

Identification of actin as a direct proteomic target of berberine, using an affinity-based chemical probe and elucidation of its modulatory role in actin assembly

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Experimental section

Chemistry

General methods. Unless otherwise described, all commercial reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers such as Sigma-Aldrich, and used without further purifications. Tetrahydrofuran was distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl and dichloromethane, acetonitrile, triethylamine and pyridine were freshly distilled with calcium hydride. Flash column chromatography was carried out using silica-gel 60 (230-400 mesh, Merck). Thin layer chromatography was performed using 0.25 mm silica gel plates to monitor reactions. All reactions were performed under dry argon atmosphere in flame-dried glassware. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE 400 (400MHz), or VARIAN VNMRS 500 (500MHz) spectrometers, respectively. Chemical shifts are provided in parts per million (ppm, δ) downfield from tetramethylsilane (internal standard) with coupling constant in hertz (Hz). Multiplicity is indicated by the following abbreviations: singlet (s), doublet (d), doublet of doublet (dd), triplet (t), quartet (q), quintet (quin) multiplet (m) and broad (br). Optical rotations were measured using JASCO DIP-1000 digital polarimeter at ambient temperature using 100 nm cell of 2 mL capacity. Mass spectra and HRMS were recorded on Agilent 6530 Accurate-Mass Q-TOF LC/MS and JEOL JMS-700. The purity of the compounds was identified by normal phase high-pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) is carried out either on.

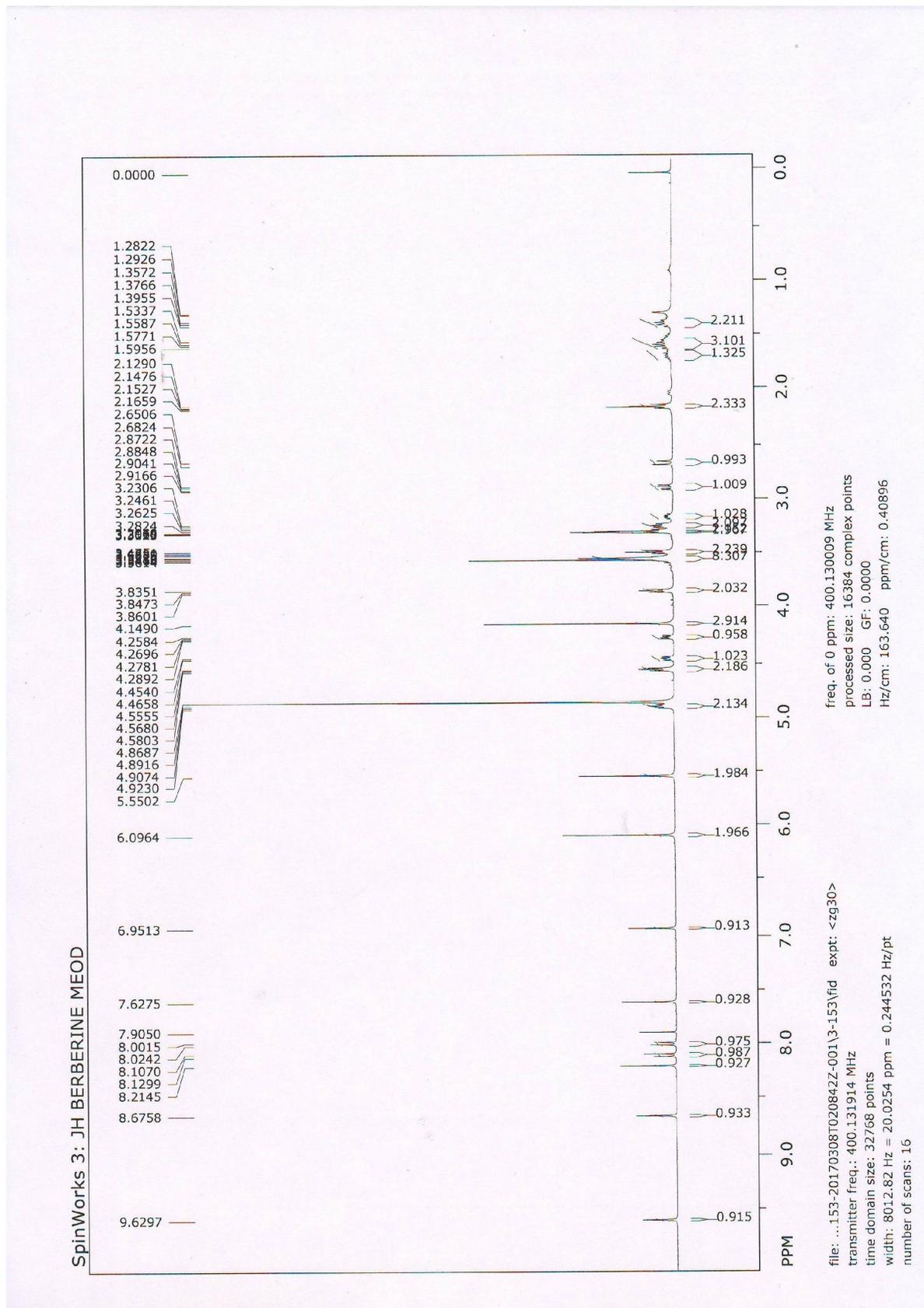
Compound (2) To a solution of **1** (1.006 mmol, ref: *Anticancer Agents Med. Chem.*, **2015**, *15*, 89-98.) in DMF (10 mL) was added propargyl bromide (2.415 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C until complete consumption of the starting material on TLC. The reaction mixture was recrystallized from diethyl ether to afford 398mg (100%) of compound **2** as a brown solid. ^1H -NMR (DMSO, 300 MHz) δ 9.88 (s, 1H), 8.97 (d, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 8.22 (t, 1H, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 8.03 (dd, 1H, $J = 14.8, 9.1$ Hz), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.18 (s, 2H), 5.09 (d, 2H, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 4.96 (t, 2H, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 4.09 (d, 3H, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 3.62 (t, 1H, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 3.21 (t, 2H, $J = 6.1$ Hz); ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO, 75 MHz) δ 151.2, 150.4, 148.2, 145.8, 141.2, 138.1, 133.4, 131.2, 127.0, 124.8, 122.6, 120.9, 120.8, 108.9, 106.0, 102.6, 80.3, 79.3, 61.4, 57.7, 55.8, 26.8; LR-MS (FAB) m/z 360 (M-Cl) $^+$; HR-MS (FAB) calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_4^+$ (M-Cl) $^+$ 360.1236; found 360.1237.

