One-pot Synthesis of a-Aminophosphonates via Cascade

Sequence of Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation

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1. General information.

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker advance III400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ¹H and 100 MHz for ¹³C) in CDCl₃ with TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) were measured in ppm relative to TMS $\delta = 0$ for ¹H, or to chloroform $\delta = 77.0$ for ¹³C as internal standard. ³¹P NMR spectra and ¹⁹F NMR were recorded on the same instrument. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants, *J* are reported in hertz. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Bruker ApexII mass spectrometer by means of the ESI technique, a Bruker maXis 4G mass spectrometer by means of the ESI-TOF technique or the Orbitrap Elite mass spectrometer by means of the ESI technique. The starting materials were purchased from Aldrich, Acros Organics, J&K Chemicals Adamas-beta or TCI and used without further purification. Solvents were dried and purified according to the procedure from "Purification of Laboratory Chemicalsbook". Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using 60 mesh silica gel plates visualized with short-wavelength UV light (254 nm). Substituted allylamines were prepared according to the literature procedure. ^[S1]

2. Optimization reaction conditions

2-1. Optimization reaction conditions of Rh-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation.^[a]

~	A N U		catalyst, a		
	∕ ́`Ph	+ H-PPh ₂	solvent, 60 °C		O=PPh ₂
	1a	2a			3aa
entry	solvent	catalyst	additive	ligand time ((h) yield $(\%)^{[b]}$
1	PhMe	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	20	91
2	DMF	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	20	trace
3	THF	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag_2CO_3	20	92
4	MeCN	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	20	0
5	i-PrOH	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag_2CO_3	20	72
6	dioxane	[Rh(COD)Cl] ₂	Ag_2CO_3	3 16	97
7	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	L1 16	96 (race)
8	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	L2 16	97 (race)
9	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	L3 16	84 (race)
10	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag ₂ CO ₃	L4 16	97 (race)
11	dioxane		Ag ₂ CO ₃	16	0
12	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$		16	88
13	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	AgOTf	16	33
14	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	AgNO ₃	16	0
15	dioxane	$[Rh(COD)Cl]_2$	Ag_3PO_4	16	0

Table S1. Reaction Conditions Screening

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16	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	DD)Cl] ₂ Ag	gBF ₄	16	66	
17	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	DD)Cl] ₂ Ag	gClO ₄	16	54	
18	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	$DD)Cl]_2 Ag$	gCl	16	95	
19	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	DD)Cl] ₂ Na	1_2CO_3	16	84	
20	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	$(DD)Cl]_2 K_2$	CO_3	16	80	
21	dioxan	e [Rh(CC	DD)Cl] ₂ Na	HCO ₃	16	94	
	tol-BINAP	Segphos		O HN N	Phine N Ph		■Ph າ
	L1	L2	L	.3		L4	

[a] The reaction was carried out with [M] 2.5 mol %, additive 20 mol %, **1a** (0.20 mmol), and **2a** (1.5 equiv.) in solvent (1.0 mL) at 60 $^{\circ}$ C under argon, unless otherwise noted. [b] Yield of isolated product.

Note: we tried to add some kinds of ligands in this reaction system (entries 7-10; Table S1). However, we find that ligand did not play an important role in this reaction.

2-2. Optimization reaction conditions of Ni-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation.^{[a] [S2]}

H-Z	`Ts ⁺	0 H-P(R ⁴) ₂	catalyst, base, ligar solvent, 60 °C	nd 🔶	H N Ts O=P(OEt) ₂
4a		5a			6aa
entry	solvent	catalyst	base	ligand	yield (%) ^[b]
1	dioxane	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		49
2	THF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		47
3	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		82
4	Et ₂ O	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		40
5	DME	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		67
6	toluene	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₃ PO ₄		0
7	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	$_2$ Cs ₂ CO ₃		47
8	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ K ₂ CO ₃		15
9	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	2 DABCO		trace
10	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	₂ Et ₃ N		trace
11	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	2 DMAP		0
12	DMF	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl	2		0

Table S2. Reaction Conditions Screening

13	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4	PPh ₃	86
14	DMF	NiCl ₂	K ₃ PO ₄		90
15	DMF	$Ni(PCy_3)_2Cl_2$	K_3PO_4		70
16	DMF	Ni(COD) ₂	K_3PO_4		44
17	DMF	Ni(dppe)Cl ₂	K_3PO_4		78
18	DMF	NiBr ₂	K_3PO_4		87
19	DMF	Ni(OAc) ₂	K_3PO_4		83
20	DMF	Ni(OTf) ₂	K_3PO_4		65
21	DMF	Ni(ClO ₄) ₂	K_3PO_4		88
22	DMF	Ni(acac) ₂	K_3PO_4		69
23 ^[c]	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4		0
24 ^[d]	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4		70
25 ^[e]	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4		68
$26^{[f]}$	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4		60
26 ^[g]	DMF	NiCl ₂	K_3PO_4		85
27	DMF	Ni(<i>R</i> -Binap)Cl ₂	K_3PO_4		84 (race)
28	DMF	NiCl ₂	K ₃ PO ₄	<i>R</i> -Binap	40 (race)

