

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Cu^I/Cu^{III} prototypical organometallic mechanism for the deactivation of an active pincer-like Cu^I catalyst in Ullmann-type couplings

Mireia Rovira, Lucie Jašíková, Erik Andris, Ferran Acuña-Parés, Marta Soler, Imma Güell, Ming-Zheng Wang, Laura Gómez, Josep M. Luis, Jana Roithová,* and Xavi Ribas*

Table of contents

1. Supplementary methods (p.S2)

1.1 Materials and Methods (p.S2)

1.2 Instrumentation (p.S2)

1.3 General Procedure for Catalytic Experiments (p.S3)

1.4 General Procedure for determining $[(L_x\text{-}C_6H_5)\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using the Cryospray device in the MicrOTOF-QII (p.S4)

1.5 Measurements of the He tagging IRPD spectra (p.S4)

1.6 Computational details of the mechanistic study (p.S8)

2. Characterization of coupling products (p. S9)

3. Supplementary Figures (p.S14)

3.1. HRMS spectra (p.S14)

3.2. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ESI-TOF or GC-MS spectra (p.S18)

3.3. Auxiliary ligands \mathbf{L}_3 , \mathbf{L}_4 , \mathbf{L}_5 and $\mathbf{L}_3\text{-}C_6H_5$ (p.S27)

3.4. Crystal structures of \mathbf{L}_3 -containing compounds (p. S35)

3.5. Coupling catalysis using $[(\mathbf{L}_3\text{-}C_6H_5)\text{-}\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ as catalyst (p. S37)

4. Supplementary Tables (p.S38)

5. Supplementary References (p.S44)

1. Supplementary methods

1.1 Materials and Methods

The reagents and solvents used were commercially available unless indicated otherwise. Solvents were purchased from SDS and were purified and dried by passing them through an activated alumina purification system (MBraun SPS-800). The preparation and handling of air-sensitive materials were performed in a N₂ drybox (Jacomex-GP-Concept-II-P) with O₂ and H₂O concentrations of <1 ppm. Ligand L₃ was synthesized following published procedures.¹

1.2 Instrumentation

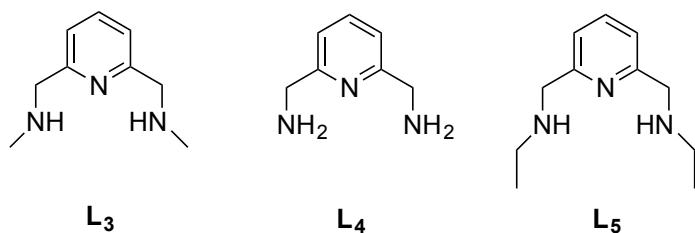
¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with a Bruker 400 MHz or Bruker 300 MHz NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm and were directly referenced to the solvent signal. GC product analyses were performed with an Agilent 7820A gas chromatograph equipped with an HP-5 capillary column (30 m \times 0.32 mm \times 0.25 μ m) and a flame ionization detector. GC–MS analyses were performed with an Agilent 7890A gas chromatograph equipped with an HP-5 capillary column interfaced with an Agilent 5975C mass spectrometer. The electron ionization (EI) source was set at 70 eV.

High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded with a Bruker MicrOTOF-Q IITM instrument with ESI or Cryospray ionization sources at the Serveis Tècnics de Recerca of the University of Girona. Samples were introduced into the mass spectrometer ion source by direct injection through a syringe pump and were externally calibrated by using sodium formate.

All analyses were carried out on gas chromatography instrument Agilent 7820A GC-System (Agilent) equipped with a fused silica capillary column Agilent HP-5 19091J-102 (25m \times 200 μ m \times 0.33 μ m). The stationary phase used is 5%-phenylmethylpolysiloxane. Temperatures range, in which the column is working, cannot be higher than 325°C. The injection was carried out on a split/splitless automatic injector Agilent G4513A at 275°C, in split mode with ratio 100:1 and volume injected was 1 μ L. Helium was the carrier gas at a rate of 2ml/min in inlet. The detection was

conducted by a FID (Agilent 7820A GC-System), which temperature was 300°C, and the hydrogen flow rate was 40mL/min and air flow rate was 350 mL/min, respectively, with a makeup flow of 20 mL/min. The temperature program was as follows: starting at 75°C for 0.5 min and then raised to 190°C at 10°C/min. A ramp to 300°C at 20°C/min and 1 min hold was needed to purge the system. The analysis time was 18.5 min.

Scheme S1. Tridentate pincer-like triamines used as auxiliary ligands in this work.



1.3 General Procedure for Catalytic Experiments

A vial was loaded with the base (1.8 mmol), the solid nucleophile (1.8 mmol), the corresponding auxiliary ligand (10 mol%). Then, in an inert-atmosphere glovebox, copper(I) (10 mol%) in DMSO and the aryl iodide (0.9 mmol) were added. Liquid nucleophiles were added after the aryl iodide. The vial was sealed, and the reaction mixture was kept under an inert atmosphere and placed in a preheated oil bath at the required temperature. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h, 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (200 μL , 1.5 M in DMSO) as internal standard was added. Subsequently, the reaction was quenched by the addition of AcOEt (5 mL). The workup consisted of the filtration of 400 μL of the crude product through silica gel using AcOEt as eluent. All samples were analyzed by gas chromatography. The GC yields were obtained through calibration curves obtained with authentic sample of all products with 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

1.4 General Procedure for determining $[L_x-N(C_6H_5)-Cu^I]^+$ species using the Cryospray device in the MicrOTOF-Q II TM

The general procedure for determining copper intermediate species after 0.5 h reaction consists on the filtration of 0.1 mL of the crude mixture through a N₂ purged 0.45 µm Acrodisc® syringe filter. Afterwards, the filtrate was diluted with CH₃CN to a 1 mM concentration under an inert atmosphere. Samples were introduced into the mass spectrometer ion source by direct injection through a syringe pump. The temperature of the nebulizing and drying gases was set at 50°C and the capillary voltage was set to 4500 V.

1.5 Measurements of the He tagging IRPD spectra

The He tagging infrared photodissociation IRPD spectra were measured with the ISORI instrument.² The ions were generated in electrospray ion source, mass selected by the first quadrupole and transferred with an octopole to a cryo-cooled wire quadrupole ion trap operated at 3 K and 1 Hz. The ions were trapped with 200 ms of helium buffer gas pulse. After a 400 ms time delay, about 1 % of the trapped ions were transformed to helium tagged complexes (*m/z* four units higher than the parent ions). After a 530 ms time delay, the ion cloud was irradiated by 5 photon pulses generated in an optical parametric oscillator (OPO) operating at 10 Hz frequency. At 995 ms, the exit electrode of the trap was opened, the ions were mass-analyzed by the second quadrupole, and their number (*N*) was determined by a Daly type detector operated in ion-counting mode. In the following cycle the light from the OPO was blocked by a mechanical shutter, giving the number of non-irradiated ions (*N*₀). The He@IRPD spectra are constructed as the wavenumber dependence of (1 – *N/N*₀).

1.5.1 Generation of the *m/z* 332 ions from the reaction mixture

All solid reagents were put into respective reaction vessels and flushed with N₂ for 30 minutes before use. Solvents were also flushed with nitrogen for the same time to purge dissolved oxygen. 17 mg of L₃.(HCl)₂ (0.07 mmol), 301 mg of K₃PO₄ (1.4 mmol), 170 mg of *p*-methoxyphenol (1.4 mmol), 100 µL of 1-iodo-3,5-dimethylbenzene and a small stir bar were put in a 25 ml flask equipped with a rubber septum. To a small vial with

13.5 mg of CuI (0.07 mmol), 1 ml of DMSO was added and the mixture was stirred until dissolution of CuI. Then, the solution was transferred to a 25 ml flask. The reaction mixture was heated for 30 minutes to 50 °C on water bath. The resulting solution was taken into a syringe and through a 30- μ m pore size PTFE filter introduced to 10 ml of acetonitrile. The resulting solution was used in the experiments. The unused portion was stored in liquid nitrogen and melted before use. Ionization conditions: Capillary temperature 200°C, capillary voltage 30V, tube lens voltage 80 V, sheath gas (N₂) pressure 5 psi.

1.5.2 Generation of the *m/z* 304 ions from the reaction mixture

The preparation procedure was carried in an analogous manner to *m/z* 332 (cf. 1.5.1). 13.5 mg of CuI was dissolved in 1 ml DMSO, that had been degassed by bubbling Ar through it for 30 minutes. This solution was added to 170 mg of *p*-methoxyphenol, 17 mg of L₃(HCl)₂, 301 mg K₃PO₄ and 141 mg PhI that had been previously put to 5 ml flask with a stir bar. Reaction mixture was heated and stirred for 30 minutes at 50 °C, transferred to 10 ml of degassed acetonitrile, stored in liquid nitrogen and melted before measurement. Ionization conditions: capillary temperature 200 °C, cap. voltage 10 V, tube lens voltage 80 V, sheath gas (N₂) pressure 2 psi.

1.5.3 Generation of the *m/z* 304 ions from the pre-synthesized complex

19 mg of CuI was dissolved in 1 ml degassed DMSO under argon and transferred to a vial with phenylated ligand. Half of the resulting DMSO solution was diluted in 5 ml ACN and measured. Ionization conditions: capillary temperature 150 °C, cap. voltage 0 V, tube lens voltage 100 V, sheath gas pressure 5 psi.

1.5.4 Wavenumber dependence of the laser power

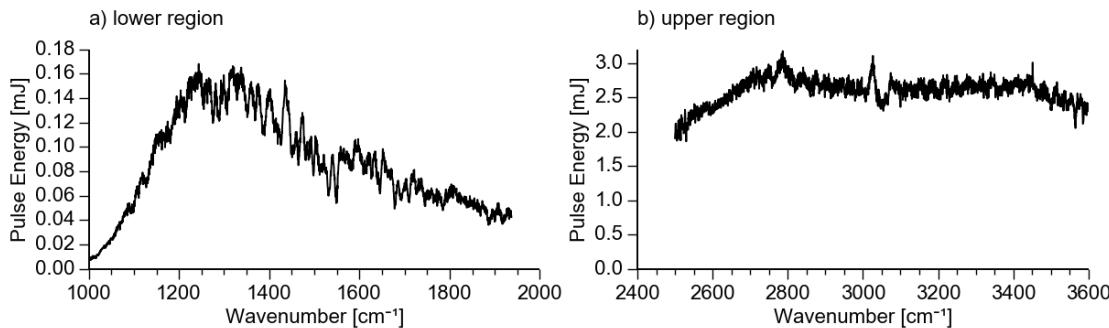


Figure S1. Typical dependence of pulse energy of the OPO laser on the wavenumber in (a) lower region and (b) upper region. The laser power was measured after the ion trap.

1.5.5 DFT calculations of the IR spectra.

Geometry optimizations and frequency calculations have been performed using the B3LYP method with Grimme's D3 dispersion correction³ employing 6-31G(d,p) basis set on C, H and N atoms and 6-311G(d) on Cu atom as implemented in the Gaussian 09 revision D.01.⁴ All optimized structures were confirmed as minima on the potential energy surface by the frequency calculations. When comparing the theoretical spectra to the experimental ones a scaling factor of 0.98 was used. Reported relative energies in Figure 2 (main text) include unscaled zero-point energy corrections.

1.5.6 Coordinates of structures listed in Figure 2 of the main text.

Structure 2b)

Cu	0.462542	-0.437976	0.012008
N	1.251831	-2.065374	0.910322
C	0.278988	-3.168752	0.677271
H	0.615470	-4.101027	1.141048
H	0.163431	-3.308217	-0.398180
H	-0.684945	-2.883256	1.104963
N	0.095847	0.069494	1.804532
C	1.461459	-1.786561	2.369862
H	2.482142	-1.409432	2.496786
H	1.370861	-2.701849	2.963973
N	-0.725418	0.914250	-0.484381
C	0.491848	-0.711895	2.819826
C	0.065028	-0.431220	4.110838
H	0.367830	-1.051137	4.947483
C	-0.766643	0.682957	4.298652
H	-1.120675	0.921080	5.296723
C	-1.143433	1.491113	3.222151
H	-1.779020	2.357281	3.367599
C	-0.683639	1.149198	1.951391
C	-0.864778	1.860011	0.638116
H	-1.850988	2.340886	0.566832
H	-0.124403	2.683106	0.613209
C	-0.619550	1.653312	-1.737256
H	-1.500636	2.304620	-1.830648
H	-0.611712	0.964375	-2.579390
H	0.272857	2.296571	-1.802462
C	1.045796	-0.907390	-1.717596
C	2.391191	-0.736562	-2.032365
C	0.171765	-1.560102	-2.581692
C	2.887112	-1.232777	-3.251139
H	3.067725	-0.214321	-1.358547
C	0.648653	-2.069071	-3.800890
H	-0.881612	-1.658983	-2.329079
C	2.004102	-1.898000	-4.109035
C	4.333216	-1.031604	-3.636536
C	-0.282660	-2.756152	-4.770515
H	2.382239	-2.290389	-5.050327
H	2.139023	-2.328127	0.481900
H	4.959143	-0.813074	-2.766756
H	4.433886	-0.191499	-4.333737
H	4.739004	-1.916732	-4.135365
H	-1.196531	-3.101052	-4.279234
H	0.199162	-3.618248	-5.241419
H	-0.578107	-2.071130	-5.573917

Structure 2c)

Cu	1.070354	0.477986	0.012476
N	1.709130	-2.671738	1.099729
C	0.940164	-3.892498	1.319034
H	1.225536	-4.322309	2.281751
H	1.180203	4.624875	0.545147
H	-0.148287	-3.726409	1.320357
N	0.356028	0.106956	1.898566
C	1.830748	-1.808230	2.286928
H	2.655257	-1.107360	2.153372
H	2.093101	-2.445978	3.134210
N	-0.395174	1.859580	-0.100308
C	0.572262	-1.017086	2.616222
C	-0.337848	-1.426360	3.594535
H	-0.150014	-2.331970	4.161338
C	-1.473421	-0.654853	3.836701
H	-2.190102	-0.956118	4.594132
C	-1.678711	0.513086	3.098444
H	-2.548228	1.139147	3.268379
C	-0.737656	0.858611	2.134264
C	-0.814029	2.127391	1.303875
H	-1.809804	2.581224	1.353689
H	-0.103202	2.852353	1.717211
C	-0.014362	3.085772	-0.841867
H	-0.809138	3.839958	-0.844917
H	0.224843	2.806946	-1.869681
H	0.879143	3.513837	-0.381701
C	1.637136	-2.064815	-0.157512
C	0.814998	-2.532537	-1.181484
C	2.433917	-0.887946	-0.405269
C	0.721929	-1.863137	-2.427327
H	0.201218	-3.412924	-1.031968
C	2.269124	-0.154983	-1.613579
H	3.305565	-0.696509	0.217036
C	1.410660	-0.677546	-2.623333
C	-0.158964	-2.445847	-3.504614
C	3.236513	0.957237	-1.964185
H	1.324794	-0.143975	-3.565449
H	-1.192794	1.443222	-0.583339
H	-1.181599	-2.598758	-3.141530
H	0.216739	-3.424943	-3.821966
H	-0.203394	-1.800932	-4.385423
H	3.703538	1.387024	-1.073647
H	2.733975	1.762355	-2.508795
H	4.034887	0.575088	-2.608720