Compound (4) To a solution of **2** (0.253 mmol), and *N*-[2-[2-[2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy]ethoxy]ethyl]-biotinamide (**3**, 0.253 mmol) in *t*-BuOH (3 mL) and H₂O (3 mL) were added sodium ascorbate (0.487 mmol) and copper(II) sulfate (0.152 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until complete consumption of the starting material on TLC. Then, the solvent was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (methylene chloride:

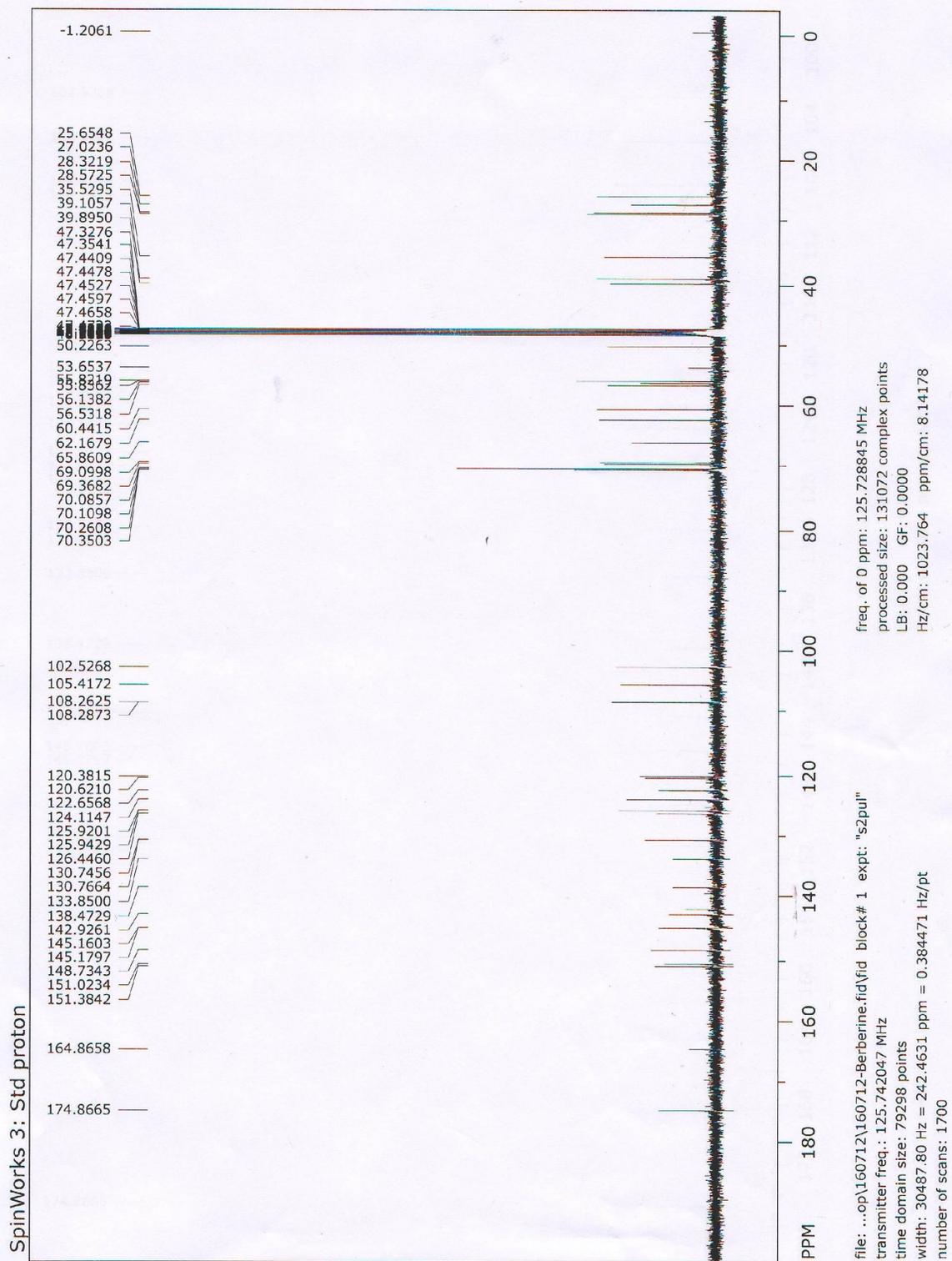
methanol: water = 70:14:1) to afford 60 mg (28%) of compound **3** as a yellow solid; ¹H-NMR (MeOD, 400 MHz) δ 9.63 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 7.63 (s, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.10 (s, 2H), 5.55 (s, 2H), 4.91 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.57 (t, 2H, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 4.47 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.8, 4.8 Hz), 4.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9, 4.5 Hz), 4.15 (s, 3H), 3.85 (t, 2H, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 3.56-3.53 (m, 8H), 3.49 (t, 2H, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 3.31-3.29 (m, 2H), 3.25 (t, 2H, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 3.19-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 2.17-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.29 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (MeOD, 125 MHz) δ 174.9, 164.9, 151.4, 151.0, 148.7, 145.2, 142.3, 142.1, 138.5, 133.9, 130.8, 126.4, 125.9, 124.1, 122.7, 120.6, 120.4, 108.3, 105.4, 102.5, 70.4, 70.3, 70.1, 69.4, 69.1, 65.9, 62.2, 60.4, 56.5, 56.1, 55.8, 53.7, 50.2, 39.9, 39.1, 35.5, 28.6, 28.3, 27.0, 25.7; LR-MS (ESI) *m/z* 804 (M-Cl)⁺; HR-MS (ESI) calculated for C₄₀H₅₀N₇O₉S⁺ (M-Cl)⁺ 804.3385; found 804.3377.

Compound 4 (BBP)

▼ ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



▼ ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz)



Biological assay

Pull-down assay

Jurkat human leukemic T-cells (ATCC TIB-152) were maintained in RPMI medium containing 10% FBS and penicillin/streptomycin (100 U/ml). Jurkat cells were lysed with lysis buffer (XX mM Tris-HCl containing 0.25% NP-40 and protease inhibitor cocktail). The lysates (10 mg) were incubated with Biotin-azide (20 μ M) or Berberine biotinylated probe (BBP) (20 μ M) with or without free berberine (40 μ M) for 2 hours, followed by further incubation with streptavidin-resin for 30 minutes. After extensive washing with lysis buffer 5 times, BBP-bound proteins were eluted with SDS-PAGE sample buffer and subjected to SDS-PAGE and silver staining according to the manufacturer's instruction (Pierce). The band was excised and analyzed using LC-MS/MS by Yonsei Proteome Research Center (YPRC).