[a] The reaction was carried out with catalyst 5 mol %, Base 120 mol %, **4a** (0.20 mmol), and **5a** (1.5 equiv.) in solvent (1.0 mL) at 60 °C under argon, unless otherwise noted. [b] Yield of isolated product. [c] Under air. [d] at 40 °C. [e] at 80 °C. [f] catalyst 2 mol %. [g] catalyst 10 mol %.

3. The experimental procedure

3.1 Rh-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation.

In a Schlenk tube, *N*-allylaniline (0.20 mmol), $[Rh(cod)Cl]_2$ (2.5 mol %), Ag_2CO_3 (20 mol %), $HP(O)Ph_2$ (0.30 mmol) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then anhydrous Dioxane (1.0 mL) was added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60 °C for 16 hours (monitored by TLC). After substrate was consumed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give **3aa** in 97% yield (PE : EA = 3 : 1, then PE : *i*-PrOH = 20 : 1).

3.2 Ni-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation.

In a Schlenk tube, N-allyl-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (0.20 mmol), NiCl₂ (5 mol %), K₃PO₄ (120 mol %), diethyl phosphonate (0.30 mmol) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then, anhydrous DMF (1.0 mL) were added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60 °C for 10 hours (monitored by TLC). After substrate was consumed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature, 5 mL H₂O and 10 mL DCM was added, then the organic layer was separated and aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (10 mL \times 2), The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ then concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by

column chromatography to give 6aa in 90% yield (PE : EA = 3 : 1, then PE : *i*-PrOH = 20 : 1).

4. The preparation of the substrate 1a-d, 2a-d and 1a-Nd

4-1 synthesis of 1a-d.^[S3]



Sheme S1. Synthesis of 1a-d

1,1-Dideuterioallyl alcohol:

Under an argon atmosphere , LiAlD₄ (0.5 g, 11.9 mmol) and anhydrous ether (20 mL) were added into a 50 mL flame-dried flask fitted with magnetic stirrer bar at -10 °C. Then, a solution of acryloyl chloride (1.5 mL, 17.8 mmol) in ether was added dropwise over 10 min, The resulting mixture was warmed to room temperature slowly and stirred for 10 h. The mixture was cooled to -10 °C and H₂O (1.0 mL) was slowly added over a 5 min period. After stirring for another 15 min, 15% aqueous NaOH solution (1.0 mL) and then H₂O (1.0 mL) were added. The resulting slurry was stirred for 1 h and then filtered. The filtrate was dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed carefuly on a rotary evaporator (atmospheric pressure, 37 °C) to afford a colorless liquid, which was used in the next step without further purification. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 6.01 (1 H, dd), 5.20 (2 H, m).

1,1-Dideuterioallyl tosyl ester:

A 50 mL Schlenk flask was charged with 1,1-dideuterioallyl alcohol (0.5 g, 8.2 mmol, crude product from previous step), tosyl chloride (1.6 g, 8.3 mmol) and anhydrous ether (10 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0 $^{\circ}$ C and powdered NaOH (0.9 g, 22.5 mmol) was added in portions under N₂. The reaction was then warmed to room temperature and stirred for 12 h. The precipitate was filtered and the filtrate concentrated in vacuo. The resulting oil was subjected to column chromatography (silica gel, 90:10 hexane/EtOAc) to the yield pure product (1.5 g, 88%). ¹H NMR (**300 MHz, CDCl₃**): 7.80 (2 H, d), 7.33 (2 H, d), 5.81 (1 H, dd), 5.28 (1 H, d), 5.16 (1 H, d), 2.46 (3 H, s).

N-1-(1,1-Dideuterioallyl)-allylaniline (1a-*d*)

To a 25 mL Schlenk flask under Ar atmosphere were successively charged, the PhNH₂ (4.0 equiv), K_2CO_3 (1.1 equiv) and dry MeCN (2.0 mL). Then, the resulting mixture was heated for 10 min at 60 oC in a preheated oil bath before dropwise addition of 1,1-Dideuterioallyl tosyl ester (1.0 equiv) diluted in dry MeCN (2.0 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred for 20 h at 60 °C, The water was added to quench the reaction, 10 mL EtOAc was added, then the organic layer was separated and aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (10 mL × 2), The conbined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ then concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give **1a-d** in 58% yield.¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl**₃) 7.18 (dd, J = 16.7, 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.74 - 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (dt, J = 20.7,







An oven dried flask (50 mL) was charged with diphenylphosphine oxide (404 mg, 2 mmol) and dried THF (15 mL) at -78 °C. Then, n-BuLi (2.5 equiv) was added over 5 min, the resulting mixture was warmed to -50 °C slowly and stirred for 1 h. The mixture was cooled to -78 °C and D₂O (10 equiv) was slowly added slowly and the mixture was stirred for 1 h and then filtered. The filtrate was dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was removed on a rotary evaporator to afford **2a-d** in 100% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.69 (s, 0.08H), 7.77 - 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.54 - 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.28 (s, 0.08H).



Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectra of 2a-*d*



N-allylaniline (200 uL) was stirred in D_2O (4.0 mL) at 50 °C for 14 h, and then the solution was extracted with dry ether (20 mL × 3). The combine organic extracts were dried and evaporated to give **1a-Nd** (>99% D).



5. Preliminary mechanistic studies

5.1 Radicals Trapping Experiments using BHT

In a Schlenk tube, N-allylaniline (0.20 mmol), $[Rh(cod)Cl]_2$ (2.5 mol %), Ag_2CO_3 (20 mol %), $HP(O)Ph_2$ (0.30 mmol) and BHT (2.0 equiv) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then, anhydrous Dioxane (1.0 mL) were added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60°C for 16 hours (monitored by TLC). After substrate was consumed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give **3aa** in 97% yield (Scheme S2).



Scheme S2. Radicals Trapping Experiments using BHT

5.2 Deuterium labeling experiment of Rh-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation.

In a Schlenk tube, *N*-allylaniline (deuterated *N*-allylaniline) (0.20 mmol), $[Rh(cod)Cl]_2$ (2.5 mol %), Ag₂CO₃ (20 mol %), HP(O)Ph₂ (deuterated HP(O)Ph₂) (0.30 mmol) or D₂O (3.0 equiv) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then, anhydrous Dioxane (1.0 mL) was added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60 °C for 16 hours (monitored by TLC). After substrate was consumed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give deuterated product. (Scheme S3). The products were under ¹H-NMR analysis.



Scheme S3. Deuterium labeling experiment







Note: compare the standard ¹H NMR with the ¹H NMR of N-H deuterated product.

5.3 Experimental procedure for the kinetic isotope effect (KIE) study of Rh-Catalyzed Allylamine Isomerization/Hydrophosphonylation^[S4].





In two different Schlenk tube, **1a** (0.30 mmol) or **1a-d** (0.30 mmol), $[Rh(cod)Cl]_2$ (2.5 mol %), Ag_2CO_3 (20 mol %), $HP(O)Ph_2$ **2a** (0.45 mmol) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then, anhydrous dioxane (2.0 mL) was added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60 °C, The conversions of the reaction were measured carefully after designated time by ¹H NMR using 4-Iodotoluene (10 mg) as an internal standard.



Figure S3 Reaction conversions over time between 1a(1a-d) and diphenylphosphine oxide $K_{\rm H}/K_{\rm D}$ =0.56/0.3467=1.62

6. Procedure for desulfonylation and Hydrolysis reaction of 6aa [S5]

A suspension of α -aminophosphonate **6aa** (349 mg, 1.0 mmol) in HCl (10 M aq., 4 mL) was heated at reflux overnight. The resulting solution was concentrated under vacuum, the residue was dissolved in hot EtOH (2 mL), and an excess of propylene oxide was added to this solution. The mixture was stirred for 3 h at room temperature, and the resulting white solid was collected by filtration to give α -aminophosphonic acid **7a** (80 mg, 58%) (Scheme S5).



Scheme S5. Procedure for desulfonylation and Hydrolysis reaction of 6aa

(1-aminopropyl)phosphonic acid (7a) (58%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, D₂O) δ 3.1 – 3.12 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.13 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, D₂O) δ 50.8 (d, J = 143.2 Hz), 21.82, 10.2 (d, J = 9.4 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, D₂O) δ 13.48. MS : m/z (M+H): 140.0621.

7. Synthesis of Allosteric Inhibitors of hFPPS 9a [S6]



Scheme S6. Synthesis of Allosteric Inhibitors of hFPPS 9a

6-Bromothieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (2).

Thieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4(3H)-one (1) (0.78 g, 5 mmol) was mixed with acetic acid (12 mL), and bromine (0.52 mL, 1.6 g, 10 mmol) was added slowly before the mixture was heated at 80 °C for 3 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled to rt and filtered to remove insoluble components. The liquid fraction was diluted with ice and neutralised using a saturated aq NaHCO₃ solution. The precipitated material was isolated by filtration and washed with water (3×30 mL). Drying gave 1.03 g (4.4 mmol, 88%) of **2** as a light brown solid, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 12.63 (s, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.4, 156.5, 146.9, 126.0, 125.0, 110.7. MS : m/z : 229.91.