Structure 2d)

Cu	0.471578	-0.302111	-0.755693
N	1.483287	-2.123694	0.096193
C	0.510250	-3.225760	0.149737
H	0.890234	-4.114279	0.671795
H	0.234071	-3.502287	-0.869861
H	-0.391357	-2.881309	0.665263
N	0.268747	-0.013412	1.234556
C	1.967908	-1.706455	1.419800
H	2.898499	-1.144705	1.273006
H	2.195606	-2.553412	2.082190
N	-1.256724	1.252178	-0.571174
C	0.956073	-0.784830	2.082349
C	0.755826	-0.705204	3.463338
H	1.323758	-1.341505	4.134195
C	-0.182105	0.203032	3.954071
H	-0.357770	0.284736	5.021842
C	-0.906821	0.994958	3.059251
H	-1.655926	1.697856	3.408982
C	-0.659109	0.848689	1.695129
C	-1.395528	1.592363	0.652093
H	-2.048965	2.410407	0.976372
H	1.319533	1.580324	-2.354836
C	-1.972407	1.984653	-1.601668
H	-2.579227	2.814128	-1.216770
H	-2.621132	1.288820	-2.144816
H	-1.248787	2.380152	-2.323103
C	1.548961	0.520921	-2.441104
C	2.888083	0.095752	-2.335925
C	0.547442	-0.398158	-2.837567
C	3.252183	-1.208727	-2.670160
H	3.649548	0.808331	-2.033228
C	0.909989	-1.724996	-3.195030
H	-0.439325	-0.037029	-3.121788
C	2.245810	-2.103605	-3.095832
C	4.692134	-1.658988	-2.618623
C	-0.146145	-2.674835	-3.701109
H	2.528943	-3.115499	-3.377333
H	2.269029	-2.392437	-0.487636
H	5.321564	-0.943641	-2.083514
H	5.098120	-1.766074	-3.631014
H	4.792329	-2.635367	-2.132360
H	-1.021555	-2.688884	-3.042701
H	0.233973	-3.696010	-3.784936
H	-0.498269	-2.369761	-4.693339

1.6 Computational details of the mechanistic study

All density functional theory (DFT) calculations on copper systems depicted in Figure 5 of the main text were carried out with the Gaussian09 software rev. D.01,⁴ using the Becke hybrid B3LYP exchange-correlation functional.⁵ The geometries were optimized using for C, N, H, S, O and Cu atoms the 6-31G* basis set, and for iodine the Stuttgart-Dresden relativistic effective core potential (SDD) and its associated basis set,⁶ augmented with *d* and *f* functions (orbital exponents of $\alpha_d(I) = 0.73$ and $\alpha_f(I) = 0.55$).⁷ The numerical computation of two electron-integrals made use of a pruned grid having 99 radial shells and 590 angular points per shell (integral=ultrafine keyword in Gaussian09). The effect of DMSO solvent was introduced through the SMD model.⁸ Dispersion effects were also introduced employing the Grimme's D3 correction with Becke-Johnson damping (D3BJ). Analytical Hessians were computed at the same level of theory of the geometry optimizations to evaluate the thermal and entropy corrections ($G_{corr.}$) at $T = 298.15$ K. The nature of the located stationary points was characterized by frequency calculations in solvent phase, where minima have no imaginary frequencies and transition states only one. Single point calculations on the equilibrium geometries, including also the solvent and dispersion effects, with the cc-pVTZ dunning basis set on C, H, N, S, O and Cu atoms and Stuttgart-Dresden relativistic effective core potential (SDD) and its associated basis set,⁶ augmented with *d* and *f* functions (orbital exponents of $\alpha_d(I) = 0.73$ and $\alpha_f(I) = 0.55$)⁷ on iodine ($E_{cc\text{-}pvtz}$), were used to refine the free energies values (G). Then, the final Gibbs energies were evaluated as:

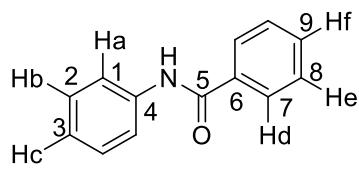
$$G = E_{cc\text{-}pvtz} + G_{corr.} \quad (1)$$

In the free energy balances, the effect of the change associated with moving from a standard state gas phase pressure of 1 atm to a standard state gas-phase concentration of 1M (14.1 M for DMSO molecules) was also included ($\Delta G^{''*}$).⁹ Thus, the final energy differences use the standard state of an ideal gas at a gas phase concentration of 1 mol·L⁻¹ (14.1 mol·L⁻¹) dissolved as an ideal dilute solution at a liquid phase concentration of 1 mol·L⁻¹ (14.1 mol·L⁻¹). The value of $\Delta G^{''*}$ at 298 K is 1.89 kcal mol⁻¹ for 1M standard state solutes and 3.46 kcal·mol⁻¹ for 14.1 M explicit solvent DMSO molecules. The X-ray diffraction structure of [L₃-Cu(II)(OTf)₂] (see Figure S19) has been chosen as starting point for geometry optimizations. The geometry visualizations have been edited with the Chemcraft program (www.chemcraft.org).

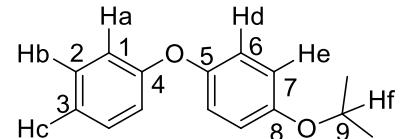
2. Characterization of coupling products

Amides

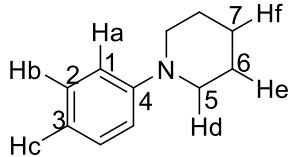
Benzanilide,^{10, 11} ¹H-NMR: (300MHz, DMSO-d⁶, 25°C) δ (ppm): 7.17-7.23 (m, 1H, H^c), 7.43-7.48 (m, 2H, H^b), 7.60-7.72 (m, 3H, H^f, H^e), 7.86-7.89 (m, 2H, H^a), 8.03-8.07 (m, 2H, H^d), 10.34 (s, 1H, NH). ¹³C-NMR: (75MHz, DMSO-d⁶, 25°C) δ (ppm): 120.3 (C₁), 123.7 (C₃), 127.6 (C₇), 128.4 (C₈), 128.6 (C₂), 131.6 (C₉), 134.9 (C₆), 139.2 (C₄), 165.5 (C₅). HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁NONa 220.0733; found 220.0725 and calcd. for (C₁₃H₁₁NO)₂Na 417.1573; found 417.1571.



1-methoxyl-4-phenoxybenzene (characterization compared to commercial compound): ¹H-NMR: (400MHz, CDCl₃, 25°C) δ (ppm): 3.81 (s, 3H, H^f), 6.87-6.91 (m, 2H, H^e), 6.93-7.01 (m, 4H, H^a, H^d), 7.05 (t, 1H, J=7.4Hz, H^c), 7.28-7.33 (m, 2H, H^b). ¹³C-NMR: (100MHz, CDCl₃, 25°C) δ (ppm): 55.9 (C₉), 115.1 (C₇), 117.8 (C₁), 121.0 (C₆), 122.6 (C₃), 129.8 (C₂), 150.3 (C₅), 156.1 (C₈), 158.7 (C₄). GCMS: t_R: 12.359; MS (C₁₃H₁₂O₂): 200.1.



1-phenylpiperidine,¹² ¹H-NMR: (300MHz, CDCl₃, 25°C) δ (ppm): 1.55-1.62 (m, 2H^f), 1.68-1.75 (m, 4H^e), 3.14-3.17 (m, 4H^d), 6.79-6.85 (m, 1H, H^c), 6.92-6.97 (m, 2H, H^a), 7.21-7.28 (m, 2H, H^b). ¹³C-NMR: (75MHz, CDCl₃, 25°C) δ (ppm): 24.3 (C₇), 25.9 (C₆), 50.7 (C₅), 116.5 (C₁), 119.2 (C₃), 129.0 (C₂), 152.3 (C₄). HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₁₁H₁₆N 162.1277; found 162.1265.

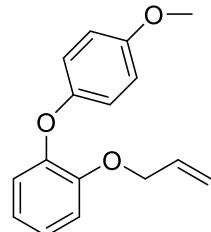


1-(allyloxy)-2-iodobenzene (rc)

rc was synthesized following published procedures.¹³ The characterization of **rc-H** was performed by comparison to a commercially available sample.

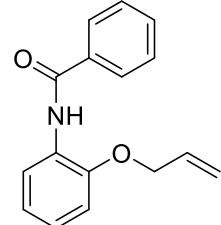
1-(allyloxy)-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)benzene (rc-2): 1H -NMR:

(300MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.62 (dt, $^3J_{HH}$ =5.23Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.55Hz, 2H), 5.24 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =10.50 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.21 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.64Hz, 1H), 5.34 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =17.25 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.65 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.72Hz, 1H), 5.94- 6.08 (m, 1H), 6.84- 6.97 (m, 6H), 7.01- 7.09 (m, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR: (75MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 55.6, 69.9, 114.6, 114.9, 117.5, 119.1, 119.9, 121.4, 123.8, 133.2, 146.9, 149.8, 151.3, 155.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for $C_{16}H_{16}O_3Na$ 279.0992; found 279.0999 and calcd. for $(C_{16}H_{16}O_3)_2Na$ 535.2091; found 535.2084.



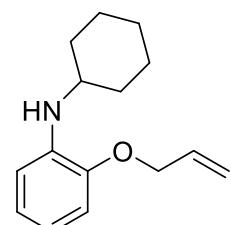
N-(2-(allyloxy)phenyl)benzamide (rc-3): 1H -NMR: (300MHz,

$CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 4.68 (dt, $^3J_{HH}$ =5.28Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.44Hz, 2H), 5.37 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =10.50 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.17 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.32Hz, 1H), 5.46 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =17.29 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.47 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.61Hz, 1H), 6.05- 6.12 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, $^3J_{HH}$ =7.25Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =2.37Hz, 1H), 7.05- 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.50- 7.58 (m, 3H), 7.92 (dd, $^3J_{HH}$ =8.28Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.76Hz, 1H). ^{13}C -NMR: (75MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 69.6, 111.5, 118.2, 119.9, 121.5, 123.8, 127.0, 128.1, 128.8, 131.7, 132.8, 135.7, 147.1, 165.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for $C_{16}H_{15}NO_2Na$ 276.0995; found 276.0991 and calcd. for $(C_{16}H_{15}NO_2)_2Na$ 529.2098; found 529.2083.



2-(allyloxy)-N-cyclohexylaniline (rc-4): 1H -NMR: (400MHz,

$CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 1.15-1.31 (m, 3H), 1.31- 1.48 (m, 3H), 1.61- 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.73- 1.86 (m, 2H), 2.09 (d, $^3J_{HH}$ =12.18 Hz, 2H), 3.22- 3.34 (m, 1H), 4.19 (s, 1H, NH), 4.57 (dt, $^3J_{HH}$ =5.23Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.51Hz, 2H), 5.30 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =10.50 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.21 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.64Hz, 1H), 5.42 (ddd, $^2J_{HH}$ =17.23 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =3.55 Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.58Hz, 1H), 6.04- 6.18 (m, 1H), 6.63 (dd, $^2J_{HH}$ =10.50 Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =8.17Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.44Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, $^3J_{HH}$ =8.04Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.41Hz, 1H), (ddt, $^2J_{HH}$ =15.35Hz, $^3J_{HH}$ =7.69Hz, $^4J_{HH}$ =1.31Hz, 1H). ^{13}C -NMR: (100MHz, $CDCl_3$, 25°C) δ (ppm): 25.1,

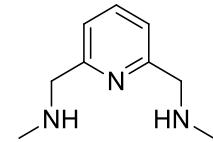


26.0, 33.5, 51.4, 69.3, 110.5, 111.3, 115.7, 117.3, 121.5, 133.7, 137.7, 145.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₁₅H₂₂NO 232.1696; found 232.1705 and calcd. for C₁₅H₂₁NONa 254.1515; found 254.1514.

Synthesis of auxiliary ligands

L₃: N,N'-dimethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethyl)pyridine and hydrogen chloride salt (L₃.(HCl)₂).¹

2,6-bis(chloromethyl)pyridine (1 g, 5.6 mmol) was added to aqueous methylamine (40%) (30 mL, 350 mmol) in a round-bottom flask and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2-3 days.

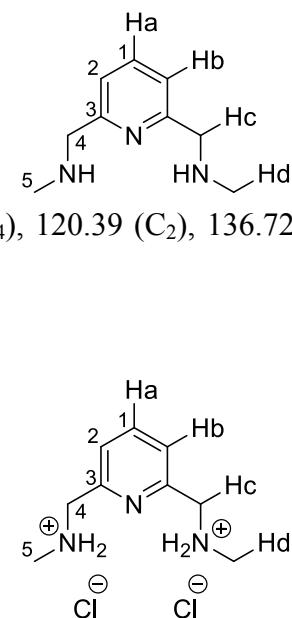


The reaction was monitored by ¹H-NMR. Next, NaOH (0.470 g) was added and the mixture was concentrated under a reduced pressure. The crude was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and the combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous MgSO₄. Finally, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, obtaining L₃ as a yellow oil (0.920 g, 90% yield).

Since the product is highly hygroscopic, the hydrochloric salt L₃.(HCl)₂ was prepared by dissolving the oil in CHCl₃ (1 mL) and hydrochloric acid 36.5% (0.85 mL). The aqueous phase was dried under vacuum to dryness and the crystallization was performed with a mixture of MeOH and Et₂O (0.660 g, 55% yield).

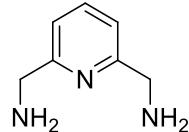
L₃ (oil): ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 2.77 (s, 6 H, H^d), 3.84 (s, 4 H, H^c), 7.16 (d, 2 H, H^b), 7.60 (t, 1 H, H^a). ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 36.15 (C₅), 57.17 (C₄), 120.39 (C₂), 136.72 (C₁), 159.17 (C₃).

L₃.(HCl)₂ salt: ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, D₂O, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 2.83 (s, 6 H, H^d), 4.43 (s, 4 H, H^c), 7.46 (d, 2 H, H^b), 7.93 (t, 1 H, H^a). EA: calcd. for (C₁₉H₁₇N₃Cl₂•1.15 H₂O) C, 41.76; H, 7.51; N, 16.23; found C, 41.78; H, 7.37; N, 16.10. HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₉H₁₆N₃Cl₂ 166.1339; found 166.1345.