LC-MS/MS for peptide analysis

NanoLC-MS/MS analysis was performed on an agilent 1100 Series nano-LC and LTQ- mass spectrometer (Thermo Electron, San Jose, CA). The capillary column used for LC-MS/MS analysis (150 mm \times 0.075 mm) was obtained from Proxeon (Odense M, Denmark) and slurry packed in house with 5 μ m, 100 \AA pore size Magic C18 stationary phase (Michrom Bioresources, Auburn, CA). The mobile phase A for the LC separation was 0.1% formic acid in deionized water and the mobile phase B was 0.1% formic acid in acetonitrile. The chromatography gradient was set up to give a linear increase from 6 % B to 50 % B in 17 min and from 50 % B to 95 % B in 6 min and from 95 % B to 6 % B in 12 min. The flow rate was maintained at 600 nL/min after splitting. Mass spectra were acquired using data-dependent acquisition with full mass scan (350-1800 m/z) followed by MS/MS scans. Each MS/MS scan acquired was an average of one microscans on the LTQ. The temperature of the ion transfer tube was controlled at 200 $^{\circ}$ C and the spray was 1.5.0-2.0 kV. The normalized collision energy was set at 35% for MS/MS.

Database searching

The mascot algorithm (Matrixscience, USA) was used to identify peptide sequences present in a protein sequence database. Database search criteria were, taxonomy; *homo sapiens* (NCBI database downloaded on Mar 24 2013; 695124 sequences: 228548881 residues), fixed modification; carboxyamidomethylated at cysteine residues, variable modification; oxidized at methionine residues, maximum allowed missed cleavage; 2, MS tolerance; 1.2 Da, MS/MS tolerance; 0.6 Da. Only peptides resulting from trypsin digests were considered.

Direct binding assay

Purified rabbit actin (13.5 μg) was reacted with BBP (20 μM) with or without free berberine (BBR, 40 μM) for 2 hours followed by dialysis using Tris-HCl (pH 8.0) buffer to remove free BBP. The samples were further incubated with streptavidin resin for 30 minutes and washed with Tris-HCl buffer five times. Precipitated samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE and silver staining (Pierce) according to the instruction. To further confirm the interaction between berberine and actin Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) assay was carried out.

Podosome reformation assay

Raw 264.7 cells (ATCC TIB-71) were maintained in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (DMEM) containing 10% FBS and penicillin/streptomycin (100 U/ml). Cells were starved for 24 hours with serum-free DMEM, then treated with 25 μM PP2 for 30 minutes to remove podosomes. After podosome disruption, cells were washed with phosphate buffered saline (PBS) and fed with normal complete medium containing DMSO or BBR (100 μM). After 30 minutes of incubation, cells were washed once with PBS and then fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde for an hour. Fixed cells were washed with PBS once and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton-X100 for 15 min. After permeabilization, cells were washed two or more times with PBS and stained with CytoPainter F-actin staining kit-Green Fluorescence (Abcam) for an hour to visualize newly formed podosomes.

Actin polymerization and depolymerization Assay

In vitro actin polymerization and depolymerization assays were carried out using fluorescence-based actin polymerization kit (Cytoskeleton, Cat. No. BK003) according to the manufacturer's instruction. Briefly, polymerization buffer (10X) was added to prepared pyrene-G-actin samples with indicated concentrations of free berberine. Actin polymerization was assessed by monitoring fluorescence signal using a fluorimeter (Tecan). To assess the depolymerizing activity of berberine, pyrene F-actin was prepared by polymerization of G-actin for 1 hour according to the instruction. Indicated concentrations of berberine were added to the samples and depolymerization was monitored for 90 minutes using a fluorimeter.

Imaging of actin filaments after the treatment of berberine.

NIH3T3 cell line was cultured in DMEM supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (Hyclone), 2 mM L-glutamine, 1 U/ml penicillin, 100 mg/ml streptomycin, and 1 mM sodium pyruvate. For imaging experiment, cells were plated onto 35 mm glass coverslip-bottomed dishes coated with 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ of

fibronectin (Invitrogen). Cells were washed once with pre-chilled phosphate buffered saline (PBS) and incubated with PBS containing 25 μ l/ml 0.1% Triton-X100 for 10 min at 4°C. Then, the cells were washed once with pre-warmed media and returned to the incubator with culture media with or without 100 μ M berberine chloride. After 48 hours of incubation, cells were washed once with pre-warmed PBS and then fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde. Fixed cells were washed two or more times with PBS for 10 min and permeabilized with pre-chilled 0.1%Triton-X100 for 5 min, after washed again and then, blocked with 1% BSA (company) for 30 minutes in room temperature. After blocking, cells were washed two or more times with PBS for 10 minutes and stained with PBS containing Alexa Fluor 594 Phalloidin (1:200)(Life technology) for 30 minutes. Images were collected by a Nikon Ti-E inverted microscope and a cooled charge-coupled device camera using NIS software with a 560DF40 excitation filter, a 595DRLP dichroic mirror, and a 653DF95 emission filter. A neutral-density filter was used to control the intensity of the excitation light. Collected images were analyzed with NIS software.

