), 122.3 (br), 123.0 (br), 124.7, 127.2, 128.1, 129.0, 130.7, 135.0 (br), 136.2, 143.9 (br), 151.1, 170.3. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₀N₃O (M+H)⁺ 306.1601, found 306.1613. m.p. = 100–103 °C. IR (neat) 2934, 2854, 1600, 1435, 1276, 734, 711 cm⁻¹.



Compound 1m.⁸ A mixture of 3-methylbenzaldehyde (601 mg, 5.0 mmol), diacetyl (430 mg, 5.0 mmol), ammonium acetate (771 mg, 10 mmol), and LiBF₄ (47 mg, 10 mol%) was stirred at 120 °C for 2 days. EtOAc was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc/triethylamine (10:10:1) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was recrystallized from hot CHCl₃/hexane to give **1m** as a brown solid (150 mg, 0.81 mmol, 16% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.17 (s, 6H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 10.7, 21.2, 121.7, 125.5, 128.0, 128.6, 130.4, 138.3, 144.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₅N₂ (M+H)⁺ 187.1230, found 187.1227. m.p. = 182–185 °C. IR (neat) 2917, 2623, 1604, 1425, 849, 784, 718, 693 cm⁻¹.

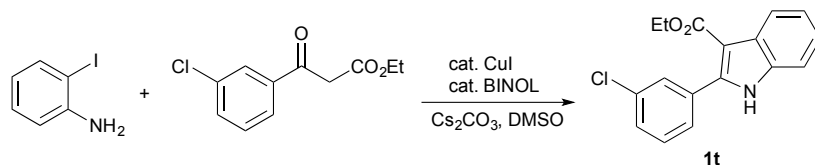


Compound 1p.⁹ Phenylhydrazine hydrochloride (723 mg, 5.0 mmol) was added to a solution of 3'-chloropropiophenone (2.63 g, 15.6 mmol) in AcOH (25 mL), and the solution was stirred at 120 °C for 2 h under nitrogen. EtOAc was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was washed with brine and saturated NaHCO₃ solution. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc (9:1) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1p** as a colorless solid (576 mg, 2.4 mmol, 48% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.47 (s, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 9.6, 109.7, 110.8, 119.1, 119.7, 122.8, 125.8, 127.2, 127.5, 129.9, 130.0, 132.5, 134.7, 135.1, 135.9. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₁³⁵ClN (M-H)⁻ 240.0586, found 240.0580. m.p. = 103–106 °C. IR (neat) 3386, 2919, 1600, 1455, 876, 792, 748, 736, 721, 696, 675 cm⁻¹.

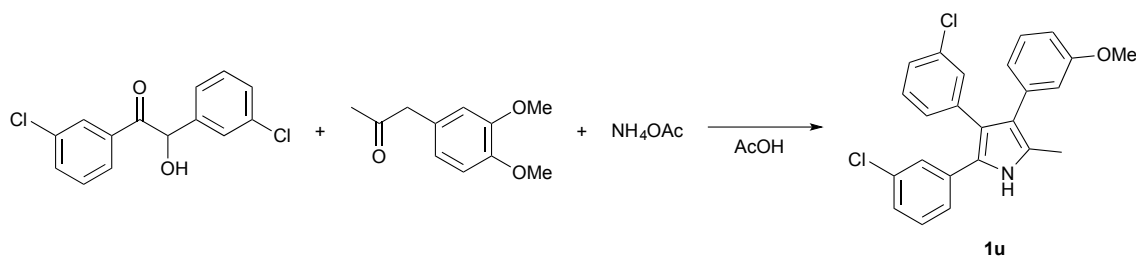


Compound 1q.¹⁰ Concentrated sulfuric acid (2.0 g, 20 mmol) was added to a solution of phenylhydrazine (1.1 g, 10 mmol), 3'-chloro-2-phenylacetophenone (2.3 g, 10 mmol) in EtOH (40 mL), and the solution was refluxed overnight under nitrogen. The solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with H₂O, and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc (20:1) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1q** as a colorless solid (642 mg, 2.1 mmol, 21% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.48 (m, 6H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 111.0, 116.0, 119.9, 120.6, 123.1, 126.47, 126.54, 127.6, 127.7, 128.6, 129.9, 130.1,

132.4, 134.48, 134.51, 134.53, 136.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{13}^{35}ClN$ (M-H)⁻ 302.0742, found 302.0751. m.p. = 134–137 °C. IR (neat) 3395, 3060, 1599, 1437, 880, 845, 790, 775, 747, 740, 702, 682 cm⁻¹.

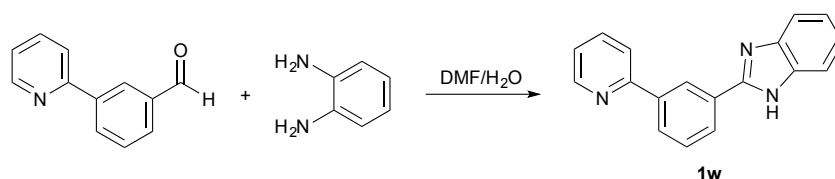


Compound 1t (CAS: 773139-10-9).⁵ 2-Iodoaniline (2.0 g, 9.1 mmol), ethyl (3-chlorobenzoyl)acetate (2.3 g, 10 mmol), CuI (173 mg, 0.91 mmol), (*rac*)-binol (521 mg, 1.8 mmol), and Cs₂CO₃ (3.0 g, 9.1 mmol) were placed in a two-neck flask under nitrogen. DMSO (20 mL) was added to the mixture, and the solution was stirred at 50 °C for 2 days. Saturated NH₄Cl solution was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc (8:1) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1t** as a colorless solid (978 mg, 3.3 mmol, 36% yield). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 8.22–8.26 (m, 1H), 8.60 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 14.2, 59.8, 105.4, 111.0, 122.3, 123.6, 127.5, 127.9, 129.2, 129.3, 129.7, 133.8, 134.0, 135.2, 142.4, 165.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{17}H_{13}^{35}ClNO_2$ (M-H)⁻ 298.0640, found 298.0635.



Compound 1u.¹¹ 2-Hydroxy-1,2-bis(3-chlorophenyl)ethanone (2.9 g, 10 mmol) and 3,4-dimethoxyphenylacetone (2.0 g, 10 mmol) were added to a solution of ammonium acetate (15 g, 0.20 mol) in AcOH (50 mL) under nitrogen, and the solution was refluxed overnight. EtOAc was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. The residue was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc (5:1 to 3:2) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a

short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1u** as a colorless solid (3.31 g, 7.6 mmol, 72% yield). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 2.39 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.01–7.05 (m, 1H), 7.09–7.18 (m, 5H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.17 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 12.0, 55.5, 55.7, 111.9, 113.8, 120.9, 122.2, 122.6, 125.1, 125.7, 125.9, 126.1, 126.31, 126.35, 127.6, 129.0, 129.3, 129.8, 130.6, 133.8, 134.38, 134.45, 137.6, 147.1, 148.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}^{35}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 438.1022, found 438.1021. m.p. = 136–139 °C. IR (neat) 3409, 2959, 1594, 1509, 1242, 1218, 1138, 1022, 884, 798, 783, 764, 711, 690, 668 cm^{-1} .



Compound 1w. Compound **1w** was prepared from 3-(pyridin-2-yl)benzaldehyde (916 mg, 5.0 mmol) and 1,2-phenylenediamine (541 mg, 5.0 mmol) according to the procedure for **1e**. The crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc (1:2) to give a yellow solid. The solid was dissolved in EtOAc and the solution was passed through a short column of alumina with EtOAc as an eluent. After the solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, the residue was washed with hexane and dried under vacuum to give **1w** as a colorless solid (1.03 g, 3.8 mmol, 76% yield). ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$) δ 7.17–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.74 (m, 2H), 7.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.92 (s, 1H), 13.05 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$) δ 111.4, 118.9, 120.4, 121.7, 122.6, 123.0, 124.5, 127.0, 127.8, 129.5, 130.7, 135.0, 137.4, 139.3, 143.8, 149.6, 151.0, 155.4. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 272.1182, found 272.1182. m.p. = 195–197 °C. IR (neat) 3046, 2636, 1581, 1567, 1532, 1443, 1424, 779, 765, 747, 741, 723, 688 cm^{-1} .

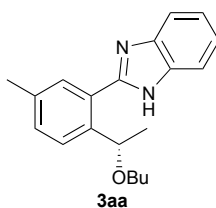
4. General procedure for Table 1

$[\text{Ir}(\text{OH})(\text{cod})]_2$ (1.6 mg, 0.0050 mmol of Ir, 5 mol% of Ir) and ligands (0.0060 mmol, 6 mol%) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. Solvent (0.4 mL) was added to the tube and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 min. 2-(*m*-Tolyl)benzimidazole (**1a**, 20.8 mg, 0.10 mmol) and butyl vinyl ether (**2a**, 20.0 mg, 0.20 mmol) were added to the mixture. The Schlenk tube was capped with a glass stopper and heated for 20 h with stirring. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel with hexane/EtOAc/ CHCl_3 (3:1:1) to give **3aa**.

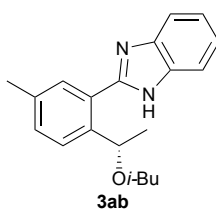
5. General procedure for Table 2, Schemes 2 and 3

[Ir(OH)(cod)]₂ (3.2 mg, 0.010 mmol of Ir, 5 mol% of Ir) and (*R,R*)-QuinoxP* (4.0 mg, 0.012 mmol, 6 mol%) were placed in a Schlenk tube under nitrogen. THF (0.8 mL in the reaction at 50 °C) or 1,4-dioxane (0.8 mL in the reaction at 80 °C) was added to the tube and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 min. Azoles (**1**, 0.20 mmol) and vinyl ethers (**2**, 0.30 mmol) were added to the mixture. The Schlenk tube was capped with a glass stopper and heated at 50 °C or 80 °C for 20 h with stirring. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator, and the residue was subjected to preparative TLC on silica gel to give **3**.

6. Characterization of the products

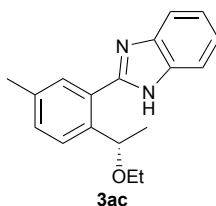


Compound 3aa (Table 2, Entry 1, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 29.0 min (major), *t*₂ = 38.0 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ -66 (*c* 0.99, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.63–1.72 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 3.48–3.57 (m, 2H), 4.75 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 12.25 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.9, 19.5, 20.1, 20.9, 31.9, 68.1, 79.6, 111.0, 119.6, 122.2, 122.7, 129.4, 130.2, 132.7, 134.3, 135.8, 135.9, 138.7, 143.9, 152.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O (M+H)⁺ 309.1961, found 309.1956. m.p. = 180–183 °C. IR (neat) 2978, 2931, 2873, 1449, 1423, 1261, 1097, 1074, 1057, 823, 752, 739 cm⁻¹.

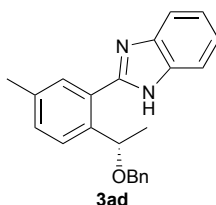


Compound 3ab (Table 2, Entry 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H × 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 20.7 min (major), *t*₂ = 24.0 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ -58 (*c* 0.97, CHCl₃) for 87% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.95–2.13 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 3.26–3.30 (m, 1H), 3.31–3.35 (m, 1H), 4.74 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 12.29 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 19.47, 19.51, 20.0, 20.9, 28.7, 75.2, 80.0, 111.0,

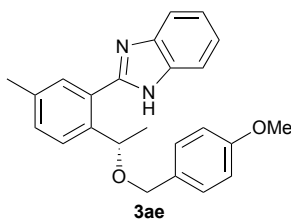
119.6, 122.1, 122.7, 129.4, 130.2, 130.3, 132.7, 134.3, 135.7, 138.8, 143.9, 152.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{25}N_2O$ ($M+H$)⁺ 309.1961, found 309.1959. m.p. = 181–184 °C. IR (neat) 2955, 2872, 2677, 2361, 1449, 1423, 1364, 1264, 1100, 1074, 1060, 832, 752, 740 cm^{-1} .



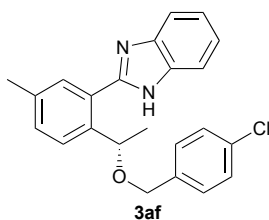
Compound 3ac (Table 2, Entry 3, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/ $CHCl_3$ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 24.5 min (major), t_2 = 28.3 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –48 (*c* 1.04, $CHCl_3$) for 84% ee (*S*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 1.31 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.43 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 3.53–3.64 (m, 2H), 4.77 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.50 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 12.24 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 15.3, 20.3, 20.9, 63.6, 79.1, 111.0, 119.5, 122.1, 122.7, 129.4, 130.1, 130.2, 132.7, 134.3, 136.0, 138.7, 143.8, 152.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}N_2O$ ($M+H$)⁺ 281.1648, found 281.1649. m.p. = 156–159 °C. IR (neat) 2968, 1423, 1363, 1109, 1086, 826, 768, 748, 739 cm^{-1} .



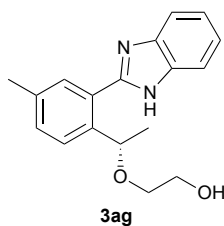
Compound 3ad (Table 2, Entry 4, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/ $CHCl_3$ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 34.9 min (major), t_2 = 39.4 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –73 (*c* 1.06, $CHCl_3$) for 93% ee (*S*). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 1.46 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 4.51 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.41 (m, 10H), 7.83 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 11.90 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ 20.5, 20.9, 70.1, 78.5, 78.6, 111.0, 119.5, 122.1, 122.7, 128.0, 128.1, 128.7, 129.6, 130.16, 130.20, 130.4, 132.8, 134.2, 135.8, 137.3, 138.8, 143.8, 151.9. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $C_{23}H_{23}N_2O$ ($M+H$)⁺ 343.1805, found 343.1801. m.p. = 169–172 °C. IR (neat) 2891, 1454, 1418, 1270, 1089, 1072, 1051, 828, 749, 699 cm^{-1} .



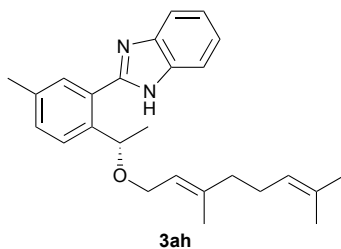
Compound 3ae (Table 2, Entry 5, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H × 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 41.8 min (major), *t*₂ = 47.1 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ −82 (*c* 1.02, CHCl₃) for 92% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.45 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21–7.30 (m, 6H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 11.98 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.5, 20.9, 55.3, 69.8, 78.4, 111.1, 114.1, 119.5, 122.1, 122.7, 129.3, 129.6, 129.7, 130.27, 130.33, 132.9, 134.2, 135.8, 138.8, 143.8, 151.9, 159.5. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₂O₂ (M+H)⁺ 373.1911, found 373.1901. m.p. = 167–170 °C. IR (neat) 2892, 1612, 1511, 1423, 1301, 1108, 1088, 1034, 827, 808, 770, 754 cm^{−1}.



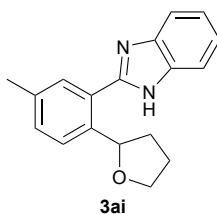
Compound 3af (Table 2, Entry 6, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H × 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 35.6 min (major), *t*₂ = 40.5 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ −60 (*c* 1.04, CHCl₃) for 96% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.47 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.30 (m, 6H), 7.32–7.40 (br, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (br s, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 11.66 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.7, 20.9, 69.3, 78.2, 111.0, 119.5, 122.2, 122.8, 128.8, 129.3, 129.5, 129.8, 130.4, 132.6, 133.9, 134.1, 135.9, 136.0, 138.8, 143.7, 151.8. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₂³⁵ClN₂O (M+H)⁺ 377.1415, found 377.1424. m.p. = 169–172 °C. IR (neat) 2974, 2360, 1490, 1422, 1106, 1087, 1075, 1014, 829, 808, 769, 753 cm^{−1}.



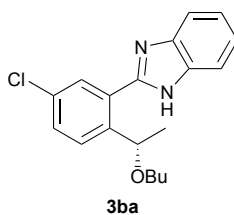
Compound 3ag (Table 2, Entry 7, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (1:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OJ-H, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 21.8 min (major), *t*₂ = 40.5 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ -22 (*c* 0.97, MeOH) for 92% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CD₃OD) δ 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.38–3.44 (m, 2H), 3.58–3.68 (m, 2H), 4.81–4.89 (m, 1H), 7.24–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.75 (br, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD) δ 21.0, 22.4, 49.9, 62.2, 70.8, 76.6, 115.7 (br), 123.7, 128.5, 130.9, 132.00, 132.04, 138.8, 140.6, 153.3. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O₂ (M+H)⁺ 297.1598, found 297.1607. m.p. = 78–81 °C. IR (neat) 3051, 2974, 2906, 1425, 1102, 1074, 1063, 942, 831, 769, 748, 739, 705 cm⁻¹.



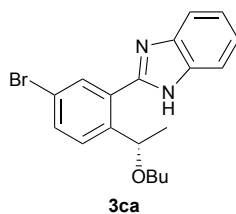
Compound 3ah (Table 2, Entry 8, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 19.8 min (major), *t*₂ = 22.8 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ -91 (*c* 1.06, CHCl₃) for 92% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.42 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 2.02–2.13 (m, 4H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 4.00–4.06 (m, 1H), 4.06–4.13 (m, 1H), 4.77–4.83 (m, 1H), 5.09 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 12.26 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 16.4, 17.8, 20.4, 20.9, 25.6, 26.3, 39.6, 64.5, 78.5, 111.1, 119.5, 119.7, 122.1, 122.6, 123.7, 129.5, 130.20, 130.24, 131.8, 132.8, 134.3, 136.1, 138.7, 142.0, 143.8, 152.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₃N₂O (M+H)⁺ 389.2587, found 389.2594. IR (neat) 2971, 2923, 1448, 1418, 1365, 1270, 1096, 1073, 1040, 827, 768, 742 cm⁻¹.



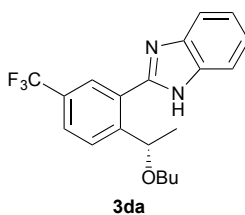
Compound 3ai (Table 2, Entry 9, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, hexane/CHCl₃/ethanol = 18:6:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 13.2 min (major), *t*₂ = 15.6 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ +2 (*c* 0.87, CHCl₃) for 3% ee. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 2.07–2.22 (m, 3H), 2.23–2.31 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 4.03–4.08 (m, 1H), 4.12–4.18 (m, 1H), 5.01 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 11.52 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.9, 26.2, 29.4, 68.0, 78.6, 111.0, 119.6, 122.1, 122.7, 126.7, 130.4, 131.2, 132.0, 133.6, 134.3, 138.7, 143.9, 152.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O (M+H)⁺ 279.1492, found 279.1495. m.p. = 211–214 °C. IR (neat) 2871, 2671, 1454, 1428, 1275, 1061, 828, 746 cm⁻¹.



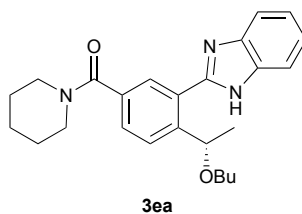
Compound 3ba (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (5:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 52.1 min (major), *t*₂ = 65.3 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –64 (*c* 1.07, CHCl₃) for 98% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.63–1.71 (m, 2H), 3.48–3.57 (m, 2H), 4.78 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 12.15 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.5, 20.1, 31.9, 68.4, 79.1, 111.2, 119.8, 122.5, 123.2, 129.4, 131.3, 131.4, 131.9, 134.3, 134.7, 137.4, 143.8, 150.4. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂³⁵ClN₂O (M+H)⁺ 329.1415, found 329.1425. m.p. = 126–129 °C. IR (neat) 2962, 2928, 2871, 1452, 1424, 1371, 1096, 1072, 970, 884, 828, 767, 756, 745 cm⁻¹.



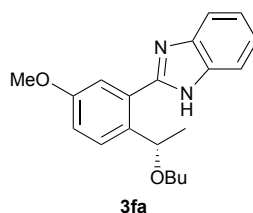
Compound 3ca (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (8:1:2) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 29.3 min (major), *t*₂ = 40.0 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –46 (*c* 0.96, CHCl₃) for 95% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.49 (m, 2H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.64–1.70 (m, 2H), 3.48–3.57 (m, 2H), 4.76 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.52 (m, 1H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84–7.88 (m, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 12.11 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.4, 20.2, 31.8, 68.4, 78.8, 111.2, 119.7, 122.5, 122.6, 123.2, 131.3, 131.5, 132.4, 134.3, 134.6, 138.2, 143.7, 150.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂⁷⁹BrN₂O (M+H)⁺ 373.0910, found 373.0918. m.p. = 93–96 °C. IR (neat) 2930, 2870, 2360, 1451, 1429, 1369, 1152, 1098, 1069, 967, 825, 766, 757, 743 cm^{–1}.



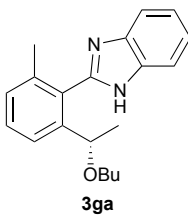
Compound 3da (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (8:1:2) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H column, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 18.9 min (major), *t*₂ = 21.4 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –61 (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 94% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.39–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.64–1.71 (m, 2H), 3.54 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.90 (m, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 12.05 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.4, 20.3, 31.8, 68.7, 78.7, 111.2, 119.8, 122.6, 123.3, 123.6 (q, *J* = 272 Hz), 126.0, 128.8, 130.1, 130.5, 130.9 (q, *J* = 33 Hz), 134.3, 143.3, 143.7, 150.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂F₃N₂O (M+H)⁺ 363.1679, found 363.1673. m.p. = 115–118 °C. IR (neat) 2934, 2868, 2359, 1399, 1329, 1309, 1170, 1133, 1121, 1082, 979, 845, 767, 750, 730 cm^{–1}.



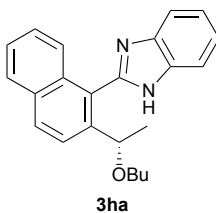
Compound 3ea (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (1:3:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 34.6 min (major), *t*₂ = 43.9 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –55 (*c* 1.22, CHCl₃) for 93% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.48 (m, 2H), 1.45 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.51–1.61 (m, 2H), 1.63–1.73 (m, 6H), 3.36–3.46 (m, 2H), 3.47–3.56 (m, 2H), 3.64–3.73 (m, 1H), 3.74–3.83 (m, 1H), 4.83 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.52 (m, 3H), 7.83–7.87 (m, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 11.94 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.4, 20.8, 24.5, 25.5, 26.5, 31.9, 43.1, 48.8, 68.5, 78.2, 111.1, 119.7, 122.2, 122.9, 127.9, 129.6, 129.78, 129.84, 134.3, 136.6, 141.3, 143.8, 150.9, 169.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₂N₃O₂ (M+H)⁺ 406.2489, found 406.2479. IR (neat) 3052, 2932, 2860, 1602, 1443, 1367, 1286, 1273, 1098, 1004, 852, 767, 739, 703 cm^{–1}.



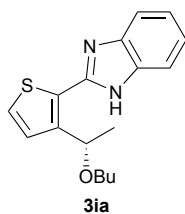
Compound 3fa (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (2:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 25.0 min (major), *t*₂ = 27.9 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –55 (*c* 1.21, CHCl₃) for 78% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.63–1.72 (m, 2H), 3.47–3.52 (m, 1H), 3.52–3.58 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 4.74 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.49 (br s, 1H), 7.86 (br s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 12.28 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.9, 19.5, 20.1, 31.9, 55.6, 67.9, 79.1, 111.1, 116.0, 116.2, 119.6, 122.2, 122.8, 131.0, 131.1, 131.5, 134.3, 143.8, 151.9, 159.6. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₂ (M+H)⁺ 325.1911, found 325.1905. m.p. = 127–130 °C. IR (neat) 2929, 2872, 1443, 1425, 1239, 1098, 1065, 1035, 984, 860, 830, 754, 738, 613 cm^{–1}.



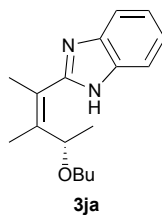
Compound 3ga (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 52.3 min (major), *t*₂ = 62.2 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ –4 (*c* 0.17, CHCl₃) for 83% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CD₃OD) δ 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.21–1.30 (m, 2H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.35–1.47 (m, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 3.17 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.42–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.54–7.66 (br, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD) δ 14.2, 19.8, 20.3, 24.3, 33.0, 69.5, 75.9, 112.5 (br), 119.0 (br), 123.8 (br), 124.1, 129.8, 131.2, 131.3, 139.0, 145.9, 152.3. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O (M+H)⁺ 309.1961, found 309.1953. m.p. = 257–260 °C. IR (neat) 2972, 2930, 2862, 1446, 1421, 1365, 1263, 1100, 1056, 967, 790, 761, 749, 733 cm^{–1}.



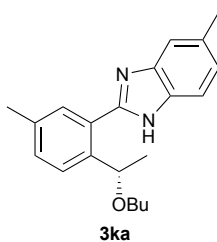
Compound 3ha (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 4:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 8.0 min (major), *t*₂ = 11.4 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ +14 (*c* 0.21, CHCl₃) for 78% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CD₃OD) δ 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.23–1.35 (m, 2H), 1.37–1.49 (m, 2H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 3.16–3.29 (m, 2H), 4.29 (q, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.72 (br, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CD₃OD) δ 14.2, 20.3, 23.9, 33.0, 69.6, 76.0, 112.5 (br), 119.5 (br), 123.9 (br), 124.1, 126.3, 127.3, 127.9, 128.2, 129.1, 131.8, 134.0, 134.1, 135.4 (br), 143.6, 151.4. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₂O (M+H)⁺ 345.1961, found 345.1951. m.p. = 238–241 °C. IR (neat) 2968, 2930, 2865, 2360, 1449, 1095, 823, 746, 732 cm^{–1}.



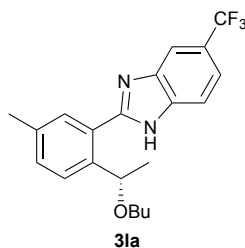
Compound 3ia (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/AcOH (90:10:5) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 32.3 min (major), t_2 = 56.1 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –87 (*c* 1.19, CHCl₃) for 56% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.36–1.47 (m, 2H), 1.56 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.59–1.68 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.47 (m, 1H), 7.78–7.83 (m, 1H), 11.95 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.4, 21.3, 31.8, 68.9, 75.0, 110.8, 119.4, 122.4, 122.9, 127.3, 129.8, 130.2, 134.3, 141.3, 143.9, 147.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₁N₂OS (M+H)⁺ 301.1369, found 301.1371. m.p. = 108–111 °C. IR (neat) 2954, 2928, 2865, 1453, 1406, 1278, 1114, 1097, 766, 745, 665 cm^{–1}.



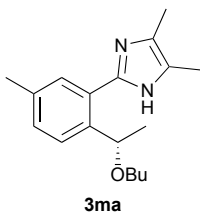
Compound 3ja (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (3:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H × 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 24.0 min (major), t_2 = 25.1 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +2 (*c* 1.49, CHCl₃) for 15% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.28–1.40 (m, 2H), 1.45–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 3.23–3.29 (m, 1H), 3.31–3.36 (m, 1H), 4.34 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.49 (br, 1H), 7.66–7.82 (br, 1H), 10.99 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.9, 14.9, 18.9, 19.5, 32.1, 67.7, 75.9, 110.6, 119.3, 122.0, 122.7, 124.0, 133.47, 133.54, 140.8, 143.3, 153.4. The double bond geometry of **3ja** was assigned by NOE experiments. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₅N₂O (M+H)⁺ 273.1961, found 273.1954. IR (neat) 3051, 2958, 2930, 2871, 1450, 1409, 1363, 1270, 1094, 768, 749 cm^{–1}.



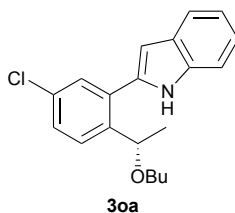
Compound 3ka (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (5:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 26.9 min (major), t_2 = 36.7 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –75 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 94% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.37–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.63–1.72 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 3.46–3.59 (m, 2H), 4.77 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.85 (br, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 12.22 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.5, 20.2, 20.9, 21.7, 31.9, 68.1, 79.4, 111.1 (br), 119.1 (br), 124.0, 129.4, 130.0, 130.1, 132.3 (br), 132.6, 136.0, 138.6, 151.7. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O (M+H)⁺ 323.2118, found 323.2119. m.p. = 176–179 °C. IR (neat) 2970, 2929, 2865, 1449, 1400, 1278, 1098, 1073, 1056, 828, 805, 602 cm^{–1}.



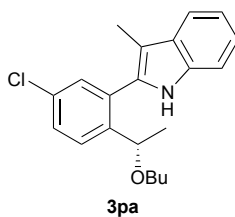
Compound 3la (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (5:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 18.6 min (major), t_2 = 24.7 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –50 (*c* 1.06, CHCl₃) for 83% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.38–1.50 (m, 2H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.65–1.72 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 3.52 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.88–8.15 (m, 1H), 8.23–8.30 (m, 1H), 12.57 and 12.66 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.4, 20.3, 20.9, 31.8, 68.3, 79.6, 108.7 (br), 111.4 (br), 117.1 (br), 119.4 (br), 124.7 (q, *J* = 32 Hz), 124.9 (q, *J* = 272 Hz), 128.5, 130.3, 130.9, 132.8, 136.3, 138.9, 154.3 (br). HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄F₃N₂O (M+H)⁺ 377.1835, found 377.1847. m.p. = 160–163 °C. IR (neat) 2974, 2931, 2861, 1328, 1160, 1113, 1075, 1052, 935, 892, 836, 816, 666 cm^{–1}.



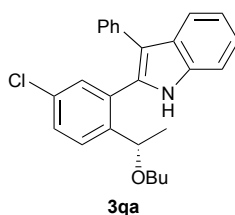
Compound 3ma (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 14.6 min (major), t_2 = 17.7 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –49 (c 1.24, CHCl_3) for 72% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.32–1.39 (m, 2H), 1.41 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.54–1.61 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 6H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 3.35–3.47 (m, 2H), 4.65 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 11.52 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 9.6, 12.3, 13.8, 19.4, 19.7, 20.8, 31.9, 67.5, 79.5, 121.8 (br), 128.1, 129.9, 130.0, 130.8, 133.8, 133.9 (br), 138.2, 143.6. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 287.2118, found 287.2116. IR (neat) 2954, 2926, 2866, 1607, 1447, 1405, 1367, 1097, 825 cm^{-1} .



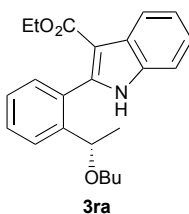
Compound 3oa (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (9:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD–H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 26.8 min (major), t_2 = 30.0 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –52 (c 1.05, CHCl_3) for 76% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.94 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.39 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.40–1.48 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.68 (m, 2H), 3.38–3.46 (m, 2H), 4.70 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.675 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.681 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 10.11 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.9, 19.5, 20.5, 32.0, 68.0, 77.2, 102.8, 111.1, 120.0, 120.6, 122.3, 127.6, 128.5, 130.4, 130.5, 133.8, 134.2, 136.2, 136.6, 137.8. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}^{35}\text{ClNO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 328.1463, found 328.1460. IR (neat) 3399, 3275, 3058, 2958, 2930, 2871, 1473, 1454, 1343, 1300, 1085, 1030, 1009, 946, 823, 794, 745, 681 cm^{-1} .



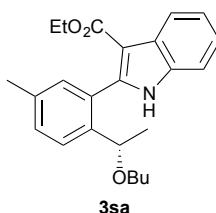
Compound 3pa (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (18:2:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H × 2, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 28.1 min (major), *t*₂ = 30.0 min (minor)); [α]_D²⁰ −18 (*c* 1.02, CHCl₃) for 65% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.34–1.44 (m, 2H), 1.53–1.60 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.31 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 9.3, 13.9, 19.5, 21.7, 32.1, 68.1, 75.0, 109.9, 110.7, 119.0, 119.5, 122.3, 128.6, 128.7, 129.0, 131.1, 131.9, 132.9, 133.7, 135.7, 141.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₃³⁵ClNO (*M*−H)[−] 340.1474, found 340.1470. IR (neat) 3401, 3312, 3057, 2958, 2929, 2869, 1457, 1336, 1094, 1016, 828, 741 cm^{−1}.



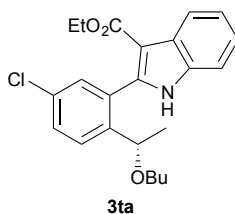
Compound 3qa (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/CHCl₃ (8:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*₁ = 20.8 min (minor), *t*₂ = 23.3 min (major)); [α]_D²⁰ −4 (*c* 1.25, CHCl₃) for 68% ee (*S*). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.20–1.32 (m, 2H), 1.34–1.46 (m, 2H), 2.71–2.78 (m, 1H), 2.89–2.96 (m, 1H), 4.37 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.48 (m, 9H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (br s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 13.8, 19.3, 22.2, 31.9, 67.9, 74.6, 111.0, 116.2, 119.7, 120.5, 122.7, 126.2, 127.2, 128.4, 128.6, 129.0, 129.5, 131.2, 131.6, 132.8, 133.3, 134.7, 135.8, 141.6. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₅³⁵ClNO (*M*−H)[−] 402.1630, found 402.1643. IR (neat) 3396, 3275, 3058, 2957, 2930, 2870, 1456, 1094, 1066, 829, 773, 741, 714, 700 cm^{−1}.



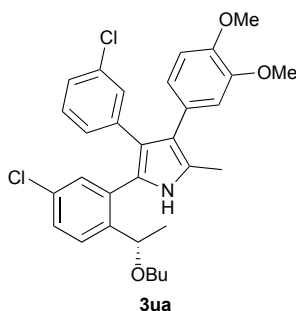
Compound 3ra (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (10:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 9:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 26.5 min (minor), t_2 = 28.3 min (major)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -4 (c 1.23, CHCl_3) for 87% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.28–1.38 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.46–1.56 (m, 2H), 3.24–3.32 (m, 2H), 4.11–4.22 (m, 2H), 4.35 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 9.08 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.9, 14.1, 19.4, 22.0, 32.1, 59.4, 68.2, 75.2, 106.2, 111.0, 121.9, 122.0, 123.1, 126.3, 126.8, 127.0, 129.5, 131.1, 131.4, 135.0, 142.5, 143.5, 165.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}-\text{H}$) $^-$ 364.1918, found 364.1905. m.p. = 97–100 $^\circ\text{C}$. IR (neat) 3255, 2958, 2931, 2870, 2360, 1676, 1663, 1456, 1431, 1281, 1193, 1135, 1102, 1079, 1051, 1034, 792, 767, 749 cm^{-1} .



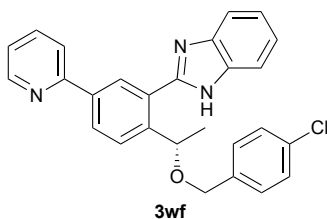
Compound 3sa (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (10:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 22.8 min (major), t_2 = 24.2 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -4 (c 1.08, CHCl_3) for 80% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.26–1.38 (m, 2H), 1.29 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.46–1.54 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.22–3.31 (m, 2H), 4.11–4.23 (m, 2H), 4.32 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 9.13 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.9, 14.1, 19.4, 20.9, 22.0, 32.1, 59.3, 68.1, 75.0, 106.0, 111.0, 121.8, 121.9, 123.0, 126.3, 127.1, 130.2, 131.2, 131.5, 135.0, 136.4, 139.5, 143.7, 165.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}-\text{H}$) $^-$ 378.2075, found 378.2069. IR (neat) 3272, 2958, 2930, 2871, 1700, 1665, 1456, 1438, 1220, 1188, 1114, 1089, 1048, 743 cm^{-1} .



Compound 3ta (Scheme 2, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc (9:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H $\times$ 2, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 19.5 min (major), t_2 = 21.2 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -6 (c 0.92, CHCl_3) for 89% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.29–1.37 (m, 2H), 1.44–1.55 (m, 2H), 3.22–3.29 (m, 2H), 4.11–4.23 (m, 2H), 4.31 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.23–8.27 (m, 1H), 9.10 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 13.8, 14.1, 19.4, 22.0, 32.0, 59.6, 68.3, 74.6, 106.6, 111.1, 121.9, 122.2, 123.4, 126.9, 127.8, 129.5, 130.9, 132.4, 133.0, 135.1, 141.3, 141.4, 164.8. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}^{35}\text{ClNO}_3$ (M-H^-) 398.1528, found 398.1521. m.p. = 93–96 $^\circ\text{C}$. IR (neat) 3272, 2931, 2869, 2360, 1663, 1442, 1211, 1153, 1117, 1083, 1049, 1034, 791, 746 cm^{-1} .



Compound 3ua (Scheme 2, viscous yellow oil). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/ CHCl_3 (5:1:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 98:2, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 29.7 min (major), t_2 = 34.3 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -2 (c 0.77, CHCl_3) for 42% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 0.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.23–1.34 (m, 2H), 1.39–1.49 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.90–2.96 (m, 1H), 3.02–3.08 (m, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.42 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 7.00–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 2.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.97 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 12.0, 13.8, 19.3, 21.1, 32.0, 55.6, 55.8, 67.4, 75.3, 110.9, 113.9, 120.96, 121.02, 122.2, 124.7, 125.2, 125.6, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 128.9, 129.1, 130.1, 131.5, 132.9, 133.6, 133.7, 137.8, 140.0, 147.0, 148.3. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{34}^{35}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_3$ (M+H^+) 538.1910, found 538.1916. IR (neat) 3339, 2957, 2931, 2870, 1592, 1508, 1464, 1245, 1219, 1156, 1137, 1093, 1027, 887, 787, 759, 737, 693 cm^{-1} .



Compound 3wf (Scheme 3, colorless solid). A solution of hexane/EtOAc/ CHCl_3 (1:3:1) was used as an eluent for preparative TLC. The ee was measured by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/2-propanol = 10:1, flow 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_1 = 25.2 min (major), t_2 = 44.5 min (minor)); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ -22 (c 1.01, CHCl_3) for 97% ee (*S*). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) δ 1.46 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 4.37 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (q, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.51 (br, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.93 (br, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 11.84 (br s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ 21.4, 69.6, 76.9, 111.0 (br), 119.6 (br), 120.7, 122.5, 122.7 (br), 128.1, 128.7, 129.2, 129.6, 129.8, 129.9, 133.7, 134.2 (br), 136.0, 136.9, 139.4, 140.7, 143.7 (br), 149.6, 151.4, 156.0. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}^{35}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 440.1530, found 440.1543. m.p. = 65–68 °C. IR (neat) 2973, 2360, 1465, 1451, 1432, 1087, 1062, 1015, 902, 806, 782, 768, 743, 669 cm^{-1} .

7. X-Ray data of **3wf**

A white crystal of **3wf** suitable for X-ray crystallographic analysis was obtained by recrystallization from toluene/pentane. The ORTEP drawing of **3wf** is shown in Figure S1. The crystal structure has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Centre (deposition number: CCDC 1521370). The data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif. X-Ray data were collected on a Rigaku XtaLAB P200 using a graphite monochromator with Cu-K α radiation ($\lambda = 1.54187 \text{ \AA}$) at 93 K. The structure was solved by direct method (SHELXS-2014) and refined with full-matrix least-square technique (SHELXL-2014).¹² The absolute structure was deduced based on Flack parameter 0.033(13).¹³ The data for **3wf** is summarized in Table S1.

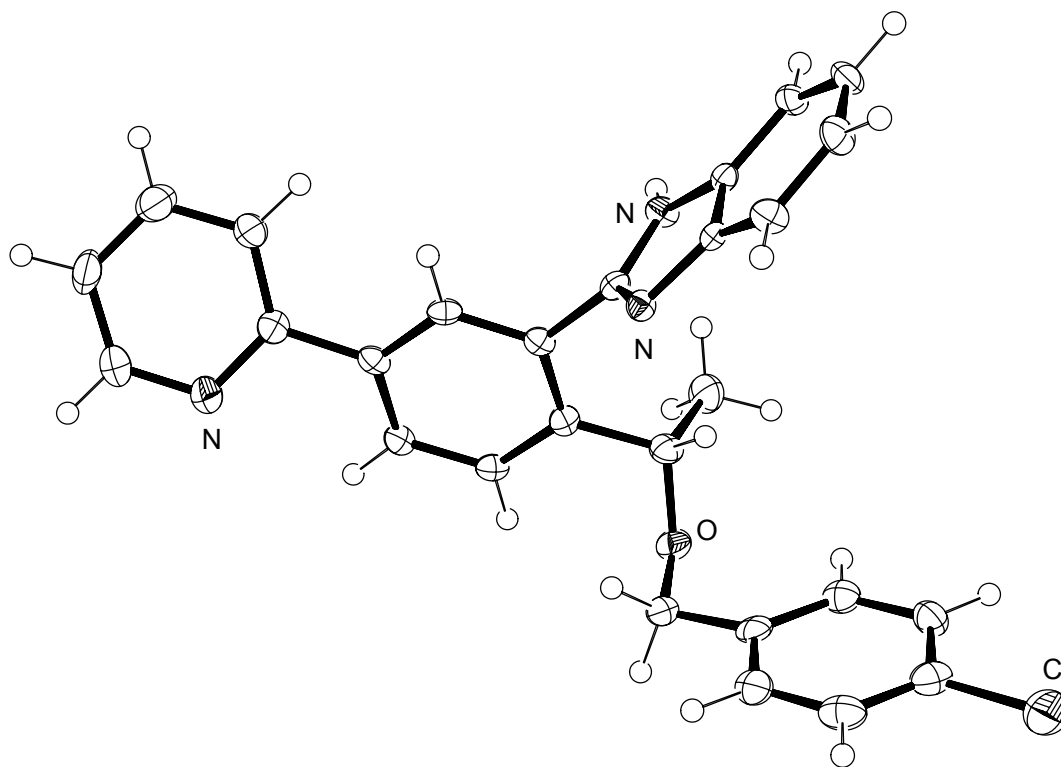


Figure S1. ORTEP illustration of **3wf** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability level.

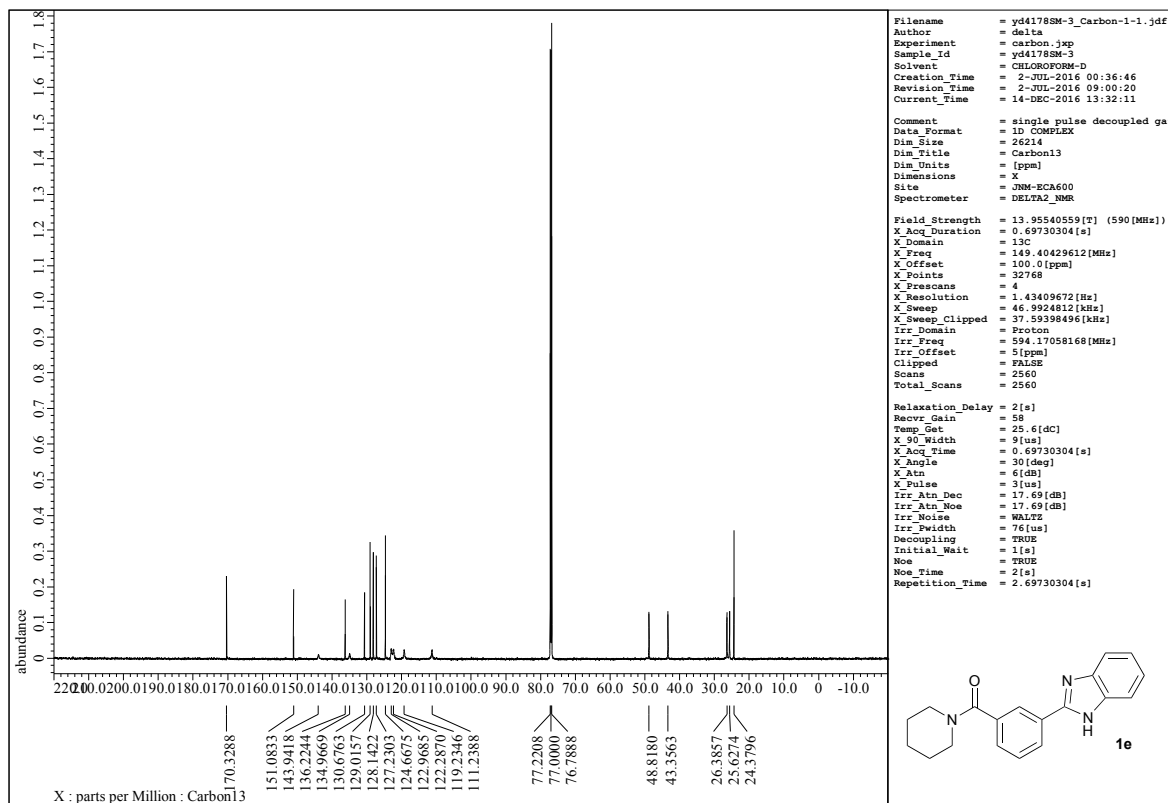
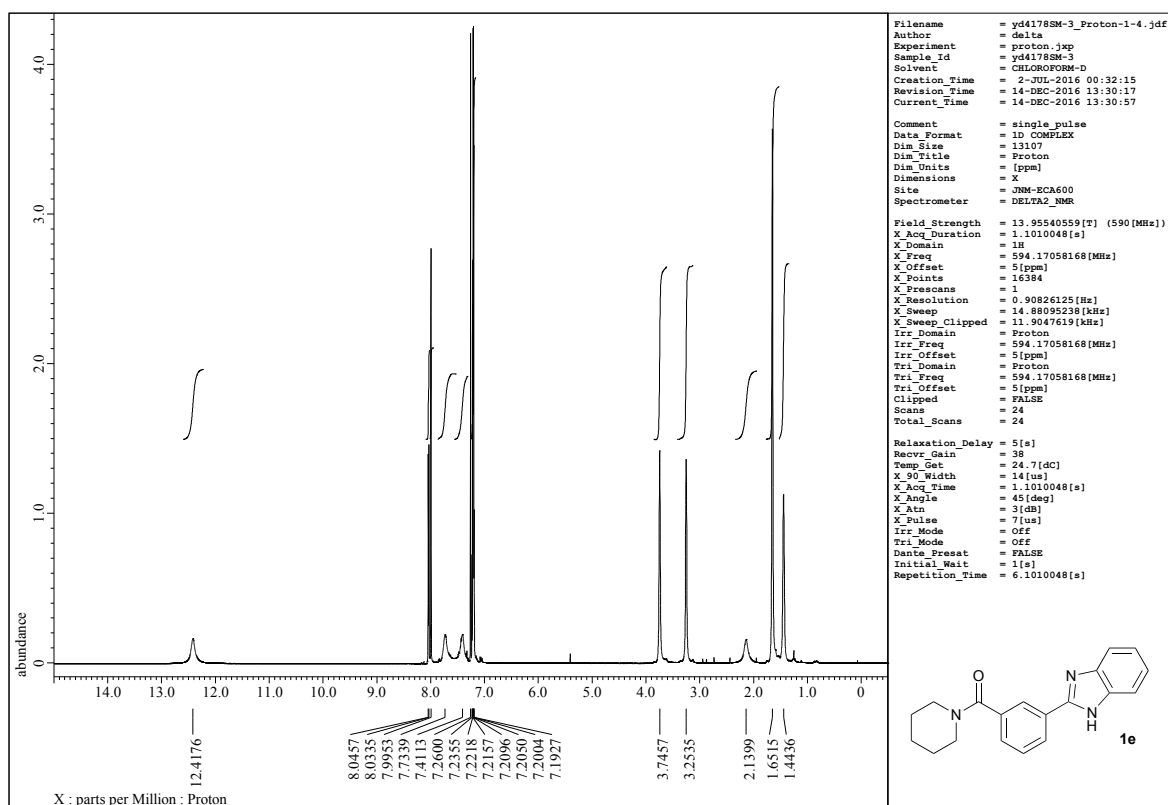
Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3wf**.