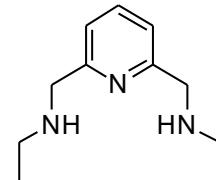
L₄: 2,6-pyridinediyldimethanamine

2,6-bis(chloromethyl)pyridine (0.5 g, 2.81 mmol) was dissolved in 30 mL of DMF. Sodium azide was then added (1.1 g, 16.95 mmol) and the mixture was stirred overnight at 80°C. Next, the crude product was washed with AcOEt and H₂O, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. Afterwards, the crude product was dissolved in THF (25 mL) and H₂O (5 mL). Then, triphenylphosphine (1.78 g, 6.75 mmols) was added and stirred overnight at room temperature. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was evaporated and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and H₂O. The desired product remains in the aqueous phase which was dried under vacuum to dryness. The crystallization was performed with a mixture of MeOH and Et₂O (0.241 g, 62% yield). ¹H-NMR: (300 MHz, D₂O, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 4.29 (s, 4 H, H^c), 7.35 (d, 2 H, J= 7.8Hz, H^b), 7.82 (t, 1 H, J= 7.8Hz, H^a). ¹³C-NMR: (75 MHz, D₂O, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 42.60 (C₄), 121.10 (C₂), 138.93 (C₁), 151.54 (C₃). HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₇H₁₂N₃ 138.1026; found 138.1035.

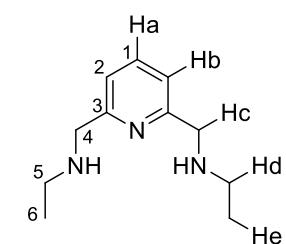


L₅: N,N'-diethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethyl)pyridine)

2,6-pyridinedicarboxyaldehyde (0.5 g, 3.53 mmol) was dissolved in dry MeOH (7 mL) under inert atmosphere. Next, ethylamine 2M in MeOH (3.75 mL, 7.5 mmol) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C and monitored by ¹H-NMR. Afterwards, the reaction mixture was evaporated and the crude product was dissolved in 10 mL of TFE and 5 mL of CH₂Cl₂ and magnetically stirred at 40 °C. After 5 min, NaBH₄ (168.92 mg, 4.23 mmol) was added and the progress of the reaction conversion was monitored by ¹H-NMR. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was filtered and solvent was evaporated. The crude was purified by silica gel column chromatography with CH₂Cl₂:MeOH:NH₃ (8:2:0.1) yielding N,N'-diethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethyl)pyridine) as a pale-yellow oil (0.188 g, 40% yield).

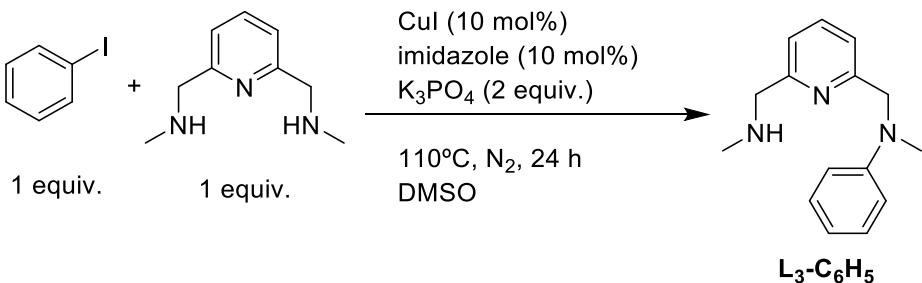


¹H-NMR: (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 1.10 (t, 6 H, J= 7.2 Hz, H^e), 1.79 (s, 2 H, NH), 2.66 (q, 4 H, J= 7.1 Hz, H^d), 3.84 (s, 4 H, H^c), 7.10 (d, 2 H, J= 7.8 Hz, H^b), 7.53 (t, 1 H, J= 7.7 Hz,



H^a). ¹³C-NMR: (75 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) δ (ppm): 15.47 (C₆), 44.00 (C₅), 55.31 (C₄), 120.48 (C₂), 136.88 (C₁), 159.54 (C₃). HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₁₁H₂₀N₃ 194.1652; found 194.1661 and calcd. for C₁₁H₁₉N₃Na 216.1471; found 216.1472.

L₃-C₆H₅: N-methyl-N-((6-((methylamino)methyl)pyridin-2-yl)methyl)benzenamine



Following a modification of the general procedure for catalytic experiments, a vial was loaded with K₃PO₄ (1.8 mmol), the *N,N'*-dimethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.9 mmol) and imidazole ligand (10 mol%). Then, in an inert-atmosphere glovebox, copper(I) (10 mol-%) in DMSO and the aryl iodide (0.9 mmol) were added. The vial was sealed, and the reaction mixture was kept under an inert atmosphere and placed in a preheated oil bath under stirring for 24 h at 110°C. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was quenched by the addition of CH₃CN (5 mL) and the crude product through silica gel using CH₃CN as eluent. Afterwards, the mixture was evaporated and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and aqueous NH₃. The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ and the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, obtaining **L₃-C₆H₅** as a yellow oil (0.116 g, 90% yield). HRMS (ESI-TOF (m/z)): calcd. for C₁₅H₂₀N₃ 242.1652; found 242.1660, calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉N₃Na 264.1471; found 264.1481, calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉N₃K 280.1211; found 280.1229.

3. Supplementary Figures

3.1 Supplementary Figures - HRMS spectra

Figure S1. Determination of $[(\text{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ using the auxiliary ligand L_3 . HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

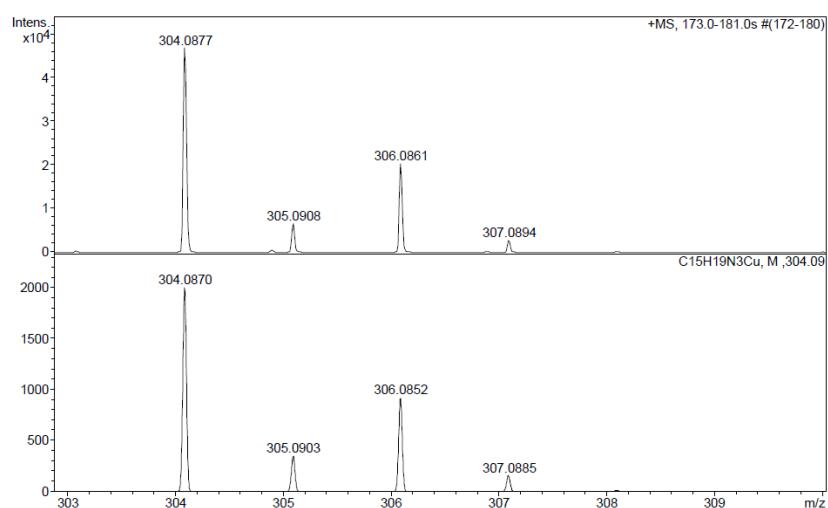
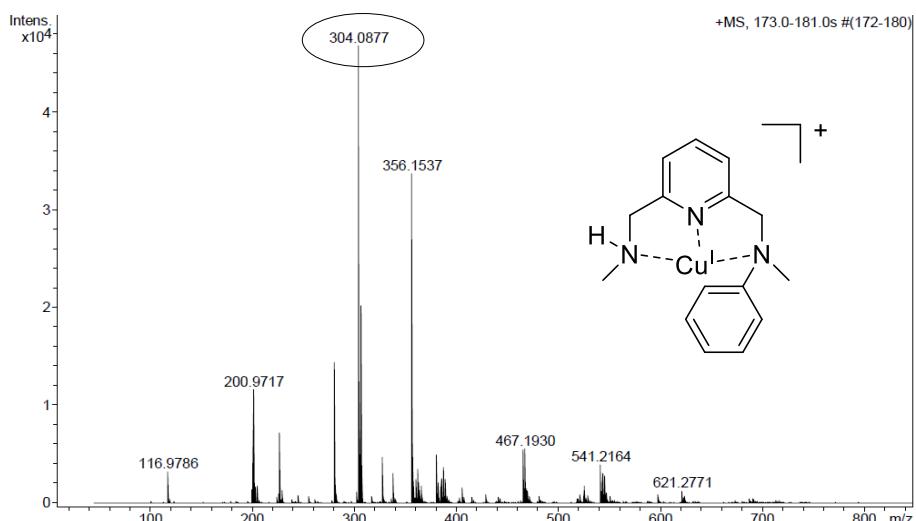
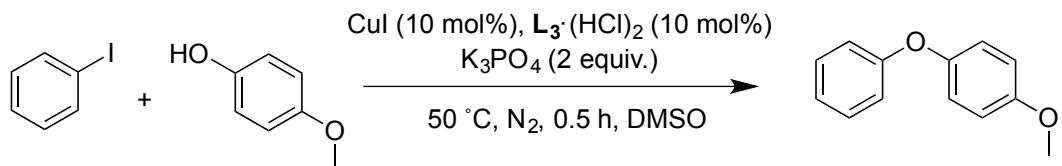


Figure S2. Determination of $[(\mathbf{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using bromobenzene. HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

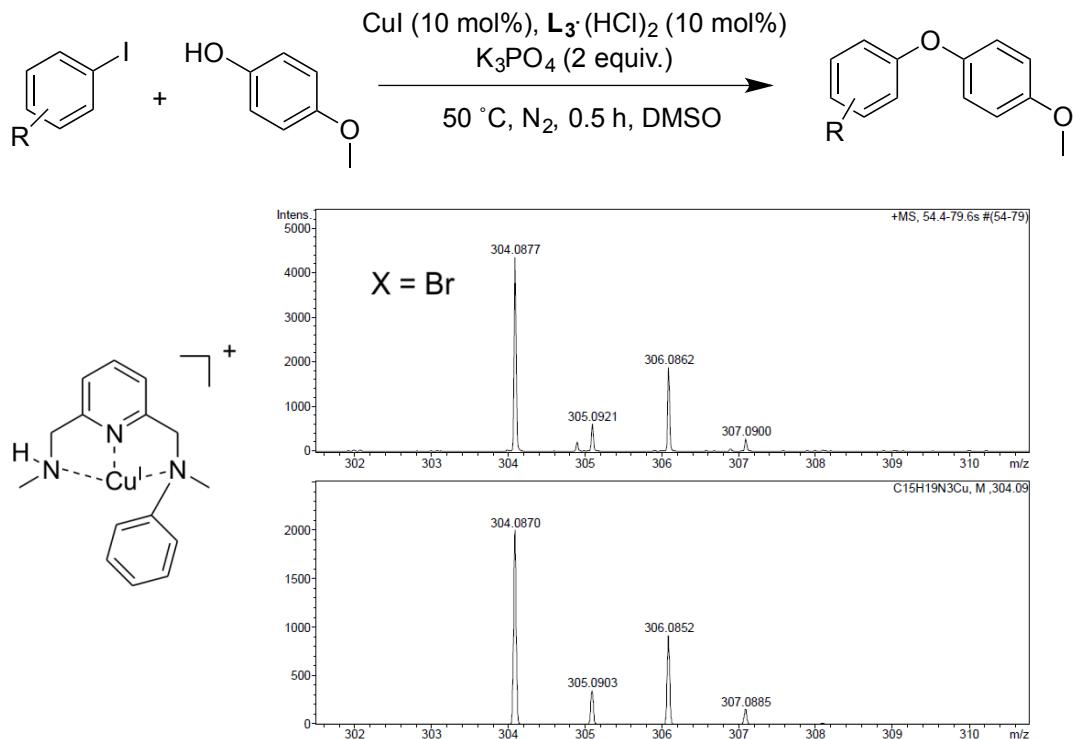


Figure S3. Determination of $[(\mathbf{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Me})\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using 1-iodo-4-methylbenzene. HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

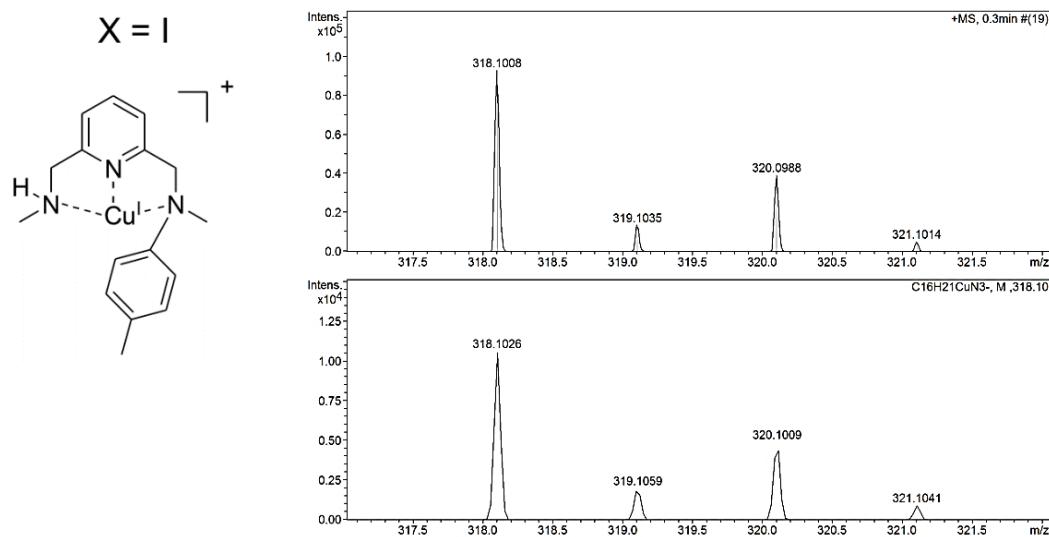


Figure S4. Determination of $[(\text{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_3\text{Me}_2)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using 1-iodo-3,5-dimethylbenzene. HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

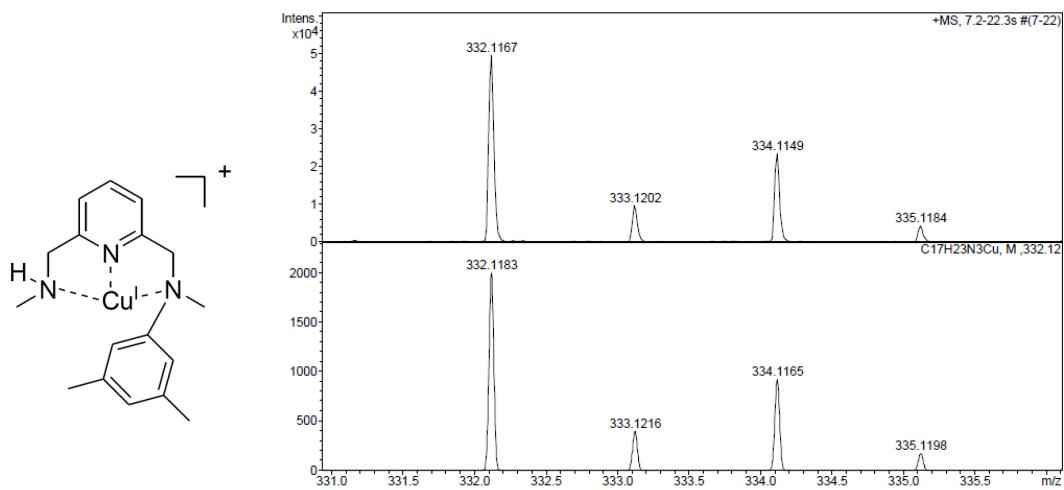
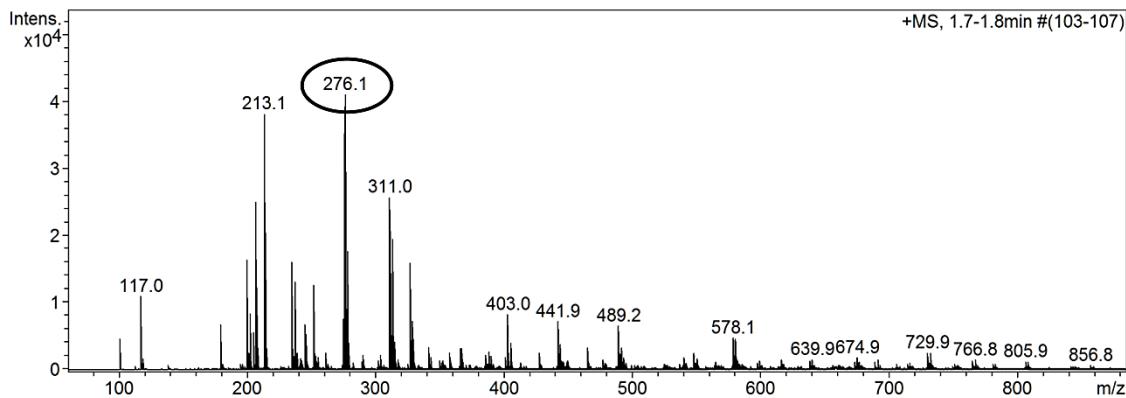
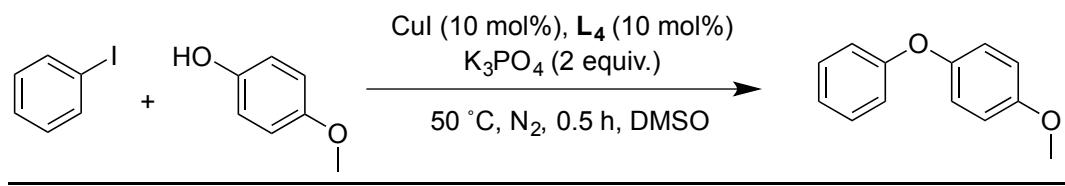


Figure S5. Determination of $[(\text{L}_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using the auxiliary ligand L_4 . HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).