Query	Observed	Mr(expt)	Mr(calc)	Delta	Miss	Score	Expect	Rank	Peptide
926	519.2214	1036.4281	1036.2683	0.1597	1	32	3	1	K.IKIIAPPER.K
1094	567.1108	1132.2068	1132.1803	0.0264	0	53	0.023	1	R.GYSFTTTAER.E
213	389.4738	1165.3992	1164.4406	0.9585	2	14	2.5e+02	1	K.IKIIAPPERK.Y
1158	590.0047	1177.9946	1177.3683	0.6263	0	53	0.026	1	K.EITALAPSTMK.I + Oxidation (M)
1161	590.2059	1178.3971	1177.3683	1.0287	0	(40)	0.5	1	K.EITALAPSTMK.I + Oxidation (M)
303	400.2251	1197.6531	1198.4173	-0.7641	0	(21)	28	1	R.AVFPSIVGRPR.H
1188	600.4106	1198.8064	1198.4173	0.3891	0	(52)	0.026	1	R.AVFPSIVGRPR.H
1189	600.7466	1199.4784	1198.4173	1.0611	0	61	0.0047	1	R.AVFPSIVGRPR.H
834	474.2572	1419.7495	1418.6982	1.0513	1	17	96	4	K.EITALAPSTMK.I + Oxidation (M)
898	506.7520	1517.2340	1516.5679	0.6660	0	64	0.0015	1	K.QEYDESGPSIVHR.K
965	528.0950	1581.2627	1580.8654	0.3974	1	(2)	2.7e+03	6	R.MQKEITALAPSTMK.I + 2 Oxidation (M)
966	528.1721	1581.4942	1580.8654	0.6288	1	44	0.15	1	R.MQKEITALAPSTMK.I + 2 Oxidation (M)
1724	896.2137	1790.4127	1790.9243	-0.5116	0	(58)	0.0048	1	K.SYELPDGQVITIGNER.F
1725	896.2207	1790.4266	1790.9243	-0.4977	0	84	1.1e-05	1	K.SYELPDGQVITIGNER.F
1212	608.3723	1822.0948	1822.1953	-0.1005	2	15	1.4e+02	1	R.MQKEITALAPSTMK.I + 2 Oxidation (M)
1759	977.8463	1953.6778	1954.2269	-0.5491	0	41	0.25	2	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK.A
1342	652.7145	1955.1213	1954.2269	0.8943	0	(36)	1.3	1	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK.A
1344	652.7909	1955.3505	1954.2269	1.1236	0	(36)	1.3	1	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK.A
1345	652.7914	1955.3520	1954.2269	1.1250	0	(39)	0.61	1	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK.A
1346	652.7930	1955.3567	1954.2269	1.1298	0	(24)	21	1	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK.A
1531	719.6747	2156.0021	2156.4032	-0.4011	1	55	0.011	1	K.AGFAGDDAPRAVFPSIVGRPR.H
1596	765.9501	2294.8282	2295.5931	-0.7649	1	20	46	2	R.VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPKANR.E

Supplementary Figure S1. LC-MS/MS analyses of a tryptic digest of the protein band pulled-down by BBP.

Peptide View

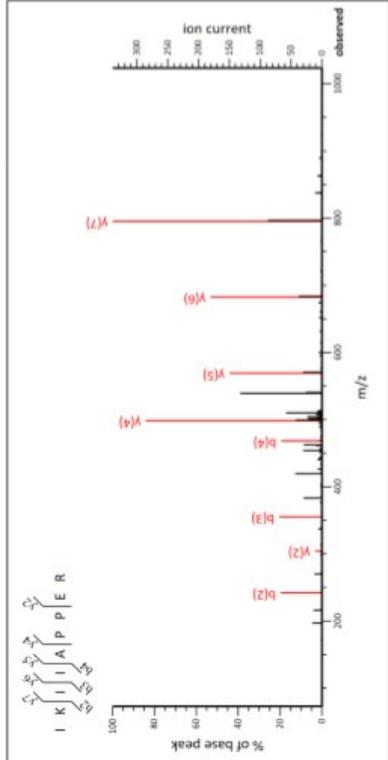
MS/MS Fragmentation of **IKIIPAPER**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 926: 1036.428090 from(519.221436,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1481 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 519.22@cid35.00 [130.00-1050.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=10.225383 acqNumber=1481



Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1036.2683 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) Ions Score: 32

Expect: 3 Matches : 8/78 fragment ions using 16 most intense peaks

Peptide View

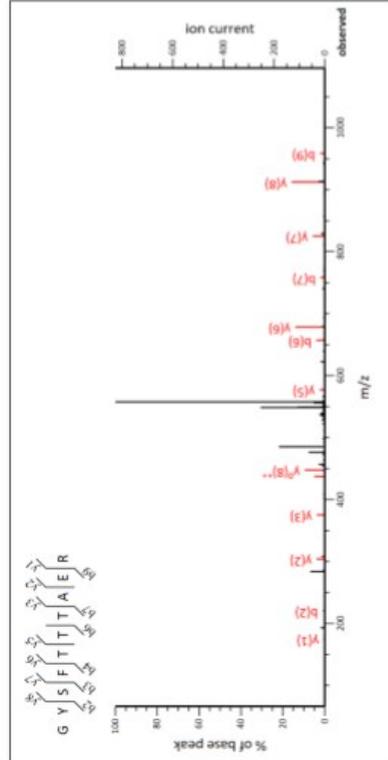
MS/MS Fragmentation of **GYSFTTTAER**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1094: 1132.206776 from(567.110779,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1557 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 567.11@cid35.00 [145.00-1145.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=11.166387 acqNumber=1557



Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1132.1803 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) Ions Score: 53

Expect: 0.023 Matches : 14/84 fragment ions using 26 most intense peaks

Peptide View

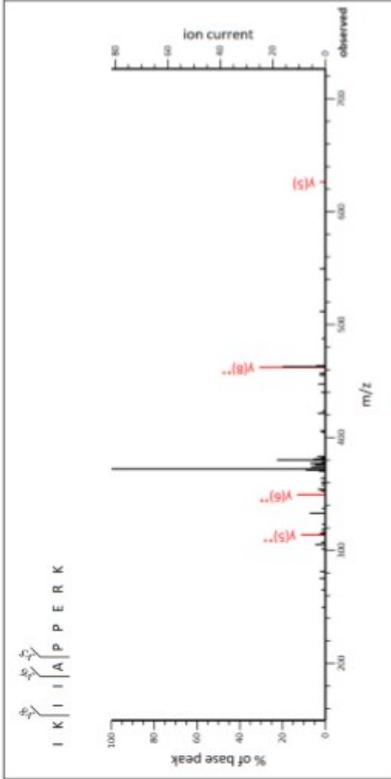
MS/MS Fragmentation of **IKIAPP^{PERK}**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI^{nr_human}**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 213: 1165.399182 from(389.473785,3+)

Title: spectrumId=1418 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 389.47@cid35.00 [95.00-790.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=9.428568 acqNumber=1418



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2	242.3323	121.6723	225.3068	113.1571		K	1052.2905	526.6489	1035.2600	518.1337	1034.2752	517.6413	9
3	355.4949	178.2511	338.4644	169.7359		I	924.1182	462.5638	907.0877	454.0475	906.1029	453.5551	8
4	468.6525	234.8299	451.6220	226.3147		I	810.9606	405.9840	793.9301	397.4687	792.9453	396.9763	7
5	539.7304	270.3689	522.6999	261.8536		A	697.8030	349.4052	680.7725	340.8899	679.7877	340.3975	6
6	636.8456	318.9265	619.8151	310.4112		P	626.7251	313.8662	609.6946	305.3510	608.7098	304.8586	5
7	733.9608	367.4841	716.9303	358.9688		P	529.6099	265.3086	512.5794	256.7934	511.5946	256.3010	4
8	863.0748	432.0411	846.0443	423.5258	845.0595	E	432.4947	216.7510	415.4642	208.2358	414.4794	207.7434	3
9	1019.2605	510.1339	1002.2300	501.6187	1001.2452	R	303.3807	152.1940	286.3502	143.6788			2
10						K	147.1950	74.1012	130.1645	65.5859			1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1164.4406 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 14**