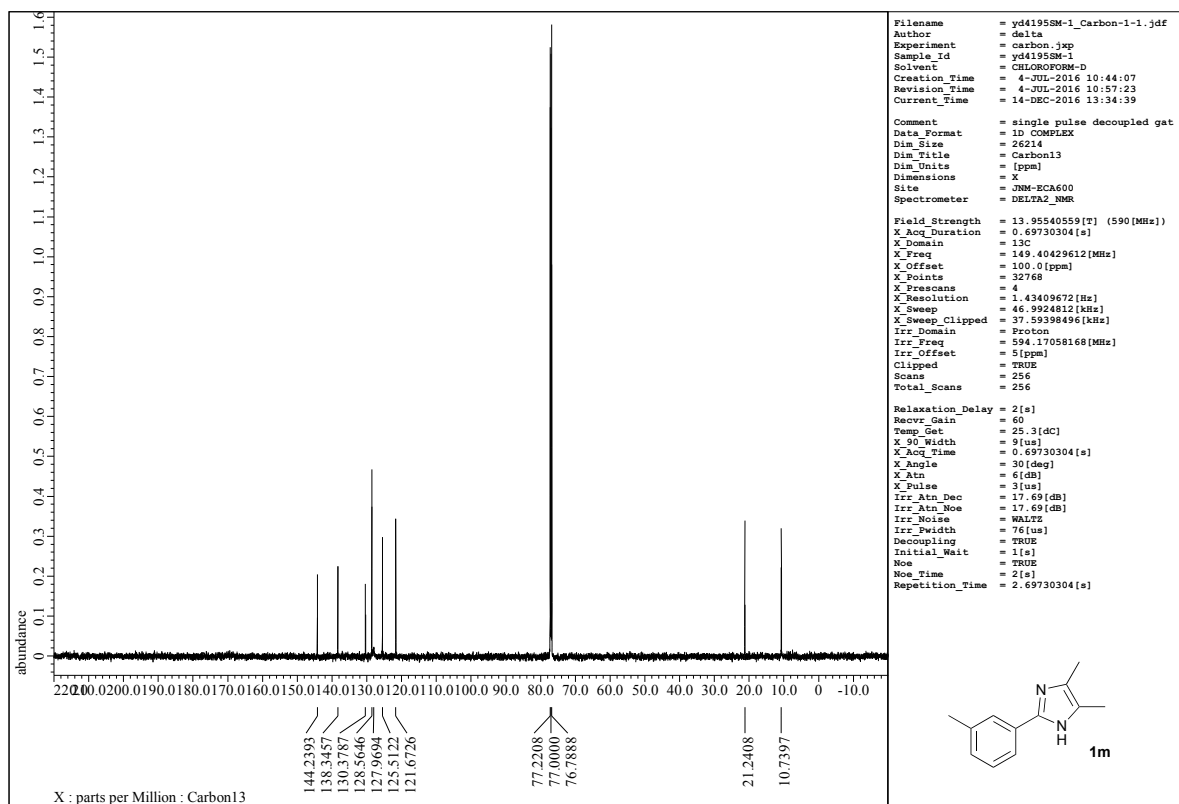
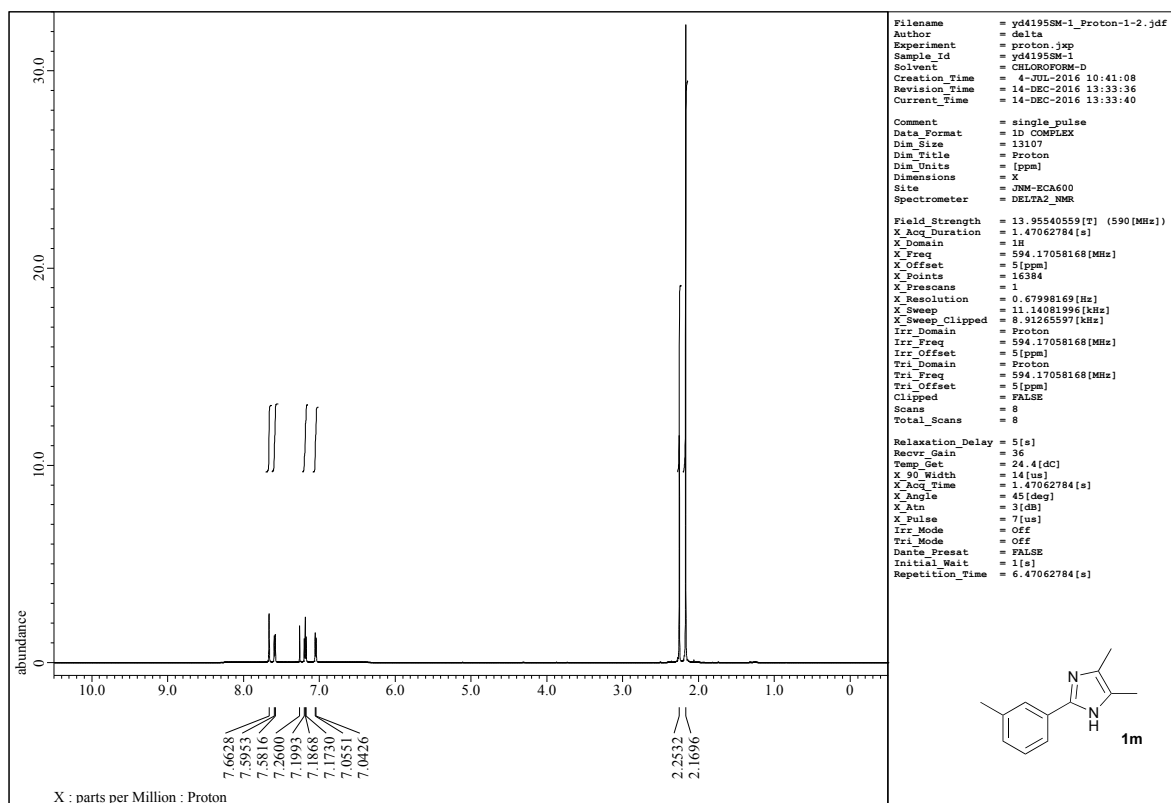
Empirical formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₂ ClN ₃ O
Formula weight	439.92
Temperature	93(2) K
Wavelength	1.54187 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (# 19)
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 9.645(4) Å <i>b</i> = 11.952(5) Å <i>c</i> = 19.826(8) Å
Volume	2285.5(16) Å ³
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (calculated) [Mg/m ³]	1.279
Absorption coefficient [mm ⁻¹]	1.663
<i>F</i> (000)	920
Reflections collected	14207
Independent reflections	4134 [<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0634]
Completeness to θ (%)	97.4
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.043
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0449
w <i>R</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1031
Flack parameter	0.033(13)
Largest diff. peak and hole [e/Å ³]	0.384 and -0.416

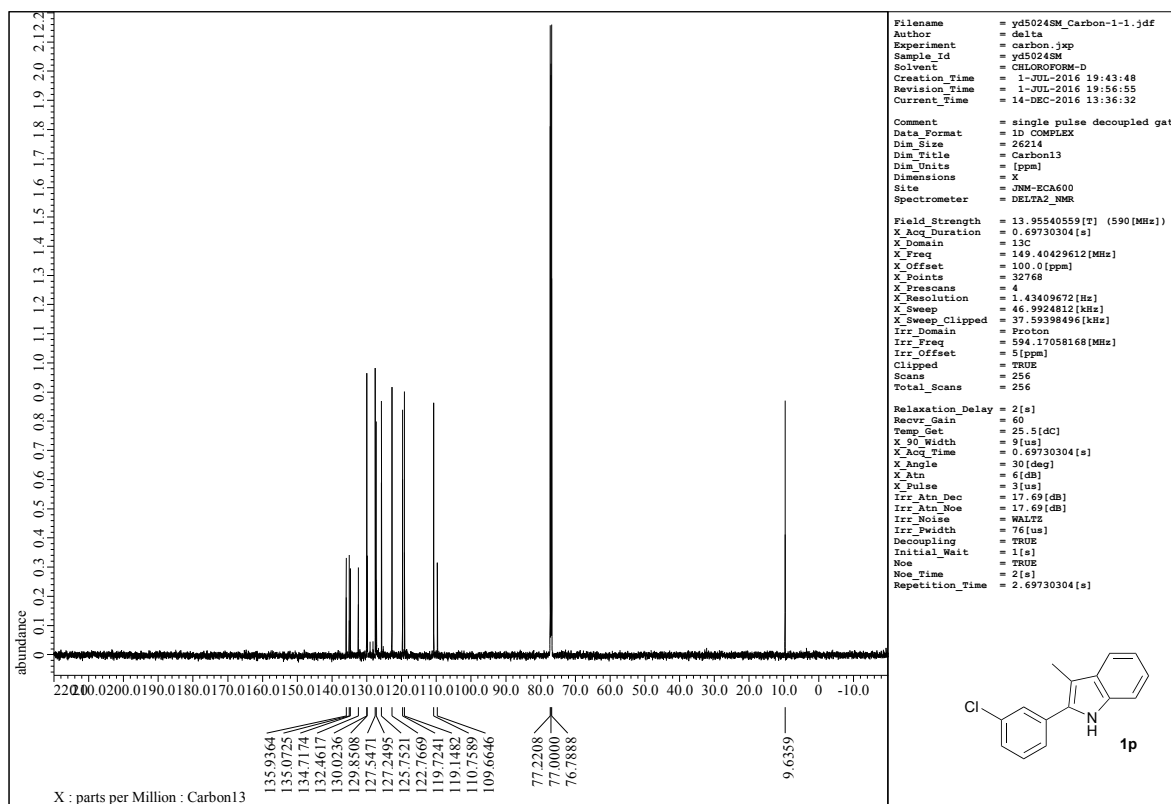
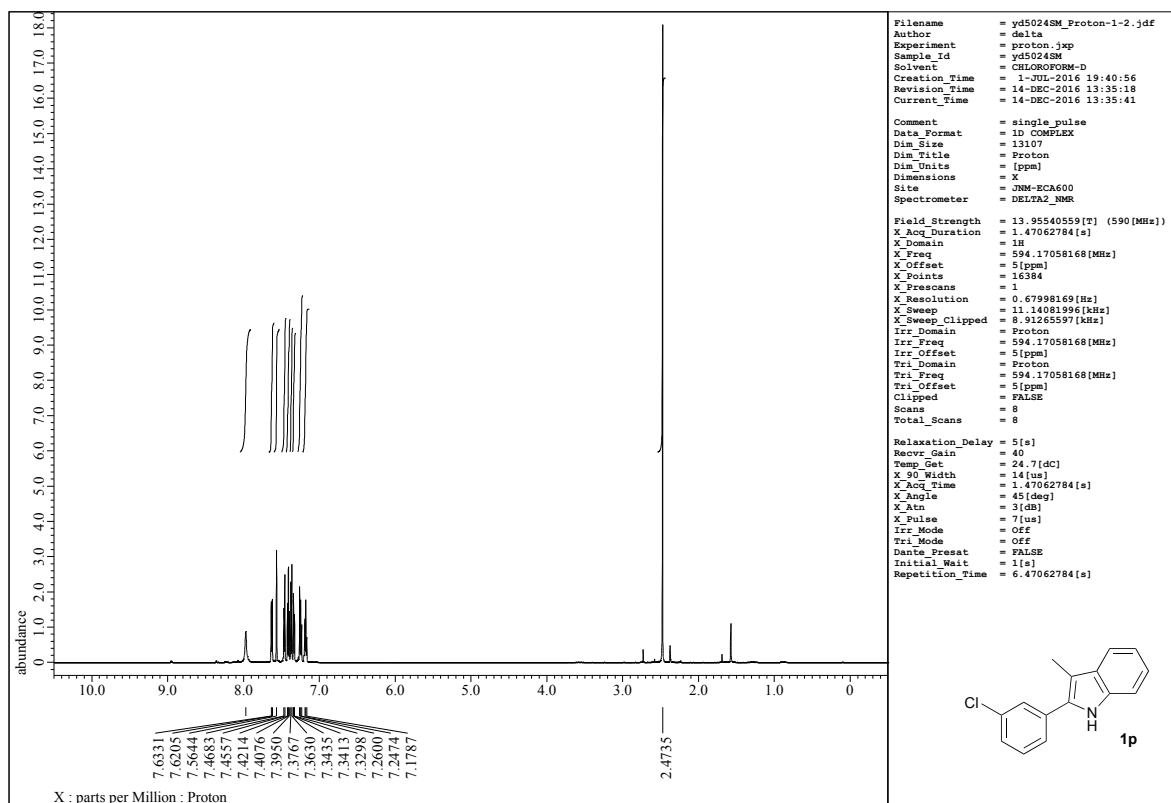
8. References

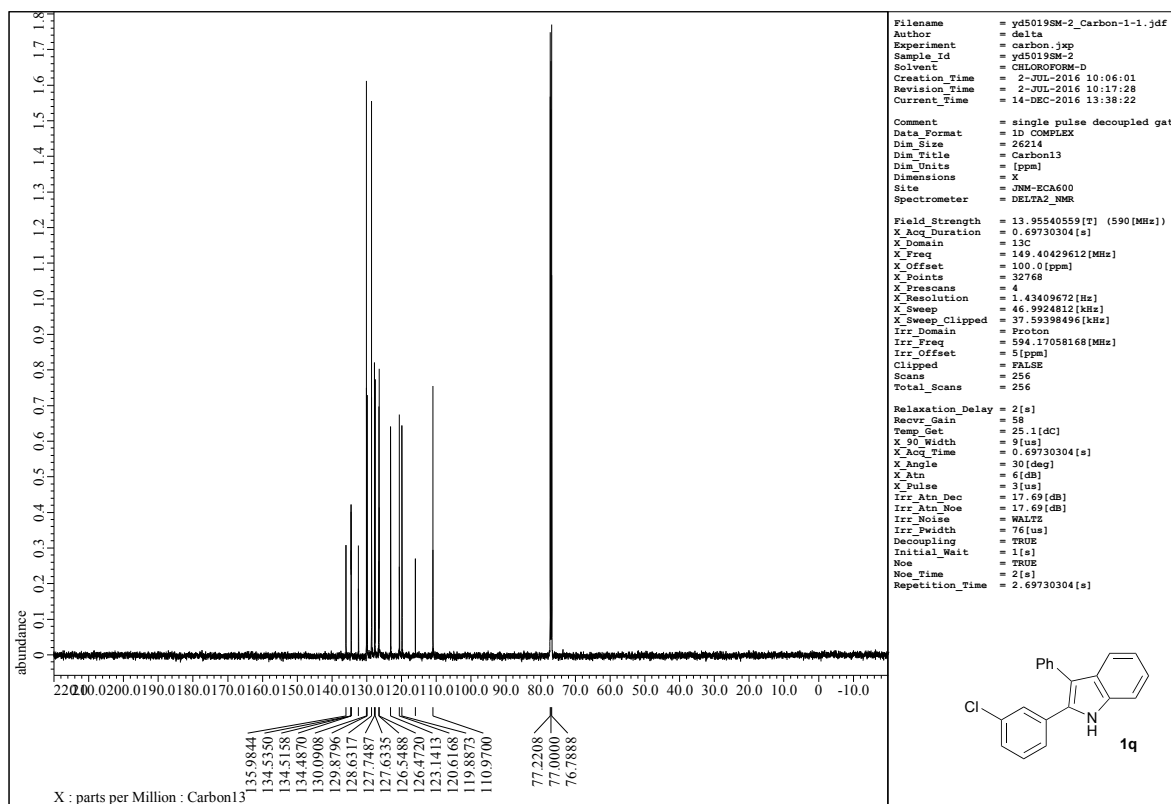
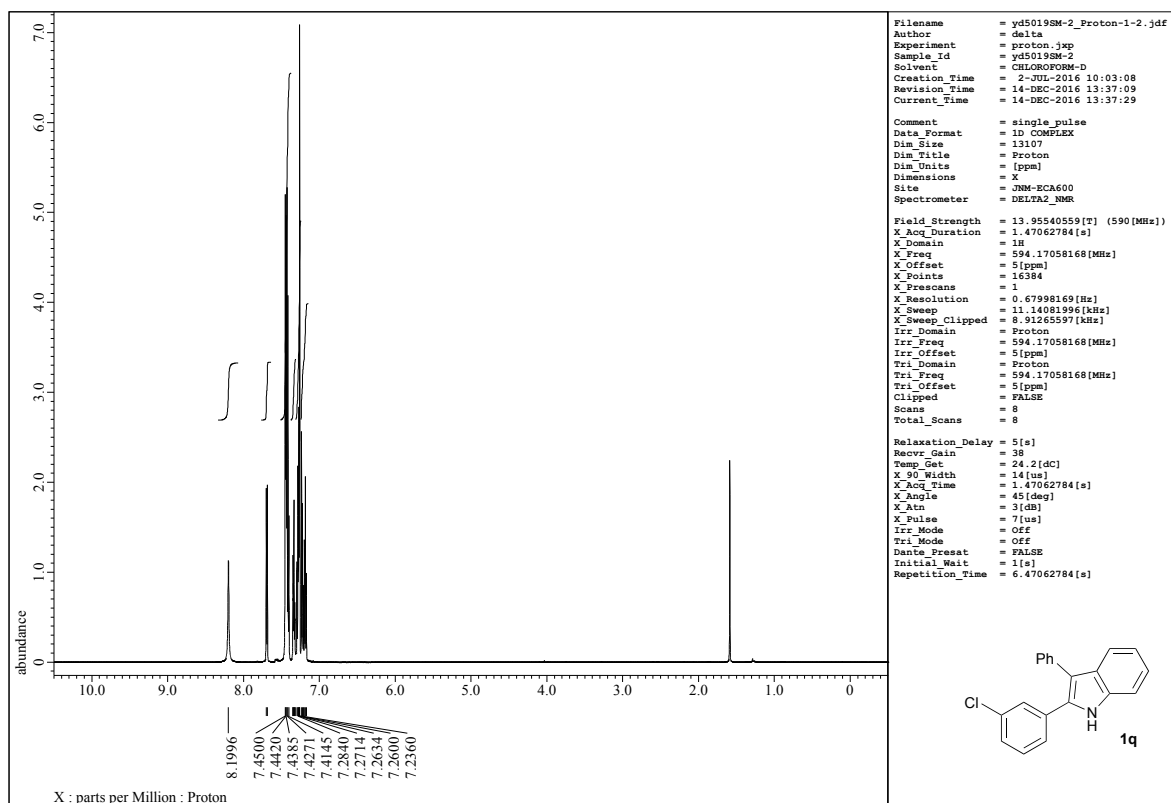
- 1 L. M. Green and D. W. Meek, *Organometallics*, 1989, **8**, 659.
- 2 Y.-S. Lee, Y.-H. Cho, S. Lee, J.-K. Bin, J. Yang, G. Chae and C.-H. Cheon, *Tetrahedron*, 2015, **71**, 532.
- 3 M. Ishihara and H. Togo, *Synlett*, 2006, 227.
- 4 J. Zhao, Y. Zhang and K. Cheng, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 7428.
- 5 S. Tanimori, H. Ura and M. Kirihata, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2007, 3977.
- 6 Y. L. Rao, H. Amarne, L. D. Chen, M. L. Brown, N. J. Mosey and S. Wang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 3407.
- 7 Y. Okimoto, S. Sakaguchi and Y. Ishii, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2002, **124**, 1591.
- 8 D. Kumar, D. N. Kommi, N. Bollineni, A. R. Patel and A. K. Chakraborti, *Green Chem.*, 2012, **14**, 2038.
- 9 M. López-Iglesias, E. Busto, V. Gotor and V. Gotor-Fernández, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **77**, 8049.
- 10 Universiteit Gent.; F. Du Prez, J. Winne, S. Billiet and K. De Bruycker, Pat., WO2015018928 A1, 2015.
- 11 A. Goel, N. Agarwal, F. V. Singh, A. Sharon, P. Tiwari, M. Dixit, R. Pratap, A. K. Srivastava, P. R. Maulik and V. J. Ram, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 2004, **14**, 1089.
- 12 G. M. Sheldrick, Program for the solution and refinement of crystal structures, University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany, 2014.
- 13 H. D. Flack, *Acta Crystallogr.*, 1983, **A39**, 876.

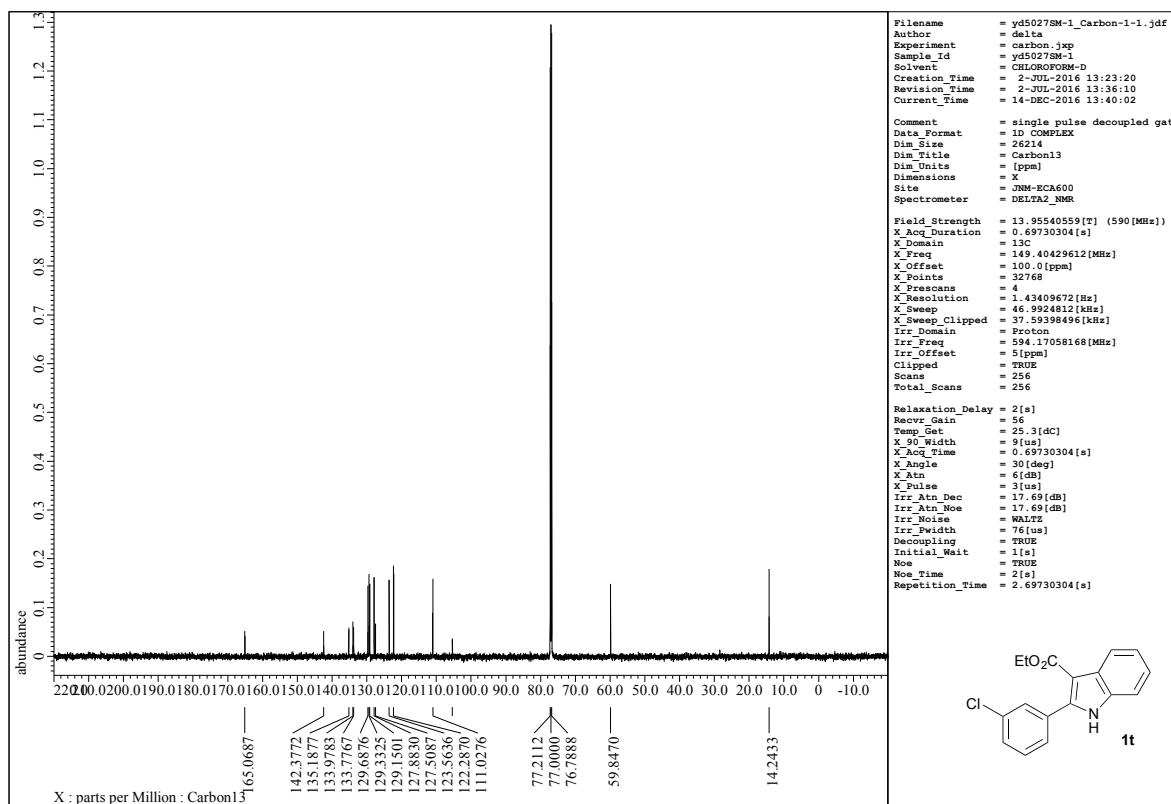
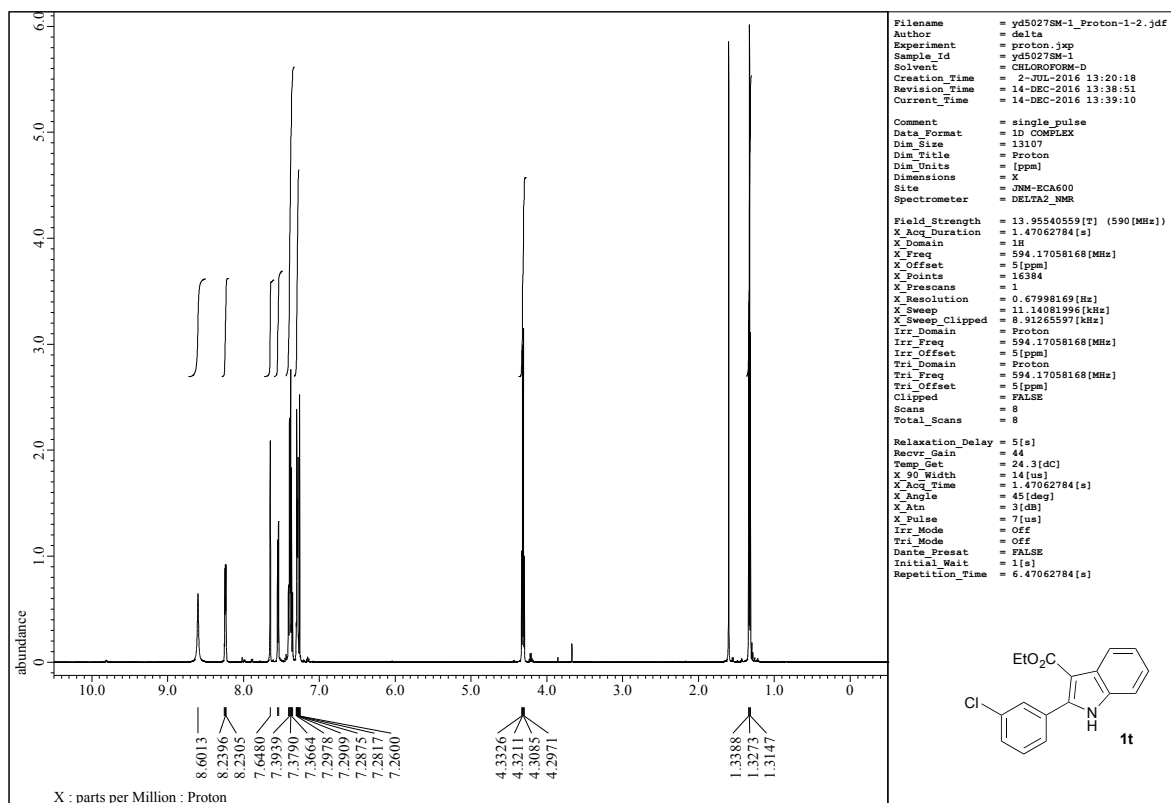
9. ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectra and chiral HPLC charts

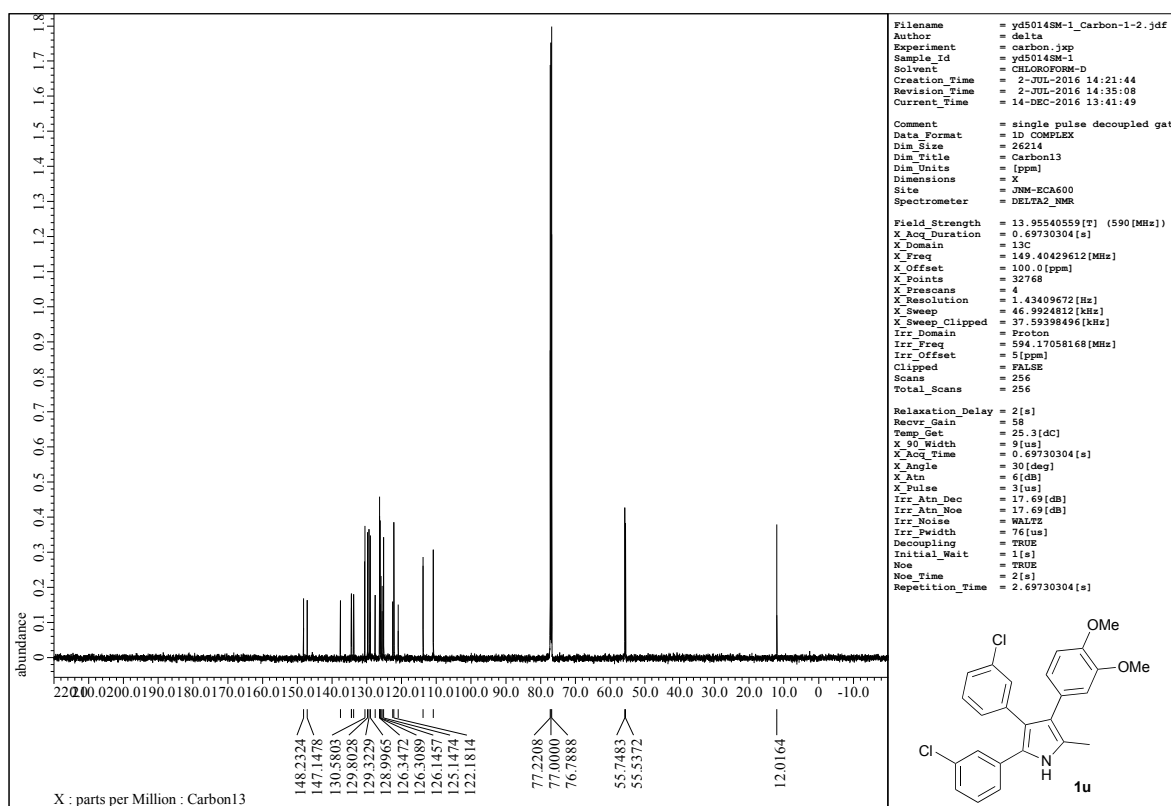
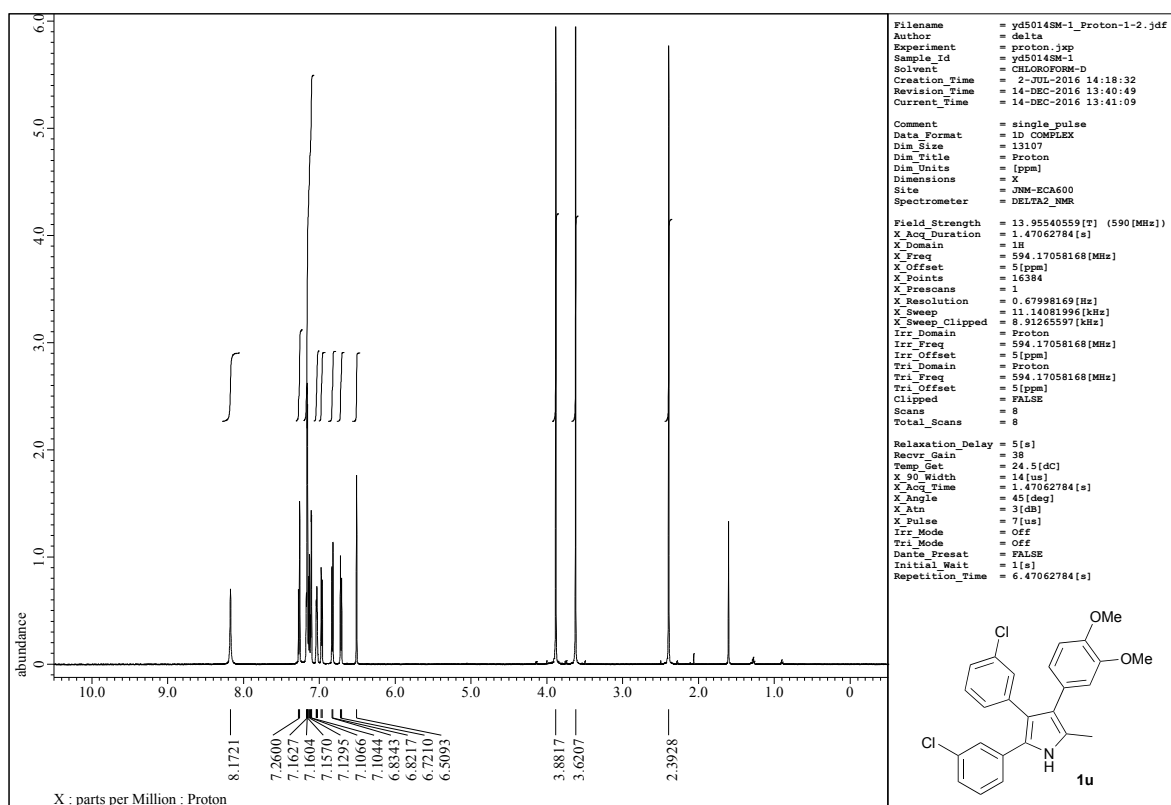


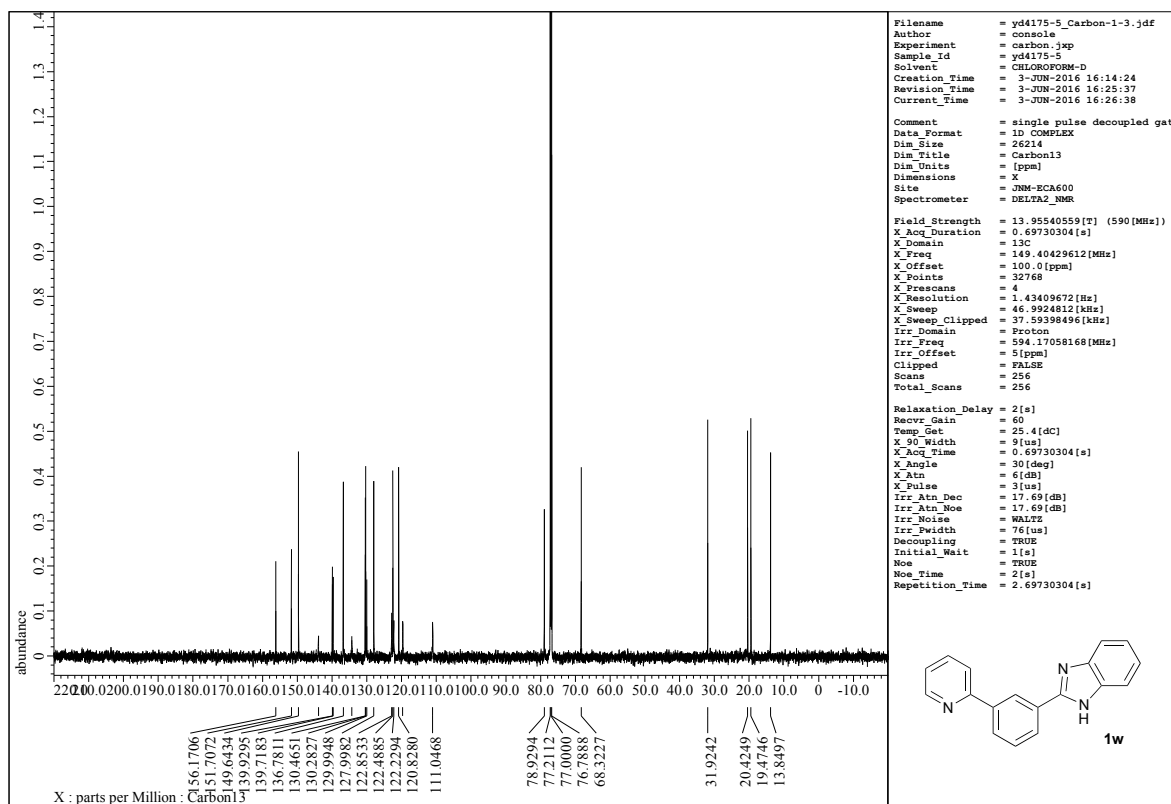
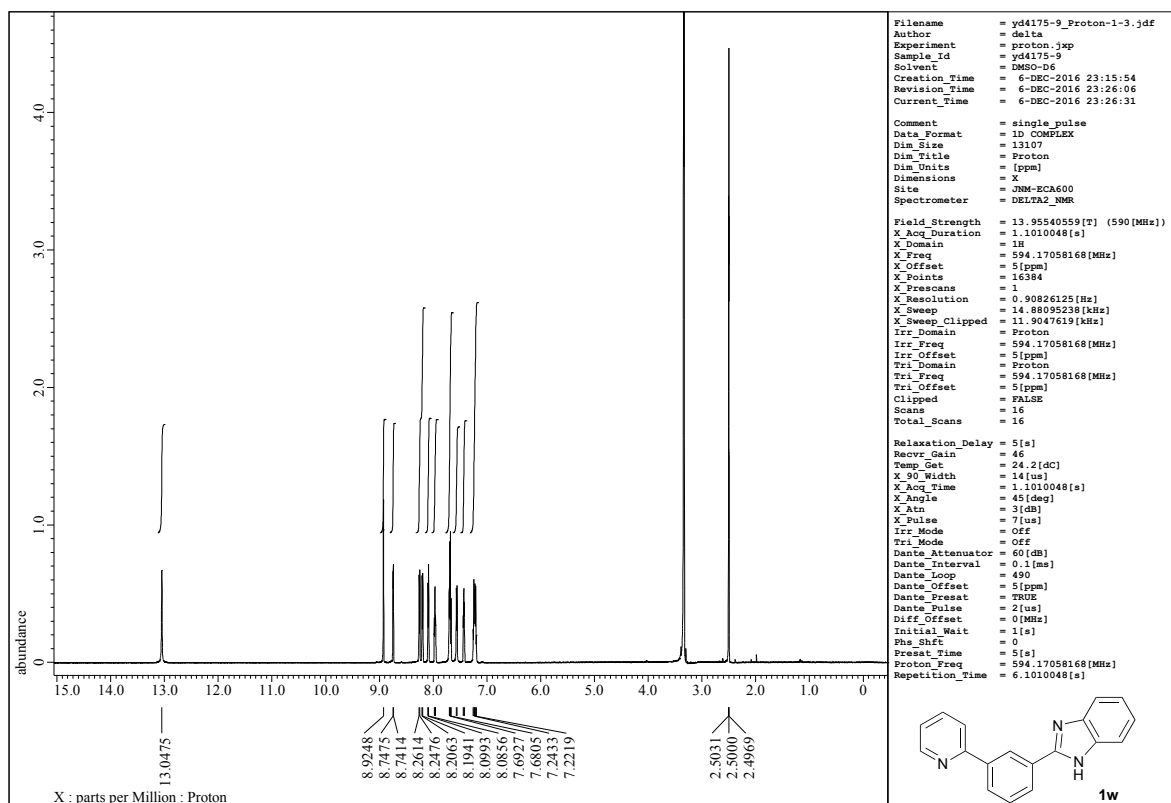


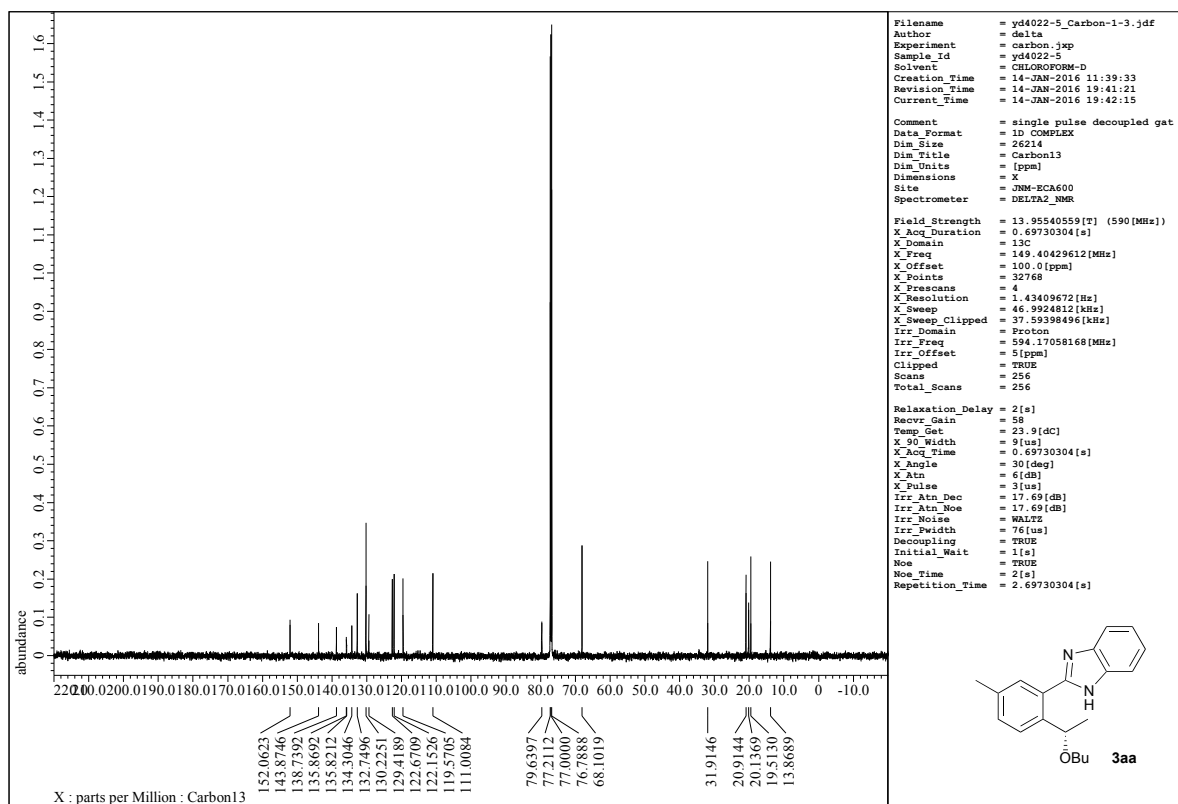
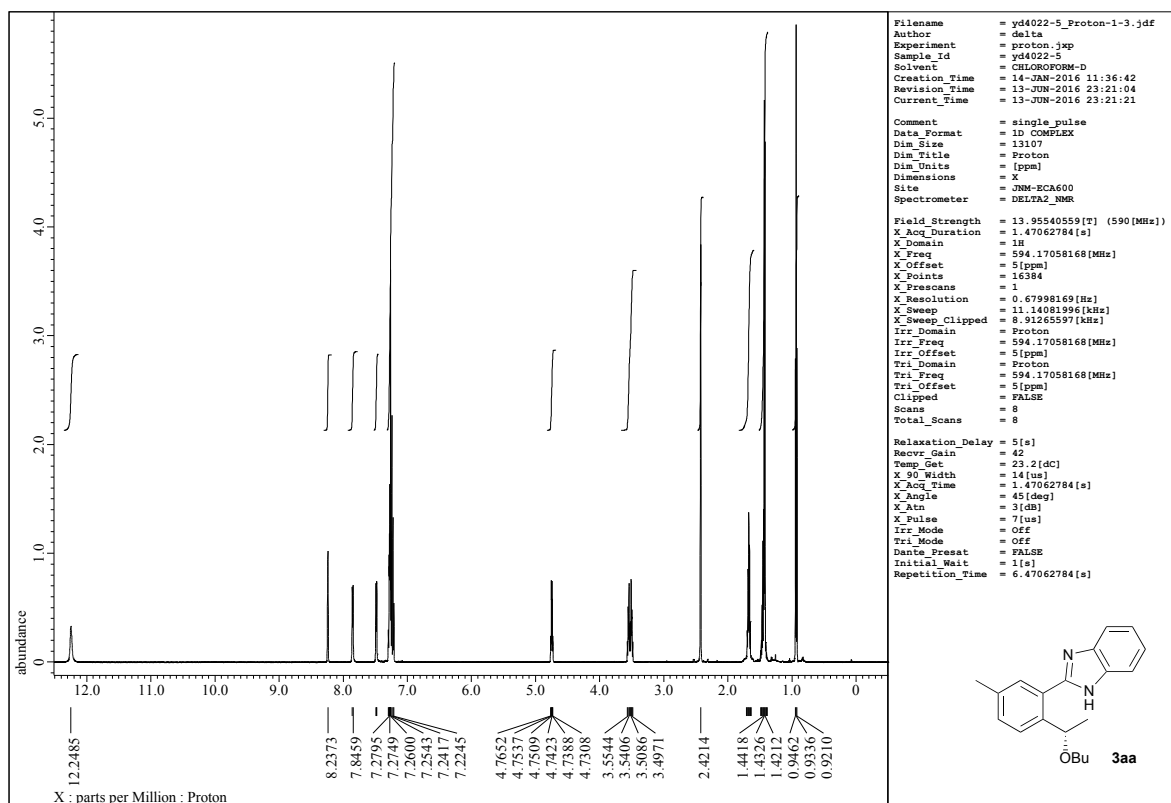


