

Supporting Information

for

Dynamic kinetic asymmetric transfer hydrogenation-cyclization tandem reaction: an easy access to chiral 3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran- carbonitriles

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1. General Information and Catalytic Experiments

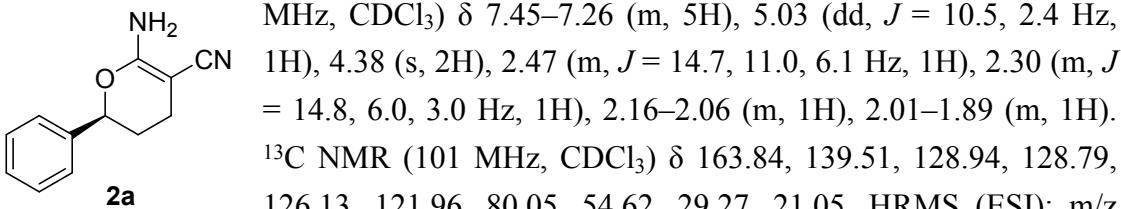
1.1. General. All reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. All compounds are bought by commodity resources. Compounds (1 and 3) was synthesized according to the reported literatures (A. Russo, A. Perfetto, A. Lattanzi, *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2009**, *351*, 3067–3071). Analytical HPLC was carried out with a Waters® Chromatography setup consisting of: Waters® 717plus Autosampler, Waters® 1525 Binary HPLC Pump, and Waters® 2478 Dual λ Absorbance Detector. The enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined using a Daicel Chiralcel® column AD–H or OD–H or OJ–H with the above HPLC setup. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol VI automatic polarimeter using a 50 mm path-length cell at 589 nm.

1.2. General Procedure for ATH/Cyclization of Substituted 2-(3-oxo-1-arylpropyl)malononitriles. The catalyst **A** (2 μ mol, S/C = 50), **1** (0.10 mmol), HCOONa (1.0 mmol, 68 mg, 10 equiv), and $^i\text{PrOH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (v/v = 3/1) (4 mL) were added in a 10 mL round bottom flask in turn. The mixture was allowed to react at 60 °C for 1–5 h. The reaction was monitored constantly by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed by evaporation. The residue is dissolved in 2 mL water, and then the aqueous solution was extracted by ethyl acetate (3×3.0 mL). The combined ethyl acetate was washed with brine twice and dehydrated with Na_2SO_4 . After the evaporation of EA, the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to afford the desired product. The ee value was determined by a Daicel Chiralcel® AD–H or OD–H or OJ–H column.

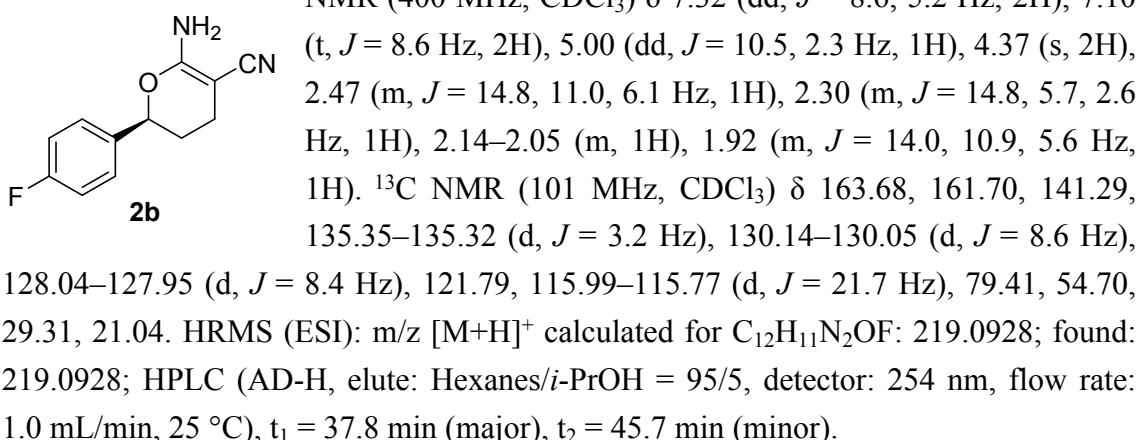
1.3. General Procedure for DKR-ATH/Cyclization of 2-(3-oxo-1,3-diarylpropyl)malononitriles. The catalyst **A** (2 μ mol, S/C = 50), **3** (0.10 mmol), HCOONa (1.0 mmol, 68 mg, 10 equiv), Et_3N (0.10 mmol, 14.0 μ L, 1.0 equiv) and $^i\text{PrOH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (v/v = 3/1) (4 mL) were added in a 5 mL round bottom flask in turn. The mixture was allowed to react at 60 °C for 5–12 h. The reaction was monitored constantly by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed by evaporation. The residue is dissolved in 2 mL water, and then the aqueous solution was extracted by ethyl acetate(EA) (3×3.0 mL). The combined EA was washed with brine twice and dehydrated with Na_2SO_4 . After the evaporation of EA, the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to afford the desired product. The ee value was determined by a Daicel Chiralcel® AD–H or OD–H or OJ–H column.

2. Characterizations of Chiral Products

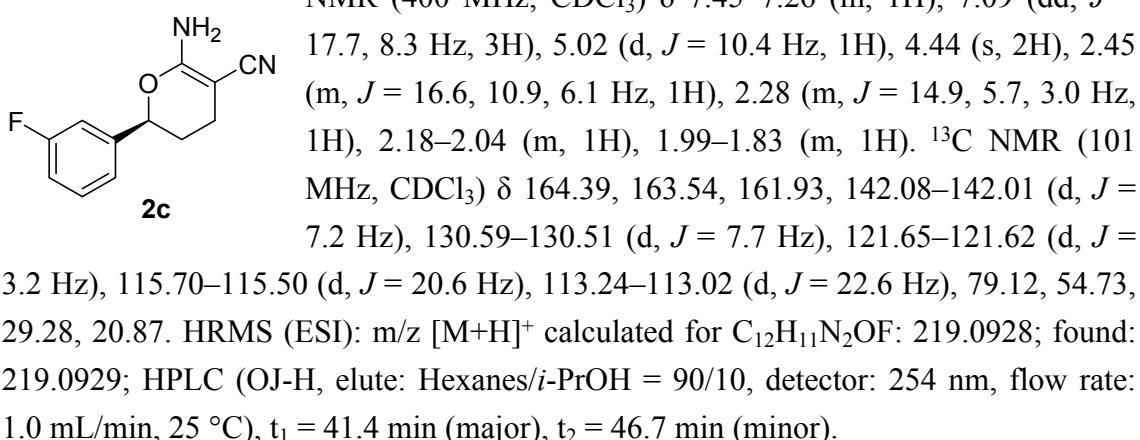
2a: (S)-6-Amino-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 123–124 °C, yield 99%, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +42.6319$ (*c* 0.7467, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400



2b: (S)-6-Amino-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 138–139 °C, yield 97%, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +44.6560$ (*c* 1.0250, CHCl₃); ¹H



2c: (S)-6-Amino-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 58–59 °C, yield 95%, 95% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +30.2676$ (*c* 0.3667, CHCl₃); ¹H



2d: (S)-6-Amino-2-(2-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 108–110 °C, yield 83%, 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.7370$ (c 0.1294, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.03 (m, 1H), 5.34 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.48 (m, *J* = 14.9, 11.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (m, *J* = 14.9, 5.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.18–2.09 (m, 2H), 2.00–1.87 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.68, 160.96, 158.49, δ 130.28–130.20 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 127.37–127.34 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.84–126.78 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz), 124.6, 121.73, 115.95–115.73 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz), 74.14, 54.91, 28.19, 20.94. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₂OF: 219.0928; found: 219.0926; HPLC (OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 27.0 min (minor), t₂ = 35.0 min (major).

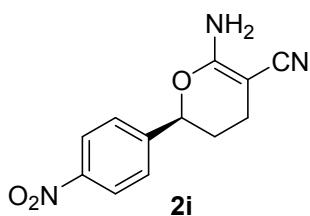
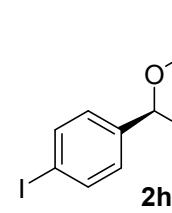
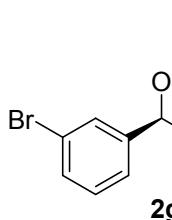
2e: (S)-6-Amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 135–137 °C, yield 96%, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +15.3718$ (c 0.1667, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 5.00 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.46 (m, *J* = 14.4, 11.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (m, *J* = 14.7, 6.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.15–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.98–1.85 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.61, 138.02, 134.58, 129.13, 127.50, 121.75, 79.26, 54.70, 29.28, 20.94. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₂OCl: 235.0633; found: 235.0632; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 41.1 min (major), t₂ = 46.8 min (minor).

2f: (S)-6-Amino-2-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. > 253 °C, yield 95%, 88% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.4857$ (c 0.4000, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.29 (m, 2H), 5.42 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.51 (m, *J* = 14.9, 11.3, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (m, *J* = 14.7, 5.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (m, *J* = 14.1, 5.7, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 1.79 (m, *J* = 14.0, 10.9, 5.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.73, 137.20, 131.84, 129.91, 129.66, 127.50, 127.09, 121.71, 76.82, 55.05, 28.12, 21.07. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₂OCl: 235.0633; found: 235.0632; HPLC (OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 25.3 min (minor), t₂ = 31.3 min (major).

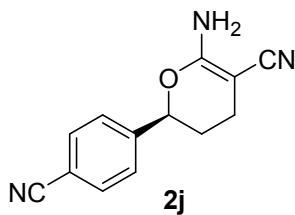
2g: (S)-6-Amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 101–103 °C, yield 91%, 94% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.8927$ (c 0.6800, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 3H), 4.99 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.46 (m, *J* = 15.1, 11.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (m, *J* = 15.0, 5.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (m, *J* = 13.9, 5.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.97–1.83 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.49, 141.75, 131.81, 130.51, 129.19, 124.68, 123.02, 121.68, 79.08, 54.78, 29.34, 20.93. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₂OBr: 279.0128; found: 279.0128; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/i-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 0.5 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 50.9 min (minor), t₂ = 55.2 min (major).

2h: (S)-6-Amino-2-(4-iodophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 155–157 °C, yield 92%, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +35.8177$ (c 1.0533, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 2.44 (m, *J* = 14.7, 10.9, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (m, *J* = 14.9, 6.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (m, *J* = 13.9, 5.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.95–1.81 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.58, 139.21, 138.04, 127.97, 121.74, 94.31, 79.34, 54.70, 29.23, 20.91. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₂OI: 326.9989; found: 326.9991; HPLC (OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/i-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 78.5 min (minor), t₂ = 93.8 min (major).

2i: (S)-6-Amino-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. Light-yellow solid, m. p. 196–197 °C, yield 89%, 90% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +17.4540$ (c 0.4867, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 2.49 (m, *J* = 14.9, 10.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (m, *J* = 14.7, 5.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (m, *J* = 13.8, 5.6, 3.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.01–1.85 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.08, 146.47, 141.86, 128.86, 126.79, 124.70, 124.21, 121.20, 78.68, 55.22, 29.45, 20.77. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₁₁N₃O₃: 246.0873; found: 246.0875; HPLC (OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/i-PrOH = 80/20, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 47.7 min (minor), t₂ = 61.5 min (major).



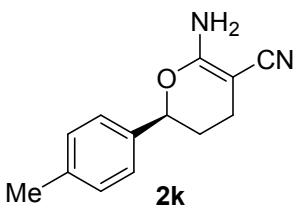
2j: (S)-6-Amino-2-(4-cyanophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 150–152 °C, yield 94%, 92% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +28.2883$ (c 0.7267, CHCl₃); ¹H



NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 2.47 (m, *J* = 15.0, 10.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (m, *J* = 14.8, 5.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (m, *J* = 14.0, 5.8, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96–1.81 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.20, 144.63, 132.79, 126.65, 121.38, 118.59, 112.61, 78.85, 55.01, 29.34, 20.76.

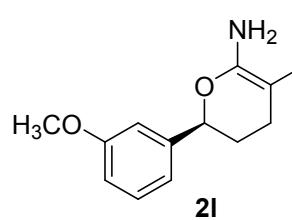
HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₁N₃O: 226.0975; found: 226.0975; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 47.8 min (major), t₂ = 55.6 min (minor).

2k: (S)-6-Amino-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p.



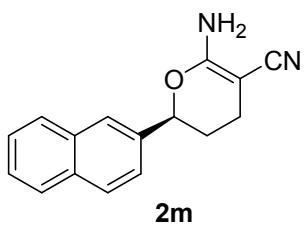
101–102 °C, yield 91%, 97% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +33.2835$ (c 0.9333, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 5H), 4.98 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.46 (m, *J* = 14.7, 10.9, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.30 (m, *J* = 14.7, 5.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (m, *J* = 13.7, 5.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.01–1.88 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.93, 138.71, 136.53, 130.35, 129.60, 127.80, 126.17, 122.04, 80.04, 54.51, 29.15, 21.39, 21.10. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O: 215.1179; found: 215.1177; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 46.7 min (minor), t₂ = 66.1 min (major).

2l: (S)-6-Amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 82–84 °C, yield 91%, 96% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +31.5671$ (c 0.2200, CHCl₃); ¹H



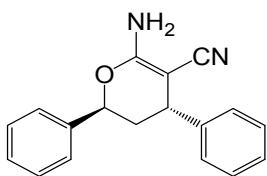
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.07–6.77 (m, 3H), 4.99 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.46 (m, *J* = 14.9, 11.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (m, *J* = 14.7, 5.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (m, *J* = 13.8, 5.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (m, *J* = 13.9, 10.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.76, 160.10, 141.08, 130.03, 121.91, 118.36, 113.96, 111.97, 79.91, 55.54, 29.27, 21.03. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₂: 231.1128; found: 231.1128; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), t₁ = 64.1 min (minor), t₂ = 74.8 min (major).

2m: (*S*)-6-Amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 106–108 °C, yield 90%, 95% *ee*, $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +46.2159$



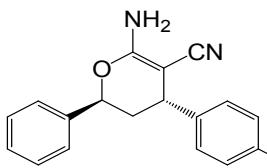
(*c* 0.7133, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93–7.80 (m, 4H), 7.58–7.40 (m, 3H), 5.19 (dd, $J = 10.5, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 2.52 (m, $J = 14.9, 11.0, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (m, $J = 14.8, 5.8, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.19 (m, $J = 11.3, 5.8, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.11–1.99 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.83, 136.84, 133.49, 133.35, 128.86, 128.27, 127.97, 126.76, 126.69, 125.29, 123.73, 80.19, 54.78, 29.32, 21.12. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 251.1179; found: 251.1179; HPLC (AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C), $t_1 = 27.2$ min (major), $t_2 = 35.6$ min (minor).

4a: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-2,4-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid,



m. p. 120–121 °C, 78% yield, 99% *ee*, 96/4 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.2693$ (*c* 0.6467, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56–7.29 (m, 8H), 7.28–7.15 (m, 2H), 5.20–4.94 (m, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 22.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.94–3.79 (m, 1H), 2.35 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 11.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.14–2.07 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.66, 143.84, 139.08, 129.03, 128.97, 128.89, 128.80, 128.09, 127.26, 126.25, 75.93, 57.16, 39.88, 37.25. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$ 299.1155; found: 299.1168. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4b: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 146–147 °C, 79% yield, 99% *ee*, 94/6 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} =$



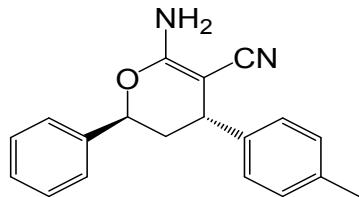
+6.0001 (*c* 1.3533, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81–7.61 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.21 (m, 6H), 5.29–5.02 (m, 1H), 4.53 (d, $J = 23.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.90–3.70 (m, 1H), 2.36 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 11.1, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 9.7, 5.1$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.87, 160.97, 138.79, 138.42 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 129.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 129.12, 128.97 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 126.25 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 121.03, 115.73 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 75.86, 57.10, 40.55, 39.20. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{FN}_2\text{O}$ 295.1241; found: 295.1245. HPLC (Chiralpak OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4c: **(2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.** White solid, m. p. 148–149 °C, 80% yield, 99% *ee*, 96/4 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.0321$ (c 1.6467, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 5.11–4.72 (m, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 3.87–3.55 (m, 1H), 2.45–2.20 (m, 1H), 2.14–1.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.48, 141.08, 137.50, 131.82, 128.42, 128.18, 127.86, 127.69, 124.93, 120.13, 74.60, 55.41, 36.75, 35.47. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₆ClN₂O 311.0946; found: 311.0947. HPLC (Chiralpak OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 82/20, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4d: **(2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.** White solid, m. p. 135–136 °C, 76% yield, 96% *ee*, 85/15 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.5691$ (c 0.7200, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 75.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 8.3 Hz, 3H), 7.33–7.10 (m, 5H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 2H), 3.92–3.77 (m, 1H), 2.43–2.28 (m, 1H), 2.11–2.01 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.10, 144.91, 142.60, 138.65, 130.78, 130.37, 129.44, 129.03, 127.74, 126.31, 126.03, 111.98, 80.02, 59.48, 42.57, 39.63. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₂OCl 311.0946; found: 311.0951. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

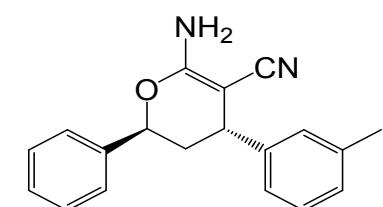
4e: **(2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.** White solid, m. p. 167–168 °C, 83% yield, 89% *ee*, 82/18 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.5249$ (c 1.1800, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82–7.61 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.08 (m, 2H), 5.22–4.87 (m, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz, 2H), 4.02–3.83 (m, 1H), 2.47–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.09–2.05 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.95, 147.08, 137.09, 131.69, 127.98, 127.81, 127.20, 124.99, 119.36, 117.74, 110.12, 74.59, 54.65, 38.75, 36.17. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₆N₃O 302.1288; found: 302.1297. HPLC (Chiralpak OD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 88/12, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4f: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-2-phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



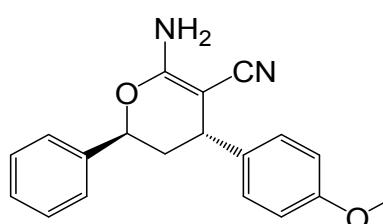
White solid, m. p. 122–123 °C, 73% yield, 99% *ee*, 97/3 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.1187$ (c 1.5133, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 4.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.17–4.94 (m, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 3.91–3.71 (m, 1H), 2.37 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 3H), 2.34–2.26 (m, 1H), 2.10–2.05 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.25, 143.08, 138.97, 137.07, 130.20, 129.05, 128.22, 127.56, 125.82, 112.53, 80.10, 60.87, 42.59, 39.44, 21.48. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O 291.1492; found: 291.1492. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4g: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-2-phenyl-4-(m-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



White solid, m. p. 117–118 °C, 72% yield, 98% *ee*, 80/20 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.5270$ (c 1.9400, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58–7.20 (m, 5H), 7.18–6.91 (m, 4H), 4.98 (dd, *J* = 70.7, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz, 2H), 3.82–3.67 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.20 (ddd, *J* = 20.8, 11.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.05–1.97 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.54, 141.36, 137.67, 137.30, 128.66, 128.08, 127.69, 127.02, 125.08, 124.89, 123.33, 119.97, 74.66, 55.96, 41.66, 38.50, 20.46. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O 291.1492; found: 291.1494. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4h: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 129–130 °C, 72% yield, 99% *ee*, 95/5 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +19.1534$ (c 0.8333, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (q, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 7.30–7.20 (m, 4H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 75.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 4H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 11.0, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ



164.83, 143.95, 139.15, 128.90, 128.13, 127.28, 126.28, 121.78, 75.88, 56.89, 38.15, 37.28, 29.97. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O₂ 307.1441; found: 307.1439. HPLC (Chiralpak OD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

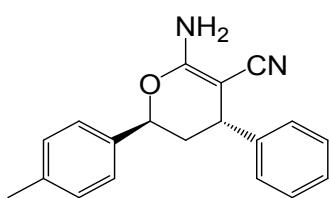
4i: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-Amino-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 125–126 °C, 71% yield, 96% *ee*, 94/6 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.5242$ (*c* 1.8333, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42–7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.86–6.78 (m, 2H), 5.05–4.80 (m, 1H), 4.46 (d, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.85–3.75 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.33–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.99–1.94 (m, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.63, 158.84, 143.15, 137.63, 129.28, 128.76, 127.70, 125.07, 119.91, 118.65, 112.17, 111.42, 74.69, 58.86, 54.19, 41.74, 38.60. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ 307.1441; found: 307.1445. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4j: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 140–141 °C, 84% yield, 97% *ee*, 98/2 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +58.2476$ (*c* 1.0067, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.18–4.88 (m, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 3.95–3.78 (m, 1H), 2.36–2.21 (m, 1H), 2.08–2.01 (m, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.10, 142.34, 136.31, 133.33, 127.81, 127.76, 126.79, 126.36, 126.10, 120.08, 73.92, 56.03, 36.91, 35.91. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$ 311.0946; found: 311.0949. HPLC (Chiralpak OD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4k: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 153–154 °C, 79% yield, 97% *ee*, 83/17 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -5.0934$ (*c* 0.8800, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dt, $J = 26.1, 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.08–4.80 (m, 1H), 4.51 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.85–3.67 (m, 1H), 2.30–2.12 (m, 1H), 2.03–1.98 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.95, 142.25, 130.76, 130.59, 129.21, 128.04, 127.79, 127.57, 126.78, 126.25, 126.14, 123.55, 73.80, 56.22, 36.98, 35.91. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{OBrNa}$ 377.0260; found: 377.0273. HPLC (Chiralpak OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4l: (2S, 4S)-6-Amino-4-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

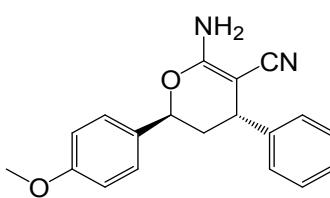
White solid, m. p. 128-129 °C, 82% yield, 99% *ee*, 93/7 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.7805$ (c 1.6667,



CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (ddd, $J = 15.7, 13.4, 7.8$ Hz, 5H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.18 (dd, $J = 14.6, 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 5.16-4.90 (m, 1H), 4.57 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.94-3.78 (m, 1H), 2.39 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.09-2.05 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.64,

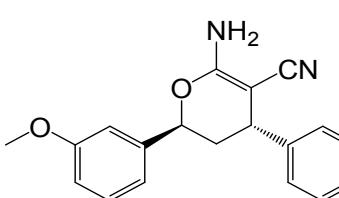
141.48, 137.71, 128.54, 128.36, 127.75, 126.82, 126.28, 125.14, 119.95, 74.59, 58.99, 41.80, 38.60, 20.13 HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 291.1492; found: 291.1494. HPLC (Chiralpak OD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4m: (2S, 4S)-6-Amino-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 135-136 °C, 82% yield, 95% *ee*, 93/7 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} =$



+6.1324 (c 1.3067, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.66 (m, 3H), 5.09-4.87 (m, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.70 (dd, $J = 5.9, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (ddd, $J = 13.9, 11.1, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 (dt, $J = 14.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.49, 158.77, 142.62, 129.76, 128.26, 127.68, 126.58, 126.23, 112.99, 111.03, 74.42, 55.67, 54.31, 41.92, 36.06. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ 307.1441; found: 307.1444. HPLC (Chiralpak OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4n: (2S, 4S)-6-Amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 133-134 °C, 80% yield, 99% *ee*, 89/11 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} =$

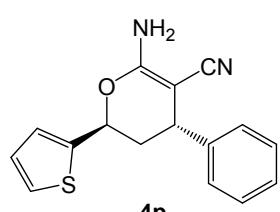


+5.8710 (c 0.8733, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.10-6.73 (m, 3H), 5.17-4.90 (m, 1H), 4.58 (d, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.93-3.83 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.70 (m, 3H), 2.34 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 10.9, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.14-2.07 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101

MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.43, 158.82, 141.33, 139.13, 128.81, 127.77, 126.81, 126.26, 119.75, 117.30, 113.07, 110.70, 74.55, 59.26, 54.30, 38.55, 35.92. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+Na] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ 329.1260; found: 329.1278. HPLC (Chiralpak OJ-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

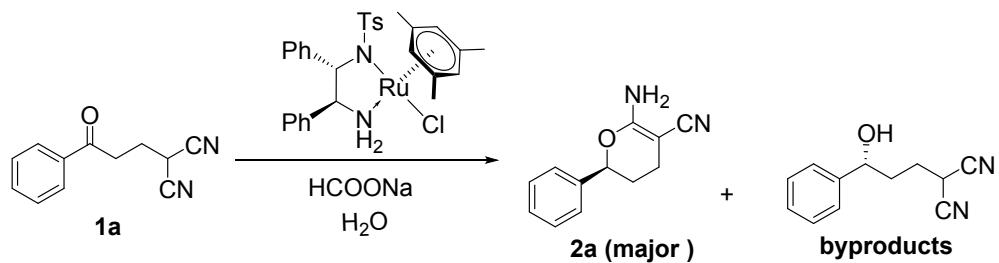
4o: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, m. p. 141–142 °C, 78% yield, 97% *ee*, 83/17 *dr*. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.4712$ (*c* 1.7133, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.31 (t, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.12 (m, 1H), 5.15 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 22.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.95–3.65 (m, 1H), 2.40–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.98 (ddd, $J = 37.1, 18.6, 10.3$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.34, 142.53, 135.08, 132.16, 128.25, 127.94, 127.73, 127.53, 127.10, 126.95, 126.85, 126.68, 126.29, 126.03, 124.18, 122.50, 74.78, 55.94, 41.77, 36.00. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 327.1492; found: 327.1501. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4p: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-4-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. white solid, mp 130–131°C, 81% yield (**2+3**), 97% *ee* (**2**), 87/13 *dr* (**2/3**).


4p ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.20 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 5.45 – 5.17 (m, 1H), 4.61 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.95 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 2.48 (ddd, $J = 13.8, 10.9, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (dt, $J = 13.9, 2.5$ Hz, 1H). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.81, 142.23, 140.34, 127.75, 126.81, 126.09, 125.75, 125.16, 124.80, 120.03, 70.56, 56.04, 36.46, 35.91. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ 305.0719; found: 305.0726. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, detector: 215 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C).

4q: (2*S*, 4*S*)-6-Amino-4-ethyl-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile. White solid, mp 141–142°C, 82% yield, 95% *ee*, 89/11 *dr*. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 4.94 (ddd, $J = 25.7, 10.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.54 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.12 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.10 (m, 2H), 0.89 (dt, $J = 24.4, 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.02, 163.47, 139.42, 128.70, 128.59, 128.42, 126.04, 125.89, 121.93, 121.21, 79.90, 76.36, 35.73, 33.23, 33.04, 32.09, 28.84, 27.69, 11.36, 10.43. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 327.1492; found: 327.1501. HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, elute: Hexanes/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, detector: 254 nm, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min, 25 °C). HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$ 251.1155; found: 251.1157.

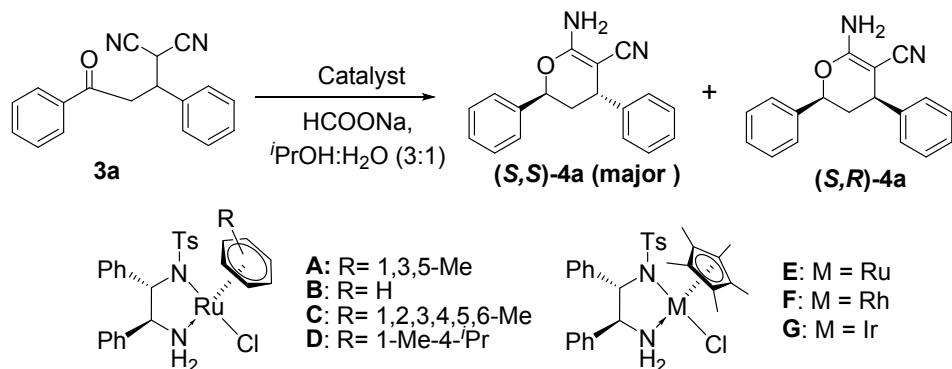
Table S1. Optimization of Reaction Temperature for the ATH/Cyclization Enantioselective Cascade Reaction of 2-(3-Oxo-3-phenylpropyl)malononitrile.^a



Entry	Temperature	Time (h)	Yield. (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	Selectivity ^d
1	40 °C	6	48	92	86%
2	50 °C	1	53	93	97%
3	60 °C	1	57	93	99%
4	70 °C	1	76	92	92%

^a Reaction conditions: 0.10 mmol **1a**, 2.0 µmol catalyst **A** and 10 equivalent of H-resource were added into 4.0 mL of water and the mixture was stirred at different reaction temperature. ^b Yield was determined by ¹H-NMR analysis. ^c Determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel® AD-H column. ^d (Yield/Conversion) ×100.

Table S2. Optimization of Bases and Catalysts for the DKR-ATH/Cyclization Enantioselective Cascade Reaction of 2-(3-oxo-1,3-diphenylpropyl)malononitrile.^a

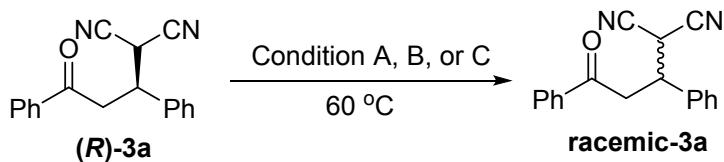


Entry	Catalyst/Base	Time (h)	Yield. (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	dr ^c
1	A /morpholine	12	82	90	96:4
2	A /DBU ^d	12	66	92	93:7
3	A /DMAP ^e	12	81	83	91:19
4	A /pyridine	12	74	95	82:18
5	A /Et ₃ N	7	83	99	96:4
6	A /Et ₃ N	7	70	98	89:11
7	B /Et ₃ N	7	80	96	92:8
8	C /Et ₃ N	7	78	95	95:5
9	D /Et ₃ N	7	81	98	96:4
10	E /Et ₃ N	7	70	96	90:10
11	F /Et ₃ N	7	83	95	91:9
12	G /Et ₃ N	7	83	93	93:7

^a 0.10 mmol **1a**, 2.0 μmol catalyst, 10 equivalent of HCOONa and 1 equivalent of base were added into 3.0 mL of co-solvent ($i\text{PrOH: H}_2\text{O}$, v/v = 3: 1), and the mixture was stirred for 7–12 h. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by HPLC analysis using a chiral stationary phase. ^d DBU = 1,8-diazabicyclo(5.4.0)undec-7-ene. ^e DMAP = 4-dimethylaminopyridine

3. Mechanistic Studies

Table S3. Results of reaction conditions A, B and C.



Condition A: $i\text{PrOH:H}_2\text{O}$ (3:1) (3.0 mL)

Condition B: $i\text{PrOH:H}_2\text{O}$ (3:1) (3.0 mL) + HCOONa (10 eq)

Condition C: $i\text{PrOH:H}_2\text{O}$ (3:1) (3.0 mL) + HCOONa (10 eq) + Et_3N (1eq)

Reaction Time/h	Condition A		Condition B		Condition C	
	ee ^a	Yield (%) ^b	ee ^a	yield (%) ^b	ee ^a	Yield (%) ^b
0	90	100%	90	100%	90	100%
3.5	88	95%	84	95%	36	85%
7.0	87	95%	71	85%	0	70%

^a The ee value was determined by a Daicel Chiralcel® AD-H column. ^b Isolated yield.

Scheme S1. Proposed reaction mechanism.

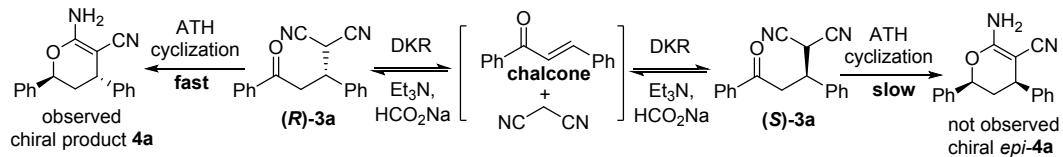
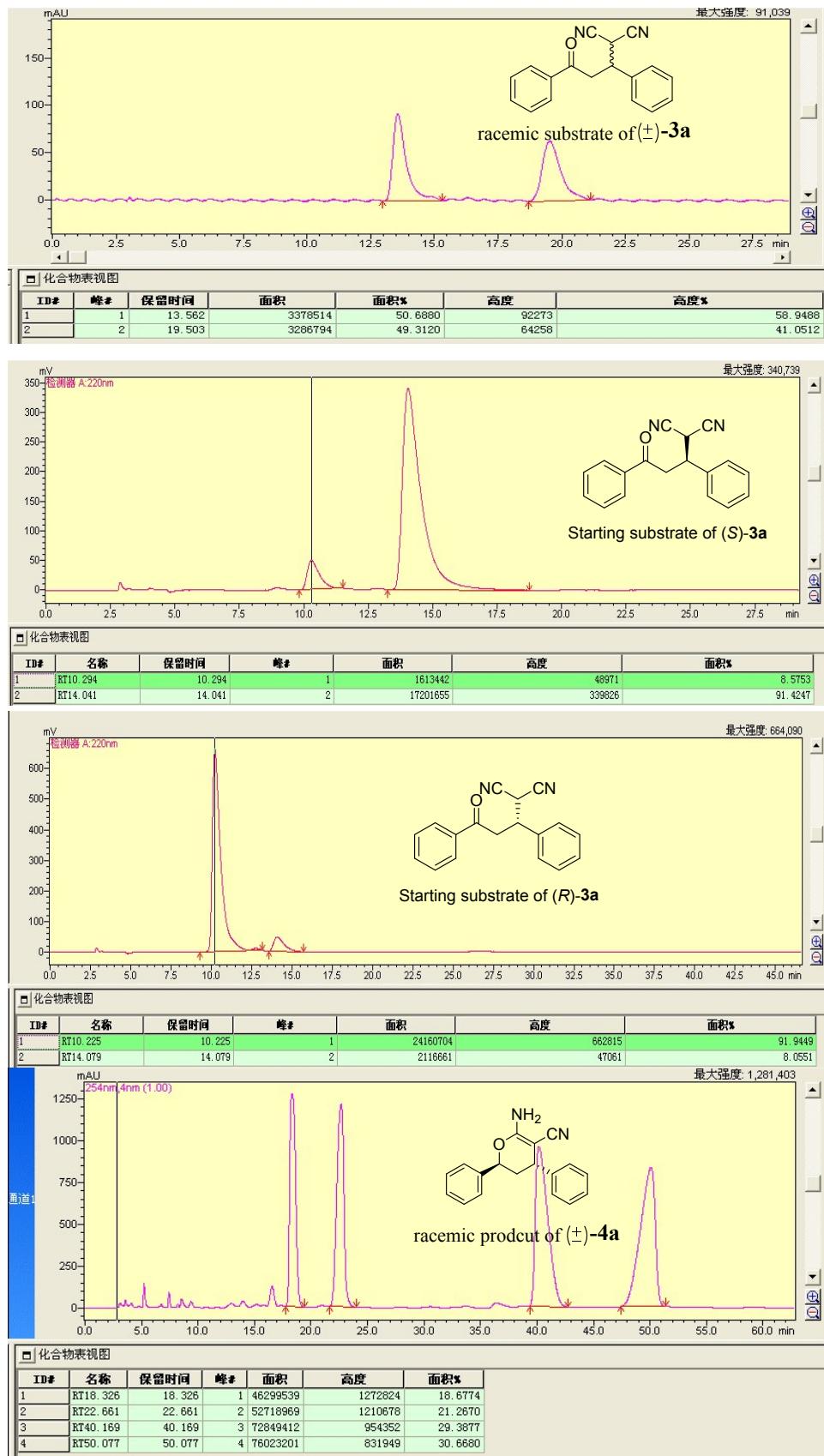
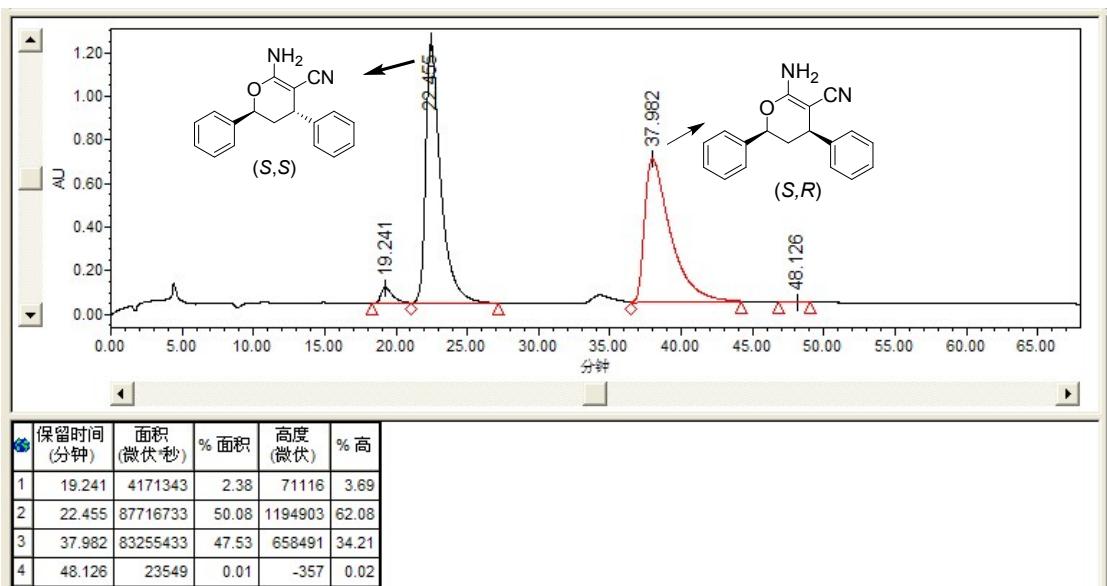


Figure S1. The A-catalyzed DKR-ATH-cyclization tandem reactions of (*R*)-**3a** or (*S*)-**3a**.



The A-catalyzed DKR-ATH-cyclization tandem reactions of (*S*)-3a (reaction time 7 h).



The A-catalyzed DKR-ATH-cyclization tandem reactions of (*S*)-3a (reaction time 3.5 h, reaction time 7h see supporting information).

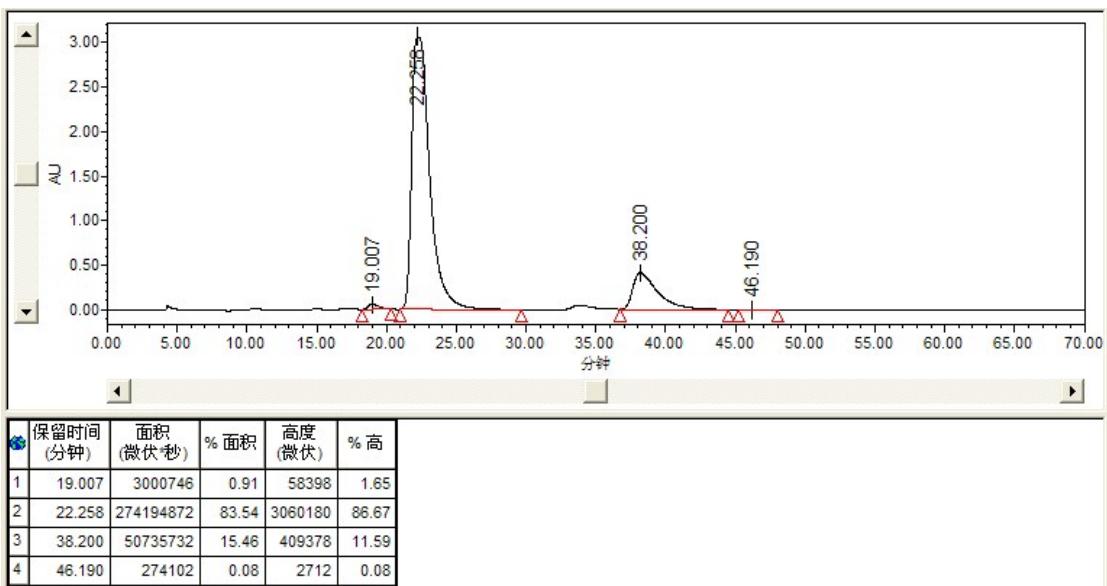
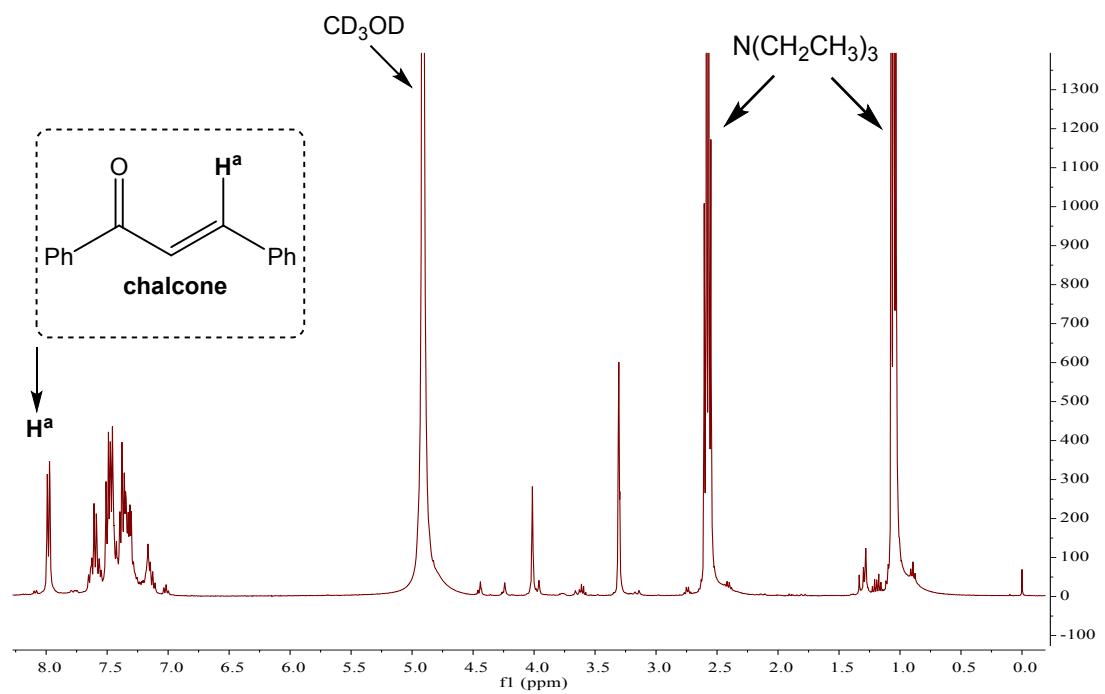


Figure S2. Captured intermediate of chalcone in the ^1H NMR spectrum by the treatment of (*S*)-**3a** with NEt_3 in CD_3OD in a NMR-tube experiment.



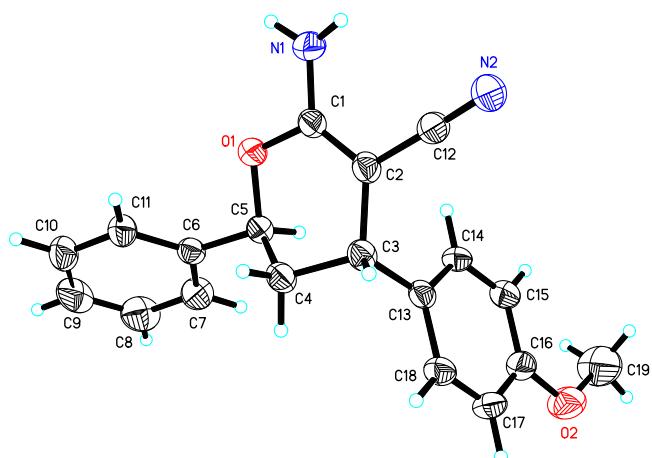
4. Procedure for growing X-ray crystal structures of chiral **4h**

Crystals of compound (2*S*, 4*S*)-**4h** was grown by liquid–liquid diffusion. Compound **4h** (0.10 g) was dissolved in 3.0 mL of CHCl₃. Toluene (1.0 mL) was then slowly added via a pipette along the sides of the tube so that the solution was not disturbed, forming a layer of toluene. The tube was then covered and the solvents were allowed to slowly diffuse at room temperature. The resultant crystals were separated from the solution by decanting.

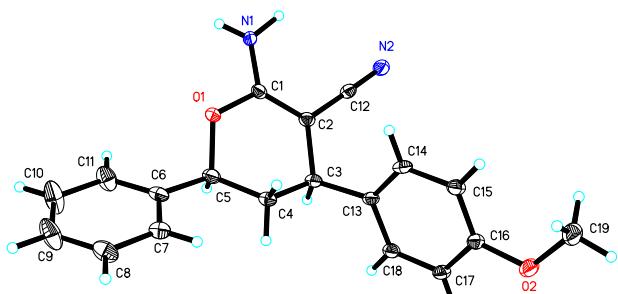
Suitable X-ray quality crystals were recovered and mounted using epoxy glue. Data were collected using on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD area detector diffractometer. SAINT (Bruker, 1998), SHELXTL (Bruker, 1998), and SHELXS 97 were used for cell refinement, data reduction and structure solving, and refinement of structure. Molecular graphics and publication materials were prepared using SHELXTL.