6-Bromo-4-chlorothieno[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3)

Compound **2** (0.93 g, 4 mmol) was mixed with POCl₃ (3 mL) and heated at 120 °C for 10 h. Then the mixture was quenched into 5 M aq NaOH (30 mL) and ice. The pH was adjusted to 7 using a saturated aq NaHCO₃ solution. The formed precipitate was isolated by filtration and washed with water (3×15 mL). Drying gave 0.9 g (3.6 mmol, 90%) of **3** as a brown solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.05 – 8.70 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.3, 153.6, 152.9, 130.6, 123.2, 118.9. MS : m/z : 247.88.

N-allyl-6-bromothieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine (4)

Compound **3** (0.5 g, 2.0 mmol) was mixed with the Allylamine (3.5 equiv.) and *i*-PrOH (5 mL) and heated at 80 °C for 24 h, under nitrogen atmosphere. Then the mixture was cooled to rt, concentrated in vacuo, diluted with water (30 mL) and diethyl ether (30 mL). After phase separation, the water phase was extracted with more diethyl ether (2 × 30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with saturated aq NaCl solution (2×30 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give 0.48 g (1.79 mmol, 89%) of **4** as a white soild(PE : EA = 10 : 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.19 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 6.08 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.28 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 3.96 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.8, 155.9, 154.6, 135.4, 123.0, 117.3, 116.1, 110.0, 42.7. MS : m/z : 268.90.

N-allyl-6-(p-tolyl)thieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine (8a)

Compound **4** (270 mg) was mixed with (4- methylphenyl)boronic acid (1.2 equiv), fine powdered K_2CO_3 (3 eq), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (10 mol %) and 1,4-dioxane/water (1/1 by vol. %, 4 mL). The reaction was then stirred at 80 °C for 20 h under nitrogen atmosphere. The solvent was removed and the product was diluted with water (30 mL) and extracted with Et₂O (30 mL), the water phase was extracted with more Et₂O (2×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with saturated aq NaCl solution (30 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. And the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give 259 mg (0.92 mmol, 92%) of **8a** as a light yellow solid (PE : EA = 8 : 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.11 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (m, 1H), 5.19 (m, 2H), 4.17 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.2, 156.8, 154.2, 138.8, 138.6, 135.6, 130.9, 130.3, 125.9, 118.0, 116.1, 115.0, 42.8, 21.2. MS **:** m/z **:** 281.05.

Diethyl (1-((6-(p-tolyl)thieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-yl)amino)propyl)phosphonate (9a)

In a Schlenk tube, Compound **8a** (0.20 mmol), NiCl₂ (5 mol %), K₃PO₄ (120 mol %), diethyl phosphonate (0.30 mmol) were added and charged with Ar three times. Then,anhydrous DMF (1.0 mL) were added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 60°C for 10 hours (monitored by TLC). After substrate was consumed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature, 5 mL H₂O and 10 mL DCM was added, then the organic layer was separated and aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (10 mL × 2), The conbined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ then concentrated in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography to give 36 mg (0.086 mmol, 43%) of **9a** as a white solid (PE : EA = 4 : 1, then PE : *i*-PrOH = 25 : 1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 4.83 (m, 1H), 4.35 – 3.87 (m, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.20 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 156.6, 156.5, 153.4, 141.2, 138.7, 130.8, 129.7, 126.2, 118.0, 112.2, 63.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 62.3 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 47.6 (d, *J* = 155.3 Hz), 23.4, 21.2, 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz), 10.6 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.98. MS : m/z (M+H): 420.1671.

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9. Characterization data of products



Diphenyl(1-(phenylamino)propyl)phosphine oxide (3aa) (97%) White solid; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.92 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.08 (dd, J = 8.2, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.33 – 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.12 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.67 (m, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 147.1, 147.1, 131.9, 131.8, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 131.2, 131.2, 131.1, 129.1, 128.6 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 117.78, 113.18, 53.6 (d, J = 80.1 Hz), 23.3 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 10.9 (d, J = 9.8 Hz). ³¹**P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 31.71. **HRMS** calc. for C₂₁H₂₂NOP [M+Na]⁺, 358.1331; found, 358.1334.



(1-(benzylamino)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ab) (55%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.88 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.34 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 3.82 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (m, 1H), 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.6, 133.2, 132.4 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 131.2, 131.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.0, 57.9 (d, *J* = 81.9 Hz), 52.6 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 22.3 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 11.0 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.82. HRMS calc. for C₂₂H₂₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 372.1488; found, 372.1491.



(1-(benzyl(methyl)amino)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ac) (80%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 27.0, 19.1 Hz, 2H), 7.75 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.72 – 6.45 (m, 3H), 4.67 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.77 (m, 1H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.5 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 132.8, 132.0 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.1, 130.9, 130.8, 130.7, 130.6, 128.9, 128.7 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 128.1, 127.9, 116.7, 112.4,

60.5 (d, J = 76.6 Hz), 33.0, 19.5 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 11.5 (d, J = 12.8 Hz). ³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.99. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 384.1488; found, 384.1485.