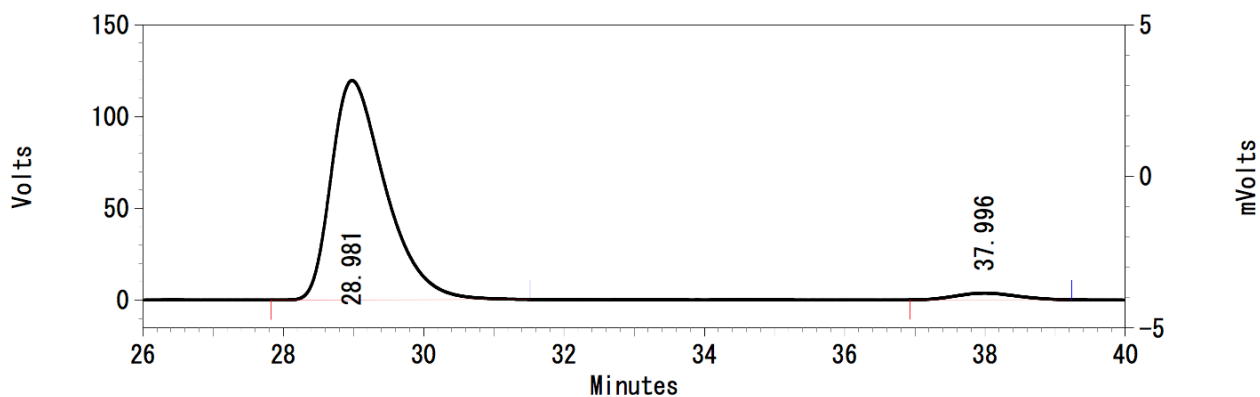
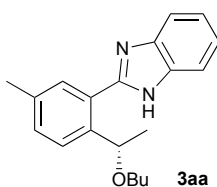






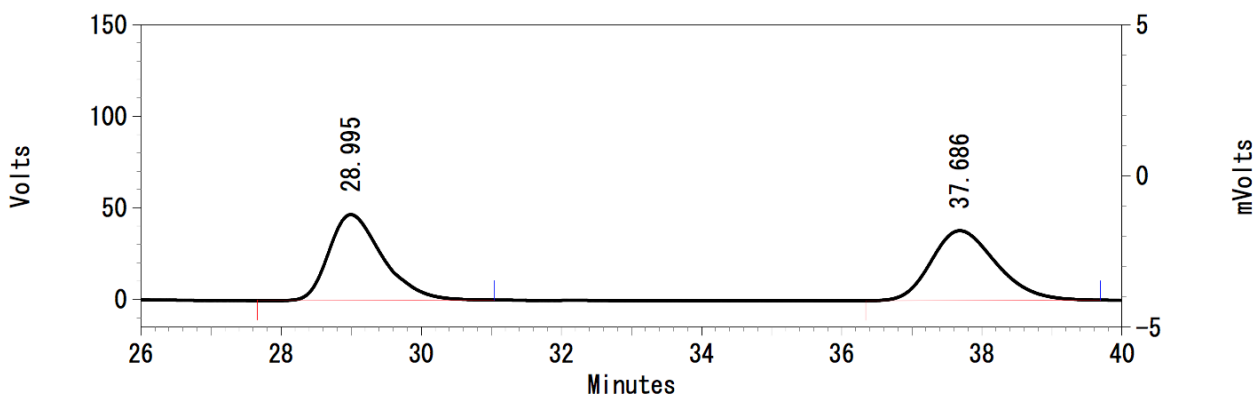






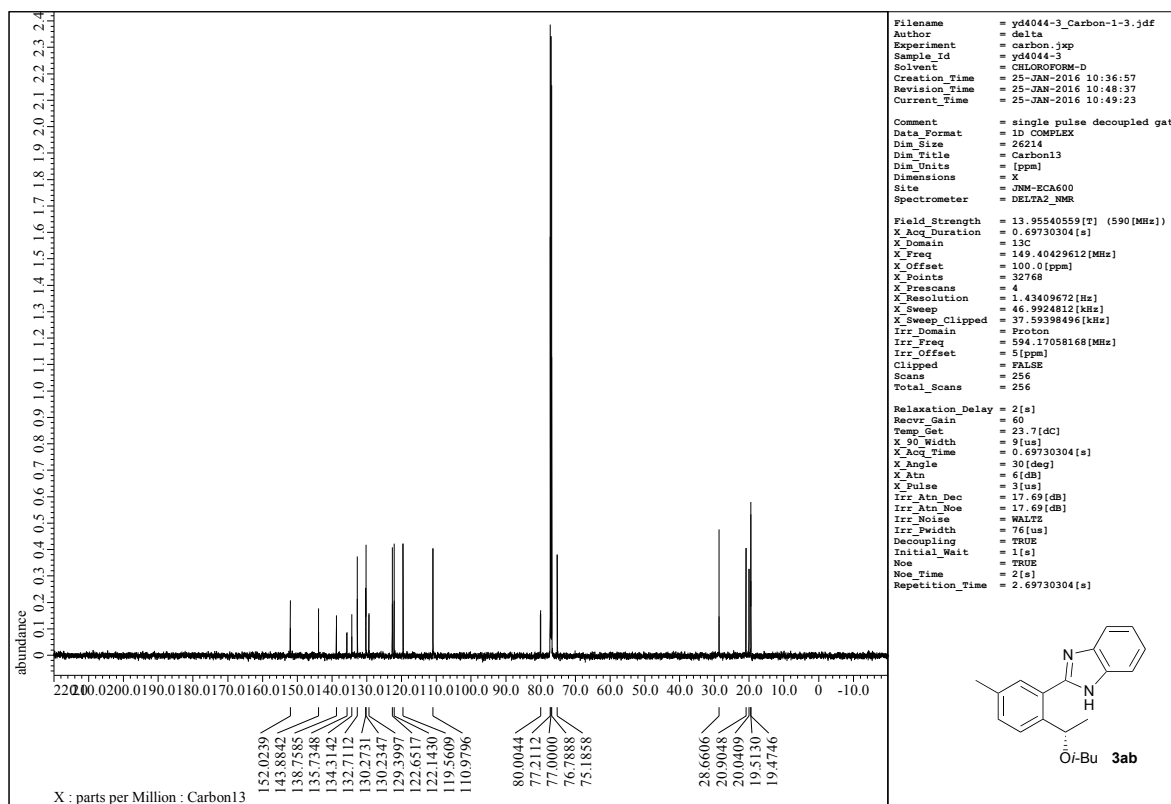
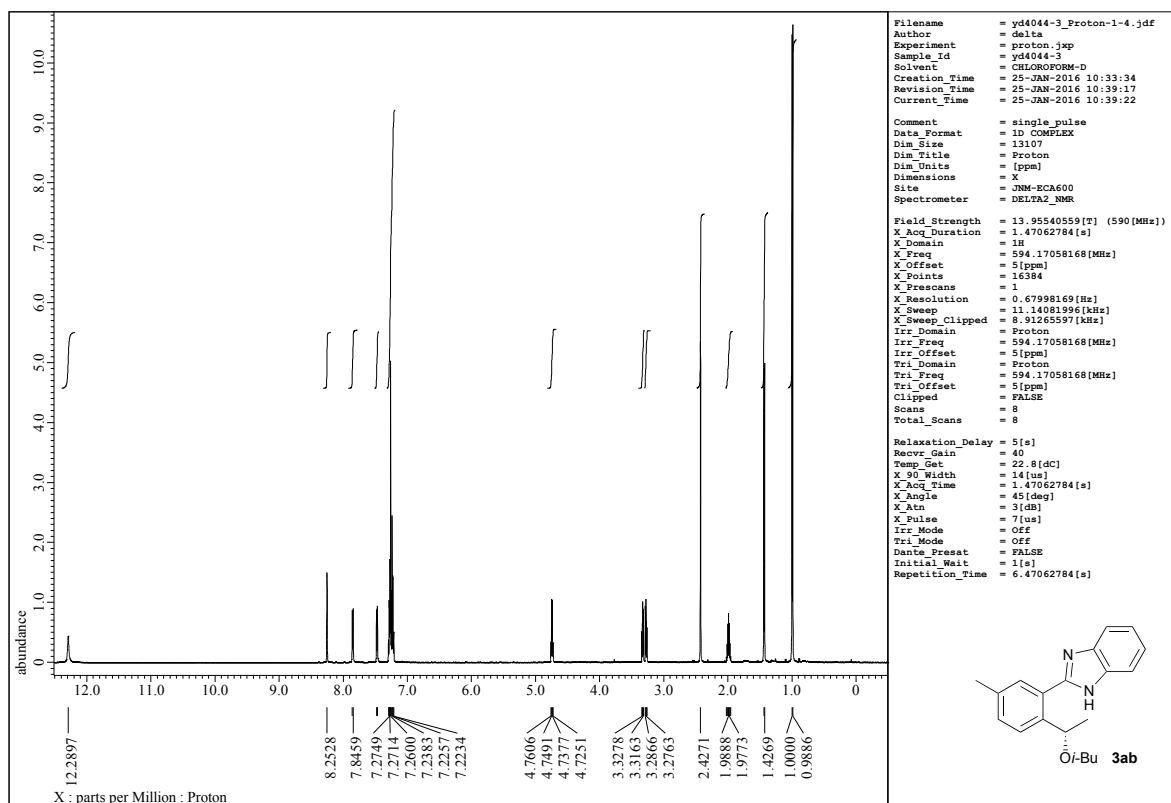
UV Results

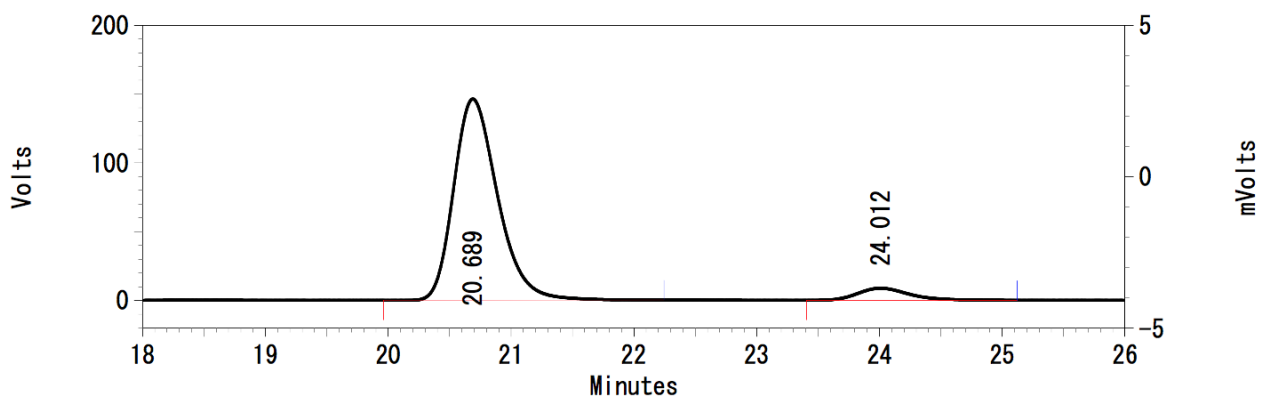
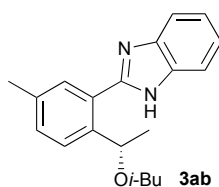
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.981	6397579	96.643	119399
2	37.996	222247	3.357	3649



UV Results

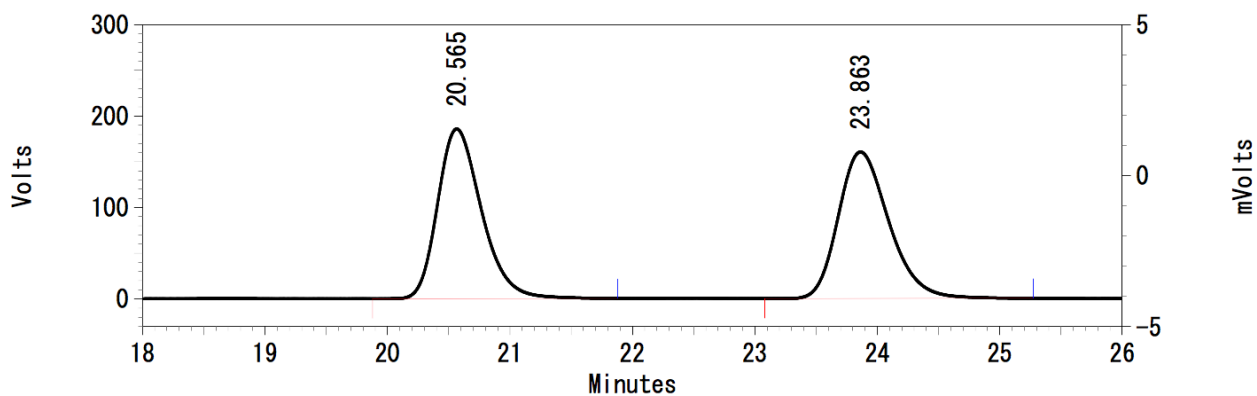
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.995	2481290	50.236	46750
2	37.686	2457971	49.764	38075





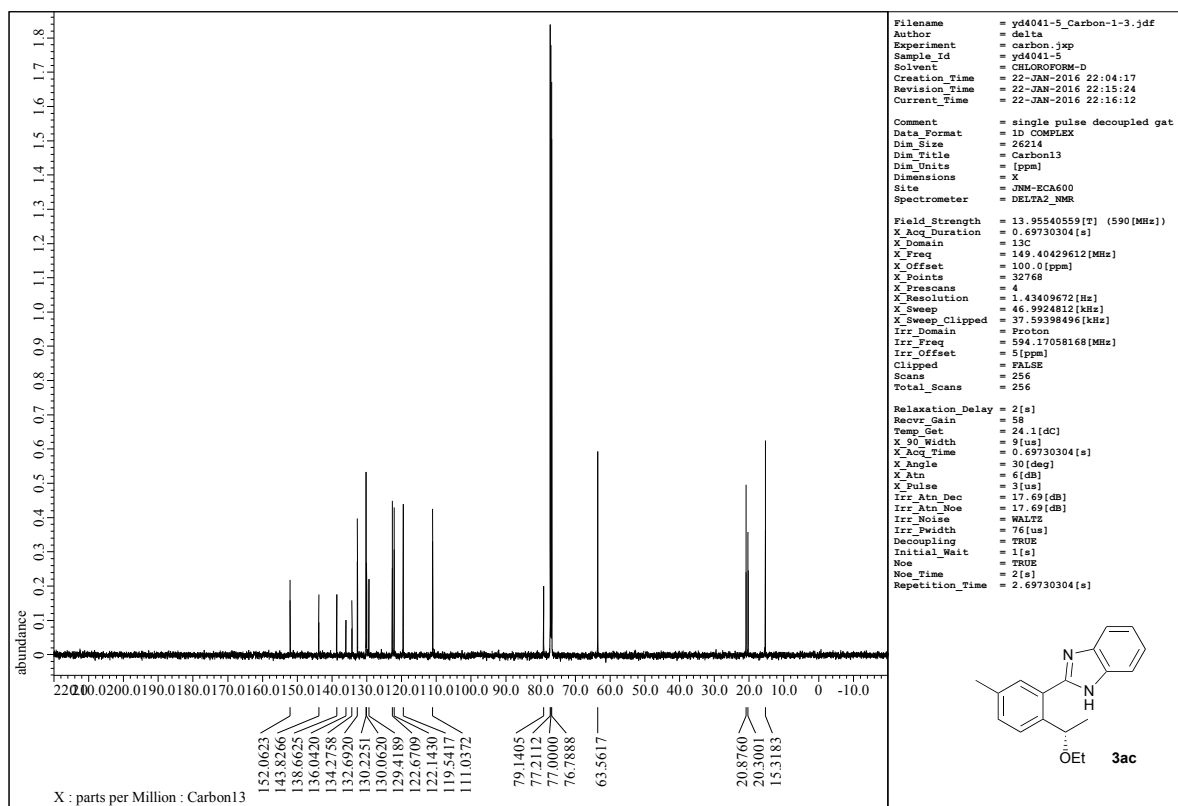
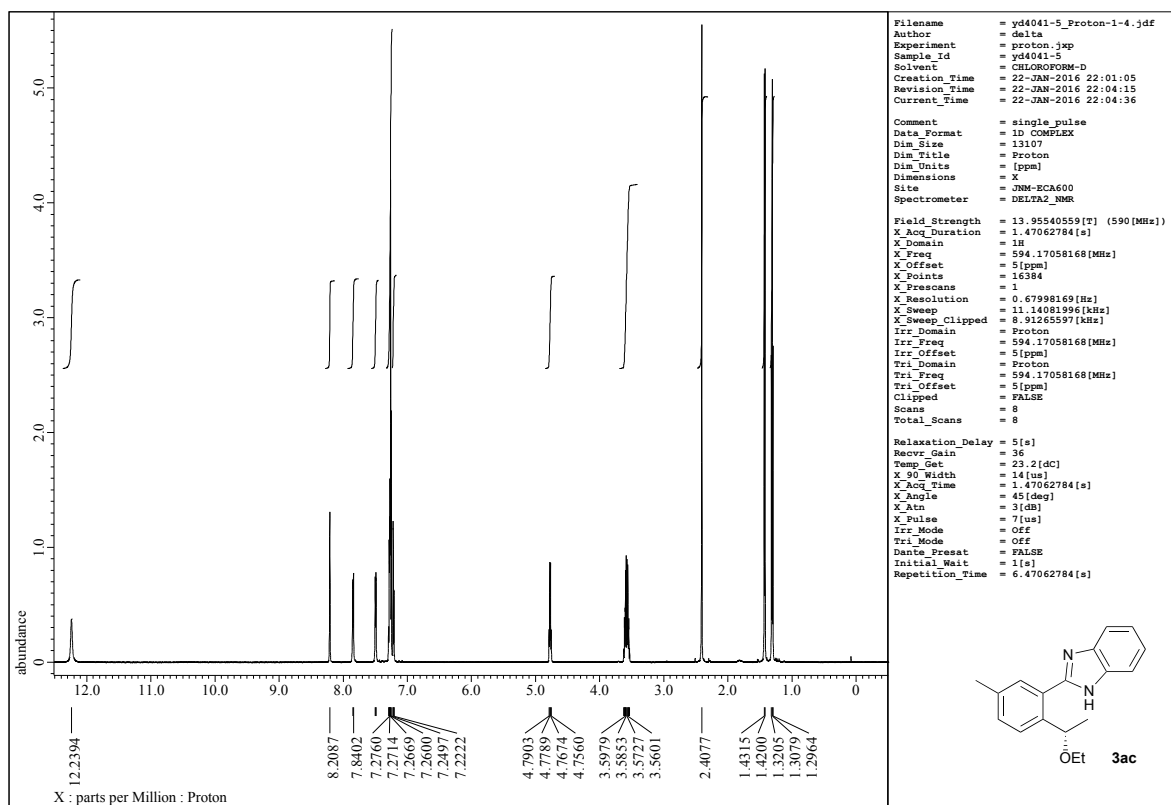
UV Results

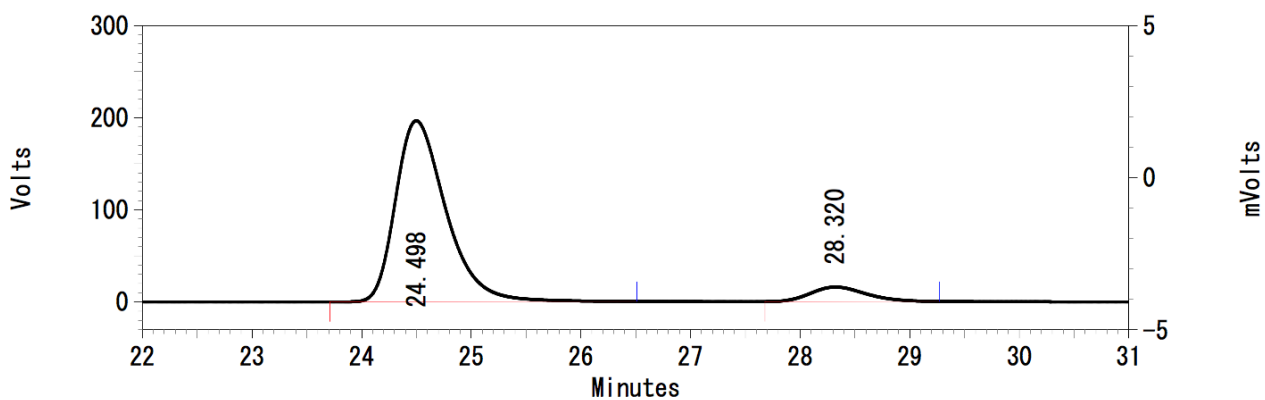
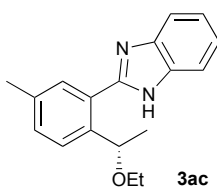
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	20.689	3636201	93.397	146137
2	24.012	257075	6.603	8762



UV Results

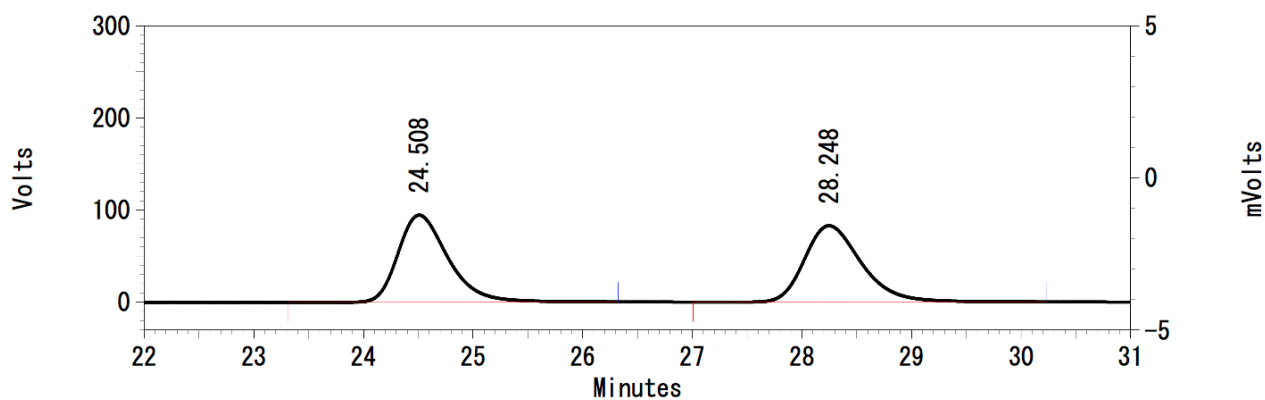
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	20.565	4614875	50.061	185368
2	23.863	4603654	49.939	160235





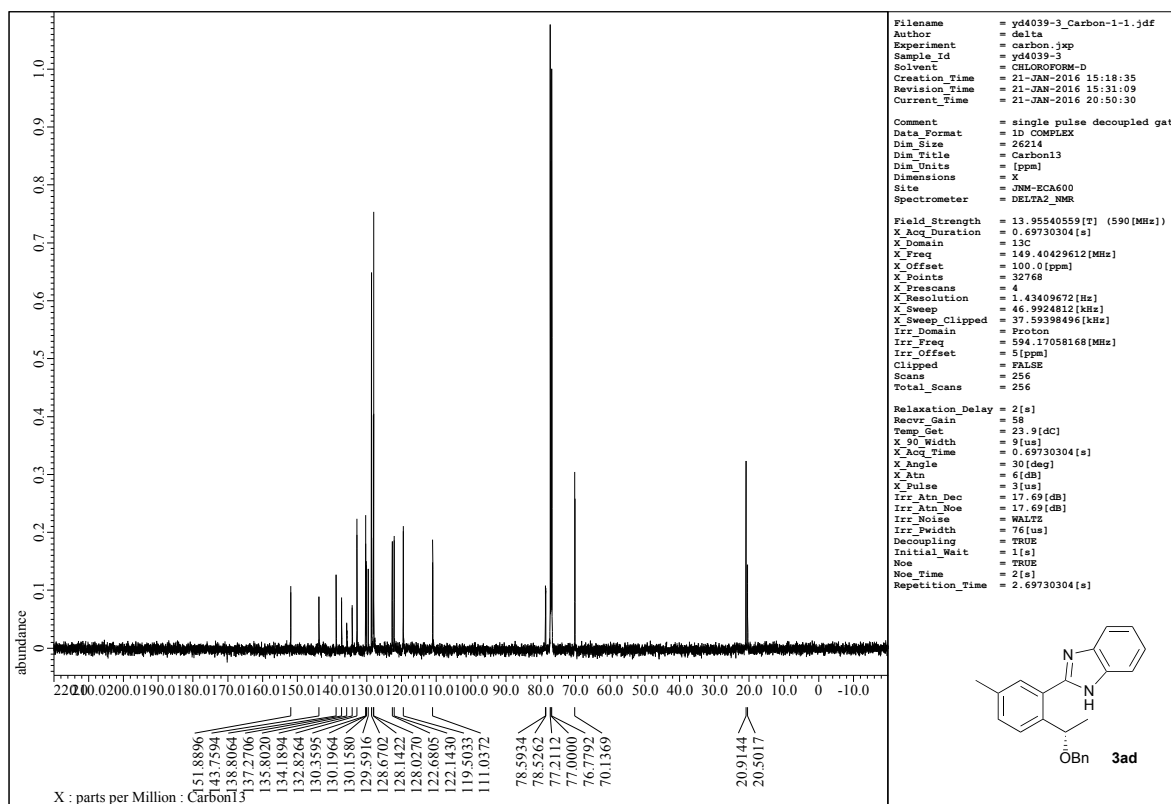
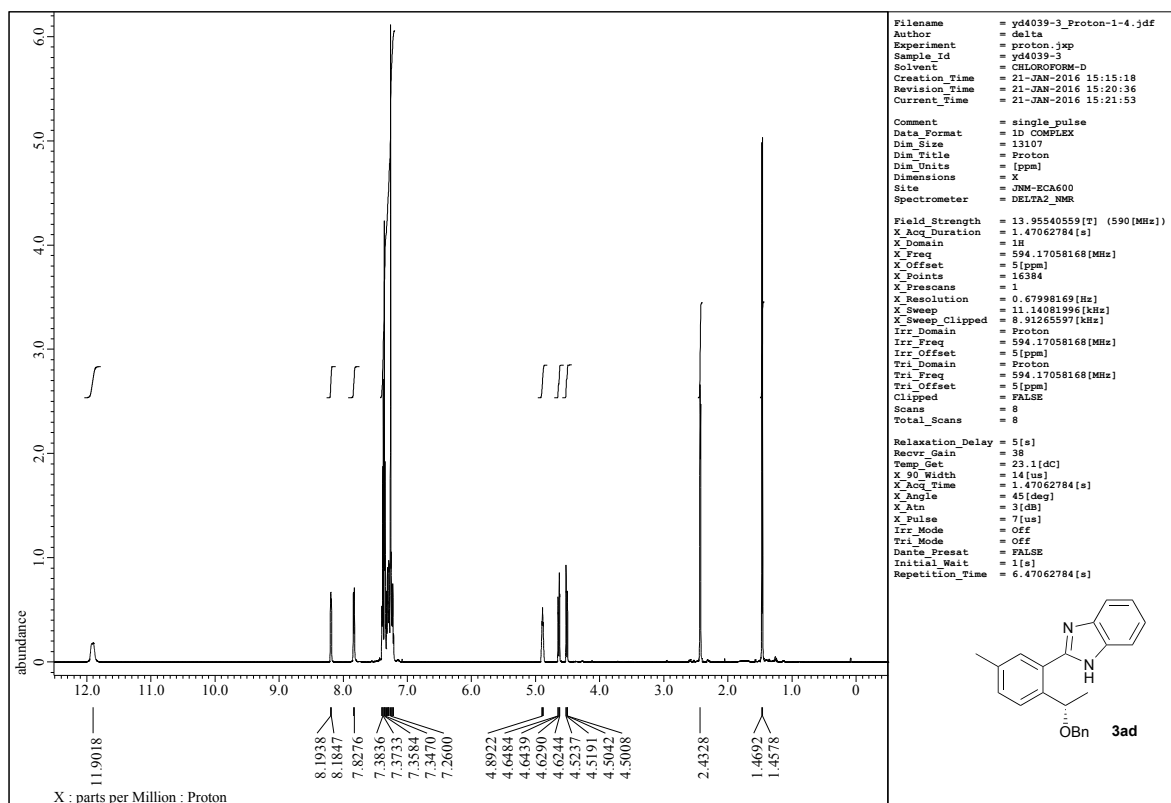
UV Results

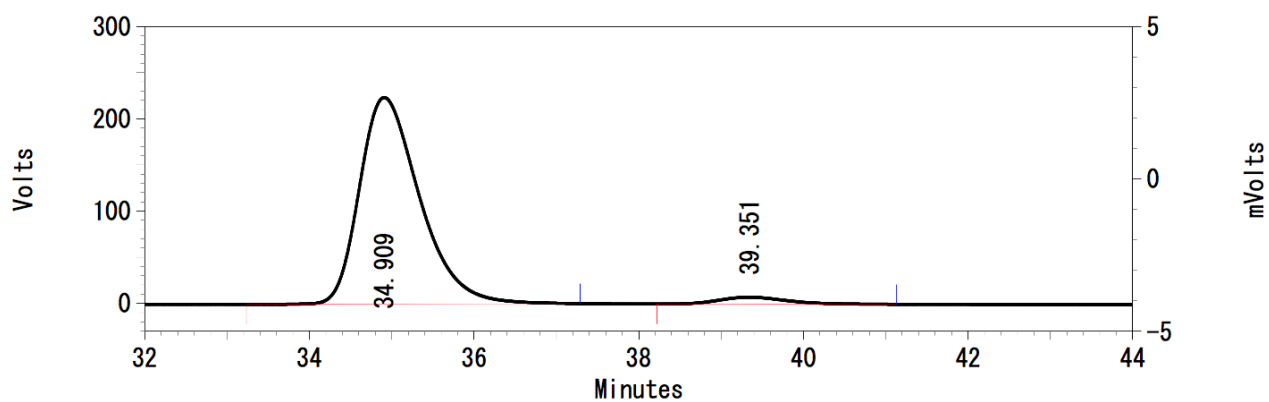
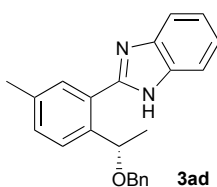
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	24.498	6275931	91.850	196449
2	28.320	556863	8.150	15766



UV Results

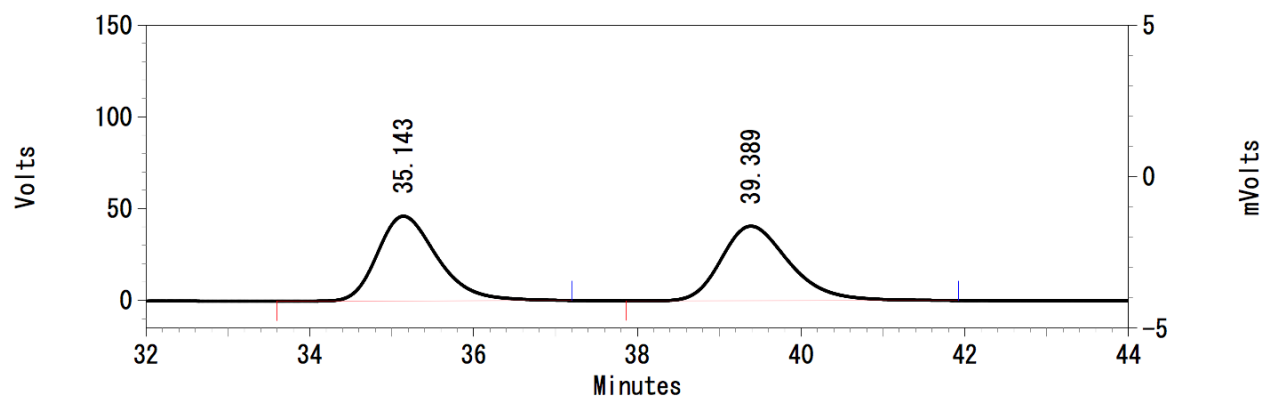
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	24.508	2990656	50.064	94340
2	28.248	2983003	49.936	82708





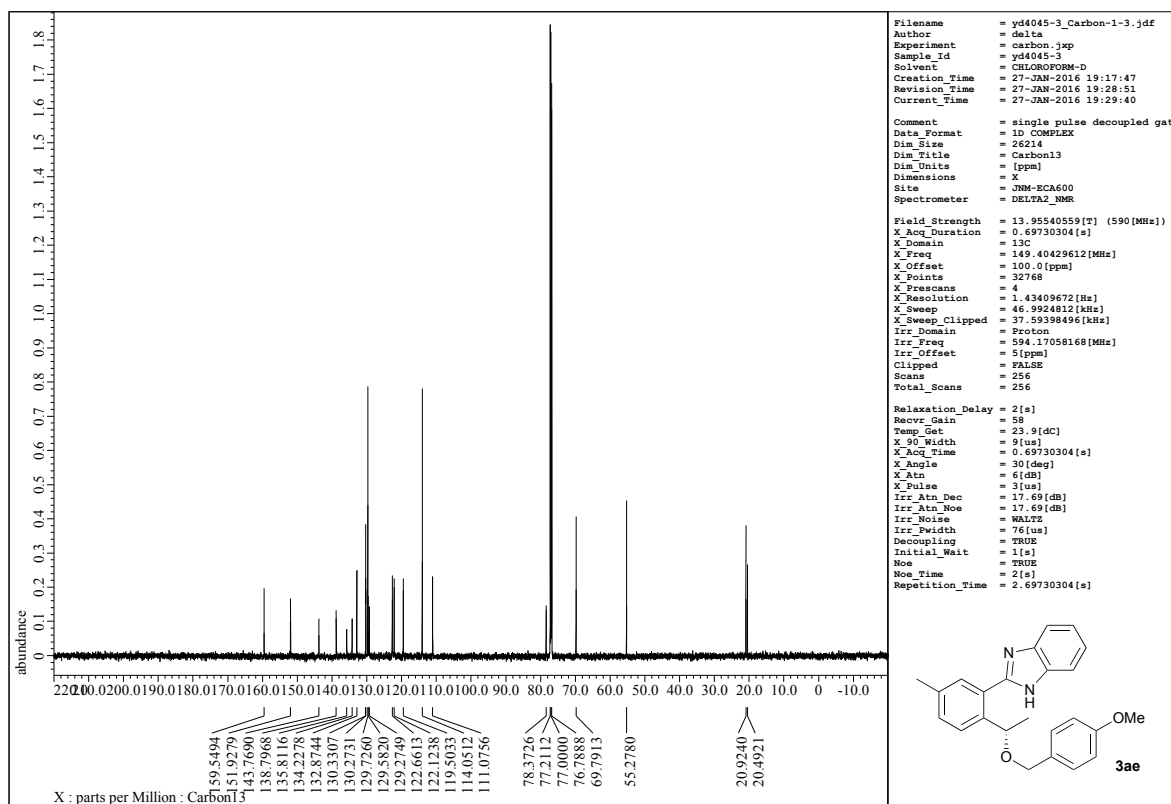
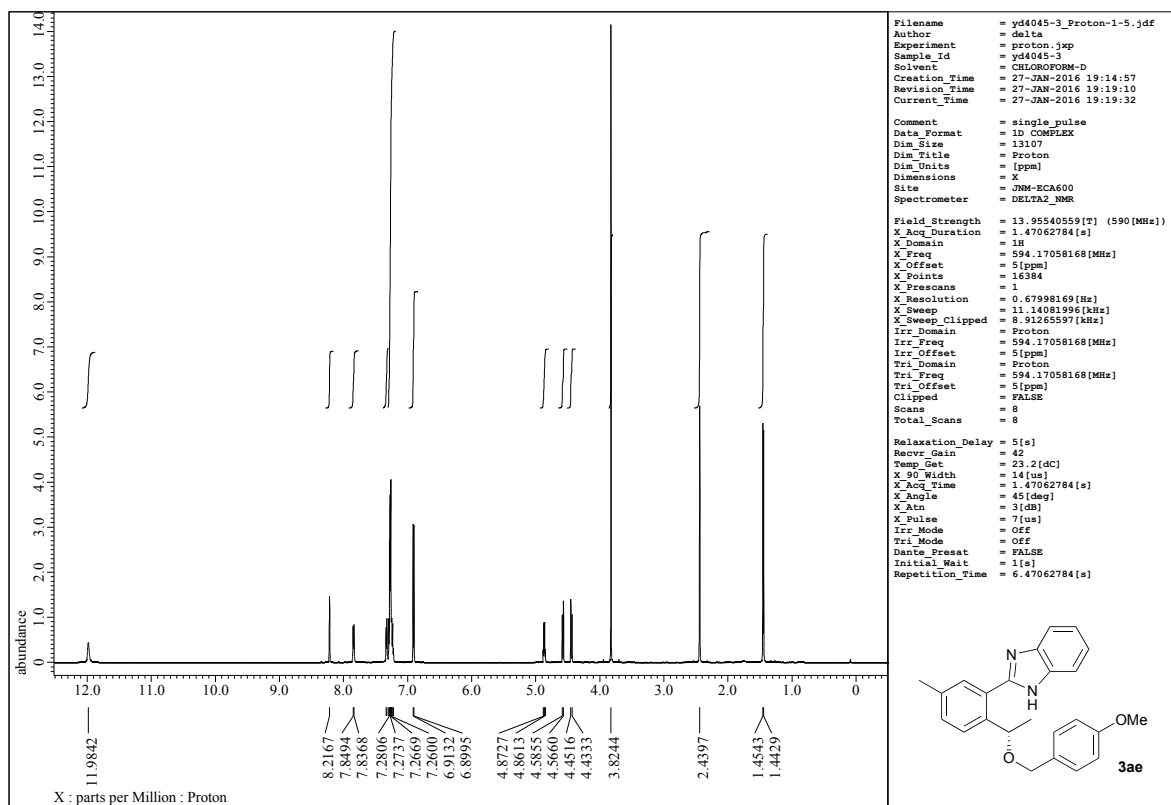
UV Results

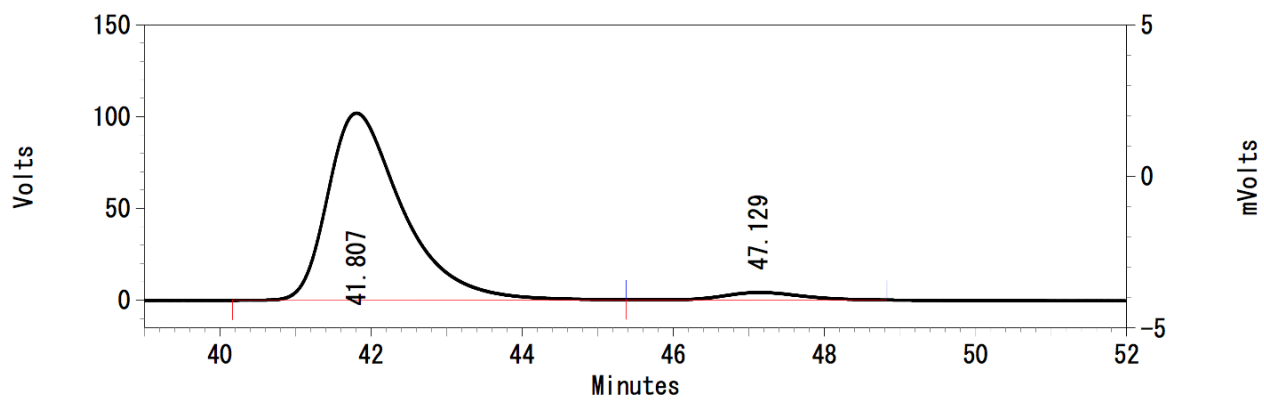
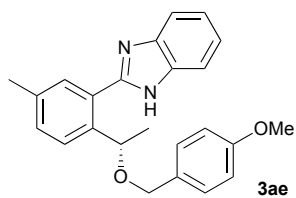
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	34.909	11349853	96.367	223693
2	39.351	427877	3.633	7540



UV Results

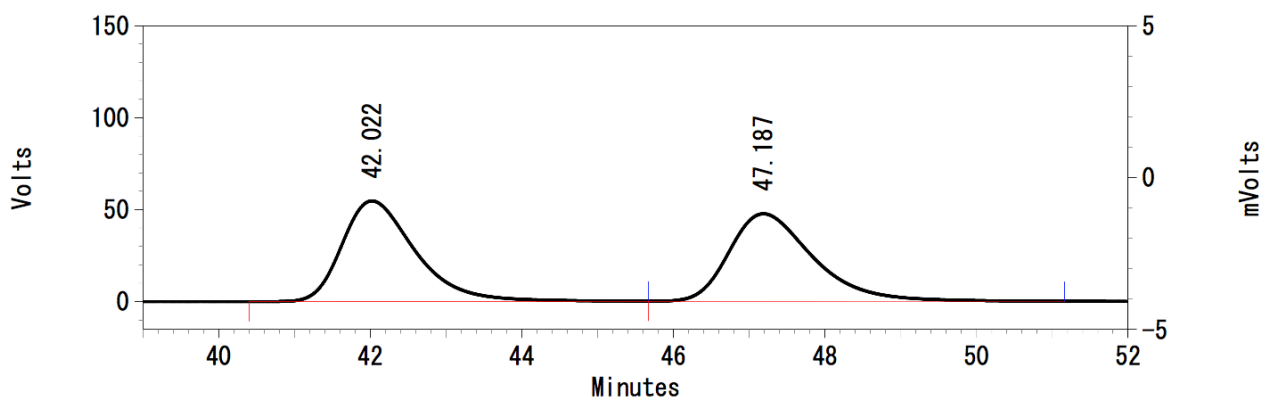
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	35.143	2338314	50.047	46110
2	39.389	2333917	49.953	40566