Expect: 2.5e+002 Matches : 4/88 fragment ions using 7 most intense peaks

Peptide View

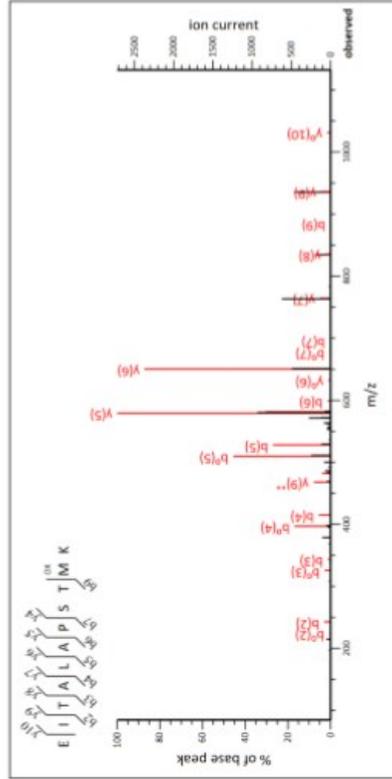
MS/MS Fragmentation of **EITALAP^{TMK}**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI^{nr_human}**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1158: 1177.994618 from(590.004700,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1442 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 590.00@cid35.00 [150.00-1195.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=9.731258 acqNumber=1442



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1	130.1214	65.5644	112.1061	56.5568		E							11
2	243.2790	122.1432	225.2637	113.1356		I	1049.2618	525.1346	1032.2313	516.6193	1031.2465	516.1269	10
3	344.3829	172.6951	326.3676	163.6875		T	936.1042	468.5558	919.0737	460.0405	918.0889	459.5481	9
4	415.4608	208.2341	397.4455	199.2265		A	835.0003	418.0038	817.9698	409.4886	816.9850	408.9962	8
5	528.6184	264.8129	510.6031	255.8055		L	763.9224	382.4649	746.8919	373.9496	745.9071	373.4572	7
6	599.6963	300.3518	581.6810	291.3442		A	650.7648	325.8861	633.7343	317.3708	632.7495	316.8784	6
7	696.8115	348.9094	678.7962	339.9018		P	579.6869	290.3471	562.6564	281.8319	561.6716	281.3395	5
8	783.8888	392.4481	765.8735	383.4405		S	482.5717	241.7895	465.5412	233.2243	464.5564	232.7819	4
9	884.9927	443.0000	866.9774	433.9924		T	395.4944	198.7509	378.4639	189.7356	377.4791	189.2432	3
10	1032.1882	516.5978	1014.1729	507.5902		M	294.3903	147.6989	277.3600	139.1837			2
11						K	147.1950	74.1012	130.1645	65.5859			1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1177.3683 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Variable**

modifications: M10 : Oxidation (M), with neutral losses 0.0000(shown in table),

64.1069 Ions Score: 53 Expect: 0.026 Matches : 26/152 fragment ions using 45

most intense peaks

Peptide View

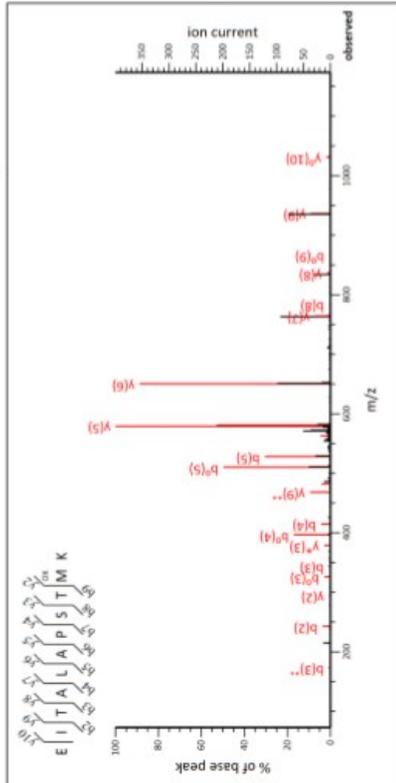
MS/MS Fragmentation of EITALAPSTMK

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1161: 1178.397084 from(590.205933,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1483 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 590.21@cid35.00 [150.00-1195.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimelnMinutes=10.255660 acqNumber=1483



Peptide View

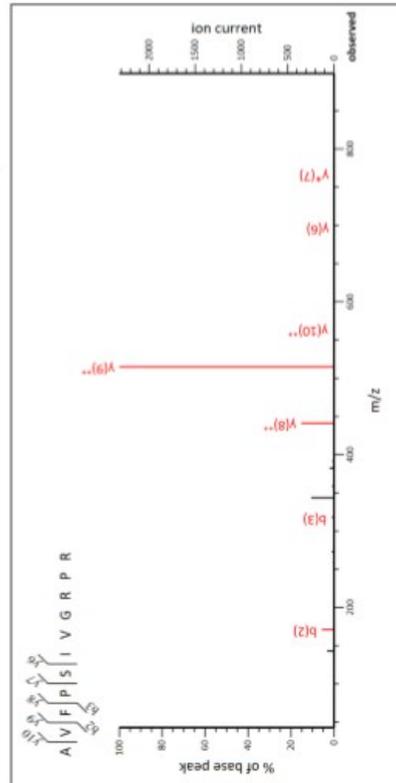
MS/MS Fragmentation of AVFPSVGRPR

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 303: 1197.653121 from(400.225098,3+)

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ScanMode=MassScan TimelnMinutes=12.346508 acqNumber=1651