Figure S3. X-Ray crystal structures of chiral **4h** and its 1:1 mixture of (*S*, *S*) and (*S*, *R*) epimeric form.

Chiral **4h**

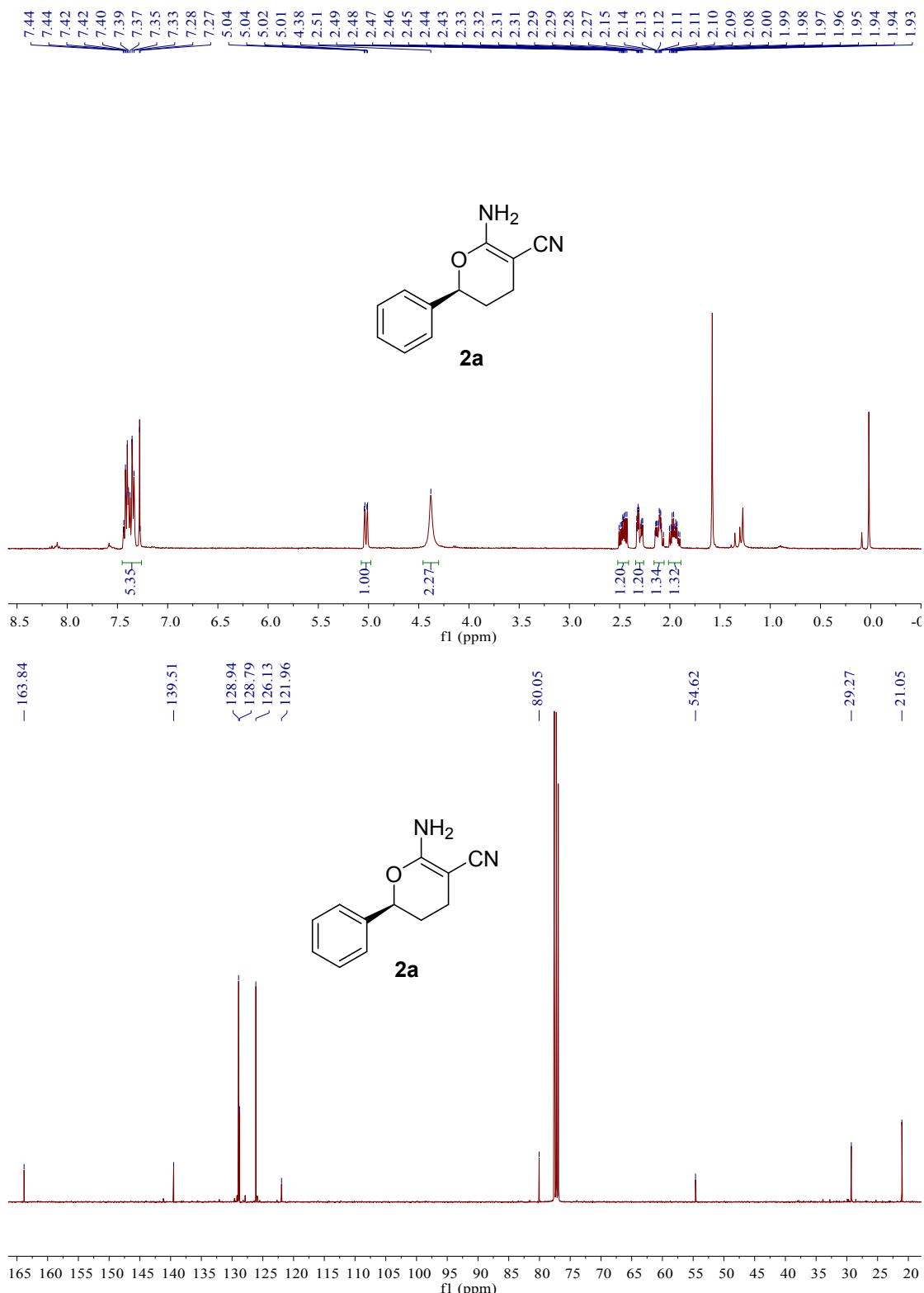


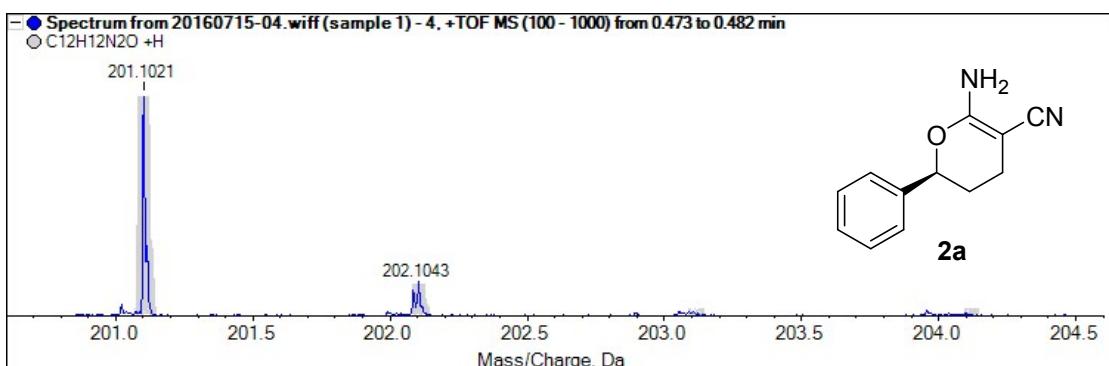
1:1 mixture of (*S*, *S*) and (*S*, *R*) **4h**



5. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and HRMS of Chiral Products

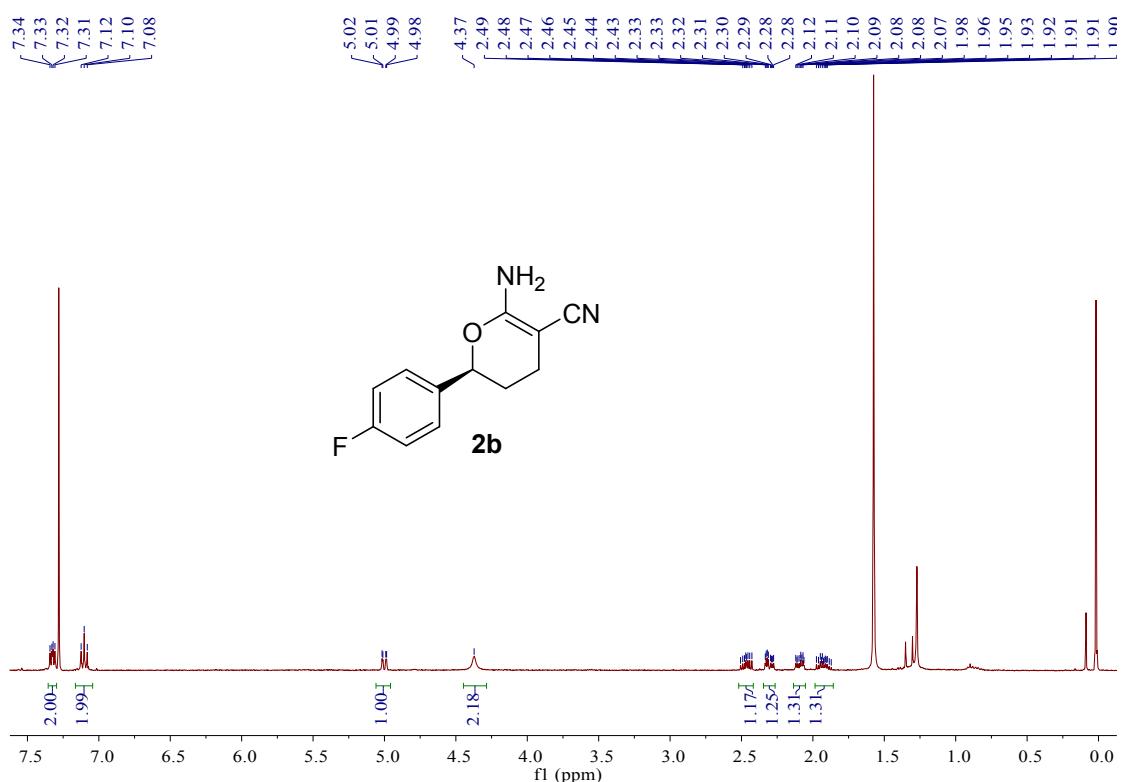
2a: (*S*)-6-Amino-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

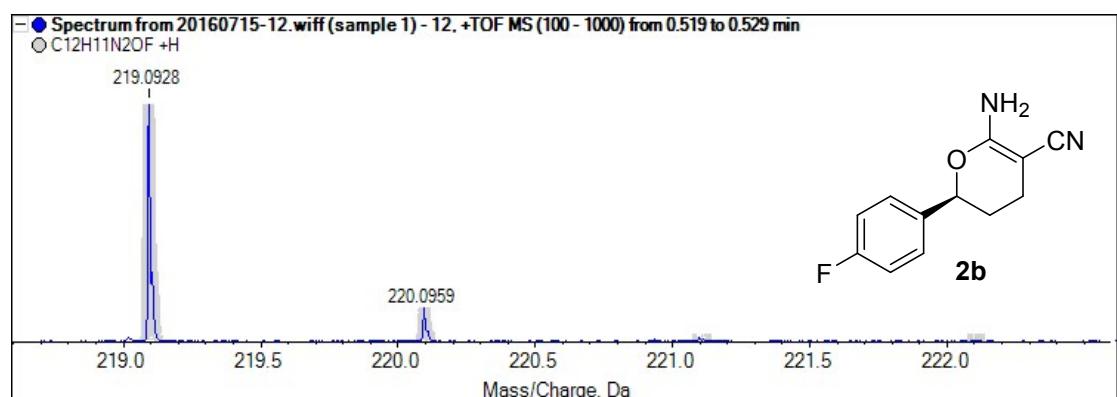
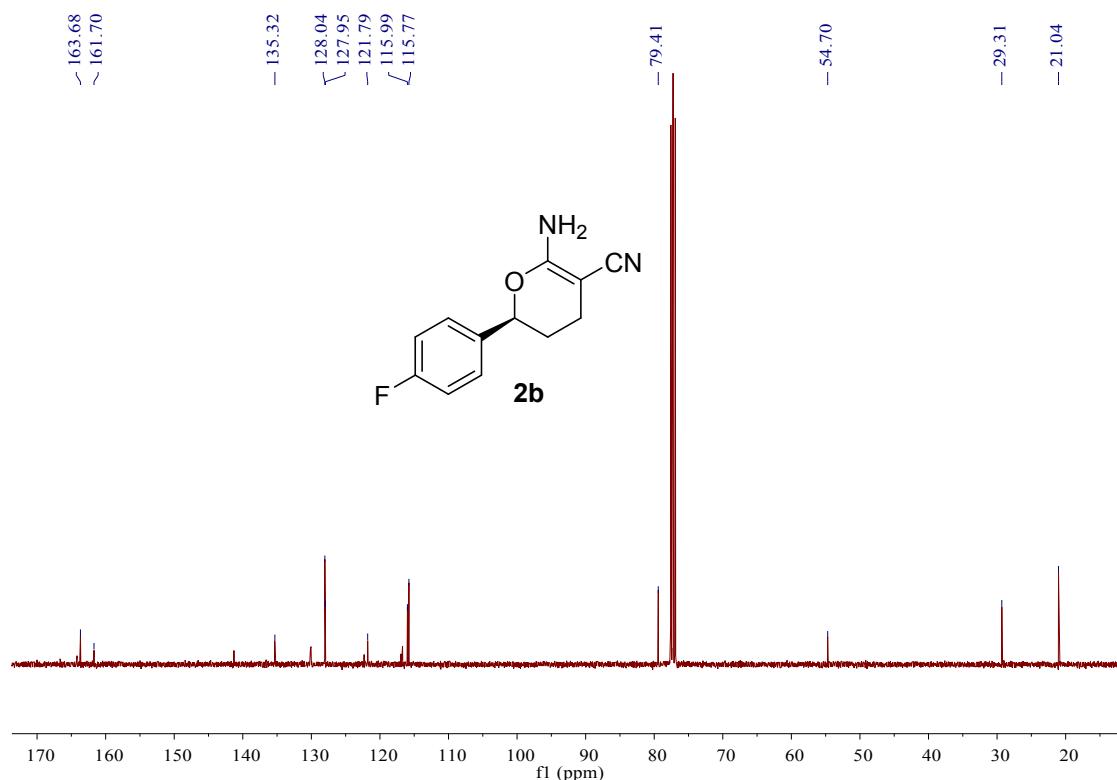




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C₁₂H₁₂N₂O	624577	100	201.1022	201.1021	-0.8

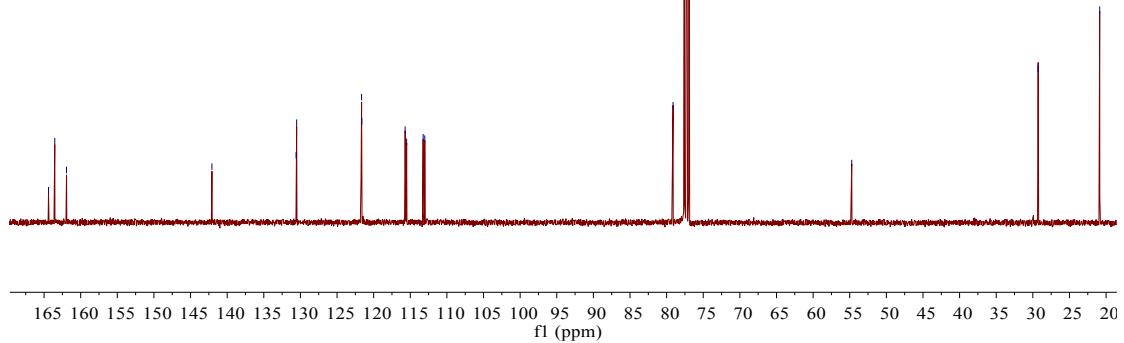
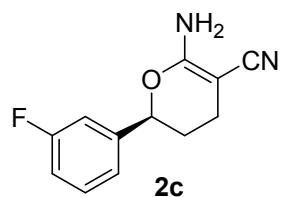
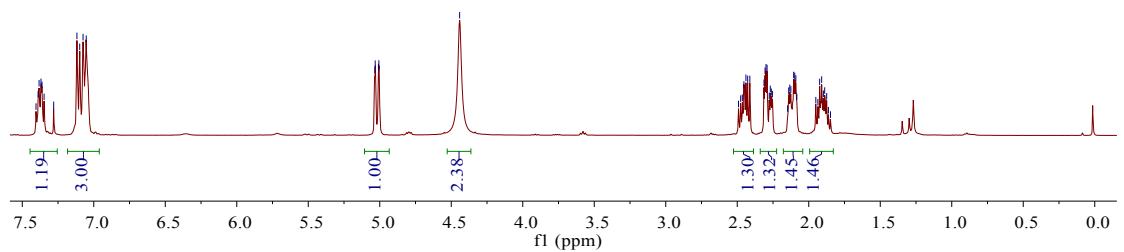
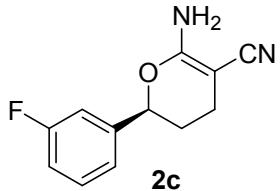
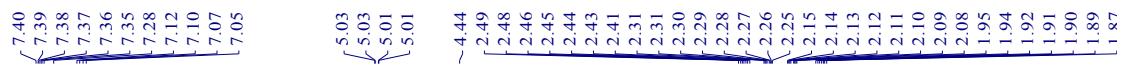
2b: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

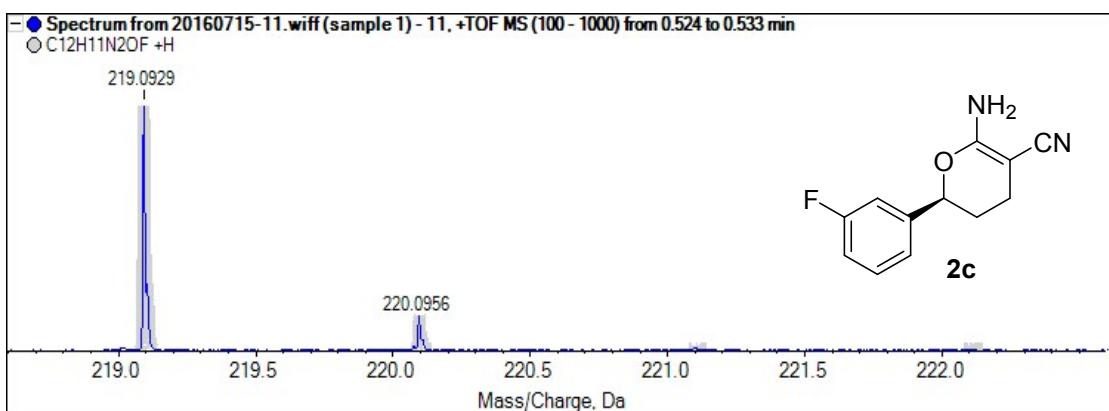




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C12H11N2OF	759275	100	219.0928	219.0928	-0.1

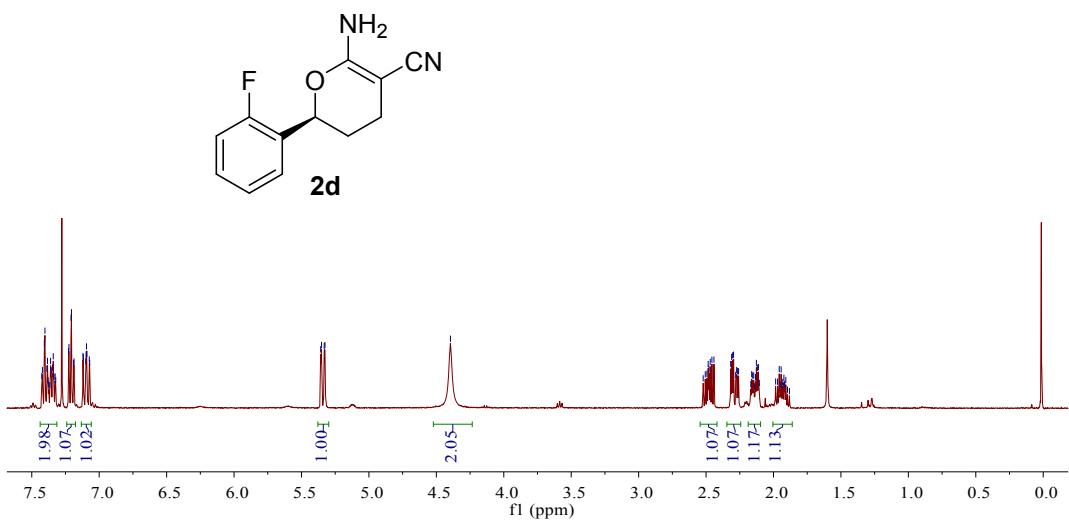
2c: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

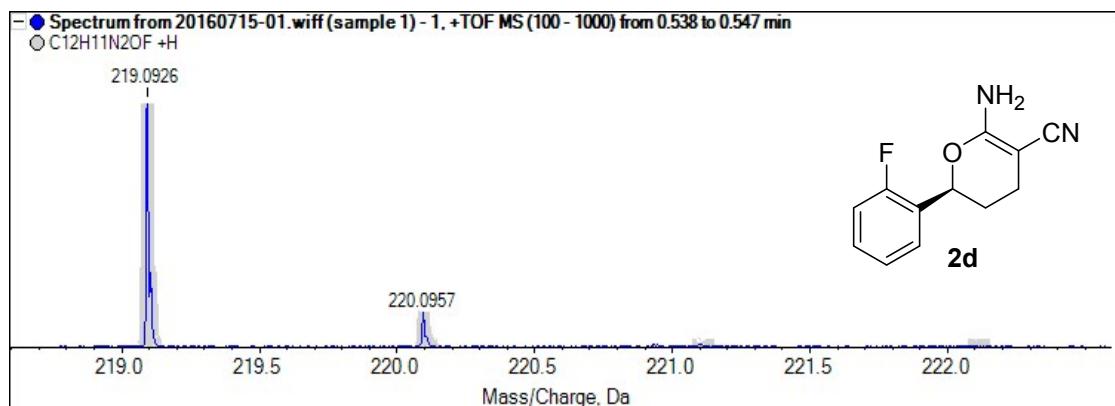
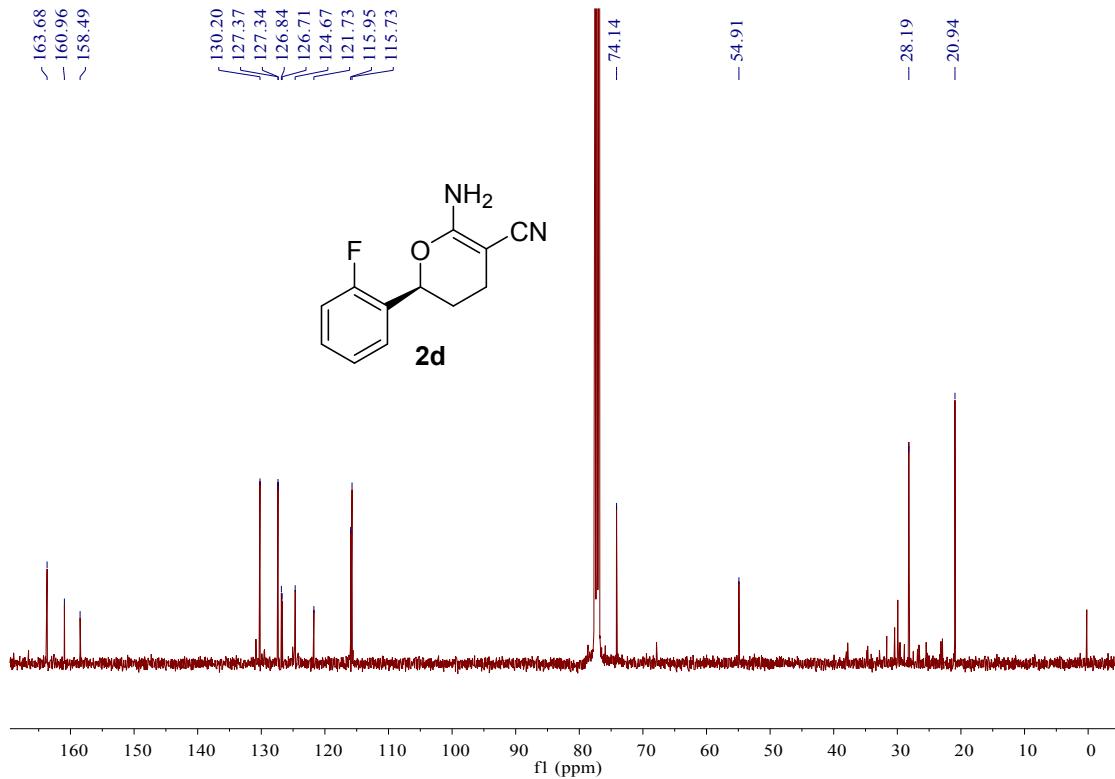




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C12H11N2OF	1547752	100	219.0928	219.0929	0.5

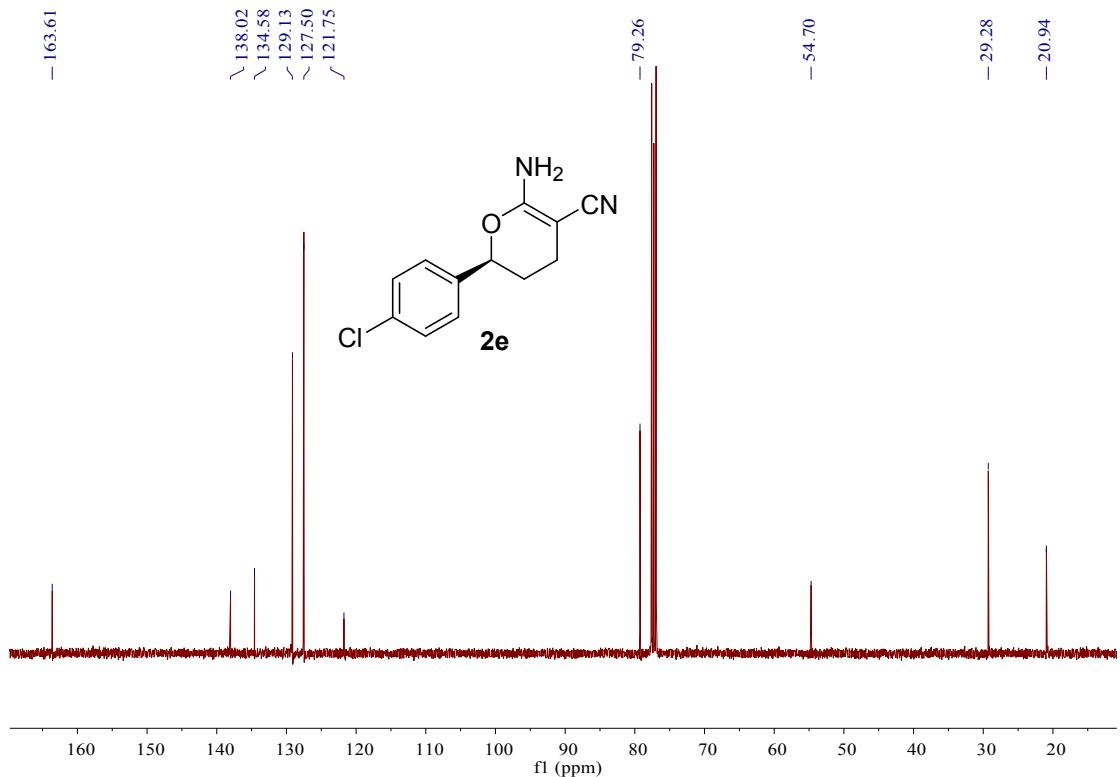
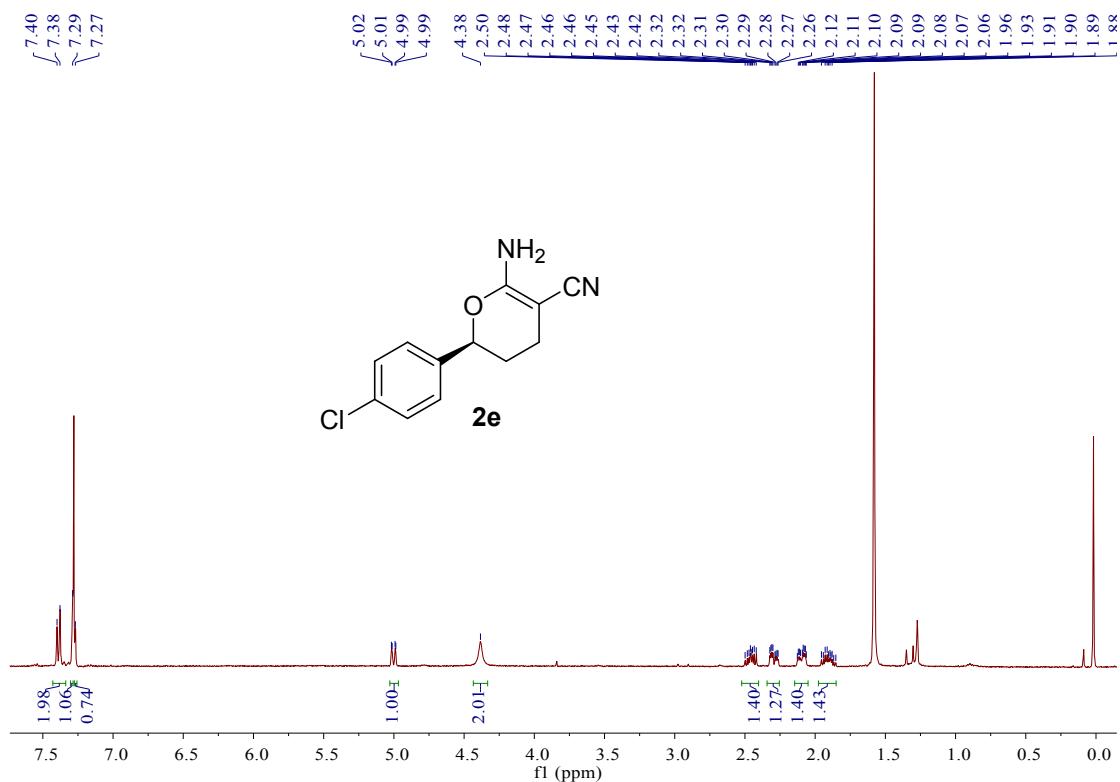
2d: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(2-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

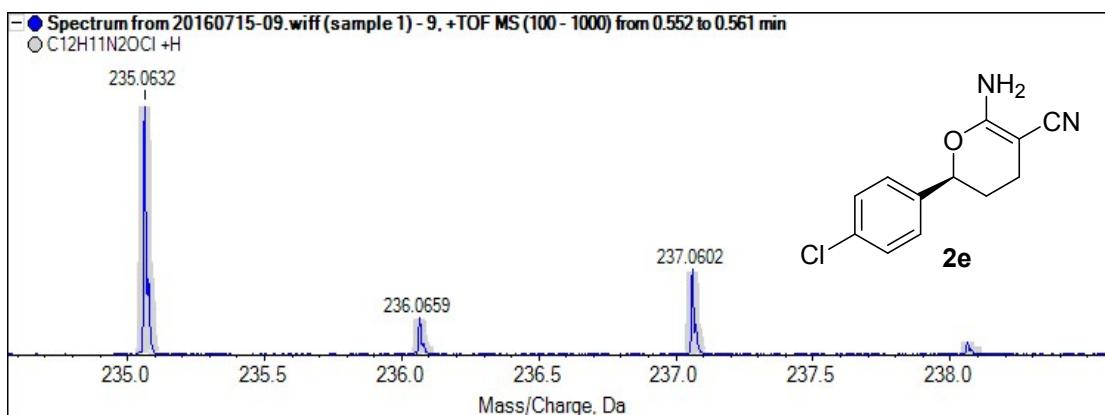




C12H11N2OF	1041434	100	219.0928	219.0926	-1.0
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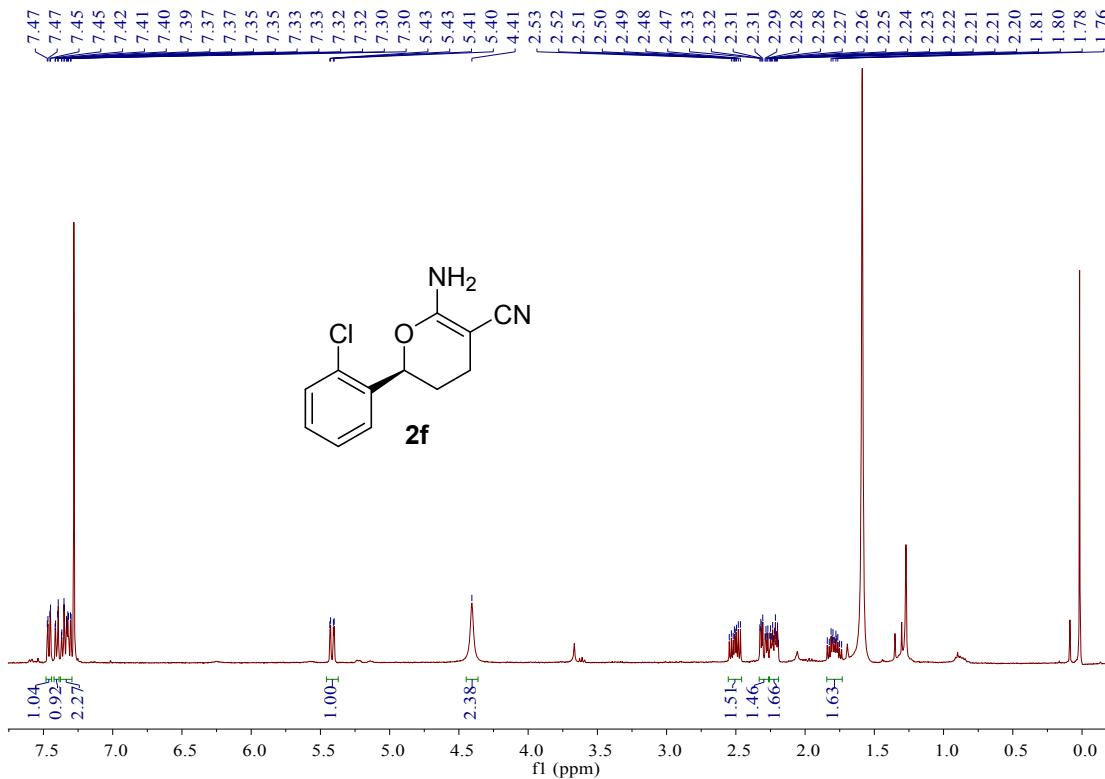
2e: (S)-6-amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

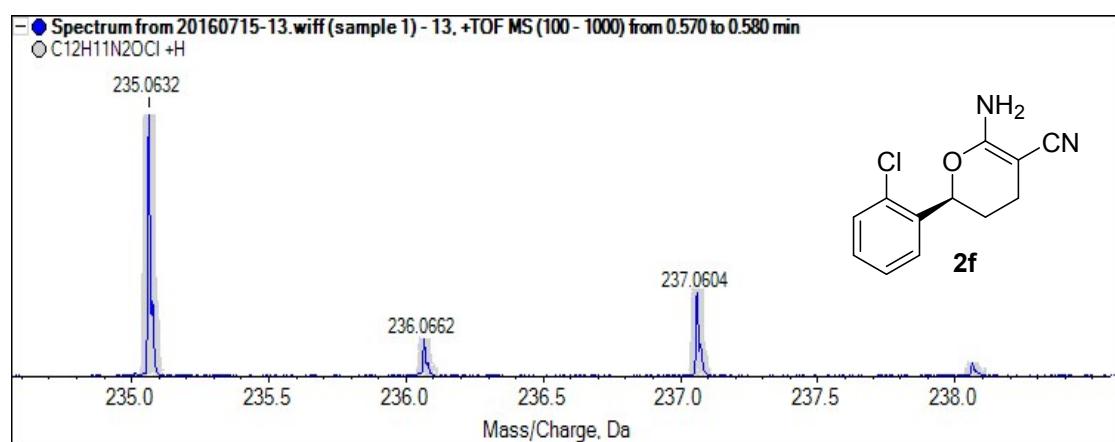
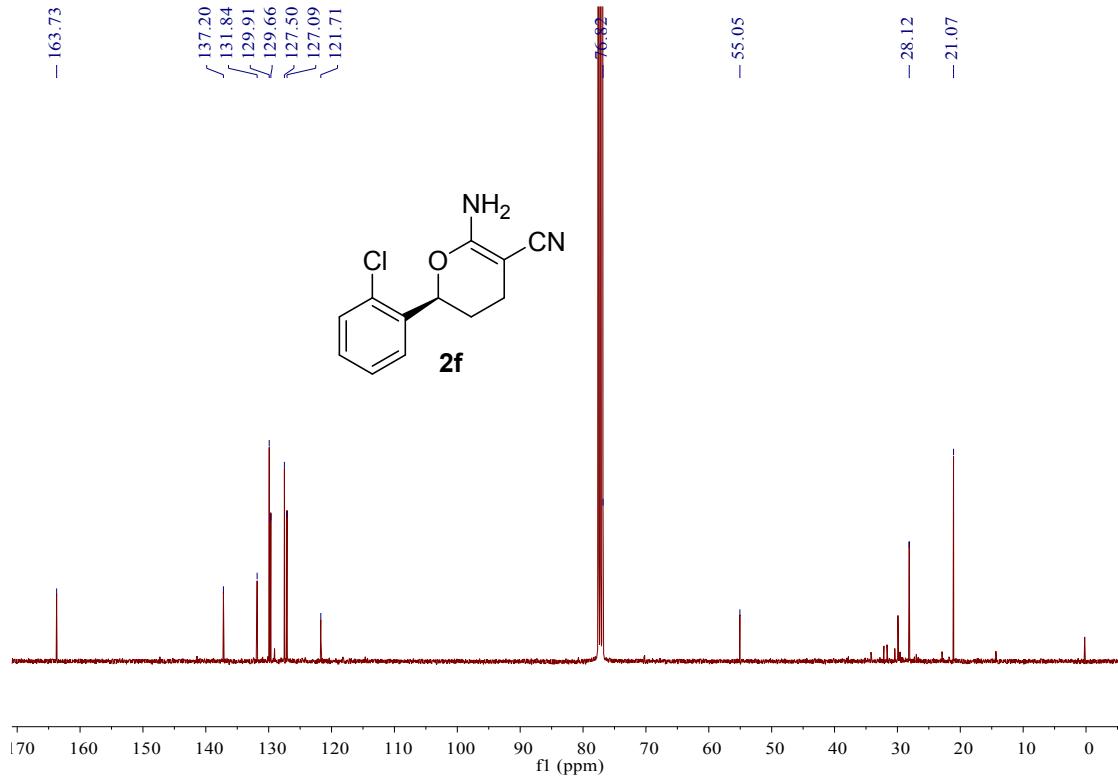




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C12H11N2OCl	1181211	100	235.0633	235.0632	-0.1

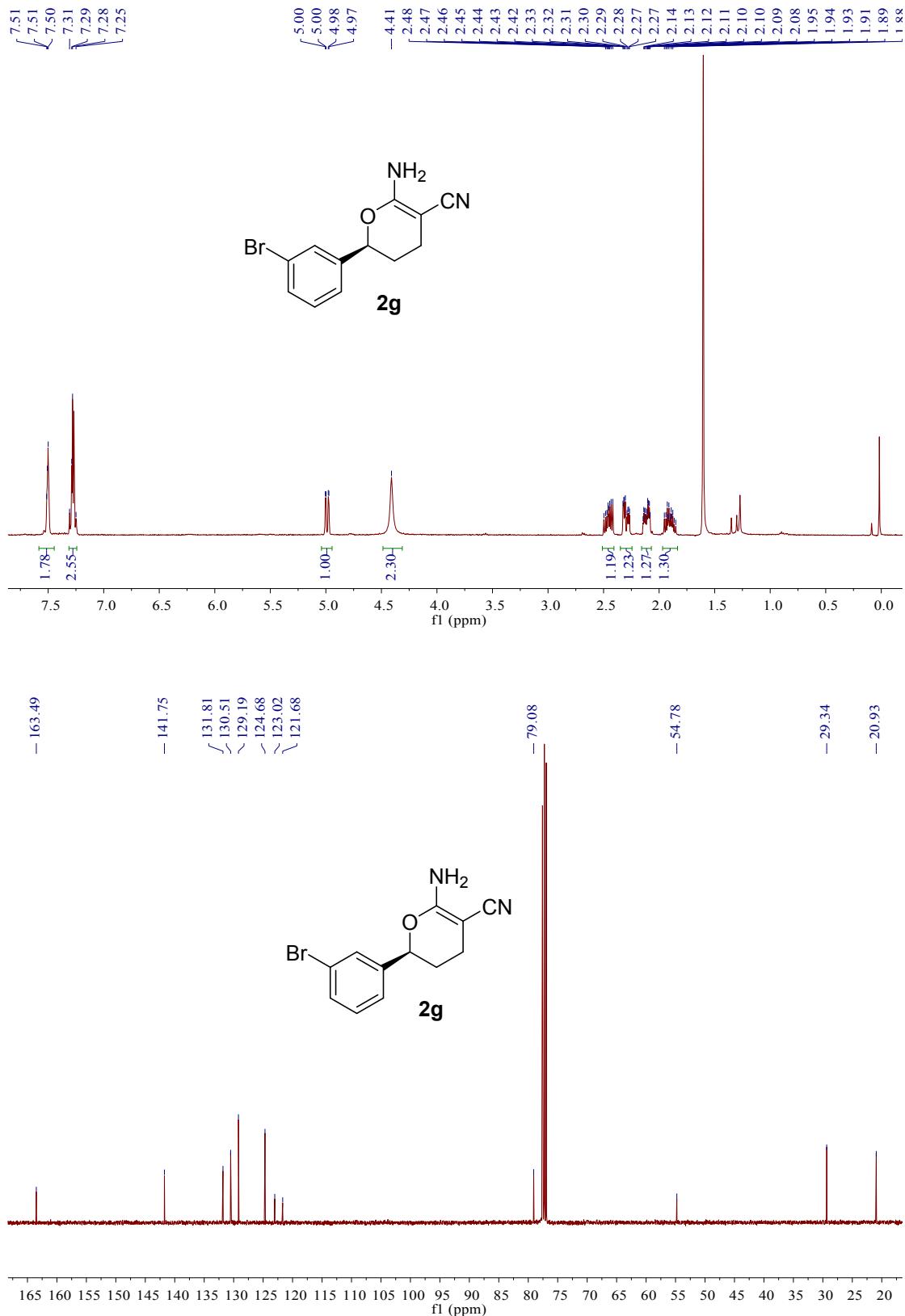
2f: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

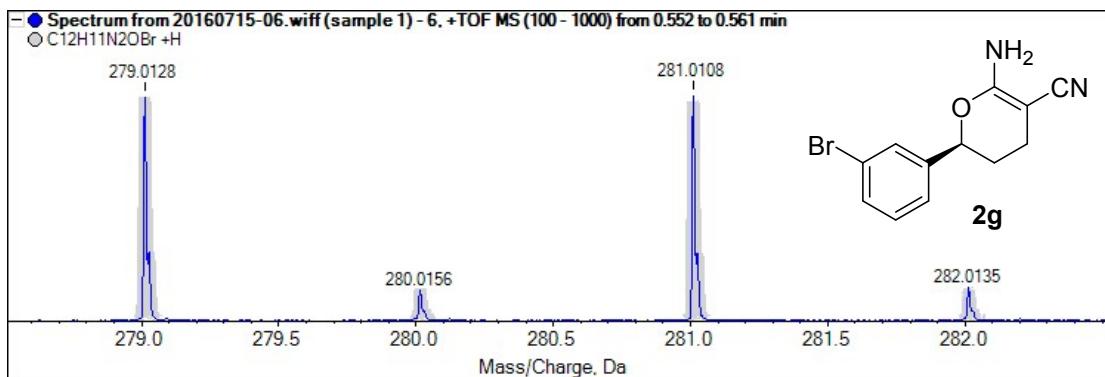




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N ₂ OCl	746126	100	235.0633	235.0632	-0.1

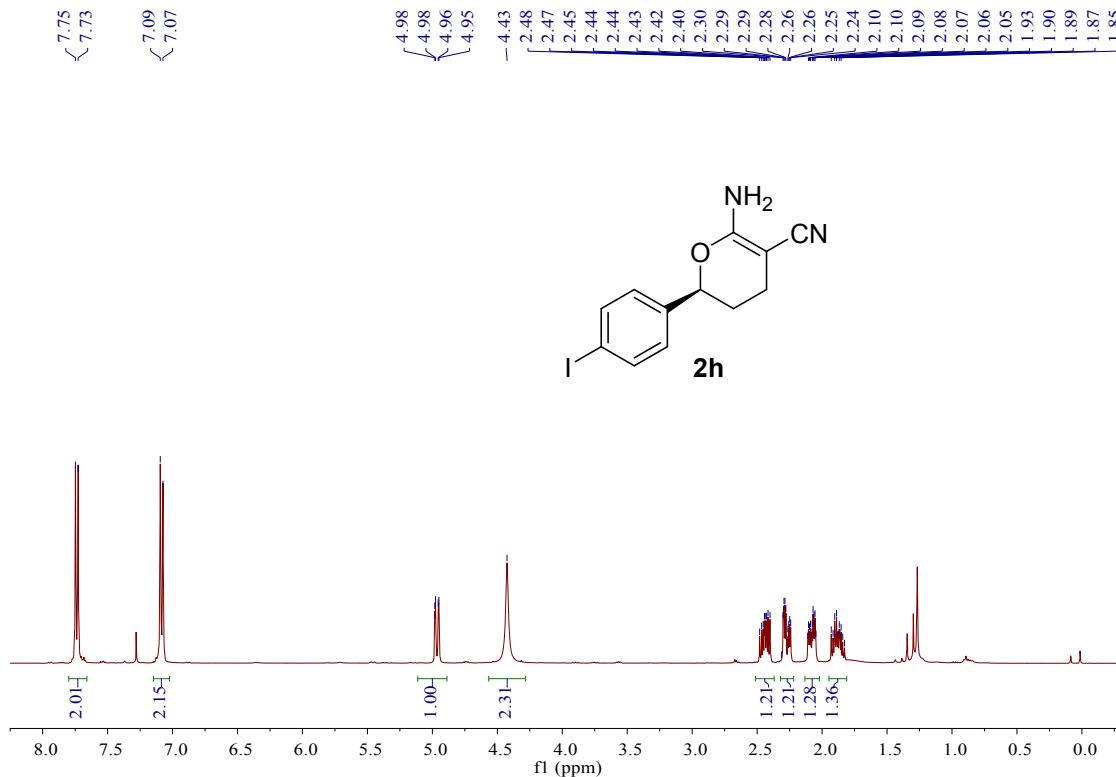
2g: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