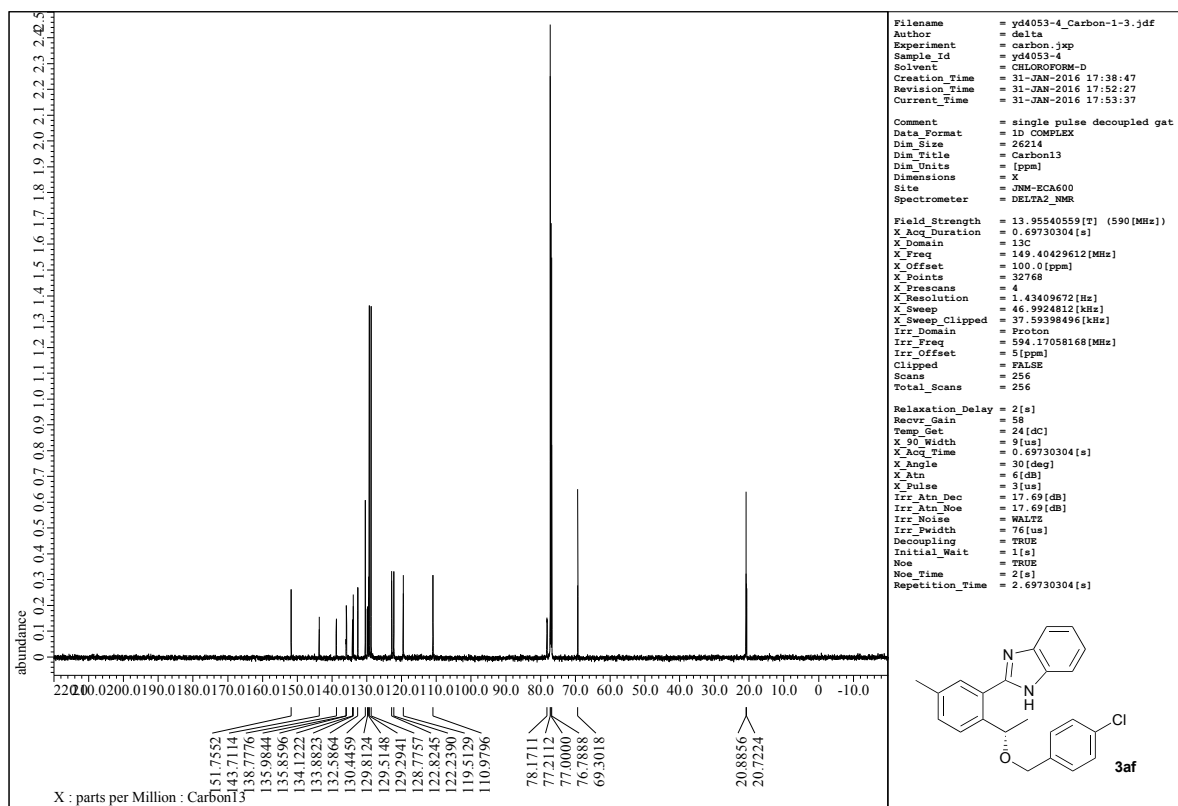
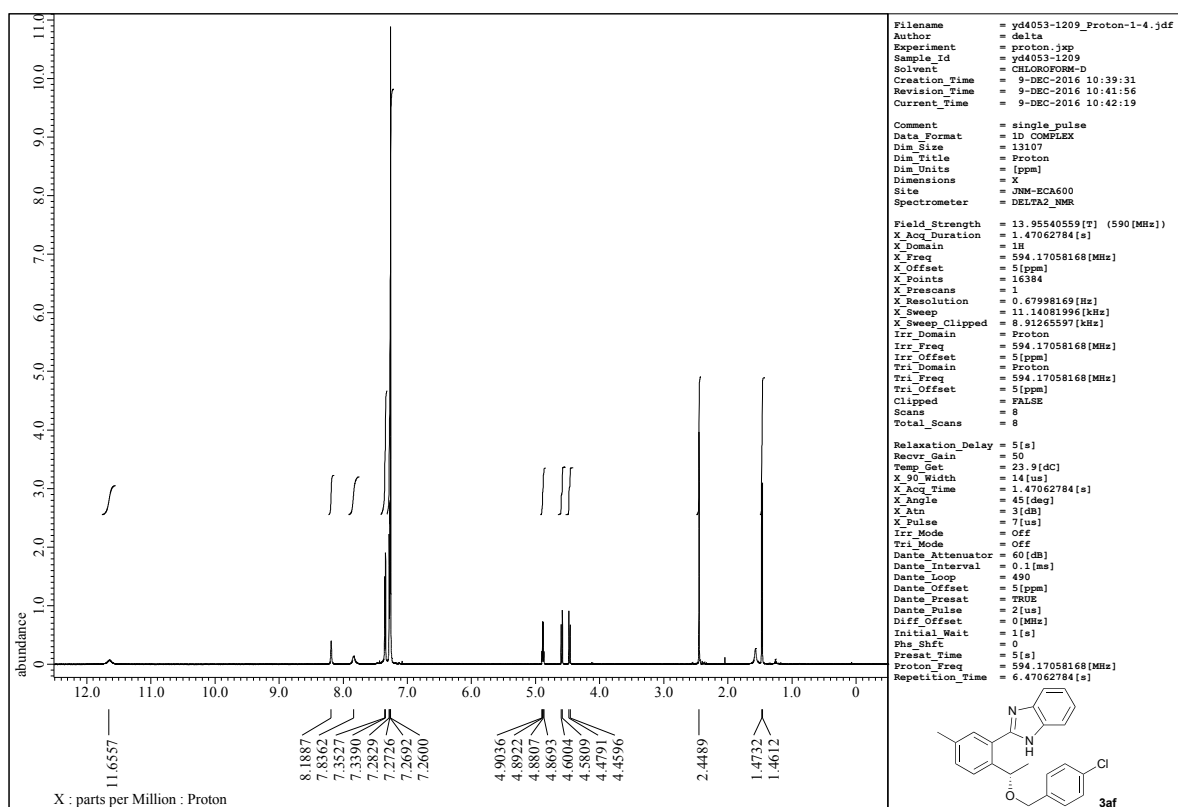
UV Results

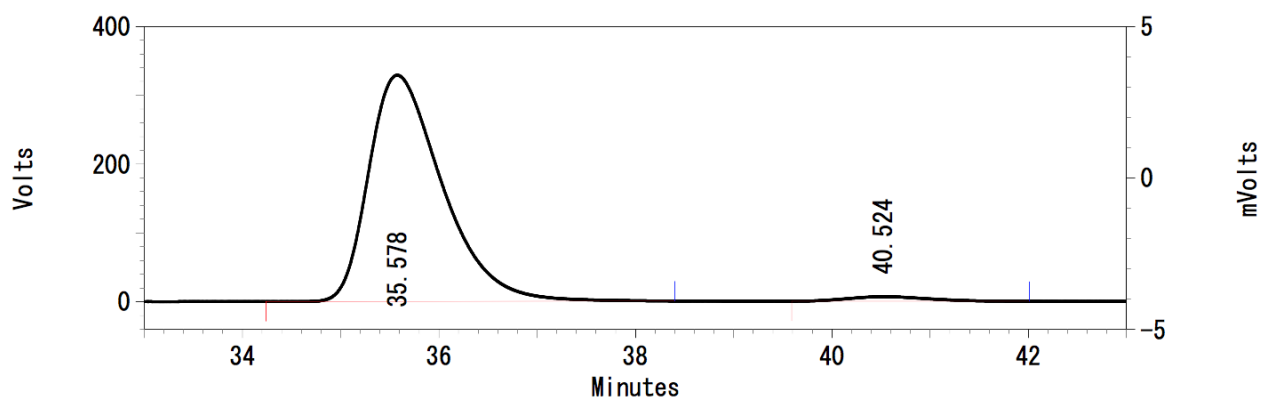
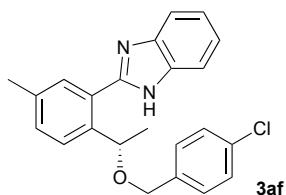
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	41.807	7002882	95.873	101851
2	47.129	301474	4.127	4143



UV Results

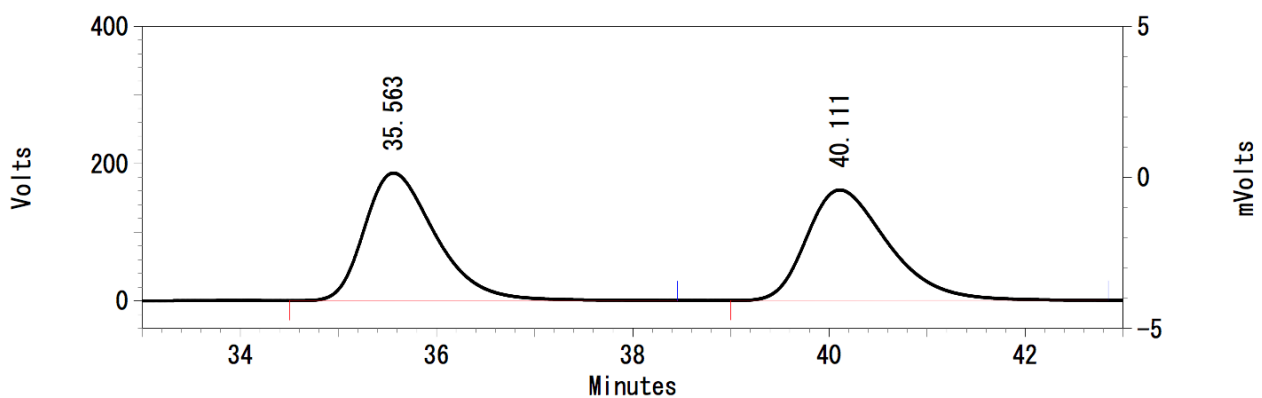
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	42.022	3695214	50.095	54673
2	47.187	3681198	49.905	47596





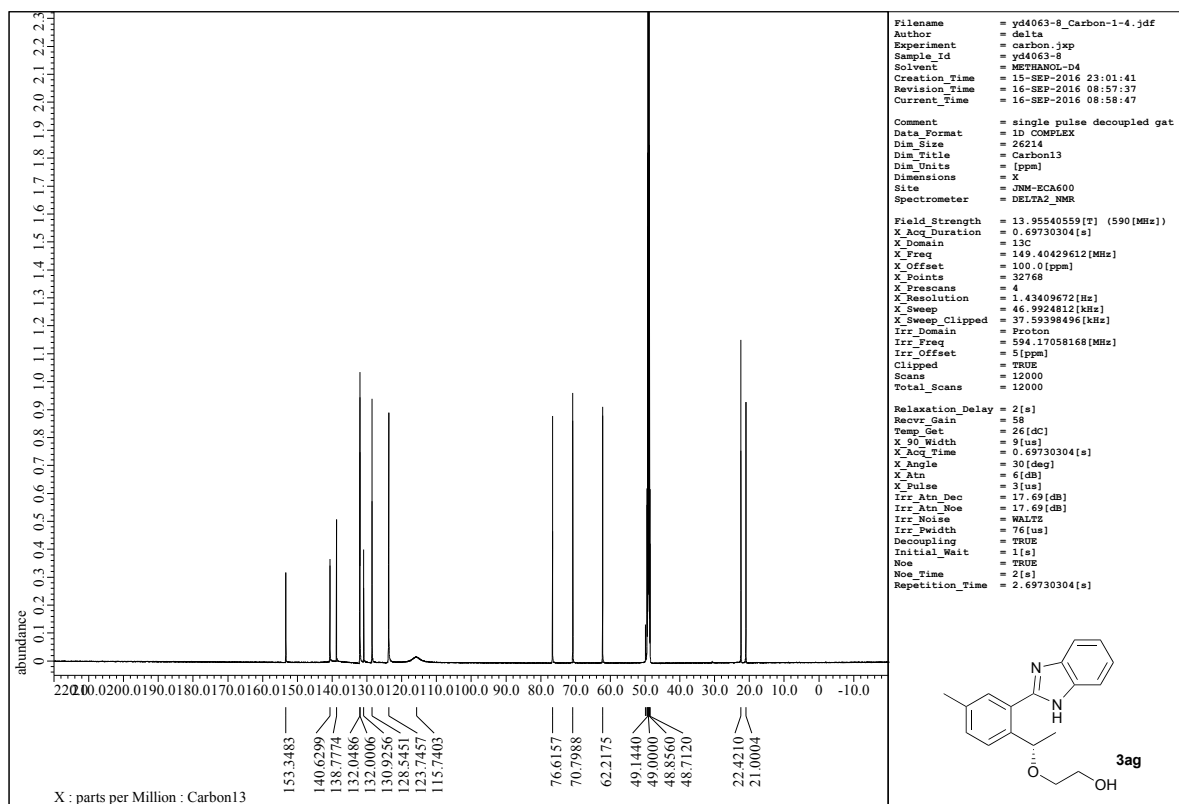
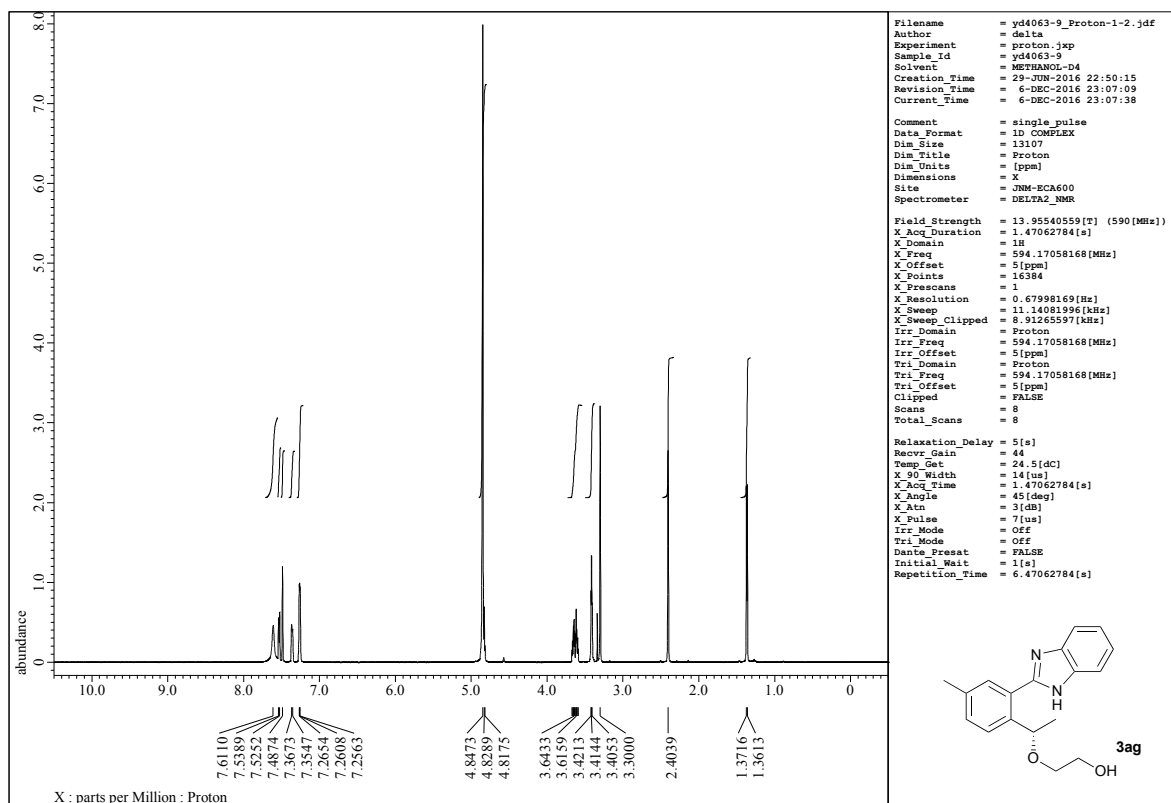
UV Results

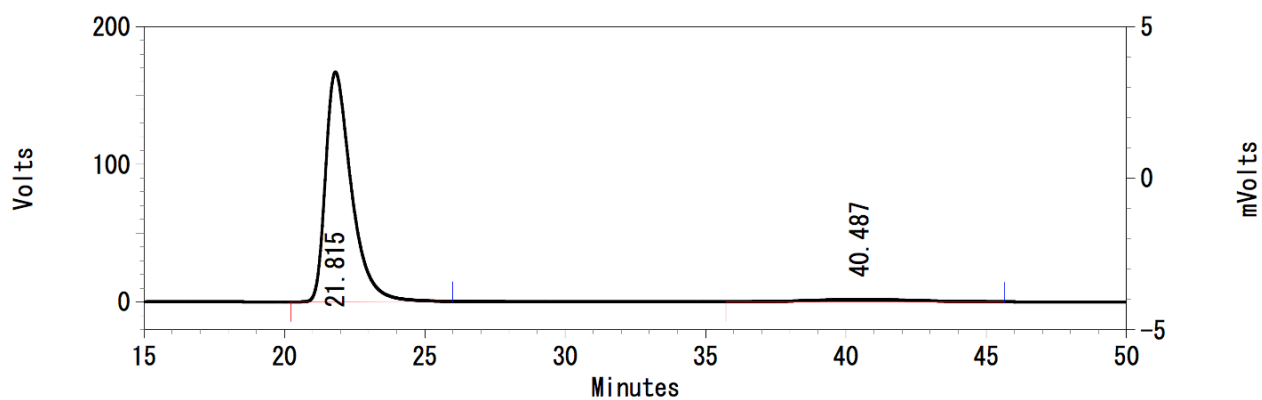
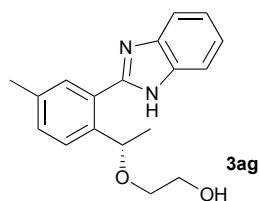
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	35.578	17112594	97.833	328495
2	40.524	379114	2.167	6593



UV Results

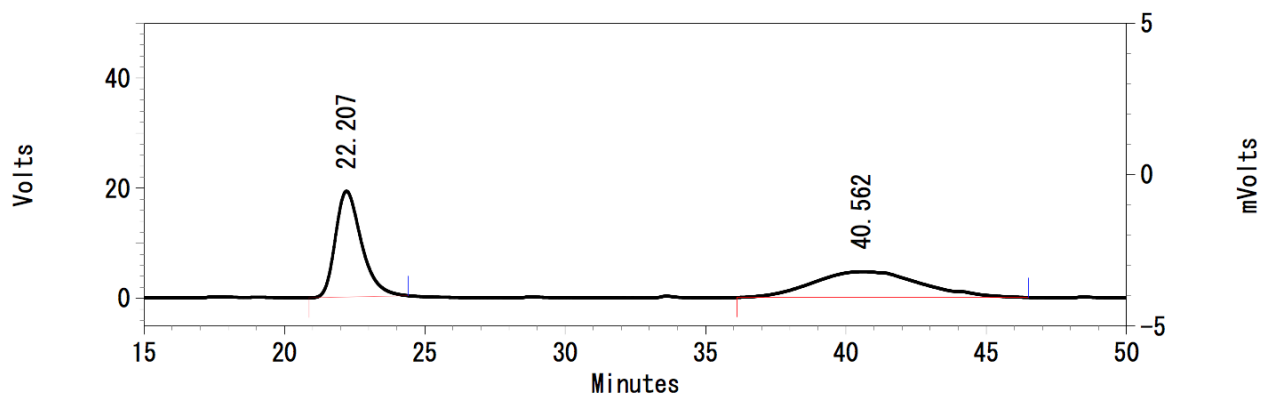
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	35.563	9343966	50.143	185792
2	40.111	9290564	49.857	160920





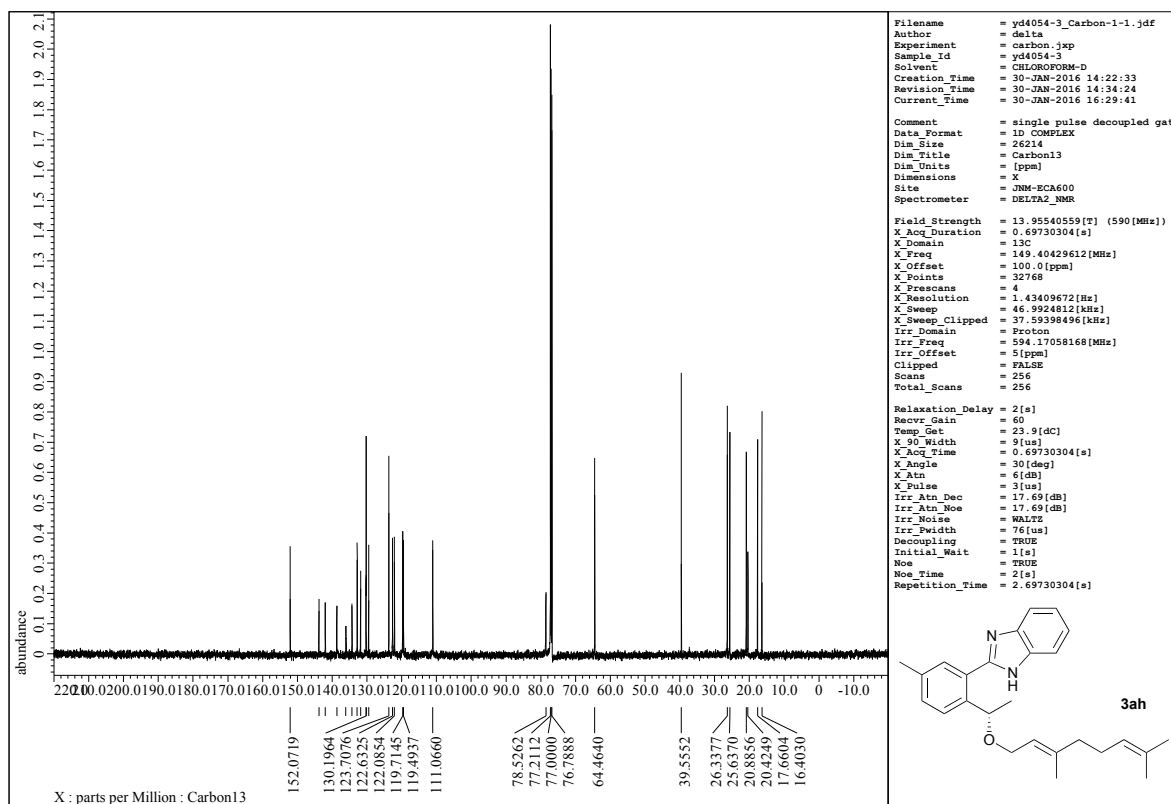
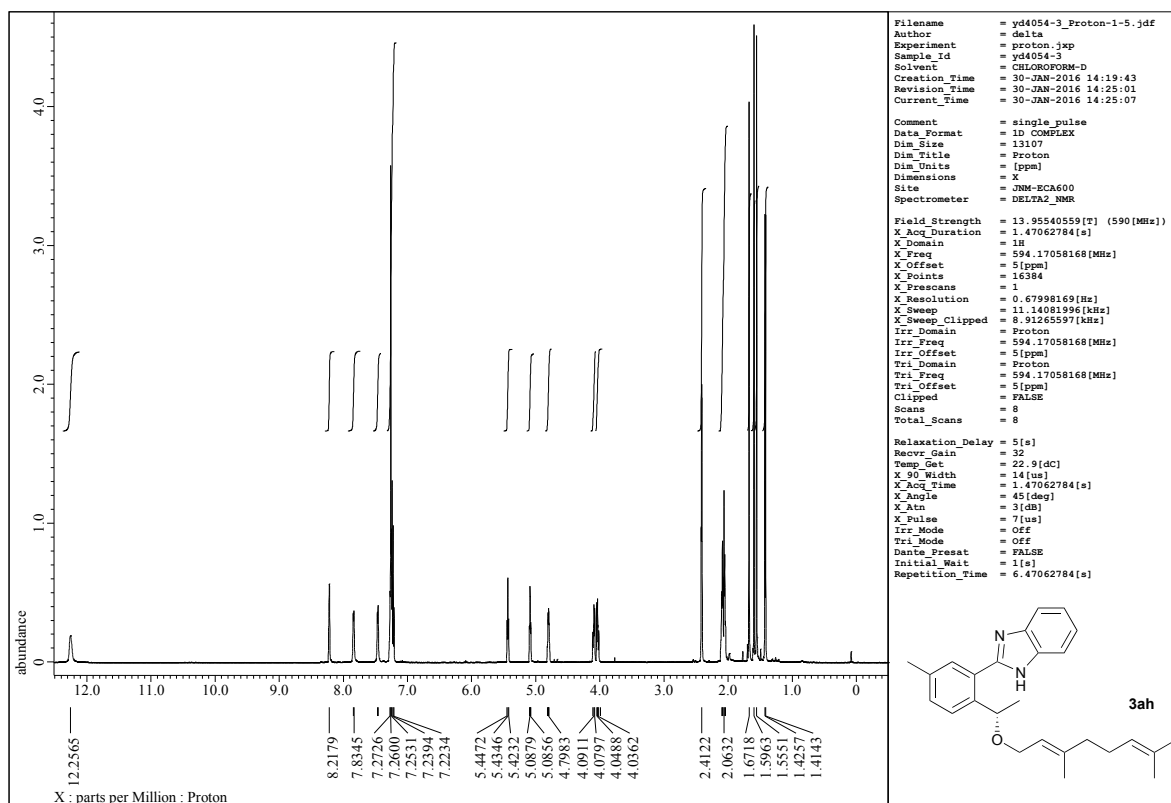
UV Results

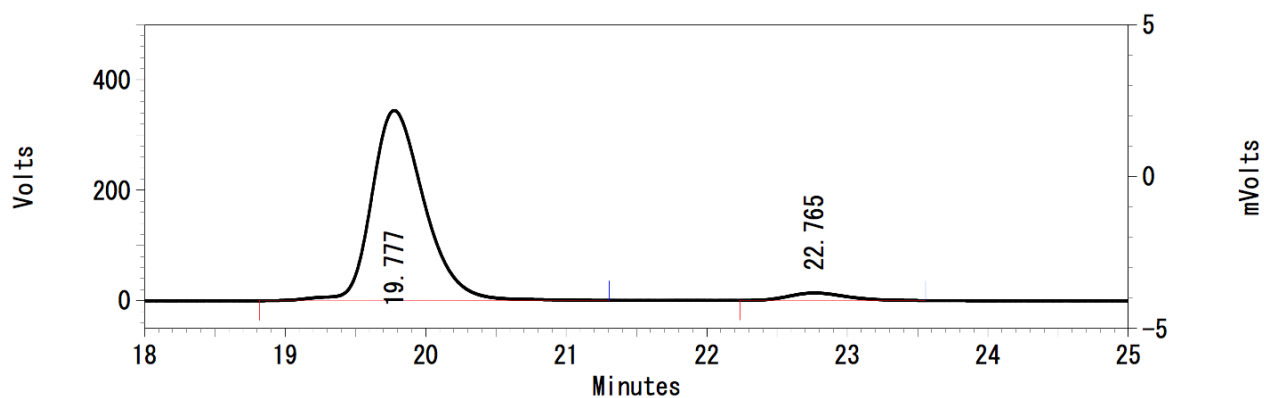
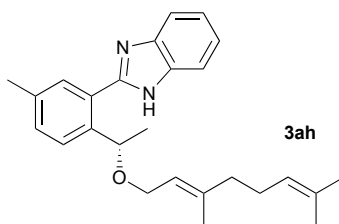
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	21.815	10667183	96.020	166724
2	40.487	442153	3.980	1677



UV Results

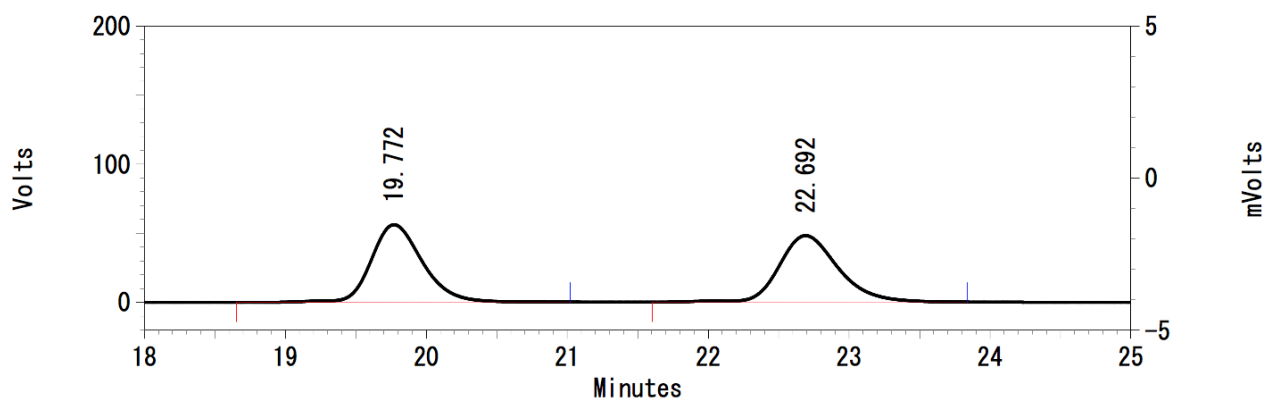
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.207	1244553	49.859	19221
2	40.562	1251576	50.141	4691





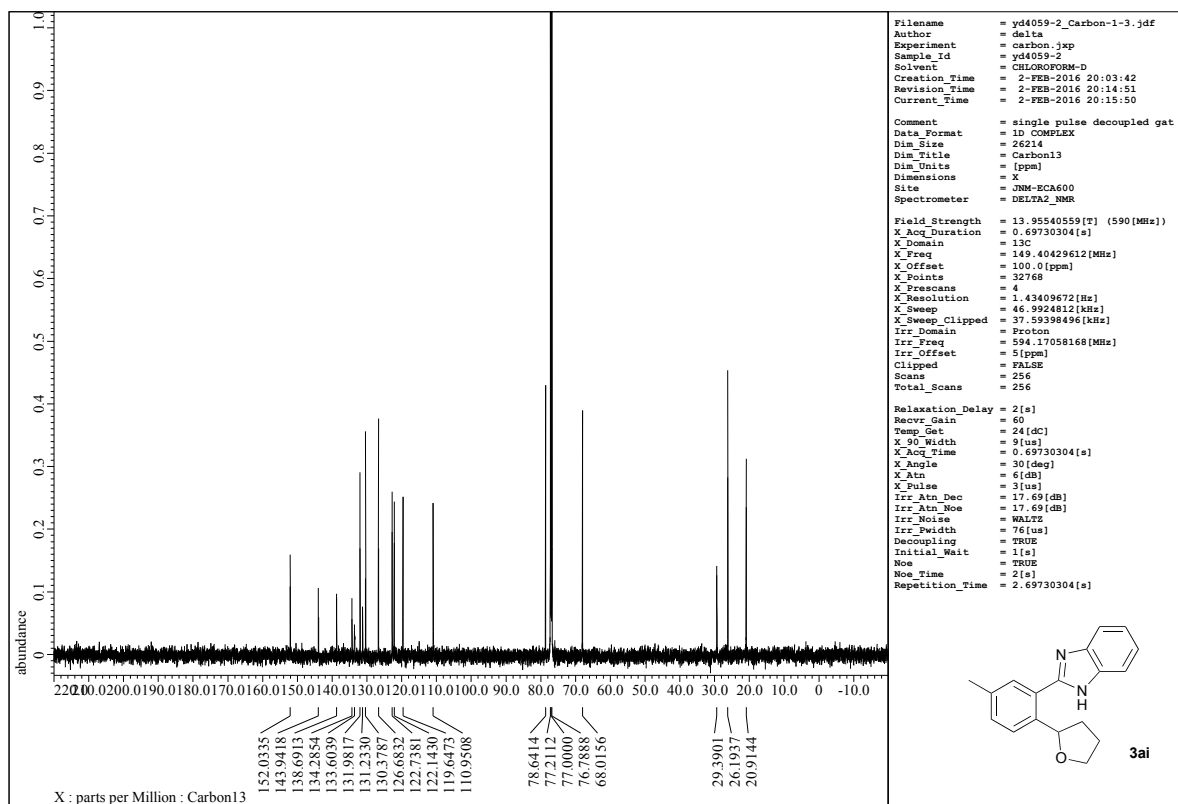
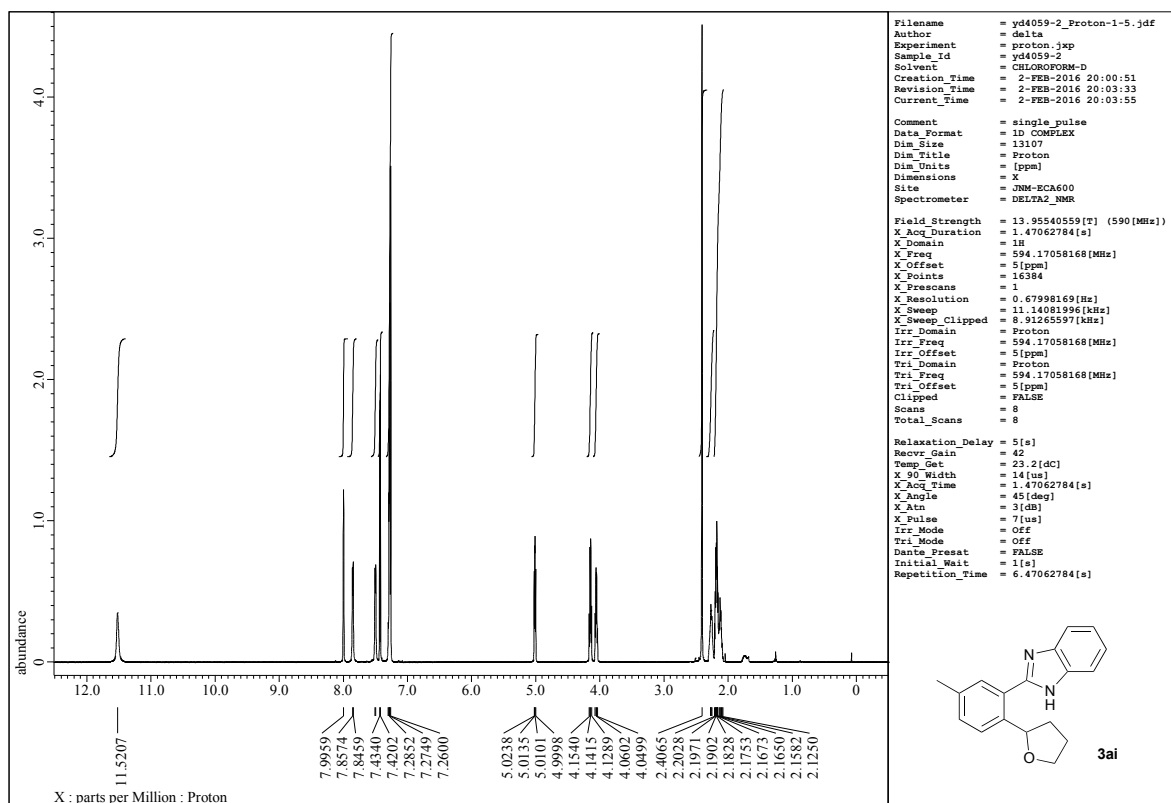
UV Results

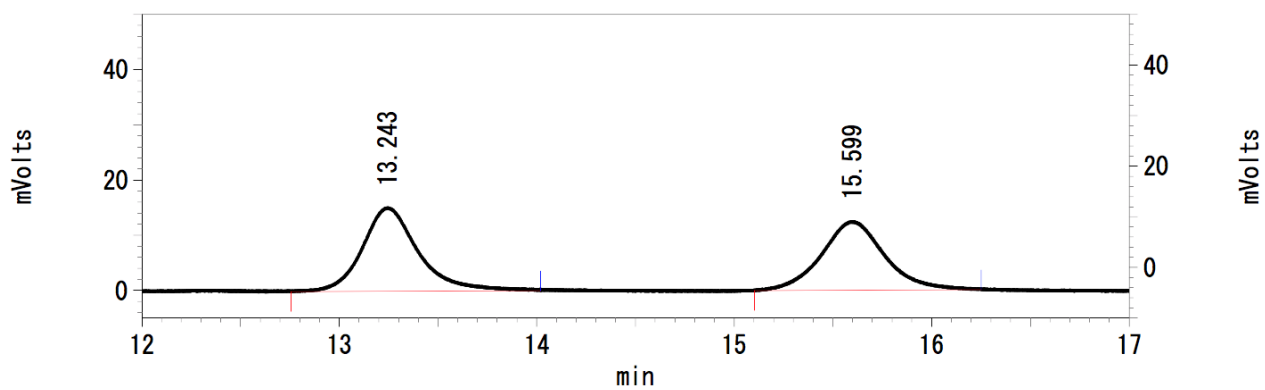
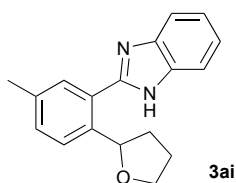
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	19.777	8939902	95.870	344215
2	22.765	385077	4.130	13545



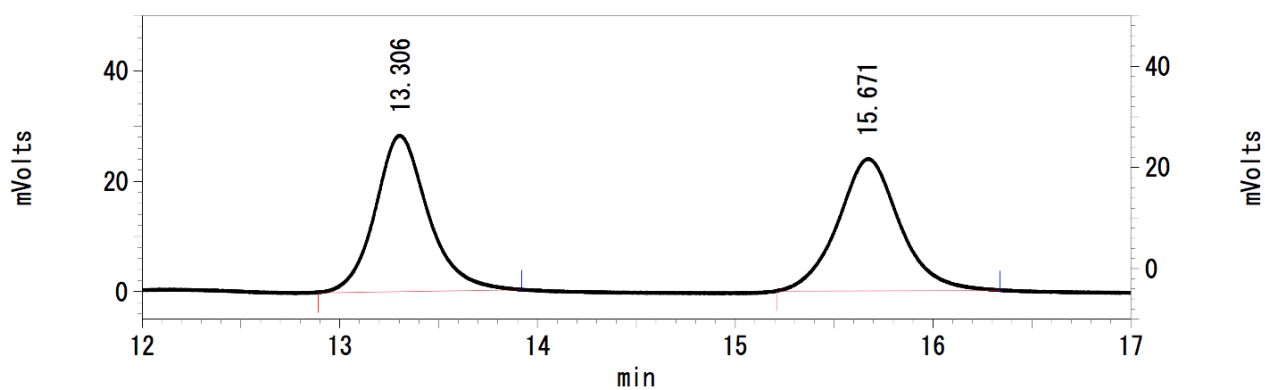
UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	19.772	1415934	50.153	56048
2	22.692	1407304	49.847	48097

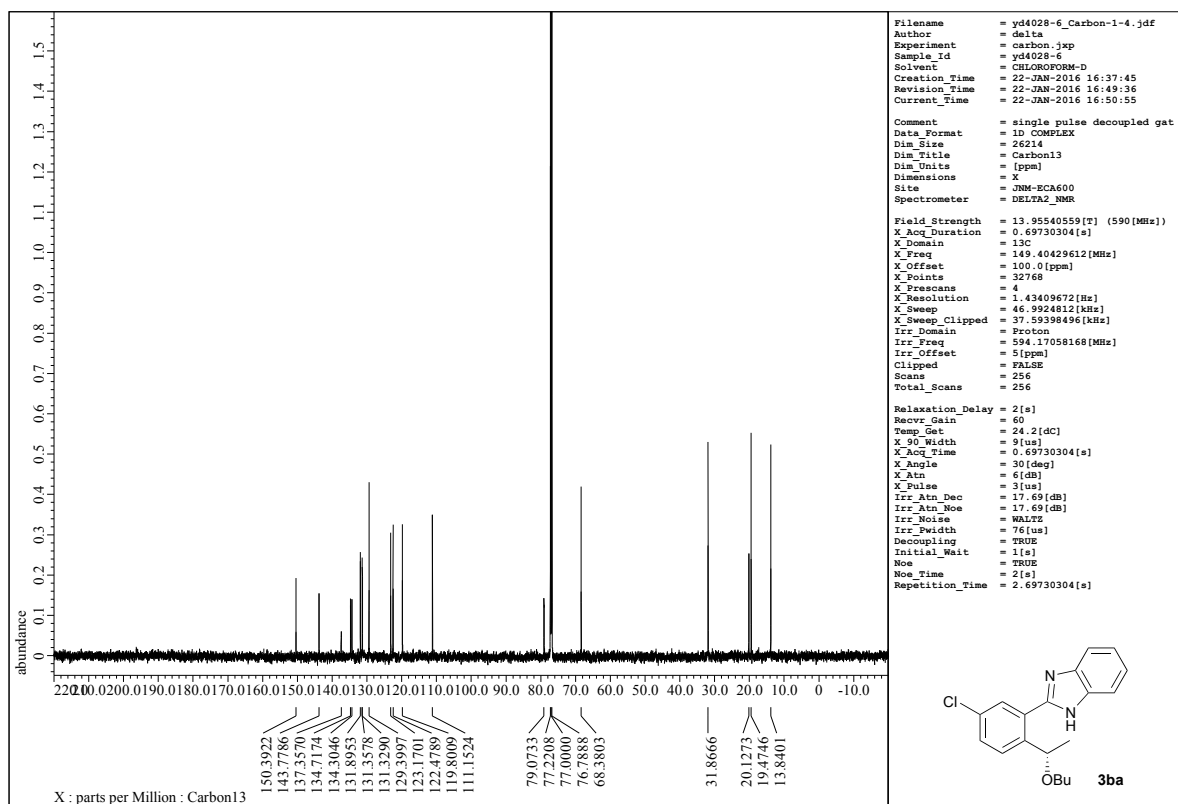
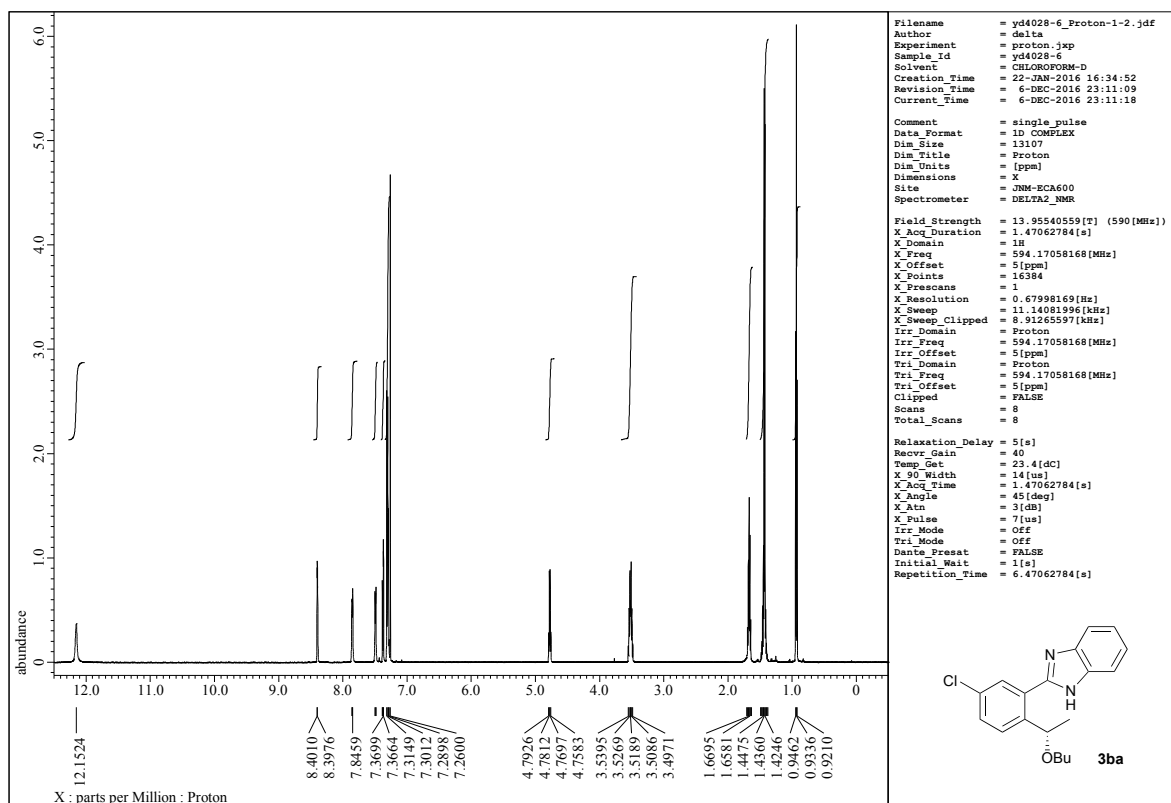


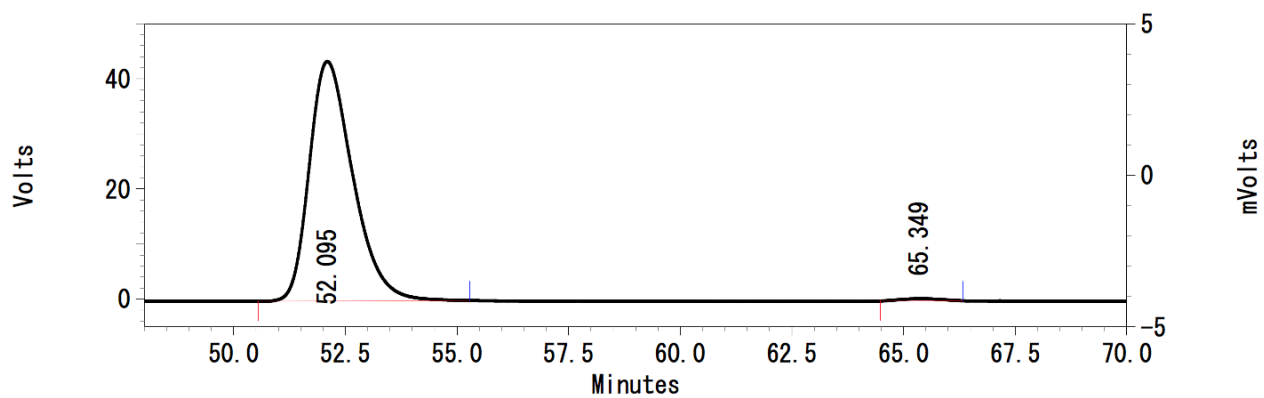
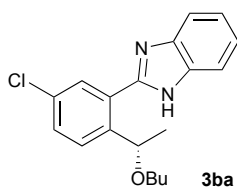


Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	13.243	296211	51.651
2	15.599	277269	48.349



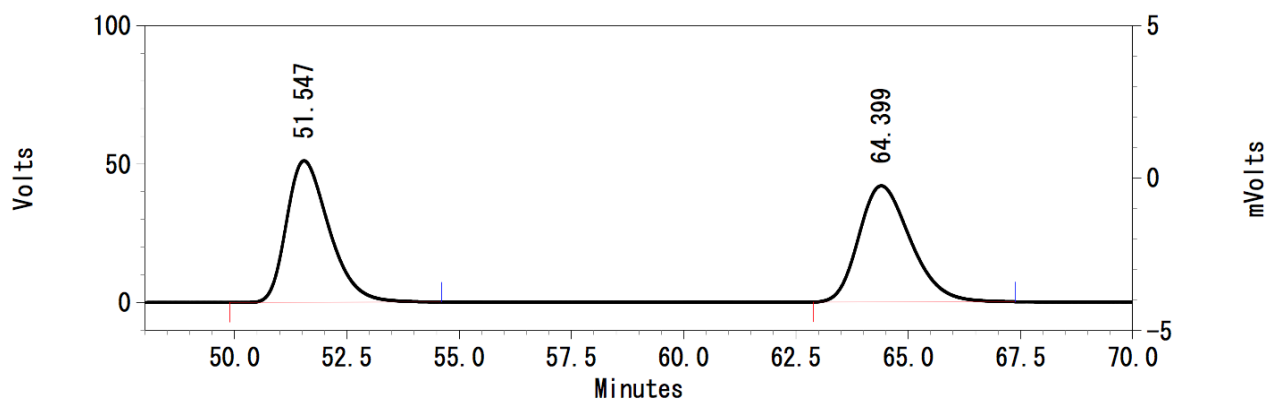
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
1	13.306	526083	50.248
2	15.671	520885	49.752