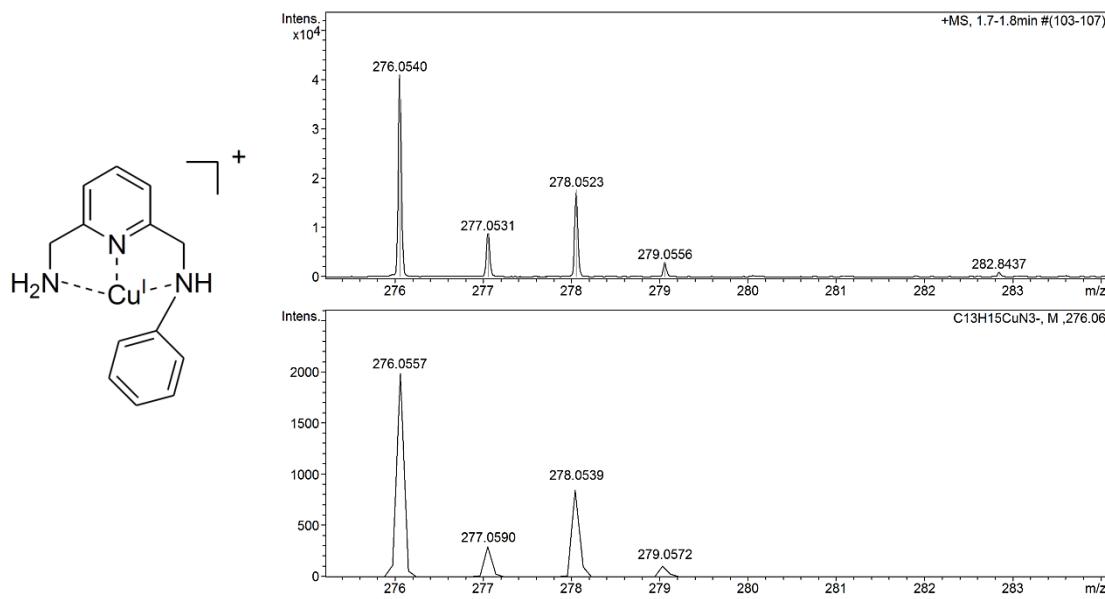
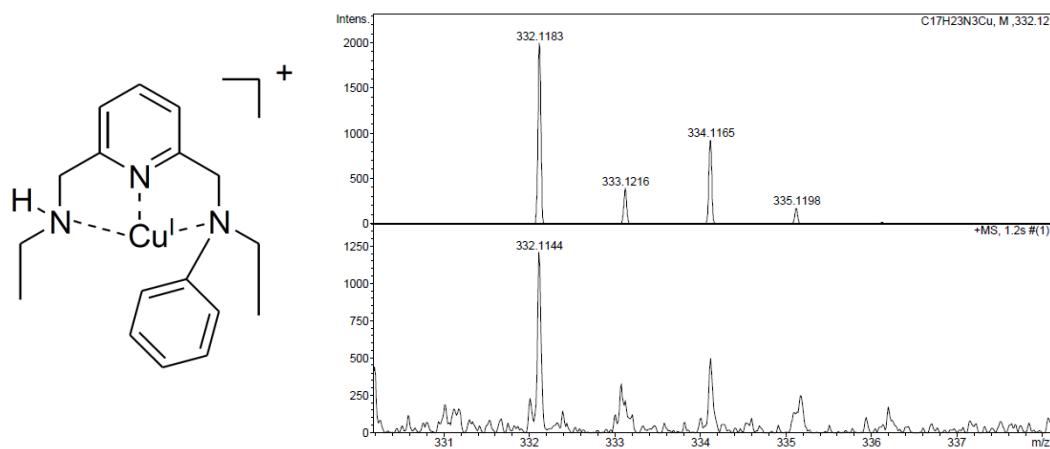
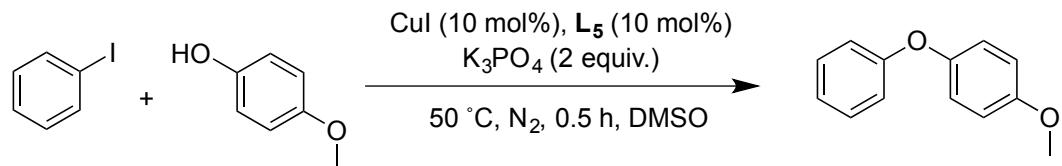


Figure S6. Determination of $[(\text{L}_5\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ species using the auxiliary ligand **L**₅. HRMS spectrum (ESI-TOF) (m/z); The theoretical isotope prediction (top) with the observed HRMS with (bottom).

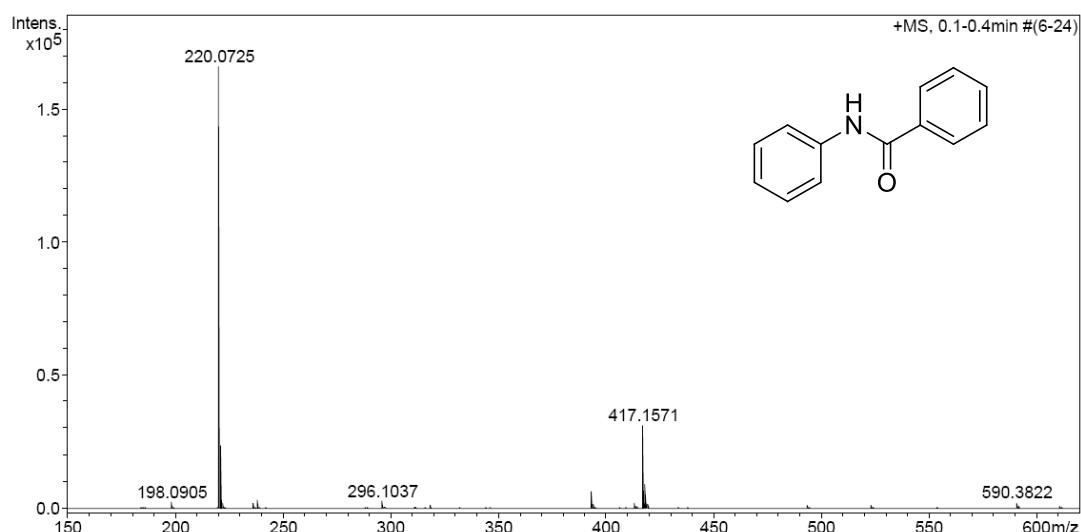


3.2 Supplementary Figures - ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ESI-TOF or GC-MS spectra

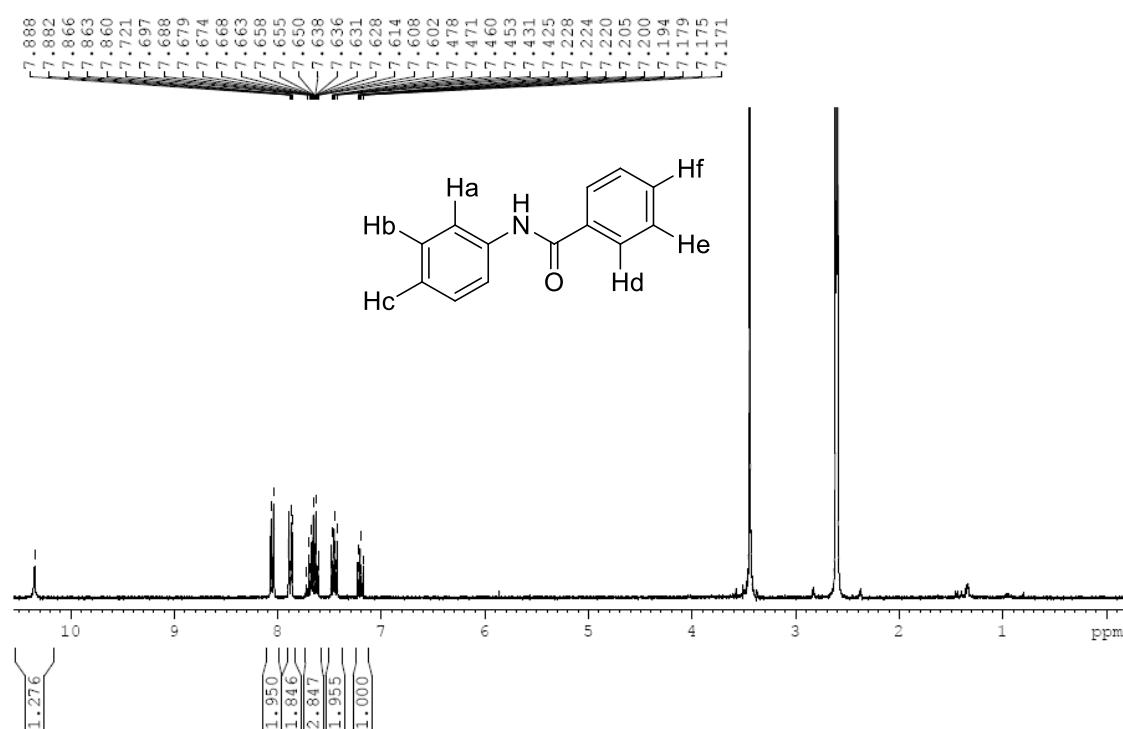
Amides

Figure S7. Benzanilide: a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z). b) ^1H -NMR spectrum (300 MHz, DMSO- d^6 , 25 °C). c) ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (75 MHz, DMSO- d^6 , 25 °C).

a)



b)



c)