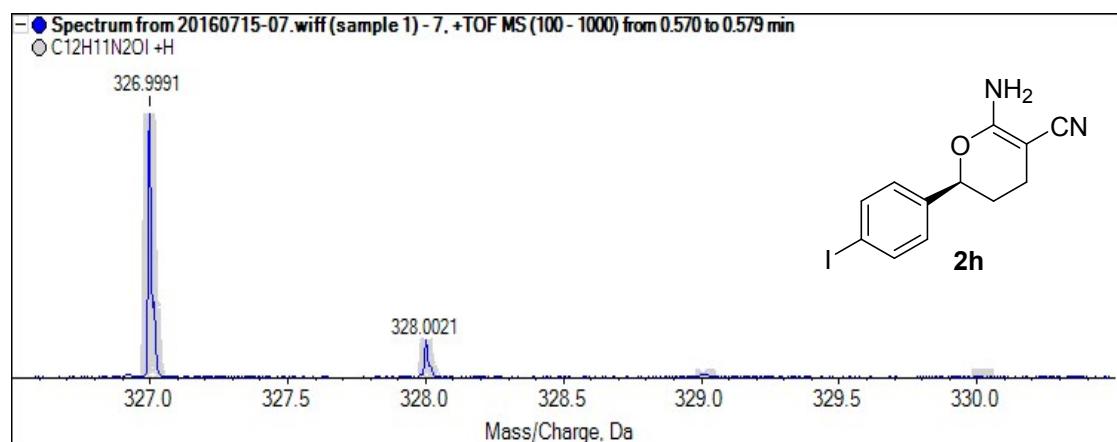
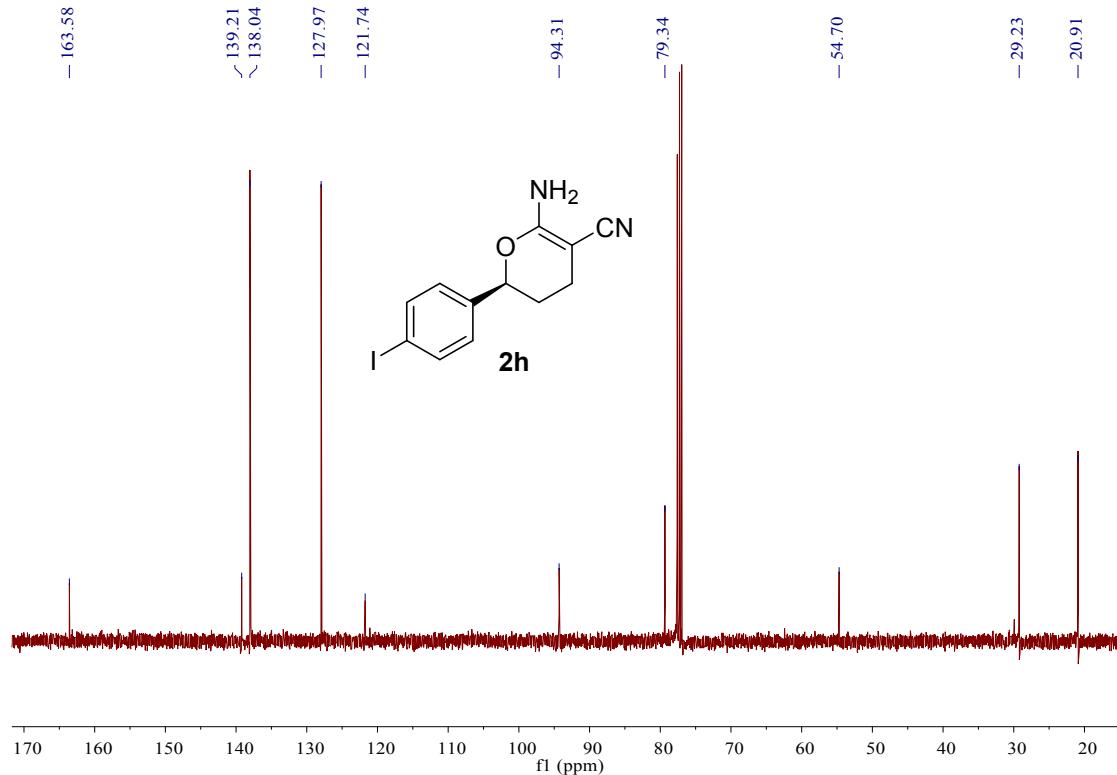




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C12H11N2OBr	1241905	100	279.0128	279.0128	0.0

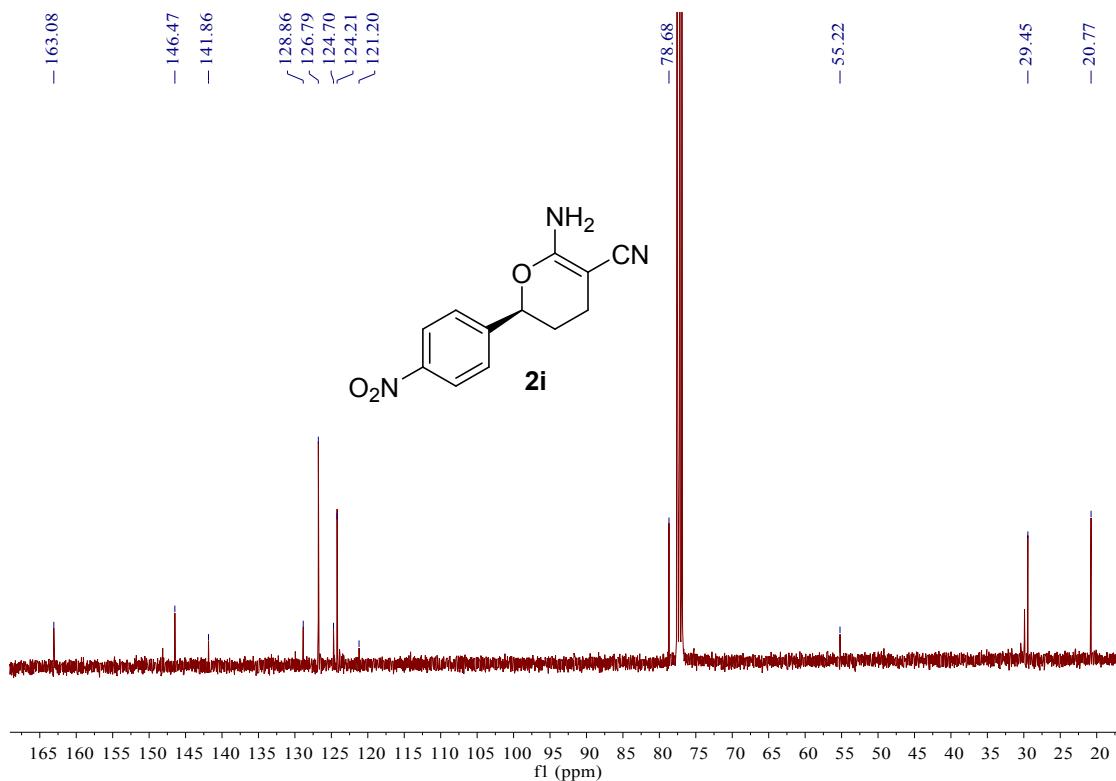
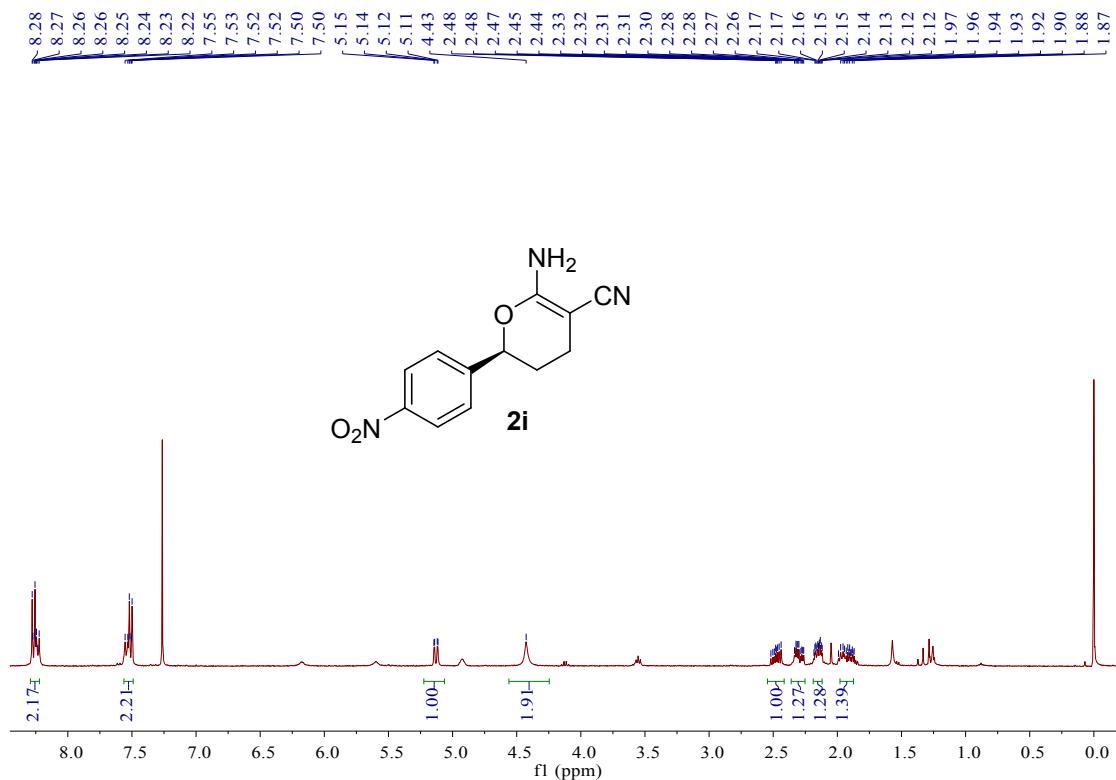
2h: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-iodophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

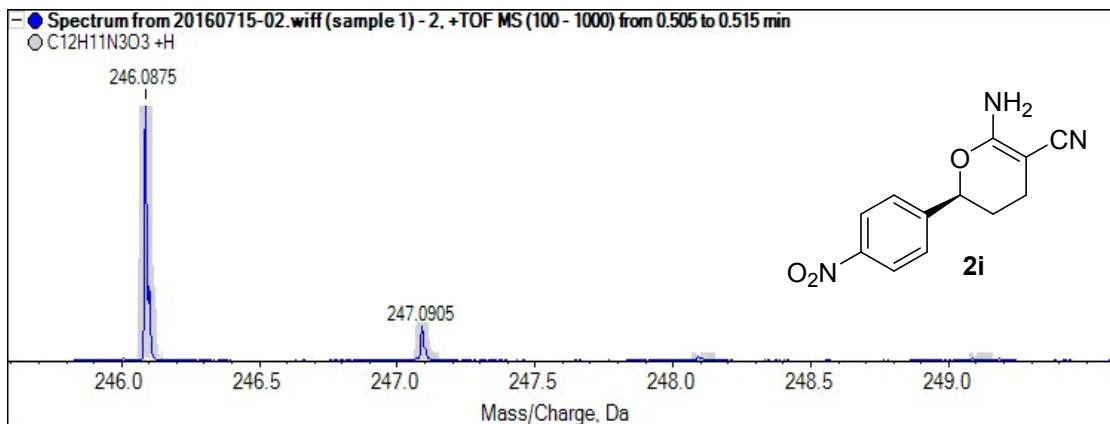




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N ₂ O ₁	954119	100	326.9989	326.9991	0.7

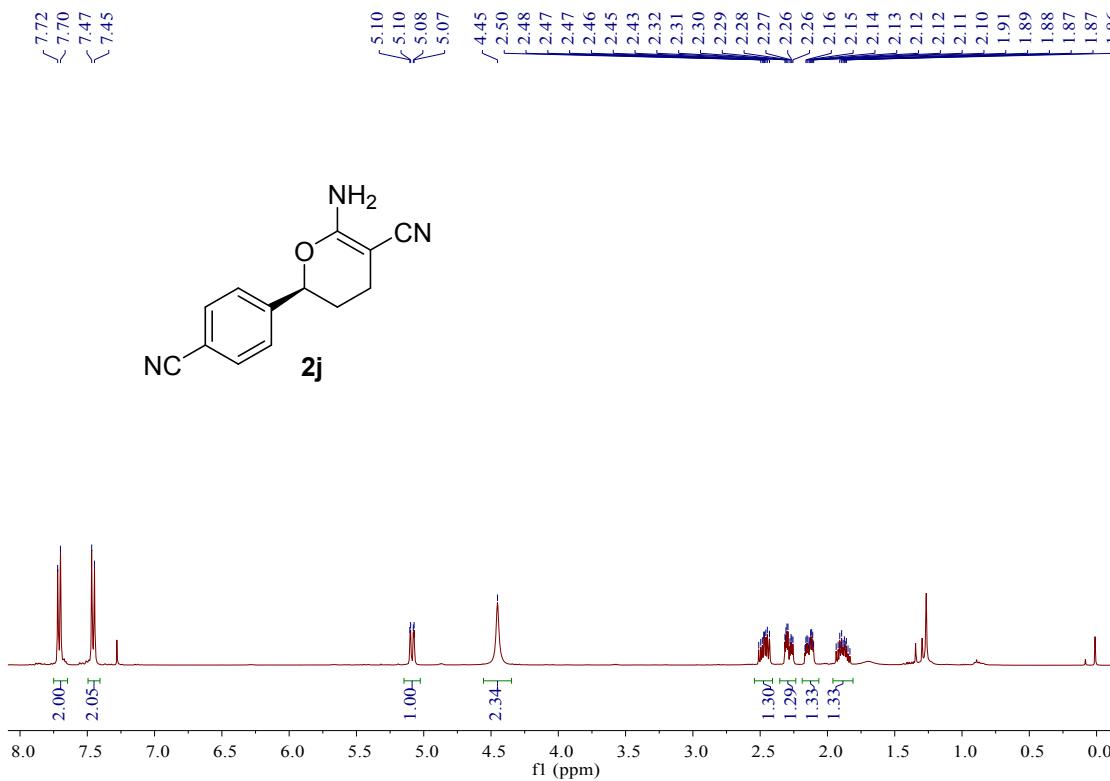
2i: (S)-6-amino-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

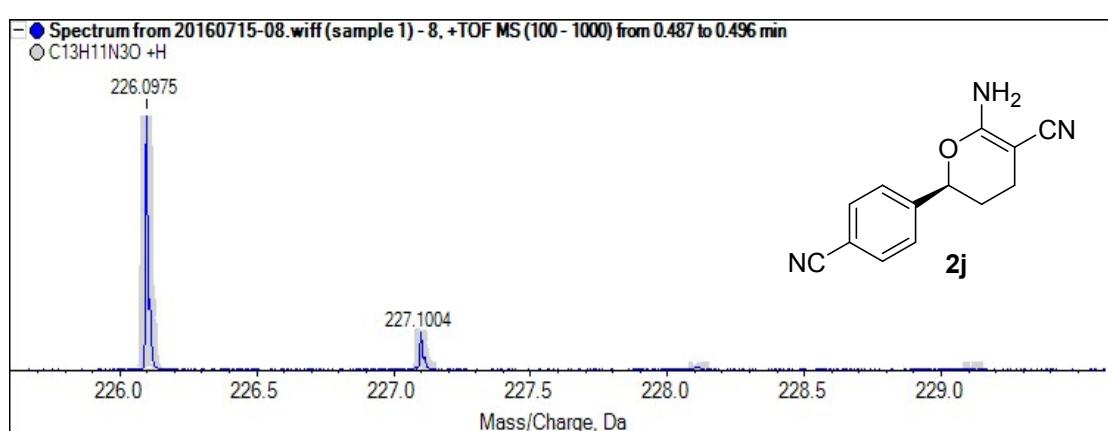
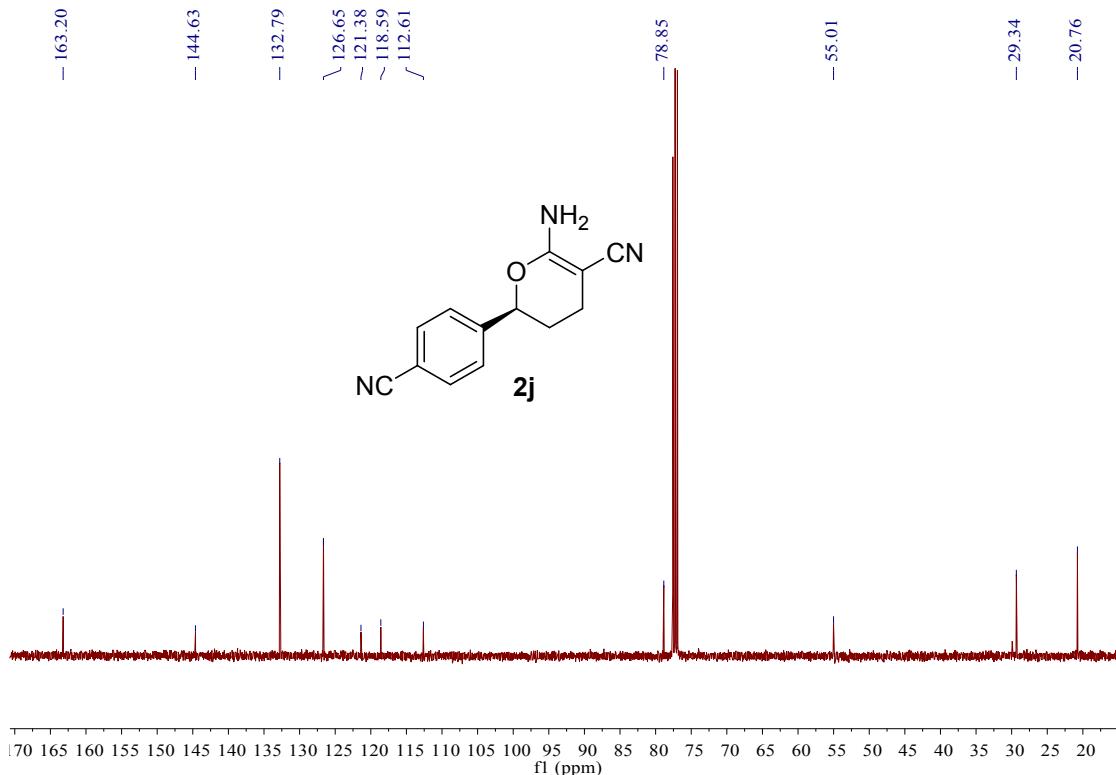




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C ₁₂ H ₁₁ N ₃ O ₃	166622	100	246.0873	246.0875	0.6

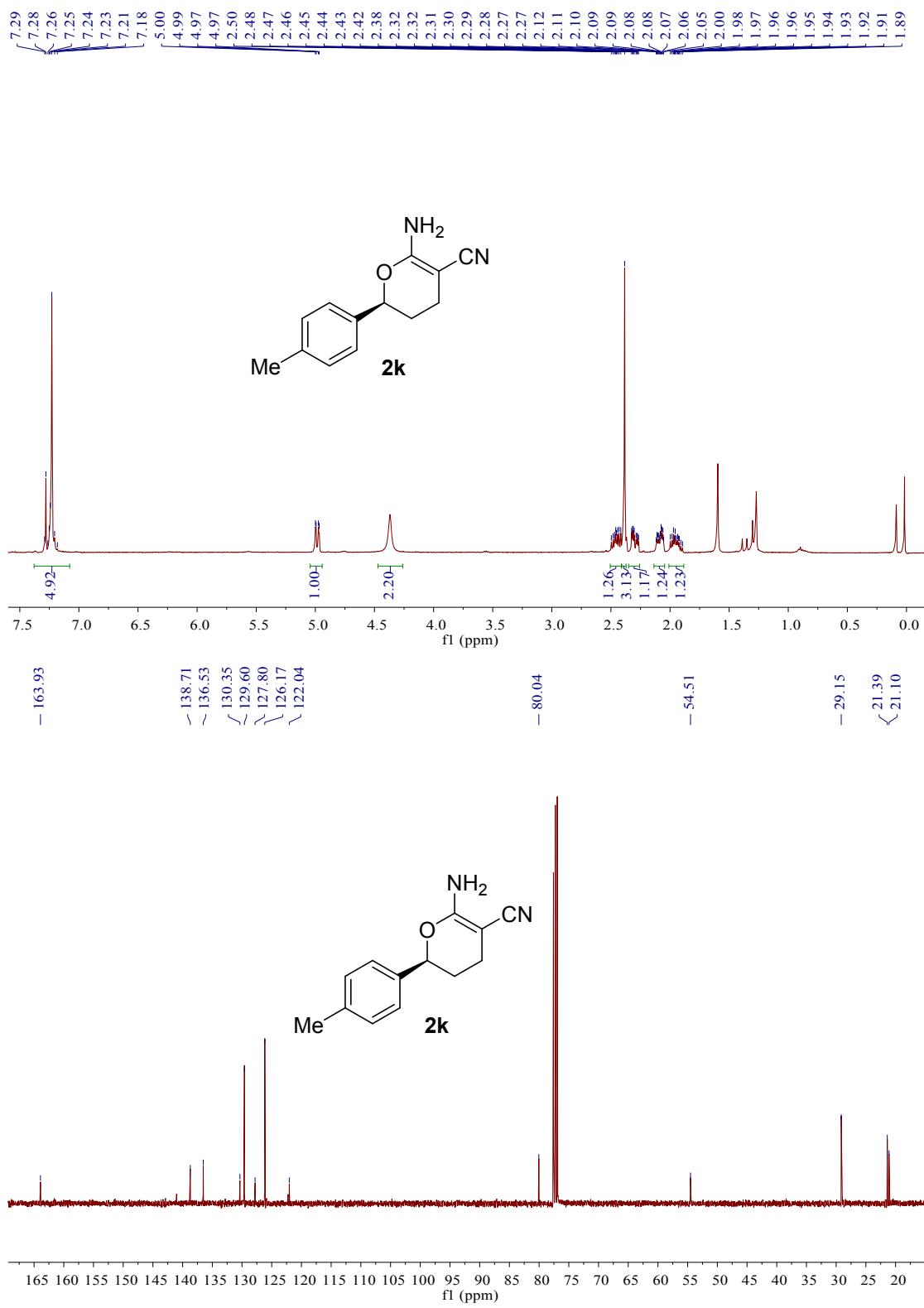
2j: (S)-6-amino-2-(4-cyanophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

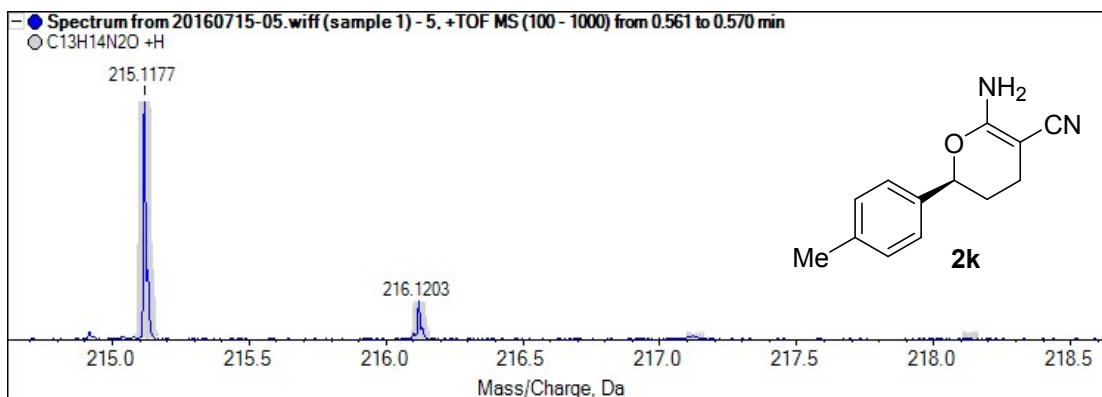




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N ₃ O	700535	100	226.0975	226.0975	0.2

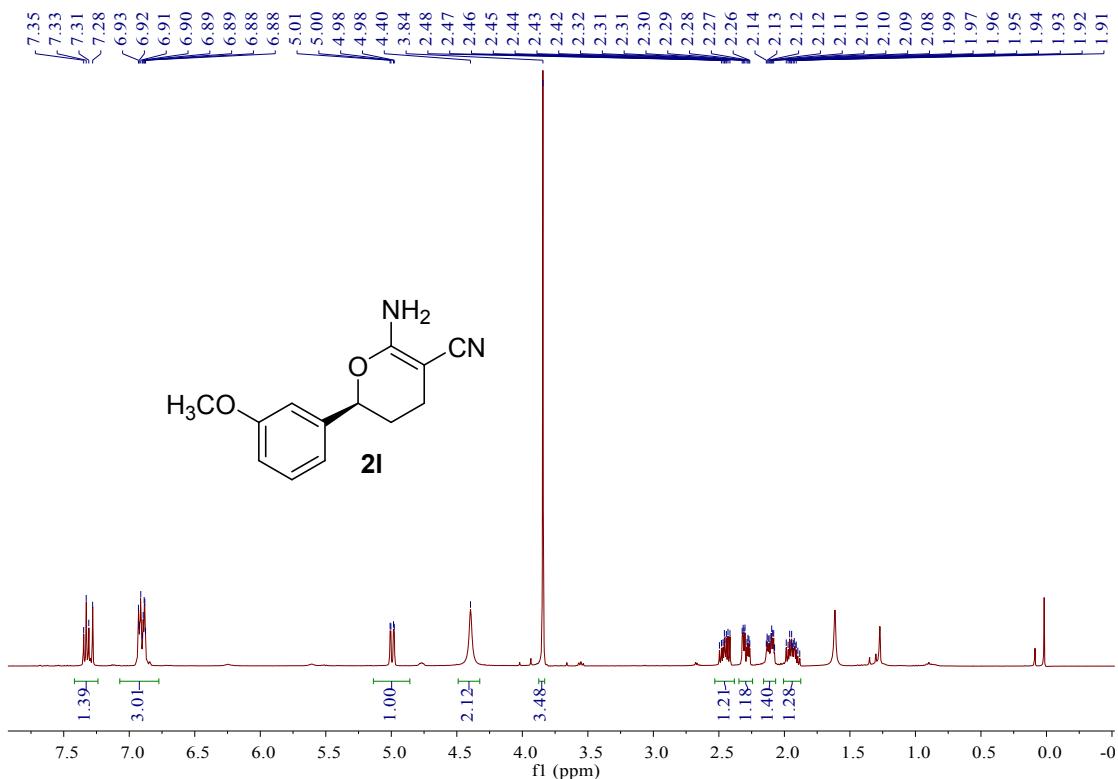
2k: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(*p*-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

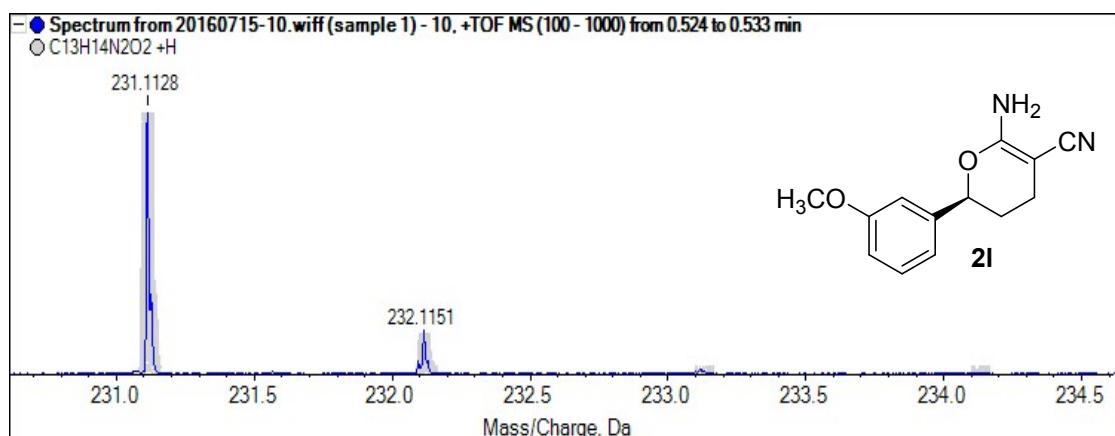
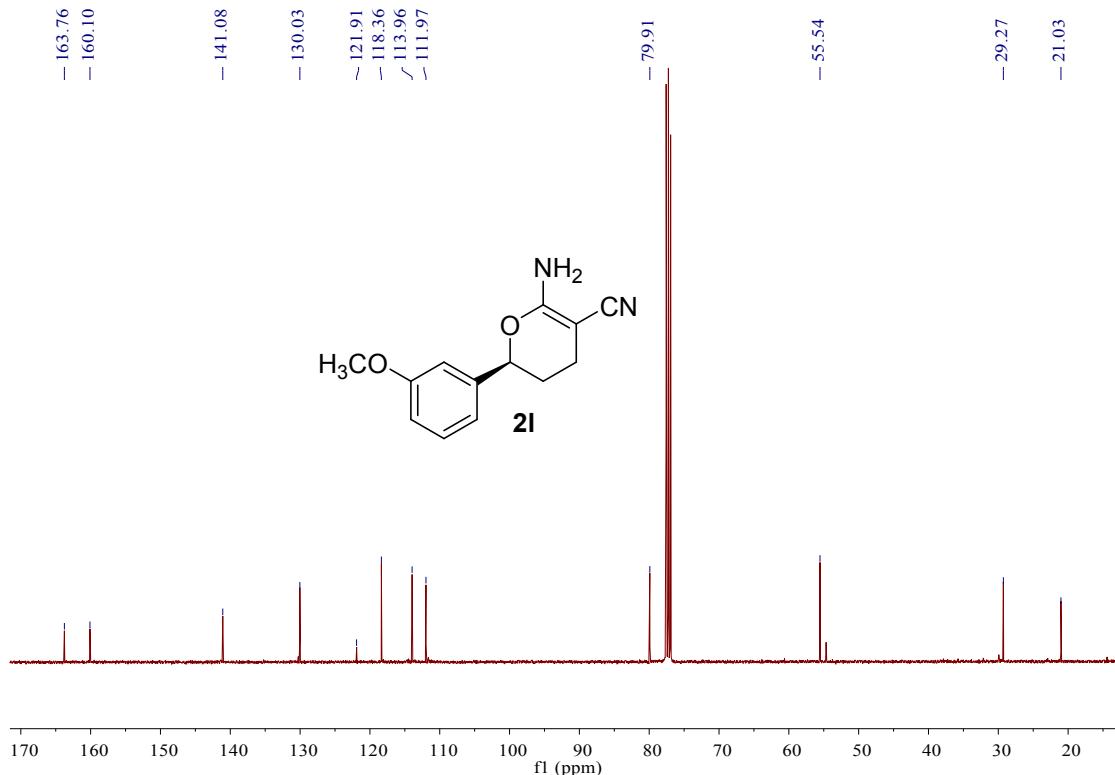




Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C ₁₃ H ₁₄ N ₂ O	629726	100	215.1179	215.1177	-0.9

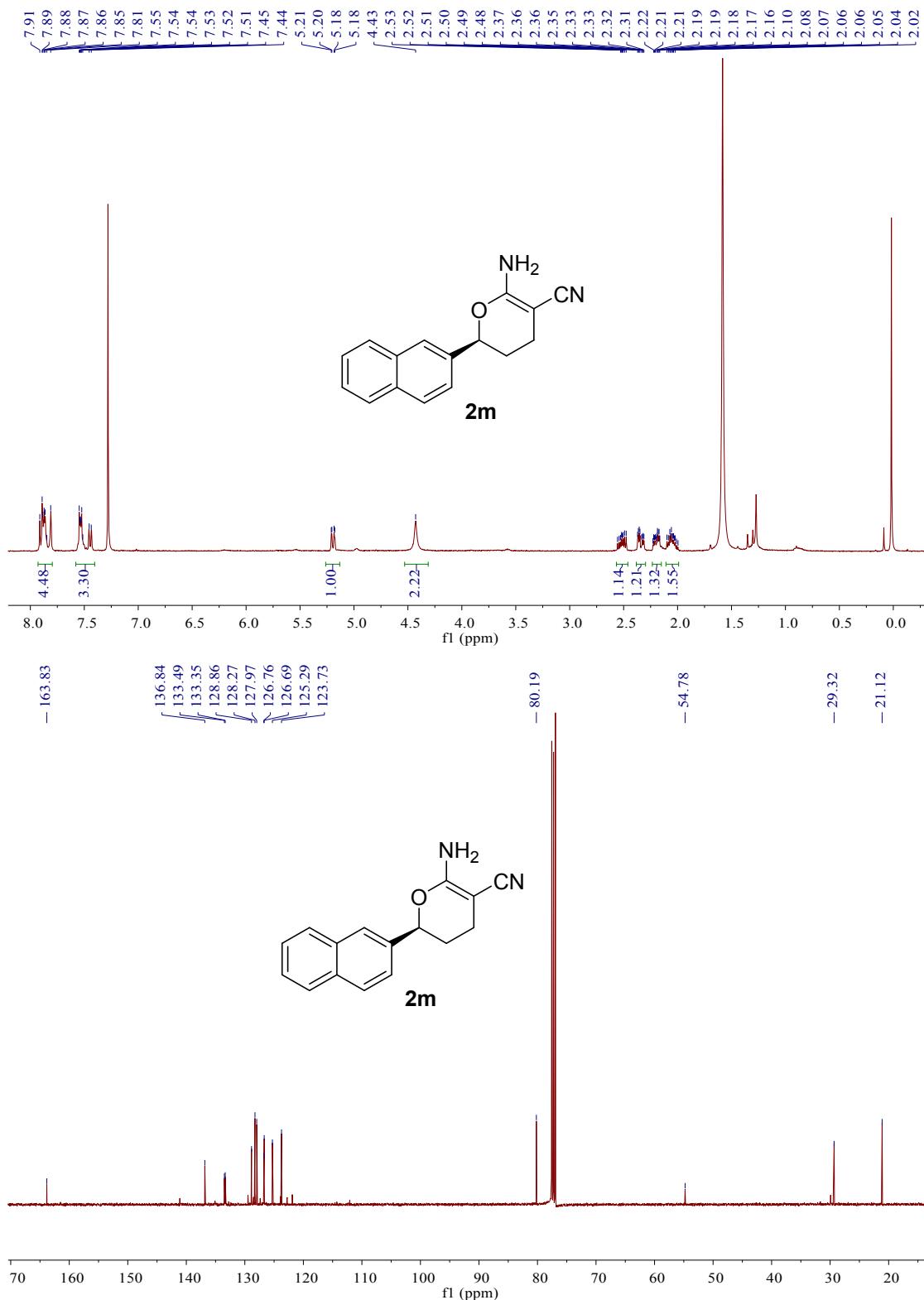
2l: (S)-6-amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

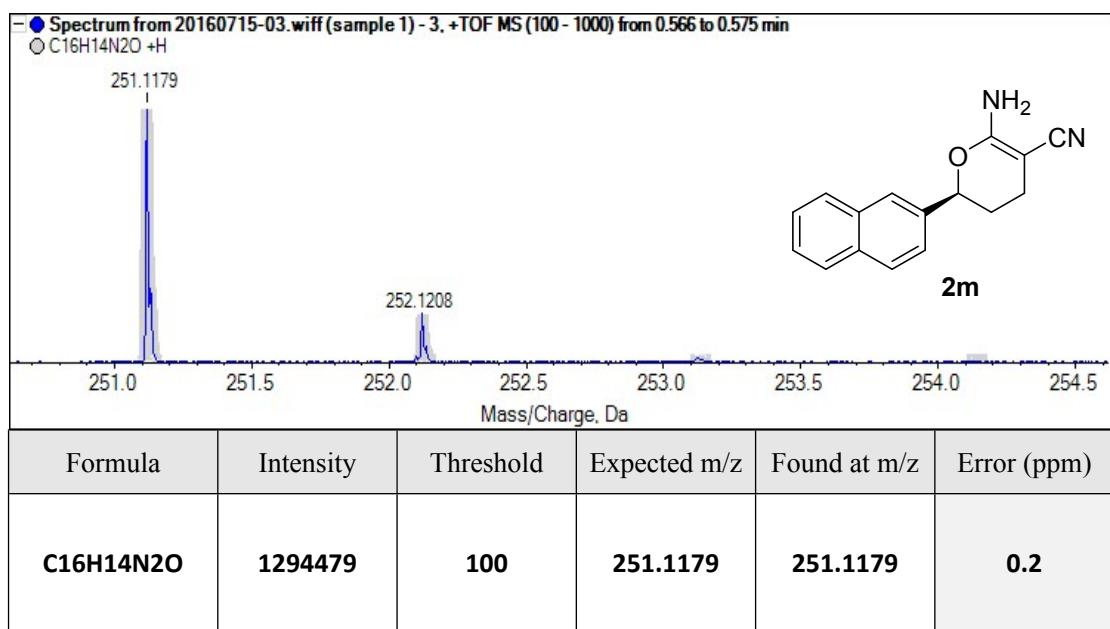




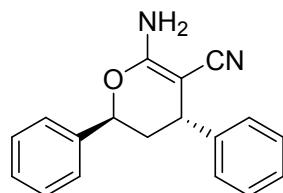
Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)
C13H14N2O2	1701483	100	231.1128	231.1128	0.1

2m: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

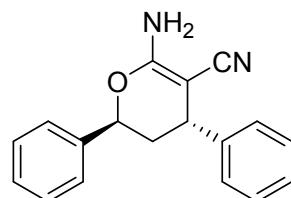
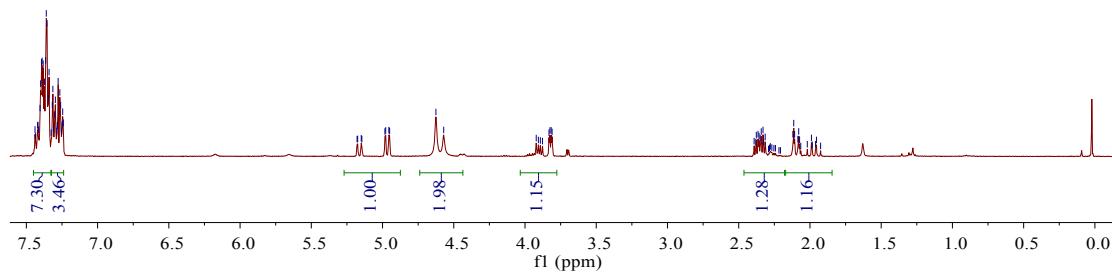




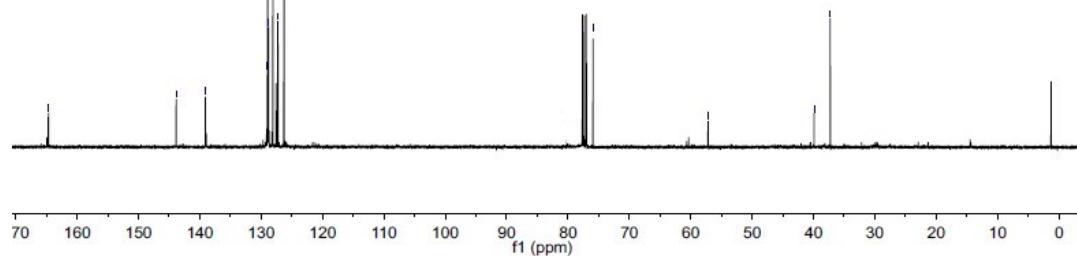
4a. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-2,4-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



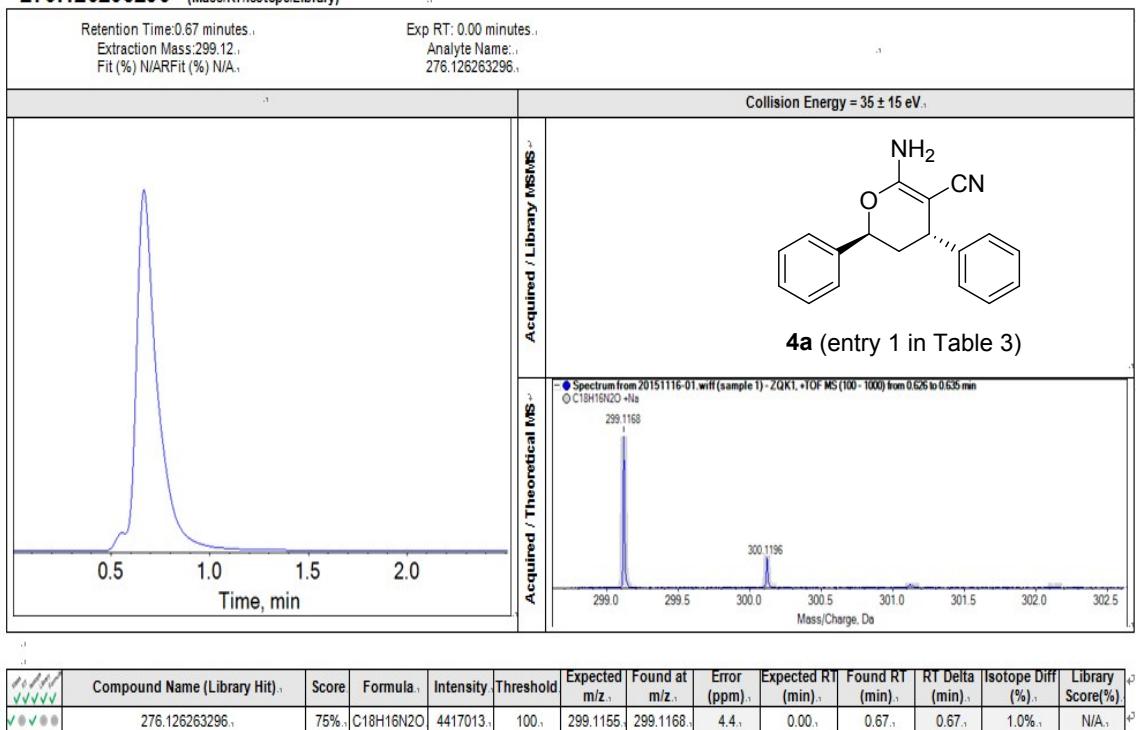
4a (entry 1 in Table 3)



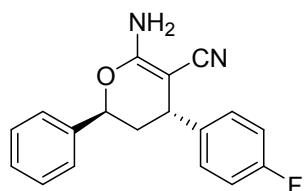
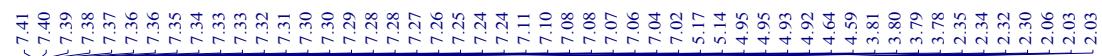
4a (entry 1 in Table 3)



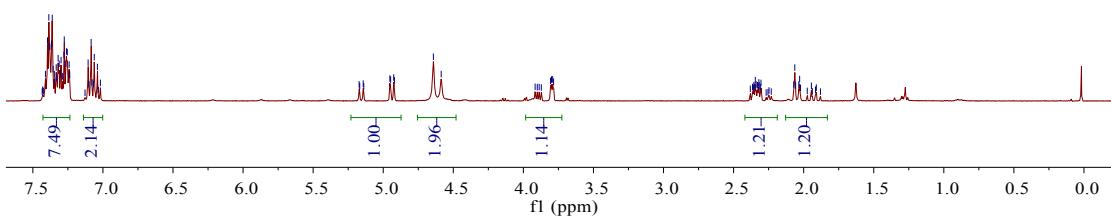
276.126263296 (Mass/RT/IsotopeLibrary) ✓ ● ✓ ●