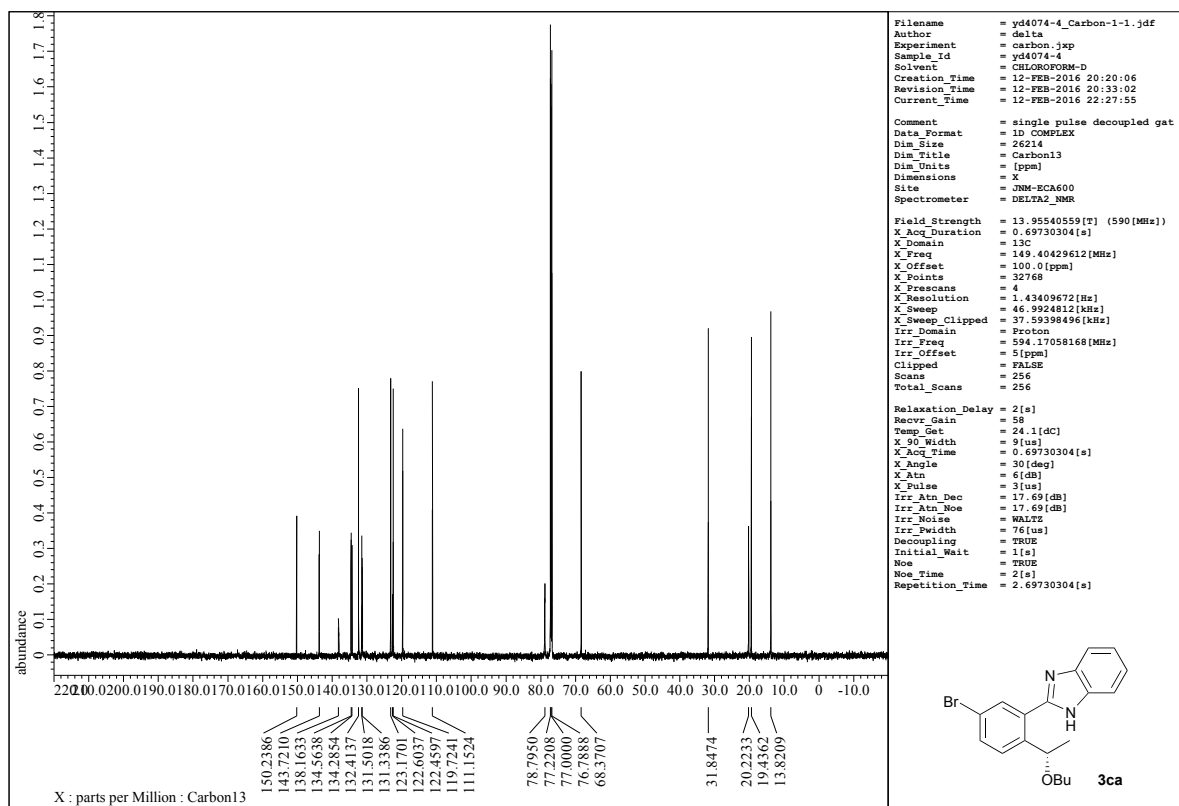
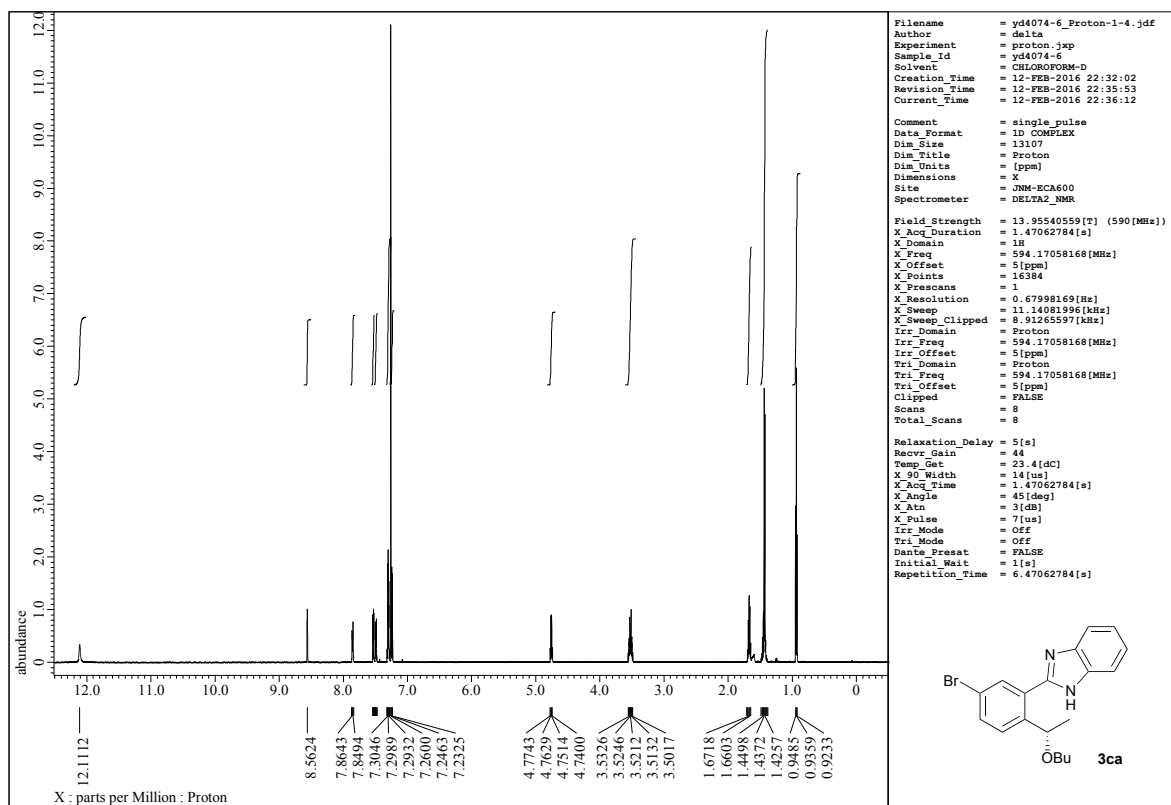
UV Results

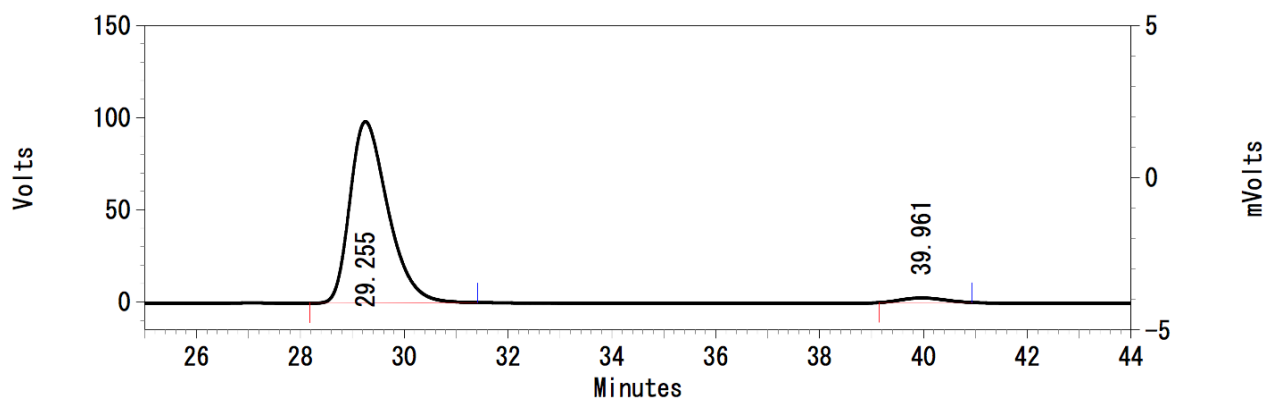
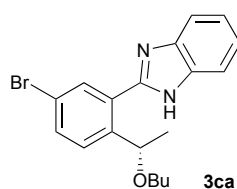
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	52.095	2951760	99.178	43499
2	65.349	24472	0.822	398



UV Results

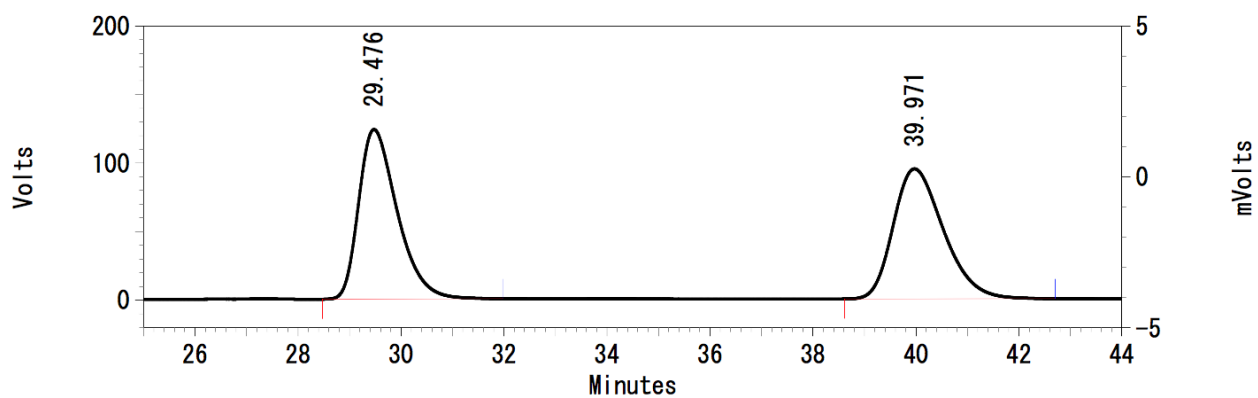
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	51.547	3367419	50.086	51027
2	64.399	3355829	49.914	41876





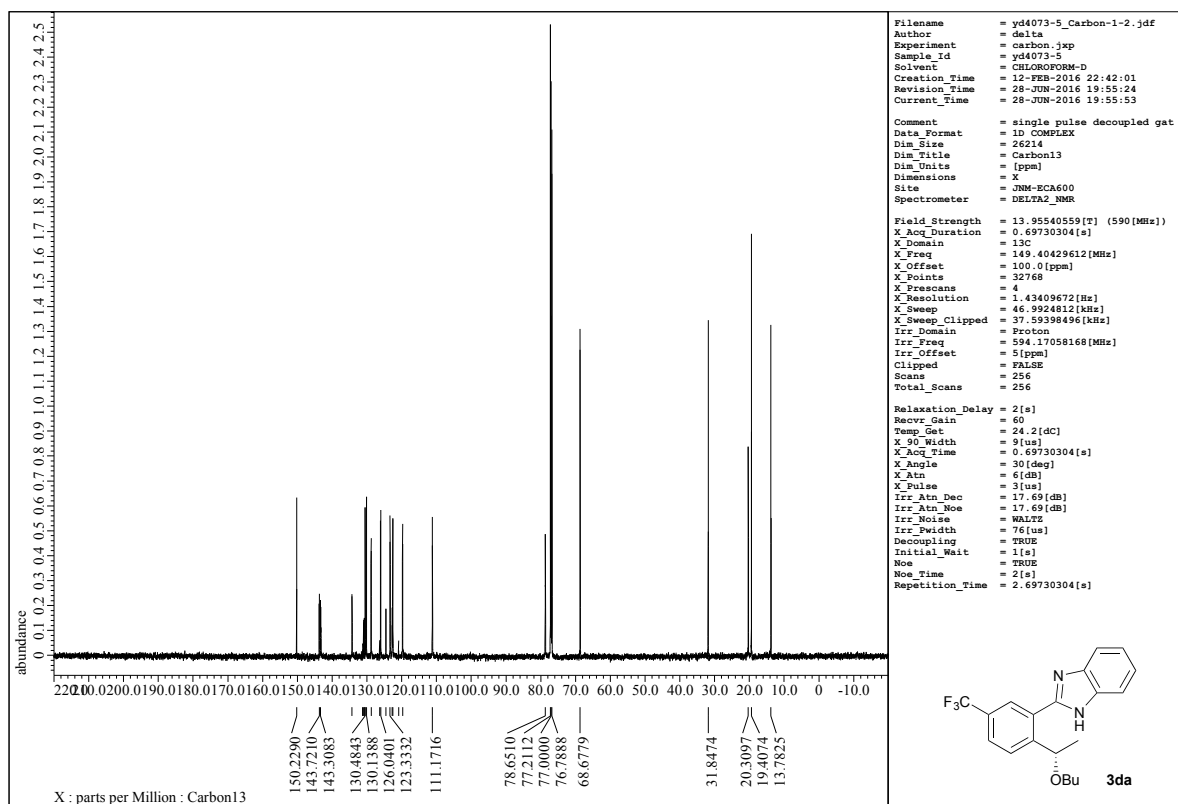
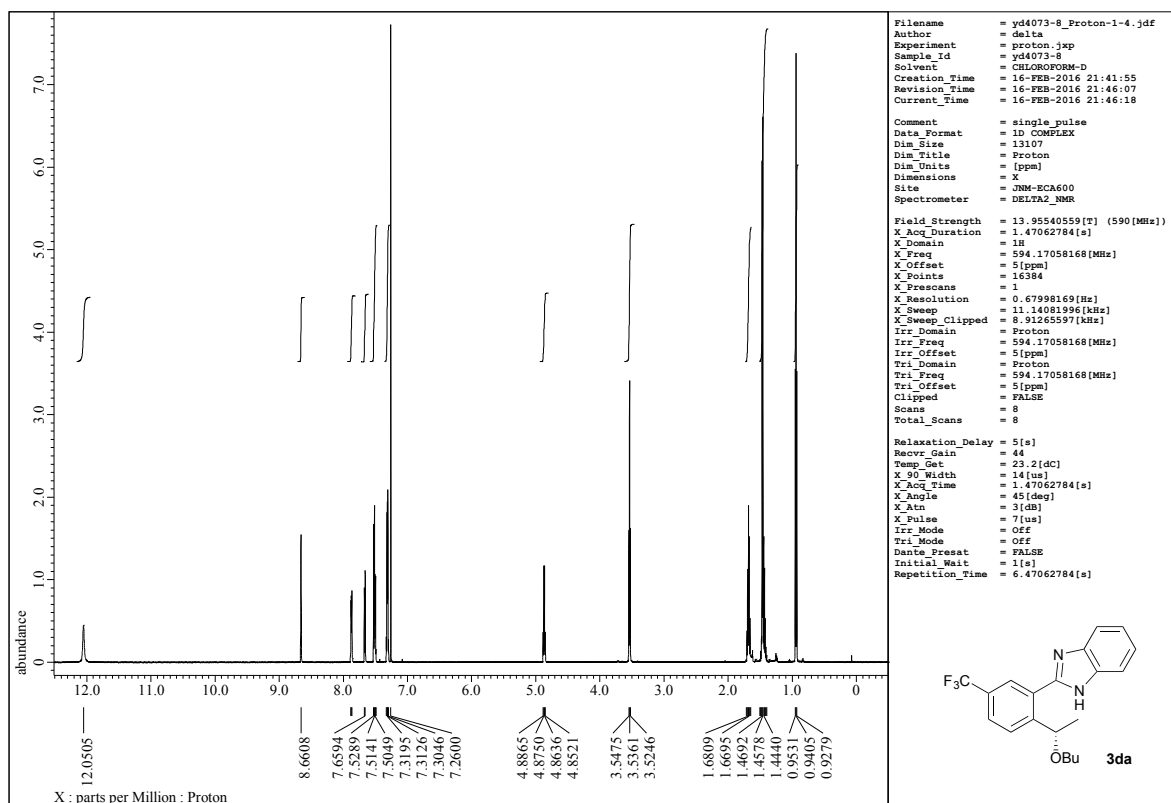
UV Results

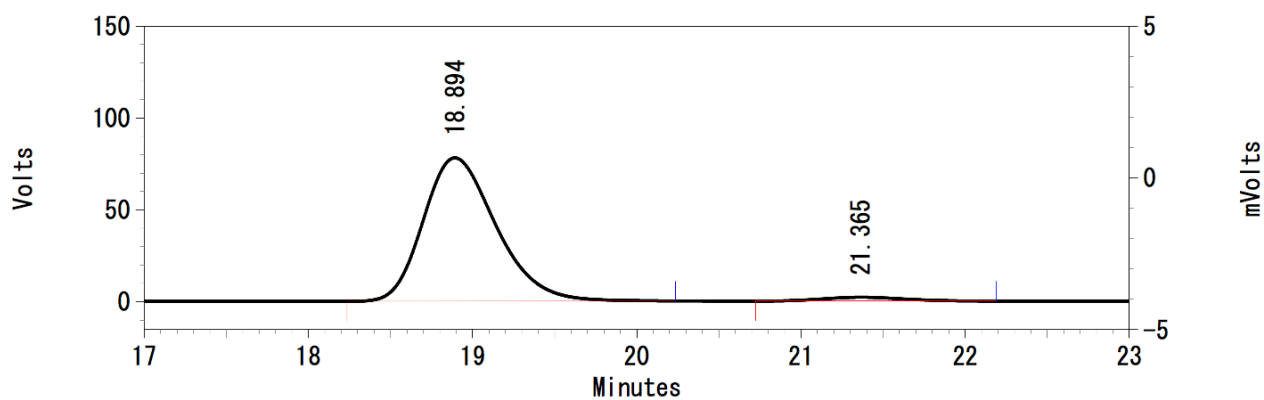
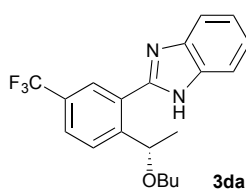
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	29.255	4996725	97.271	98310
2	39.961	140172	2.729	2477



UV Results

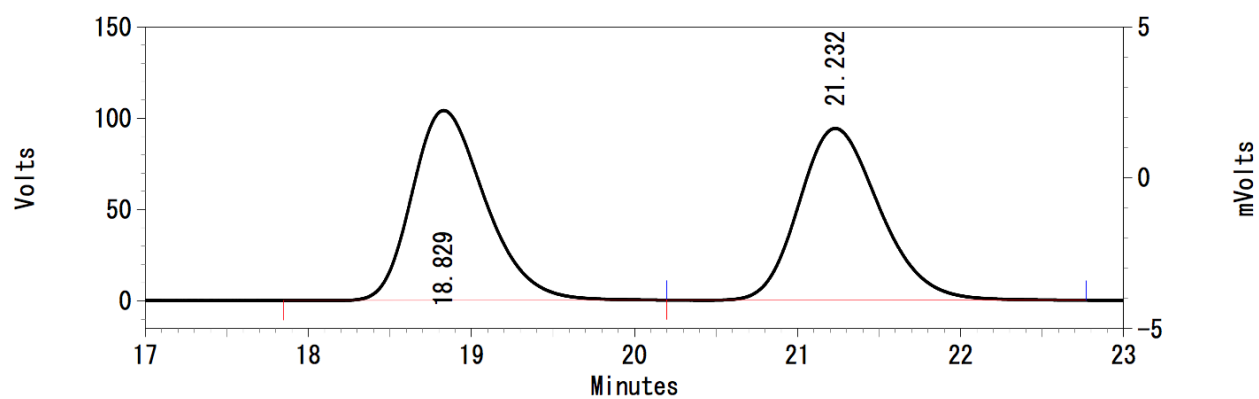
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	29.476	6421788	49.988	123605
2	39.971	6424884	50.012	94804





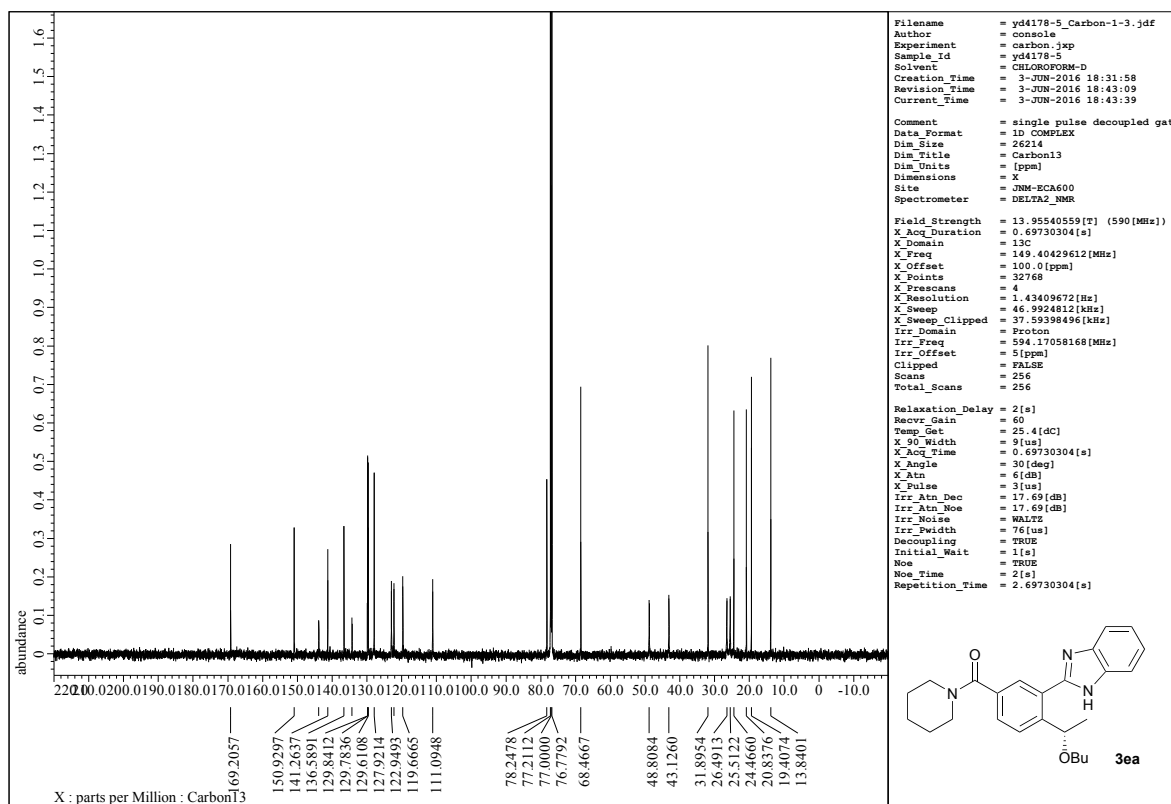
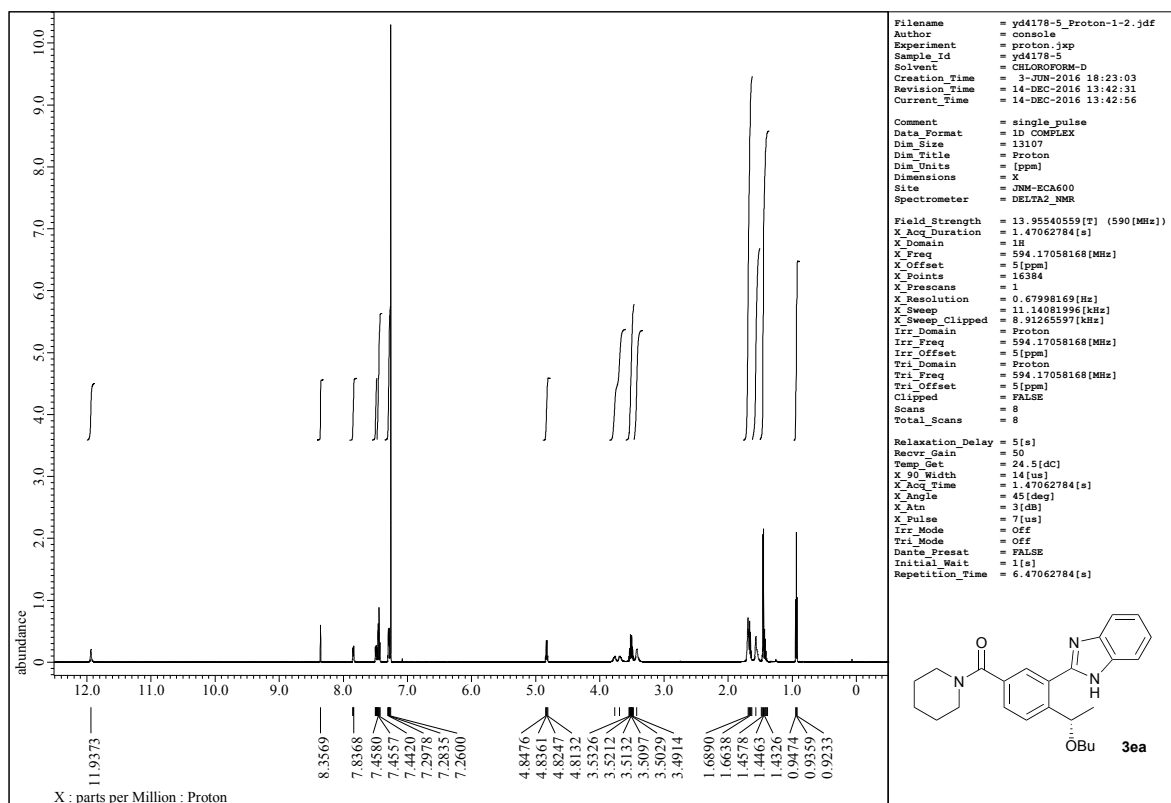
UV Results

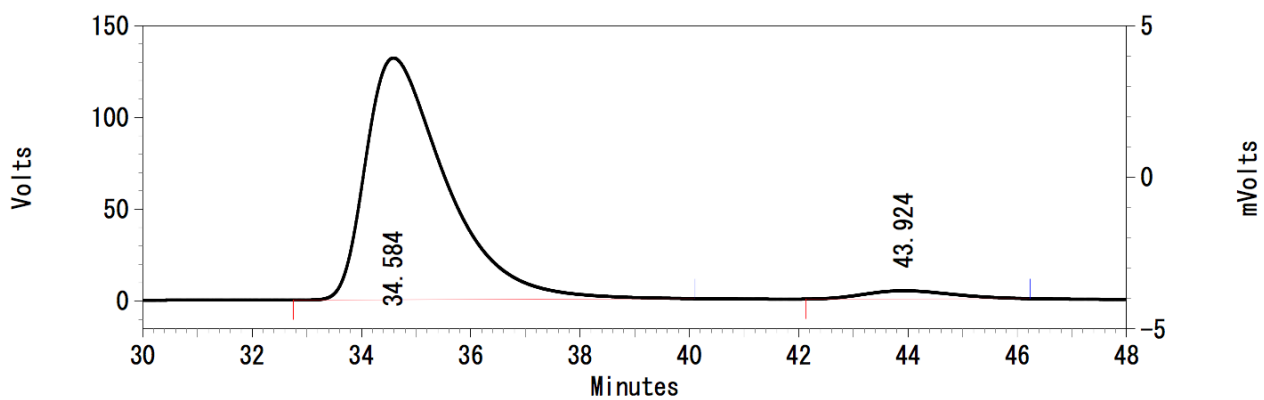
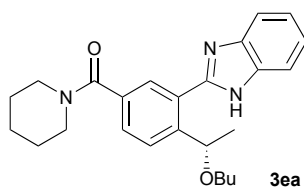
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	18.894	2400719	97.184	77949
2	21.365	69559	2.816	2068



UV Results

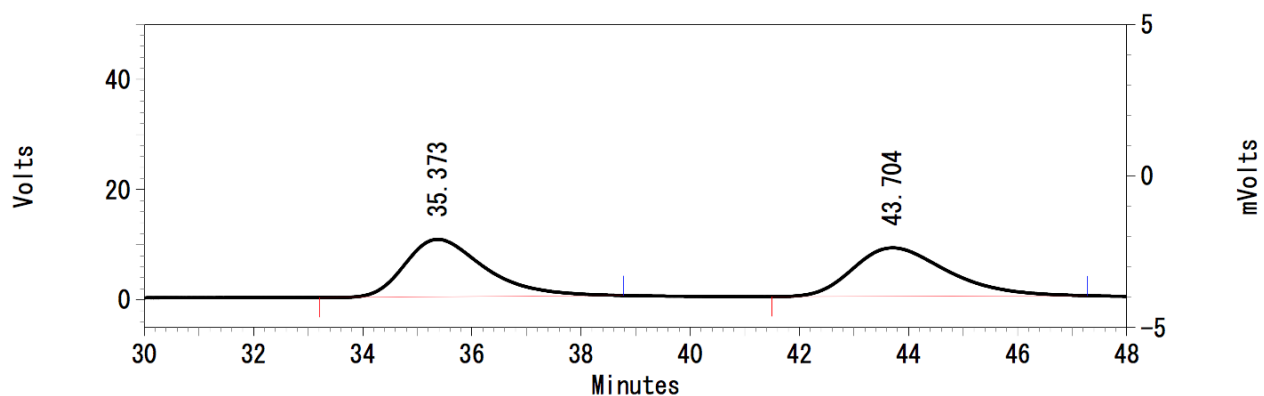
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	18.829	3248187	50.018	103912
2	21.232	3245787	49.982	94017





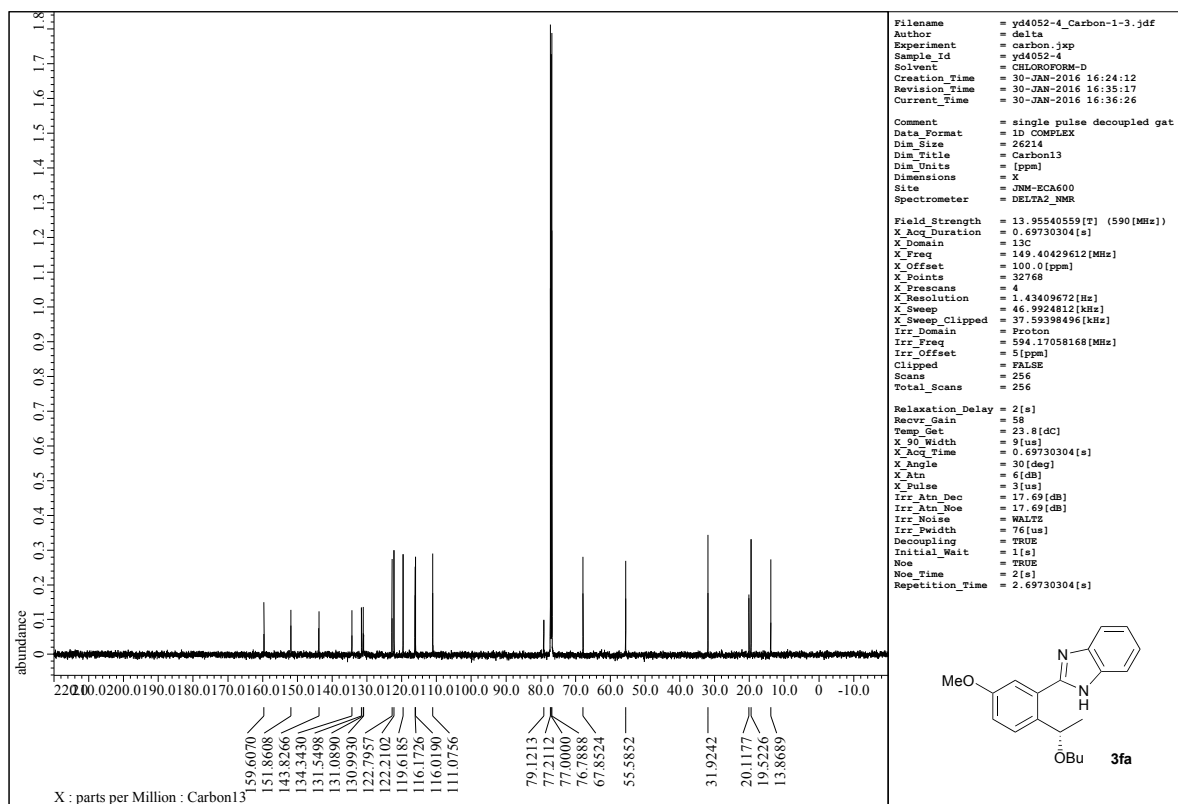
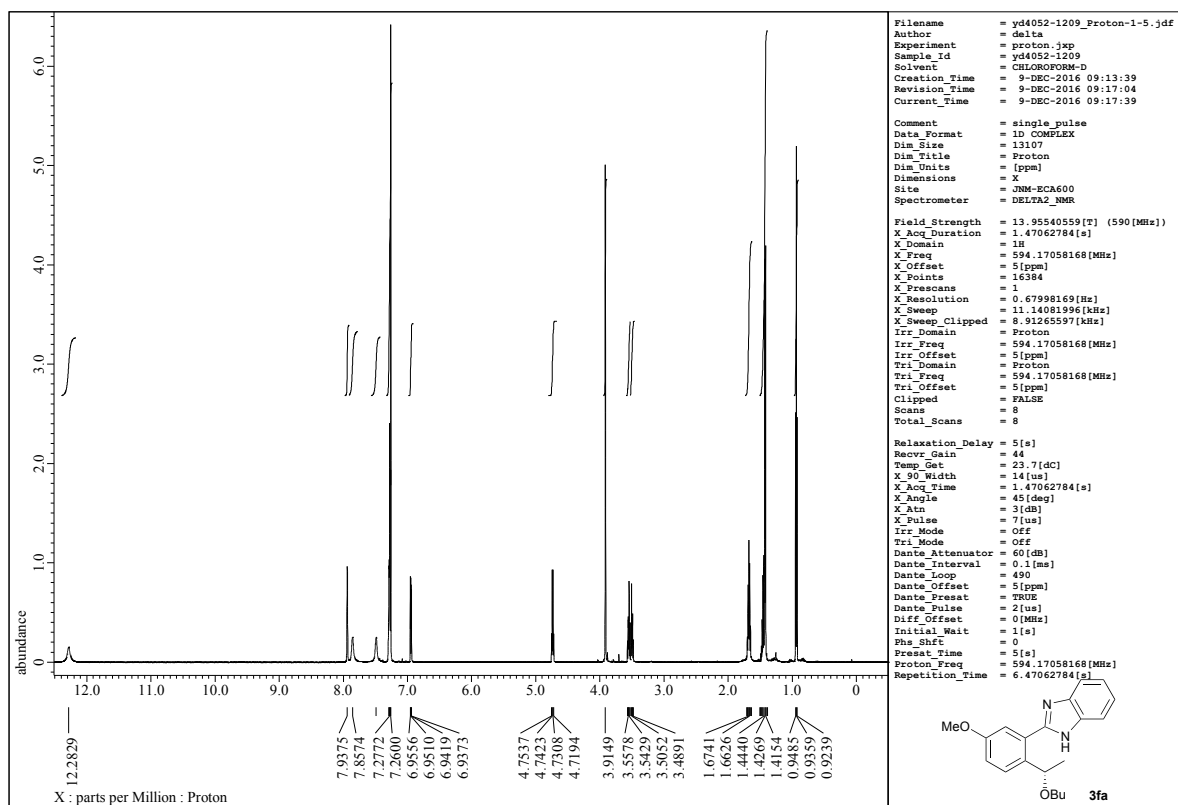
UV Results

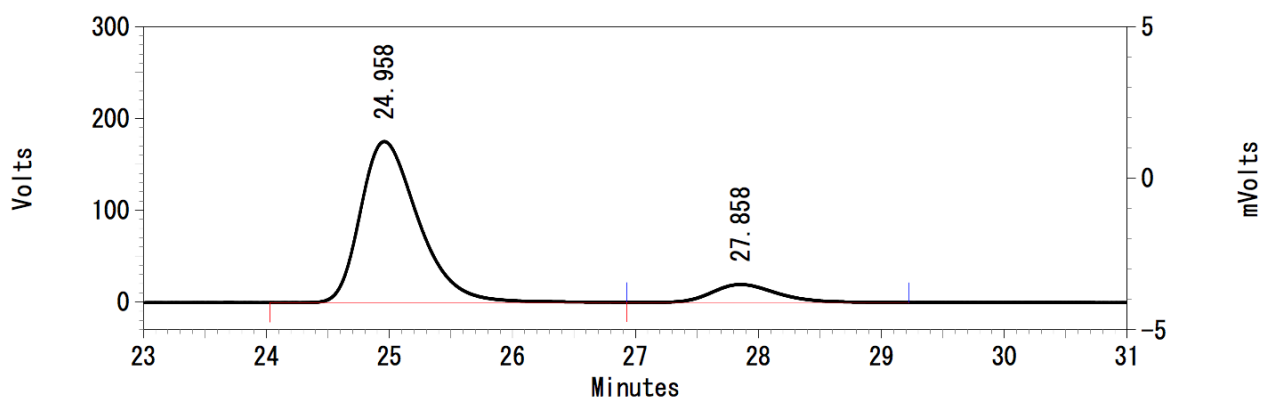
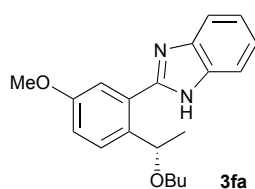
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	34.584	13378169	96.425	131583
2	43.924	496026	3.575	4443



UV Results

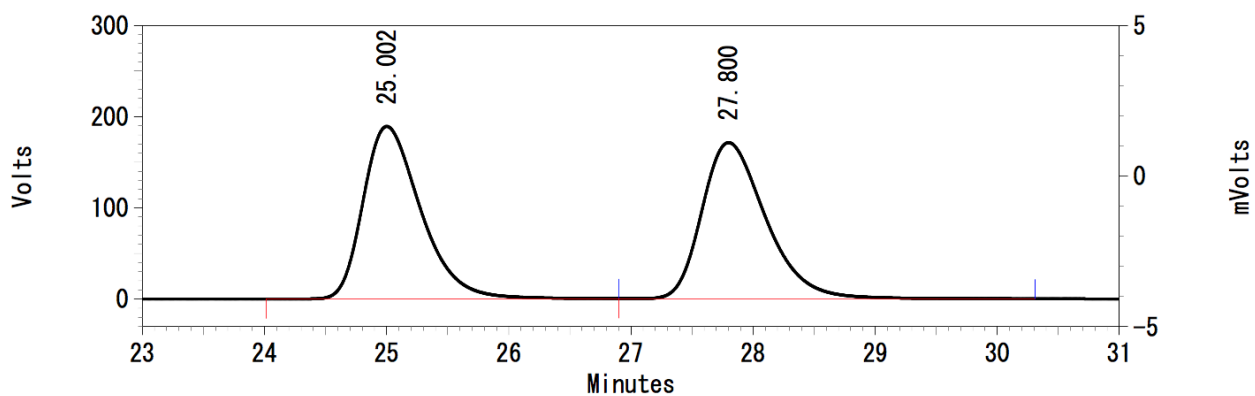
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	35.373	1059130	49.969	10418
2	43.704	1060436	50.031	8790





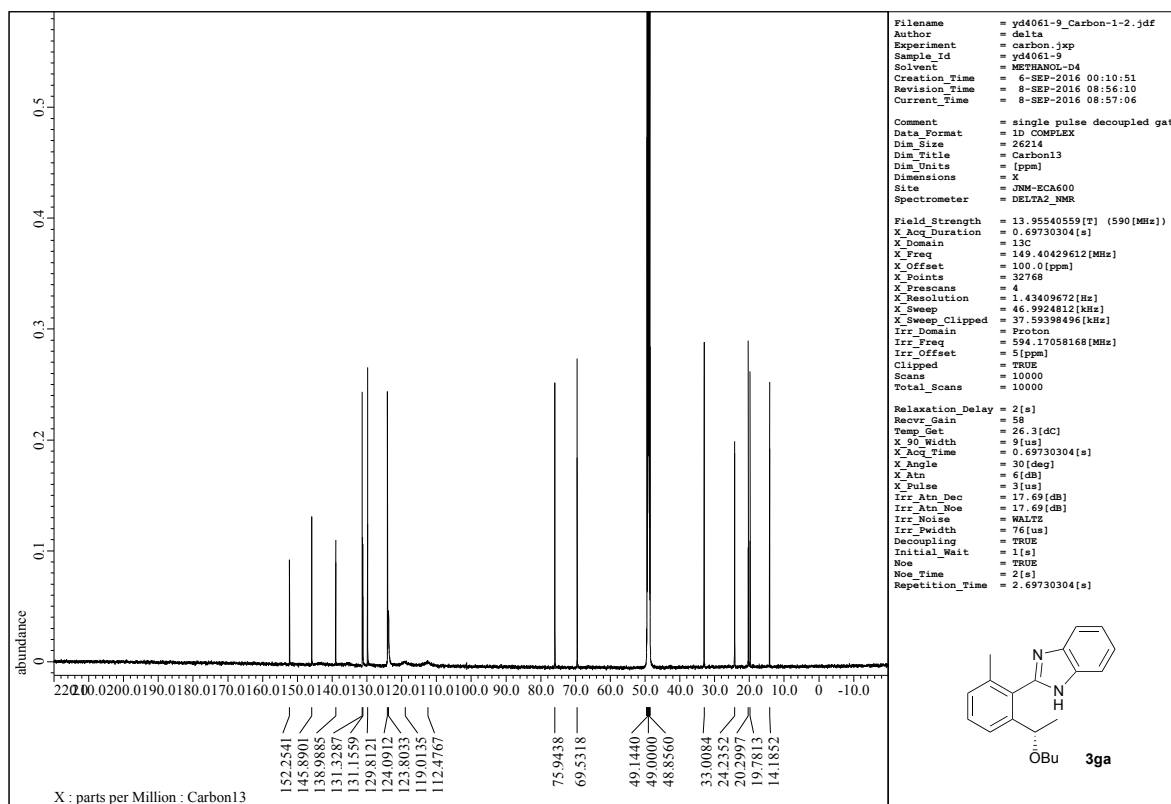
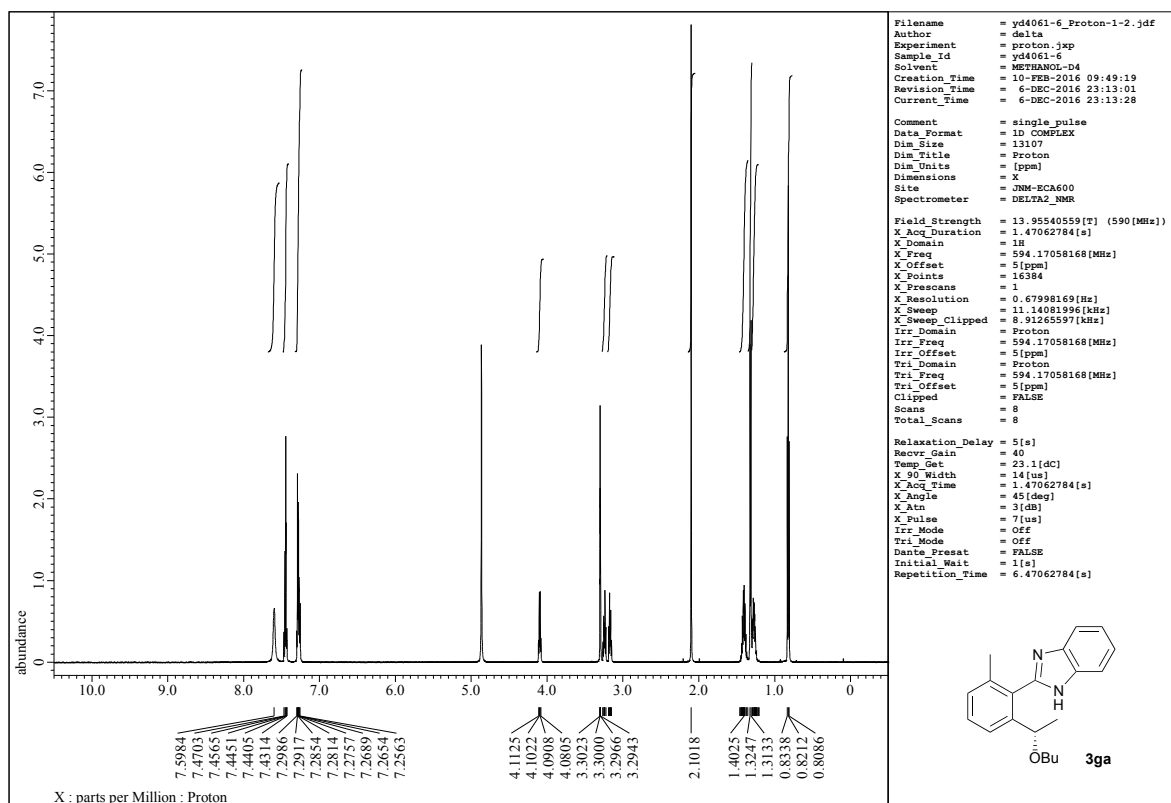
UV Results

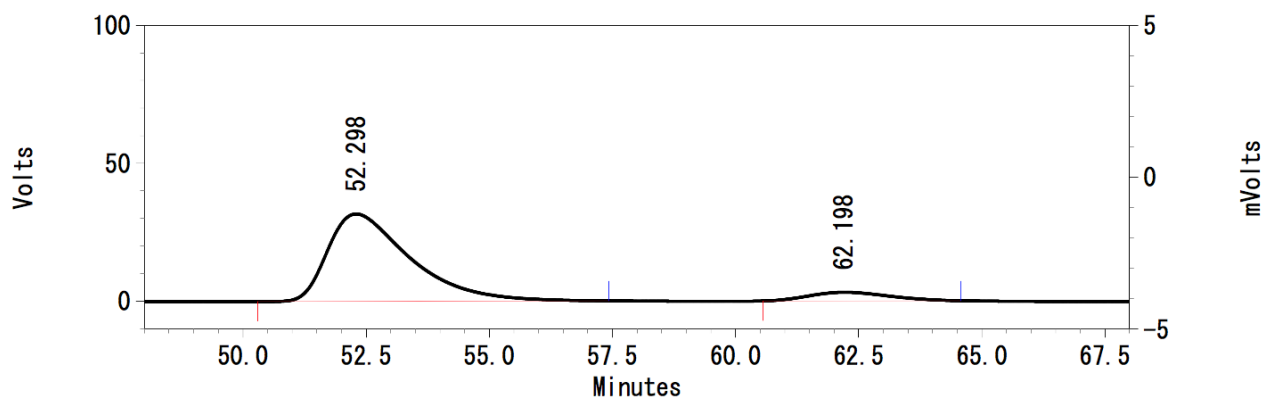
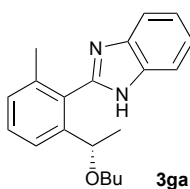
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	24.958	5745367	88.904	175215
2	27.858	717075	11.096	19525