Diphenyl(1-(((R)-1-phenylethyl)amino)propyl)phosphine oxide (3ad) (65%) (d. r. = 1.0 : 1.2) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.29 – 7.14 (m,3H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.92 (m,1H), 3.88 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz,0.44H), 3.34 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 0.52H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.50 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.81 (m, 0.61H), 1.69 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.33 (m, 0.64H), 1.24 (m, 1.54H), 1.10 (m, 1.55H), 0.99 – 0.69 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.8, 144.2, 133.3, 132.6, 132.4, 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1,, 128.0, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 56.5, 56.4, 56.3, 55.5, 55.2, 55.0, 54.3, 53.4, 24.6, 24.0, 23.8, 23.7, 11.0, 10.9, 10.3, 10.2. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.82, 30.33. (d. r. = 1 : 1.2). HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₆NOP [M+Na]⁺, 386.1644; found, 386.1647.



(1-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ae) (92%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (m, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, , 3H), 2.07 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.62 (m, 1H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.1, 141.2 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 16.5 Hz), 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 55.50, 54.9 (d, J = 80.3 Hz), 23.2 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 10.9 (d, J = 9.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.61. HRMS calc. for C₂₂H₂₄NO₂P [M+Na]⁺, 388.1437; found, 388.1435.



Methyl 4-((1-(diphenylphosphoryl)propyl)amino)benzoate (3af) (84%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.62 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.59 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.48 – 4.20 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.94, 151.5 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 132.00, 131.97, 131.80, 131.77, 131.53, 131.38, 131.24, 131.03, 130.98, 130.94, 130.89, 130.5 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 128.73, 128.62, 128.3 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 118.4, 111.7, 53.2 (d, J = 78.9 Hz), 51.3, 23.1 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 10.8 (d, J = 10.4 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.66. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₄NO₃P [M+Na]⁺, 416.1386; found,

416.1382.



(1-((4-bromophenyl)amino)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ag) (98%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.44 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (dd, J = 10.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 2.00 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 132.0, 131.9, 131.8, 131.7, 131.1, 131.0, 130.8, 130.7, 128.7 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.4 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 114.6, 109.1, 53.9 (d, J = 79.5 Hz), 23.2 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 10.9 (d, J = 10.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.59. HRMS calc. for C₂₁H₂₁BrNOP [M+Na]⁺, 436.0436; found, 436.0432.



(1-(naphthalen-1-ylamino)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ah) (99%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (dd, J = 19.2, 9.3 Hz, 2H), 7.83 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.52 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (t, J = 21.1 Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.05 – 0.89 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.1 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 134.28,131.8 (d, J = 18.7 Hz), 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.8 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 126.1, 125.7, 124.7, 123.3, 119.8, 117.7, 104.8, 53.3 (d, J = 79.8 Hz), 23.1 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 10.9 (d, J = 9.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.07. HRMS calc. for C₂₅H₂₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 408.1488; found, 408.1485.



Diphenyl(1-(pyridin-2-ylamino)propyl)phosphine oxide (3ai) (84%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.54 – 6.32 (m, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 5.43 – 5.29 (m, 1H), 1.78 (m 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.8 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 147.1, 136.7, 132.5, 132.1, 131.6 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 131.4 (d, J =2.6 Hz), 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 112.72, 109.09, 49.4 (d, J = 80.2 Hz), 22.7 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 10.6 (d, J = 11.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.65. HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₂₁N₂OP [M+Na]⁺, 359.1284; found, 359.1289.



diphenyl(1-(quinolin-2-ylamino)propyl)phosphine oxide (3aj) (50%) White solid; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.92 (dd, J = 17.6, 9.7 Hz, 4H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.43 (m, 5H), 7.27 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (dd, J = 14.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 156.0 (d, J = 4.4Hz), 147.5, 136.7, 132.7, 132.0, 131.8, 131.6 (d, J = 30.0 Hz), 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.1, 128.6 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.0 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 127.3, 126.3, 123.6, 121.9, 112.7, 49.1 (d, J = 79.8 Hz), 22.7 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 10.8 (d, J = 11.0 Hz) ³¹**P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 34.46. **HRMS** calc. for C₂₄H₂₃N₂OP [M+H]⁺, 387.1621; found, 387.1626.