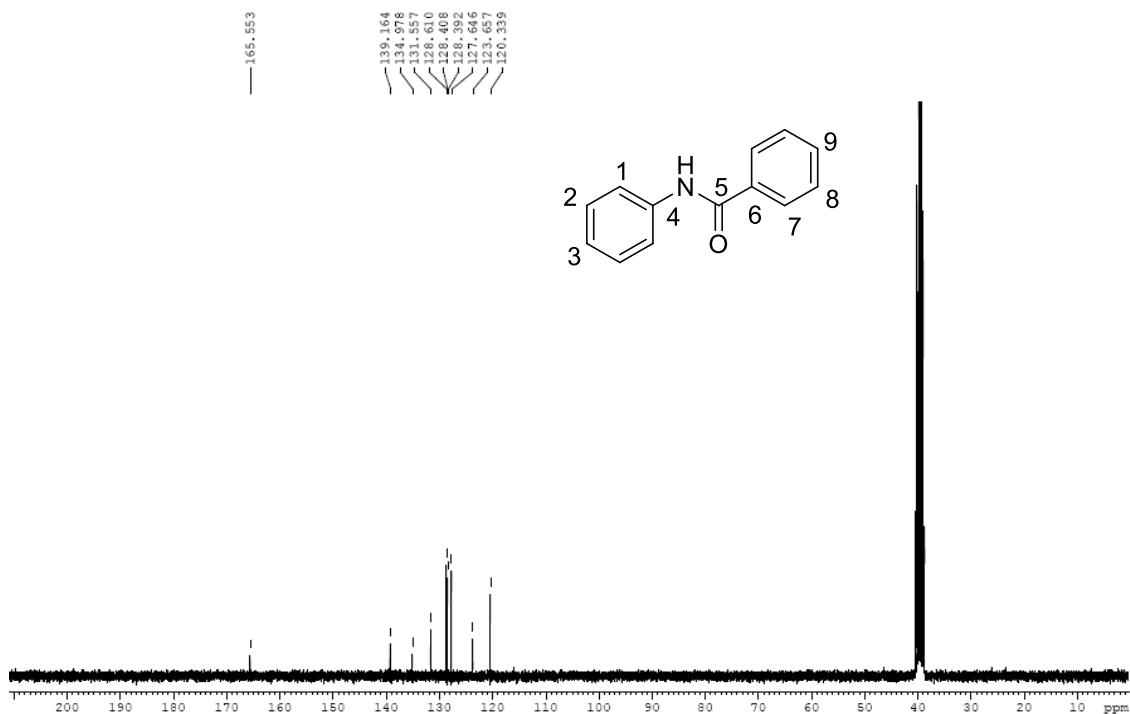
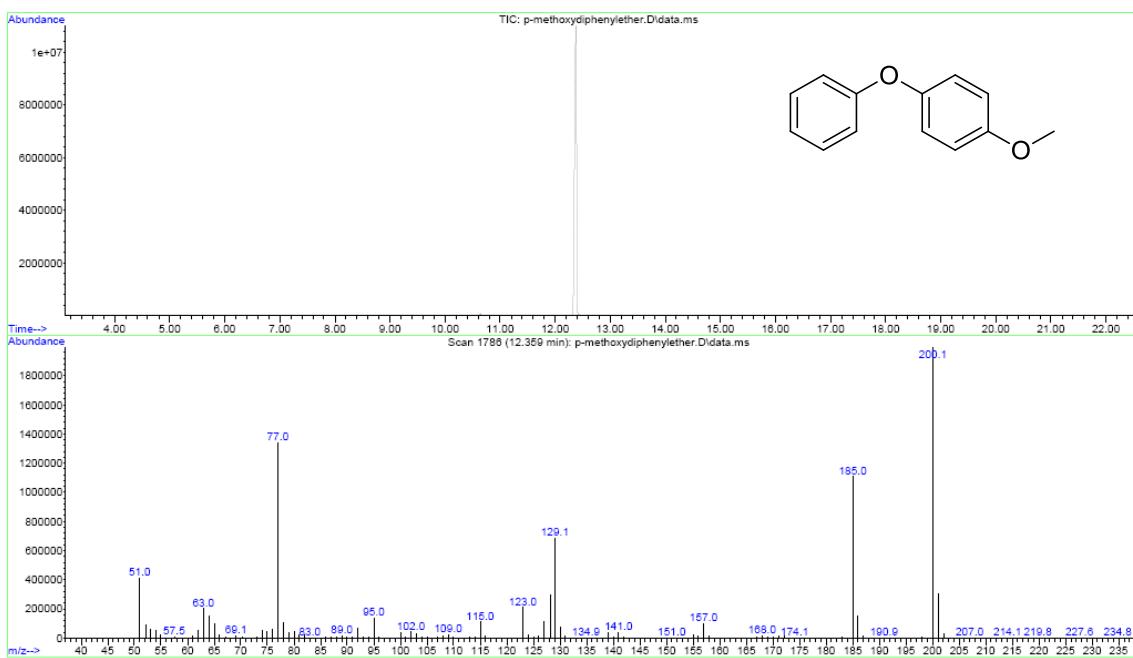
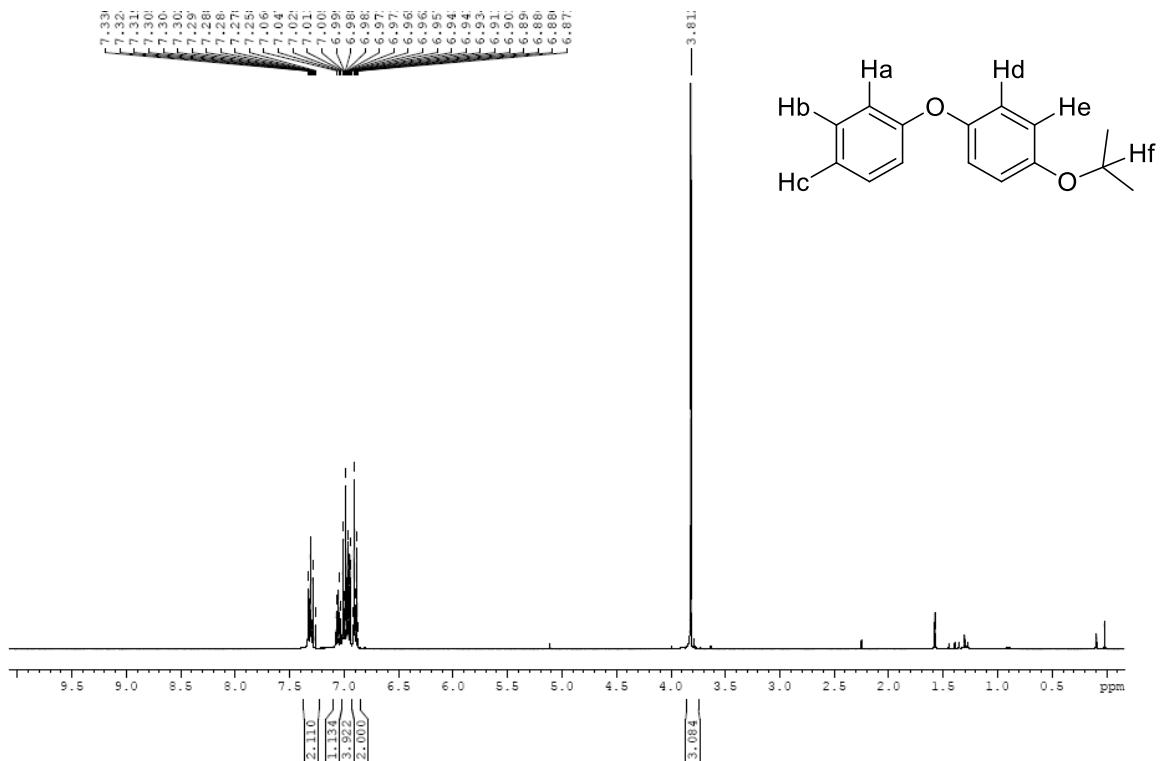


Figure S8. 1-methoxyl-4-phenoxybenzene: a) GC-MS (*m/z*). b) ¹H-NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C). c) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C).

a)



b)



c)

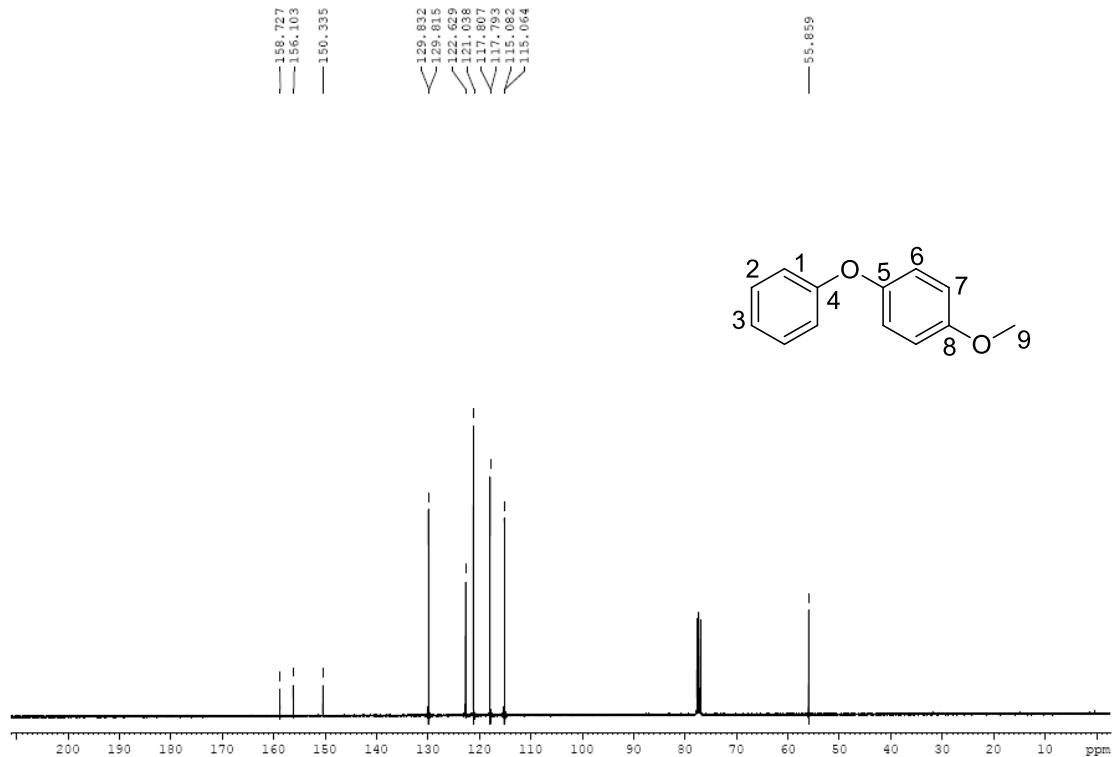
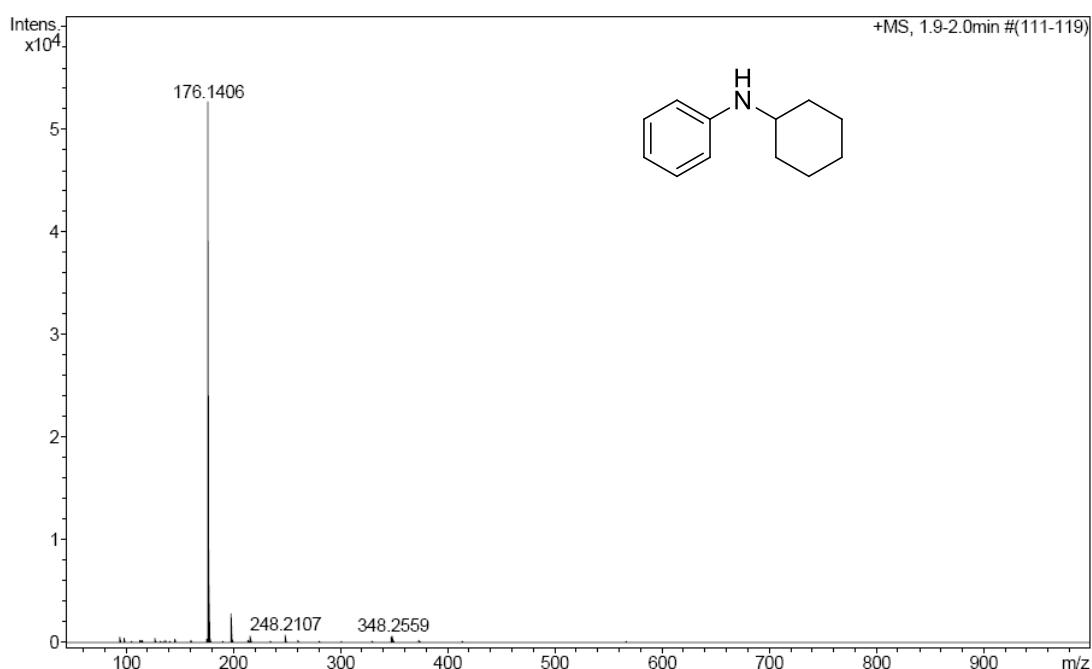
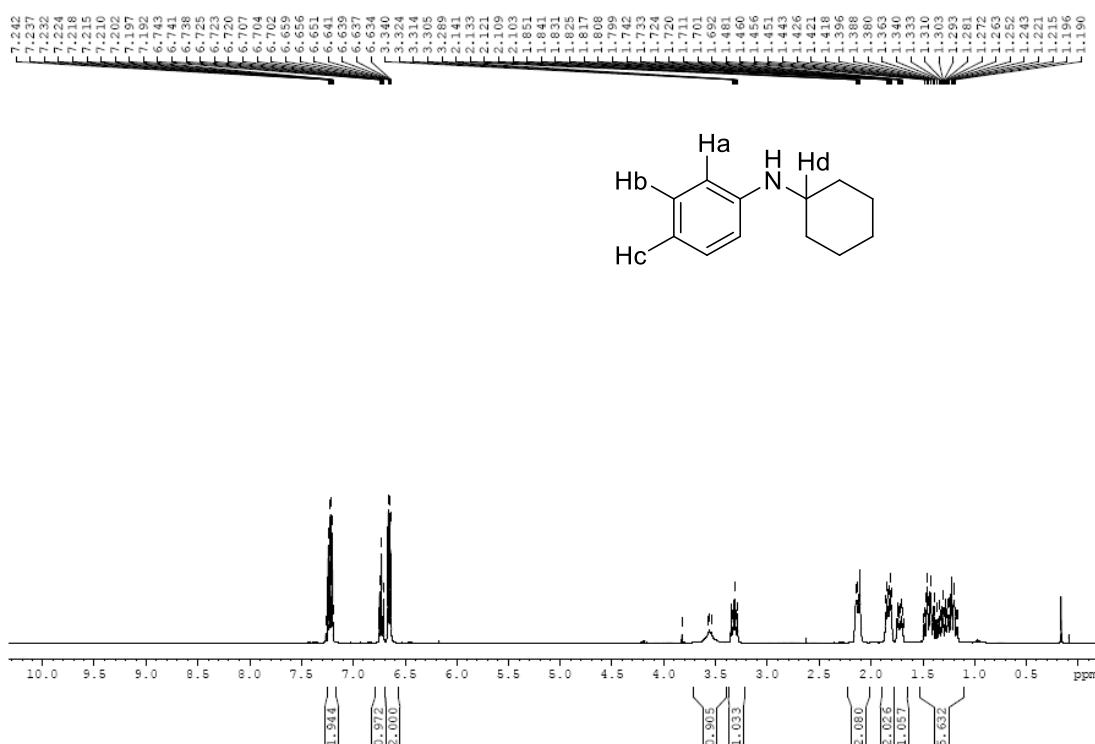


Figure S9. N-cyclohexylaniline: a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z). b) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C). c) $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C).

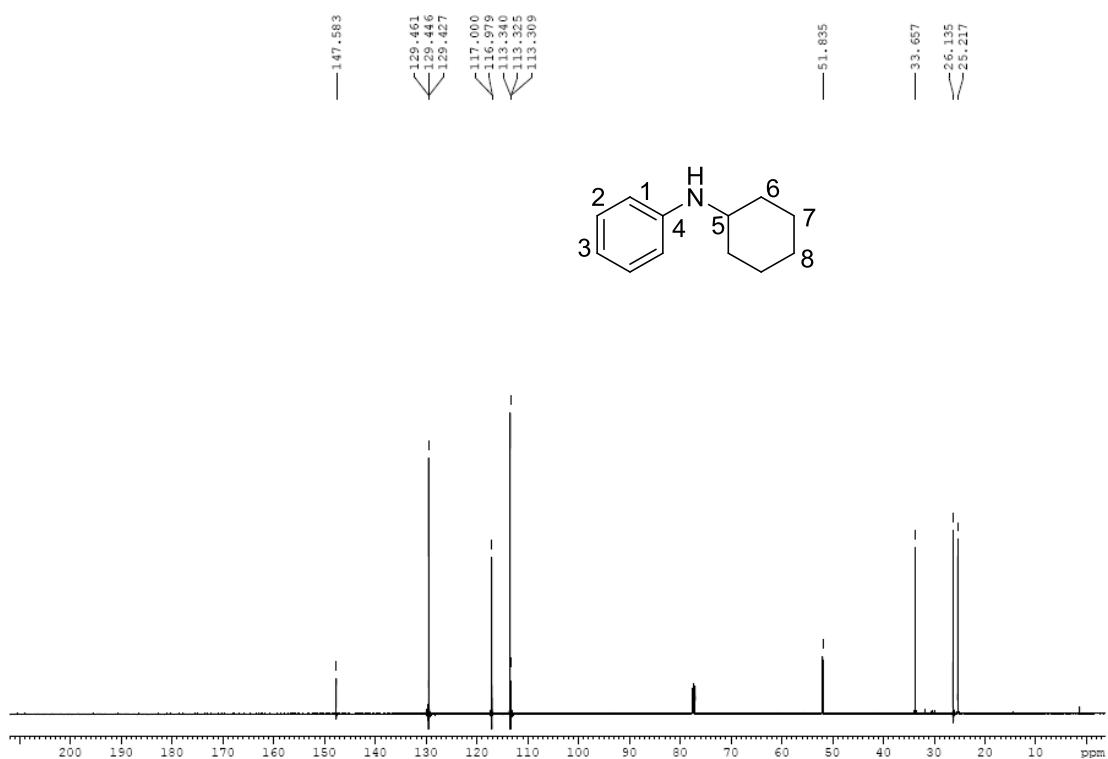
a)



b)