UV Results

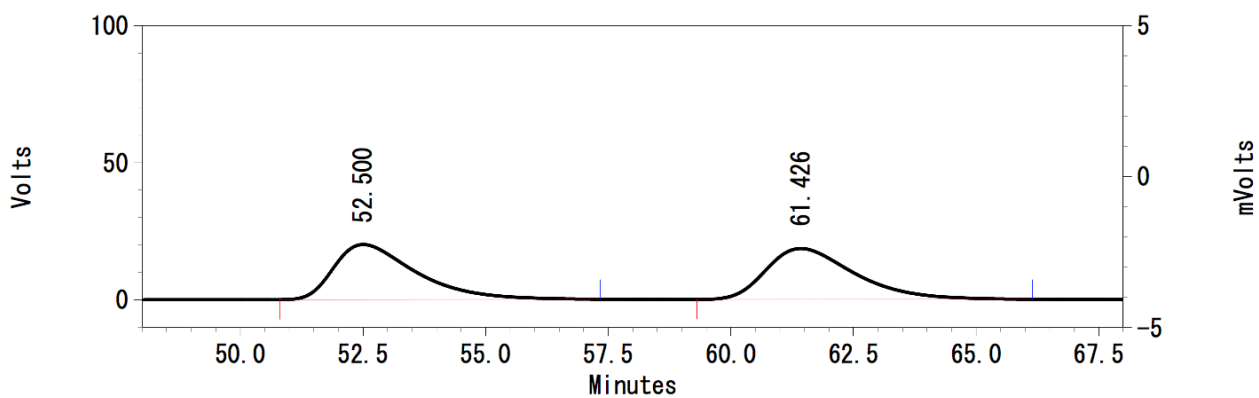
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.002	6223368	49.913	189064
2	27.800	6245186	50.087	171248





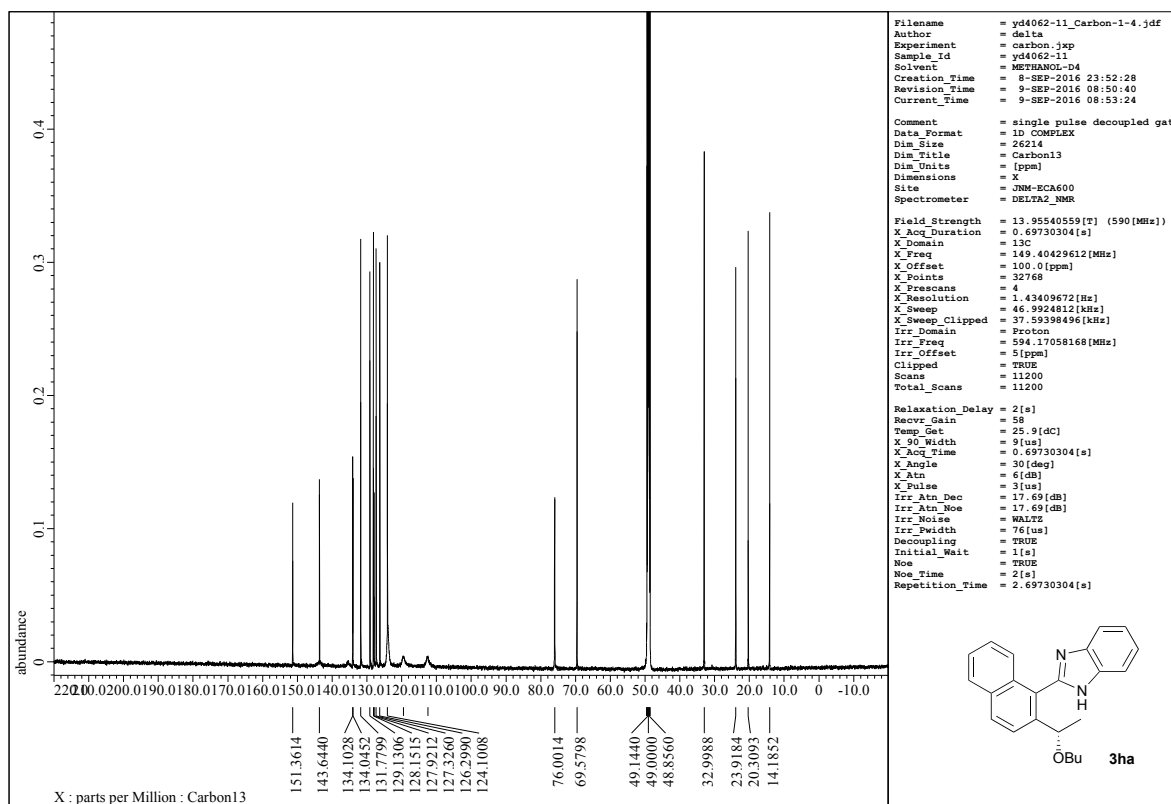
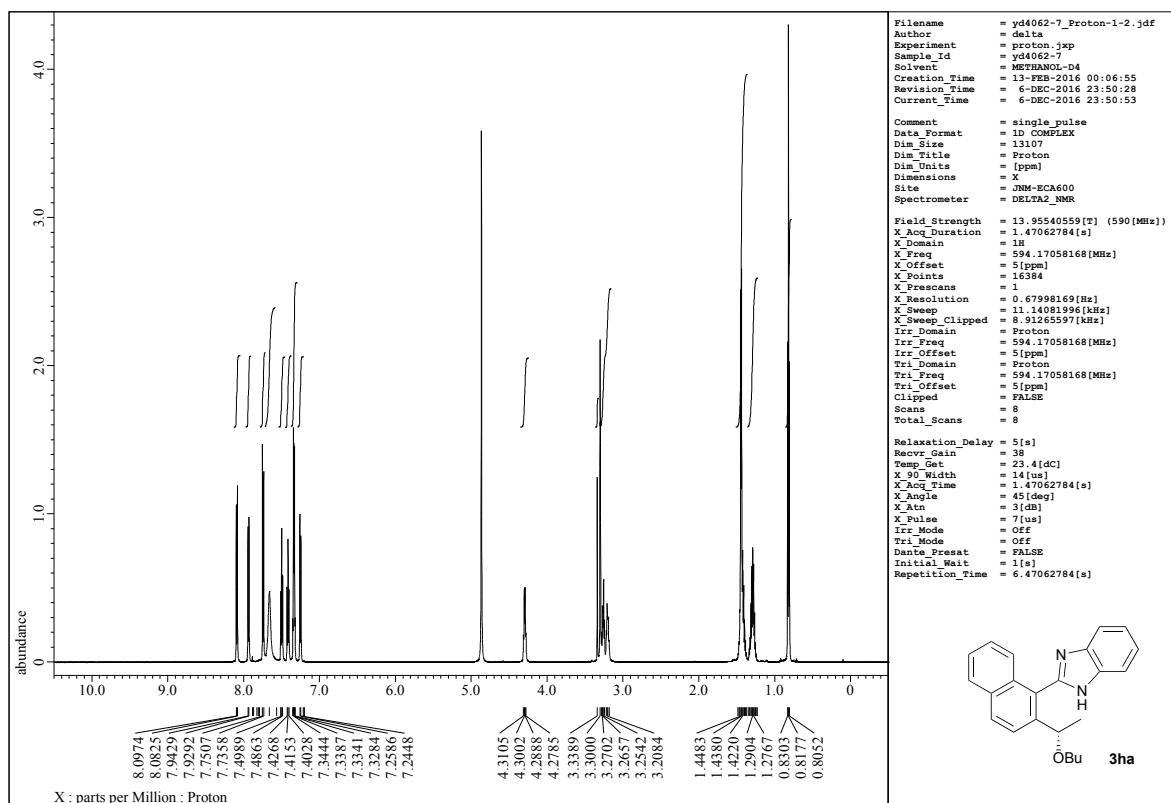
UV Results

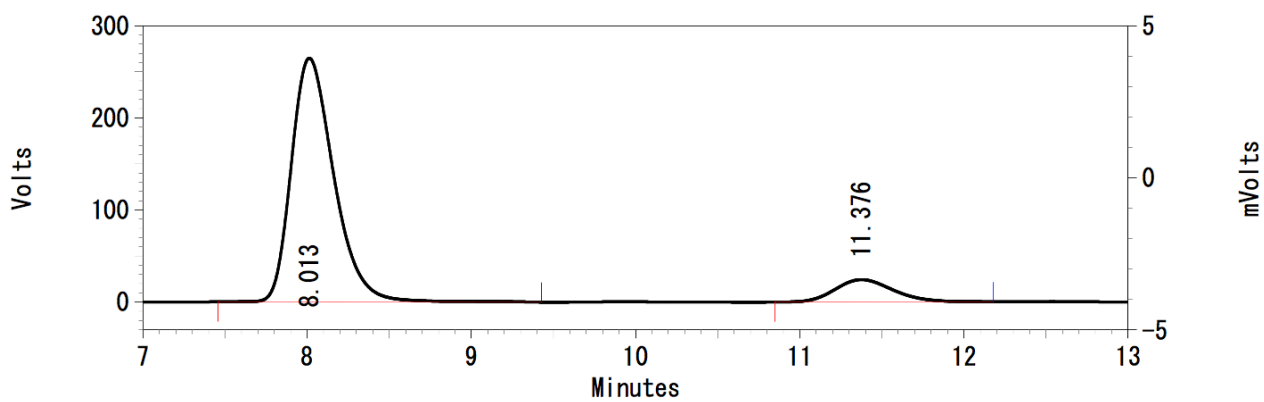
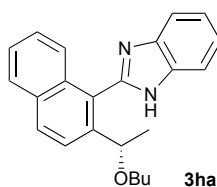
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	52.298	3668256	91.328	31627
2	62.198	348319	8.672	3117



UV Results

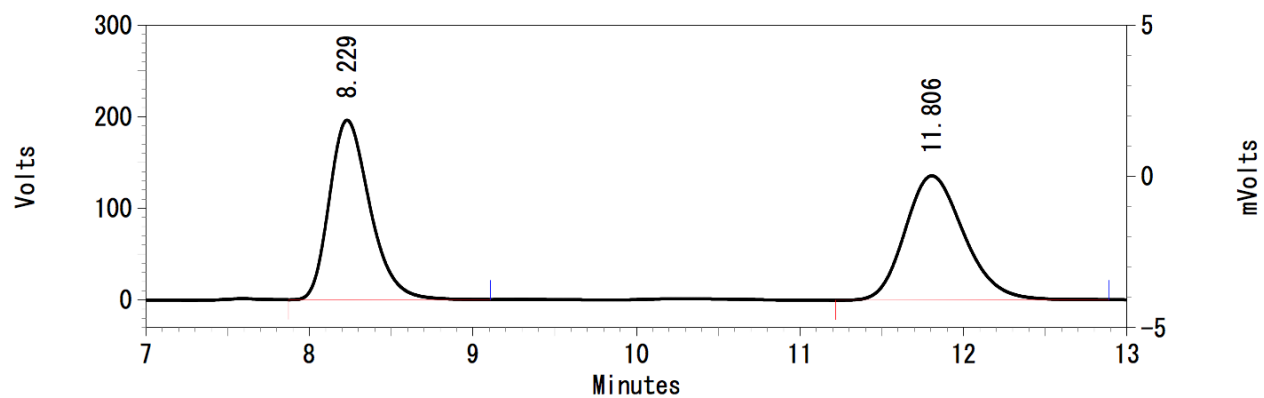
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	52.500	2332582	50.029	20052
2	61.426	2329870	49.971	18540





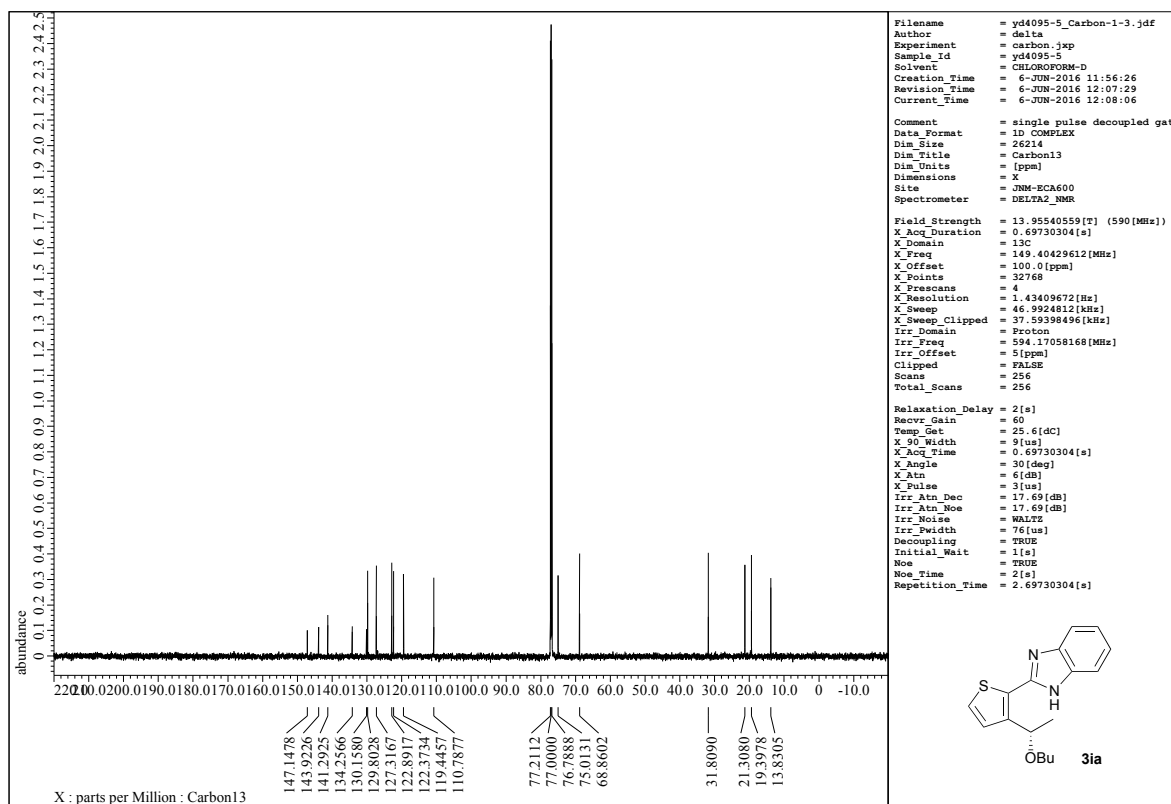
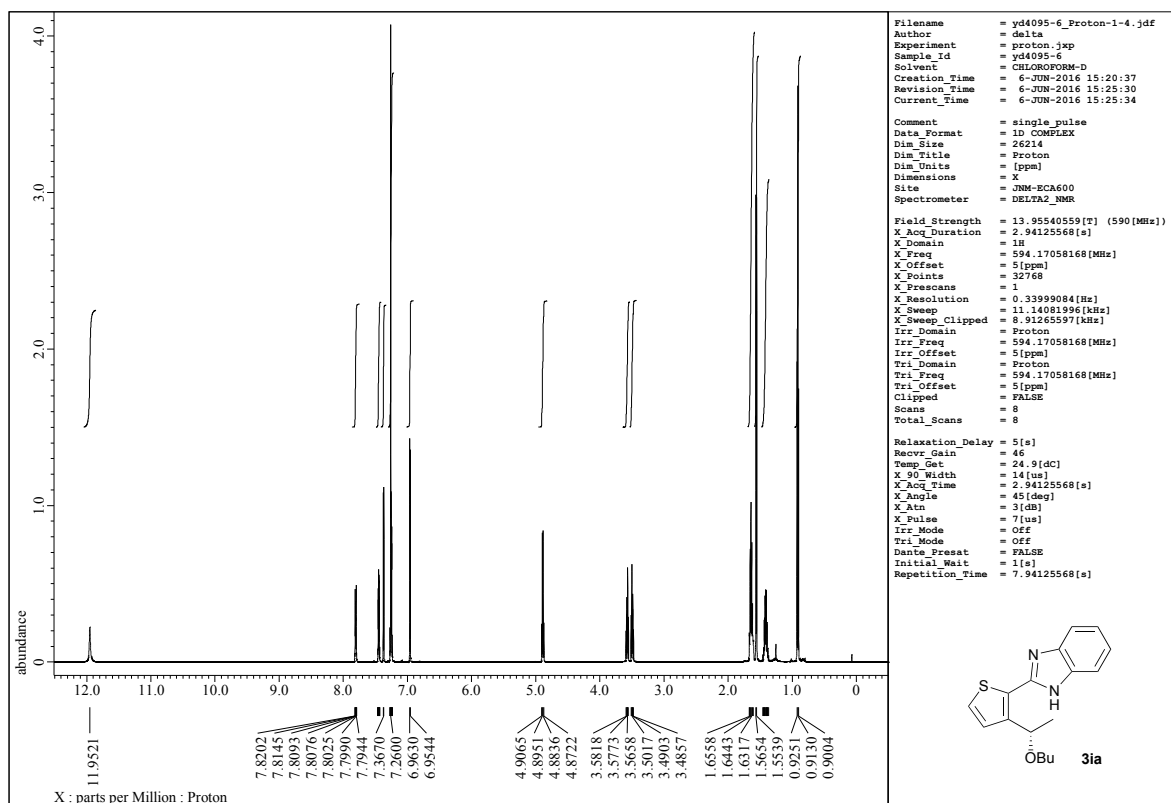
UV Results

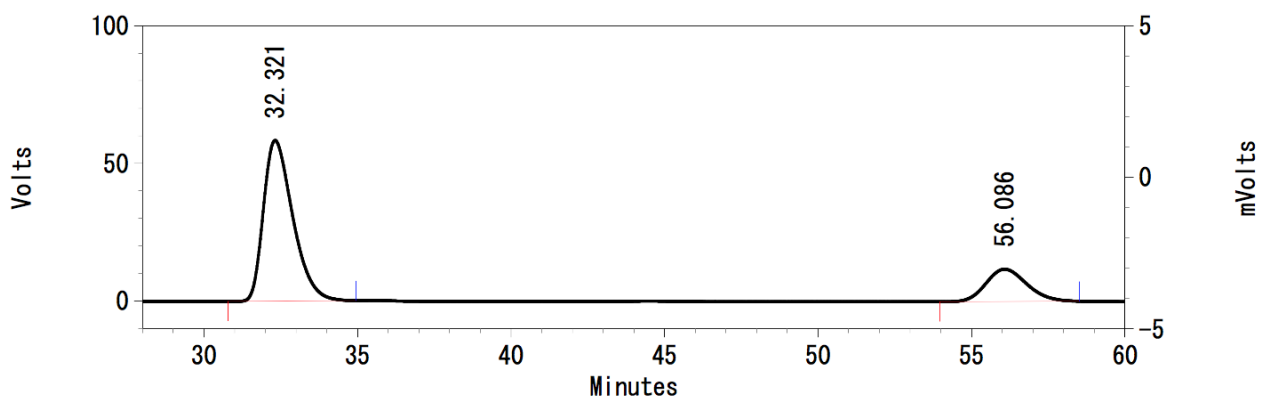
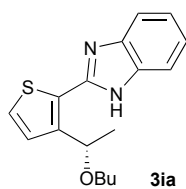
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	8.013	4766114	88.901	264551
2	11.376	595058	11.099	24216



UV Results

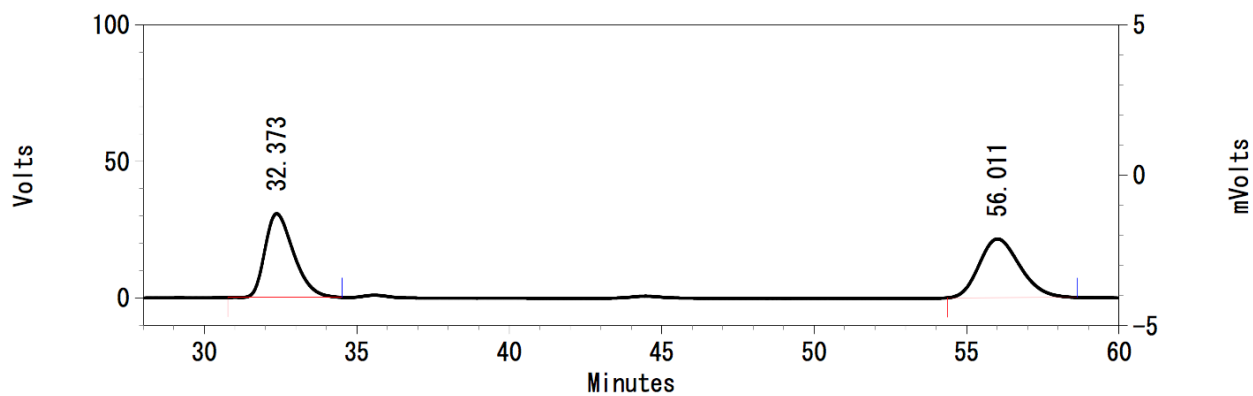
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	8.229	3380402	49.965	195888
2	11.806	3385181	50.035	135449





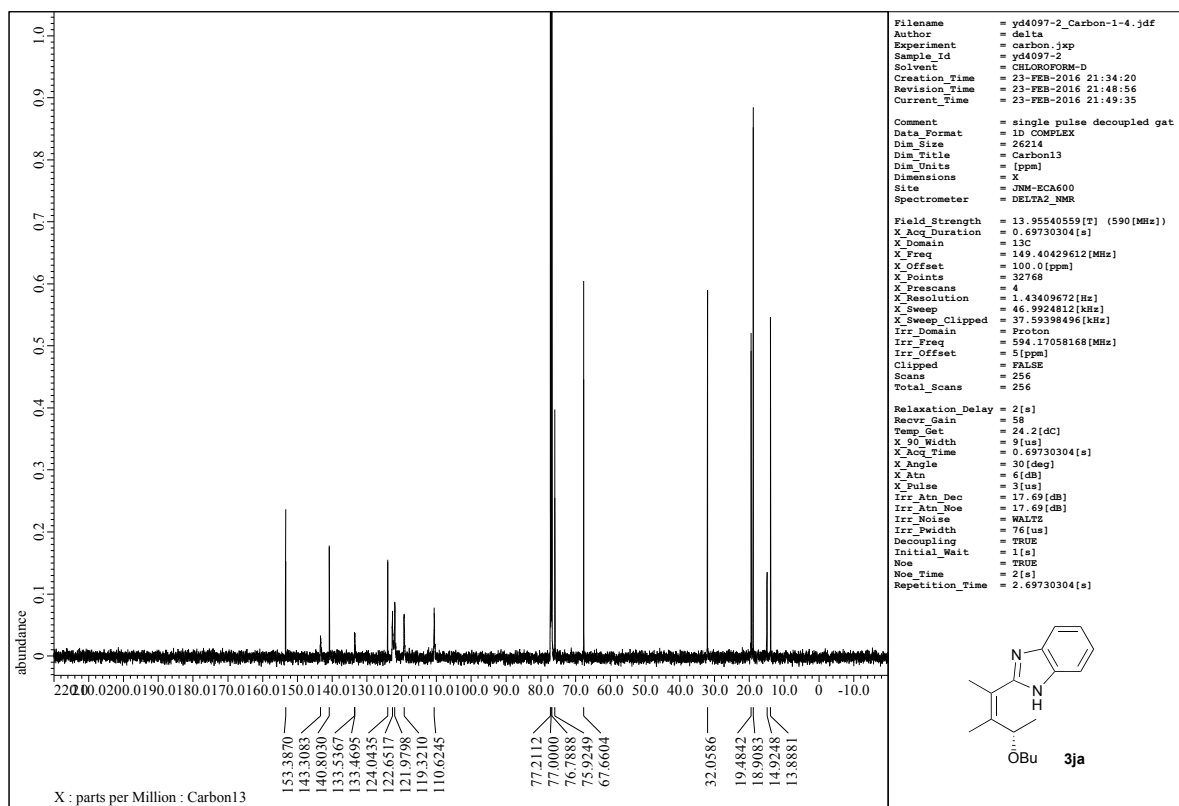
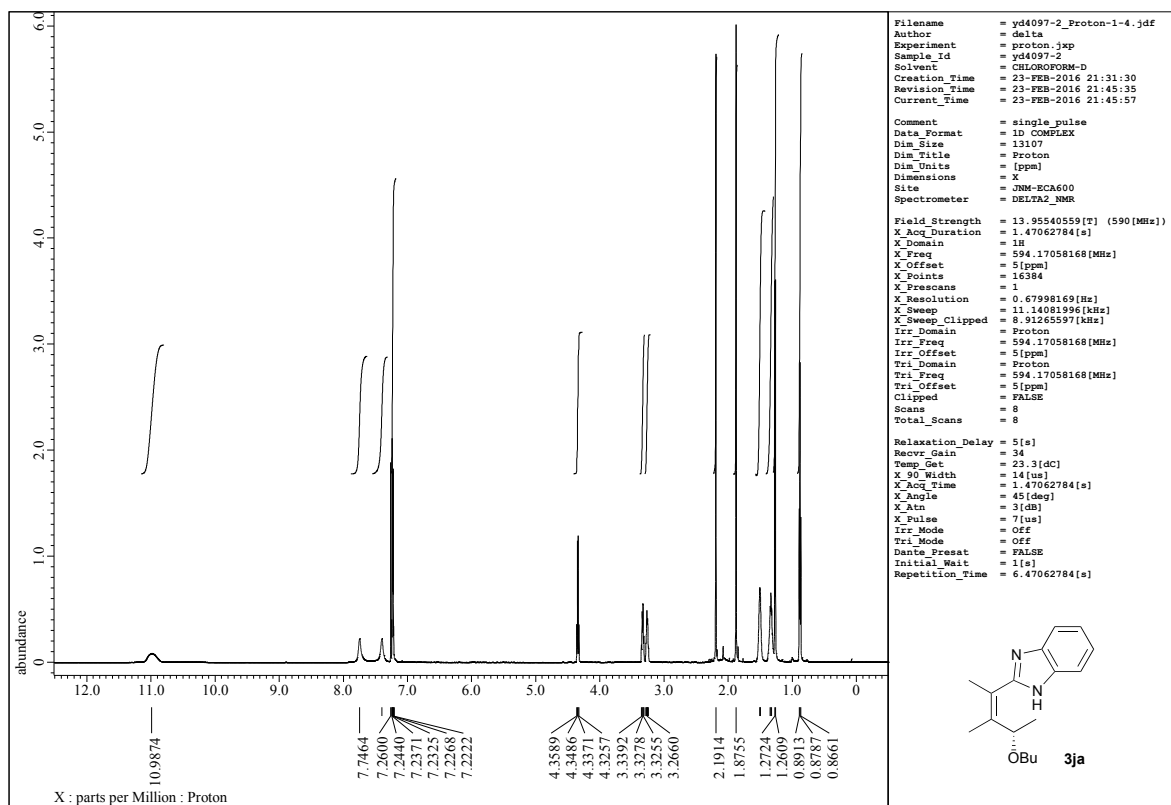
UV Results

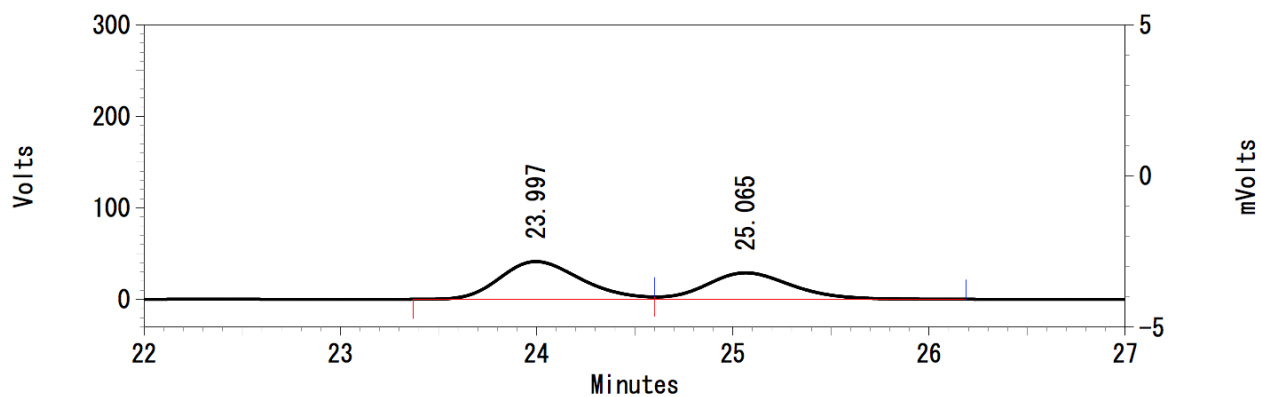
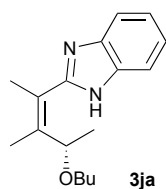
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	32.321	3869078	78.135	58276
2	56.086	1082730	21.865	11725



UV Results

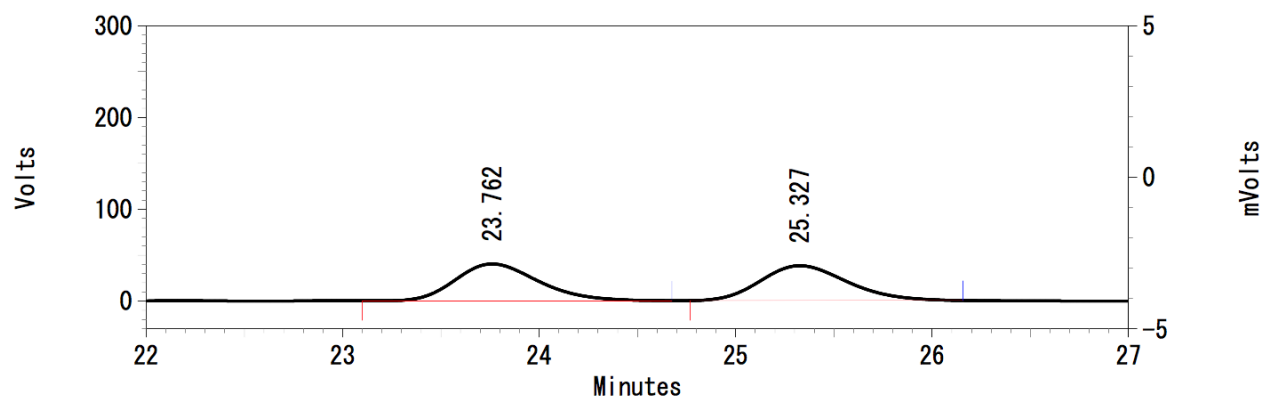
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	32.373	1996410	50.062	30579
2	56.011	1991496	49.938	21478





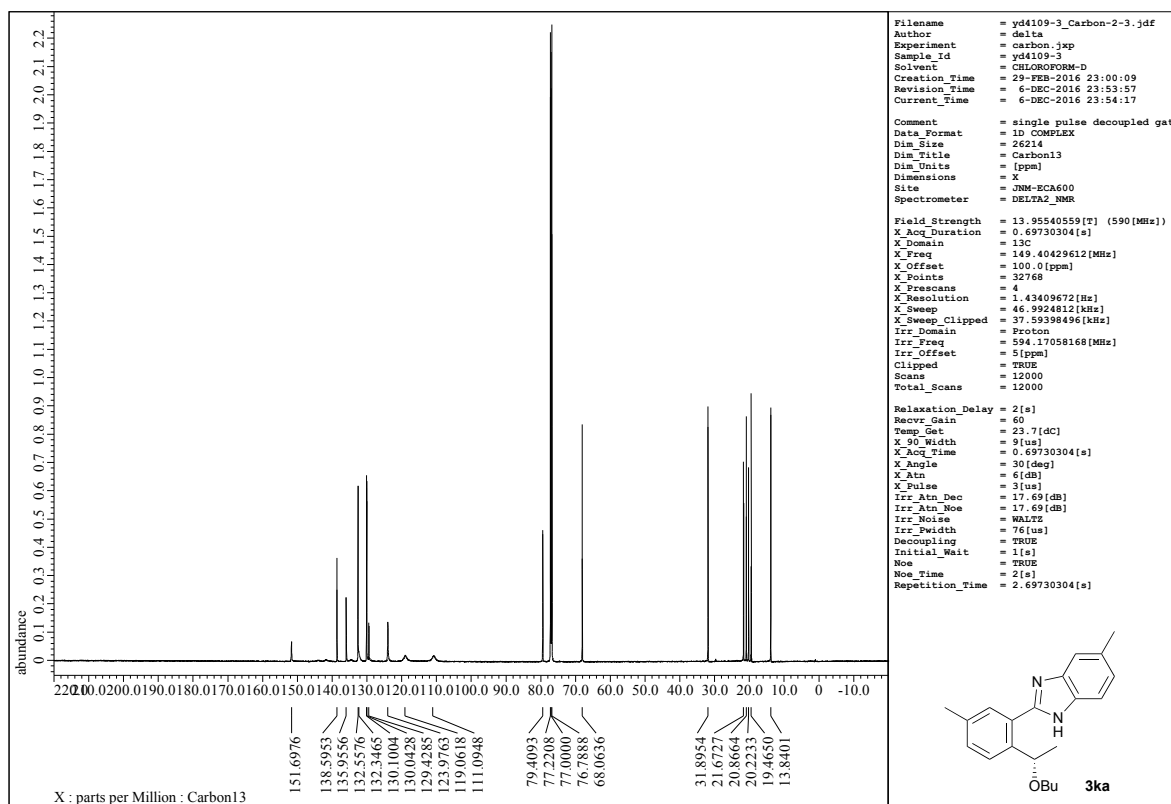
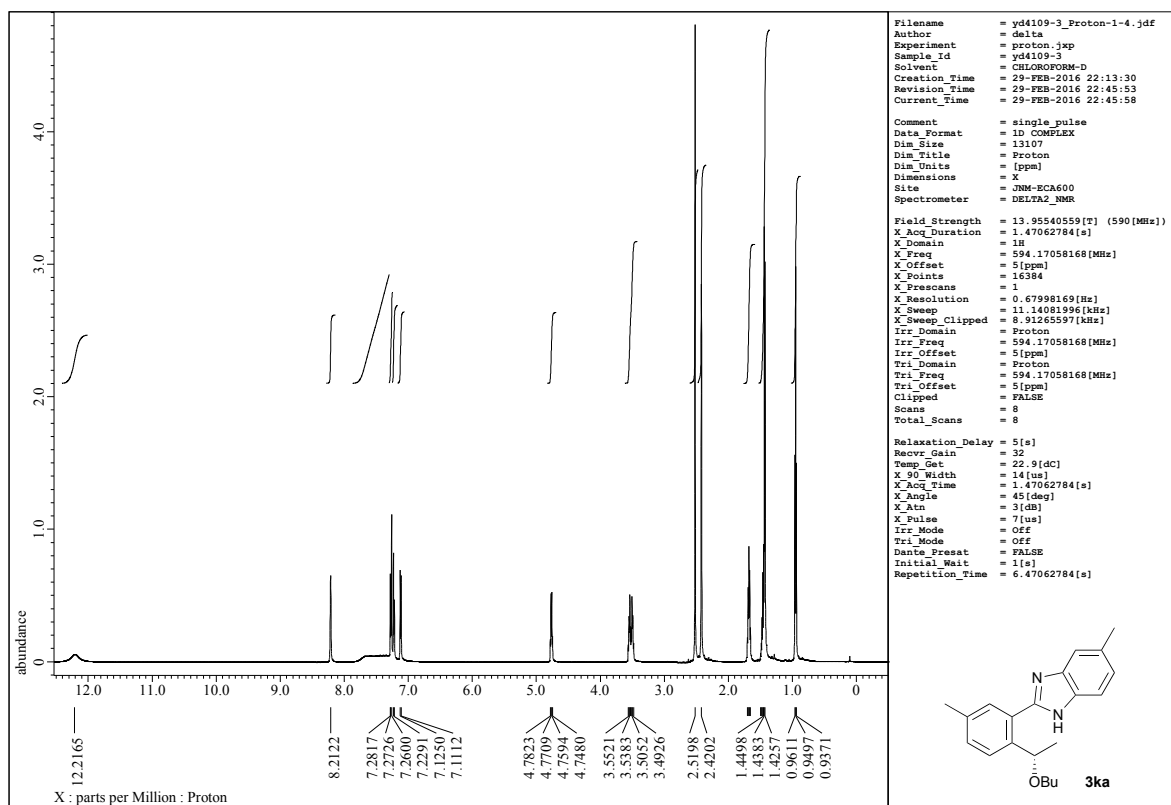
UV Results

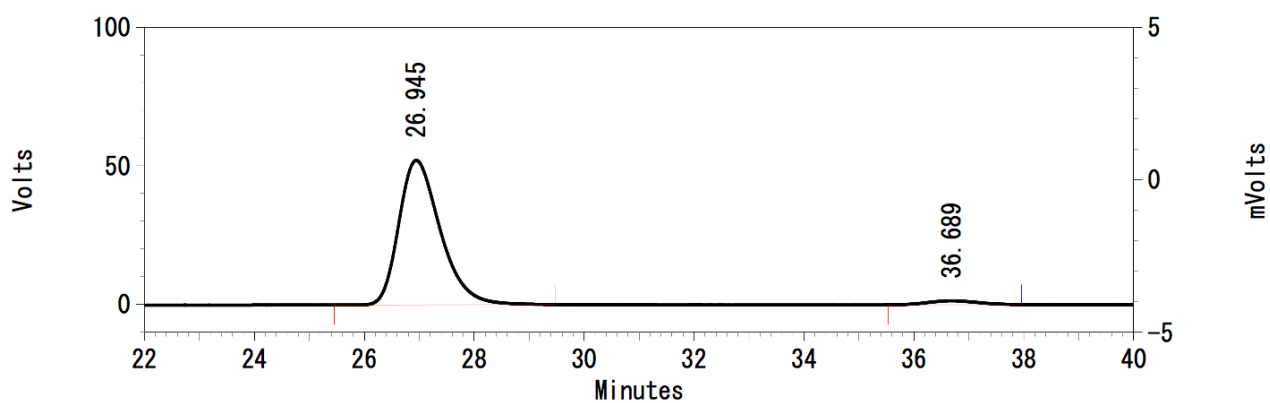
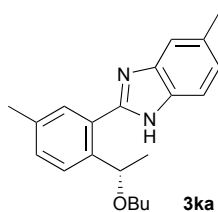
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	23.997	1184081	57.527	41173
2	25.065	874219	42.473	28856



UV Results

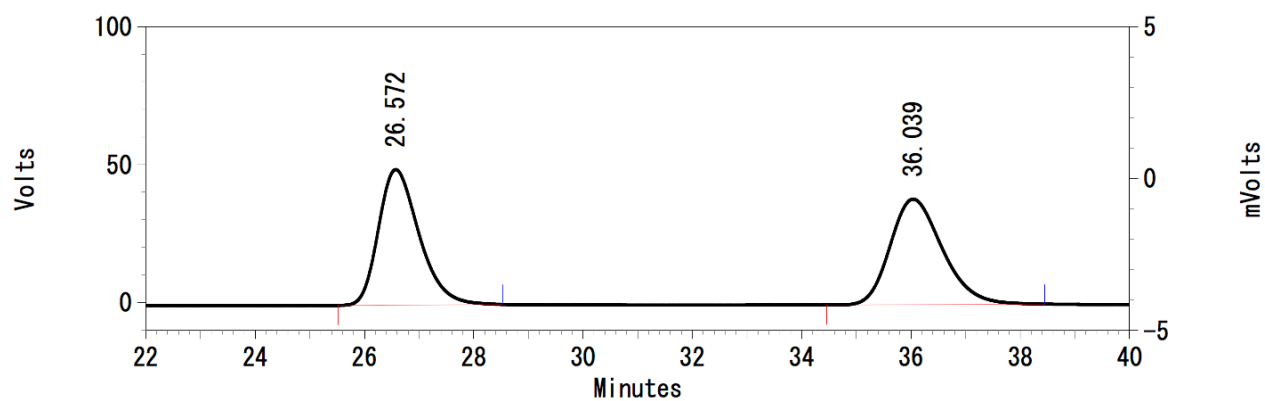
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	23.762	1176327	50.214	40045
2	25.327	1166283	49.786	37927





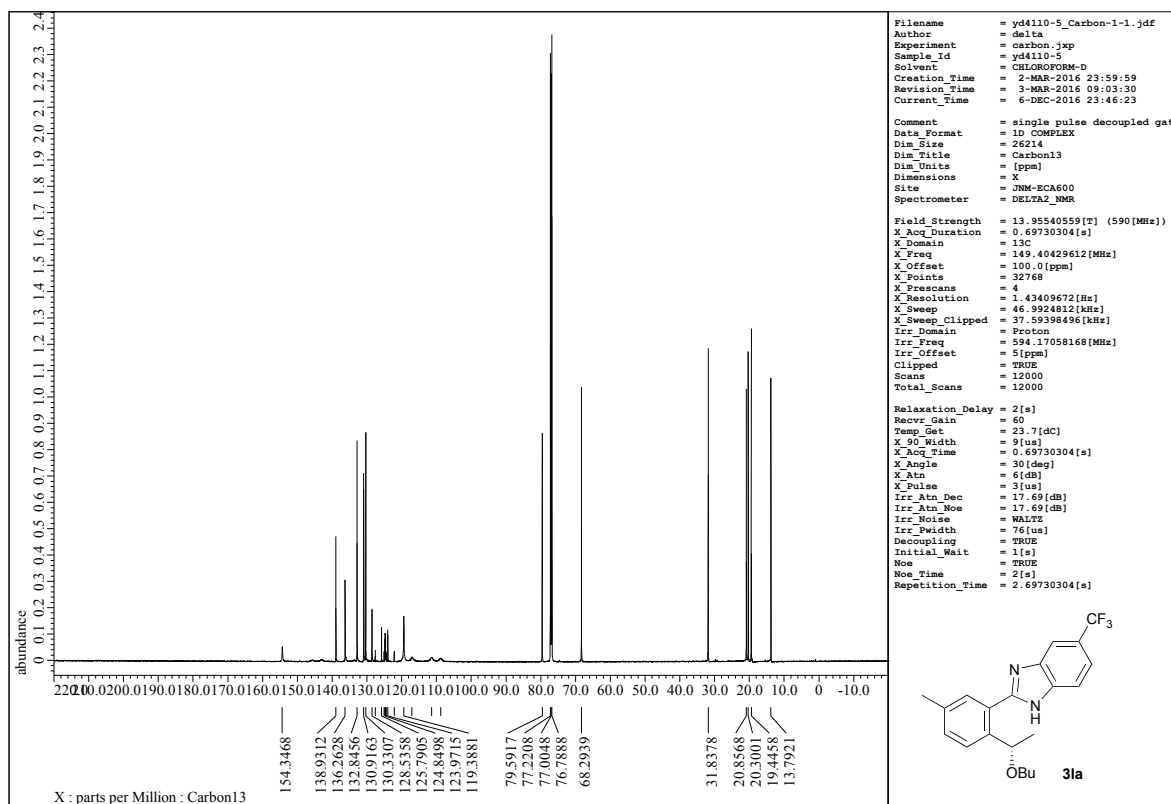
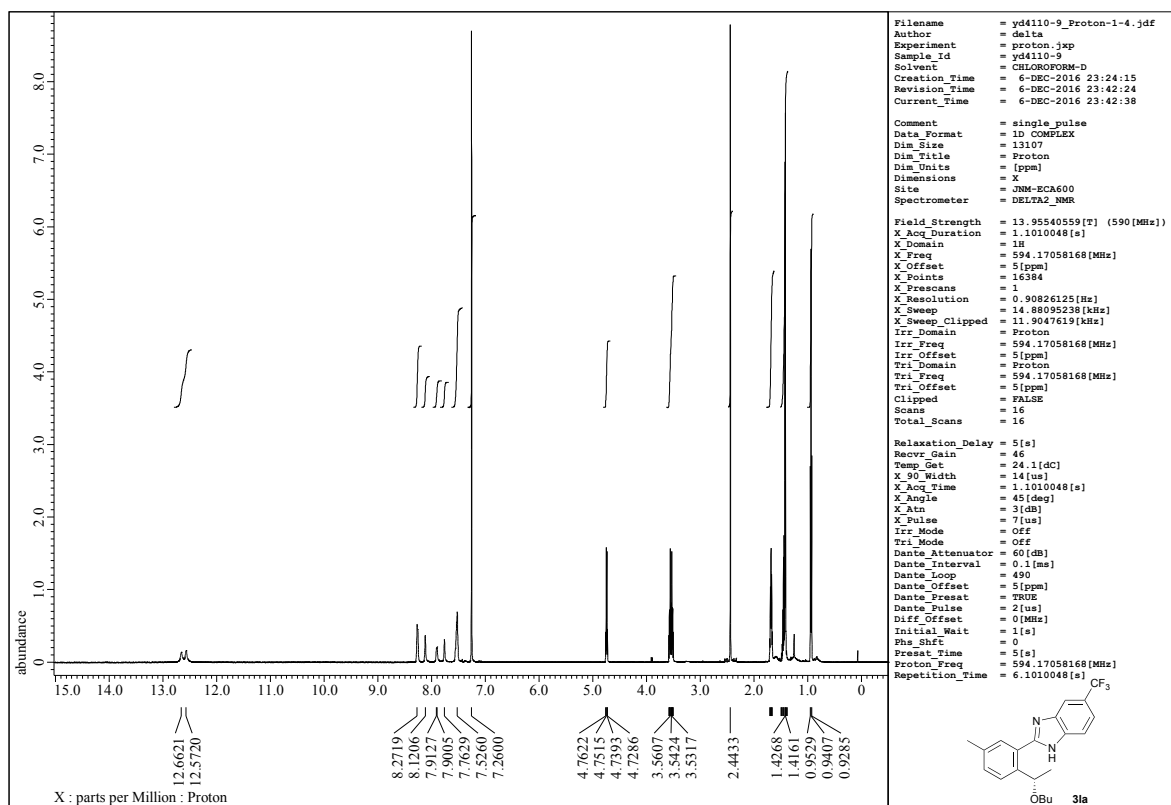
UV Results