Diphenyl(1-(phenylamino)butyl)phosphine oxide (3ak) (92%) White solid; ¹H **NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.96 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.1, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.68 – 6.57 (m, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.06 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.16 (m, 1H), 0.79 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 131.92, 131.8 (d, J = 2.8Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 117.7, 113.0, 52.4 (d, J = 80.5 Hz), 32.4 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 19.5 (d, J =10.1 Hz), 13.81. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.52. HRMS calc. for C₂₂H₂₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 372.1488; found, 372.1490.



diphenyl(1-(phenylamino)pentyl)phosphine oxide (3al) (60%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.40 (m 1H), 7.32 (m 2H), 7.12 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.38 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 4.04 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.09 (m, 3H), 0.75 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 132.0, 131.9 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.4, 131.3, 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 117.8, 113.2, 52.6 (d, *J* = 80.0 Hz), 29.9 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 28.3 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 22.5, 13.7. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.69. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₆NOP [M+Na]⁺, 386.1644; found, 386.1647.



Diphenyl(1-(phenylamino)hexyl)phosphine oxide (3am) (57%) White solid; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.91 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.40 – 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.02 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.56 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 1.20 (m, 1H), 1.20 – 1.01 (m, 4H), 0.79 – 0.66 (m, 3H). ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 147.1 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 132.0, 131.9, 131.7, 131.3 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 131.1, 130.9, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 117.8, 113.2, 52.7 (d, *J* = 80.0 Hz), 31.5, 30.2 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 25.8 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 22.2, 13.8. ³¹**P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 31.61. **HRMS** calc. for C₂₄H₂₈NOP [M+Na]⁺, 400.1801; found, 400.1797.



Diphenyl(4-phenyl-1-(phenylamino)butyl)phosphine oxide (3an) (99%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.77 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 21.9, 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.67 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.66 (dd, J = 29.5, 8.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.0 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 141.43, 131.7 (d, J = 18.1 Hz), 131.40, 131.27, 131.2 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 131.0(d, J = 9.0 Hz), 130.5 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 129.00, 128.5 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.25, 128.13, 128.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 125.52, 117.63, 113.02, 52.3 (d, J = 80.0 Hz), 35.26, 29.5 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 27.6 (d, J = 9.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.16. HRMS calc. for C₂₈H₂₈NOP [M+Na]⁺, 448.1801; found, 448.1807.



(1-((4-bromophenyl)amino)-4-phenylbutyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3ao) (99%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (dd, J = 10.6, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 10.1, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.4Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (t, J = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dd, J = 18.2, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (dd, J = 14.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.2 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 141.3, 131.9 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.7, 131.5, 131.3, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.4 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 125.6, 114.5, 109.0, 52.5 (d, J = 79.4 Hz), 35.3, 29.3 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 27.6 (d, J = 9.9 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.68. HRMS calc. for C₂₈H₂₇BrNOP [M+Na]⁺, 526.0906; found, 526.0912.



Diphenyl(5-phenyl-1-(phenylamino)pentyl)phosphine oxide (3ap) (61%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 7.7 Hz, 4H), 6.66 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.37 – 4.17 (m, 1H), 4.08 – 3.87 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.40 (m, 3H), 1.38 – 1.24 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 142.3, 132.0, 131.8, 131.4 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 125.6, 118.0, 113.3, 52.6 (d, *J* = 79.9 Hz), 35.5, 31.2, 30.1 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 25.9 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.62. HRMS calc. for C₂₉H₃₀NOP [M+Na]⁺,462.1957; found, 462.1965.



Diphenyl(1-phenylpiperidin-2-yl)phosphine oxide(3aq) (82%) White solid; ¹H **NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.87 (m 2H), 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.33 (dd, J = 16.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.7, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 3H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.12 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.49 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4 (d, J = 5.8 Hz), 133.0, 132.1 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.2 (d, J =2.7 Hz), 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 118.0, 115.8, 56.5 (d, J = 77.2 Hz), 45.9, 23.9 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 23.5, 21.0 (d, J = 1.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.63. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 384.1488; found, 384.1483.



Diphenyl(1-phenylpyrrolidin-2-yl)phosphine oxide(3ar) (70%) White solid; ¹H **NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.97 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.77 (dd, J = 17.1, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.67 (t, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (m, 1H), 2.43 (dd, J = 18.7, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.22 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.78 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.6, 132.0, 131.9, 131.7 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 131.7, 131.5 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 131.0 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 116.7, 113.1, 60.3 (d, J = 86.6 Hz), 50.7, 27.6, 24.0. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 27.50. HRMS calc. for C₂₂H₂₂NOP [M+Na]⁺, 370.1331; found, 370.1335.



(1-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (3as) (55%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.24 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 6.81 – 6.64 (m, 1H), 4.52 (m, 1H), 3.71 – 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.21 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 2.19 (m, 3H), 2.05 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.47 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.36 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.31 (n, 130.9, 130.5, 130.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 126.6, 124.4, 123.4, 62.7, 61.8, 56.9, 28.1, 28.0, 27.3, 26.7, 26.1, 25.7, 23.6, 21.6. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.39. HRMS calc. for C₂₈H₃₄NOP [M+Na]⁺,454.2270; found, 454.2274.