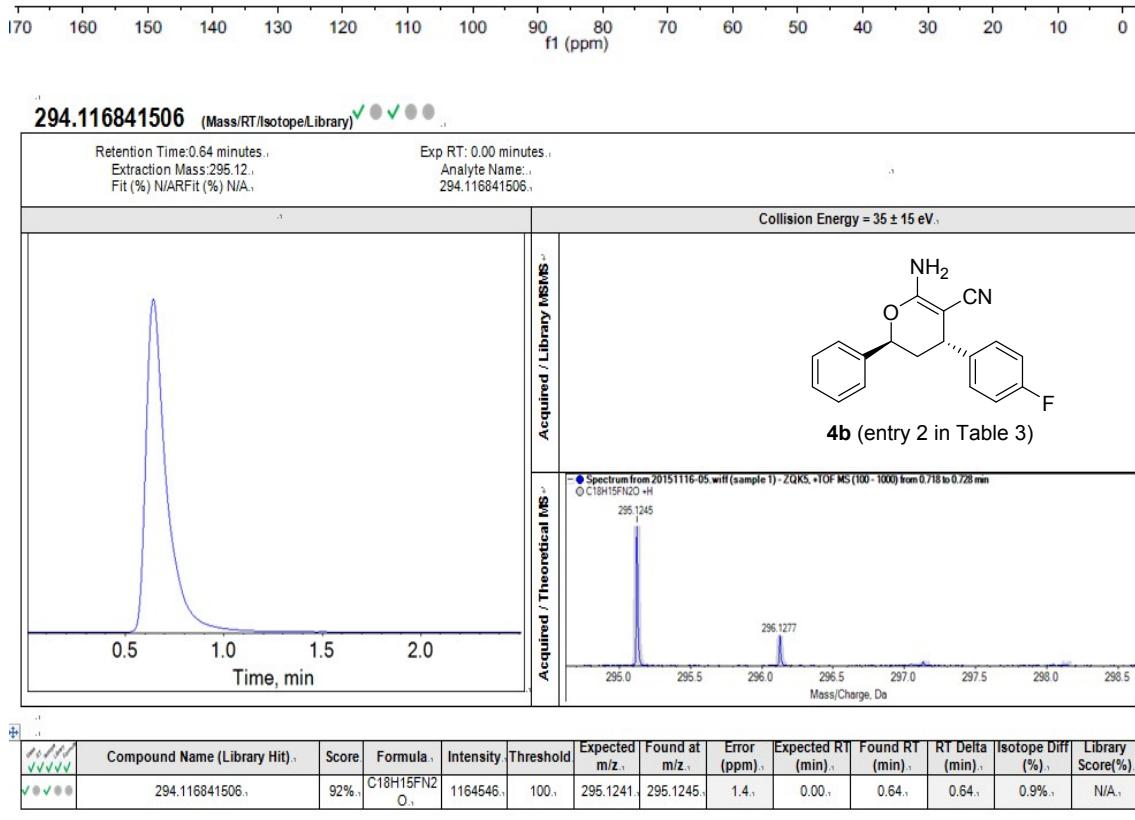
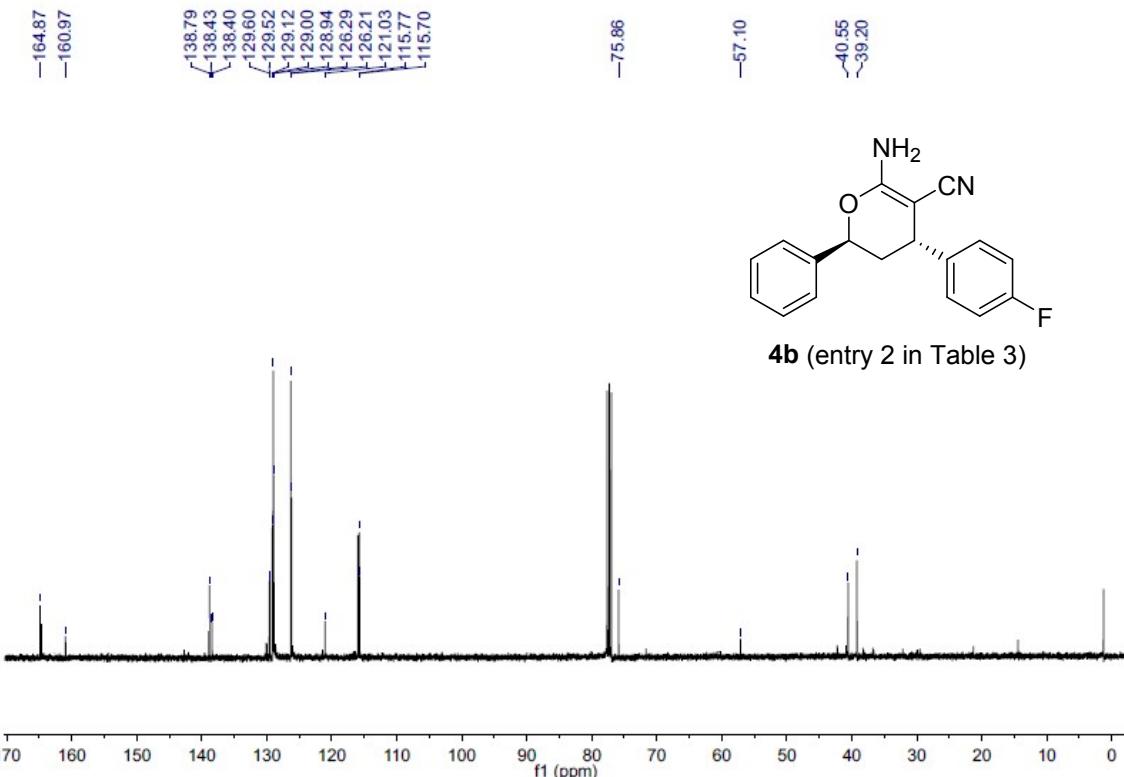


4b. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

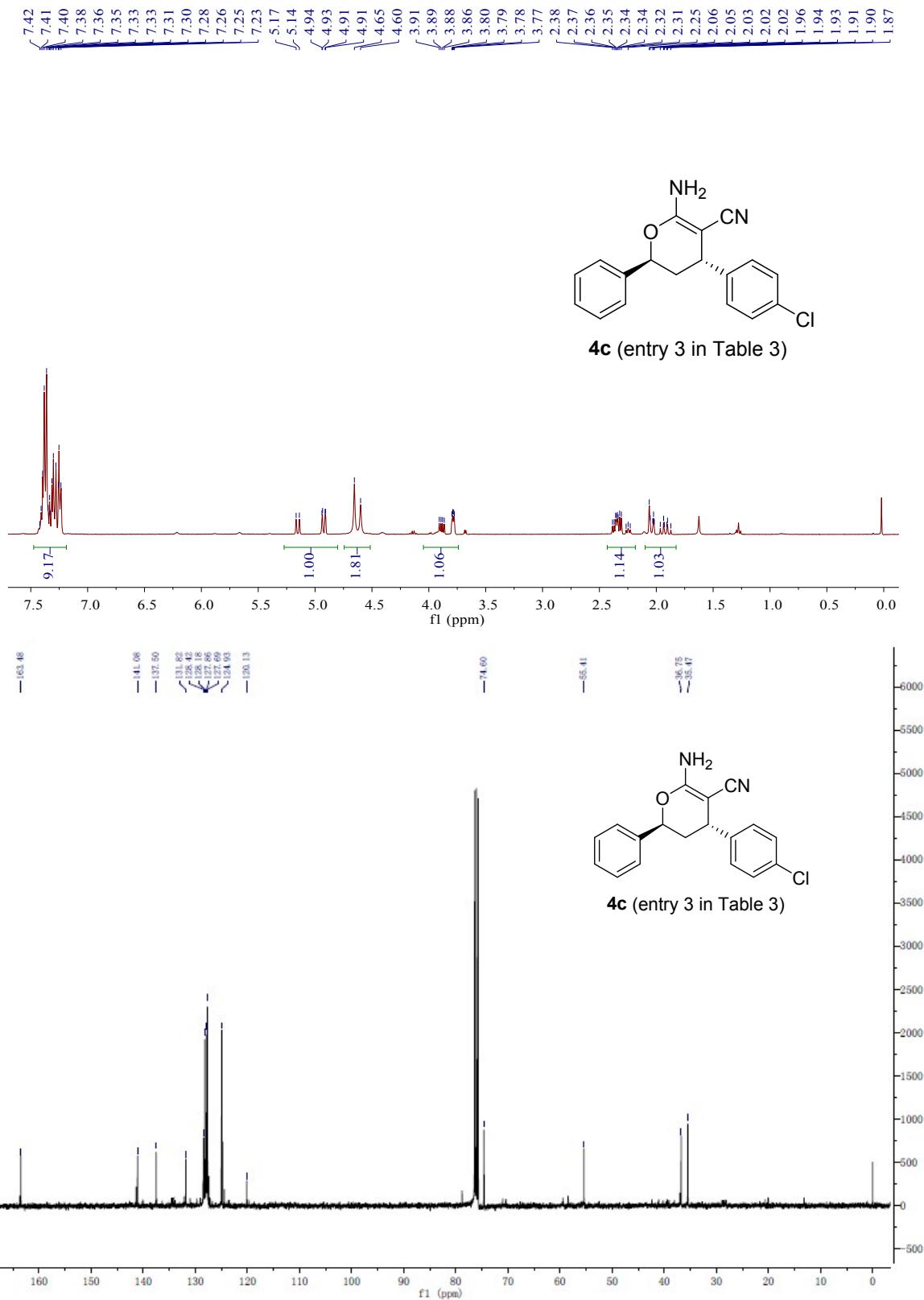


4b (entry 2 in Table 3)

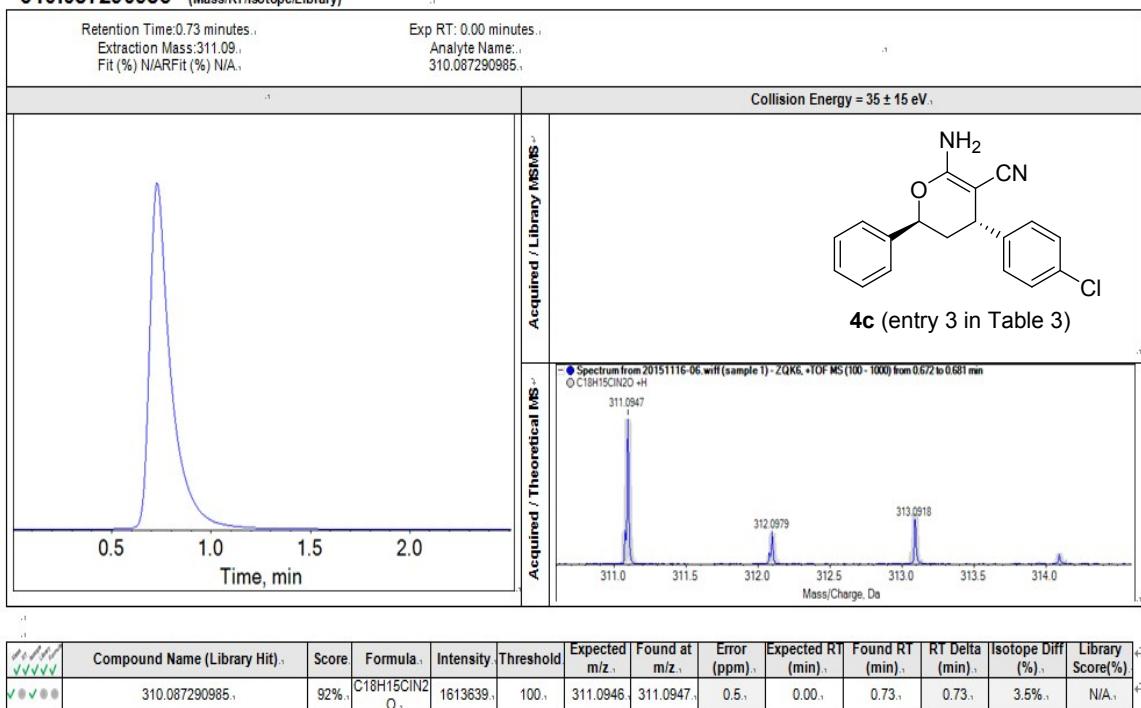




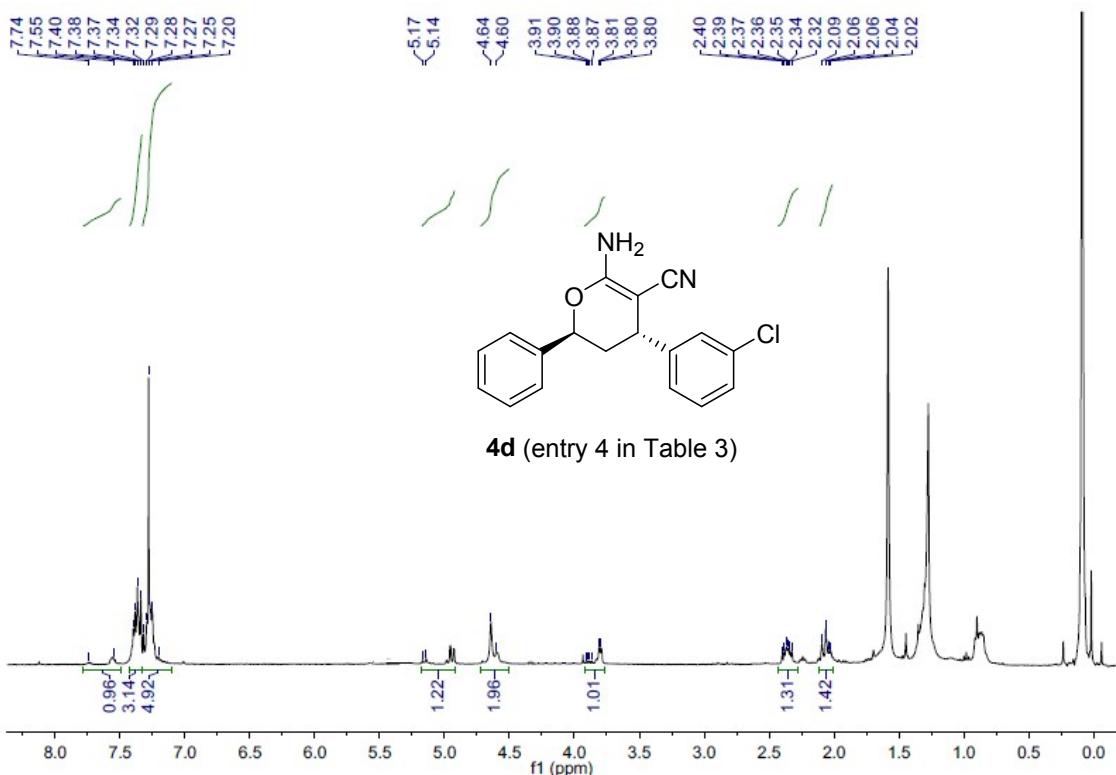
4c. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

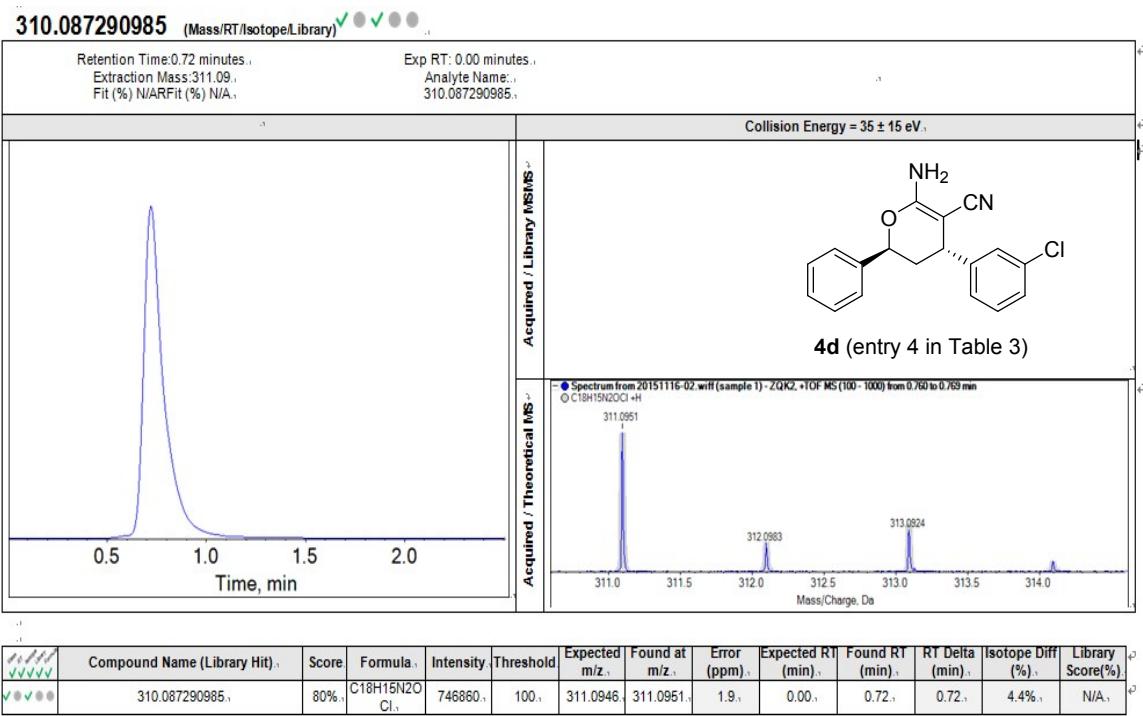
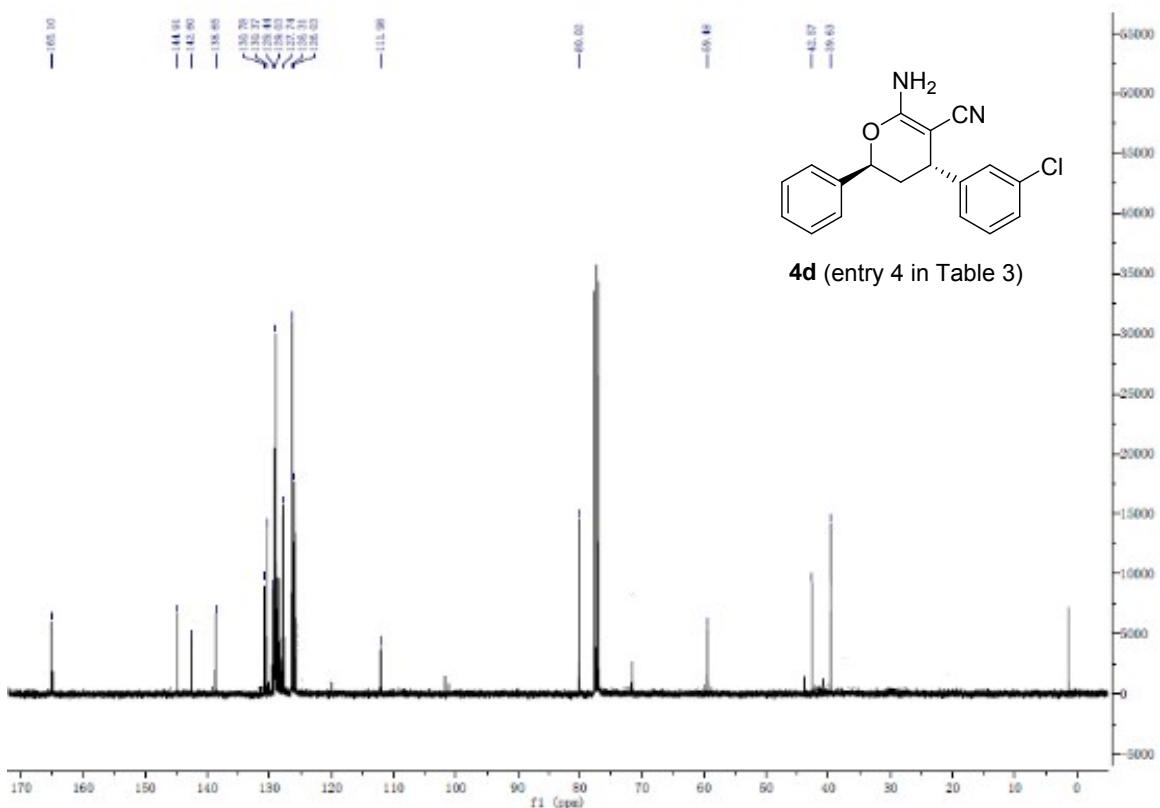


310.087290985 (Mass/RT/IsotopeLibrary) ✓ ● ✓ ●

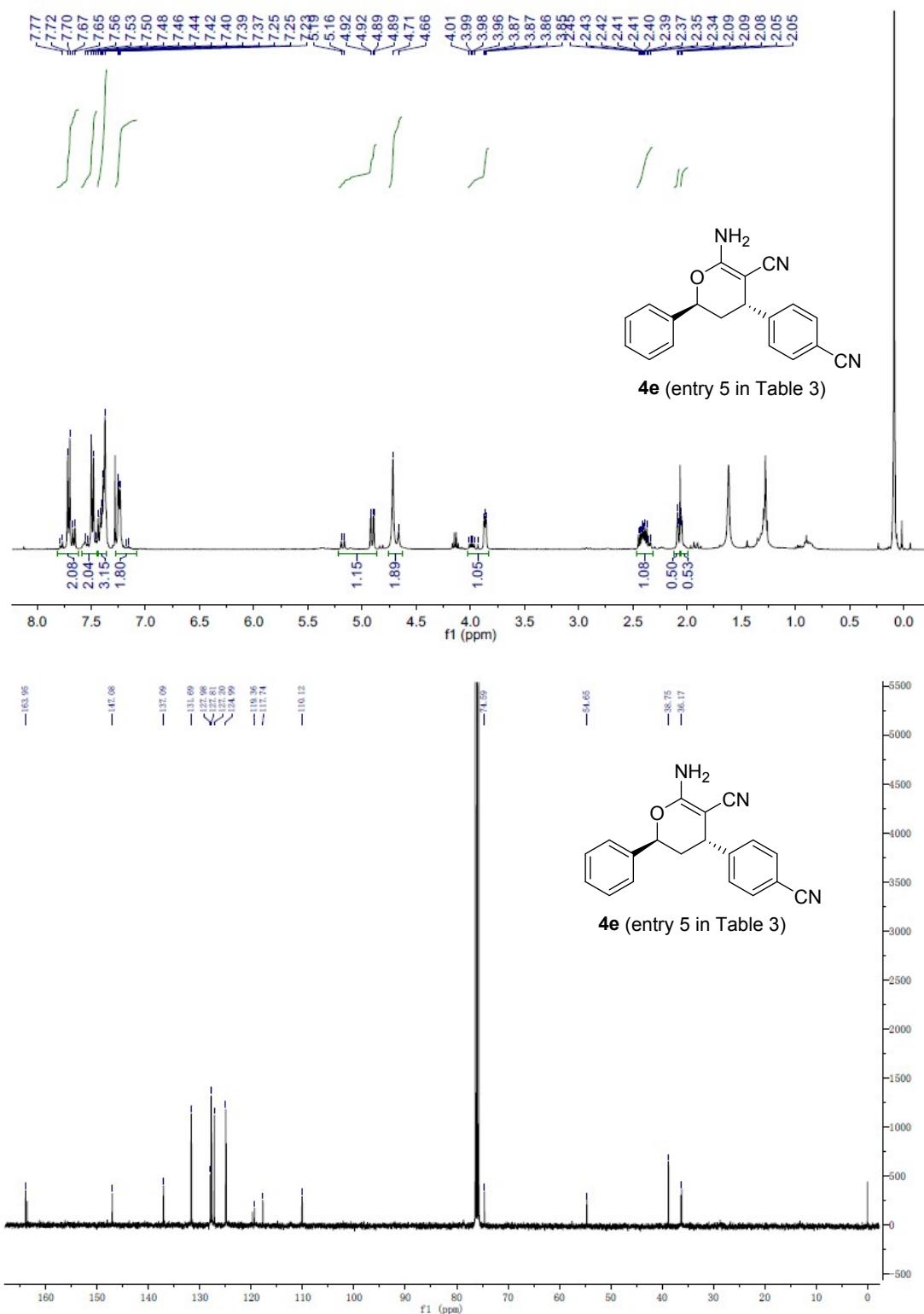


4d. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

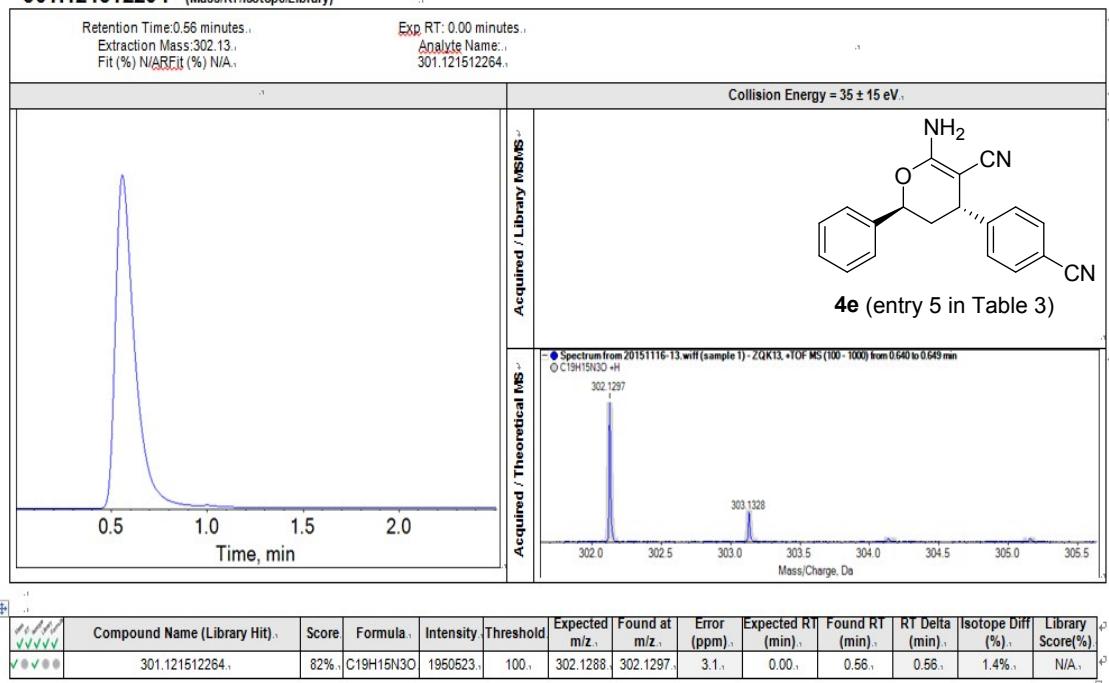




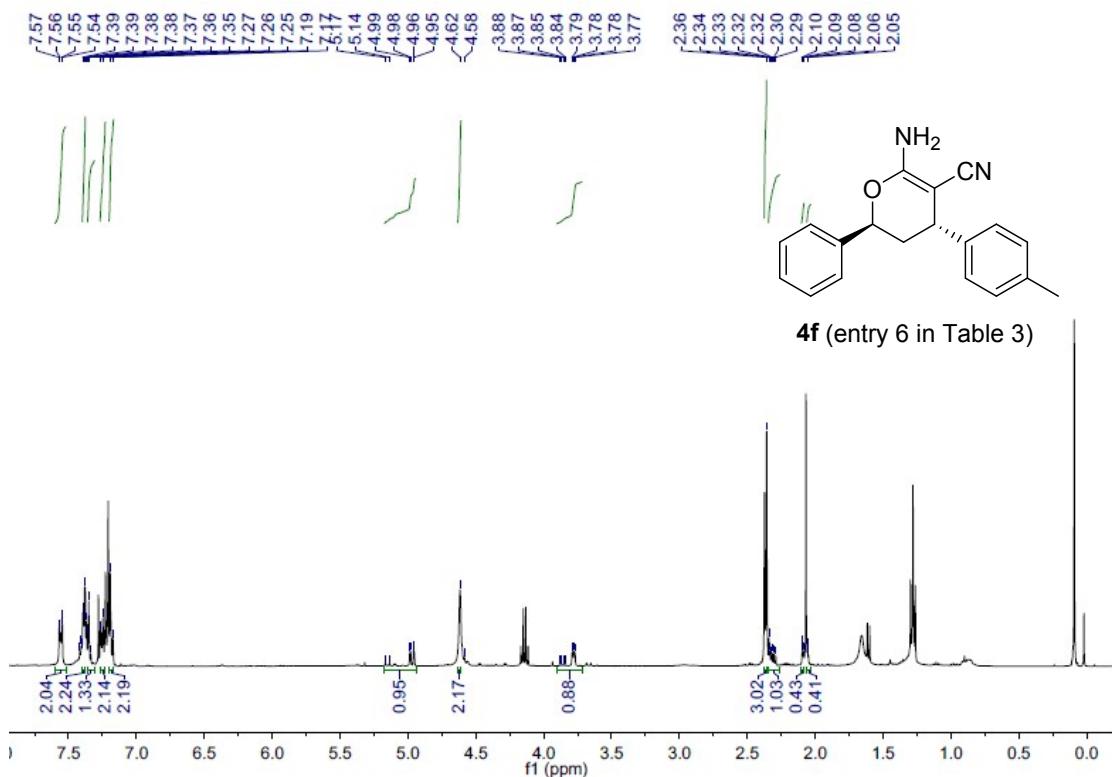
4e. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

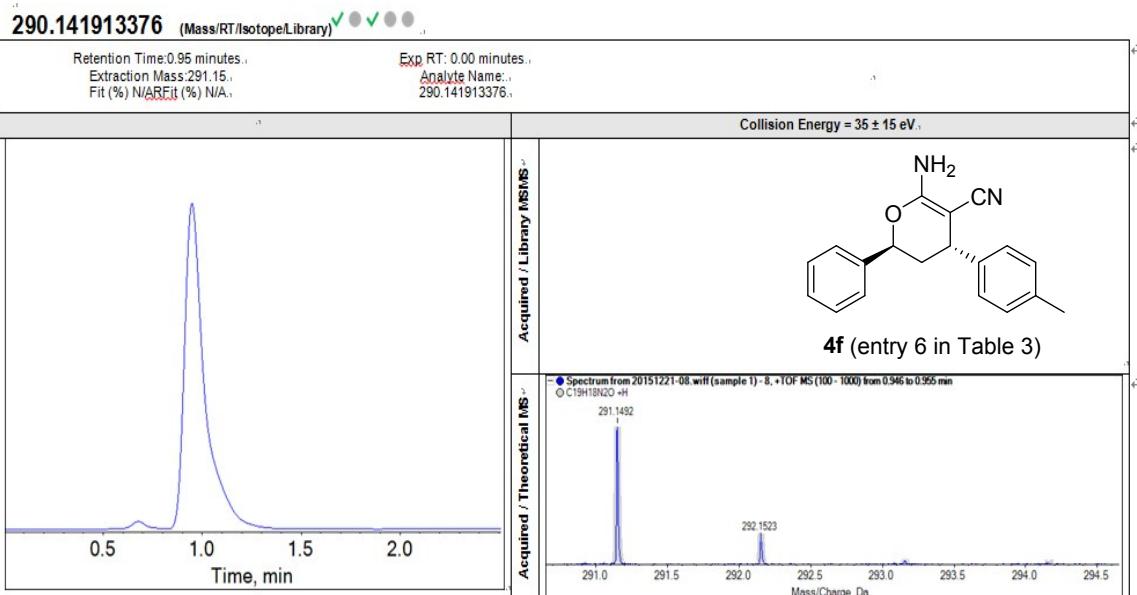
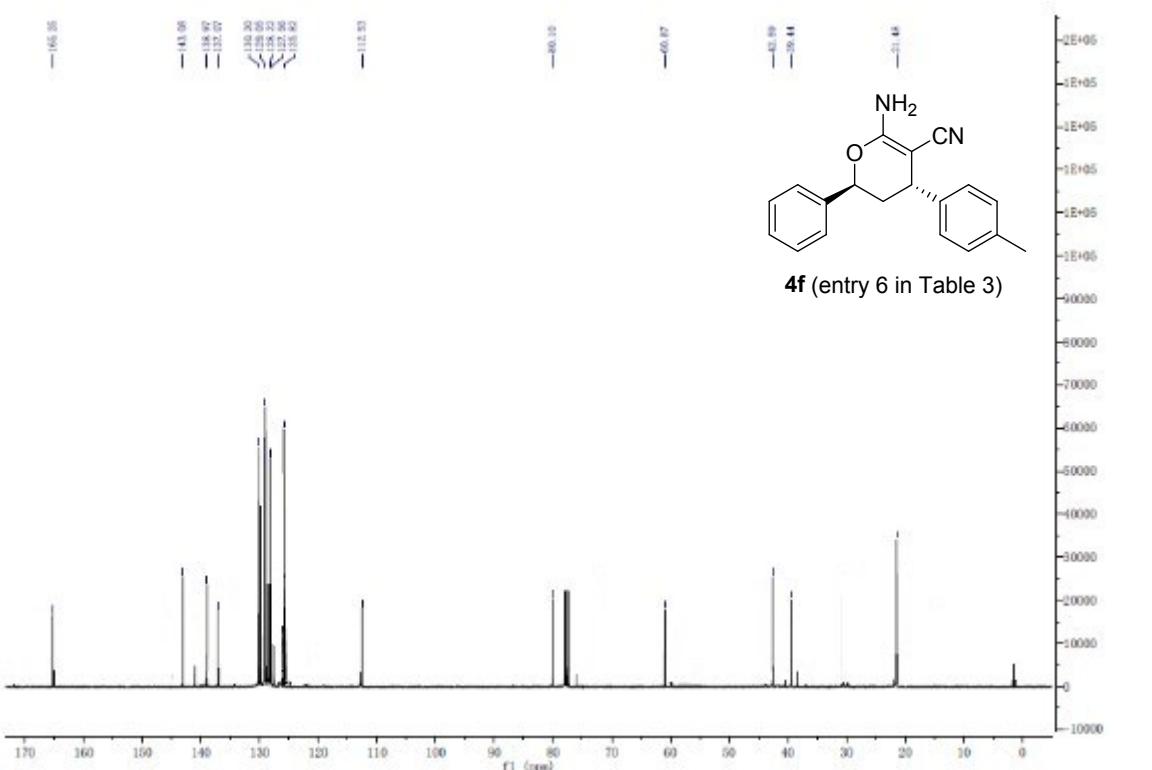


301.121512264 (Mass/RT/IsotopeLibrary) ✓ ● ✓ ●



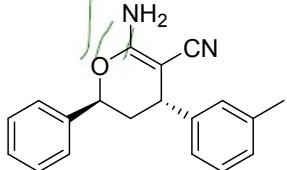
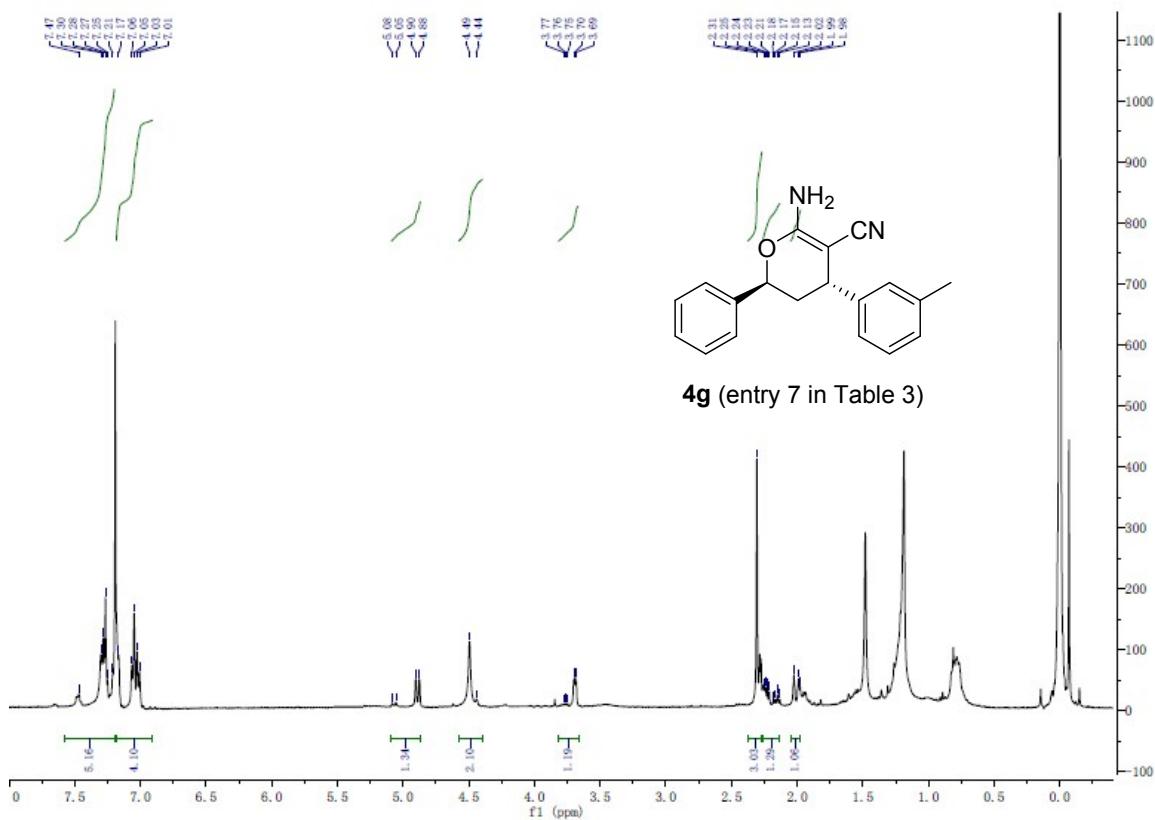
4f. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-2-phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



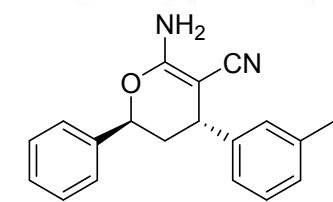


	Compound Name (Library Hit)..	Score	Formula..	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z..	Found at m/z..	Error (ppm)..	Expected RT (min)..	Found RT (min)..	RT Delta (min)..	Isotope Diff (%)..	Library Score(%)
✓✓✓●●	290.141913376..	99%	C19H18N2O	244276..	100..	291.1492	291.1492	0.1..	0.00..	0.95..	0.95..	0.3%..	N/A..

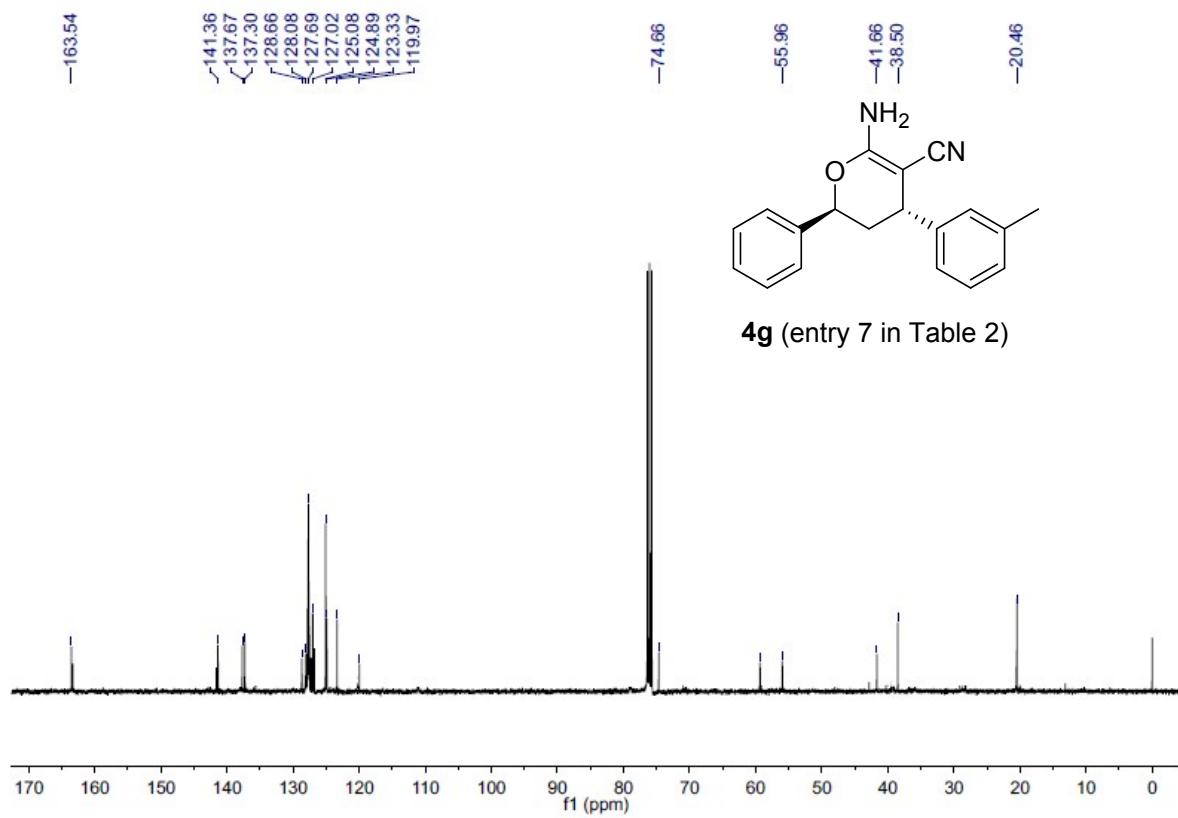
4g. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-2-phenyl-4-(*m*-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



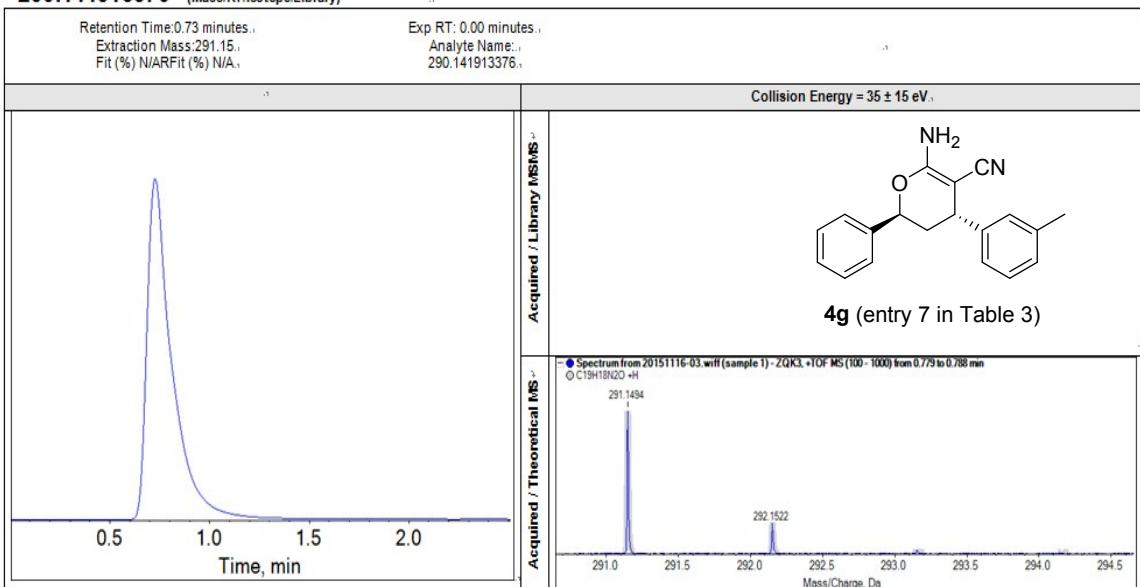
4g (entry 7 in Table 3)



4g (entry 7 in Table 2)

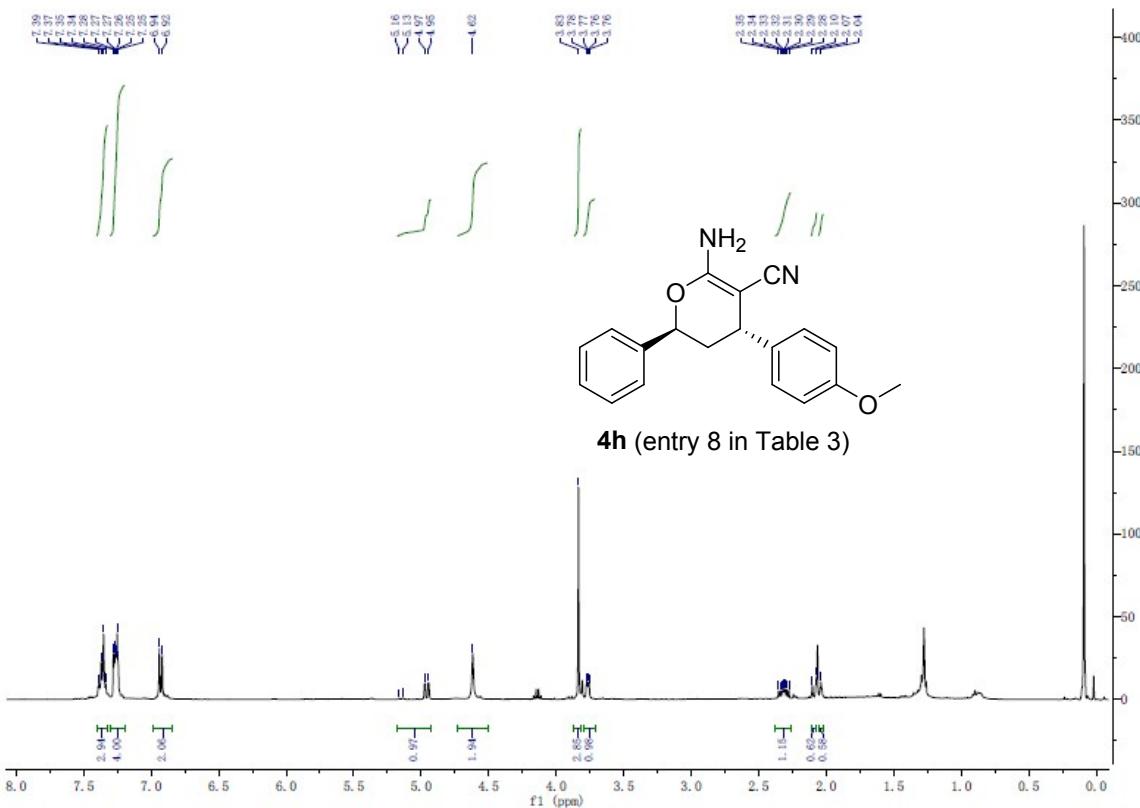


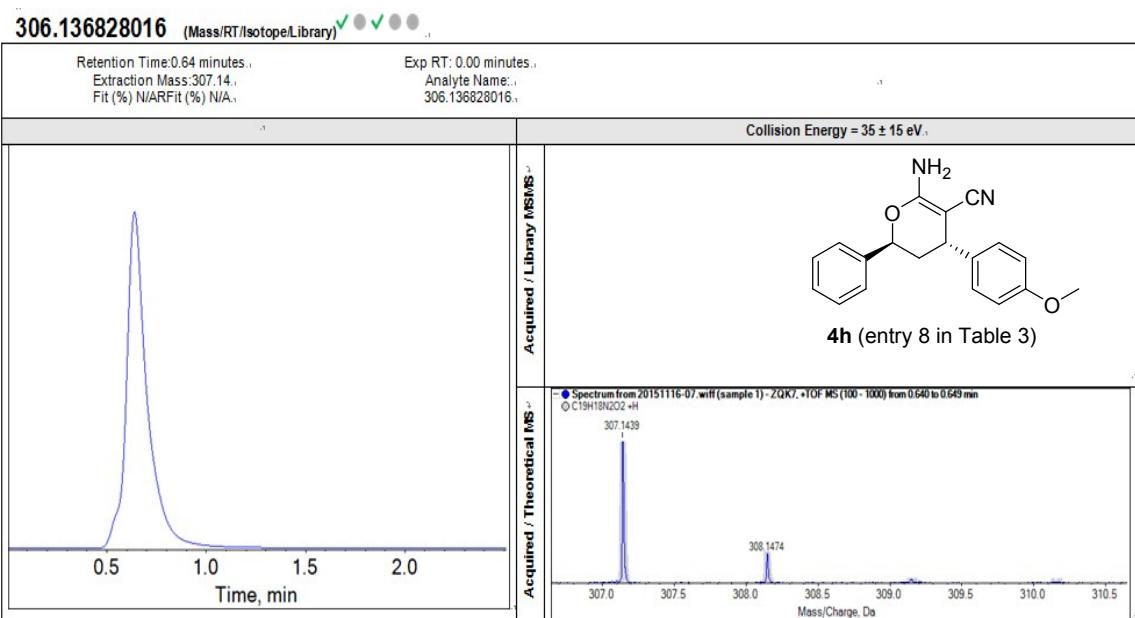
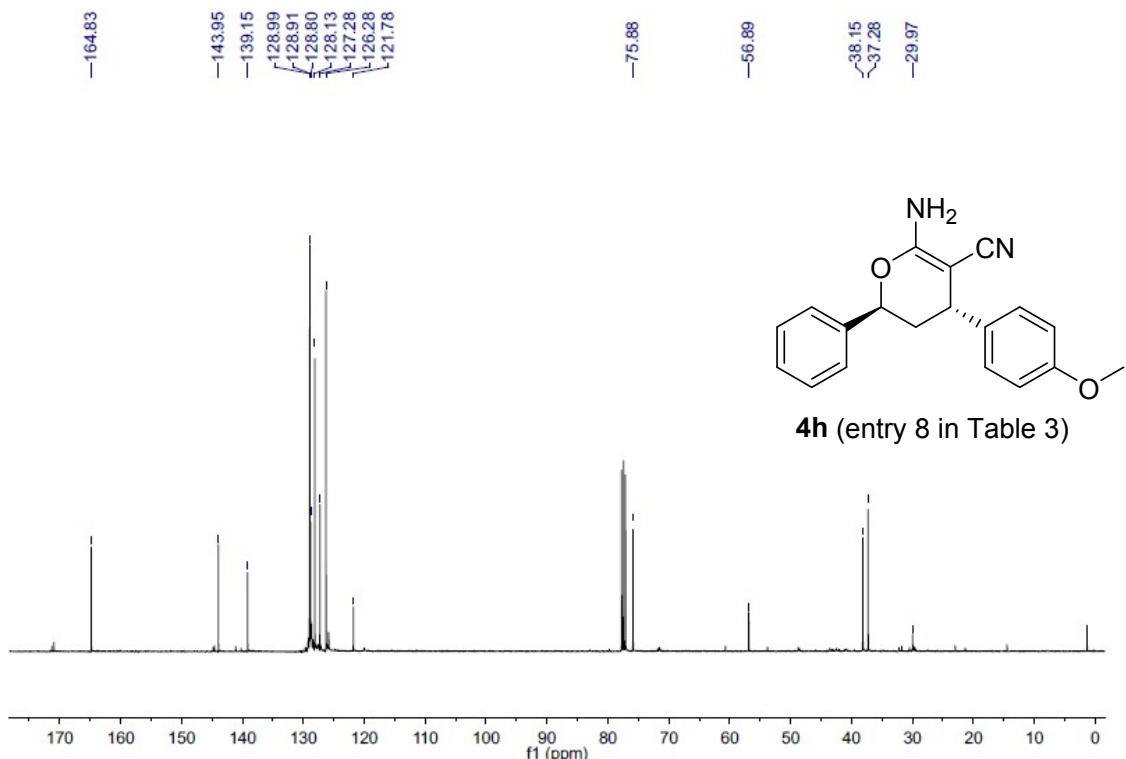
290.141913376 (Mass/RT/IsotopeLibrary) ✓ ● ✓ ●



Compound Name (Library Hit)	Score	Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)	Expected RT (min)	Found RT (min)	RT Delta (min)	Isotope Diff (%)	Library Score(%)
✓ ● ✓ ● 290.141913376,	93%	C19H18N2O	3173390.	100.	291.1492	291.1494	0.8.	0.00.	0.73.	0.73.	1.0%.	N/A.