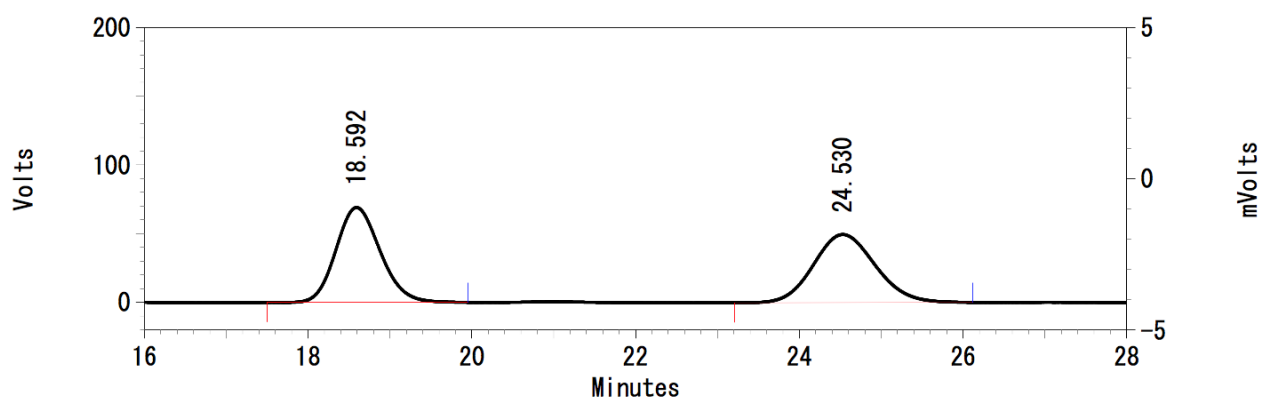
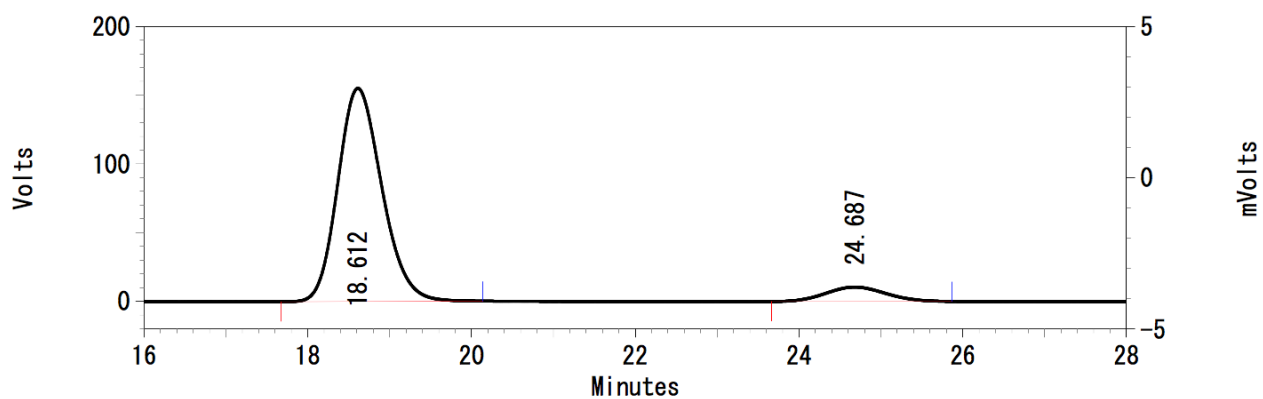
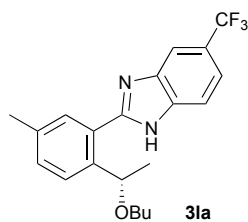
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.945	2731600	96.850	52102
2	36.689	88857	3.150	1410

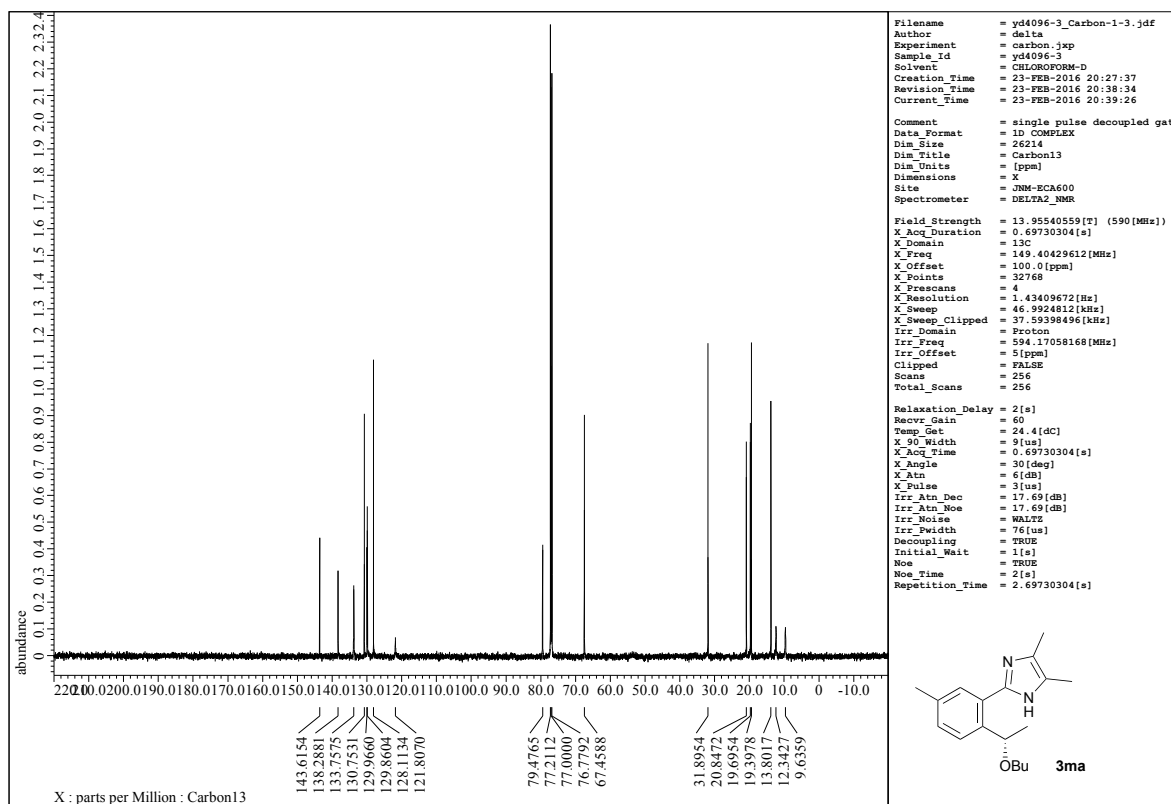
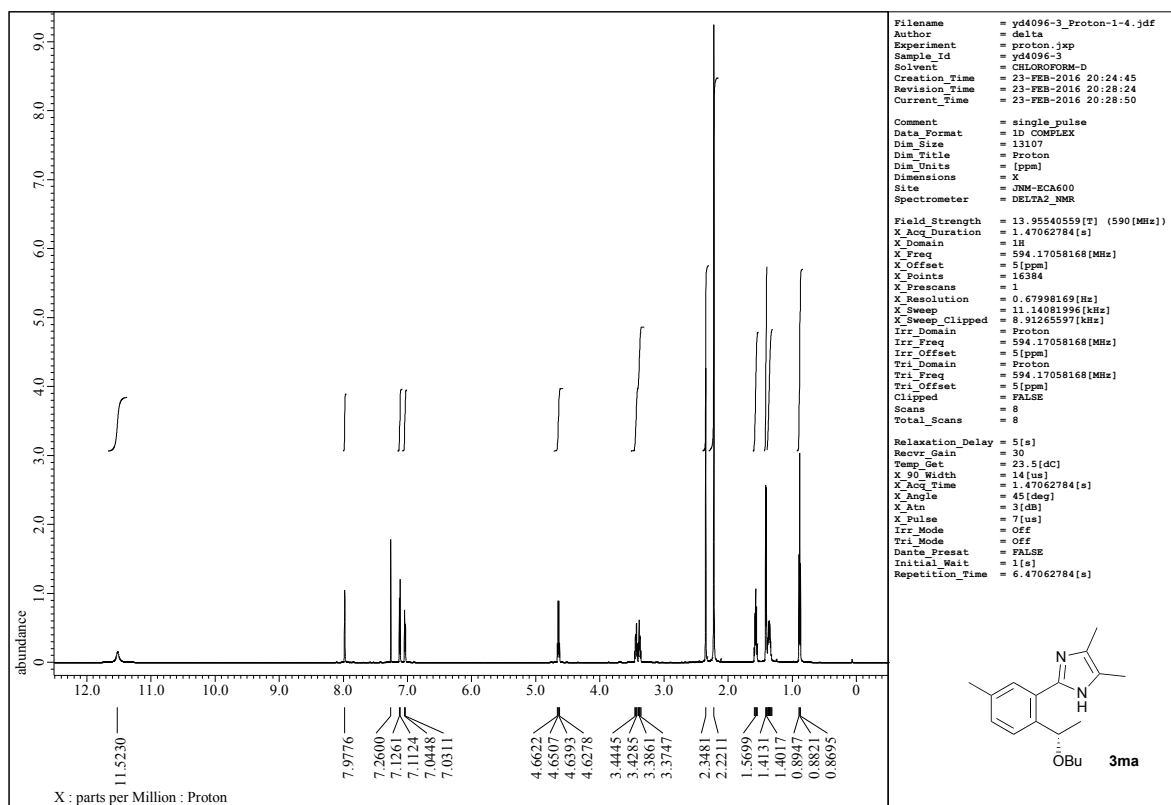


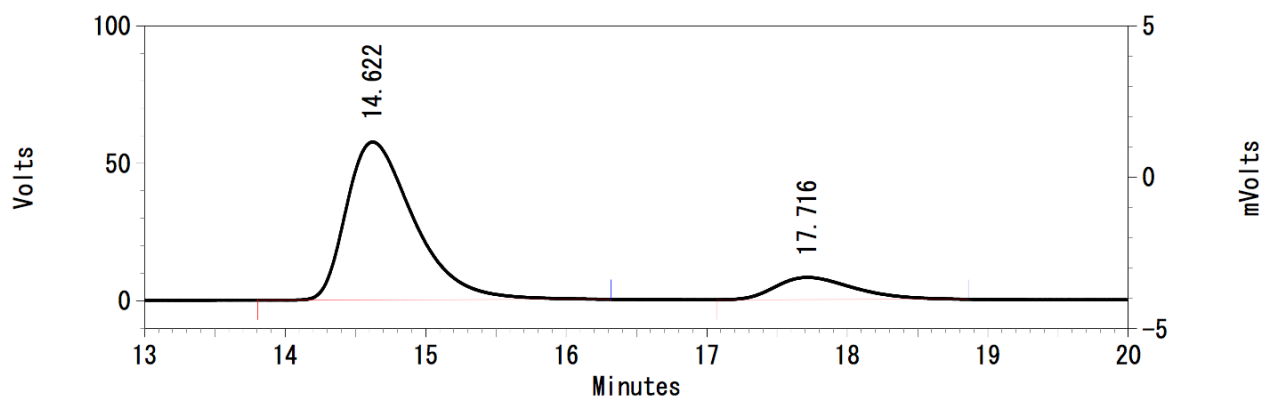
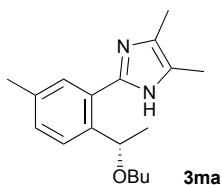
UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.572	2532773	49.988	49071
2	36.039	2534019	50.012	38200



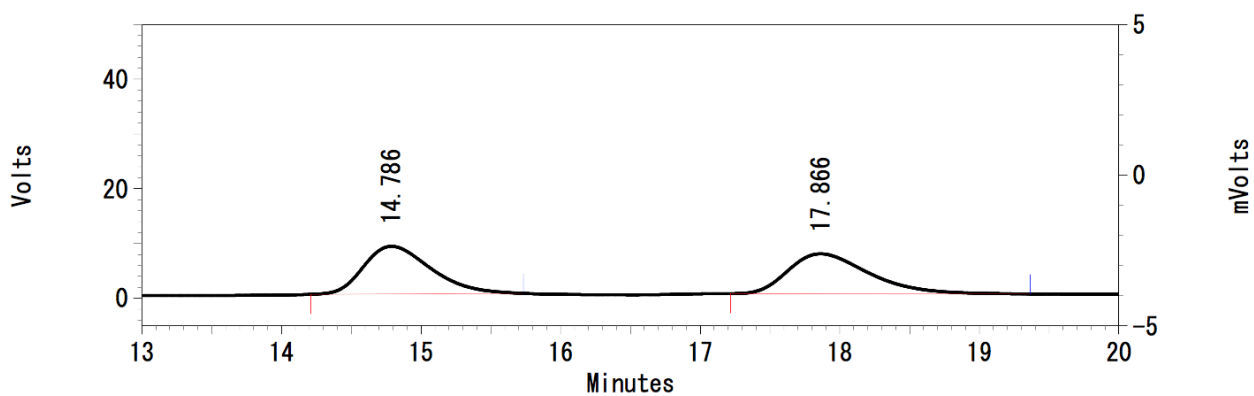






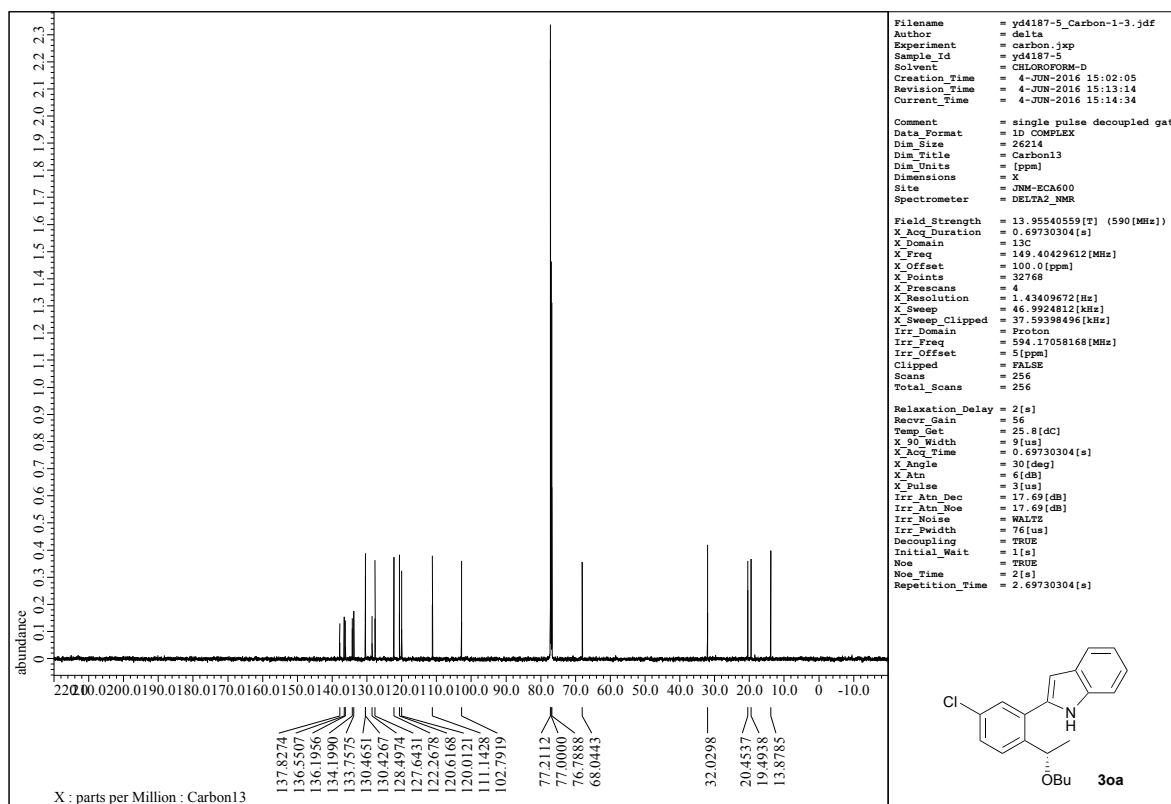
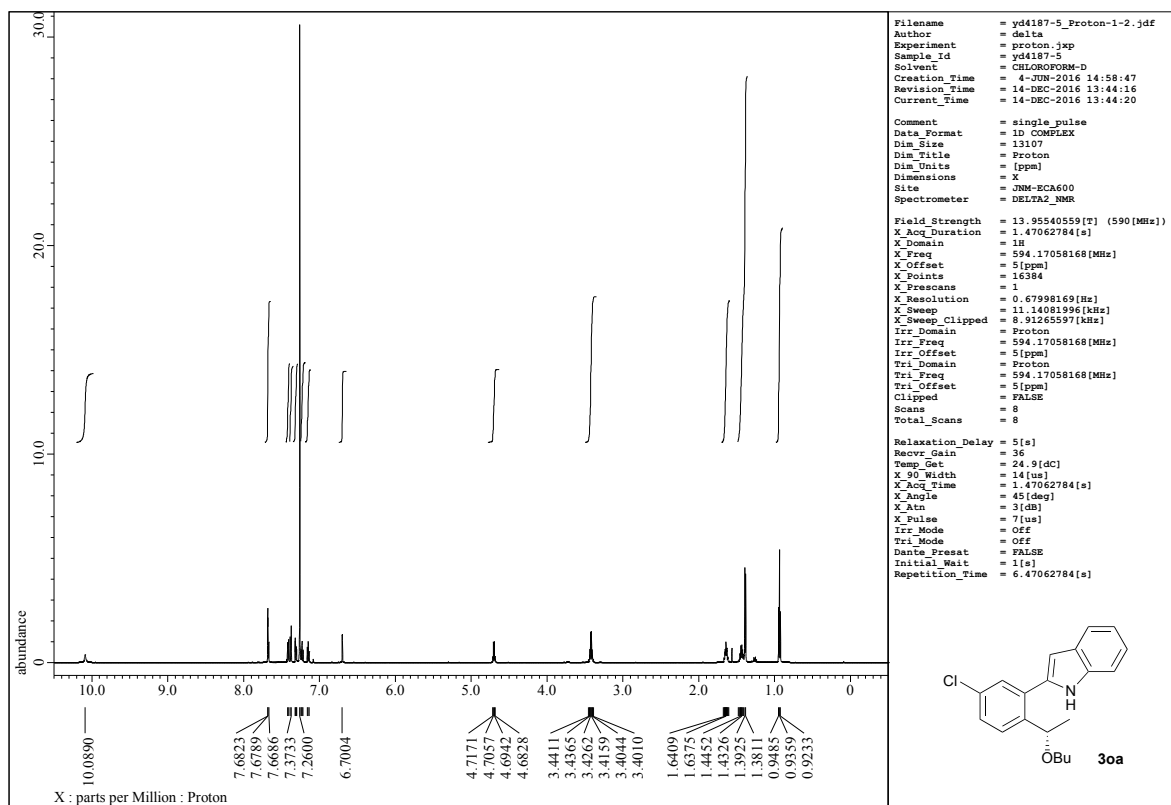
UV Results

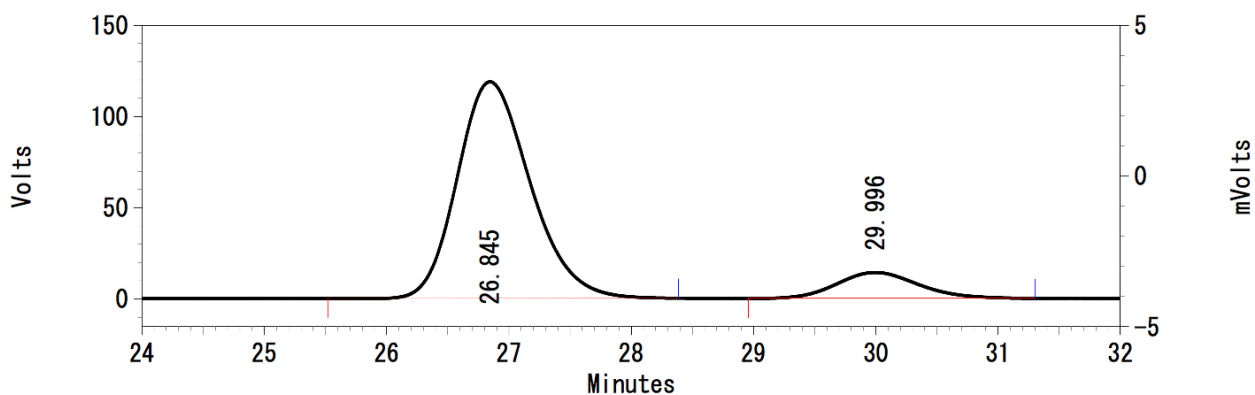
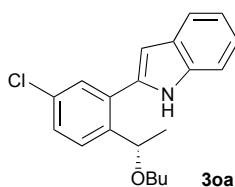
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	14.622	1920644	86.004	57321
2	17.716	312548	13.996	8047



UV Results

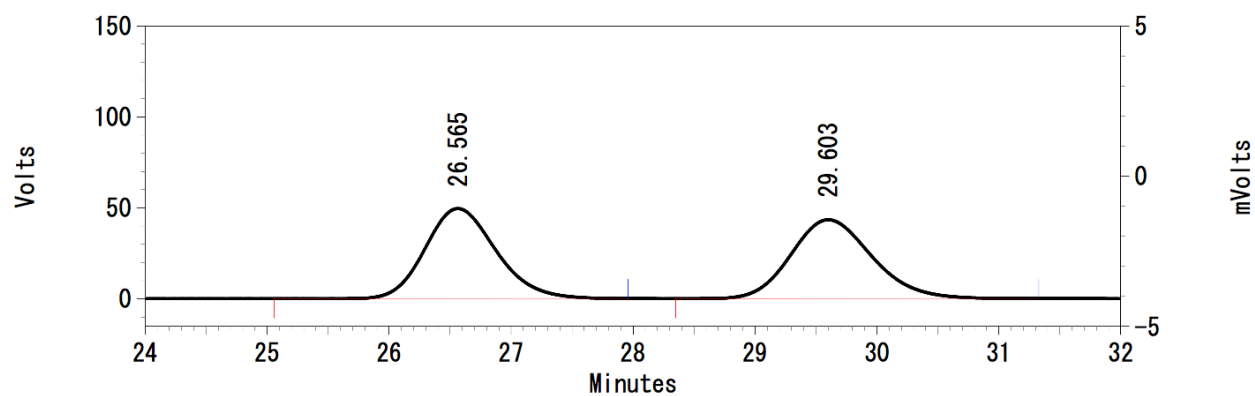
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	14.786	291482	49.799	8689
2	17.866	293839	50.201	7292





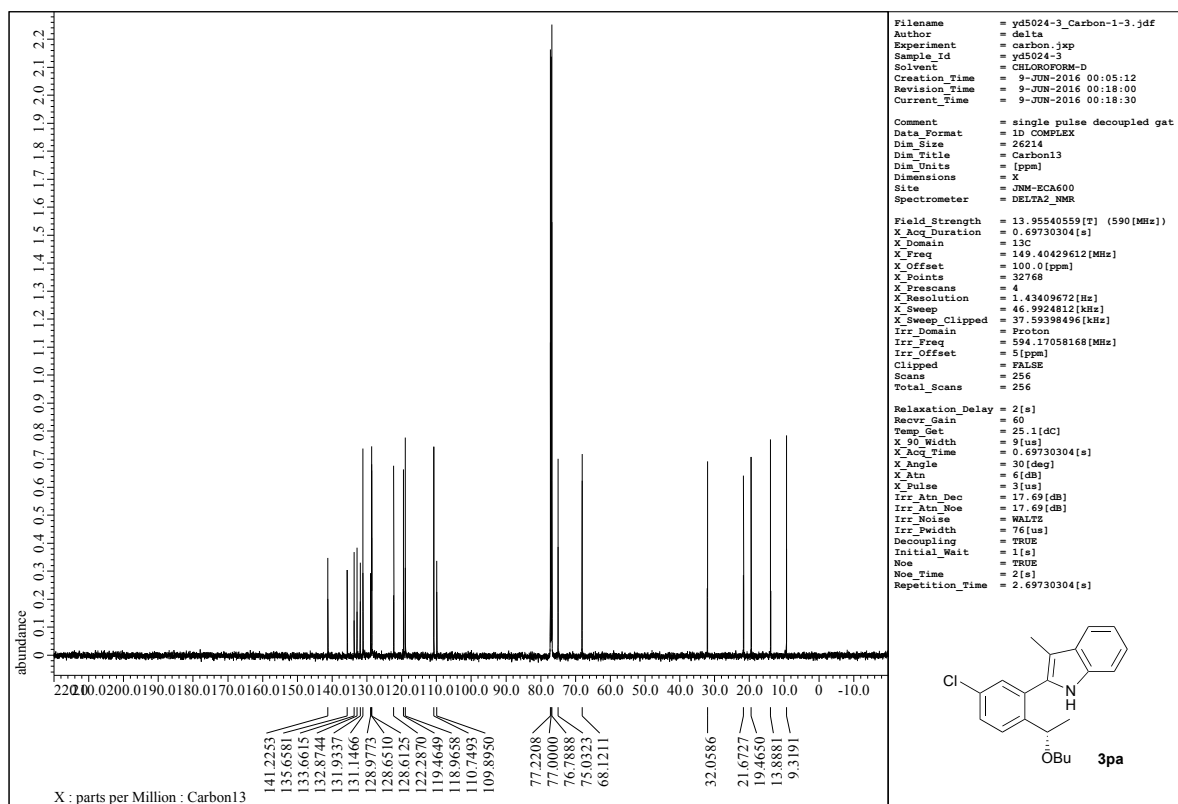
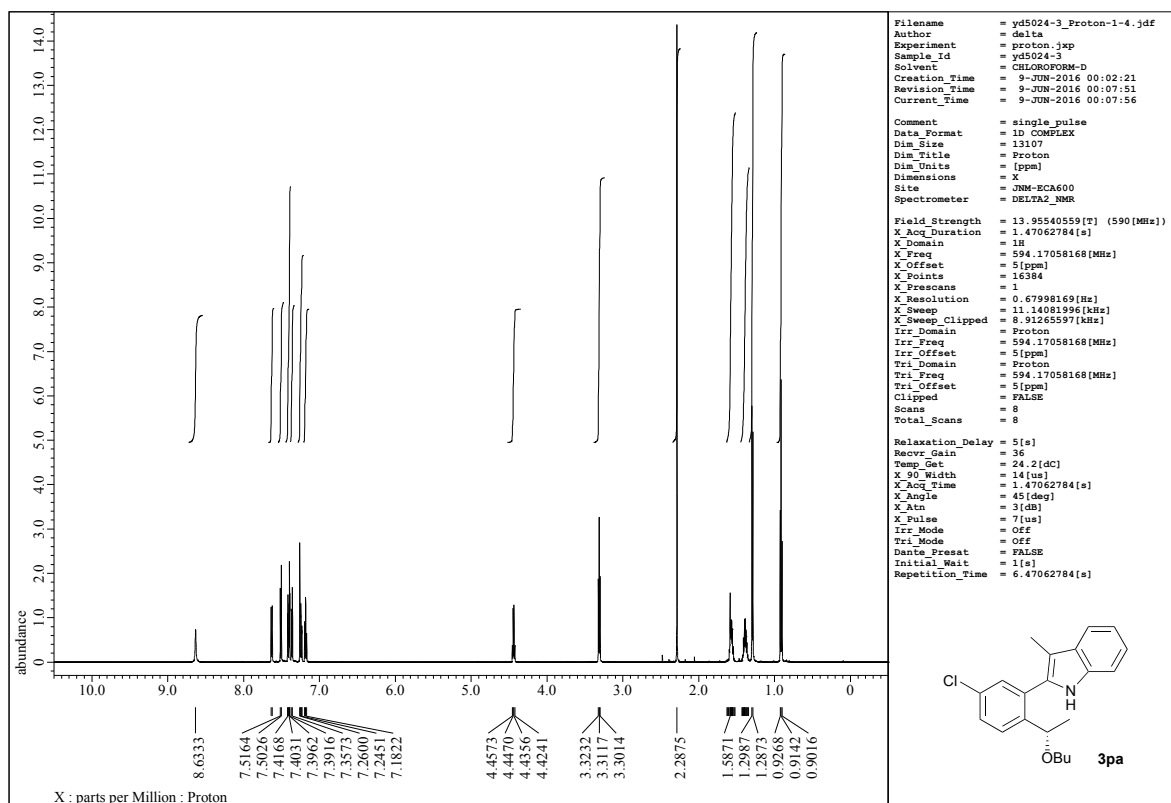
UV Results

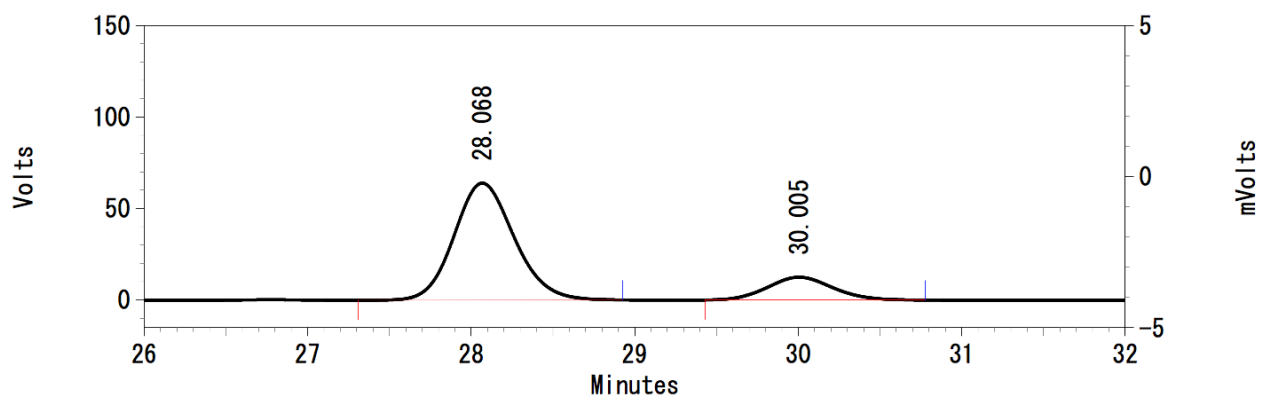
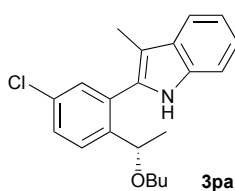
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.845	4915852	88.224	118617
2	29.996	656164	11.776	14166



UV Results

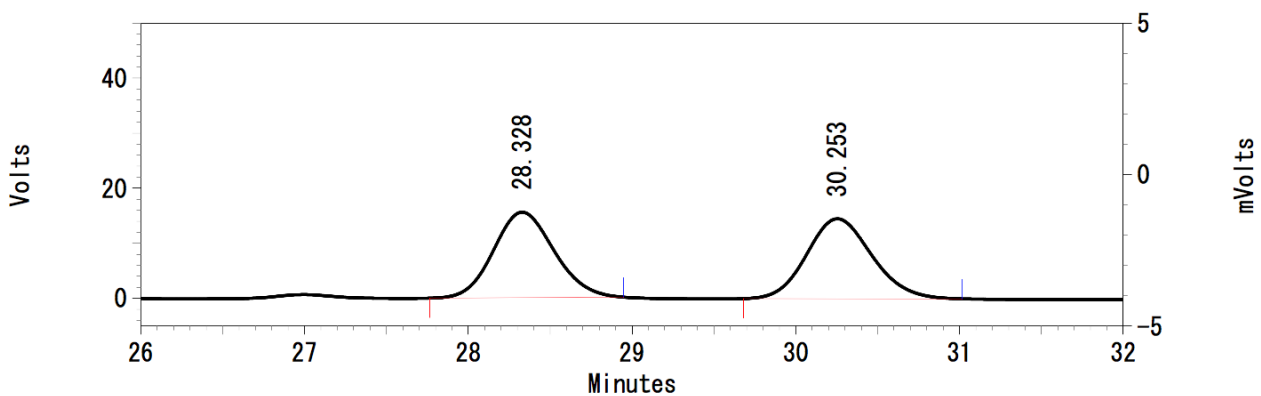
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.565	2000068	50.013	49437
2	29.603	1999000	49.987	43265





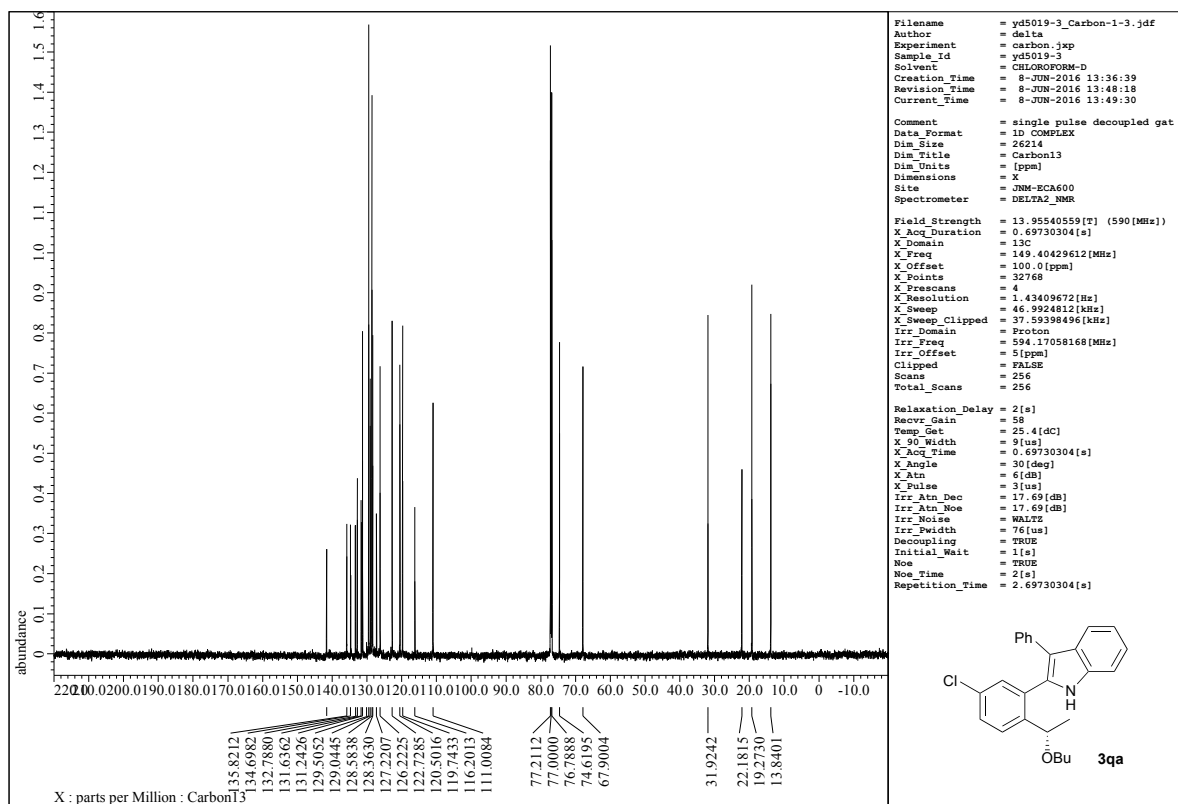
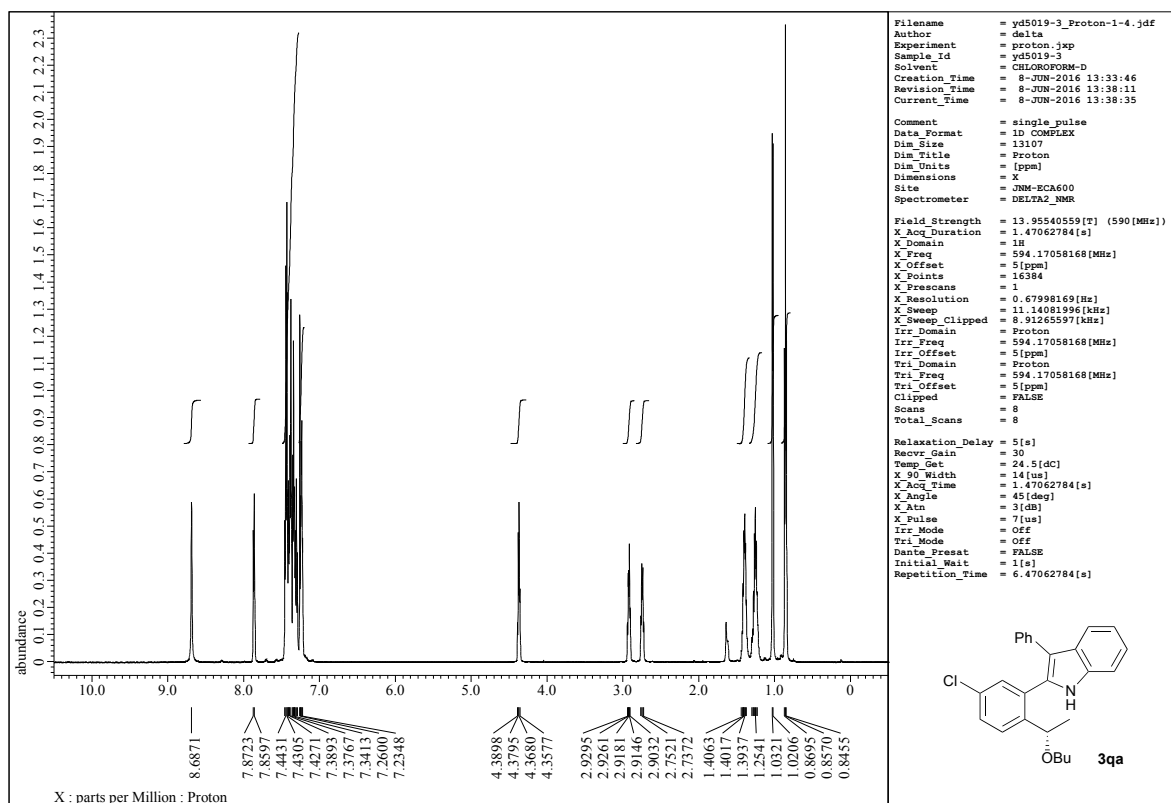
UV Results

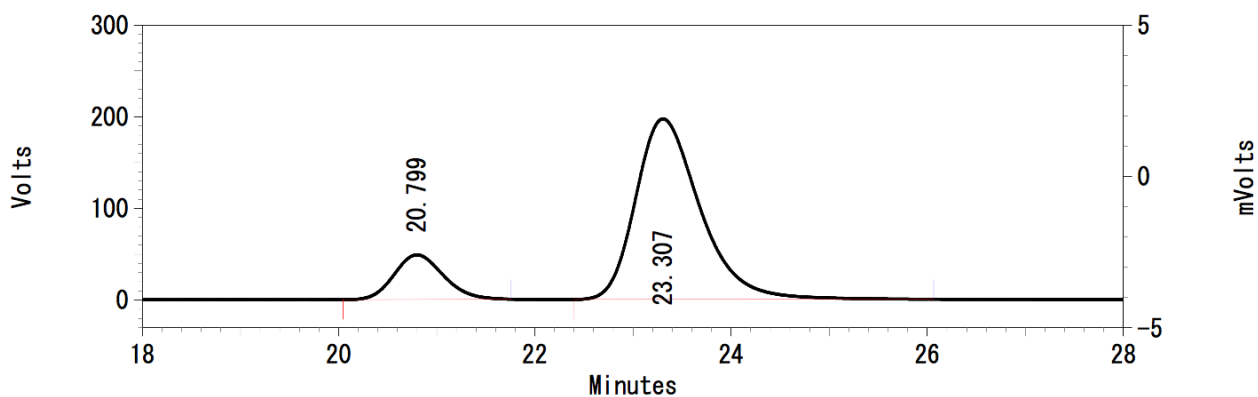
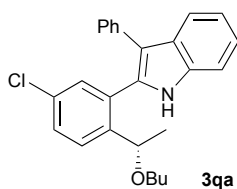
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.068	1637300	82.472	63881
2	30.005	347980	17.528	12466



UV Results

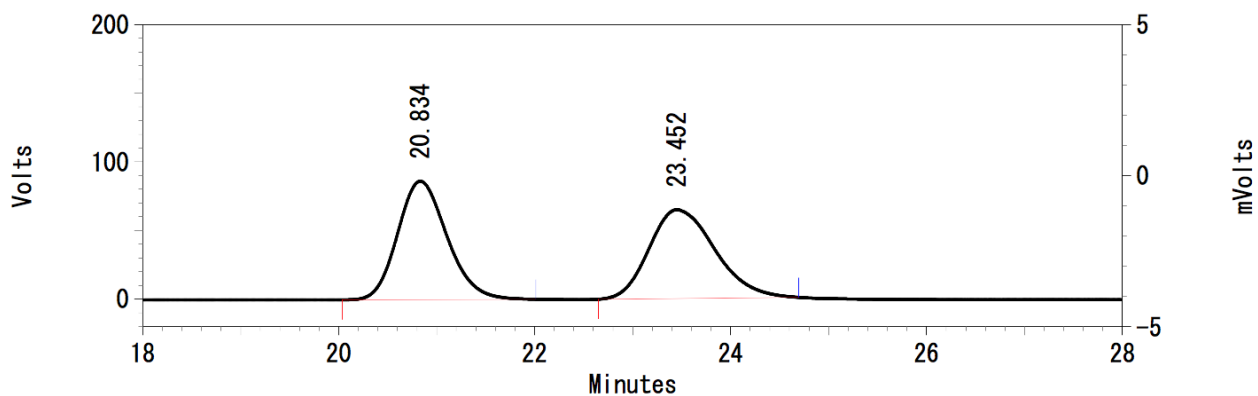
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	28.328	400049	49.850	15522
2	30.253	402451	50.150	14518