Diphenyl(1-(phenylamino)heptyl)phosphine oxide (3ax) (63%) White solid; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.92 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 17.9, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 68.9 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 2.00 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.79 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 1.10 (m 6H), 0.78 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 147.1 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 131.0, 129.1, 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 117.7, 113.1, 52.6 (d, *J* = 80.1 Hz), 31.4, 30.2 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 29.0, 26.1 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 22.4, 13.9. ³¹**P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 31.76. **HRMS** calc. for C₂₅H₃₀NOP [M+Na]⁺, 414.1957; found, 414.1963.



Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)(1-(phenylamino)propyl)phosphine oxide (3ba) (94%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (dd, J = 10.2, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, J = 10.2, 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J =7.1 Hz,2H), 6.65 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.20 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s,3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.11 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 0.90 (dt, J = 9.3, 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 162.10 (d, J = 2.8Hz), 147.2, 147.1, 133.1, 133.0, 132.9, 132.8, 129.1, 123.2 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 122.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 117.6, 114.1, 114.0, 113.9, 113.8, 113.1, 55.1, 55.1, 53.7 (d, J = 81.3 Hz), 23.3 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 10.9 (d, J = 9.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.89. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₆NO₃P [M+Na]⁺, 418.1543; found, 418.1540.



(1-(phenylamino)propyl)bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)phosphine oxide (3ca) (52%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 (dd, J = 19.0, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (dd, J = 19.0, 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (dd, J = 16.4, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.45 – 4.24 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 3.99 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 135.8 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 134.9 (d, J = 26.6 Hz), 134.3, 134.0, 133.7, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 129.3, 125.7, 125.6, 125.4, 125.3, 124.7, 122.0, 118.7, 113.6, 54.2 (d, J = 80.8 Hz), 23.3 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 10.8 (d, J = 10.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 29.51. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.31, -63.41. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₀F₆NOP [M+Na]⁺, 494.1079; found, 494.1082.



(1-(phenylamino)propyl)di-o-tolylphosphine oxide (3da) (40%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (dd, J = 11.1, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.75 – 6.63 (m, 3H), 4.59 (m, 1H), 4.54 – 4.39 (m, 1H), 2.26 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.94 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 0.96 – 0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 142.5 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 140.9, 132.9 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 132.0, 131.9, 131.7 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.6, 131.5 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 131.4, 130.9, 130.0 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 129.4, 129.2, 125.8 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 125.5 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 117.9, 117.6, 113.8, 113.1, 50.8 (d, J = 78.5 Hz), 23.3 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 21.2 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 21.0 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 10.8 (d, J = 8.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.59. HRMS calc. for C₂₃H₂₆NOP [M+Na]⁺, 386.1644; found, 386.1641.



Bis(2-isopropylphenyl)(1-(phenylamino)propyl)phosphine oxide (**3ea**) (56%) White solid; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 8.08 – 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.72 (m, 3H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.35 (m, 1H), 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.43 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.16 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 4.8 Hz, 6H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.70 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.52 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 153.9 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 151.8 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 146.8 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz),

132.5, 132.4, 132.1 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.2, 130.8, 130.5 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 130.2, 129.9, 129.4, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 126.0, 125.9, 125.5 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 117.6, 113.1, 51.2 (d, J = 79.1 Hz), 30.9 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 24.3, 23.8, 23.4, 23.3, 23.2, 22.8, 10.6 (d, J = 8.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.66. HRMS calc. for C₂₇H₃₄NOP [M+Na]⁺, 442.2270; found, 442.2266.



diethyl (1-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6aa) (91%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.16 – 5.82 (m, 1H), 4.15 – 3.88 (m, 4H), 3.61 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.88 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.26 (m, 6H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.0, 138.7, 129.3, 126.9, 63.1, 63.1, 62.3, 62.2, 51.5 (d, J = 147.2 Hz), 23.6, 23.6, 21.4, 16.3, 16.3, 16.2, 10.3, 10.2. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.54. MS : m/z (M+H): 350.1766.



dimethyl (1-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6ab) (70%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.48 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (m, 7H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.81 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.3, 138.4, 129.5, 127.0, 53.6, 53.5, 52.9 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.2 (d, J = 157.3 Hz), 23.8, 23.8, 21.5, 10.2 (d, J = 10.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.03. MS : m/z (M+H): 322.1411.



dibutyl (1-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6ac) (67%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.81 (dd, J = 9.4, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.82 (m, 4H), 3.76 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.50 (m, 5H), 1.34 (m, 2H), 0.98 – 0.73 (m, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.0, 138.7, 129.4, 126.9, 66.8 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 66.0 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 51.6 (d, J = 157.4 Hz), 32.5 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 32.4 (d, J = 5.8 Hz), 23.81(d, J = 3.0 Hz), 21.40, 18.6 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 13.5(d, J = 2.8 Hz), 10.2 (d, J = 9.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.56. MS : m/z (M+H): 406.2437.



dibenzyl (1-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6ad) (86%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 6H),

7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.87 (dd, J = 9.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.07 – 4.72 (m, 4H), 3.85 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.47 (m, 1H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1, 138.5, 136.1, 136.0, 135.8, 129.4, 128.6, 128.51, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.0, 68.4 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 67.8 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 51.9 (d, J = 157.4 Hz), 23.8, 21.4, 10.2 (d, J = 10.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.67. MS : m/z (M+H): 474.2138.