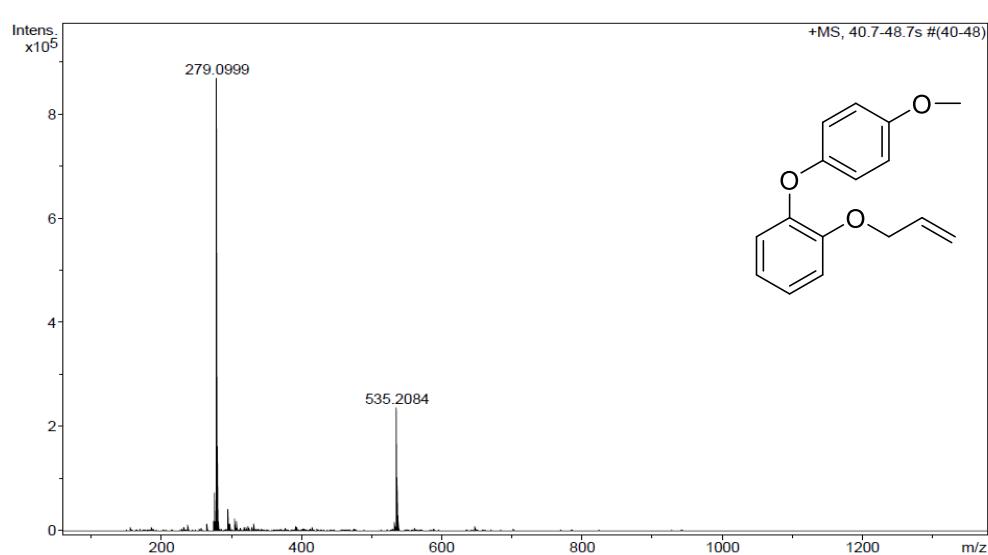
c)



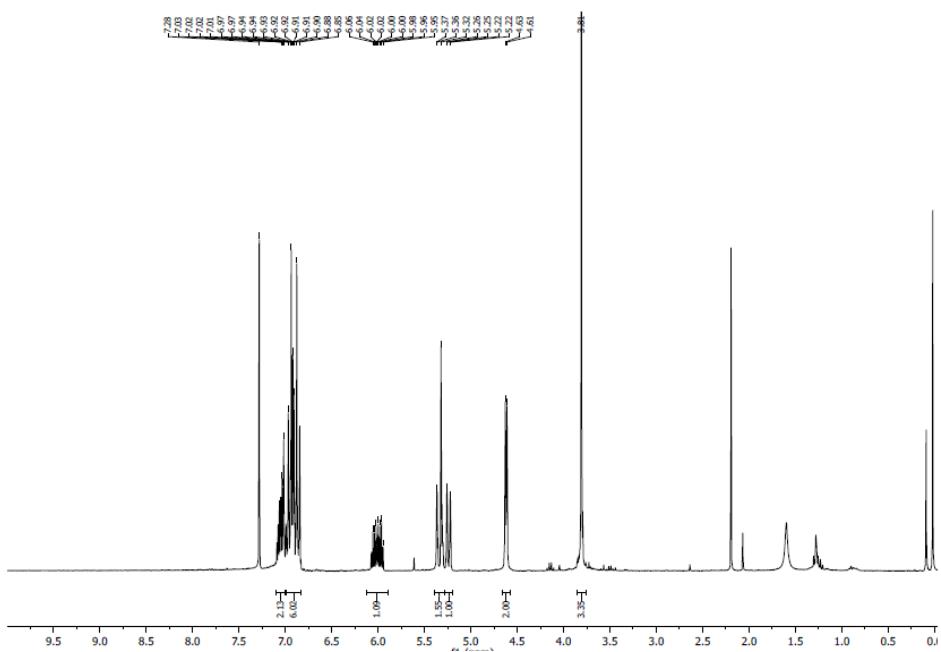
1-(allyloxy)-2-iodobenzene (rc)

Figure S10. 1-(allyloxy)-2-(4-methoxyphenoxy)benzene (rc-2): a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*). b) ¹H-NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C). c) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C).

a)



b)



c)

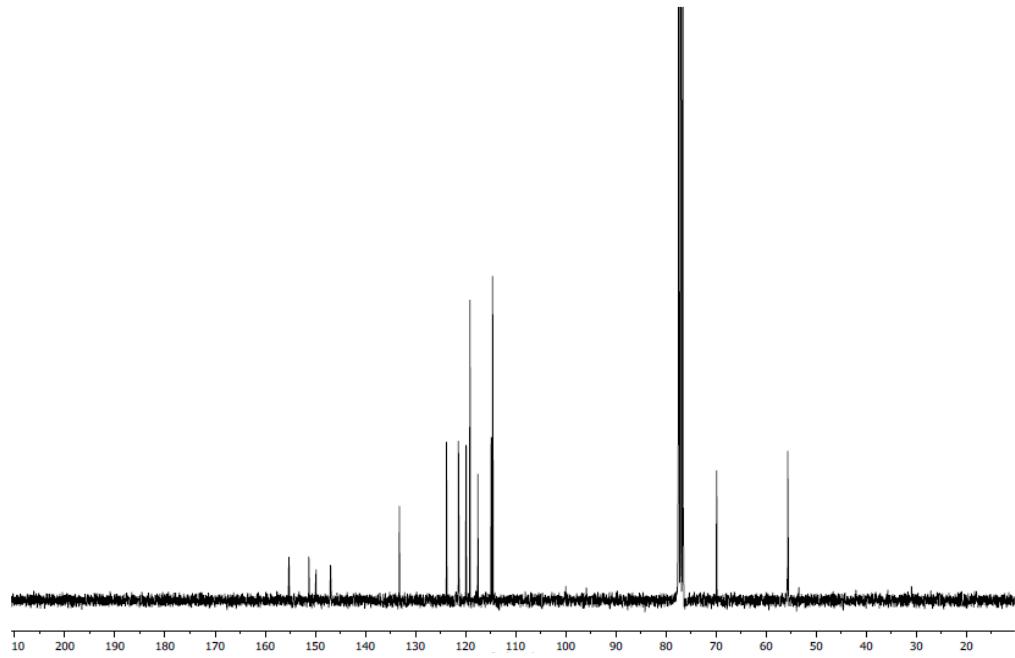
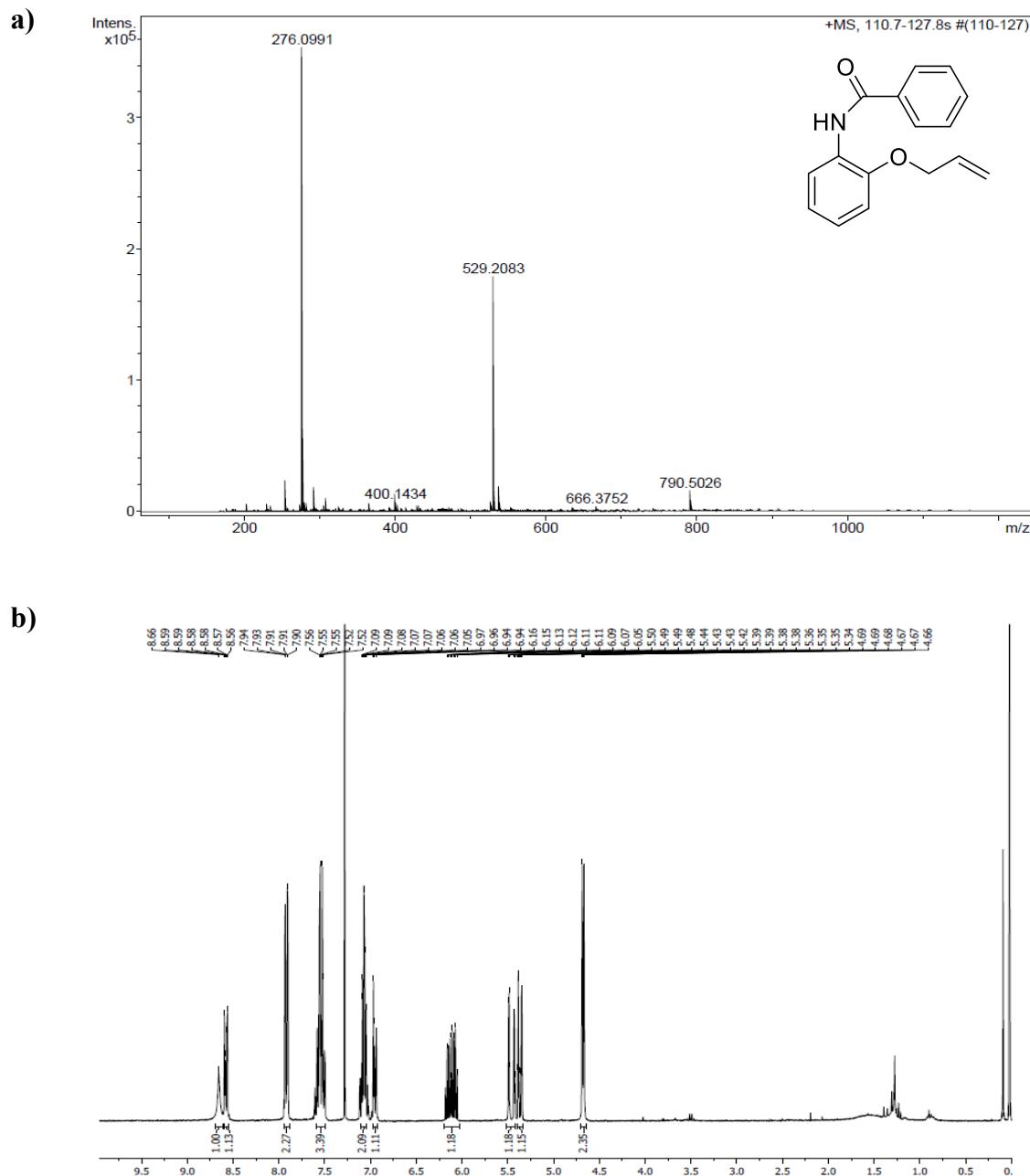


Figure S11. N-(2-(allyloxy)phenyl)benzamide (rc-3): a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z). b) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C). c) $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , 25 °C).



c)

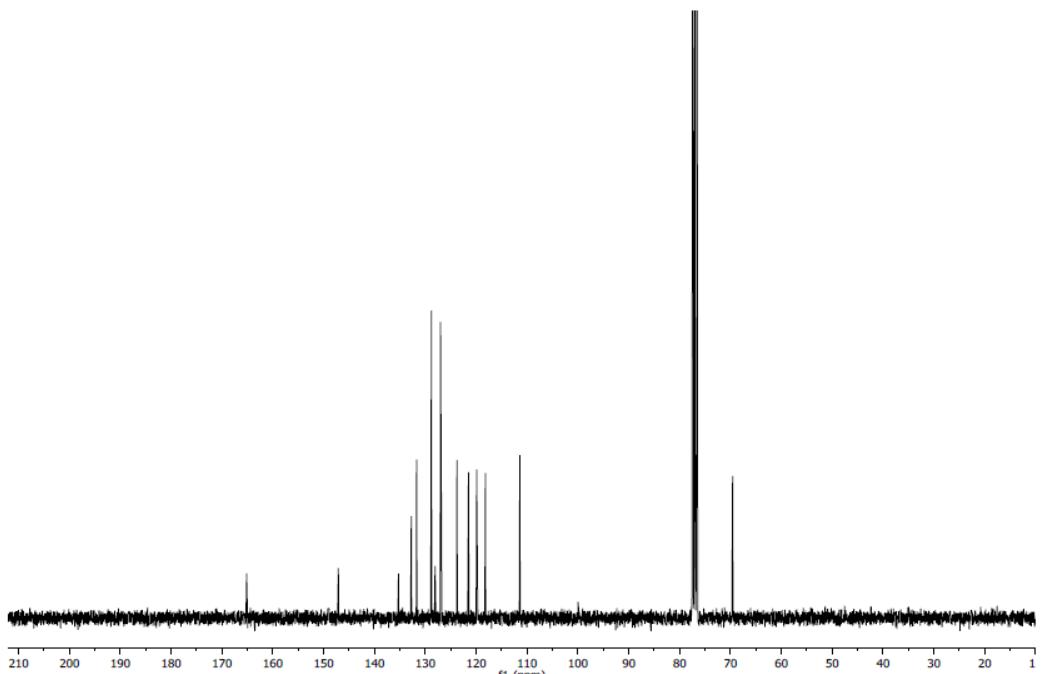
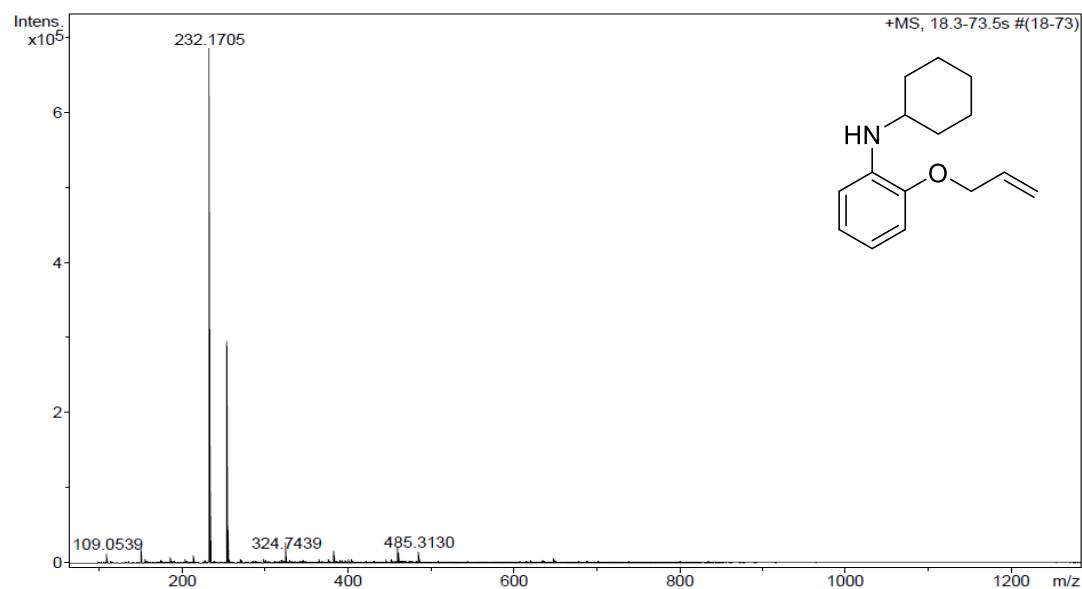
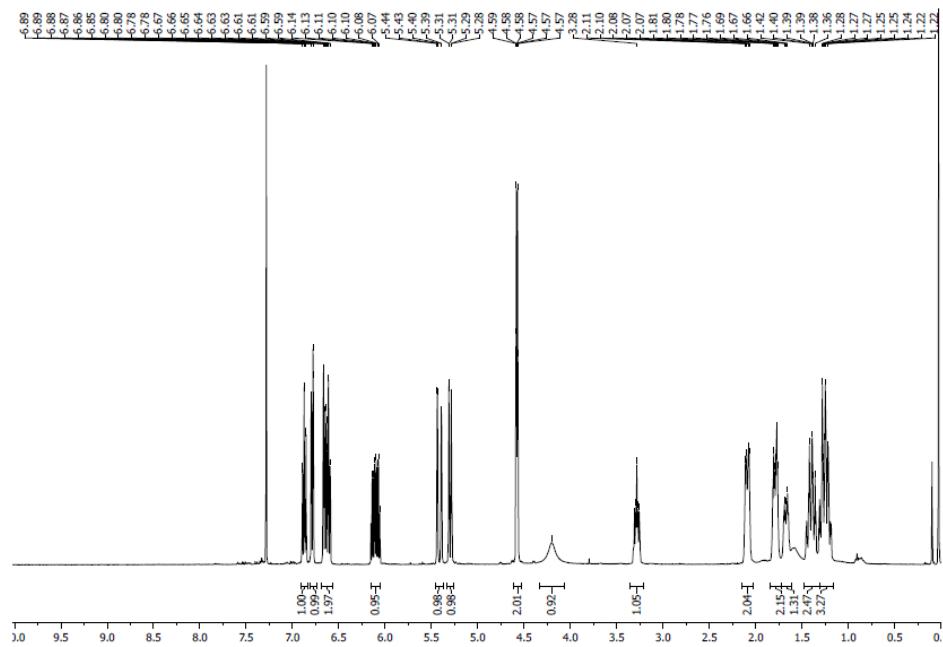
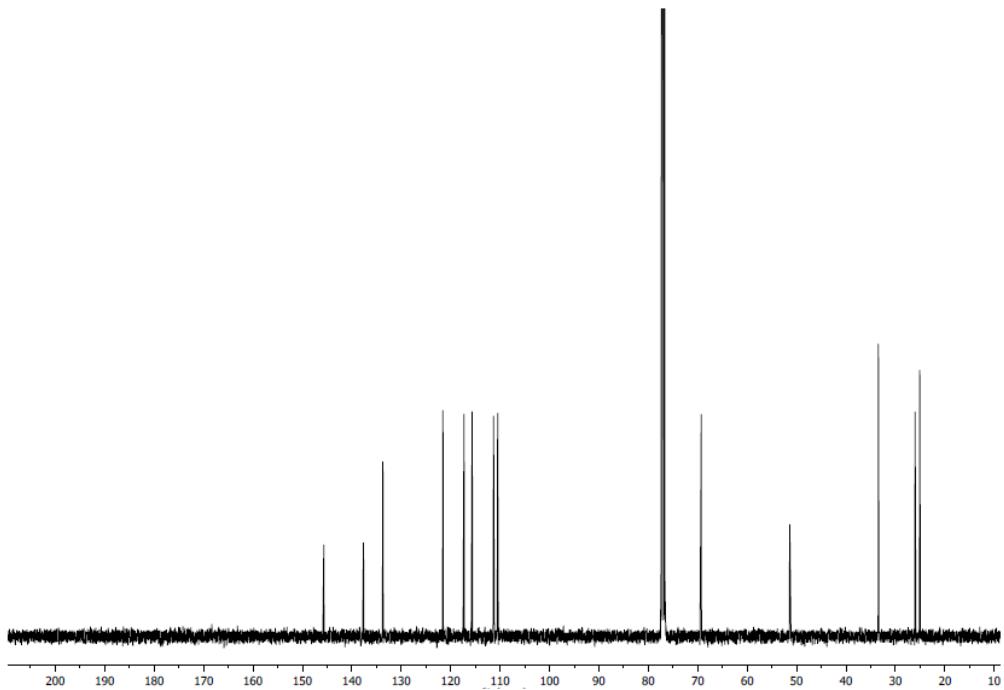