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1	130.1214	65.5644	112.1061	56.5568	E								11
2	243.2790	122.1432	275.2637	113.1356	I	1049.2618	575.1346	1032.2313	516.6193	1031.2465	516.1269		10
3	344.3829	172.6951	326.3676	163.6875	T	936.1042	468.5558	919.0737	460.0405	918.0889	459.5481		9
4	415.4608	208.2341	397.4455	199.2265	A	835.0093	418.0038	817.9698	409.4886	816.9850	408.9962		8
5	528.6184	264.8129	510.6031	255.8053	L	763.9224	382.4649	746.8919	373.9496	745.9071	373.4572		7
6	599.6963	300.3518	581.6810	291.3442	A	650.7649	325.8861	633.7343	317.3708	632.7495	316.8784		6
7	696.8115	348.9094	678.7962	339.9018	P	579.6869	300.3471	562.6564	281.8319	561.6716	281.3395		5
8	783.8888	392.4481	765.8735	383.4405	S	682.5717	341.7895	665.5412	333.2743	664.5564	332.7819		4
9	884.9927	443.0000	866.9774	433.9924	T	395.4944	198.2509	378.4639	189.7356	377.4791	189.2432		3
10	1032.1882	516.5978	1014.1729	507.5902	M	294.3995	147.6989	277.3600	139.1837				2
11					K	147.1950	74.1012	130.1645	65.5859				1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1177.3683 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Variable**

modifications: M10 : Oxidation (M), with neutral losses 0.0000(shown in table),

64.1069 Ions Score: 40 **Expect: 0.5 Matches** : 29/152 fragment ions using 69 most intense peaks

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1198.4173 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 21**

Expect: 28 Matches : 8/84 fragment ions using 7 most intense peaks

#	b	b ⁺⁺	b ⁰	b ⁺⁻	b ⁺	Seq.	y	y ⁺⁺	y ⁺	y ⁰	y ⁺⁻	y ⁻	#
1	72.0853	36.5463				A							11
2	171.2164	86.1119				V	128.3468	564.6771	1111.3163	556.1618	1110.3315	555.6694	10
3	318.3903	159.6988				F	1029.2157	515.1115	1012.1852	506.5963	1011.2004	506.1039	9
4	415.5055	208.2564				P	882.0418	441.5246	865.0113	433.0093	864.0265	432.5169	8
5	502.5828	251.7951				S	784.9266	392.9670	767.8961	384.4517	766.9113	383.9593	7
6	615.7404	308.3739				I	697.8493	349.4283	680.8188	340.9131			6
7	714.8715	357.9394				V	584.6917	292.8495	567.6612	284.3343			5
8	771.9228	386.4651				G	485.5606	243.2840	468.5301	234.7687			4
9	928.1085	464.5579				R	428.5093	214.7583	411.4788	206.2431			3
10	1025.2237	513.1155				P	272.3236	136.6655	255.2931	128.1502			2
11						R	175.2084	88.1079	158.1779	79.5926			1

Peptide View

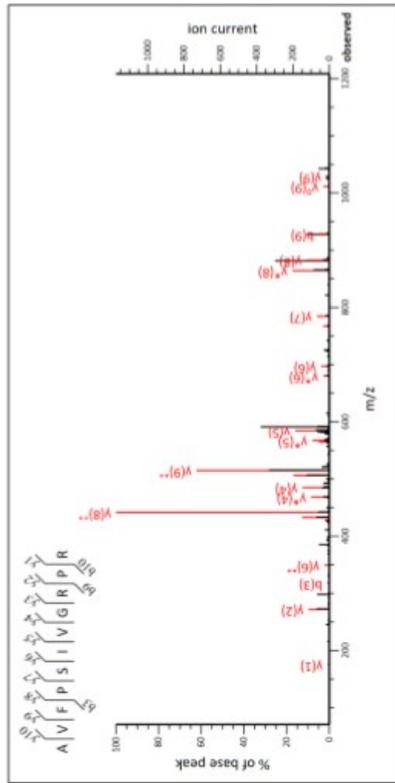
MS/MS Fragmentation of AVFPSIVGRPR

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI nr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1188: 1198.806384 from(600.410583,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1642 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 600.41@cid35.00 [155.00-1215.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=12.231093 acqNumber=1642



#	b	b ⁺⁺	b ⁺	b ⁺⁺⁺	b ⁰	b ⁺⁺	Seq.	y	y ⁺⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺⁺⁺	y ⁰	y ⁺⁺	#
1	72.0853	36.5463					A							11
2	171.2164	86.1119					V	1128.3468	564.6771	1111.3163	556.1618	1110.3315	555.6694	10
3	318.3903	159.6988					F	1029.2157	515.1115	1012.1852	506.5963	1011.2004	506.1039	9
4	415.5055	208.2564					P	882.0418	441.5246	865.0113	433.0093	864.0265	432.5169	8
5	502.5828	251.7951			484.5675	242.7875	S	784.9266	392.9670	767.8961	384.4517	766.9113	383.9593	7
6	615.7404	308.3739			597.7251	299.3663	I	697.8493	349.4283	680.8188	340.9131			6
7	714.8715	357.9394			696.8562	348.9318	V	584.6917	292.8495	567.6612	284.3443			5
8	771.9228	386.4651			753.9075	377.4575	G	485.5606	243.2840	468.3301	234.7687			4
9	928.1085	464.5579			911.0780	456.0427	R	428.5092	214.2583	411.4788	206.2431			3
10	1025.2237	513.1155			1008.1932	504.6003	R	272.2236	136.6655	255.2931	128.1502			2
11							R	175.2084	88.1079	158.1779	79.5926			1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1198.4173 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 52**

Expect: 0.026 Matches : 30/84 fragment ions using 73 most intense peaks

Peptide View

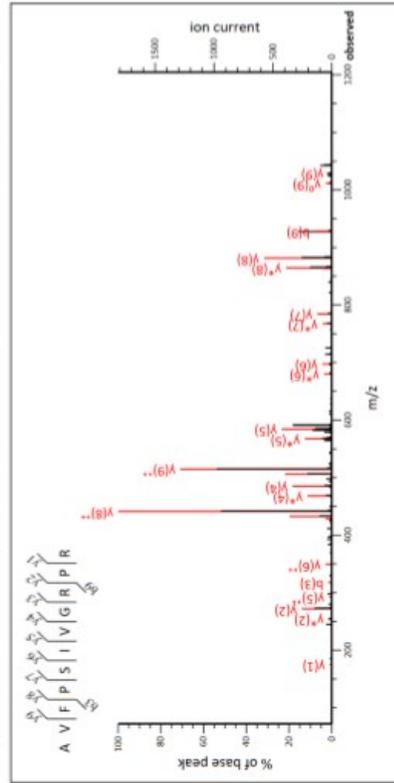
MS/MS Fragmentation of AVFPSIVGRPR

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI nr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1189: 1199.478382 from(600.746582,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1661 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 600.75@cid35.00 [155.00-1215.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=12.472018 acqNumber=1661