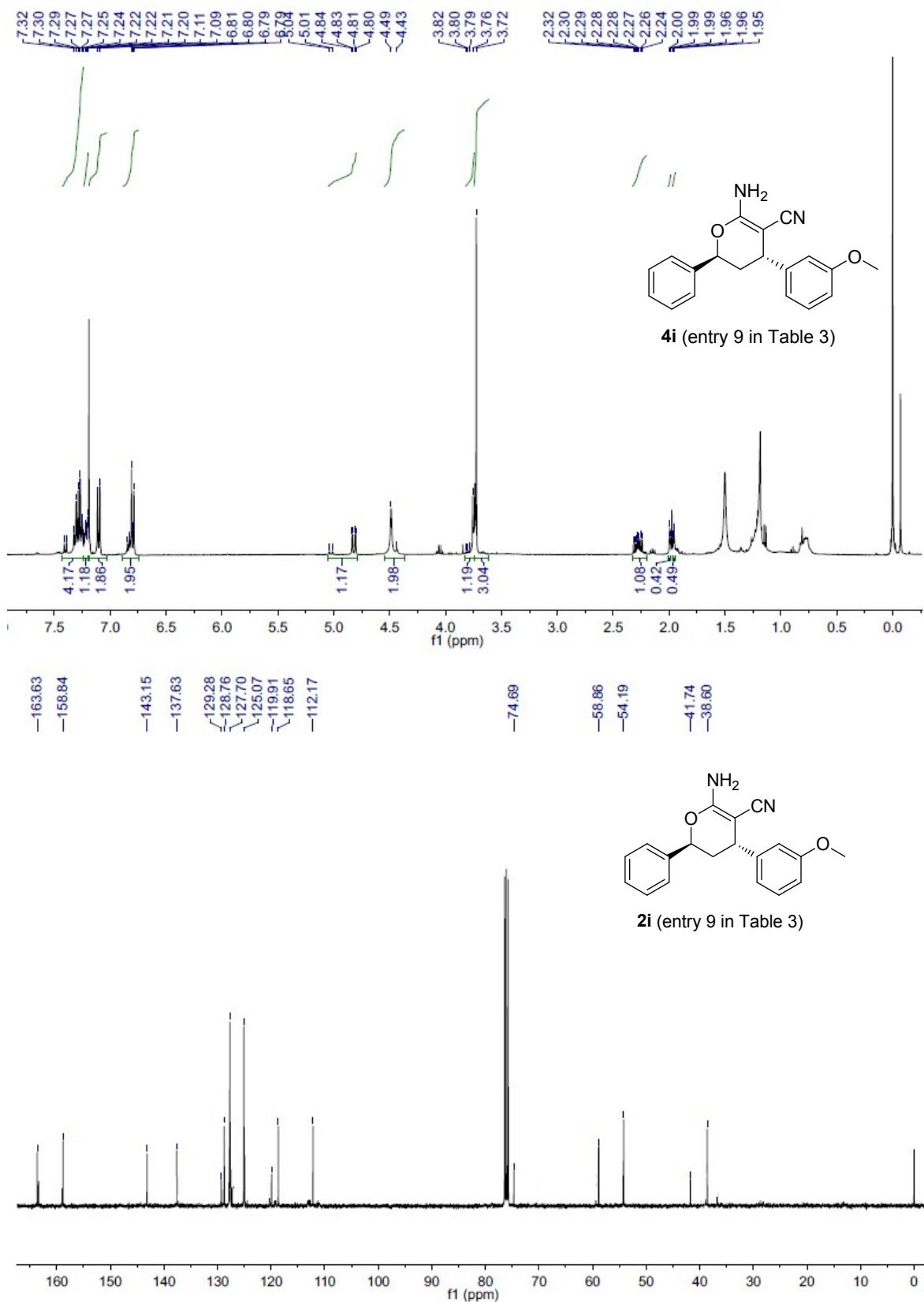
4h.(2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



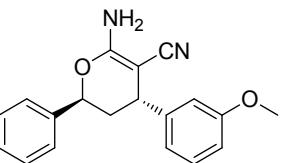


	Compound Name (Library Hit)	Score	Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)	Expected RT (min)	Found RT (min)	RT Delta (min)	Isotope Diff (%)	Library Score(%)
✓ ● ● ●	306.136828016	93%	C19H18N2O ₂	324626	100	307.1441	307.1439	-0.8	0.00	0.64	0.64	1.5%	N/A

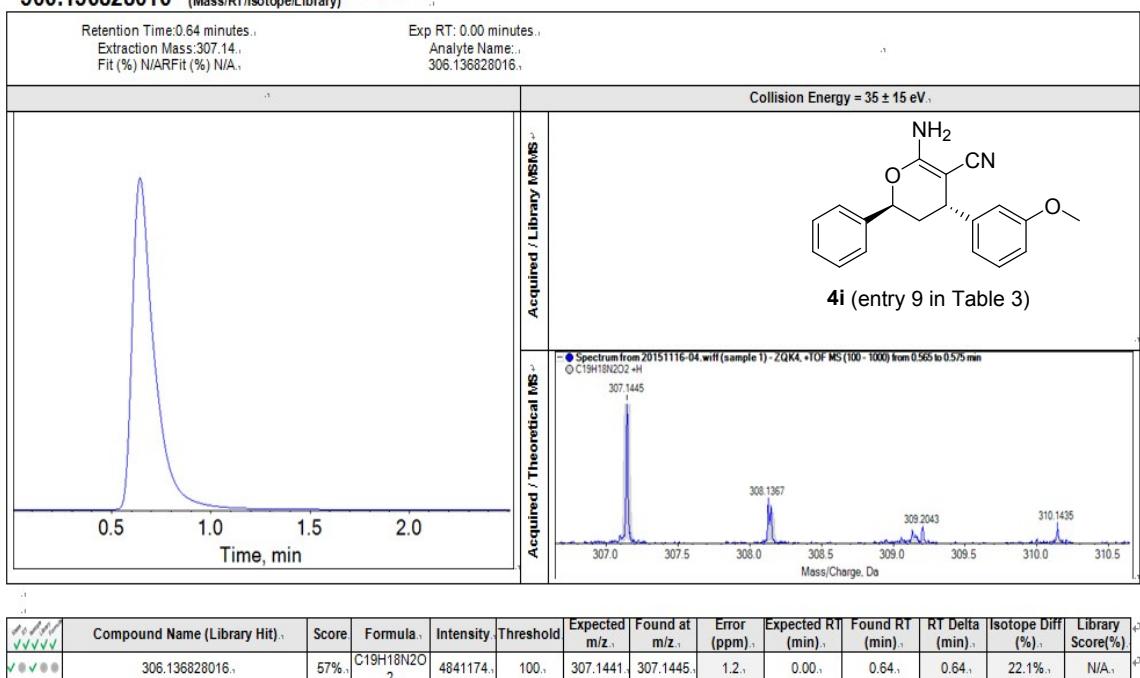
4i. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



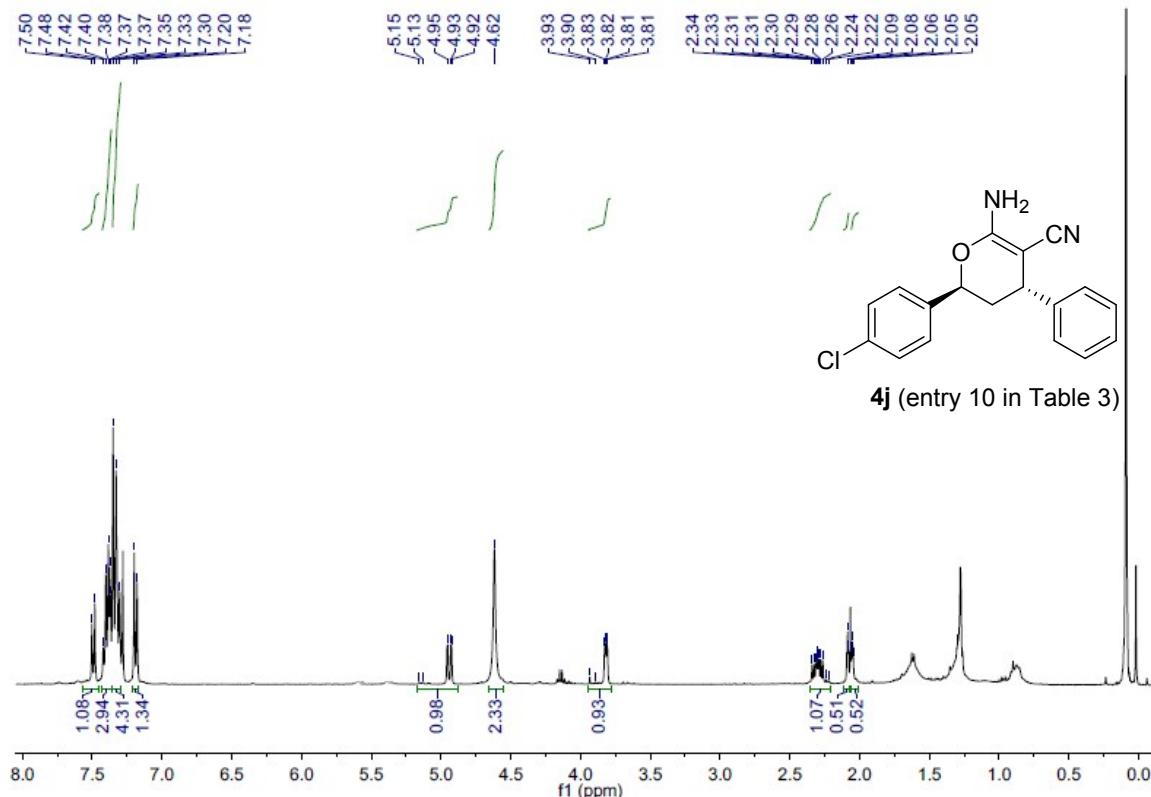
4i (entry 9 in Table 3)

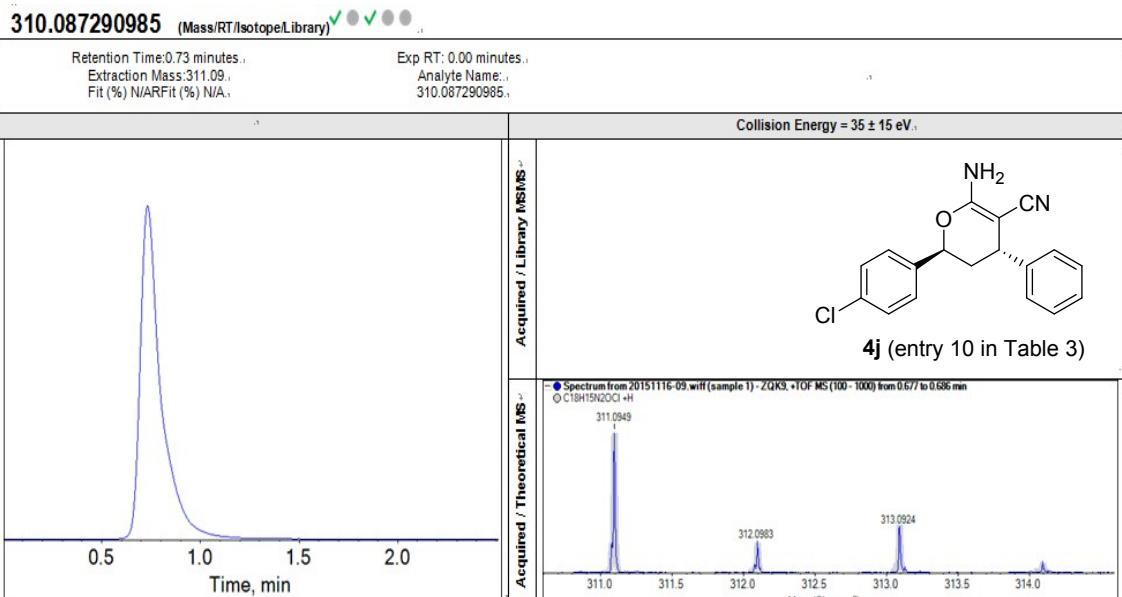
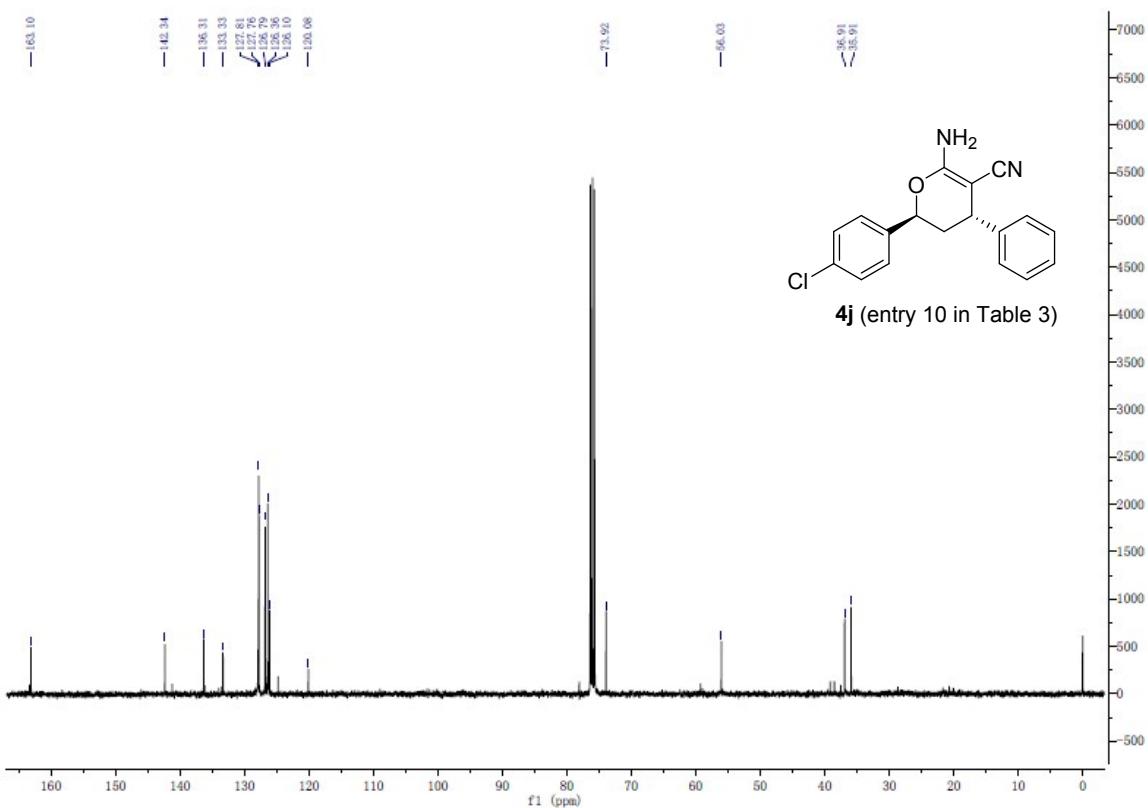


306.136828016 (Mass/RT/Isotope Library) ✓ ● ✓ ● ●



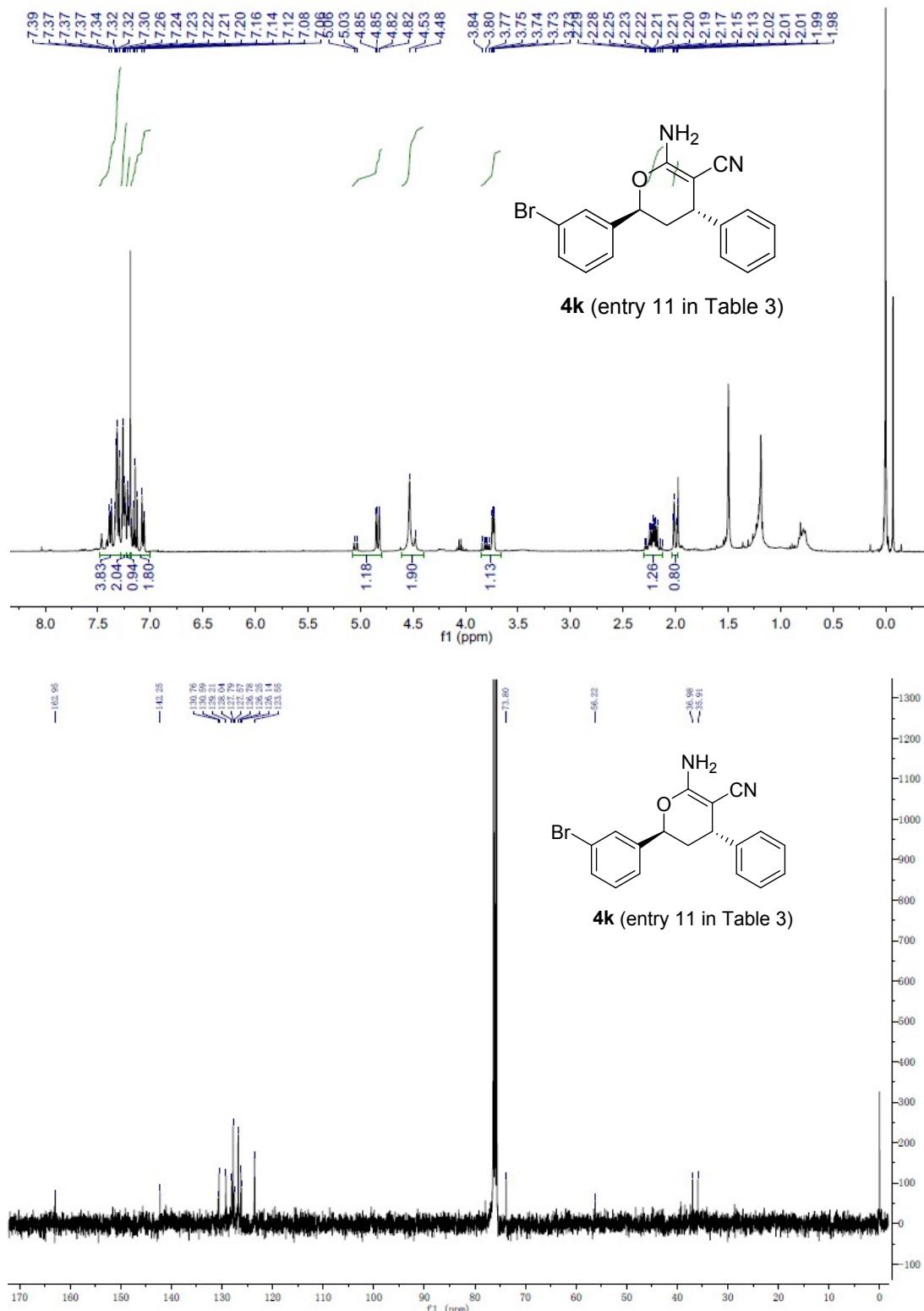
4j.(2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



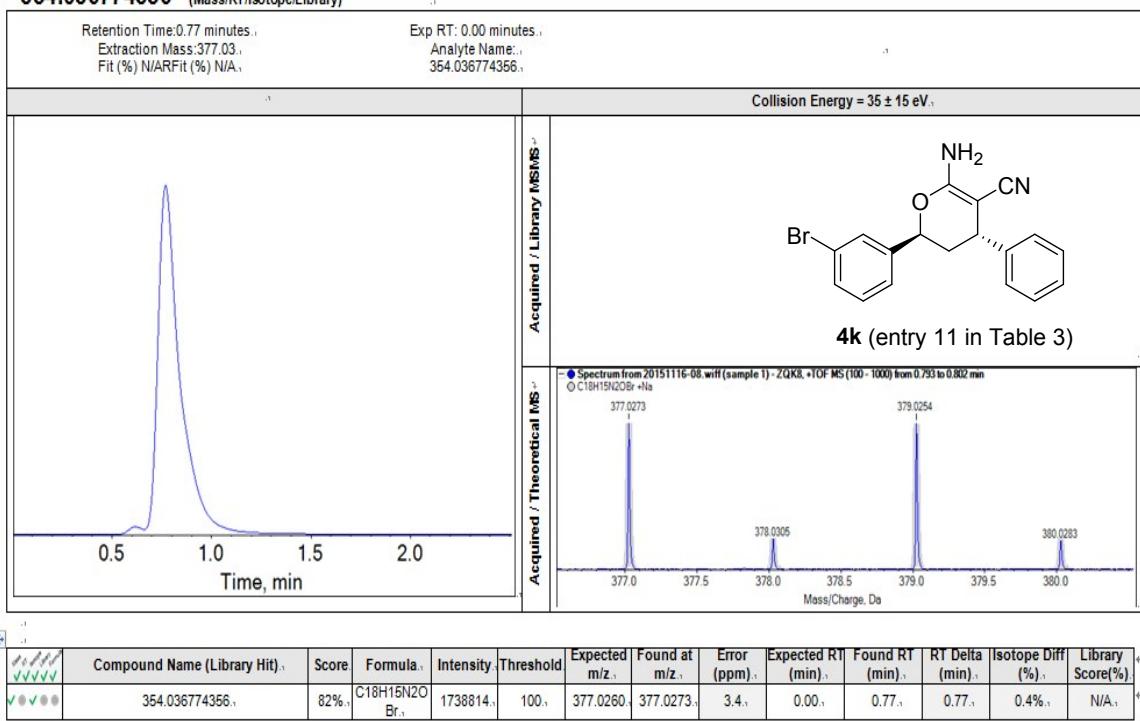


	Compound Name (Library Hit)	Score	Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)	Expected RT (min)	Found RT (min)	RT Delta (min)	Isotope Diff (%)	Library Score(%)
✓●✓●●	310.087290985.	91%	C18H15N2OCl	818124	100	311.0946	311.0949	1.2	0.00	0.73	0.73	1.6%	N/A

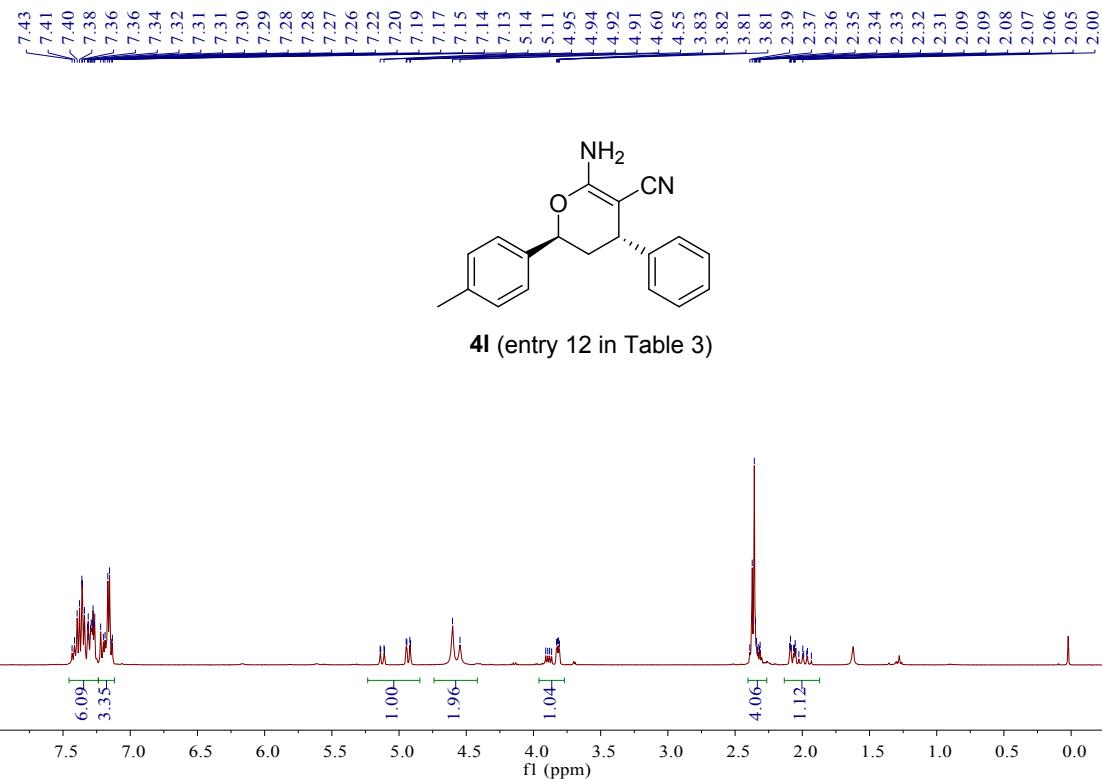
4k. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

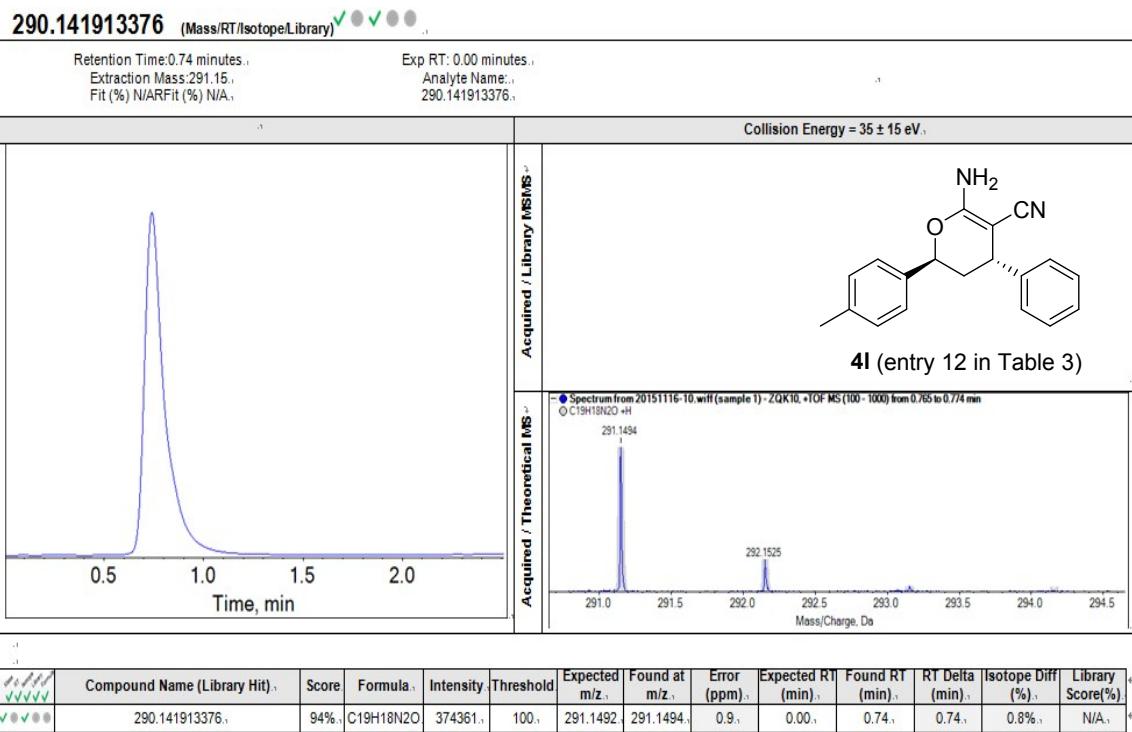
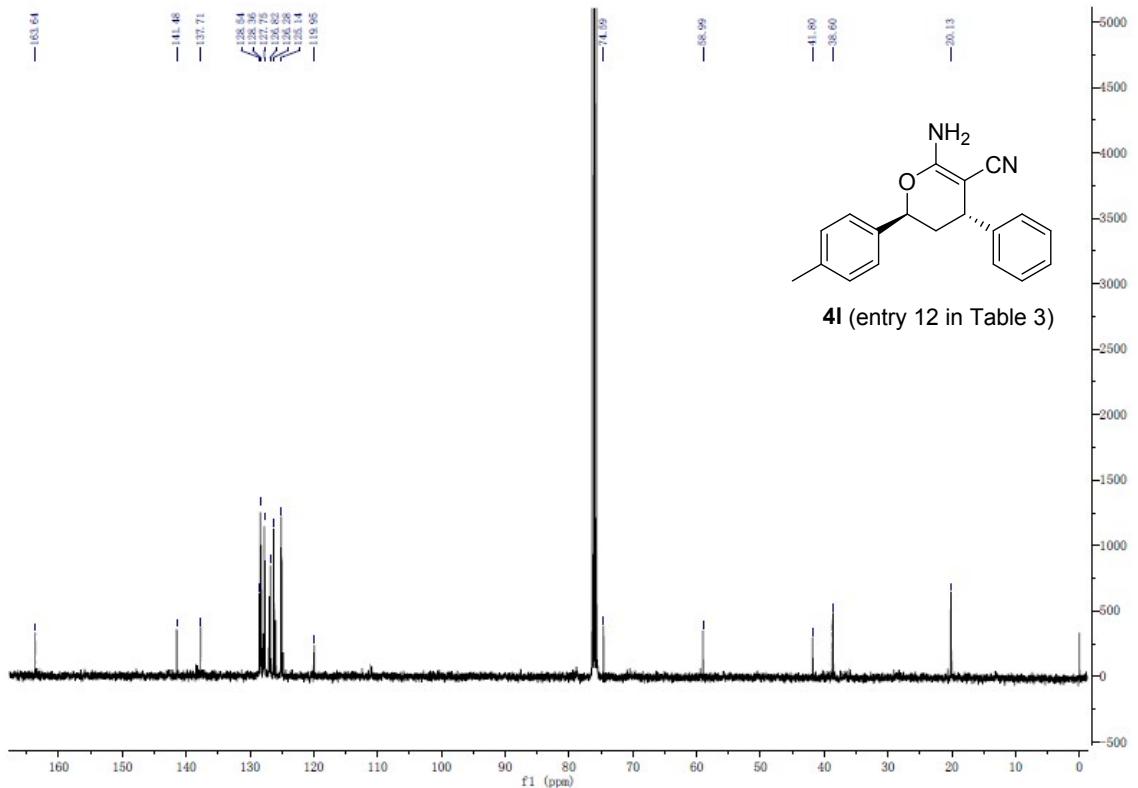


354.036774356 (Mass/RT/Isotope Library) ✓ ● ✓ ●

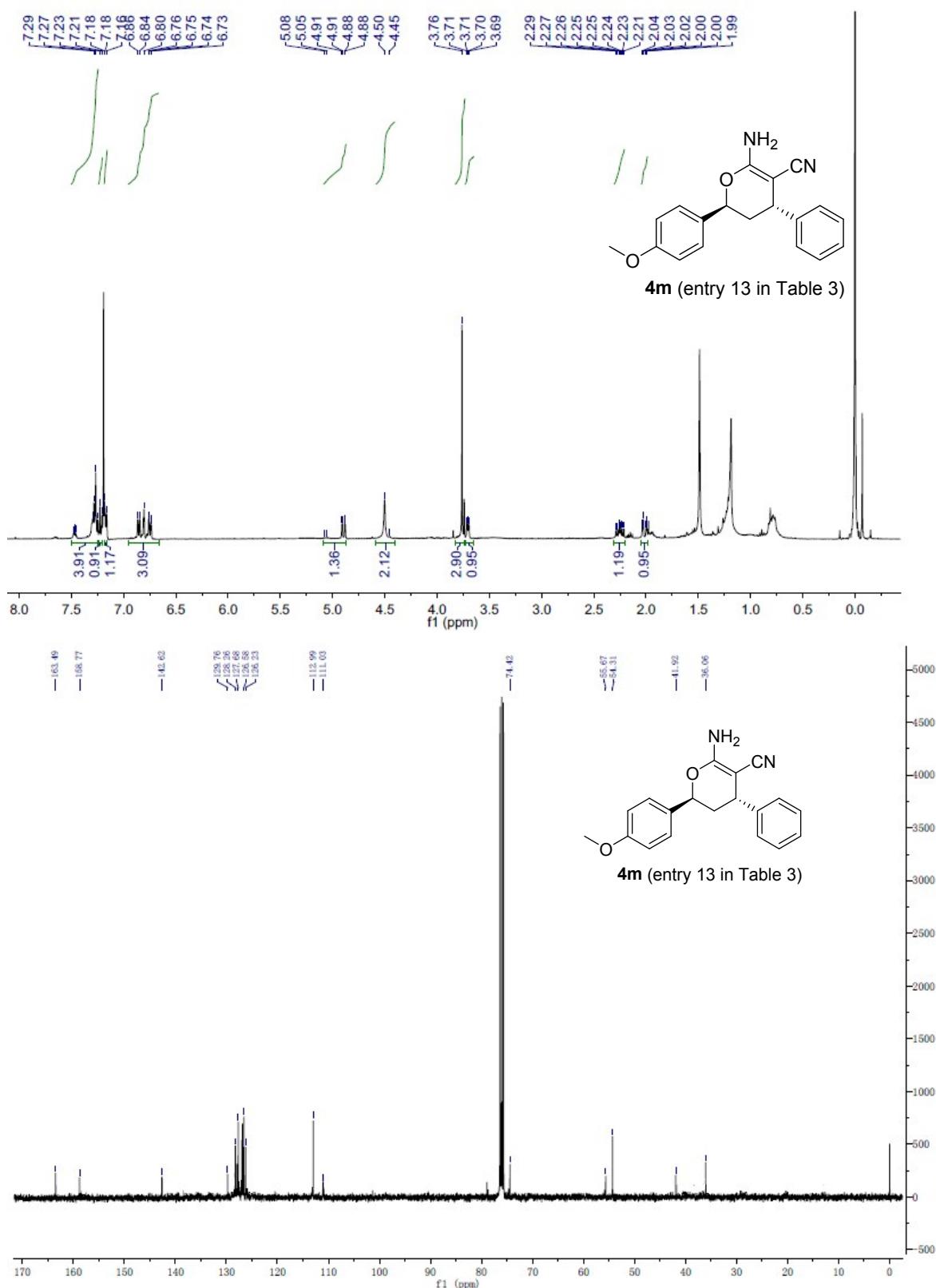


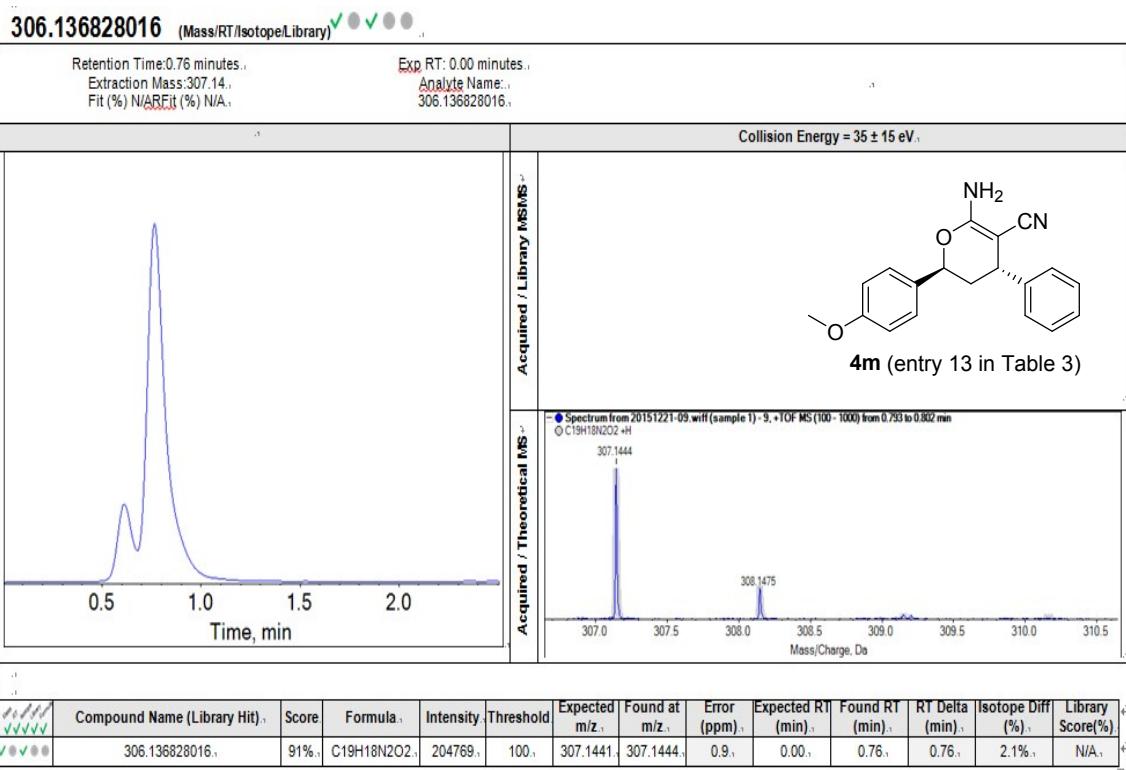
4l. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