Figure S12. 2-(allyloxy)-N-cyclohexylaniline (rc-4): a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*). b) ¹H-NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C). c) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C).

a)

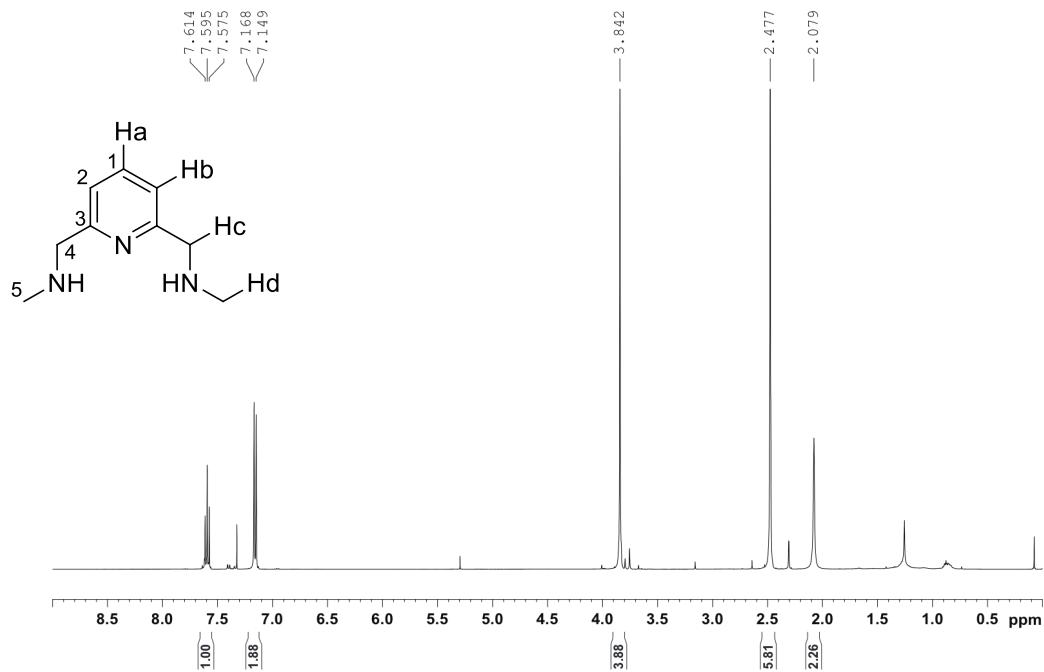


b)**c)**

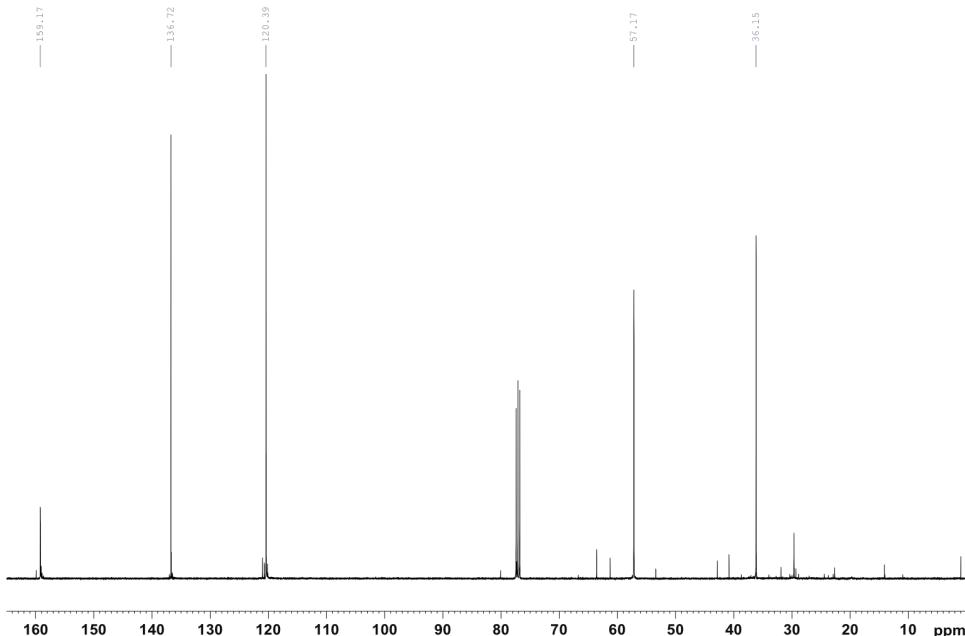
3.3. Supplementary Figures - Auxiliary ligands L₃, L₄, L₅ and L₃-C₆H₅

Figure S13. L₃: N,N'-dimethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethyl)pyridine; a) ¹H-NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C), b) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C), c) HRMS (ESI-TOF (*m/z*)).

a)



b)



c)

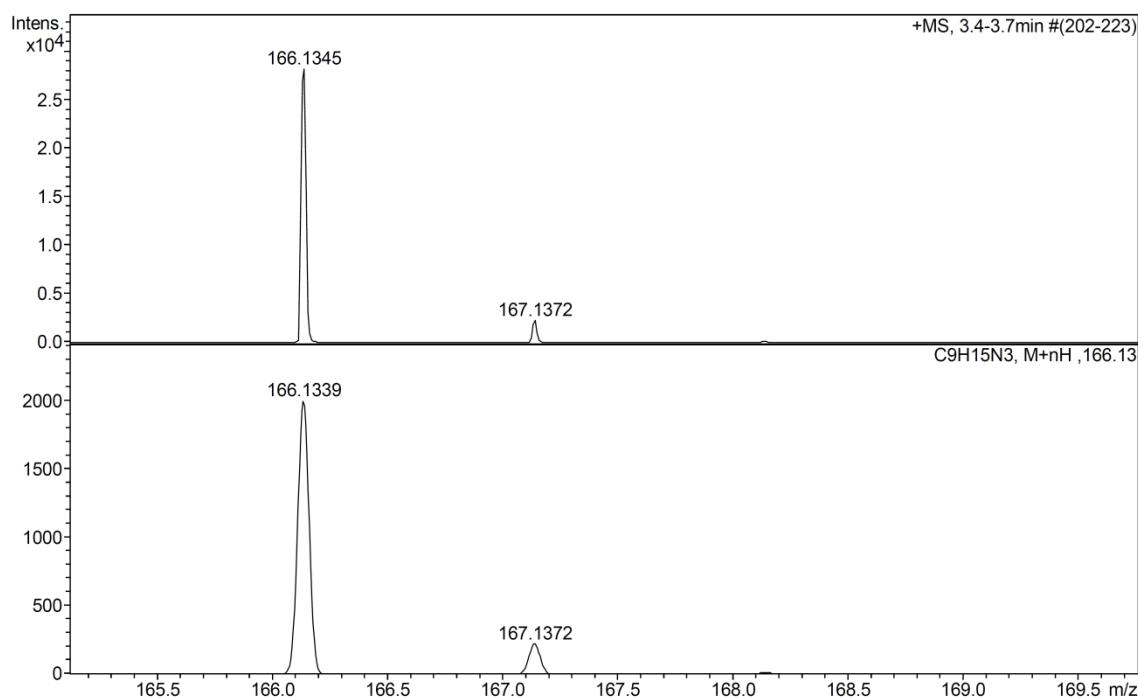
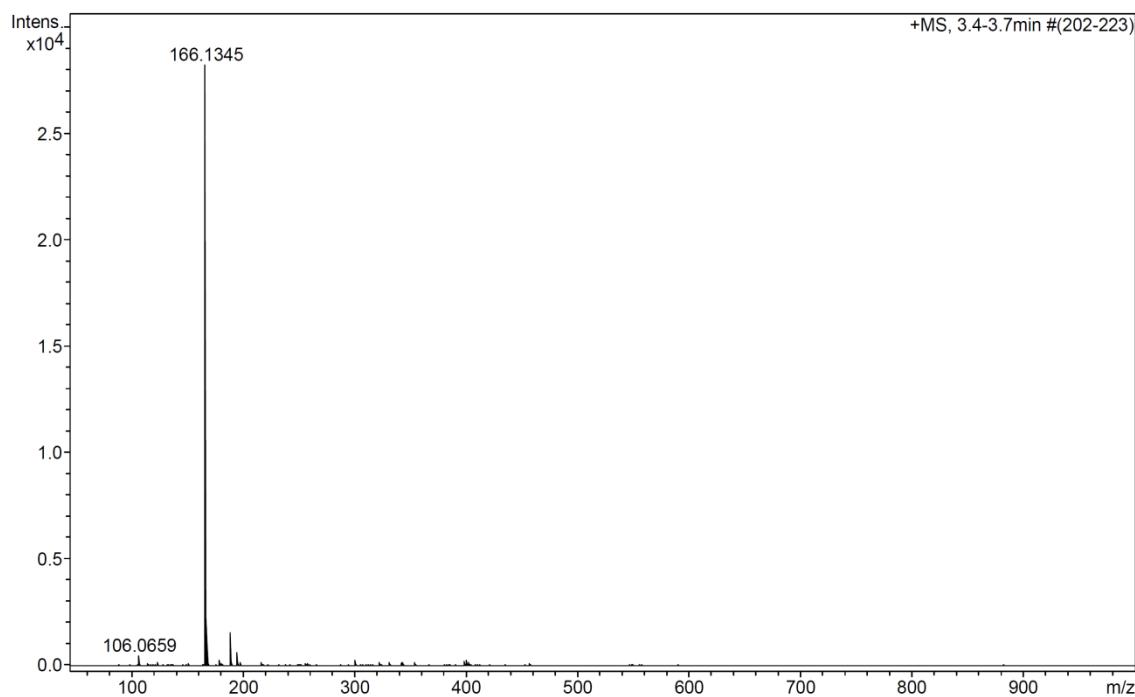
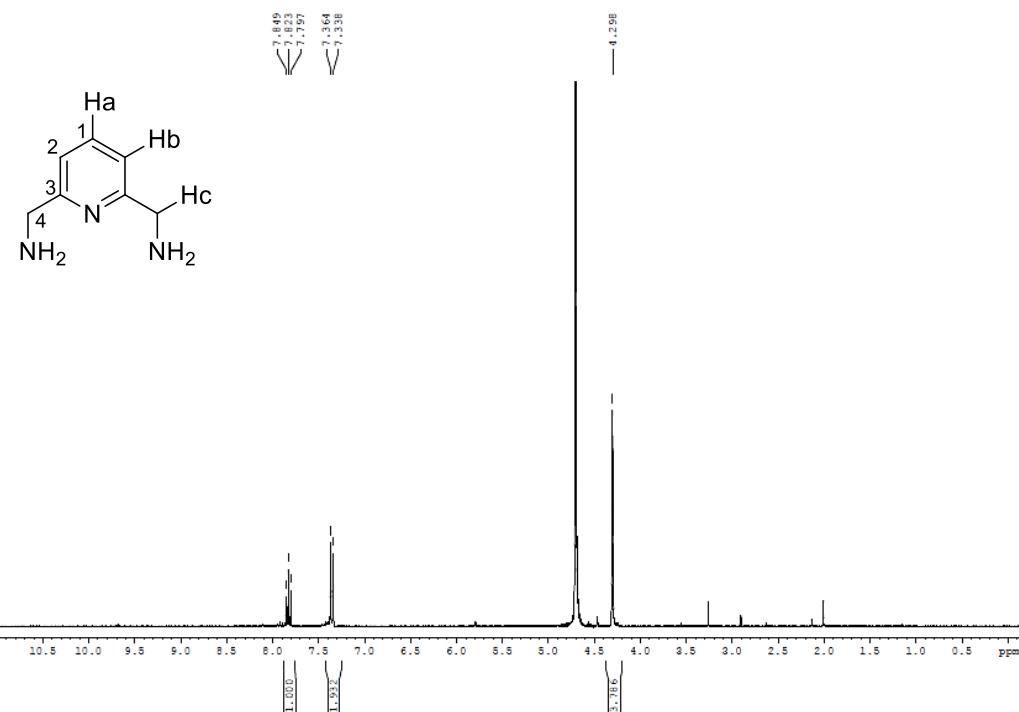
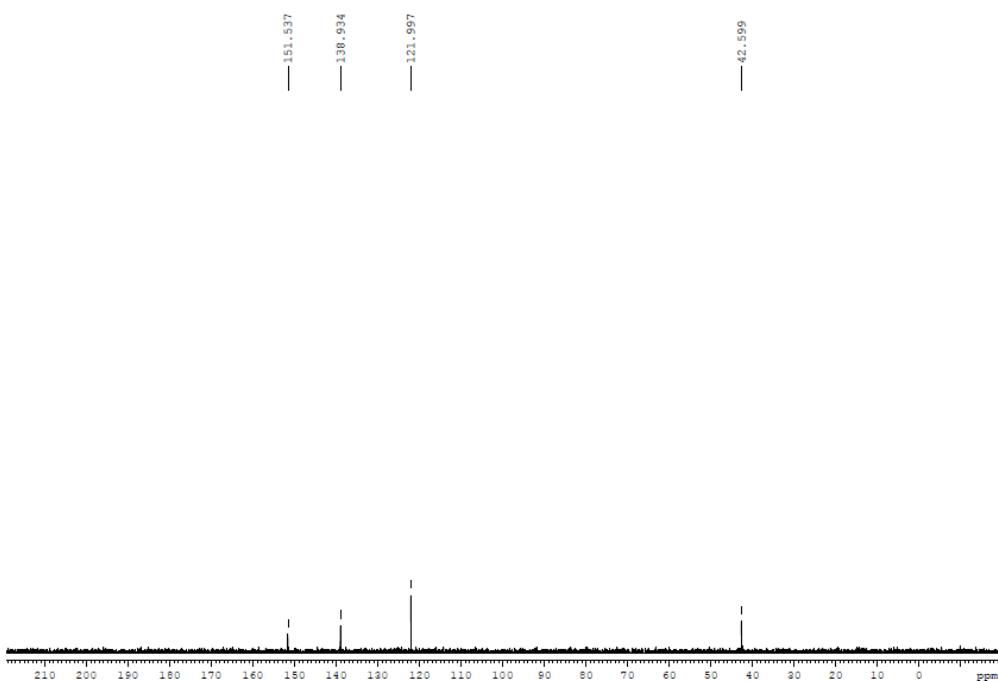