#	b	b ⁺⁺	b ⁺	b ⁺⁺⁺	b ⁰	b ⁺⁺	Seq.	y	y ⁺⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺⁺⁺	y ⁰	y ⁺⁺	#
1	72.0853	36.5463					A							11
2	171.2164	86.1119					V	1128.3468	564.6771	1111.3163	556.1618	1110.3315	555.6694	10
3	318.3903	159.6988					F	1029.2157	515.1115	1012.1852	506.5963	1011.2004	506.1039	9
4	415.5055	208.2564					P	882.0418	441.5246	865.0113	433.0093	864.0265	432.5169	8
5	502.5828	251.7951			484.5675	242.7875	S	784.9266	392.9670	767.8961	384.4517	766.9113	383.9593	7
6	615.7404	308.3739			597.7251	299.3663	I	697.8493	349.4283	680.8188	340.9131			6
7	714.8715	357.9394			696.8562	348.9318	V	584.6917	292.8495	567.6612	284.3443			5
8	771.9228	386.4651			753.9075	377.4575	G	485.5606	243.2840	468.3301	234.7687			4
9	928.1085	464.5579			911.0780	456.0427	R	428.5092	214.2583	411.4788	206.2431			3
10	1025.2237	513.1155			1008.1932	504.6003	R	272.2236	136.6655	255.2931	128.1502			2
11							R	175.2084	88.1079	158.1779	79.5926			1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1198.4173 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 61**

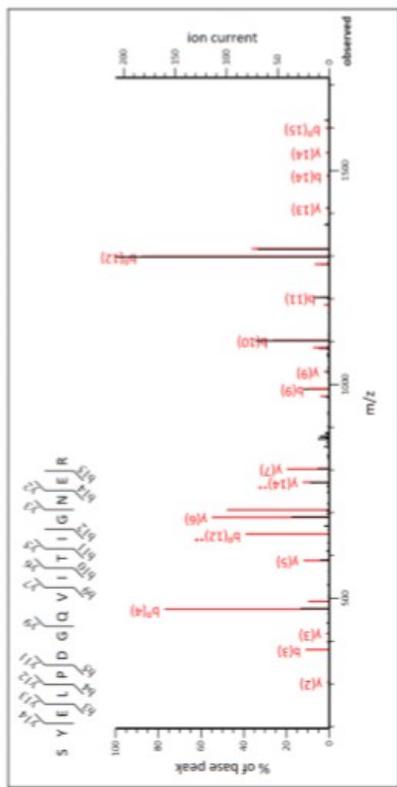
Expect: 0.0047 Matches : 29/84 fragment ions using 56 most intense peaks

Peptide View

MS/MS Fragmentation of **SYELPDGQVITIGNER**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI nr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]
 Match to Query 1724: 1790.412708 from(896.213745,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1938 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 896.21@cid35.00 [235.00-1805.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive
 ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=16.012137 acqNumber=1938

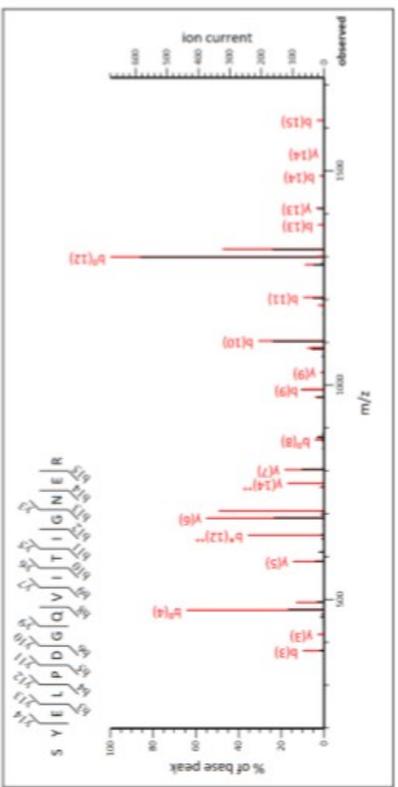


Peptide View

MS/MS Fragmentation of **SYELPDGQVITIGNER**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI nr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]
 Match to Query 1725: 1790.426624 from(896.220703,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1915 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 896.22@cid35.00 [235.00-1805.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive
 ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=15.703047 acqNumber=1915



#	b	b ⁺	Seq	y	y ⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺	#					
1	88.0847	44.5400			70.0694	35.5348	S							16
2	251.5480	126.1327			233.2427	117.1251	Y		1394.8545	522.9109	687.8240	844.4157	1086.8392	843.9233
3	400.8720	190.6897			362.3367	181.6821	E		1541.6022	771.3443	1524.6507	762.8290	1523.6659	762.3366
4	493.8296	247.2655			475.5143	238.2609	L		1712.5672	706.7873	1395.5367	698.2720	1394.5519	697.7796
5	590.6448	295.8261			572.6295	286.8185	P		1299.4090	640.2085	1282.3791	641.6932	1281.3943	641.2008
6	705.7322	353.3698			687.7169	344.3622	D		1202.2944	601.6509	1183.2630	593.1356	1184.2391	592.6432
7	762.7815	381.8954			744.7682	372.8878	G		1087.2070	544.1072	1070.3765	535.5919	1069.1917	535.0925
8	890.9127	445.9600			872.8974	436.9254	Q		1018.1572	515.5815	1013.1252	507.0663	1012.1404	506.5739
9	990.4438	495.5256			972.0285	486.5180	V		902.0265	451.5169	884.9960	443.0017	884.0112	442.5093
10	1103.2014	551.1024			1086.1309	543.5891	I		802.8954	401.9514	785.8649	393.4361	784.8801	392.9437
11	1204.3063	602.6561			1187.2748	594.1411	T		689.7739	345.3726	672.7073	336.8571	671.7225	336.3649
12	1317.4629	659.2351			1300.4324	650.7199	R		588.6199	294.8206	571.6034	286.3054	570.6186	285.8130
13	1374.5142	687.7608			1357.4837	679.2455	G		474.4764	238.5211	458.4459	229.2566	457.4610	228.2434
14	1408.6168	714.8121			1471.5863	716.2968	N		418.4749	209.2102	401.3945	201.2009	400.4097	200.3083
15	1617.7308	809.3691			1600.7003	800.8538	R		304.3224	152.6649	297.2919	144.1496	296.3071	143.6572
16					175.2084	88.1079	R		158.1779	79.5926				

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1790.9243 Fixed modifications:
 Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 58**
Expect: 0.0048 Matches : 31/164 fragment ions using 50 most intense peaks

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1790.9243 Fixed modifications:
 Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) **Ions Score: 84**
Expect: 1.1e-005 Matches : 42/164 fragment ions using 62 most intense peaks