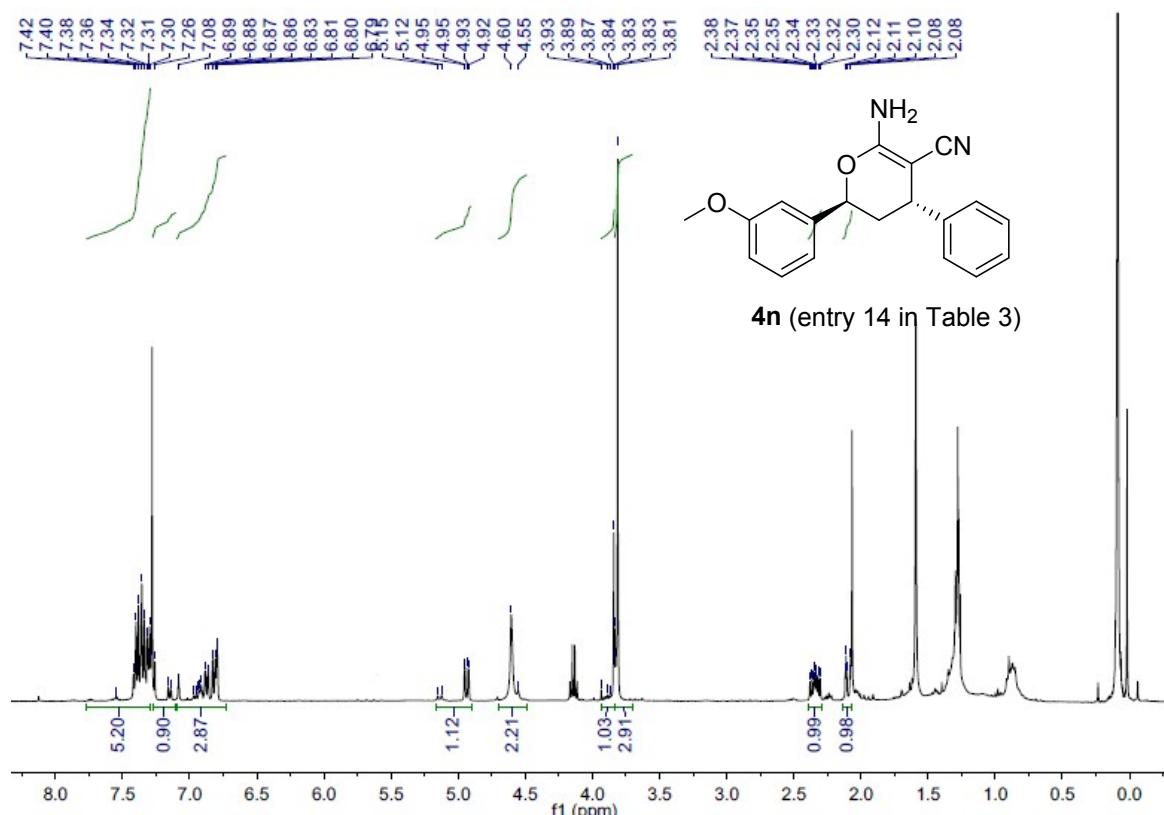


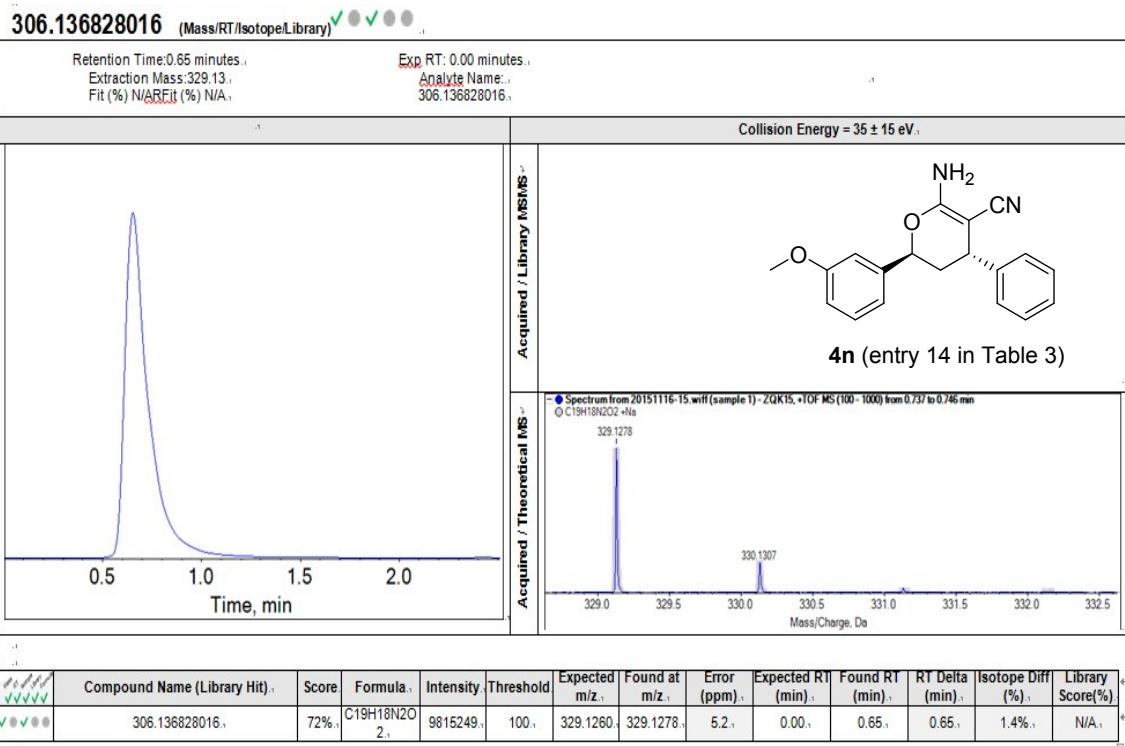
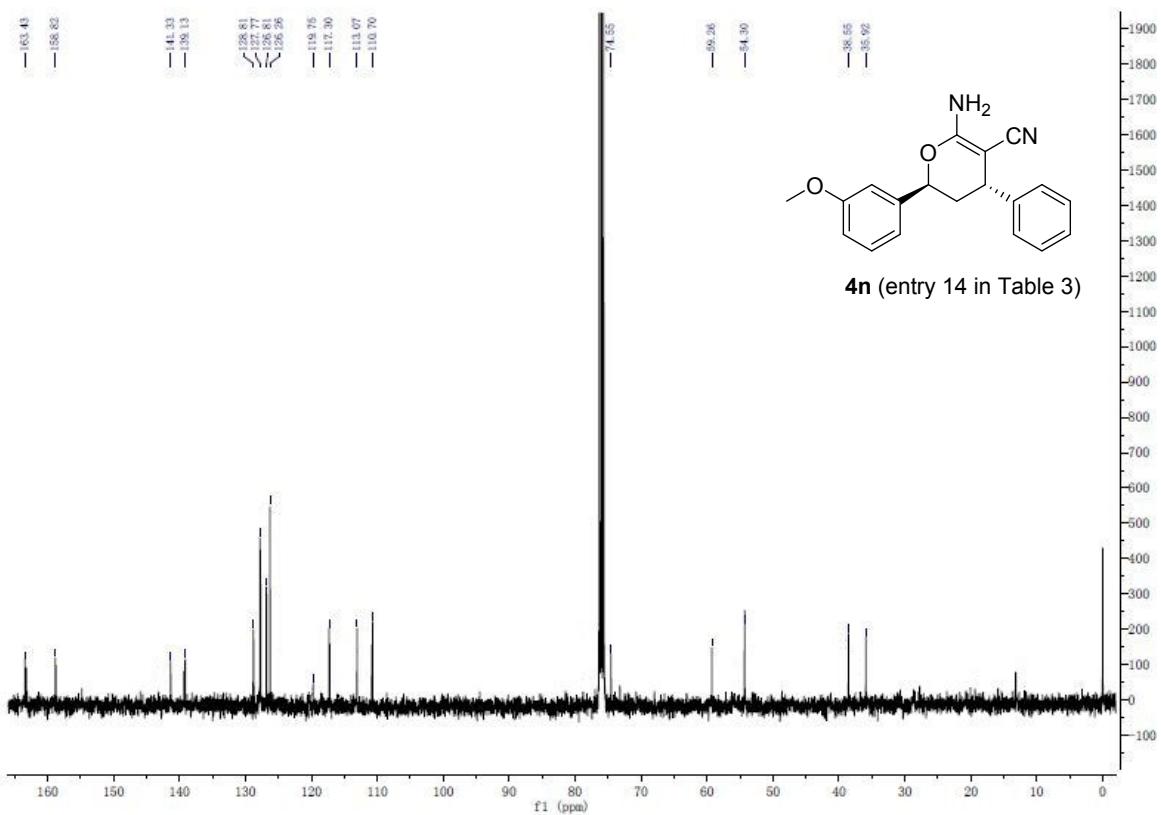
4m. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



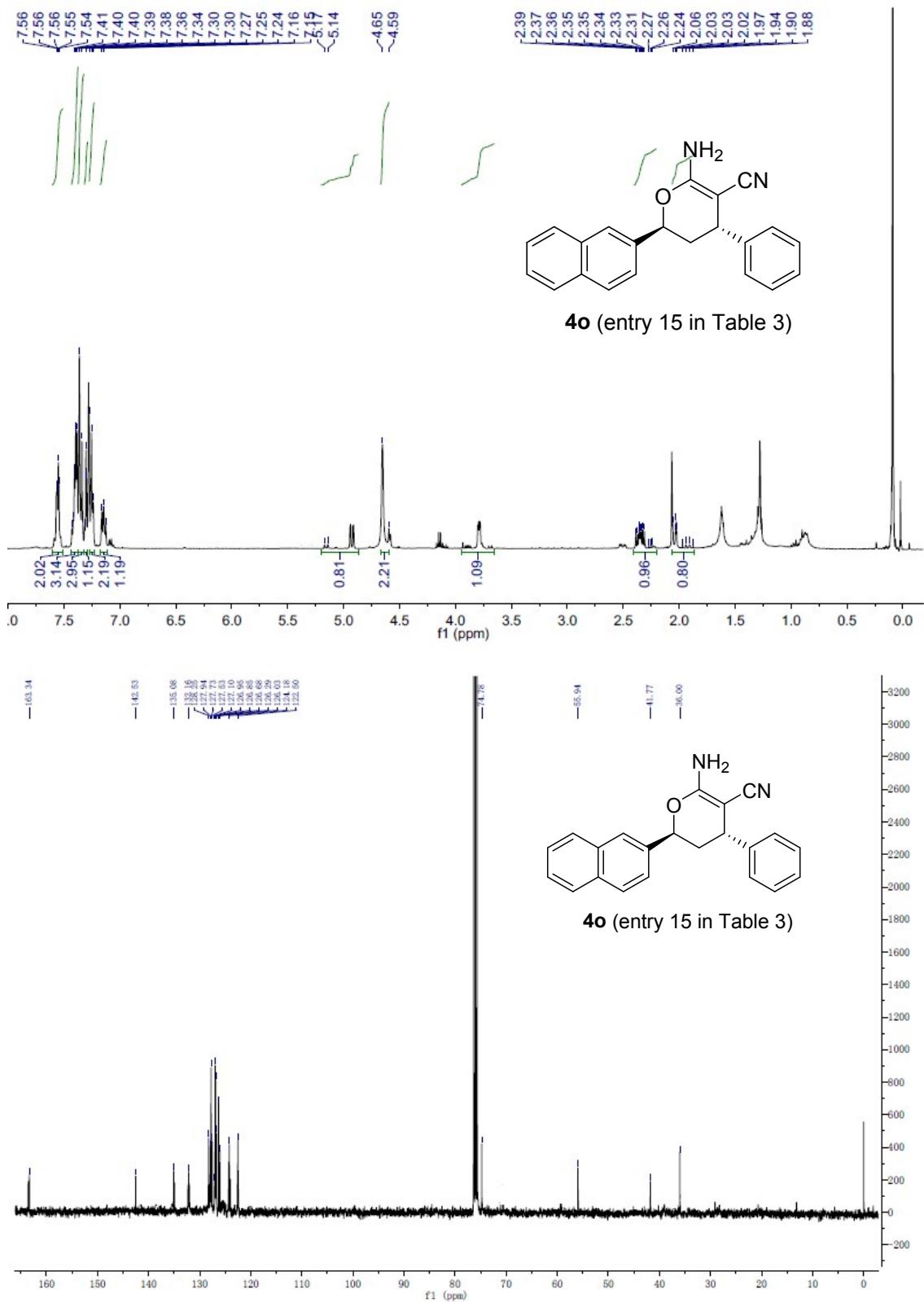


4n. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

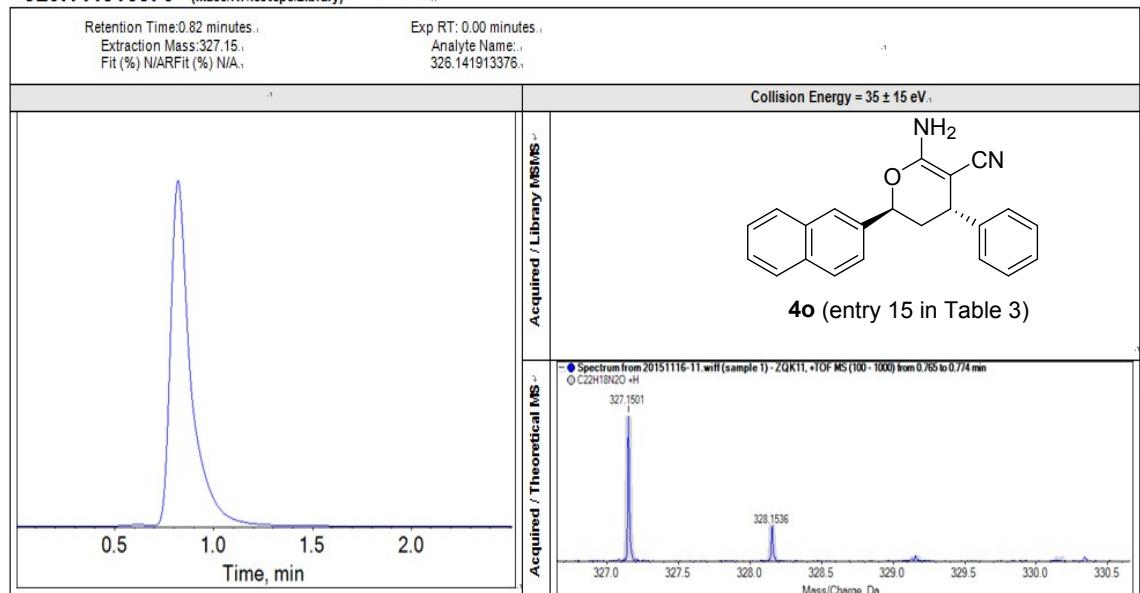




4o. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

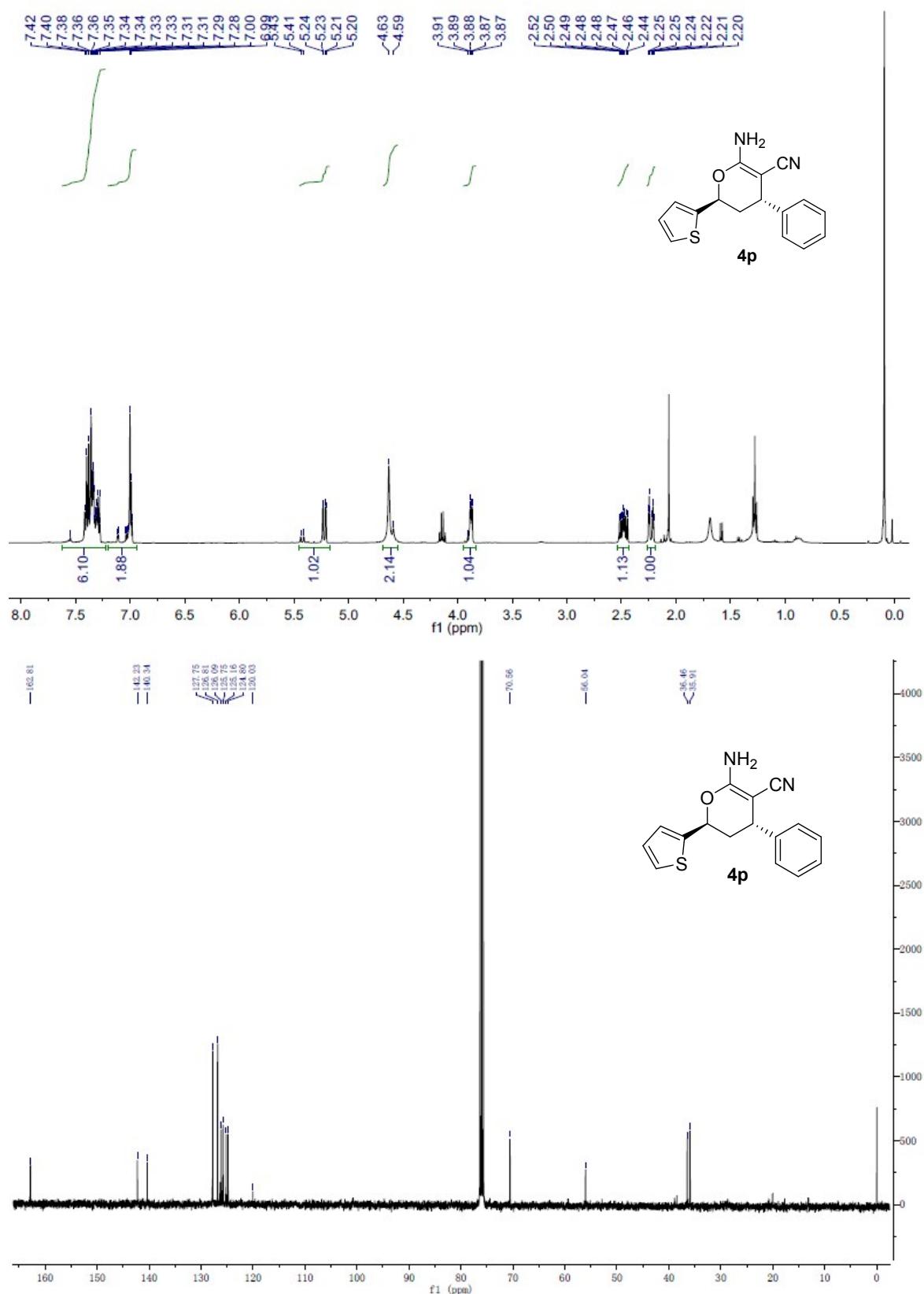


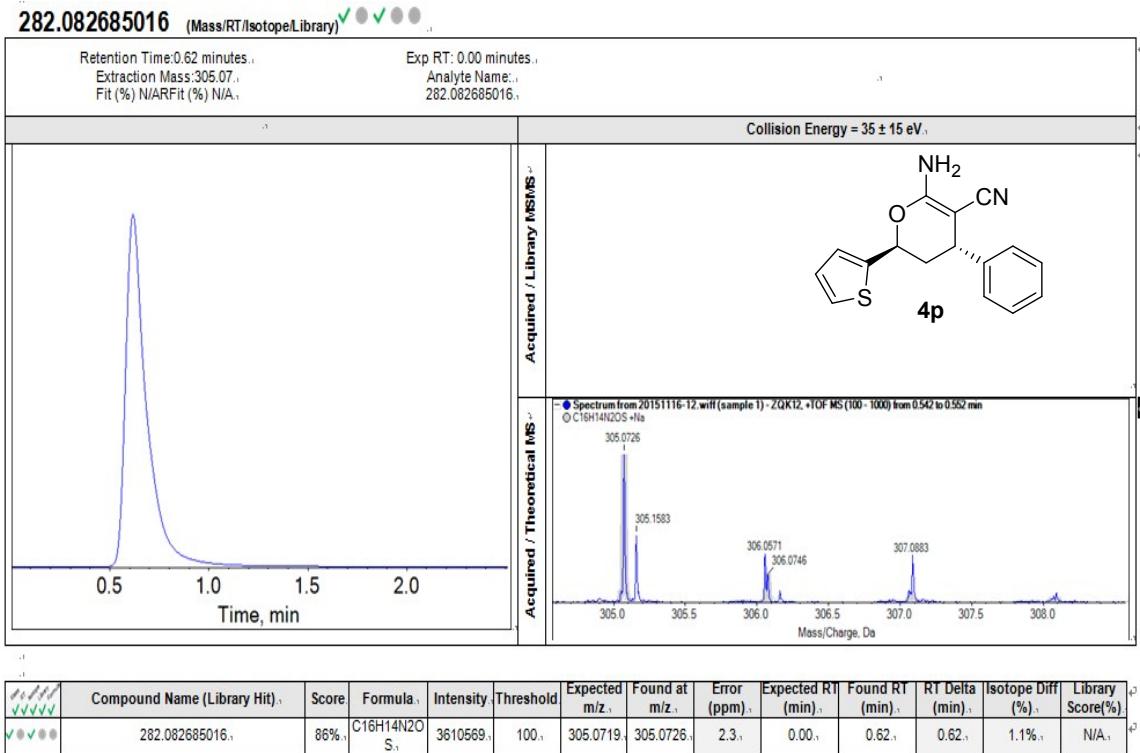
326.141913376 (Mass/RT/Isotope Library) ✓ ● ✓ ● ..



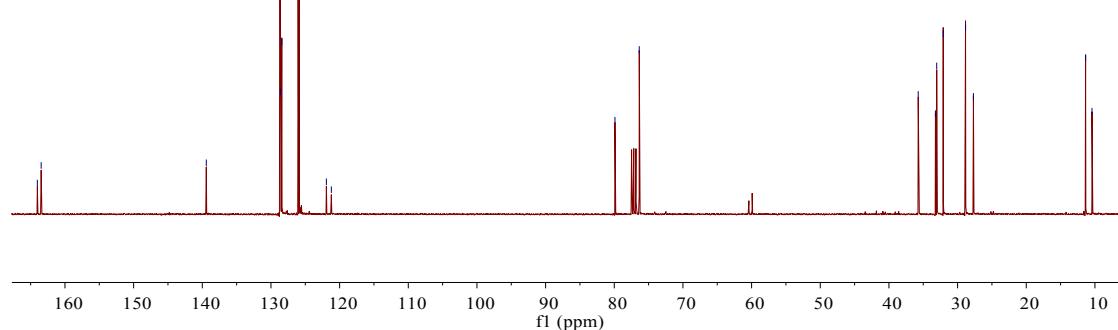
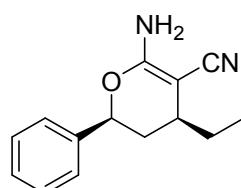
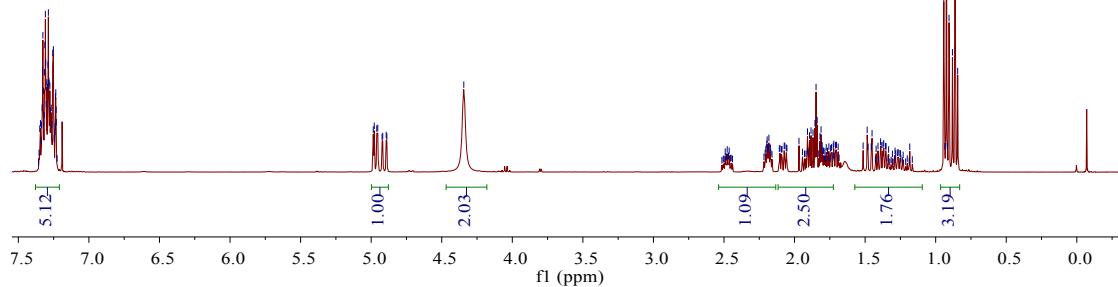
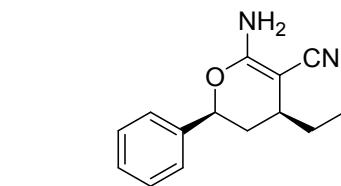
Compound Name (Library Hit)	Score	Formula	Intensity	Threshold	Expected m/z	Found at m/z	Error (ppm)	Expected RT (min)	Found RT (min)	RT Delta (min)	Isotope Diff (%)	Library Score(%)
✓ ● ✓ ● ..	326.141913376..	84%	C ₂₂ H ₁₈ N ₂ O	1225840..	100..	327.1492	327.1501..	2.7..	0.00..	0.82..	0.82..	1.5%..

4p: (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile





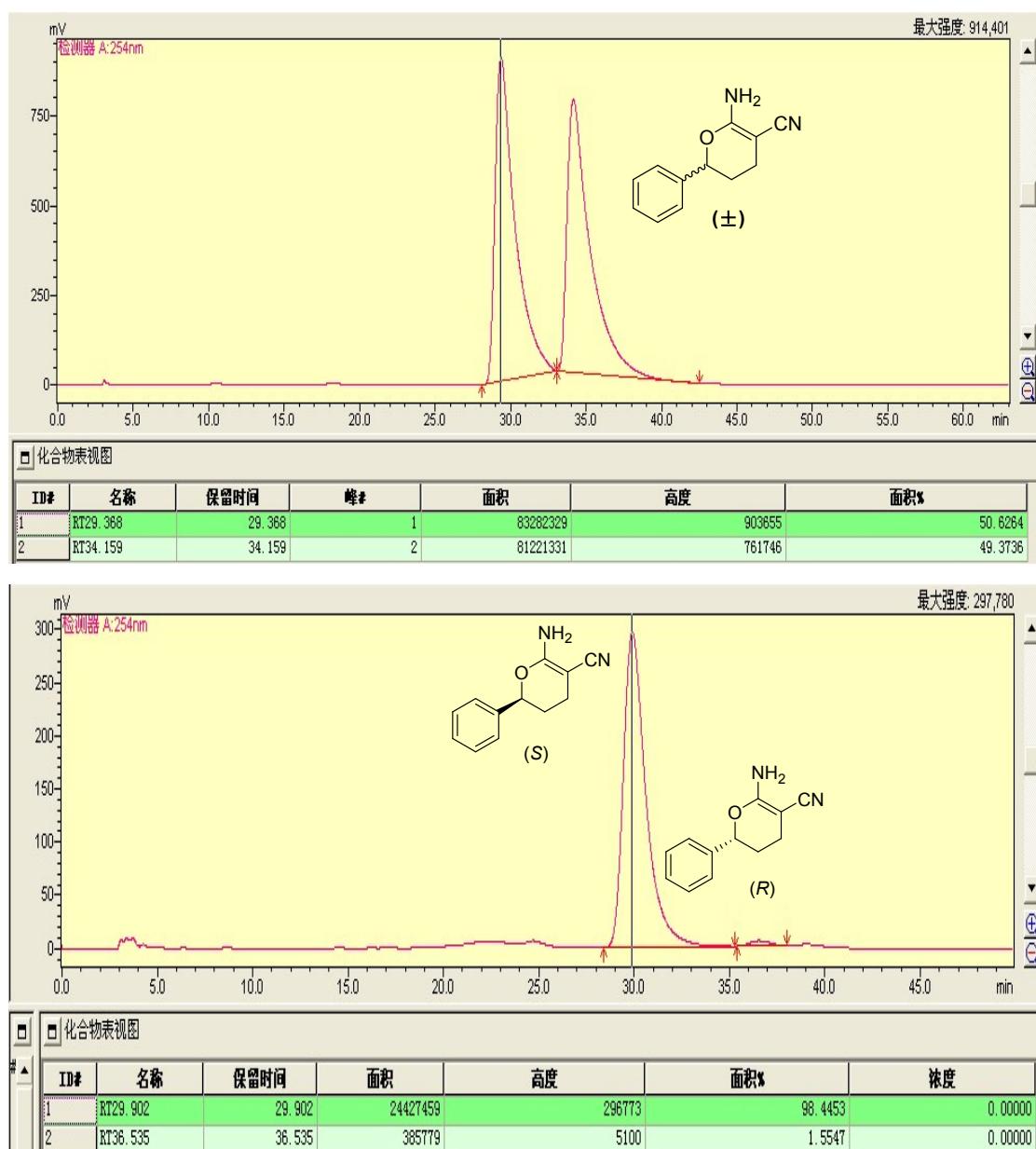
4q: (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-4-ethyl-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile



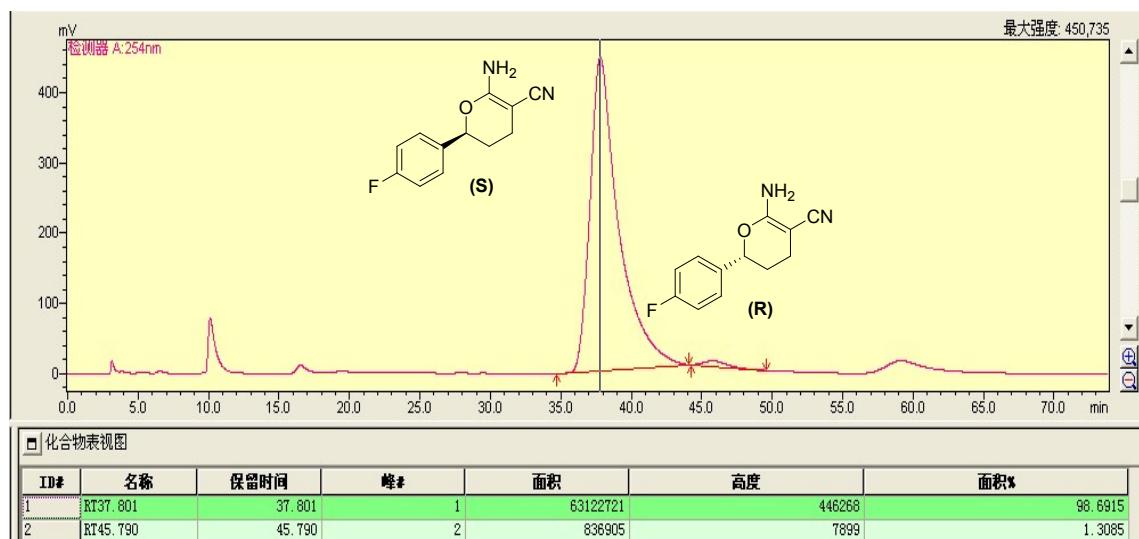
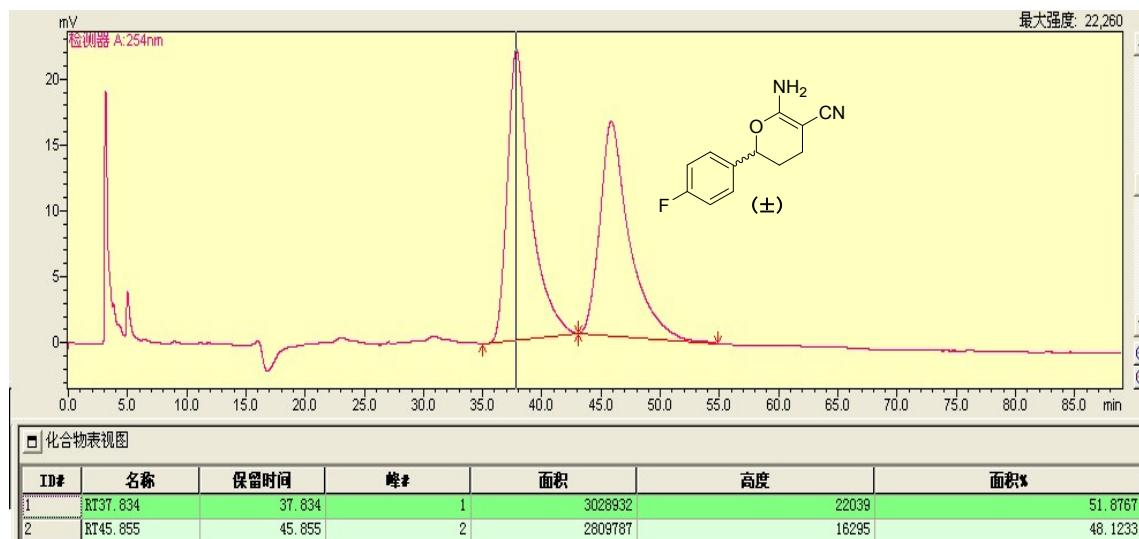
6. HPLC Trace Analyses for Chiral Products

Peak	Name	RefTime [min]	Area	Height	Area ratio %	Concentration
1	RT29.902	29.902	24427459	296773	98.4453	0.00000
2	RT36.535	36.535	385779	5100	1.5547	0.00000

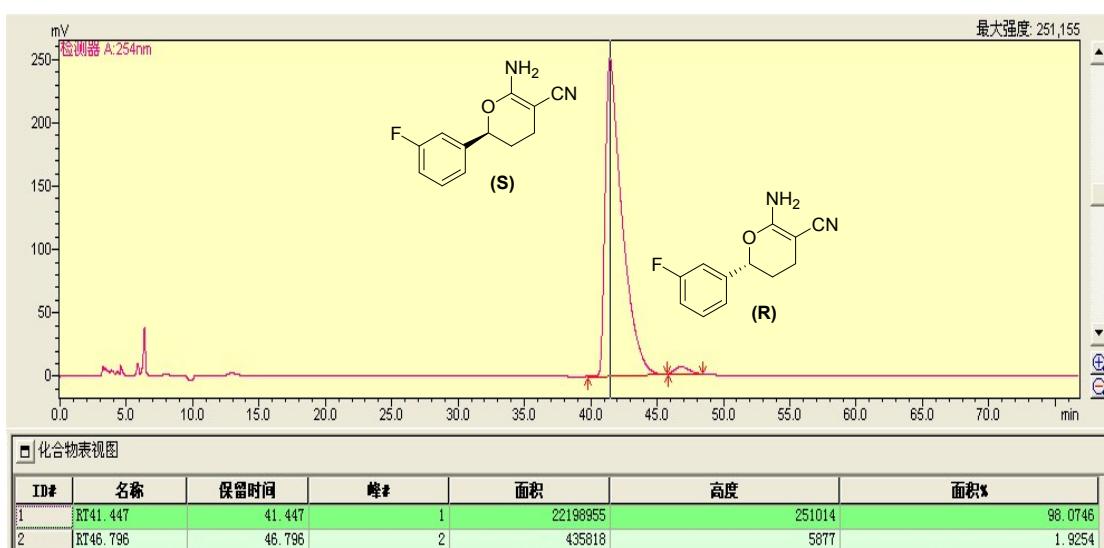
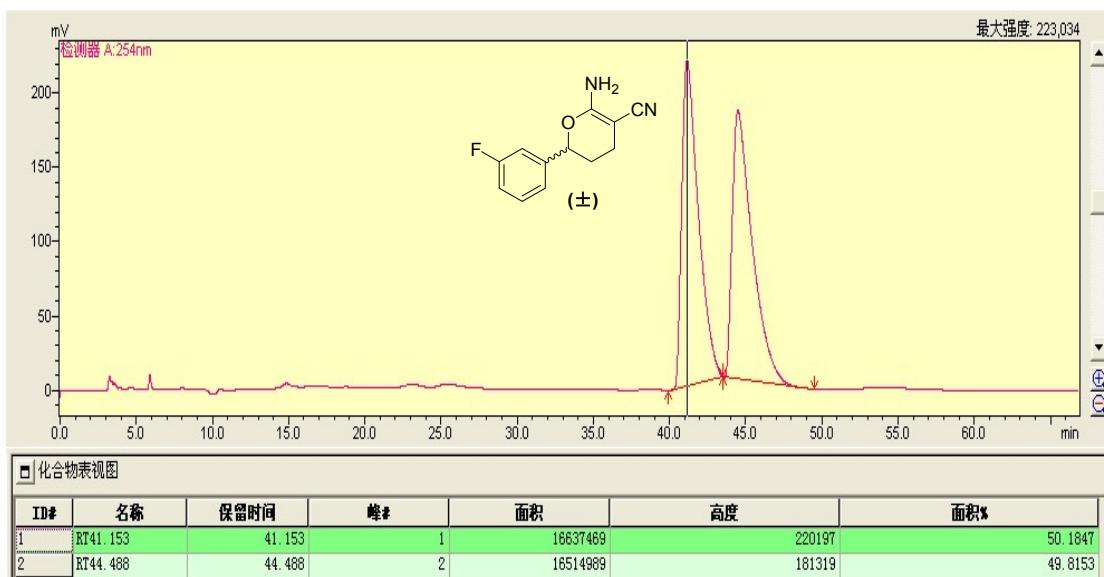
2a: (*S*)-6-amino-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



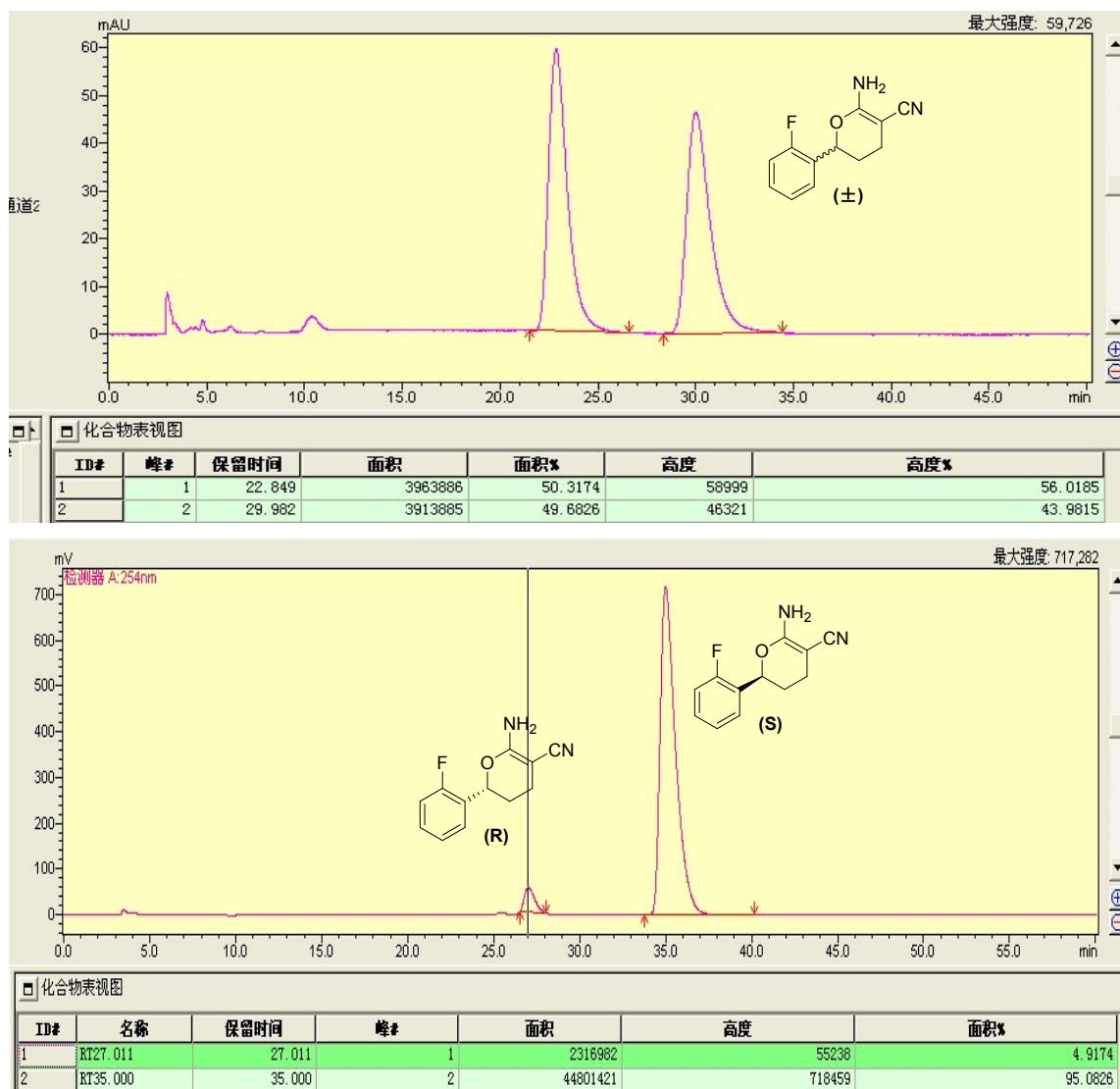
2b: (S)-6-amino-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



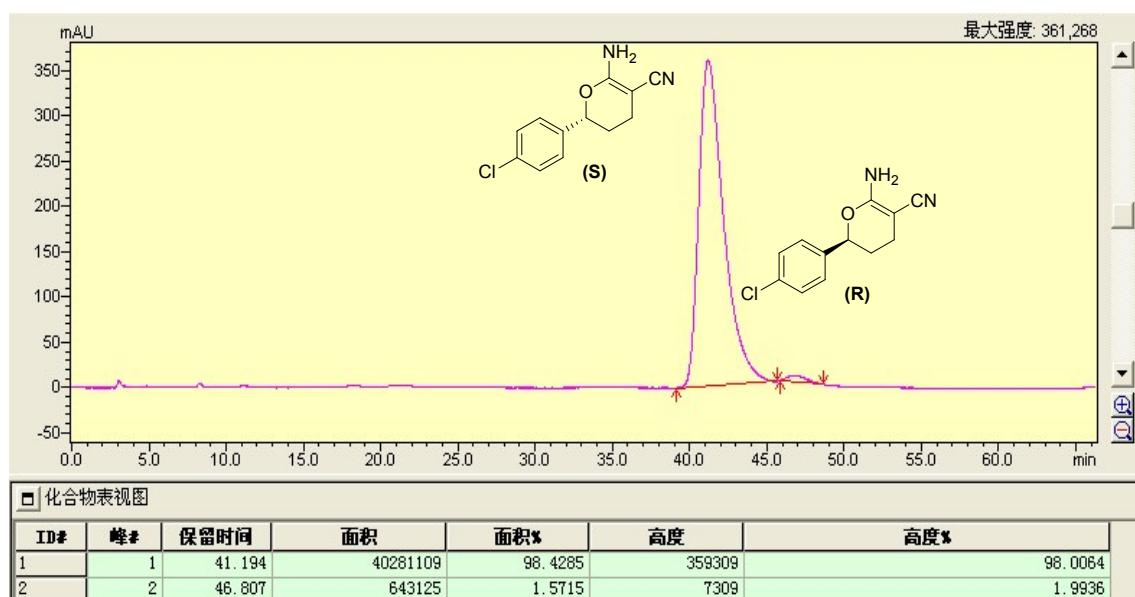
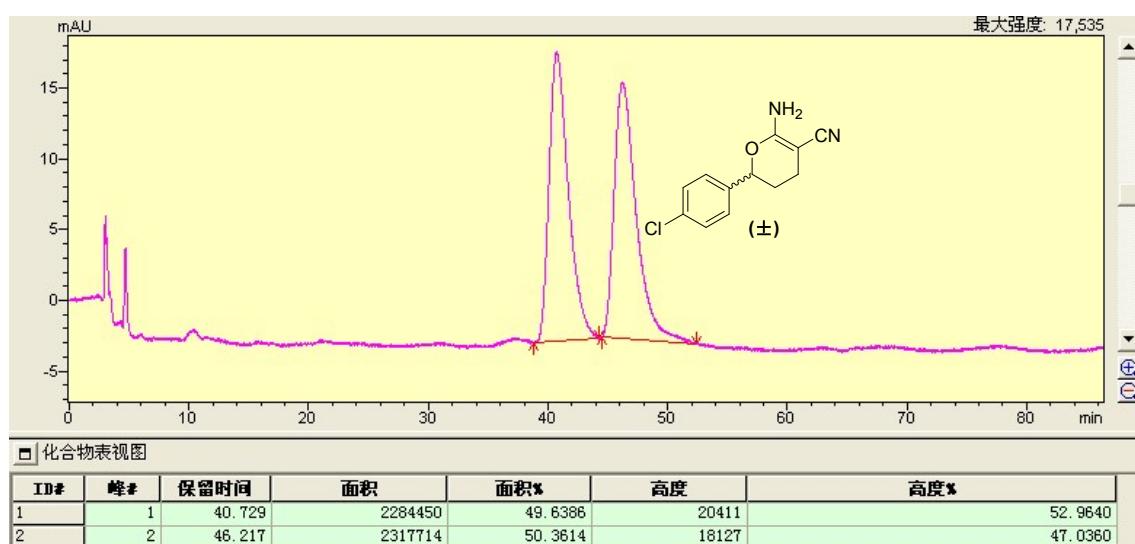
2c:(S)-6-amino-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



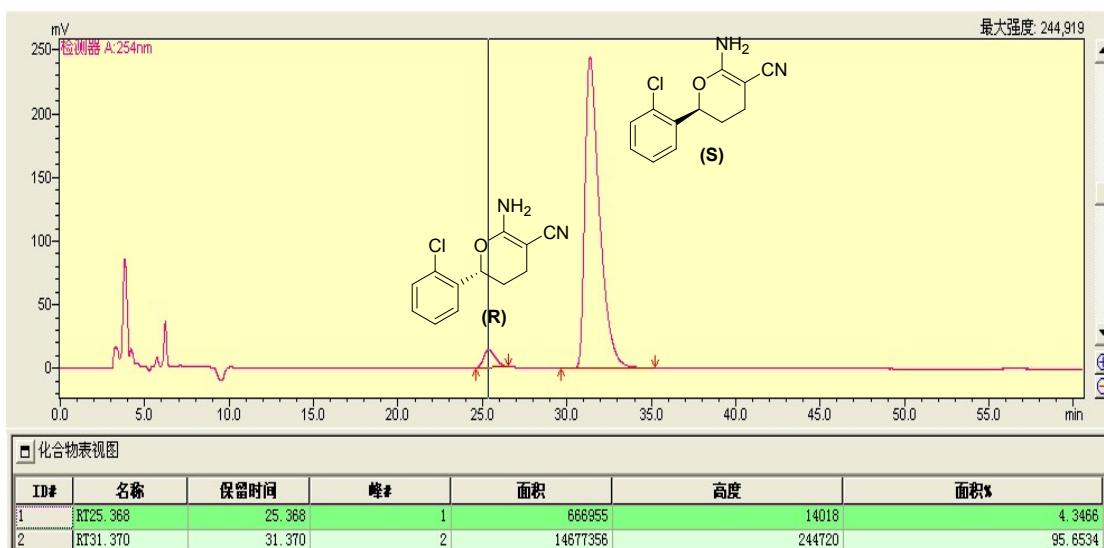
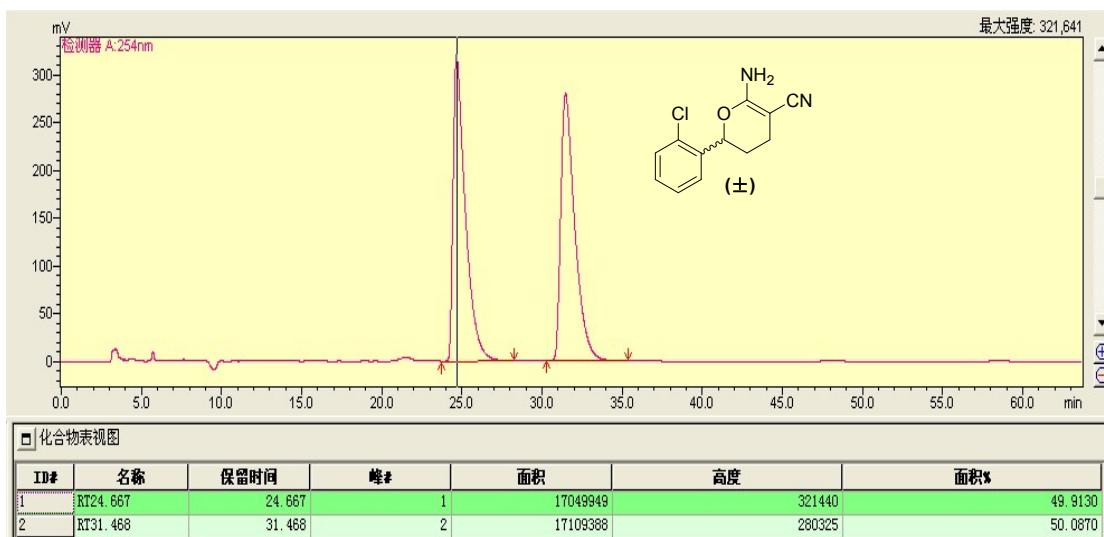
2d: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(2-fluorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