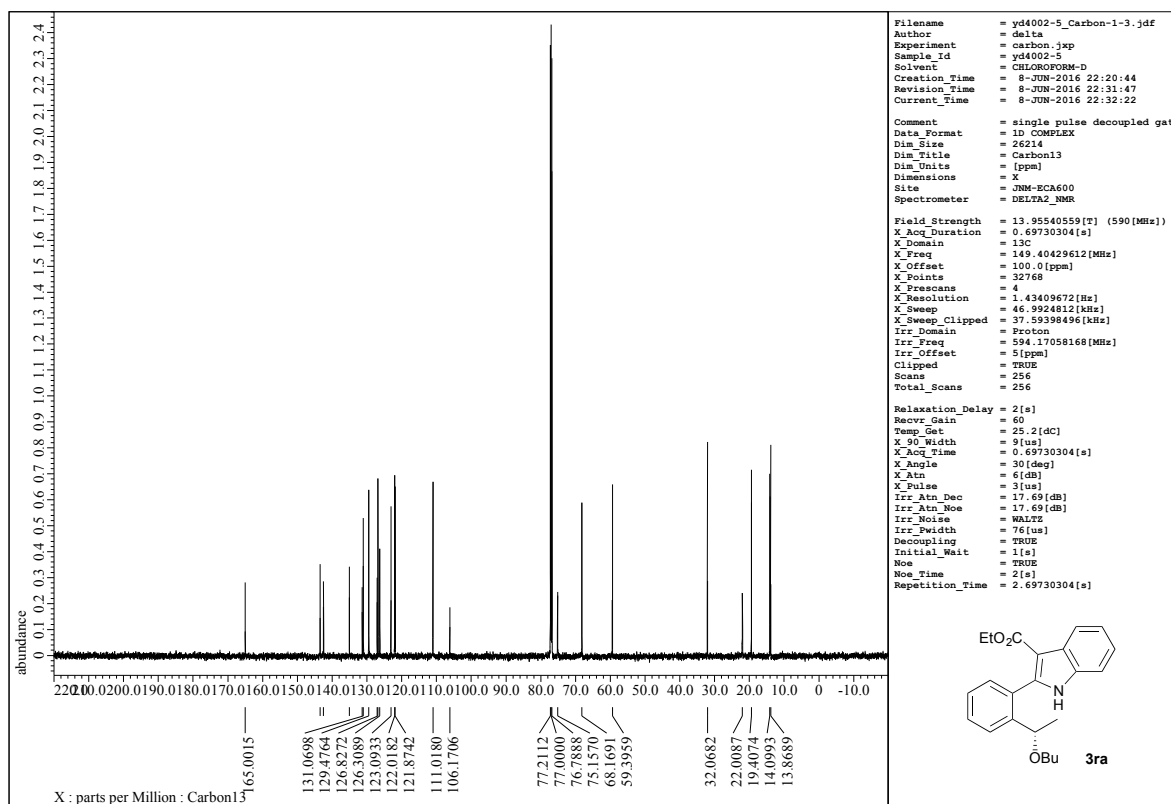
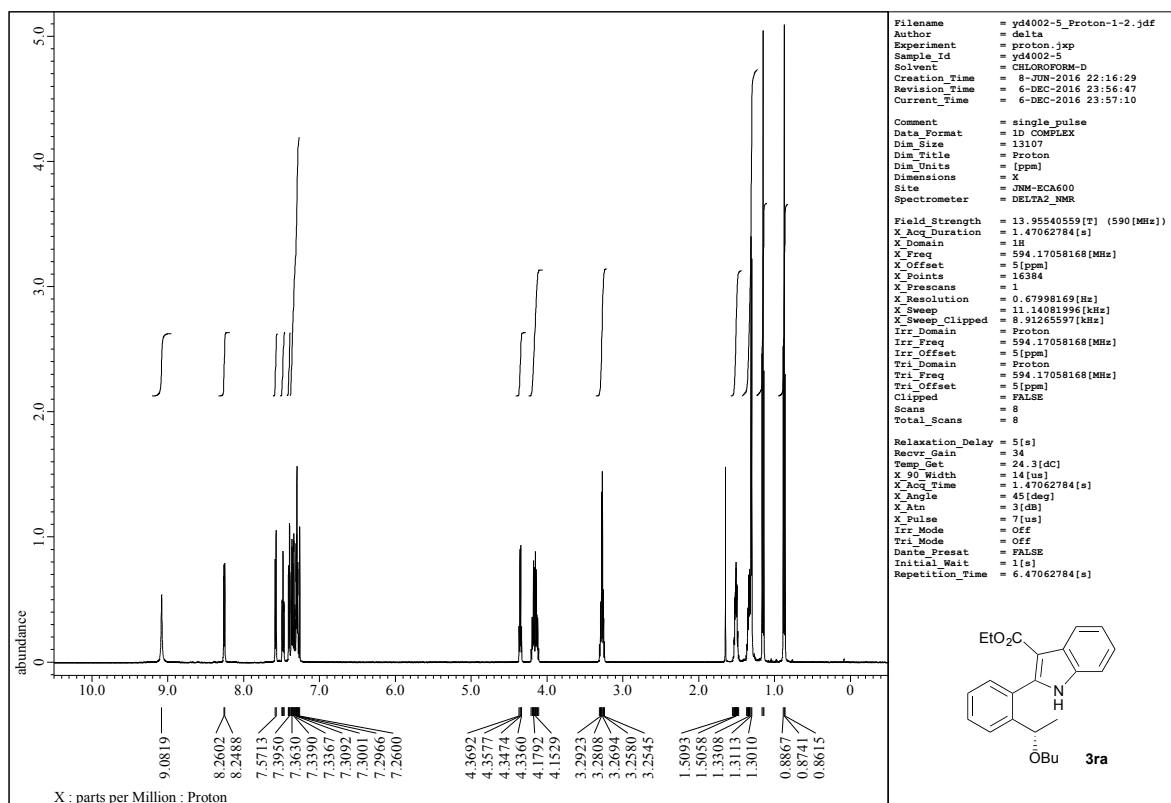
UV Results

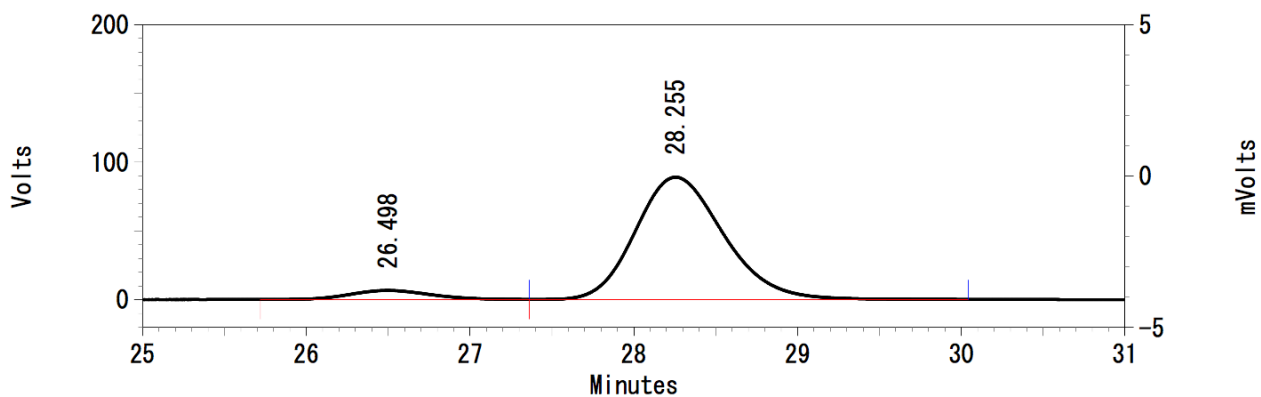
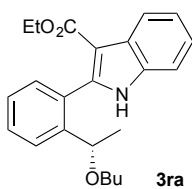
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	20.799	1693486	15.851	48647
2	23.307	8990248	84.149	196863



UV Results

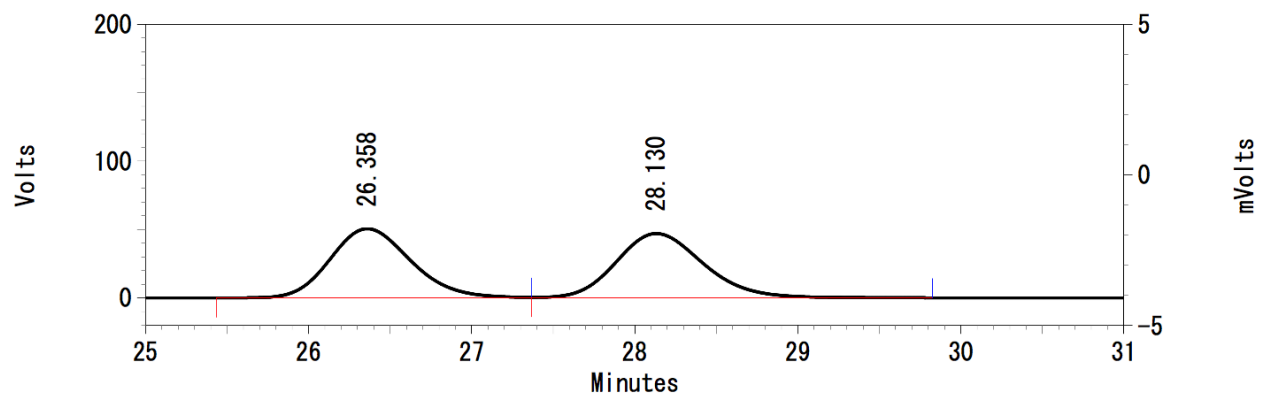
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	20.834	3022567	50.041	86240
2	23.452	3017661	49.959	64659





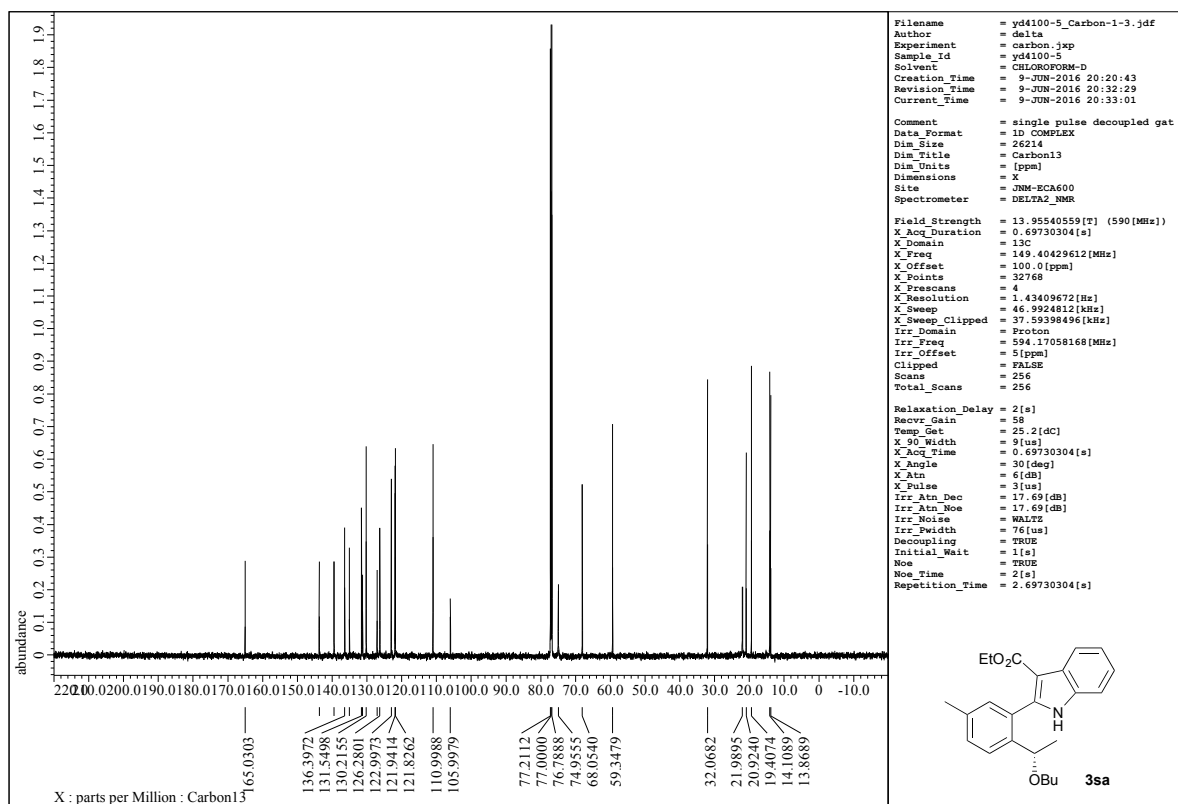
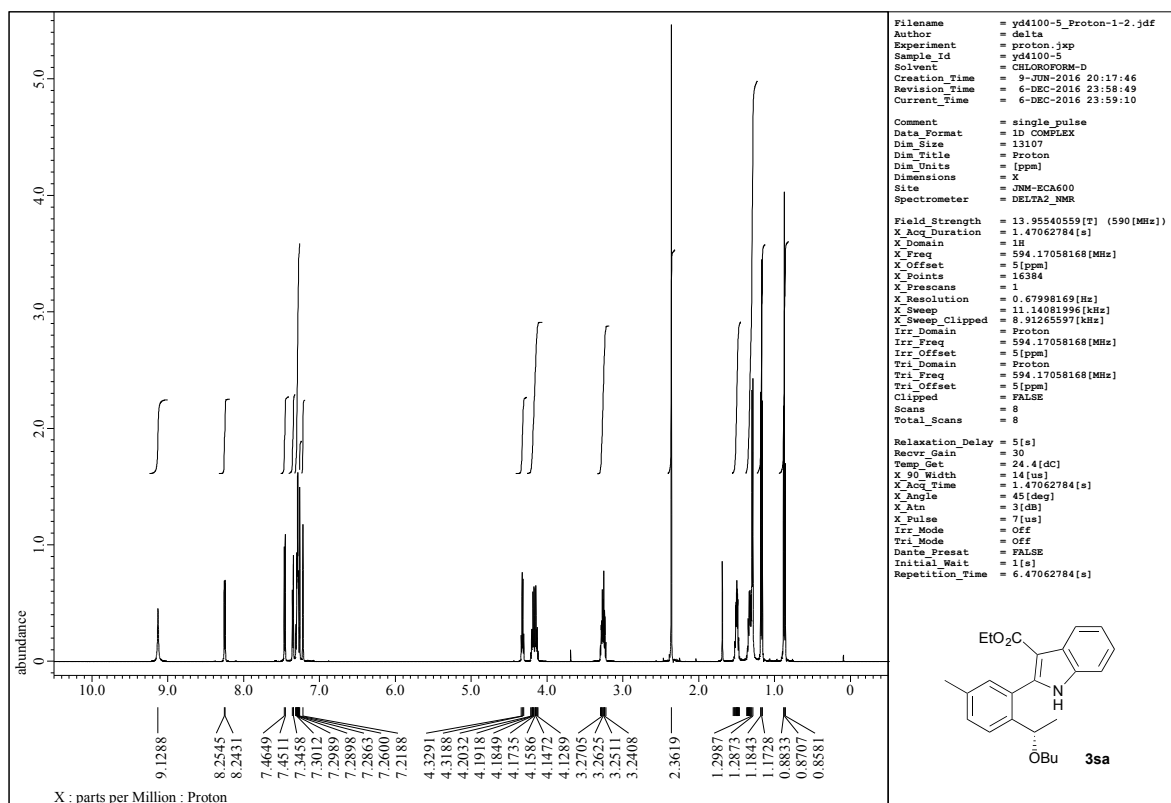
UV Results

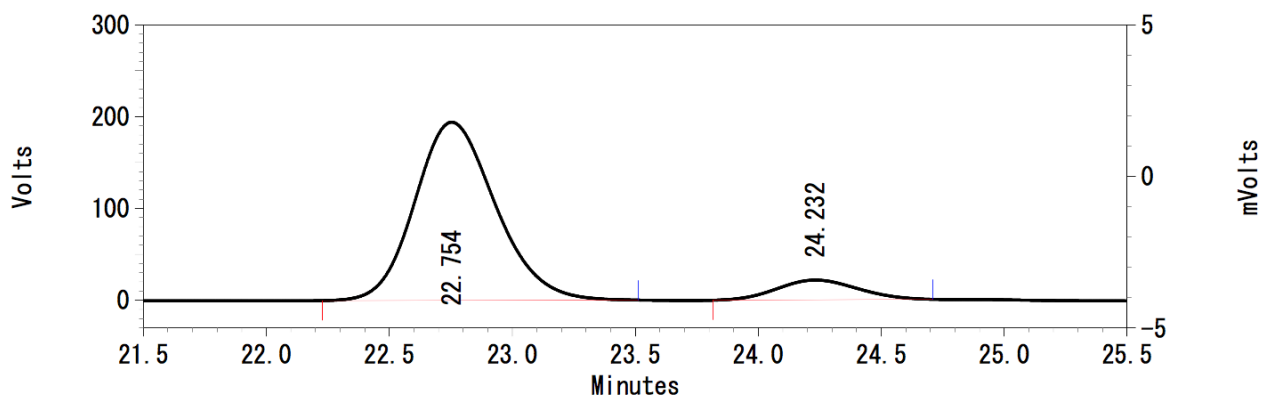
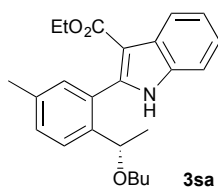
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.498	225901	6.347	6563
2	28.255	3333538	93.653	88844



UV Results

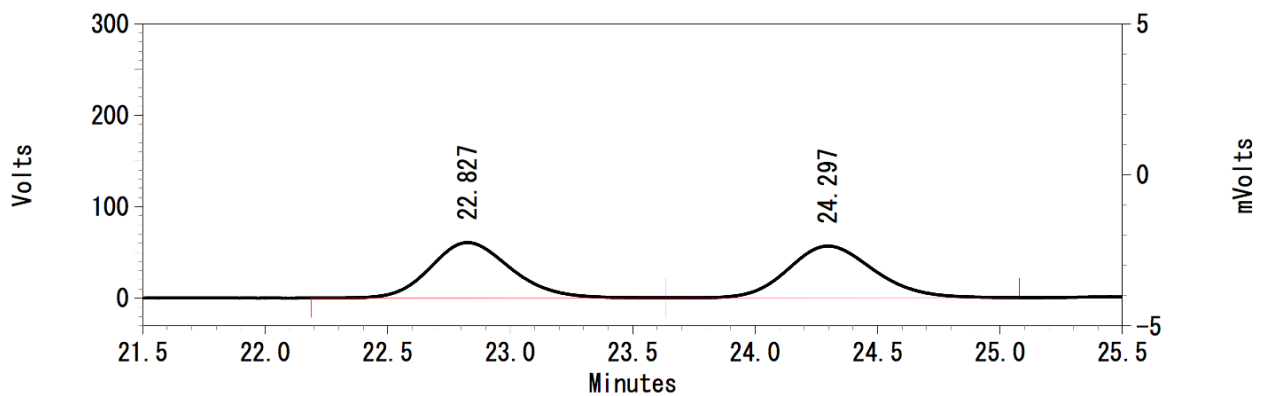
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	26.358	1741733	49.870	50467
2	28.130	1750782	50.130	46937





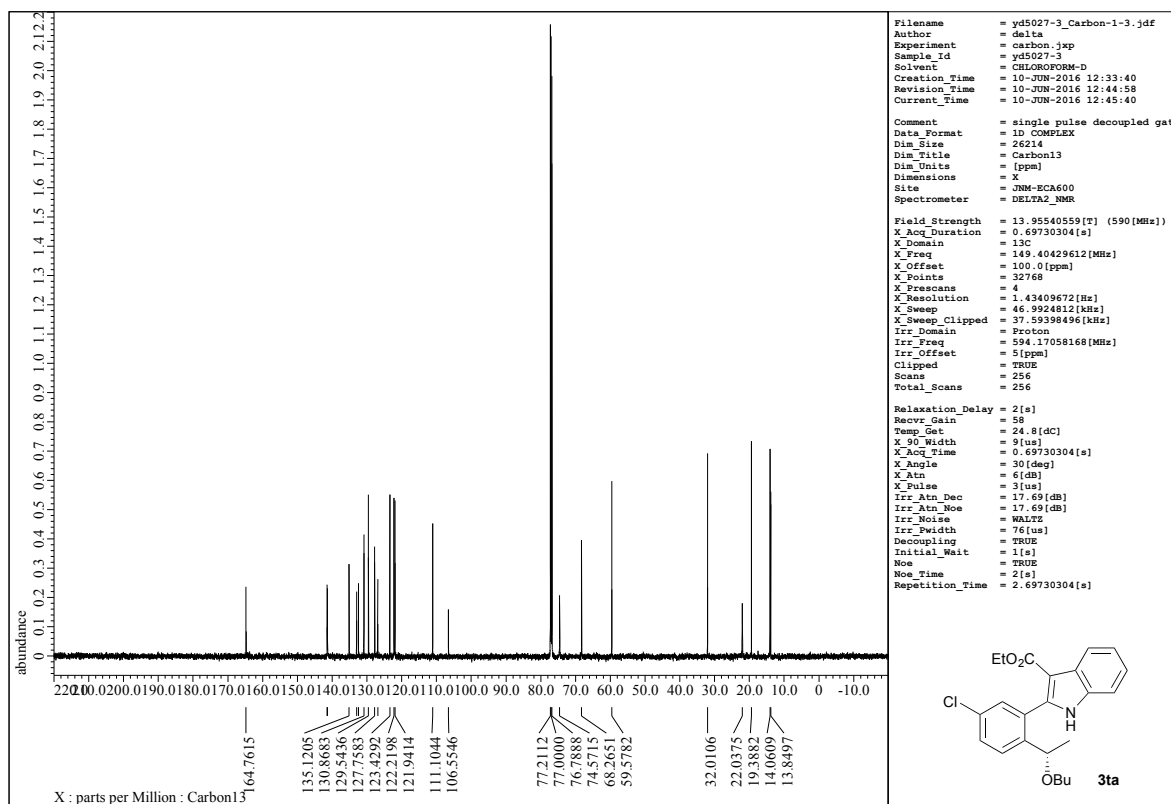
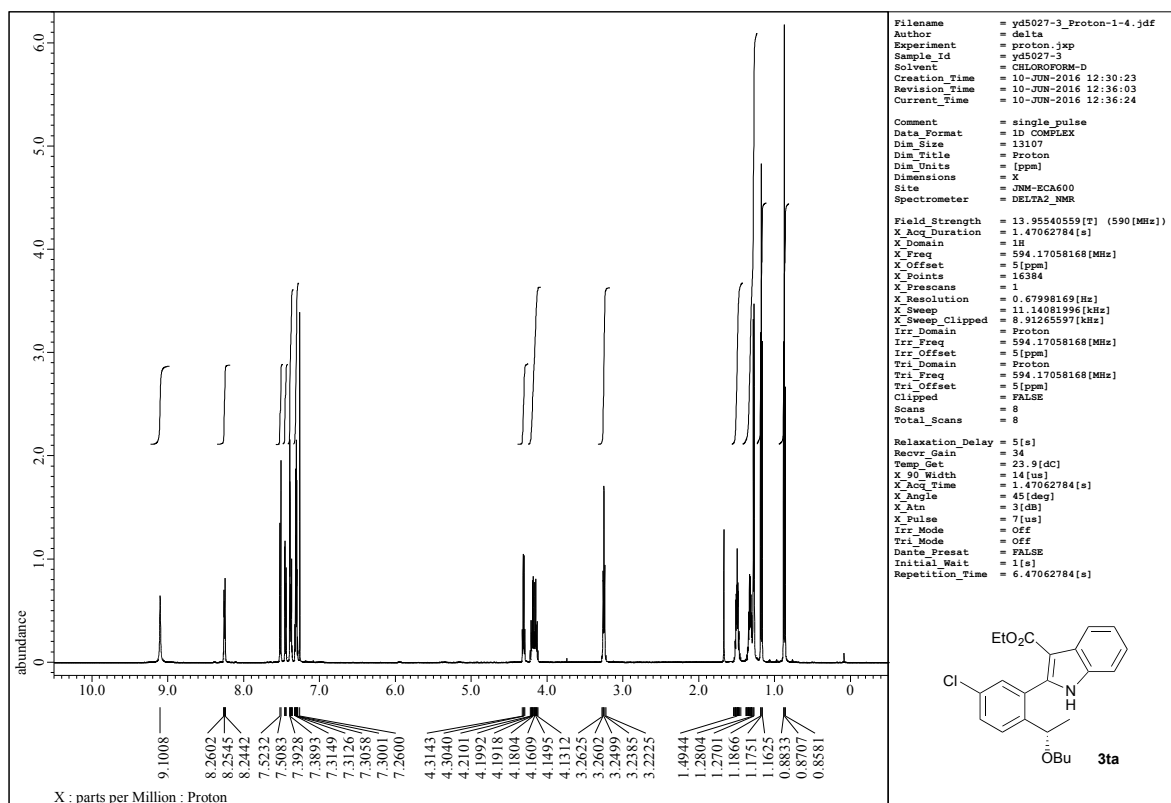
UV Results

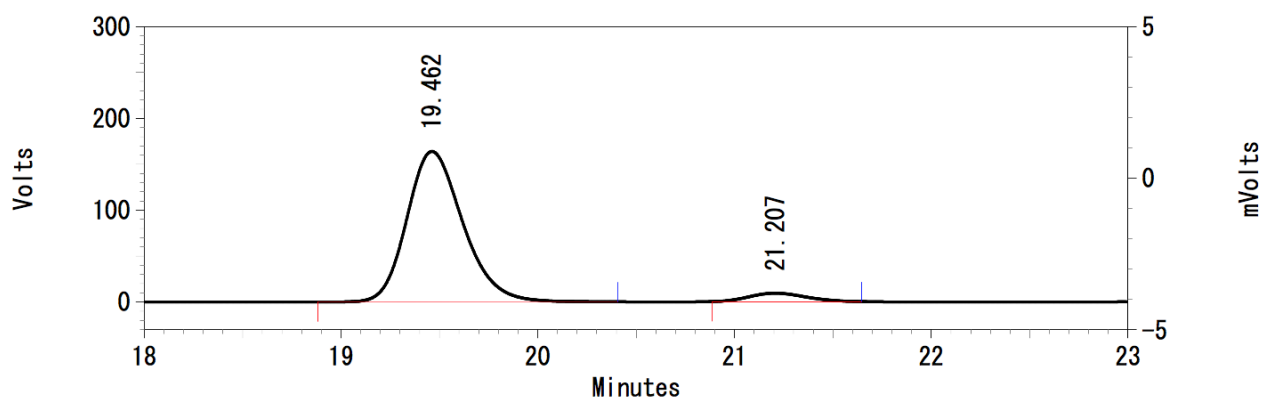
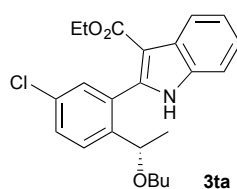
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.754	4432312	90.083	193995
2	24.232	487954	9.917	21445



UV Results

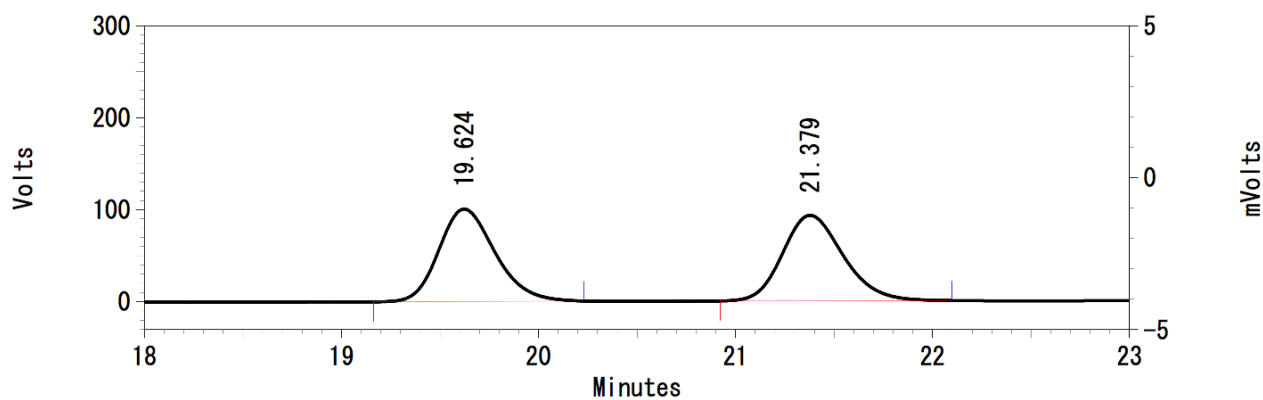
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	22.827	1382839	50.192	60509
2	24.297	1372263	49.808	56387





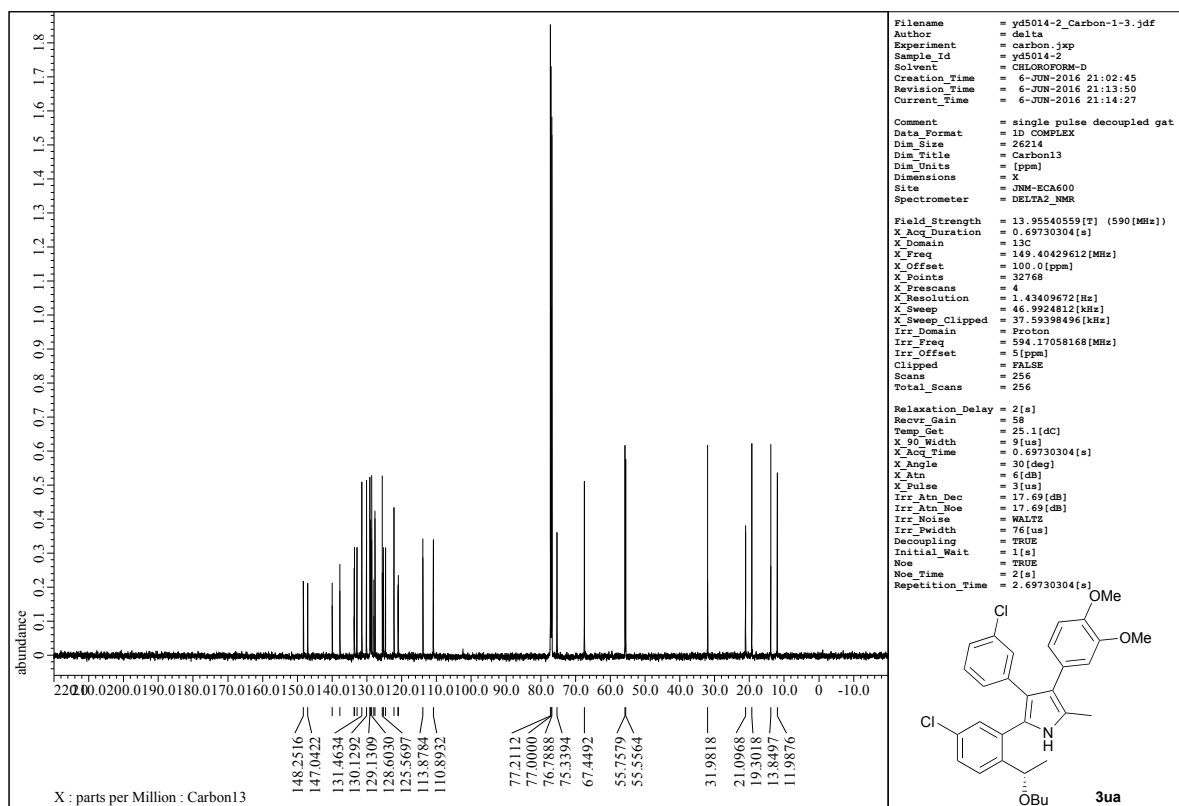
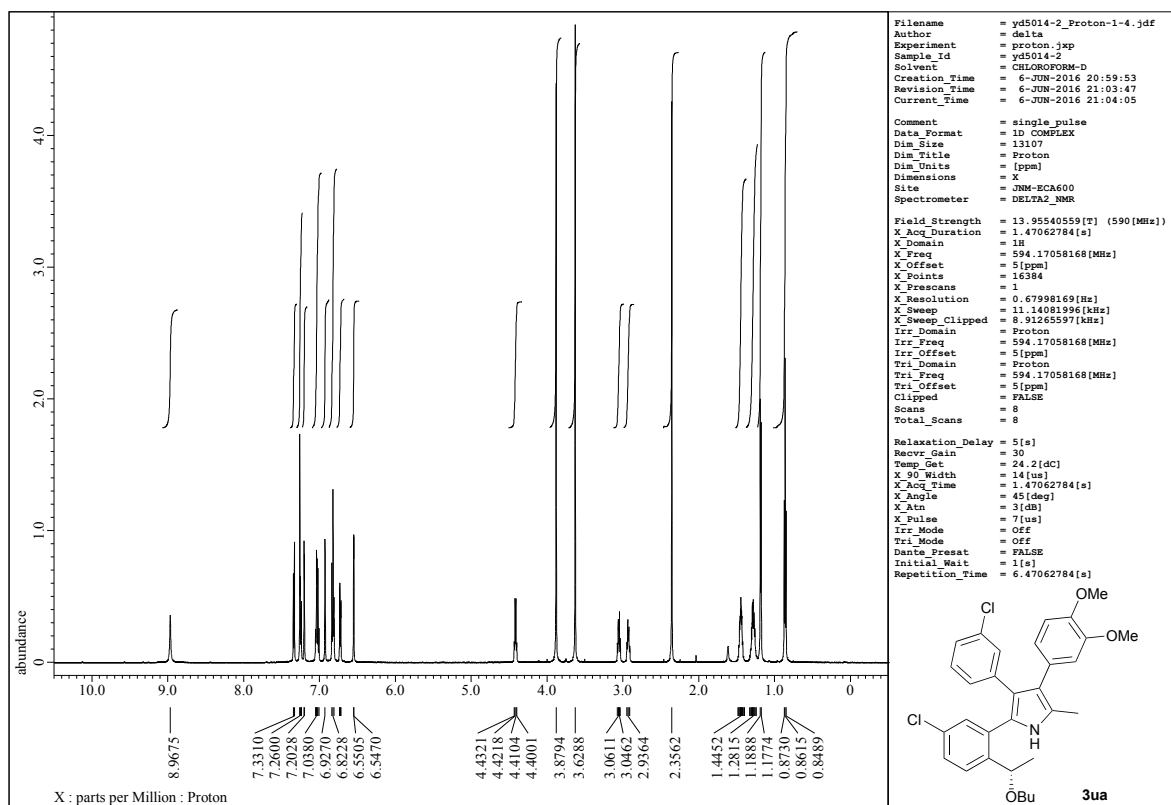
UV Results

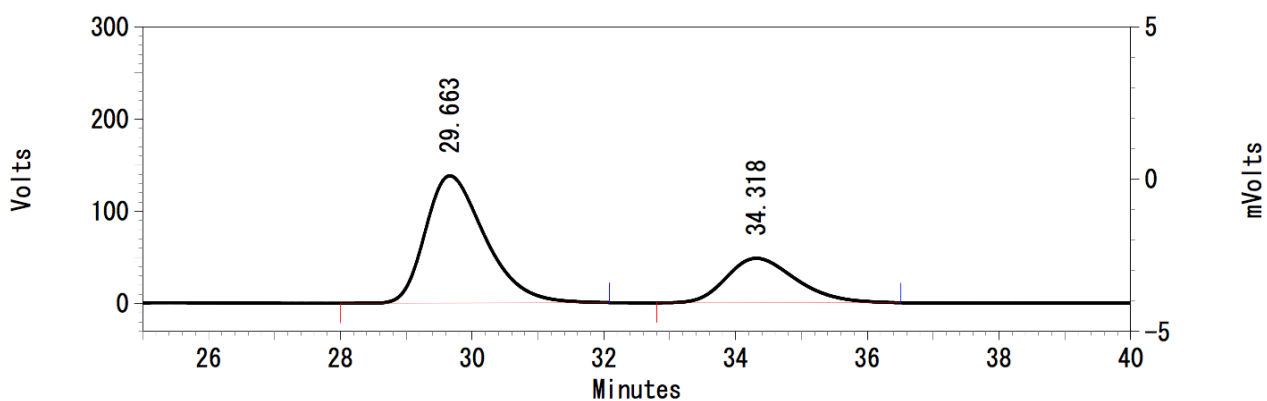
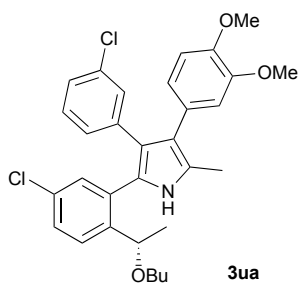
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	19.462	3244182	94.631	163821
2	21.207	184052	5.369	9245



UV Results

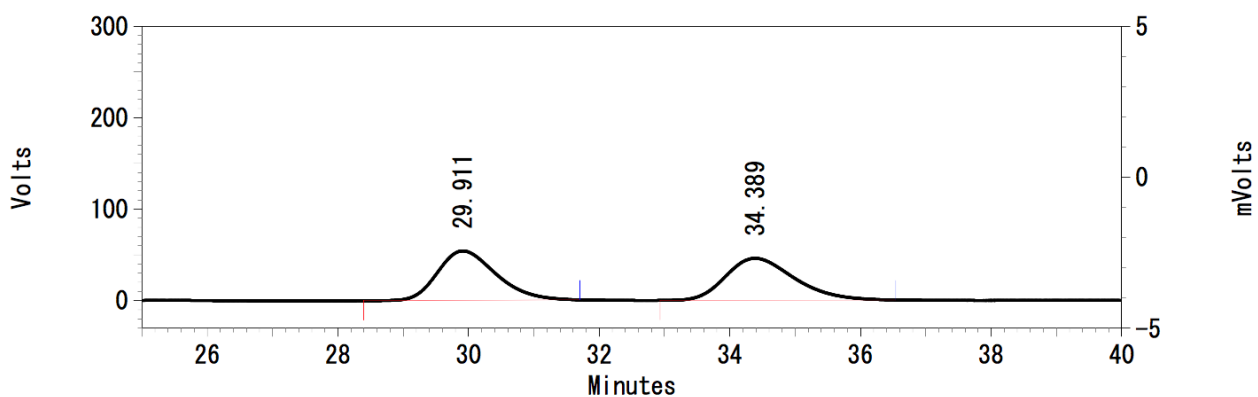
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	19.624	1991338	50.140	100383
2	21.379	1980256	49.860	92806





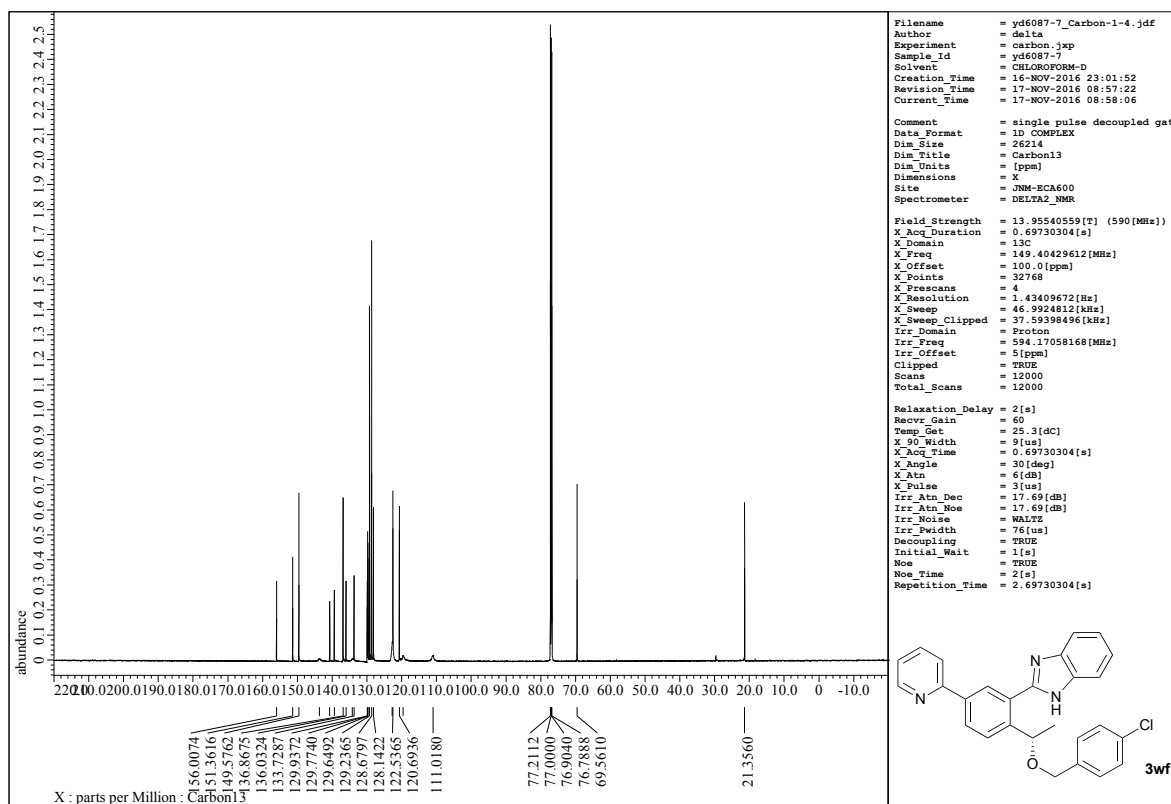
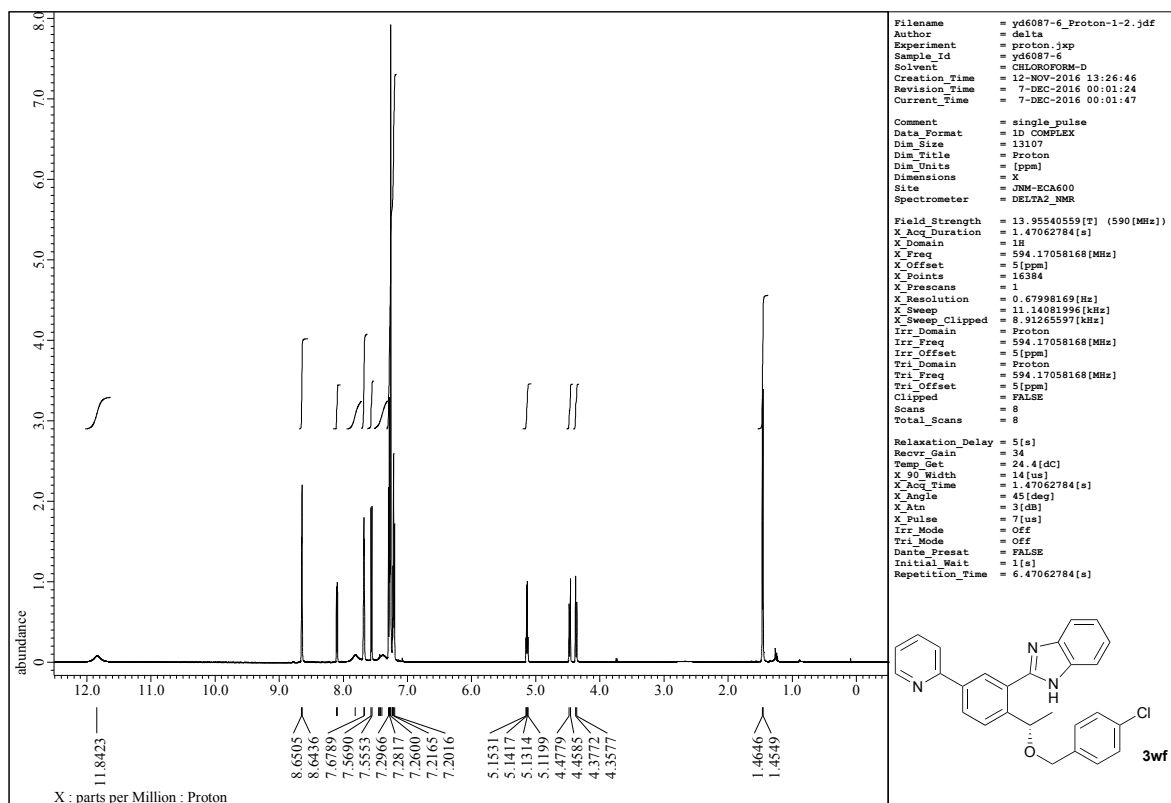
UV Results

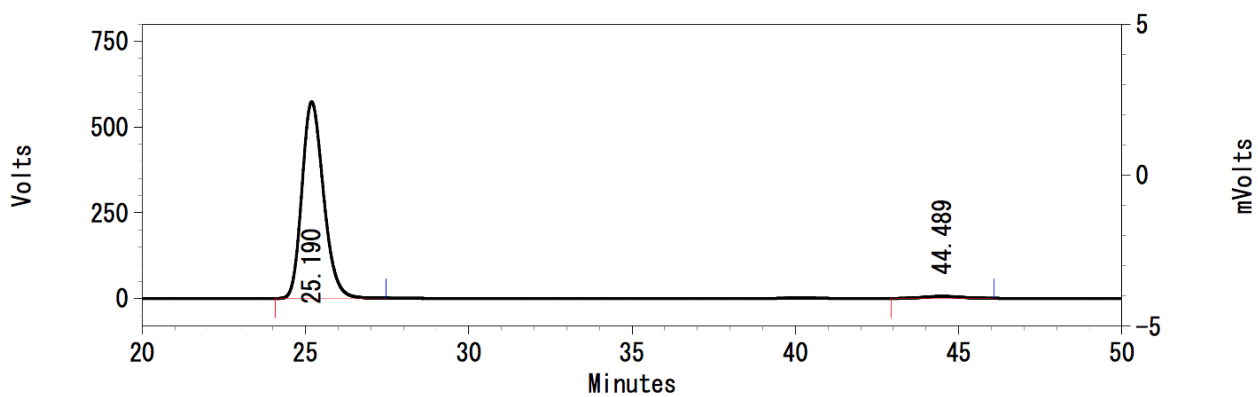
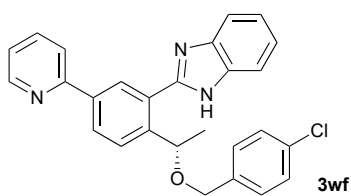
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	29.663	8659003	71.008	137829
2	34.318	3535361	28.992	48125



UV Results

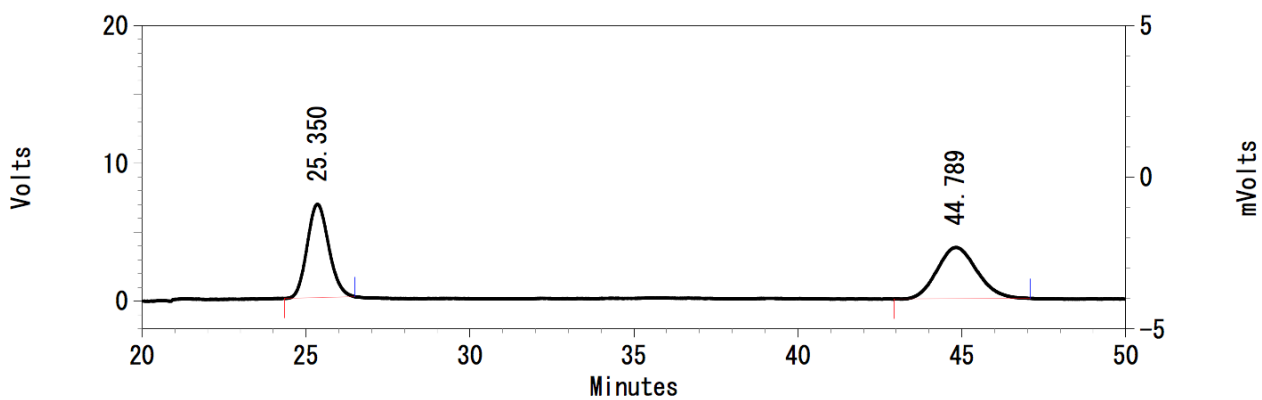
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	29.911	3358081	50.076	53928
2	34.389	3347929	49.924	45821





UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.190	26396939	98.236	572989
2	44.489	474140	1.764	5784



UV Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Height
1	25.350	310665	49.758	6768
2	44.789	313681	50.242	3711