Peptide View

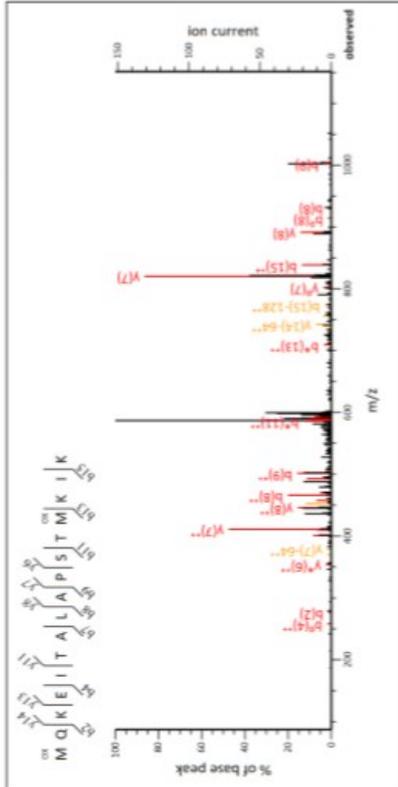
MS/MS Fragmentation of MQKEITALAPSTMKIK

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1212: 1822.094769 from(608.372314,3+)

Title: spectrumId=1488 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 608.37@cid35.00 [155.00-1230.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=10.319560 acqNumber=1488



Peptide View

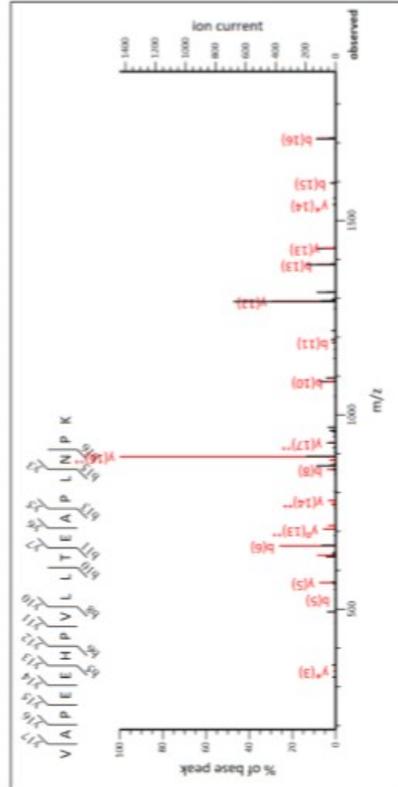
MS/MS Fragmentation of VAPEEHPVLLTEAPLNPK

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBInr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1759: 1953.677844 from(977.846313,2+)

Title: spectrumId=1692 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 977.85@cid35.00 [255.00-1970.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=12.864683 acqNumber=1692



#	b	b ⁺	b ⁺	b ⁺⁺	b ⁺	b ⁺⁺	Seq	y	y ⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺⁺	y ⁺	y ⁺⁺	#
1	148.2029	74.0051					M							16
2	276.3321	138.6677	70.0115	130.1543			Q	1676.0072	838.8973	1638.9767	829.9920	1657.9919	829.4996	15
3	404.5044	202.2522	387.4739	194.2466			K	1547.8780	774.4427	1530.8475	765.9274	1529.8627	765.4350	14
4	533.6184	267.3129	516.5879	258.7976	315.6031	258.3053	E	1419.7057	718.5665	1402.6752	701.8413	1401.6904	701.3489	13
5	662.7368	331.3932	629.2455	315.1766	638.7607	314.8841	I	1290.5917	645.7095	1275.5612	637.2843	1272.5764	636.7919	12
6	791.8799	395.9446	770.8494	385.9284	779.8666	385.4160	T	1177.4341	589.2297	1160.4036	580.7035	1159.4135	580.2131	11
7	920.9978	460.4989	901.9273	461.4673	900.9425	460.9750	A	1076.3302	538.6688	1059.2927	530.1533	1058.3149	529.6611	10
8	1050.1168	525.0584	1030.0879	525.0584	1029.0731	524.0476	L	1005.2523	503.1298	988.2218	494.6146	987.2370	494.1222	9
9	1180.2360	590.1170	1160.1461	590.1170	1159.1303	589.1002	A	892.0941	446.5716	875.0642	438.0358	874.0794	437.5431	8
10	1310.3552	655.1752	1290.2853	655.1752	1289.2686	654.2479	P	821.0168	411.0727	803.9963	402.4968	803.0115	402.0044	7
11	1440.4744	720.2336	1420.1645	720.2336	1419.1478	719.2111	S	773.9016	382.4545	756.8711	373.9197	755.8863	373.4468	6
12	1570.5936	785.2916	1550.2817	785.2916	1549.2650	784.3383	E	616.8241	318.9135	619.7938	310.4006	618.8098	309.9082	5
13	1700.7128	850.3496	1680.0399	850.3496	1679.0241	849.0974	M	553.7201	268.3039	551.6999	259.8166	550.7147	259.8166	4
14	1830.8320	915.4076	1810.0957	915.4076	1809.0799	914.4620	K	388.5249	194.7661	371.4944	176.3709	370.5161	175.4551	3
15	1960.9512	980.4656	1940.1287	980.4656	1939.1129	978.1672	L	260.3526	130.6800	243.3221	122.1647	242.3573	121.1077	2
16	2110.0704	1055.5236	2090.1871	1055.5236	2089.1614	1054.1947	K	147.1950	74.1012	130.1645	65.3859	129.2497	64.4199	1

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1822.1953 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) Variable modifications: M1 :

Oxidation (M), with neutral losses 0.0000(shown in table), 64.1069 M13 : Oxidation (M), with

neutral losses 0.0000(shown in table), 64.1069 Ions Score: 15 Expect: 1.4e+002 Matches :

41/316 fragment ions using 76 most intense peaks

Average mass of neutral peptide Mr(calc): 1954.2269 Fixed modifications:

Carbamidomethyl (C) (apply to specified residues or termini only) Ions Score: 41

Expect: 0.25 Matches : 35/156 fragment ions using 90 most intense peaks

Peptide View

MS/MS Fragmentation of **AGFAGDDAPRAVFPVIVGRPR**

Found in **gi|28252** in **NCBI nr_human**, unnamed protein product [Homo sapiens]

Match to Query 1531: 2156.002059 from(719.674744,3+)

Title: spectrumId=1771 Filter=ITMS + c NSI d Full ms2 719.67@cid35.00 [185.00-1450.00] PeakProcessing=continuous Polarity=positive

ScanMode=MassScan TimeInMinutes=13.855678 acqNumber=1771