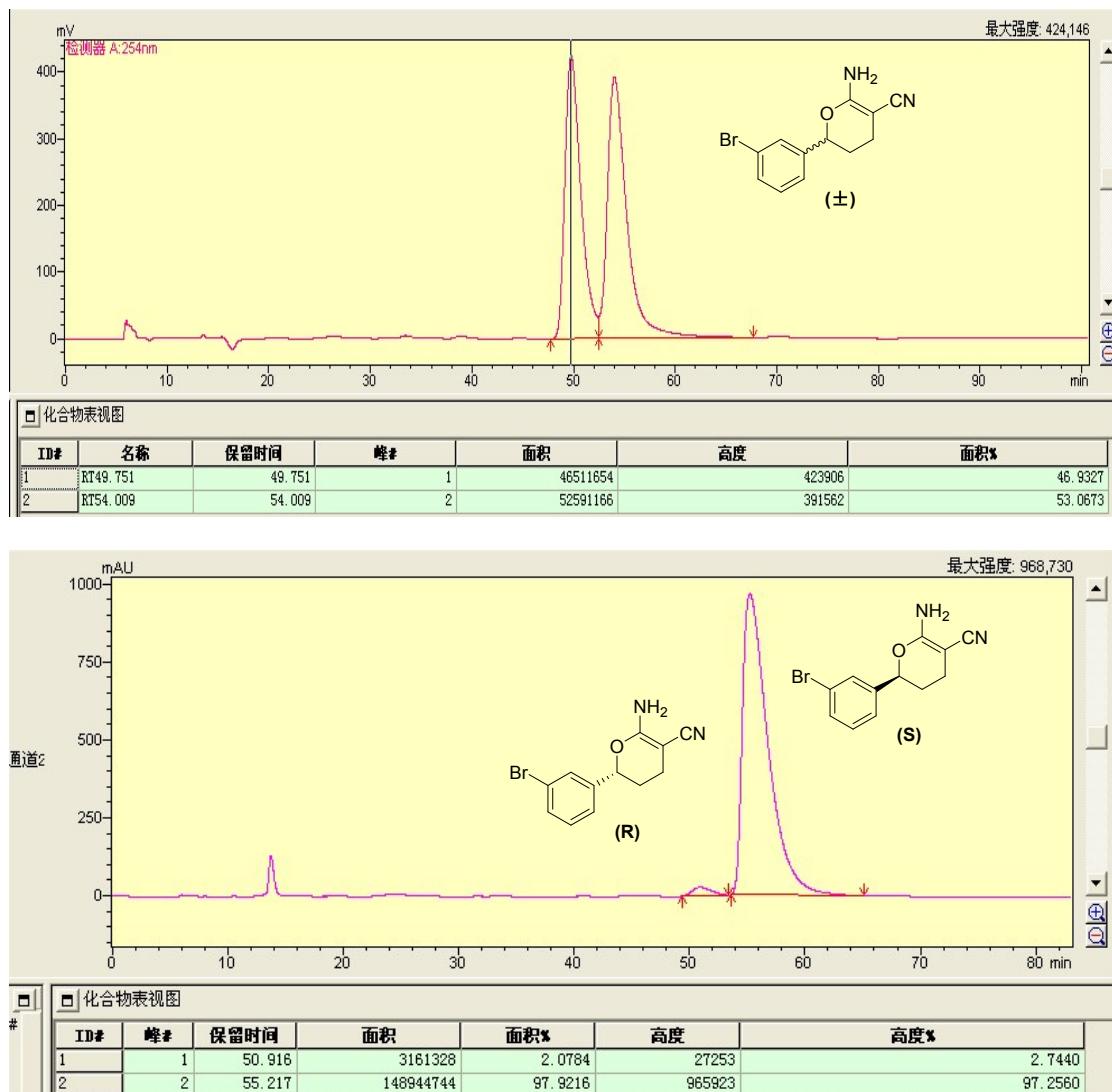
2e: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



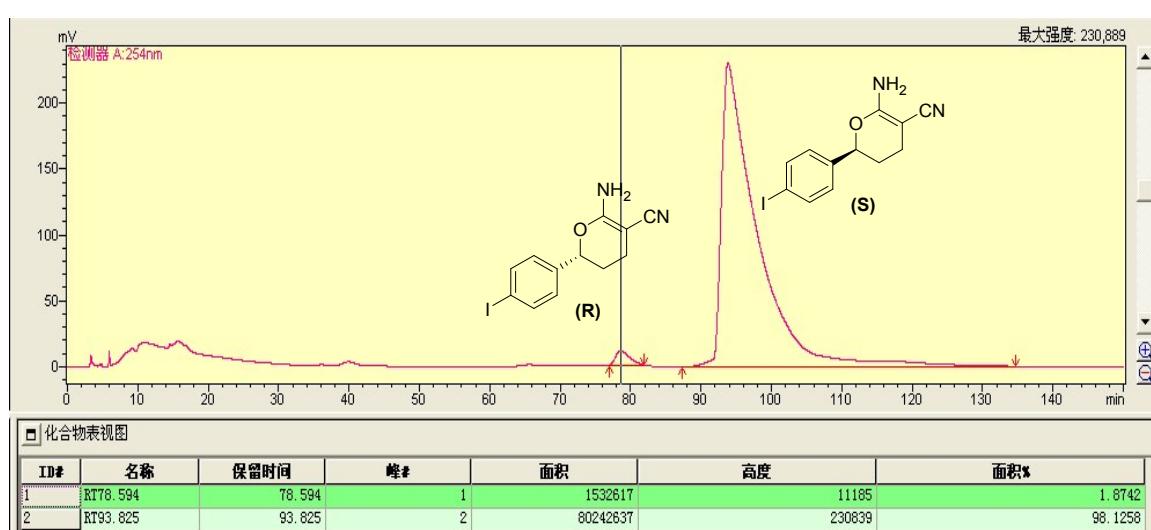
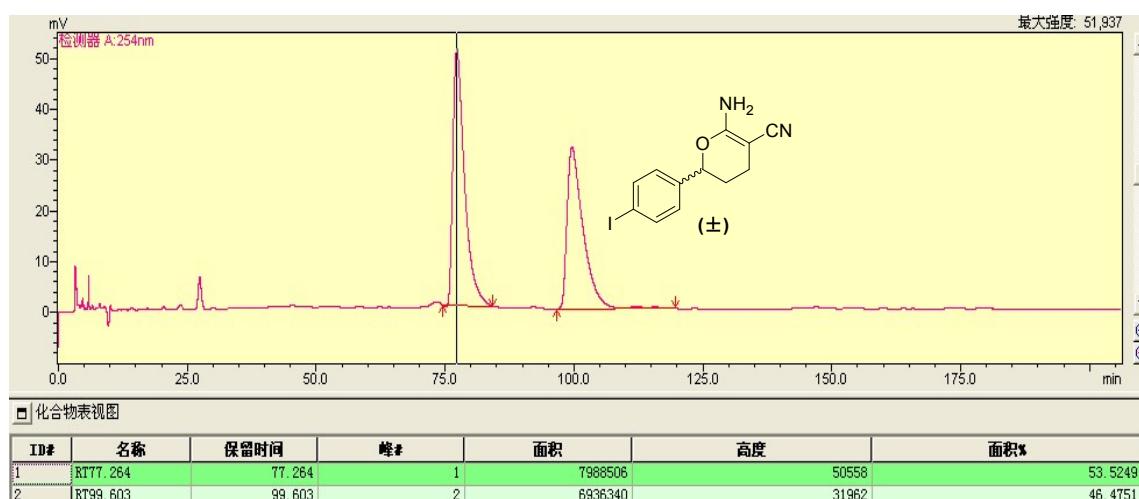
2f: (S)-6-amino-2-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



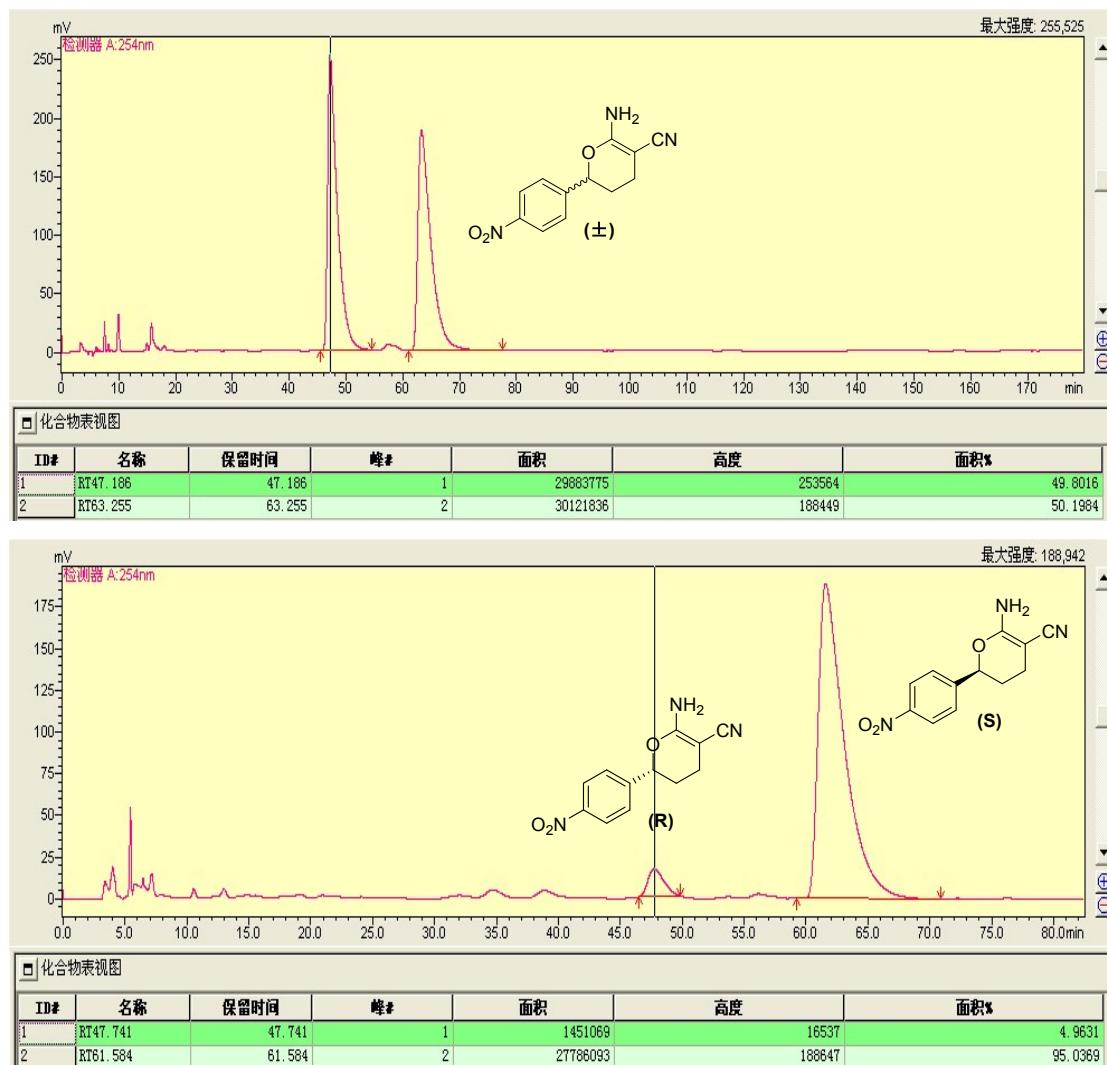
2g: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



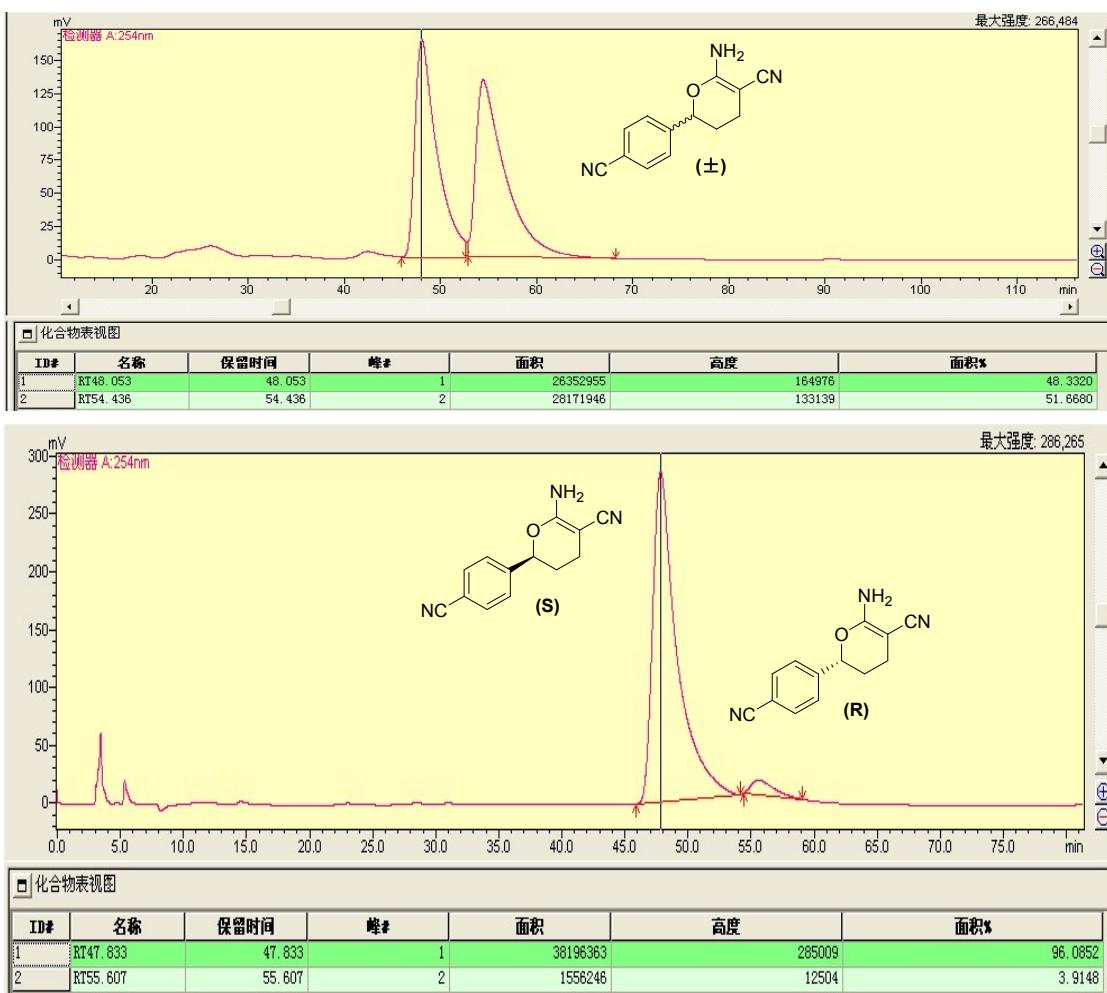
2h: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-iodophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



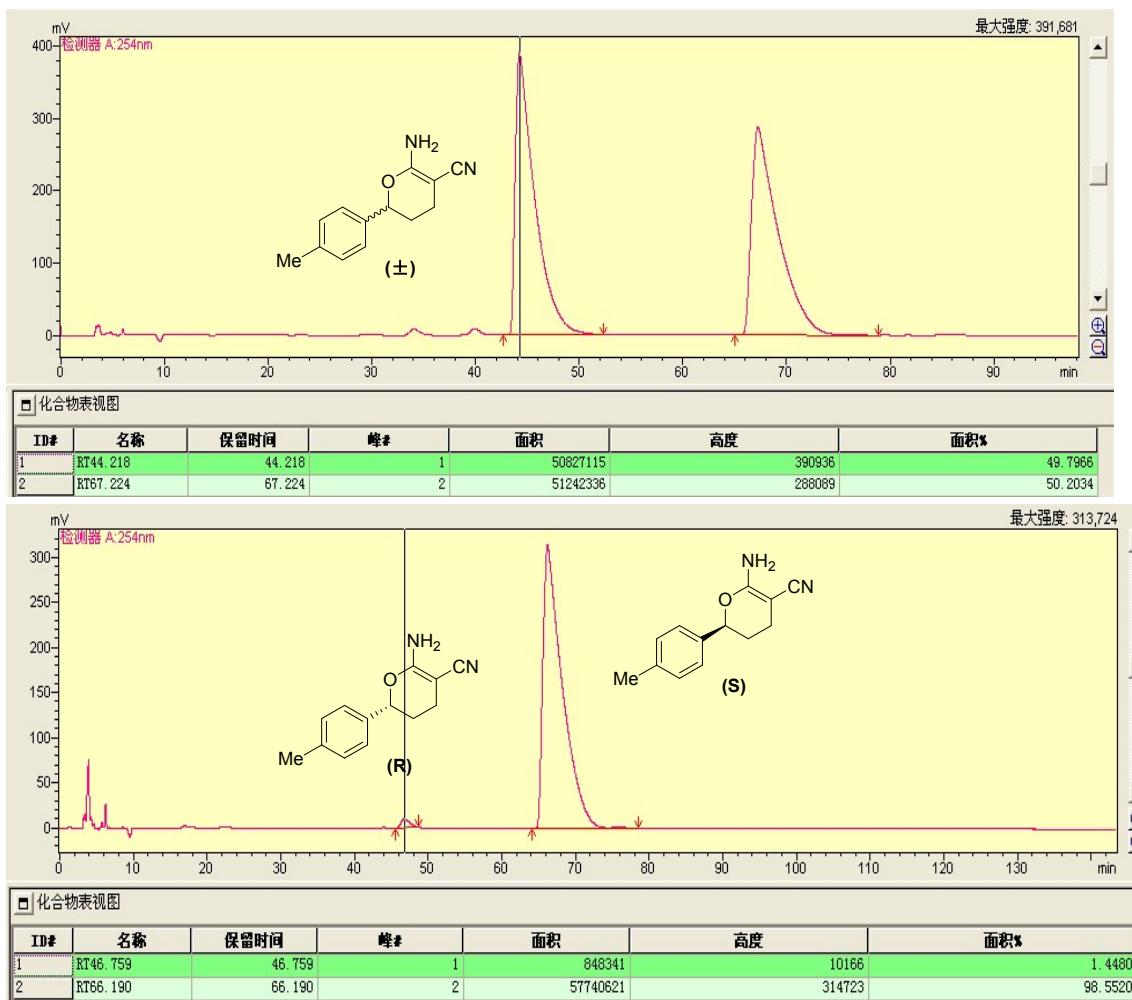
2i: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



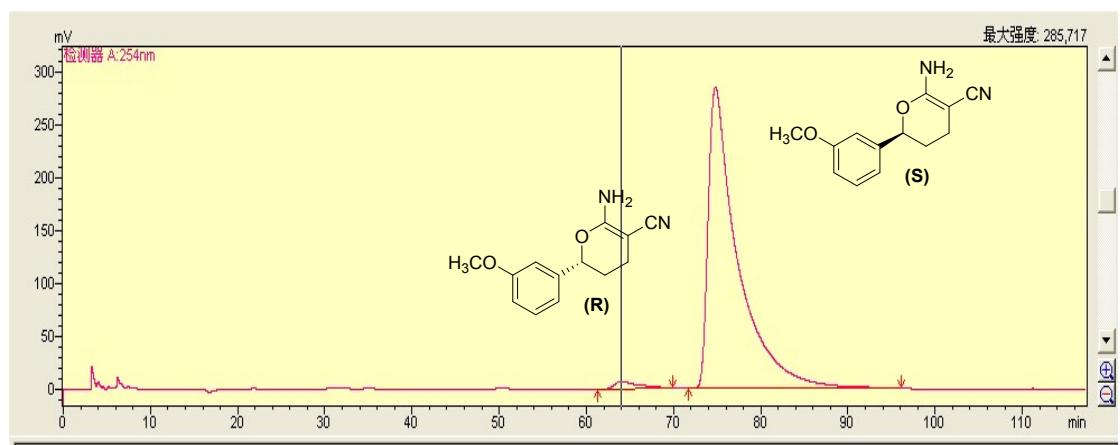
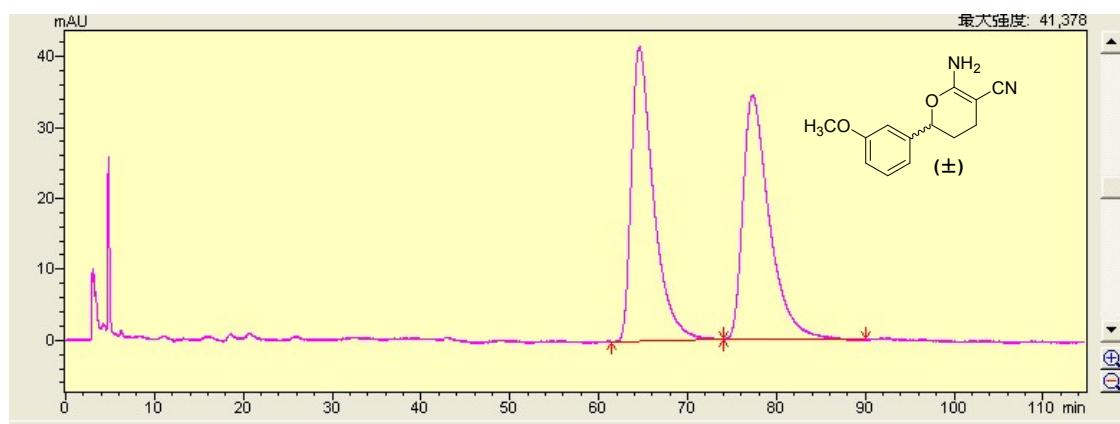
2j: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(4-cyanophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



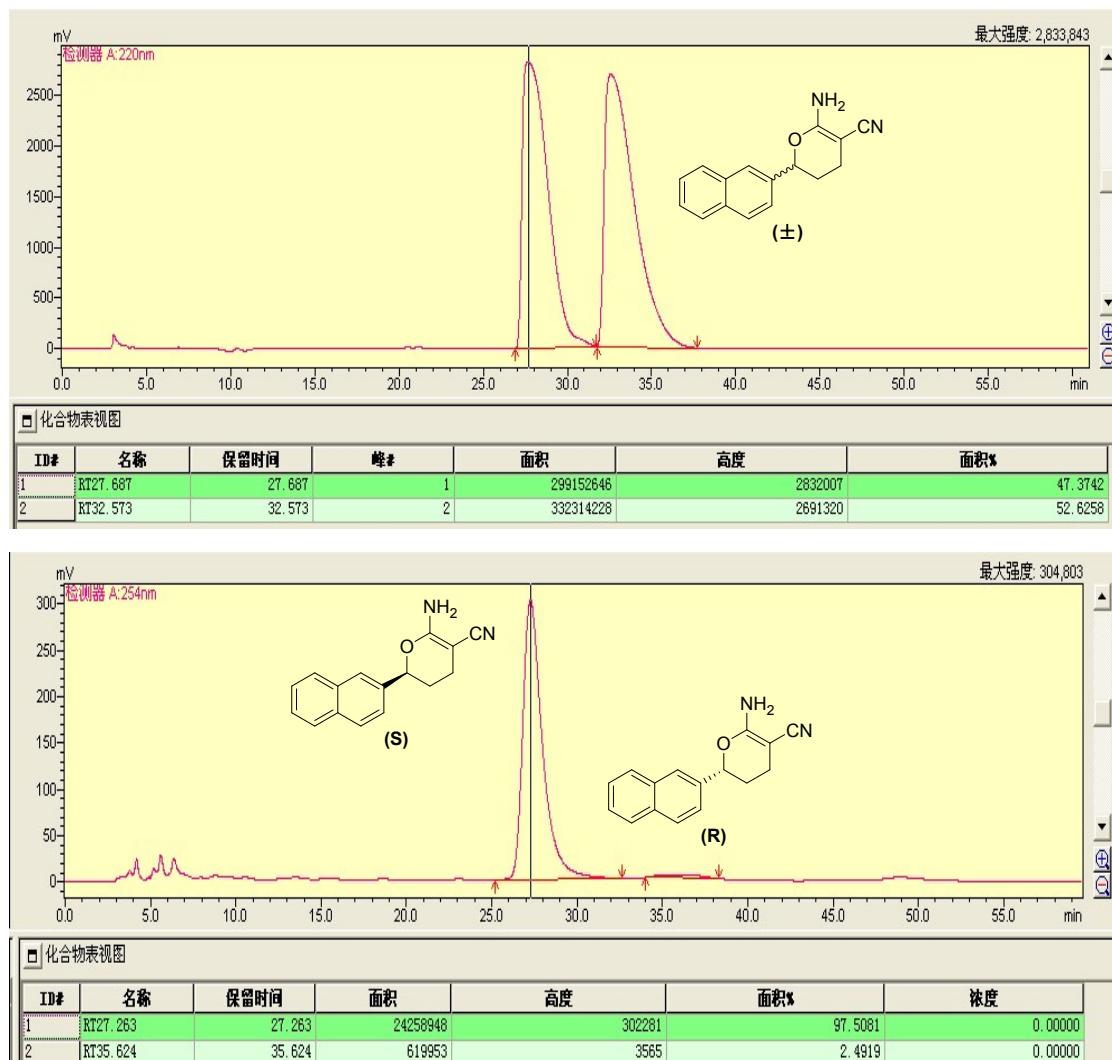
2k: (S)-6-amino-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



2l: (S)-6-amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

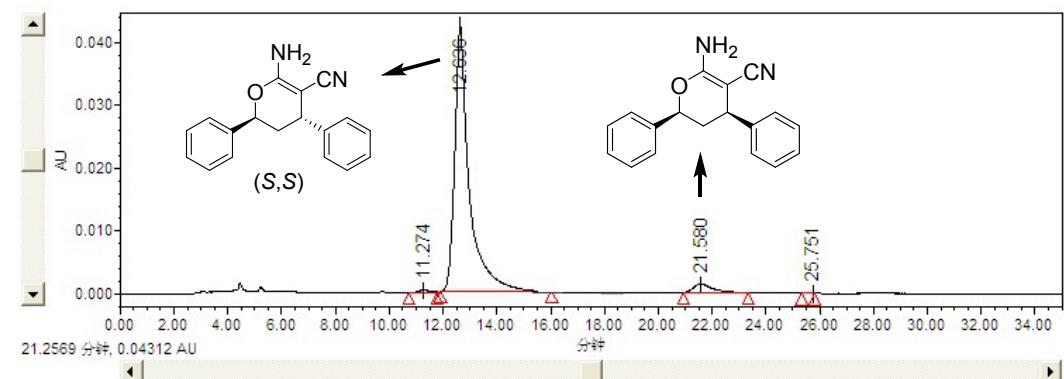
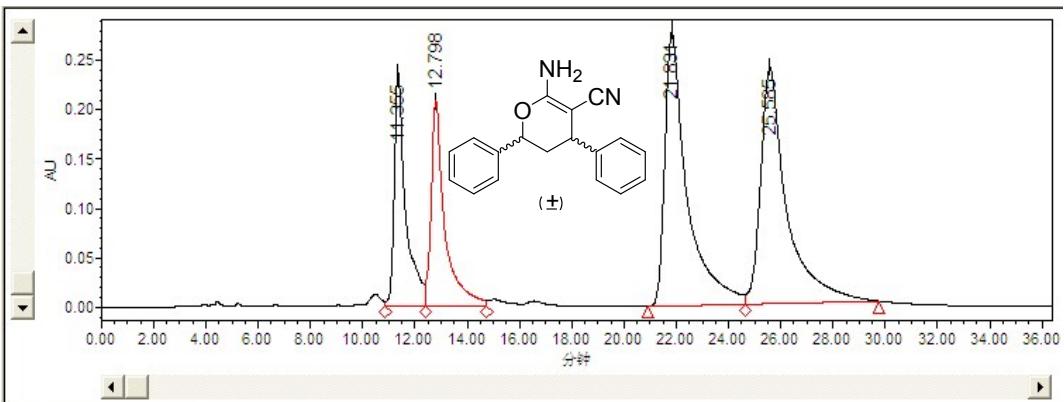


2m: (*S*)-6-amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

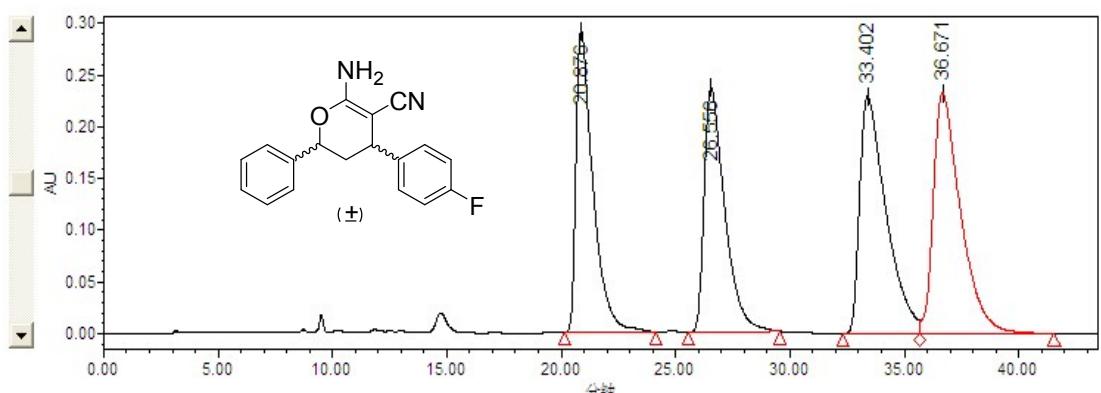


	Peak	RetTime (minute)	Area (microvolt/second)	Area%	Height (microvolt)	Height%
				% 面积		% 高
1		9.212	54421487	49.64	2755344	52.56
2		10.141	55206565	50.36	2487434	47.44

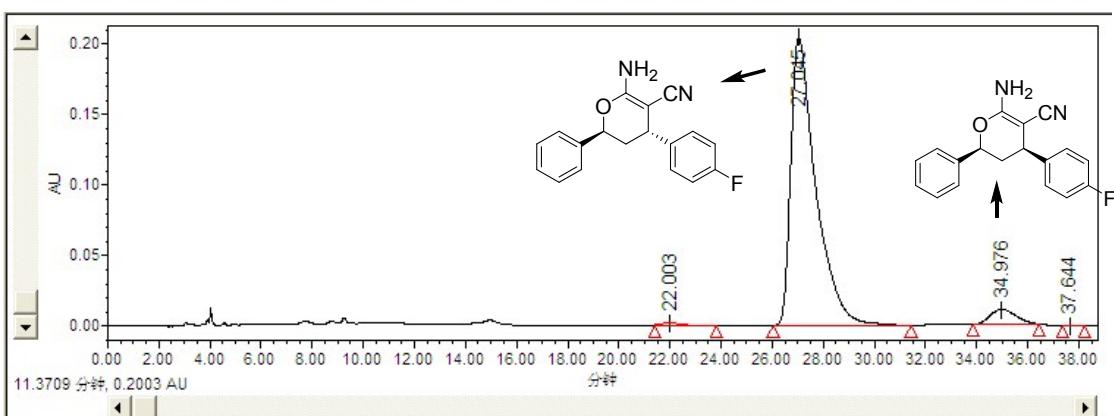
4a. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2,4-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



4b. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

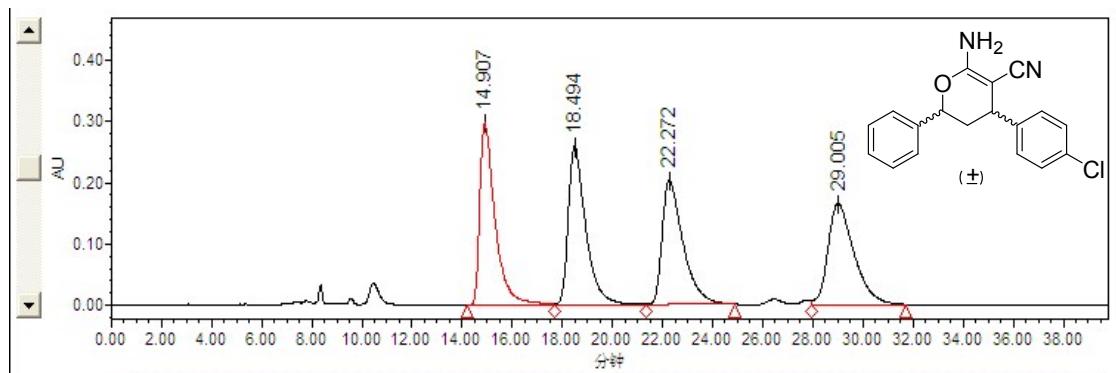


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	20.876	15099602	22.34	290406	29.39
2	26.556	14814750	21.92	236352	23.92
3	33.402	18396217	27.22	228999	23.18
4	36.671	19269293	28.51	232298	23.51

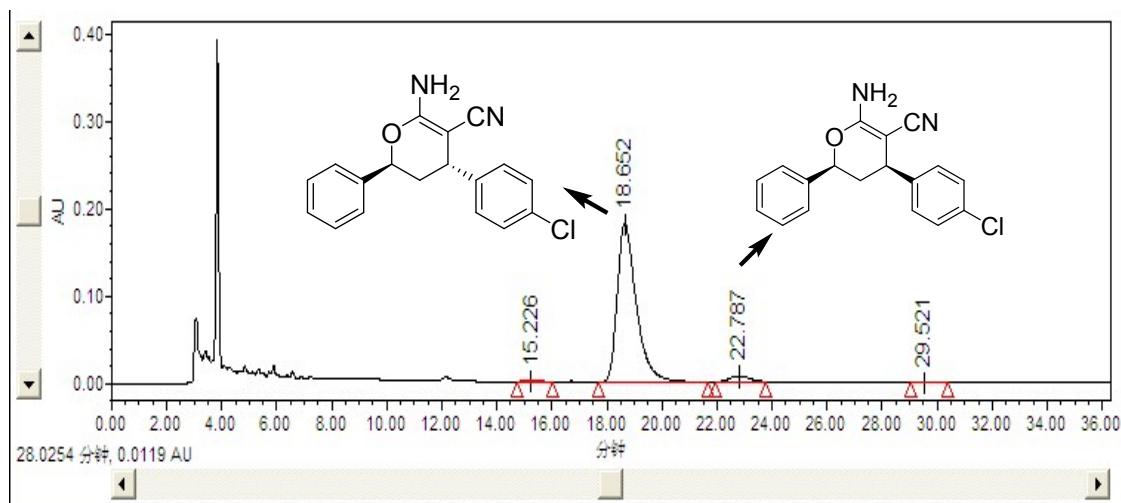


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	22.003	83714	0.57	1610	0.74
2	27.045	13850626	94.22	204351	94.28
3	34.976	763451	5.19	10728	4.95
4	37.644	2022	0.01	-66	0.03

4c. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

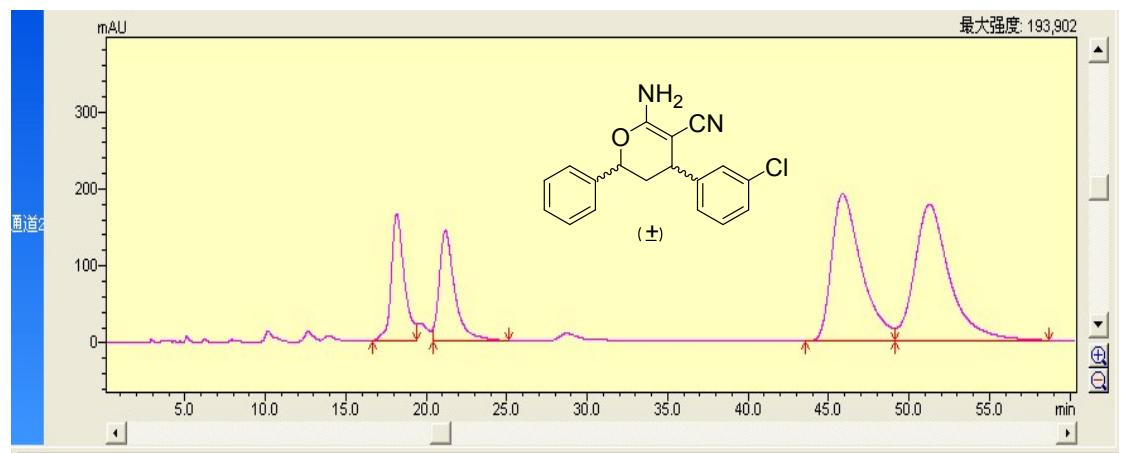


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	14.907	12545401	25.81	296811	32.21
2	18.494	12466723	25.65	257720	27.97
3	22.272	11712443	24.09	202189	21.94
4	29.005	11886576	24.45	164719	17.88

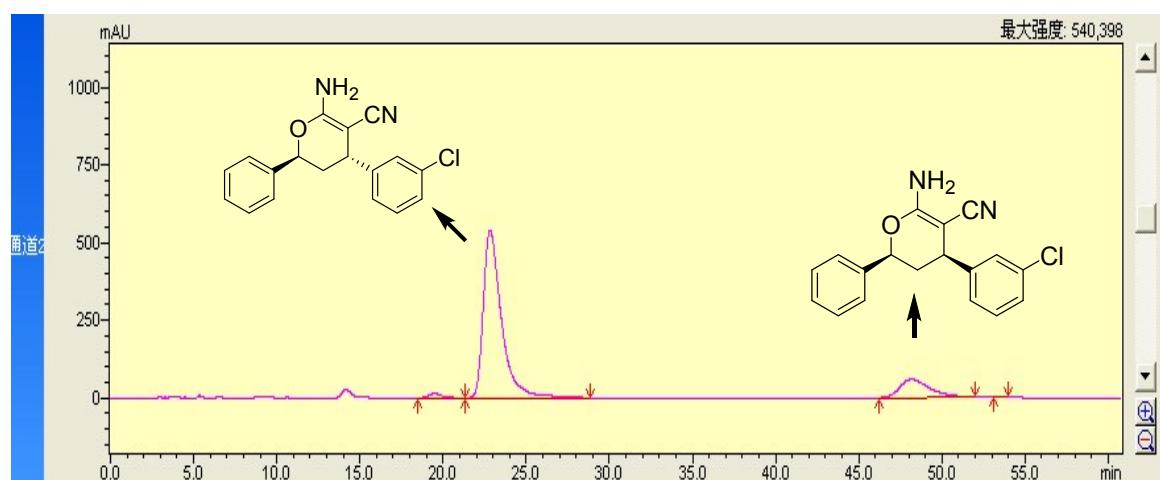


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	15.226	65834	0.71	1703	0.90
2	18.652	8813940	95.45	181580	95.49
3	22.787	352122	3.81	6801	3.58
4	29.521	2292	0.02	82	0.04

4d. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

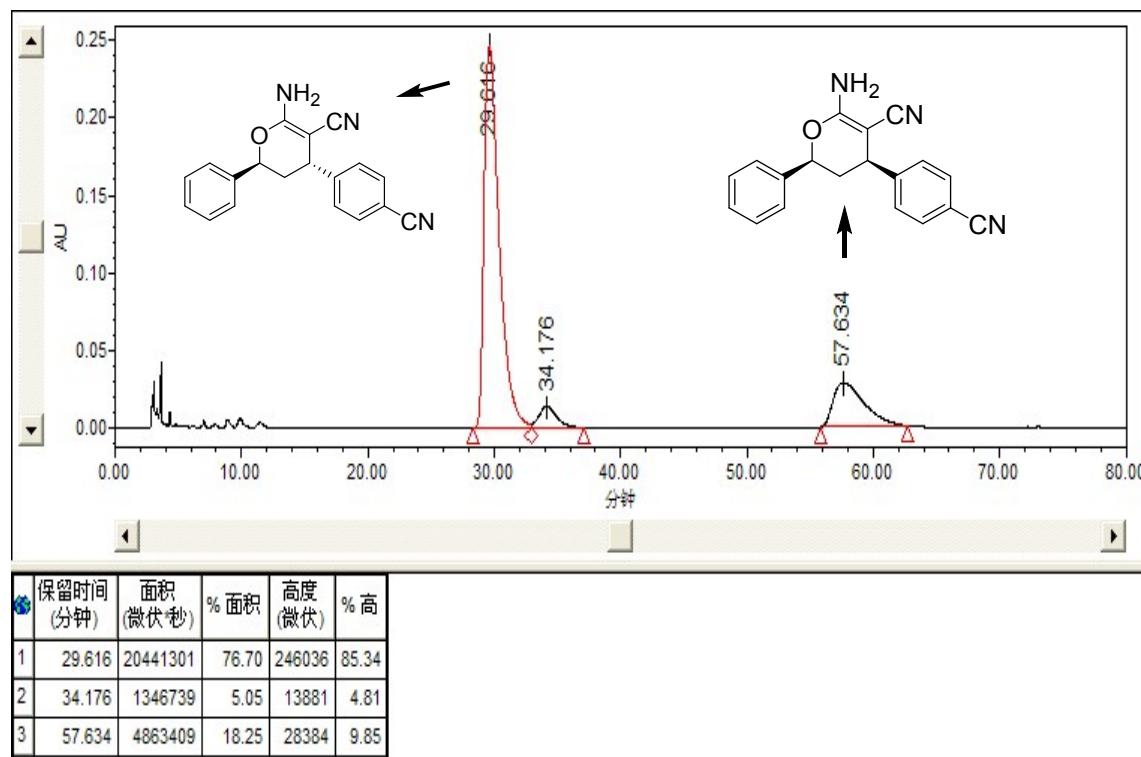
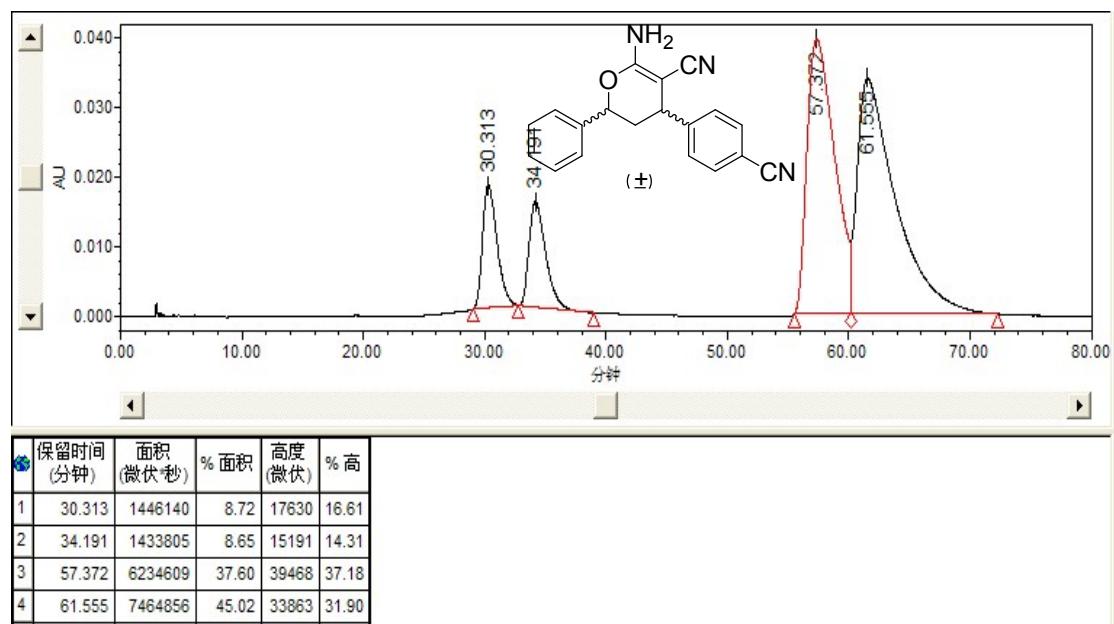


ID#	峰#	保留时间	面积	面积%	高度	高度%
1	1	18.153	9378814	13.2658	165708	24.4141
2	2	21.179	9662817	13.6676	143683	21.1691
3	3	45.871	24720777	34.9663	191723	28.2470
4	4	51.269	26936521	38.1003	177624	26.1697