N-(1-(diphenylphosphoryl)propyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (6ae) (65%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.69 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.40 (m, 7H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 14.2 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.34, 139.26, 131.95, 131.92, 131.73, 131.60, 131.57, 131.3 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 131.1, 130.9 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 130.8, 130.2, 129.1, 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 126.64, 53.9 (d, *J* = 79.4 Hz), 23.0 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 21.39, 10.8 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.11. MS : m/z (M+H): 414.1887.



diethyl (1-(methylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6af) (90%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.17 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.06 (m, 4H), 3.78 – 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.36 (m, 6H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 62.8 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 62.6 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 52.0 (d, J = 157.8 Hz), 42.3, 24.01, 23.98, 16.49, 16.45, 16.43, 16.40, 10.4 (d, J = 11.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.91. MS : m/z (M+H): 274.1386.



diethyl (1-((diphenylphosphoryl)amino)propyl)phosphonate (6ag) (87%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.36 (m, 6H), 4.23 – 4.00 (m, 4H), 3.55 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.30 (m, 6H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.6, 132.4 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 132.3, 131.9, 131.8, 131.7, 131.0, 128.4 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 128.3 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 62.3 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 62.2 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 49.8, 48.3, 25.6, 16.4 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 10.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.22, 26.04, 24.00, 23.82. MS : m/z (M+H): 396.2126.



diethyl (1-((S)-1,1-dimethylethylsulfinamido)propyl)phosphonate (6ah) (82%) (d. r. = 1.0 : 1.0) colourless liquid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.30 – 4.03 (m, 8H), 3.80 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (m 3H), 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.29 (m, 12H), 1.25 (s, 18H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 1.09 – 1.01 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 63.0, 62.9, 62.3 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 62.2, 62.1 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 56.6, 56.5, 56.4, 54.9, 53.3 (d, *J* = 150.7 Hz), 24.6 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 24.3, 22.5, 22.4, 16.4,16.3 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 16.2 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 16.2, 10.6 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 10.5 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.43, 24.56, (d. r. = 1.0 : 1.0). MS : m/z (M+H): 300.1921.



Diethyl (1-(((1S,4R)-7,7-dimethyl-2-oxobicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfonamido)propyl)phosphonate (6ai) (74%) (d. r. = 1.0 : 0.8) colourless liquid; ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 6.03 (dd, J = 9.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (dd, J = 9.6, 2.7 Hz, 0.80H), 4.28 - 4.05 (m, 7.4H), 3.95 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (m, 1.85H), 3.60 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.18 - 2.97 (m, 0.83H), 2.47 - 2.28 (m, 1.84H), 2.21 - 1.99 (m, 2.82H), 1.98 - 1.79 (m, 7.30H), 1.78 - 1.53 (m, 4.57H), 1.50 - 1.39 (m, 1.96H), 1.35 (m, 1.97H), 1.10 (m, 11H), 1.03 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.49H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.37, 23.87, (d. r. = 1.0 : 0.8).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.98 (dd, J = 9.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.08 (m, 4H), 3.96 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.09 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (d, J = 19.2 Hz, 1H), 2.20 – 1.98 (m, 4H), 1.96 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.45 (m, 1H), 1.34 (m, 6H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 216.4, 62.4 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 59.73, 53.13, 52.96, 51.61, 48.72, 42.9 (d, J = 13.7 Hz), 27.5, 27.0, 24.5 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 20.05, 19.51, 16.4 (dd, J = 5.7, 2.6 Hz), 10.5 (d, J = 11.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.38, (d. r. > 20 : 1). MS : m/z (M+H): 410.1945.



Diethyl (1-(4-methylphenylsulfonamido)hex-2-en-1-yl)phosphonate (6aj) (18%) White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.46 (dd, J = 9.5, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 3.92 (m, 4H), 3.72 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.56 – 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.26 (m, 7H), 1.13 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 5H), 0.80 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.21, 138.57, 129.42, 127.03, 63.1 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.2, 49.6, 31.3, 30.6 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 25.2 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 22.2, 21.4, 16.3 (dd, J = 9.1, 5.7 Hz), 13.83. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.73. MS : m/z (M+H): 392.1817.

10. Copies of NMR spectra















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33.642

















































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