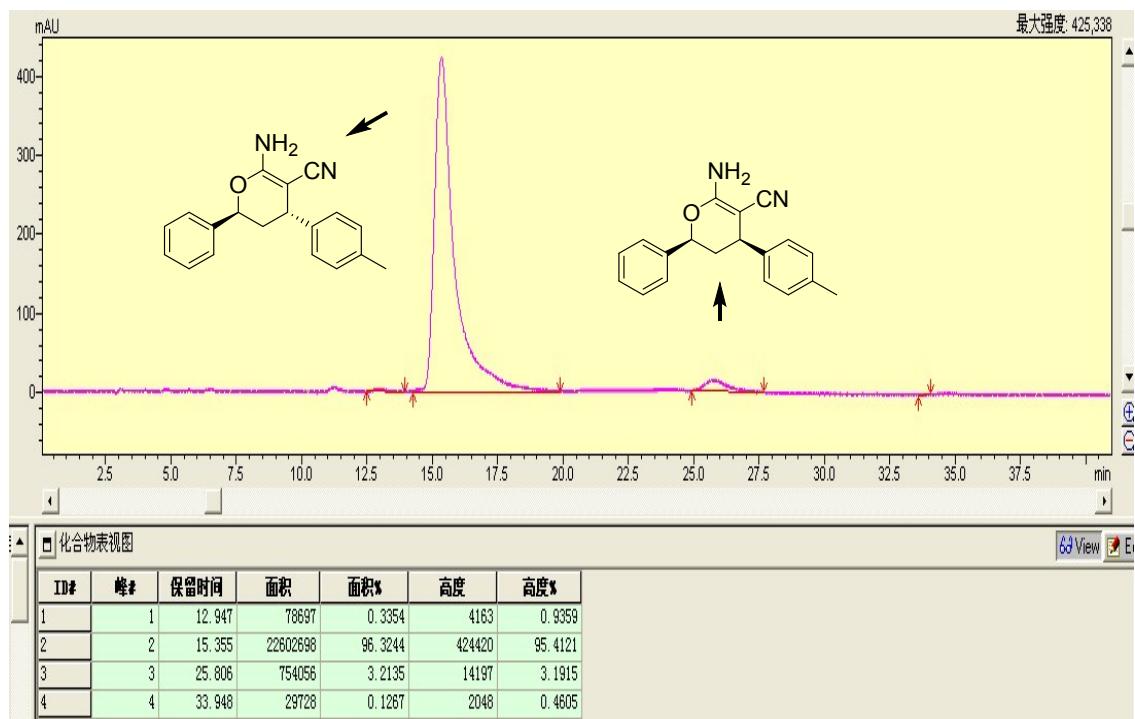
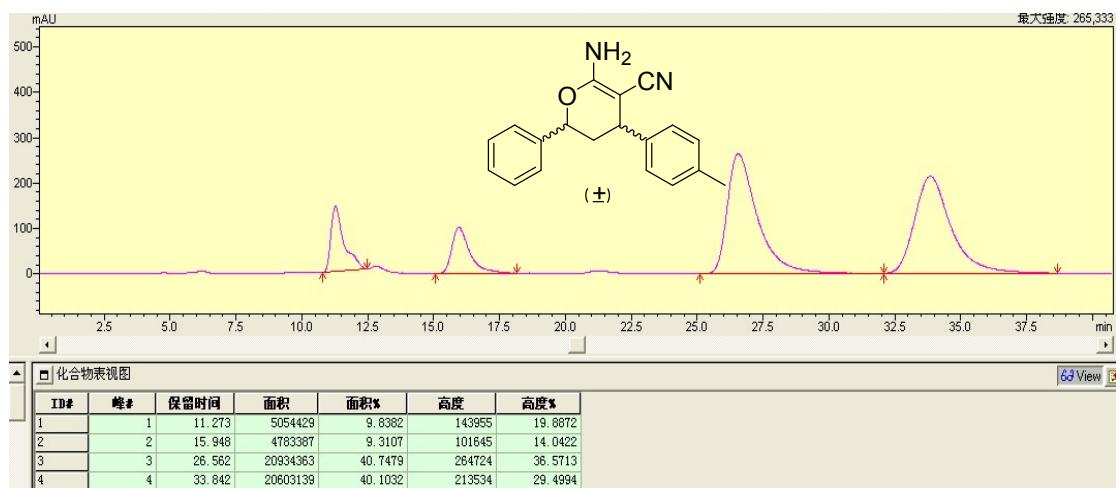


ID#	峰#	保留时间	面积	面积%	高度	高度%
1	1	19.479	791209	1.6144	14081	2.2998
2	2	22.824	40889184	83.4291	539807	88.1635
3	3	48.175	7327055	14.9499	58348	9.5297
4	4	53.136	3271	0.0067	43	0.0070

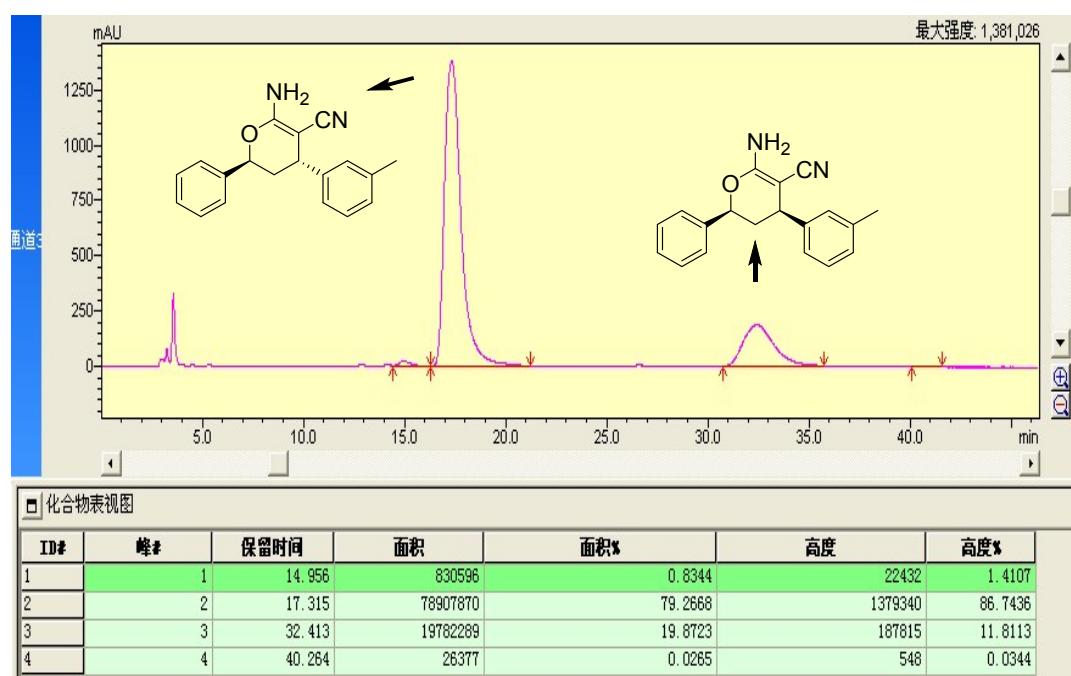
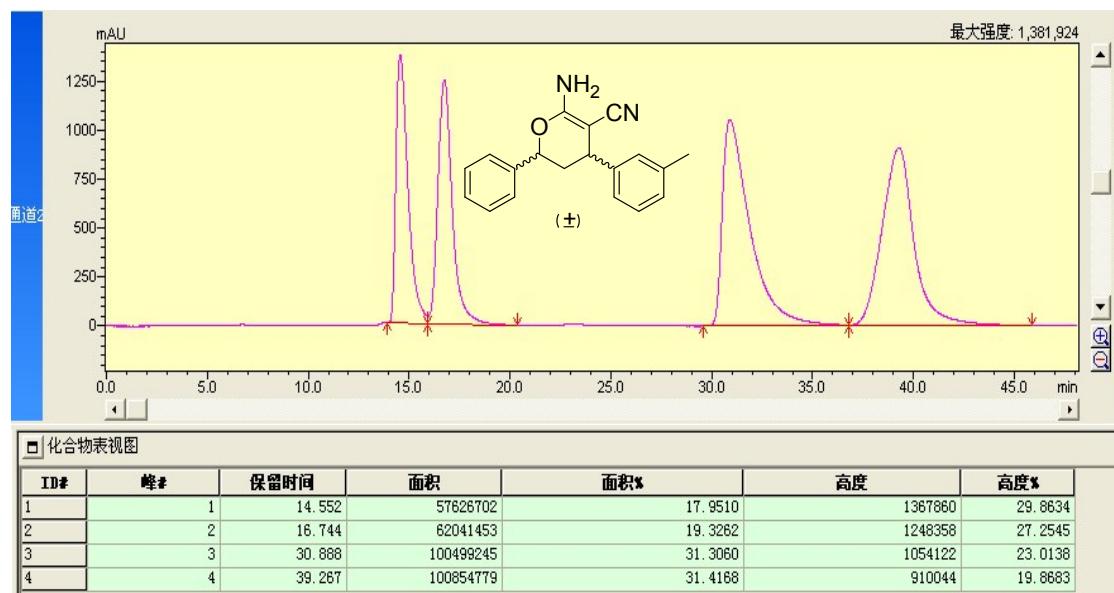
4e. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



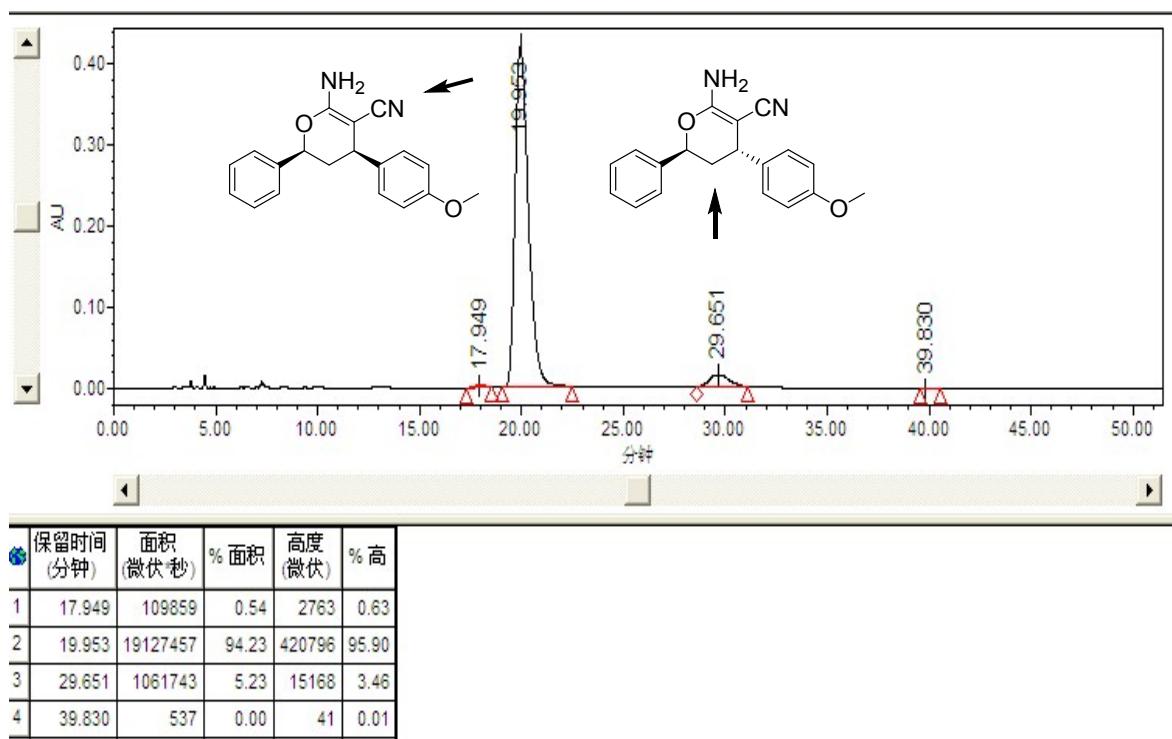
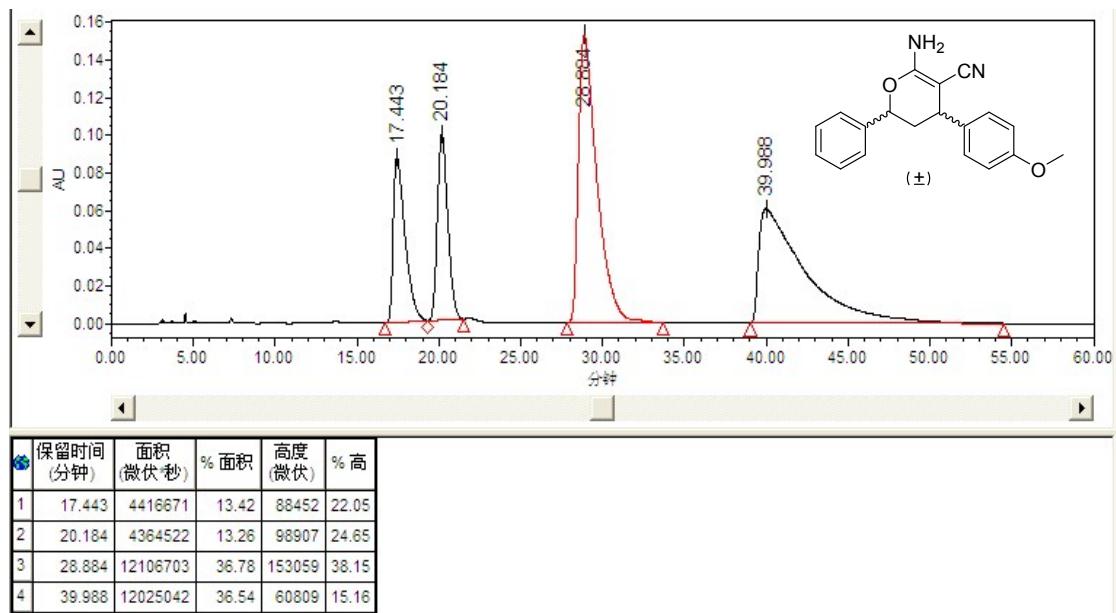
4f. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-phenyl-4-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



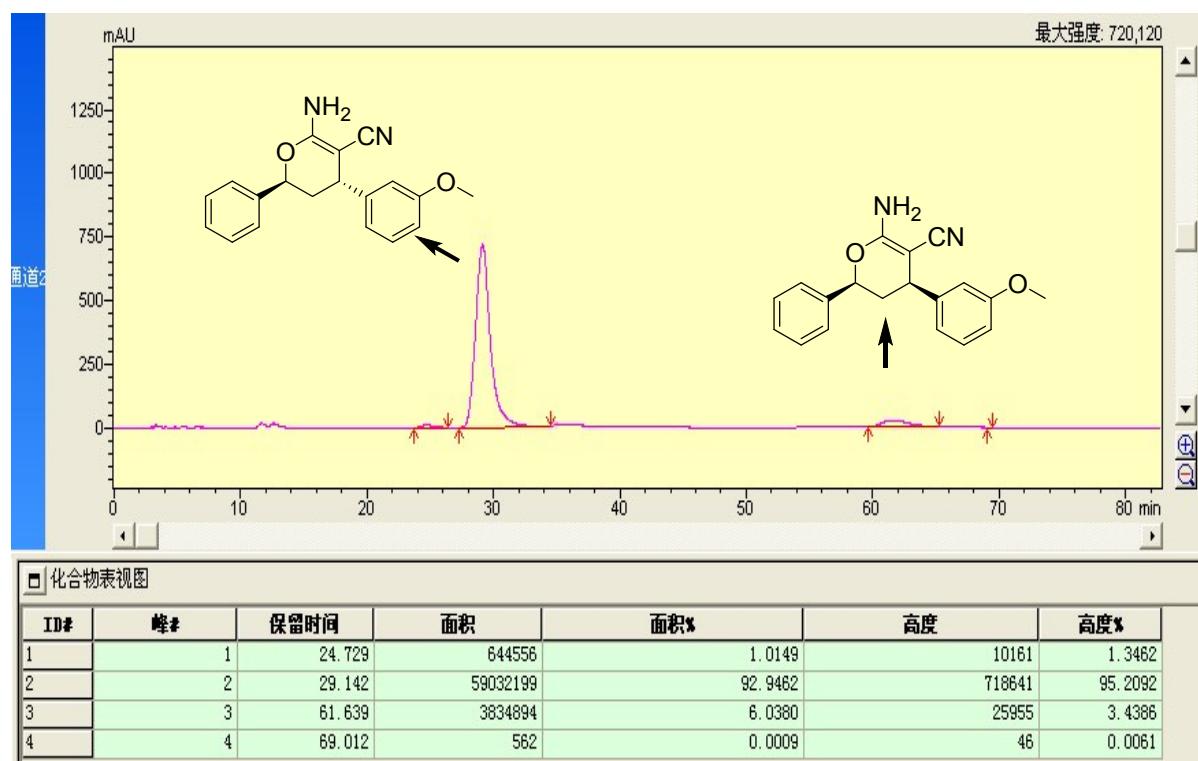
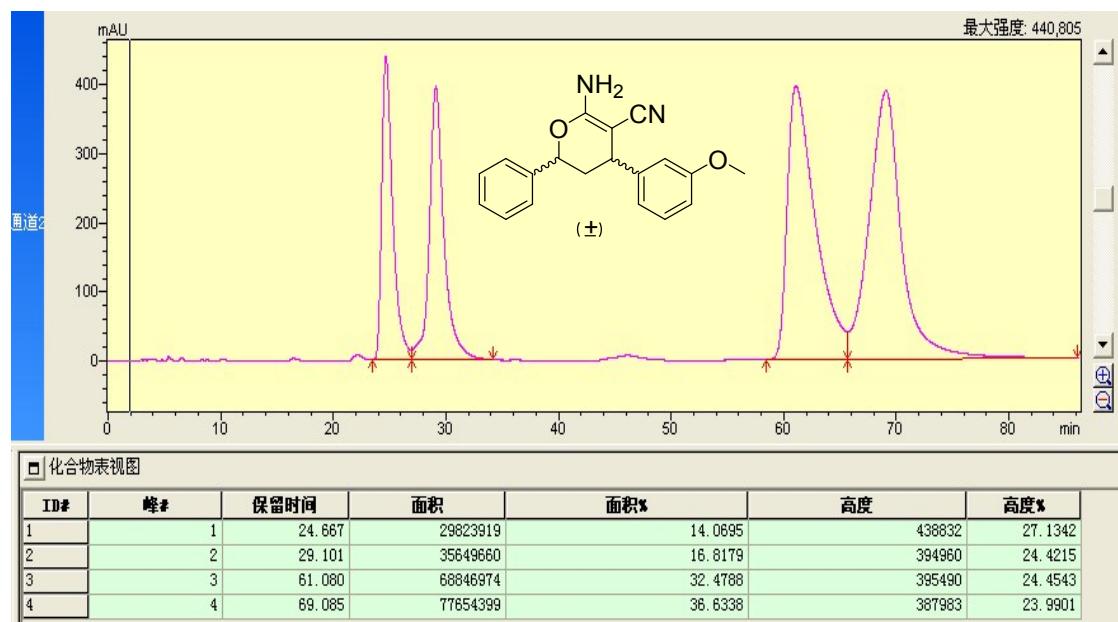
4g. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-phenyl-4-(m-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



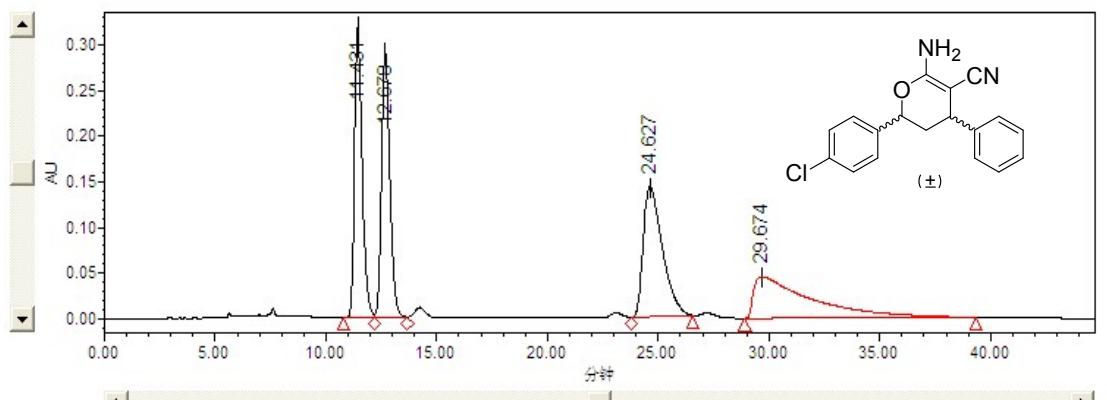
4h. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



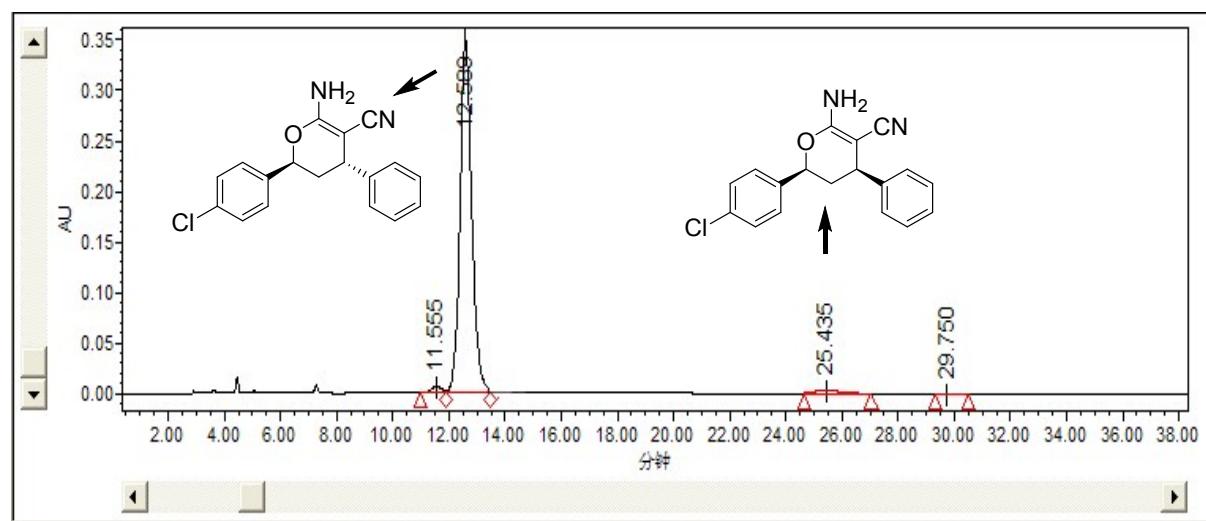
4i. (2*S*,4*S*)-6-amino-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



4j. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

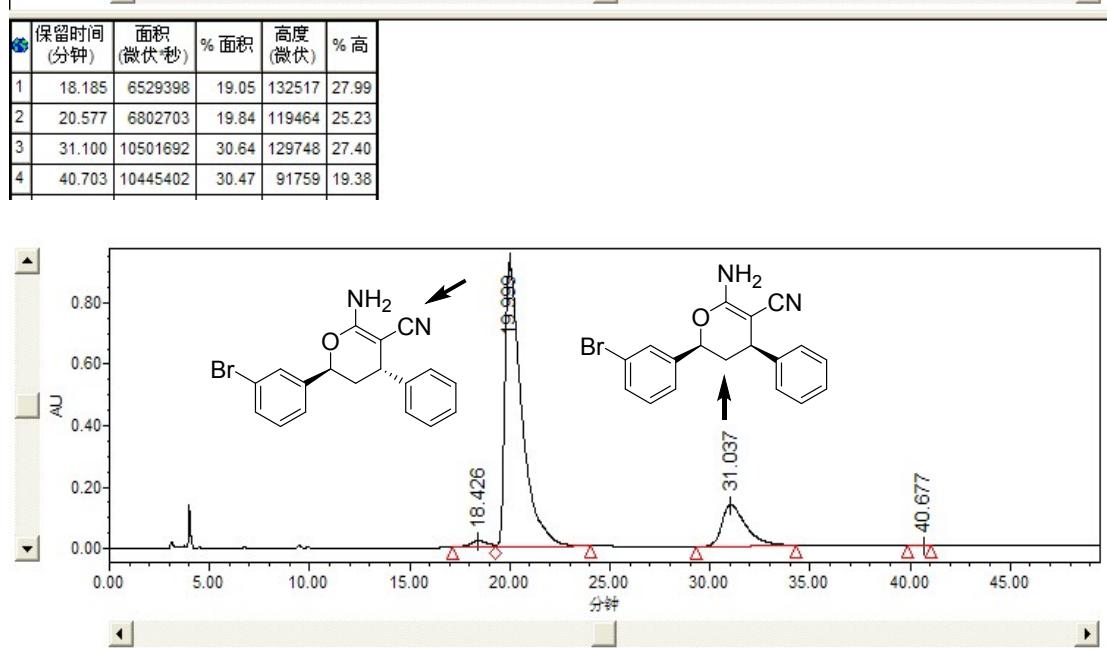
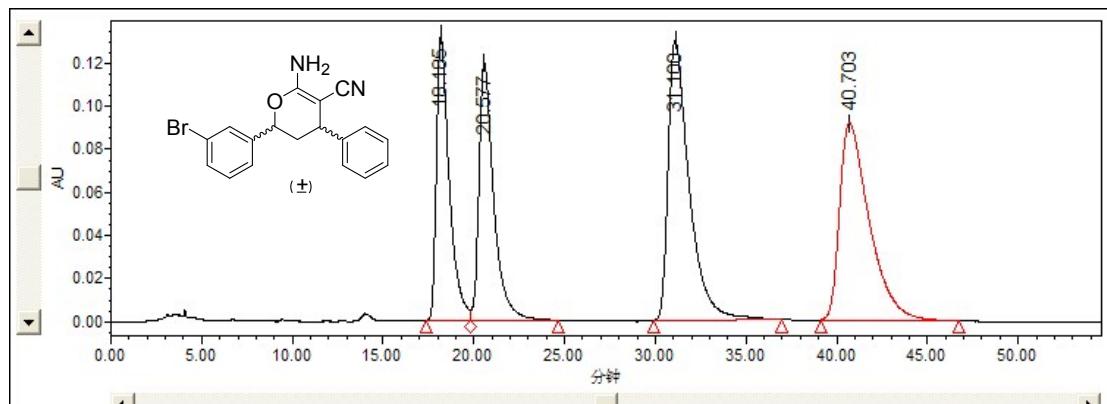


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	11.431	7617250	23.72	317839	39.95
2	12.678	7651127	23.82	290229	36.48
3	24.627	8556932	26.64	141787	17.82
4	29.674	8291673	25.82	45648	5.74

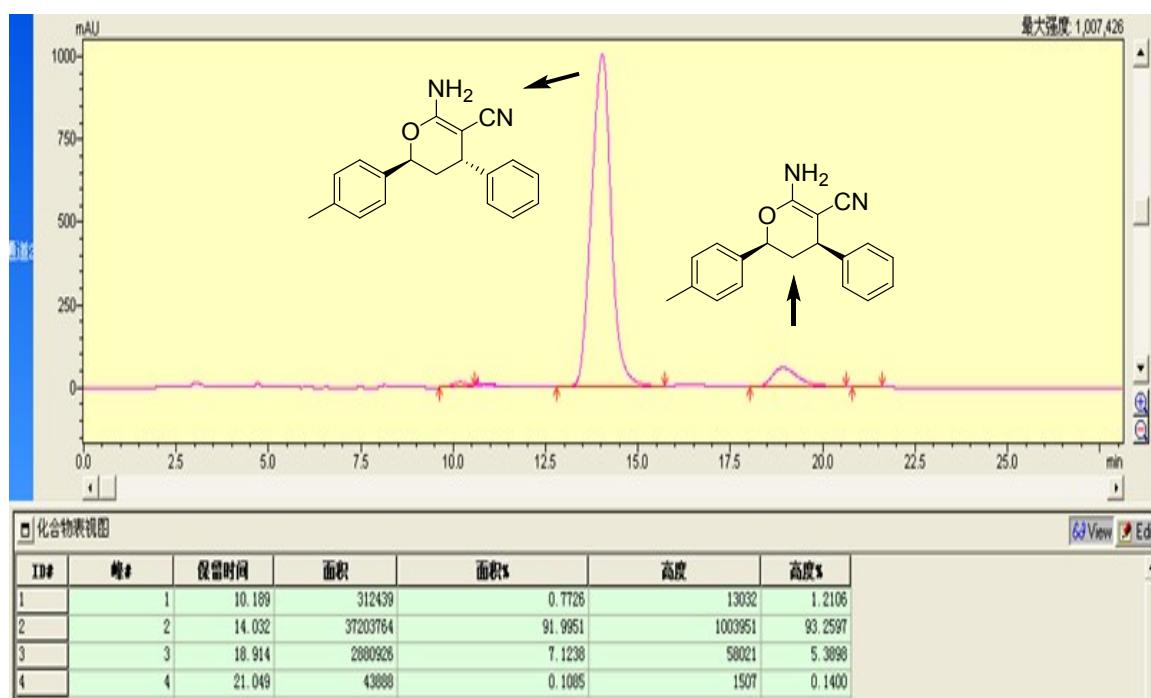
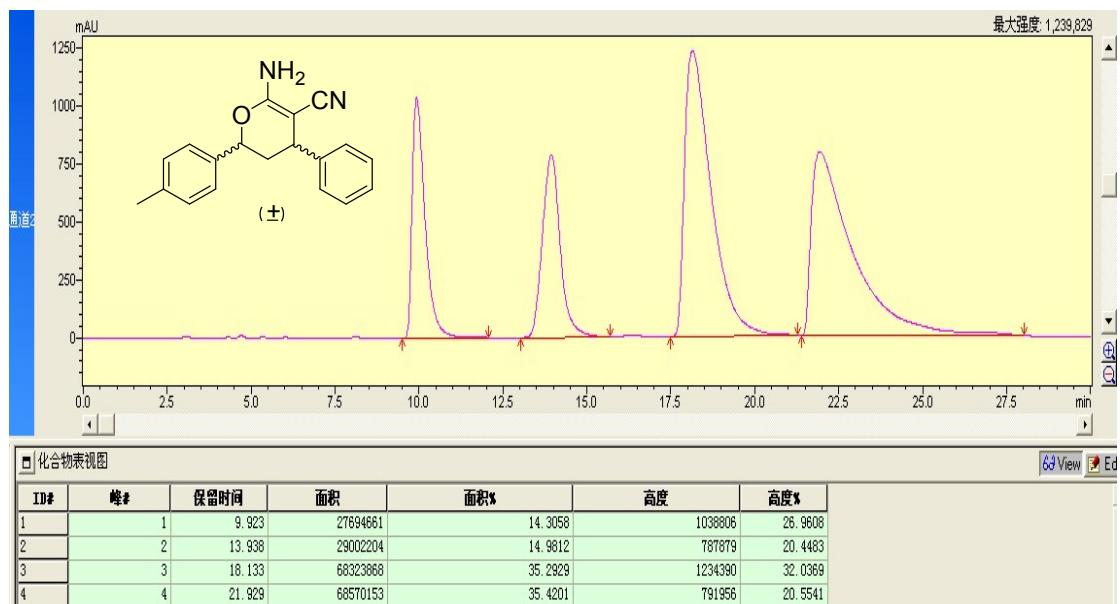


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	11.555	151187	1.44	5766	1.61
2	12.589	10137546	96.57	348852	97.42
3	25.435	207388	1.98	3416	0.95
4	29.750	1439	0.01	41	0.01

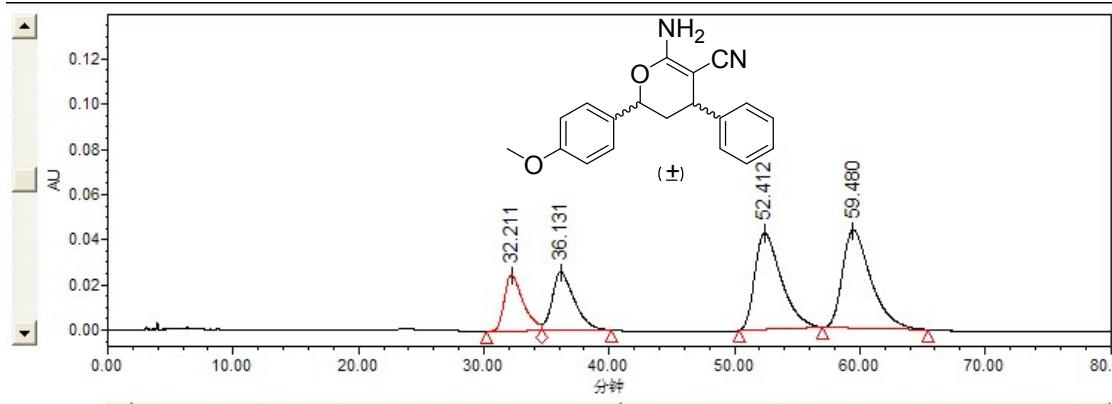
4k. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(3-bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



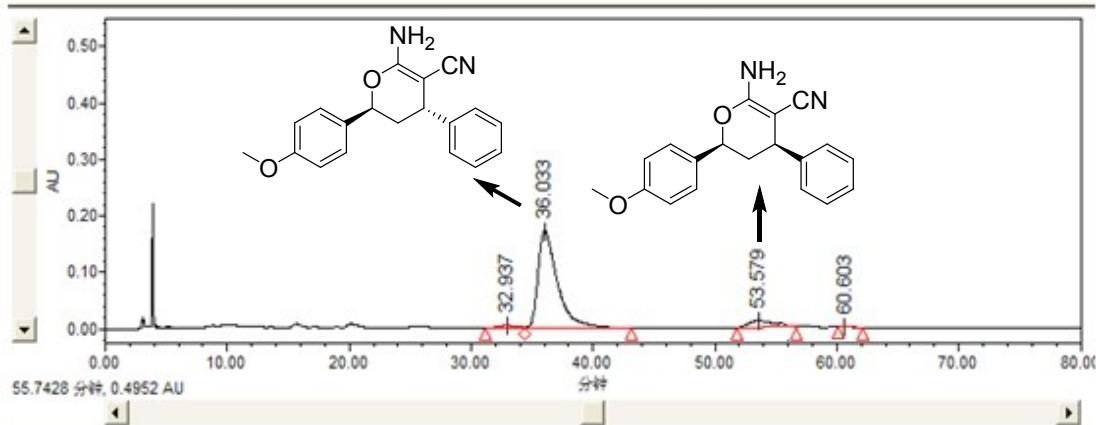
4l. (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



4m. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

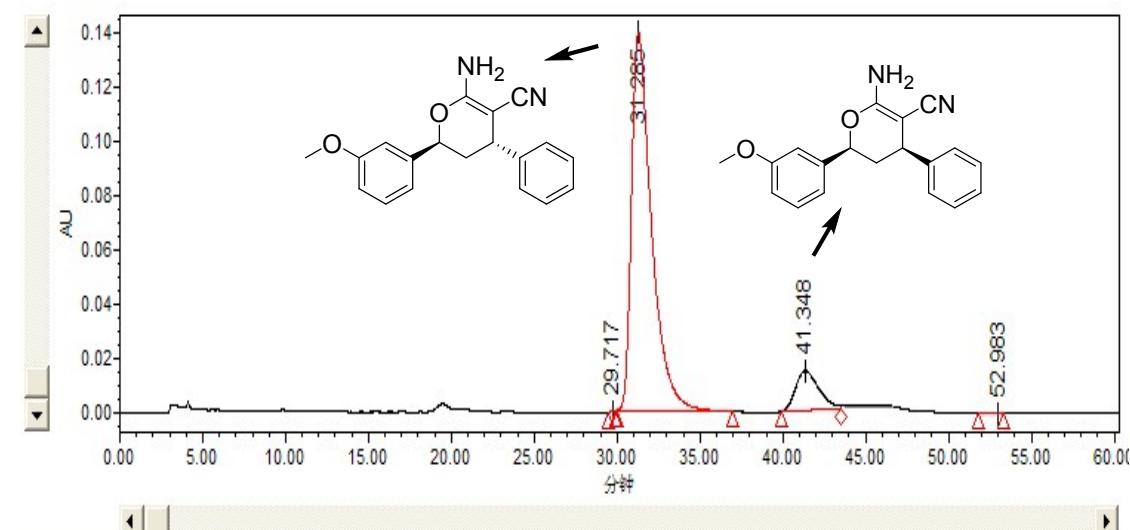
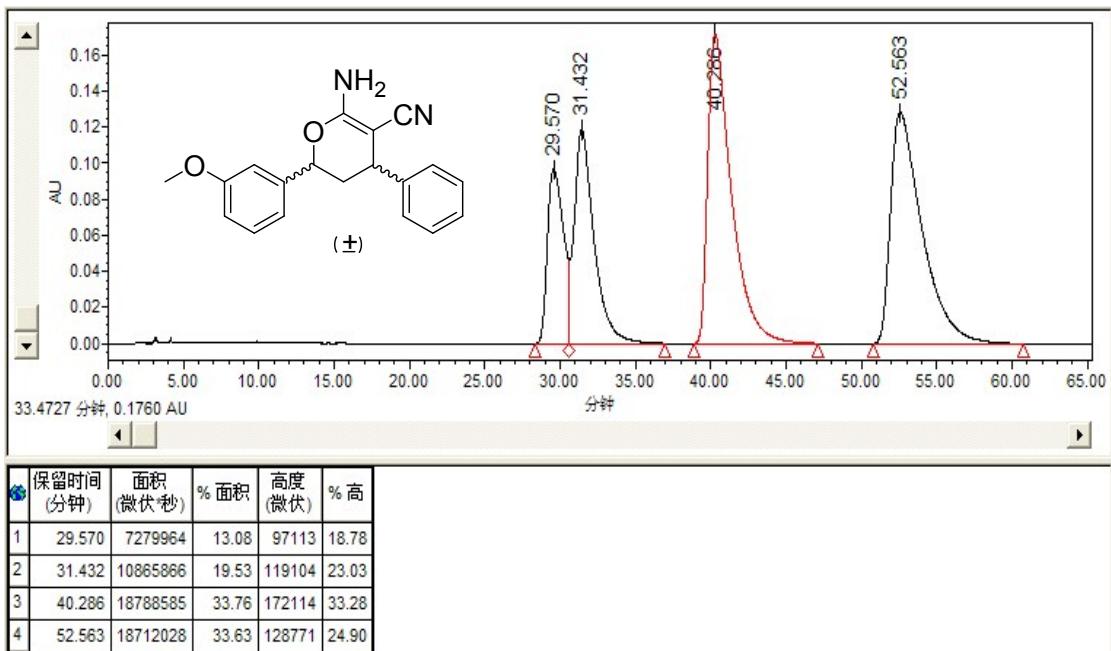


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	32.211	2601631	13.74	24819	18.09
2	36.131	3193375	16.86	26082	19.01
3	52.412	6284086	33.18	42904	31.27
4	59.480	6858893	36.22	43403	31.63

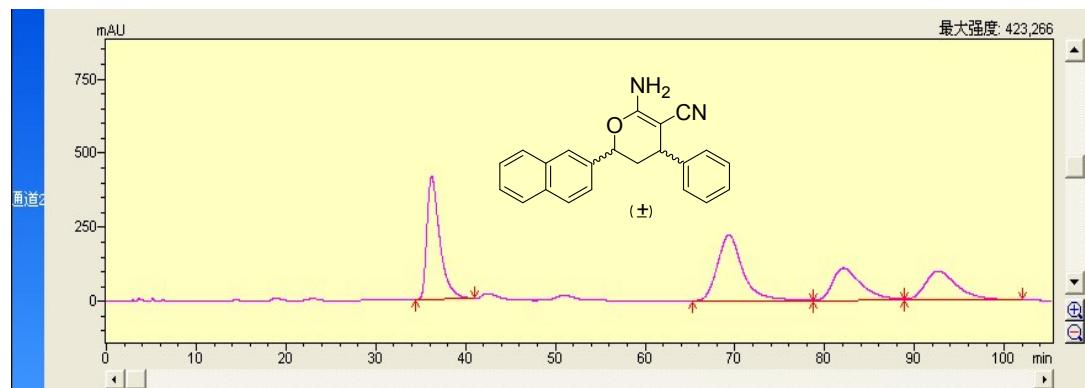


	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏·秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高
1	32.937	534253	2.53	4635	2.45
2	36.033	19121016	90.47	172950	91.37
3	53.579	1471847	6.96	11561	6.11
4	60.603	9051	0.04	-149	0.08

4n. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.

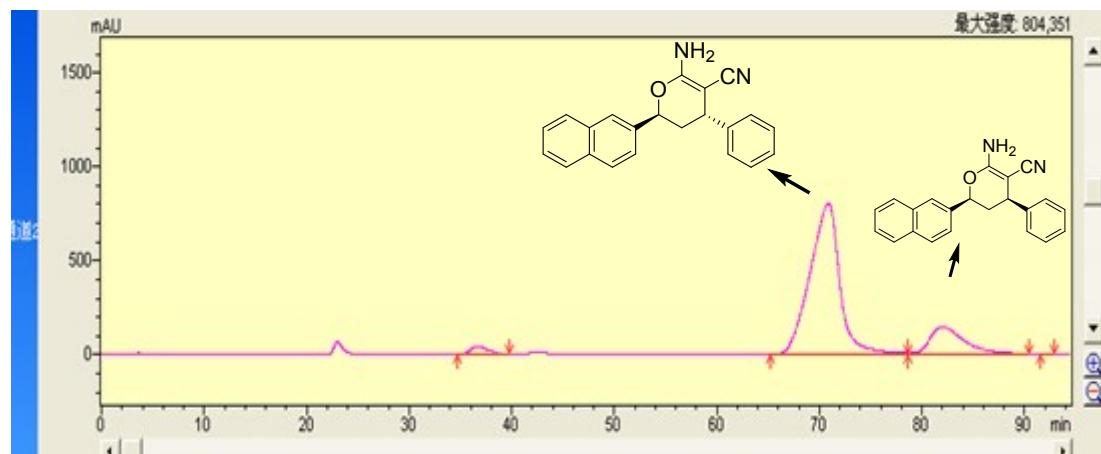


4o. (2S,4S)-6-amino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile.



化合物表视图

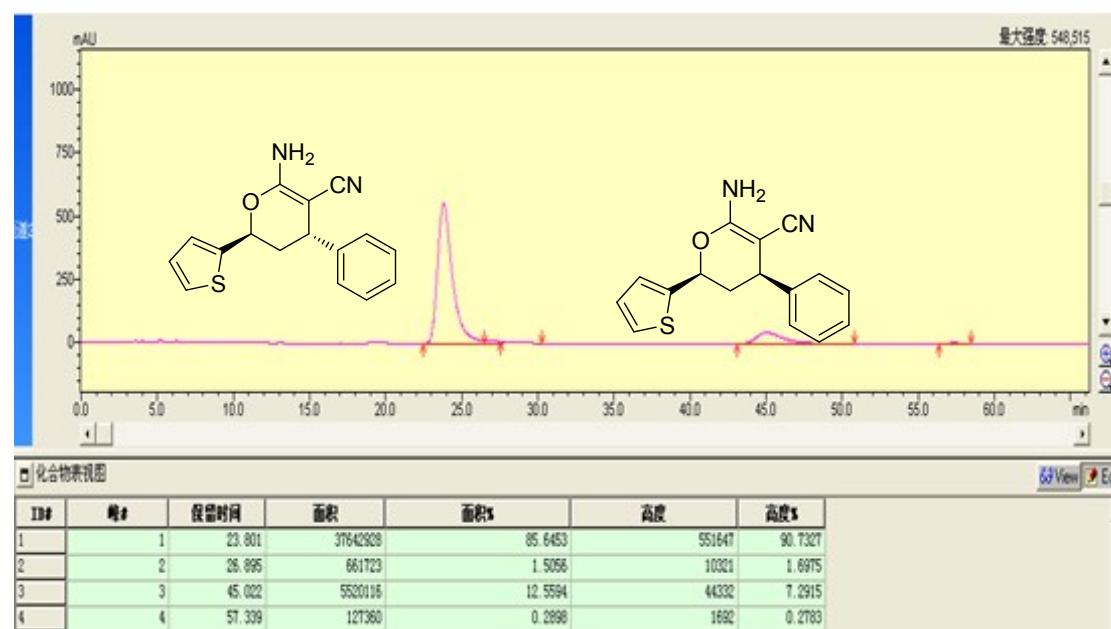
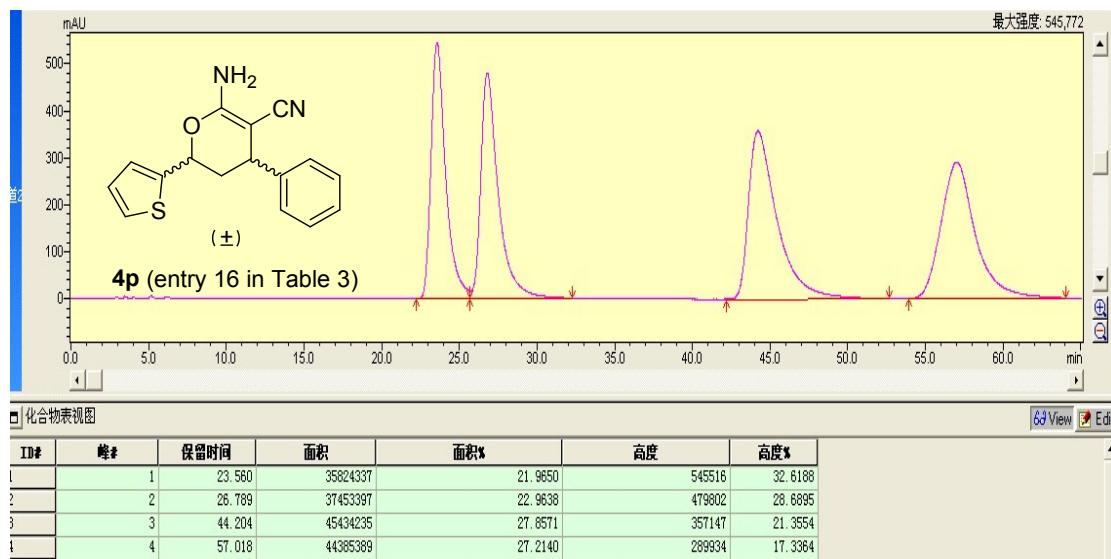
ID#	峰#	保留时间	面积	面积%	高度	高度%
1	1	36.219	41752884	30.9954	416899	49.3020
2	2	69.347	43299987	32.1439	221097	26.1467
3	3	82.042	24790136	18.4030	109223	12.9166
4	4	92.625	24863849	18.4577	98383	11.6347



化合物表视图

ID#	峰#	保留时间	面积	面积%	高度	高度%
1	1	37.184	2078299	1.0445	29724	3.0274
2	2	70.868	162593499	81.7127	803186	81.8033
3	3	81.996	34047288	17.1108	145311	14.7998
4	4	91.580	262735	0.1320	3628	0.3696

4p: (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile



4q: (2S,4S)-6-amino-4-ethyl-2-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carbonitrile