Figure S14. L₄: 2,6-pyridinediyldimethanamine; a) ¹H-NMR spectrum (300 MHz, D₂O, 25 °C), b) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (75 MHz, D₂O, 25 °C), c) HRMS (ESI-TOF (*m/z*). Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

a)



b)



c)

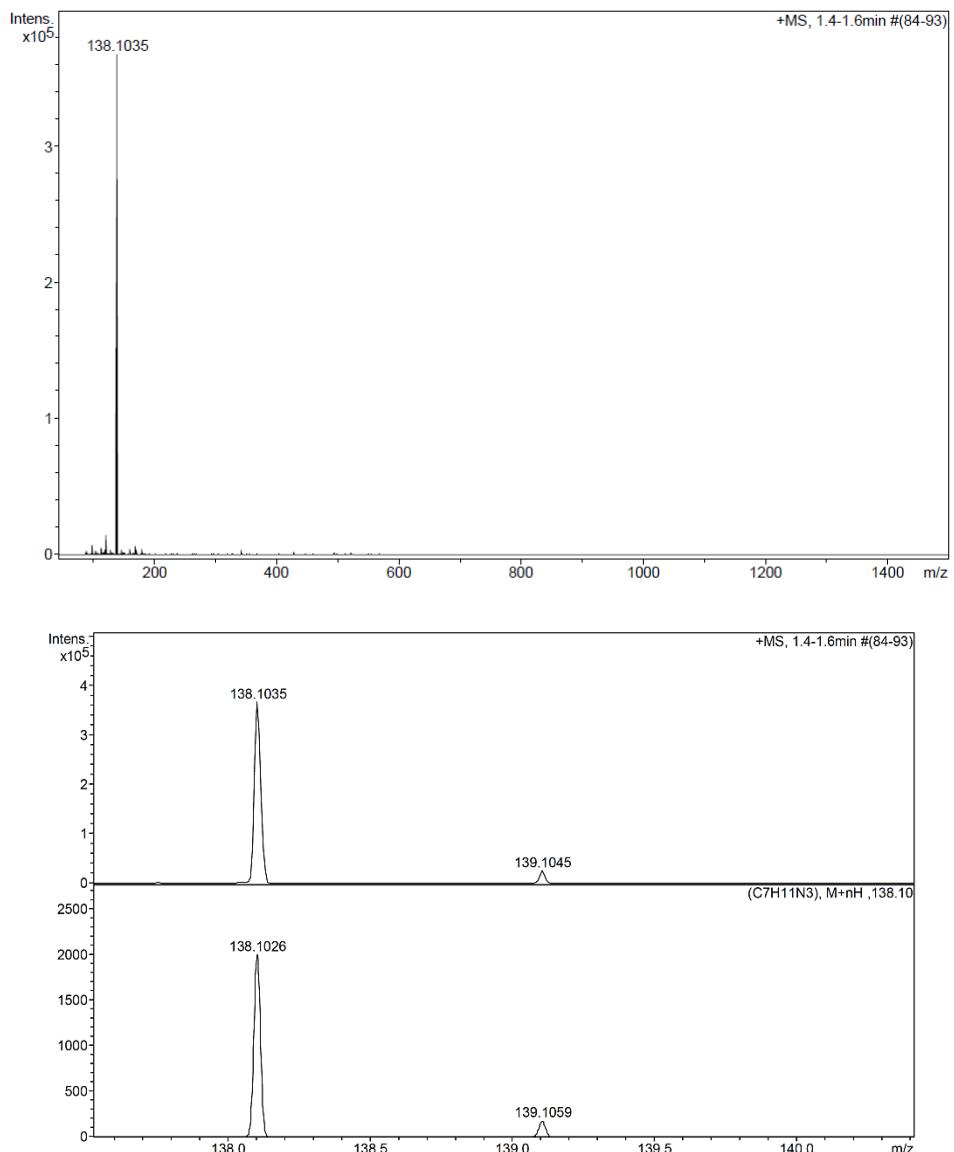
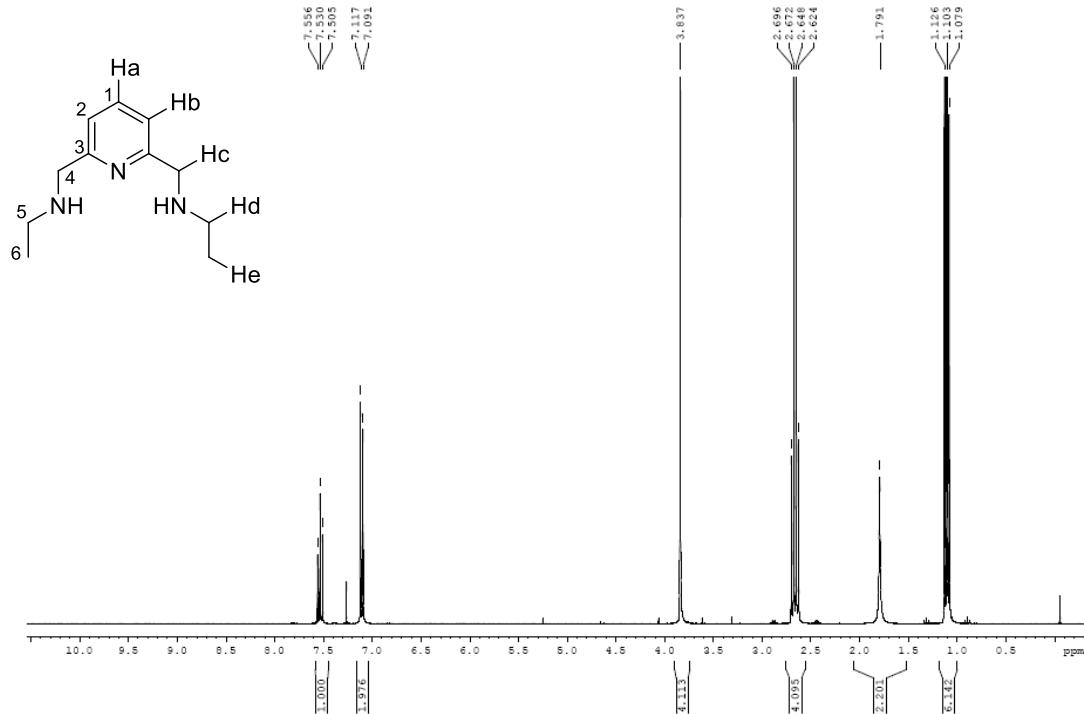
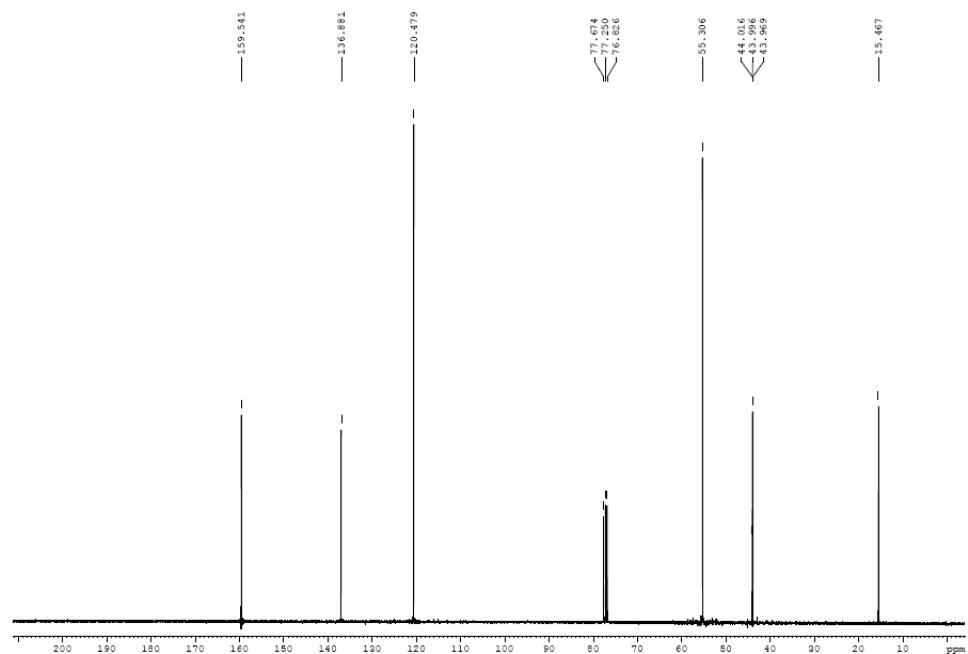


Figure S15. L₅: *N,N'*-diethyl-2,6-bis(aminomethylpyridine); a) ¹H-NMR spectrum (300 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C), b) ¹³C-NMR spectrum (75 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C), c) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (*m/z*). Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

a)



b)



c)

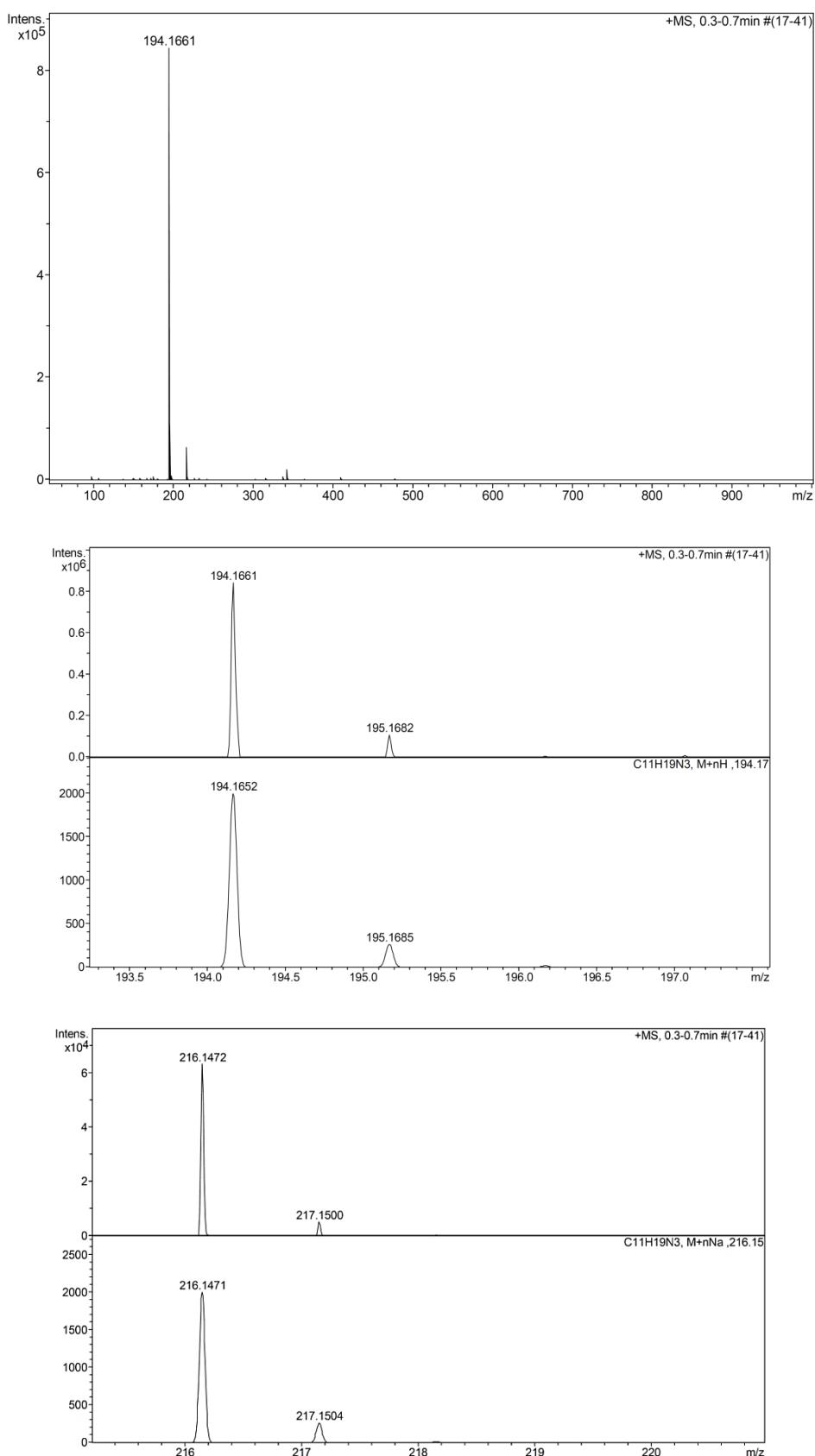
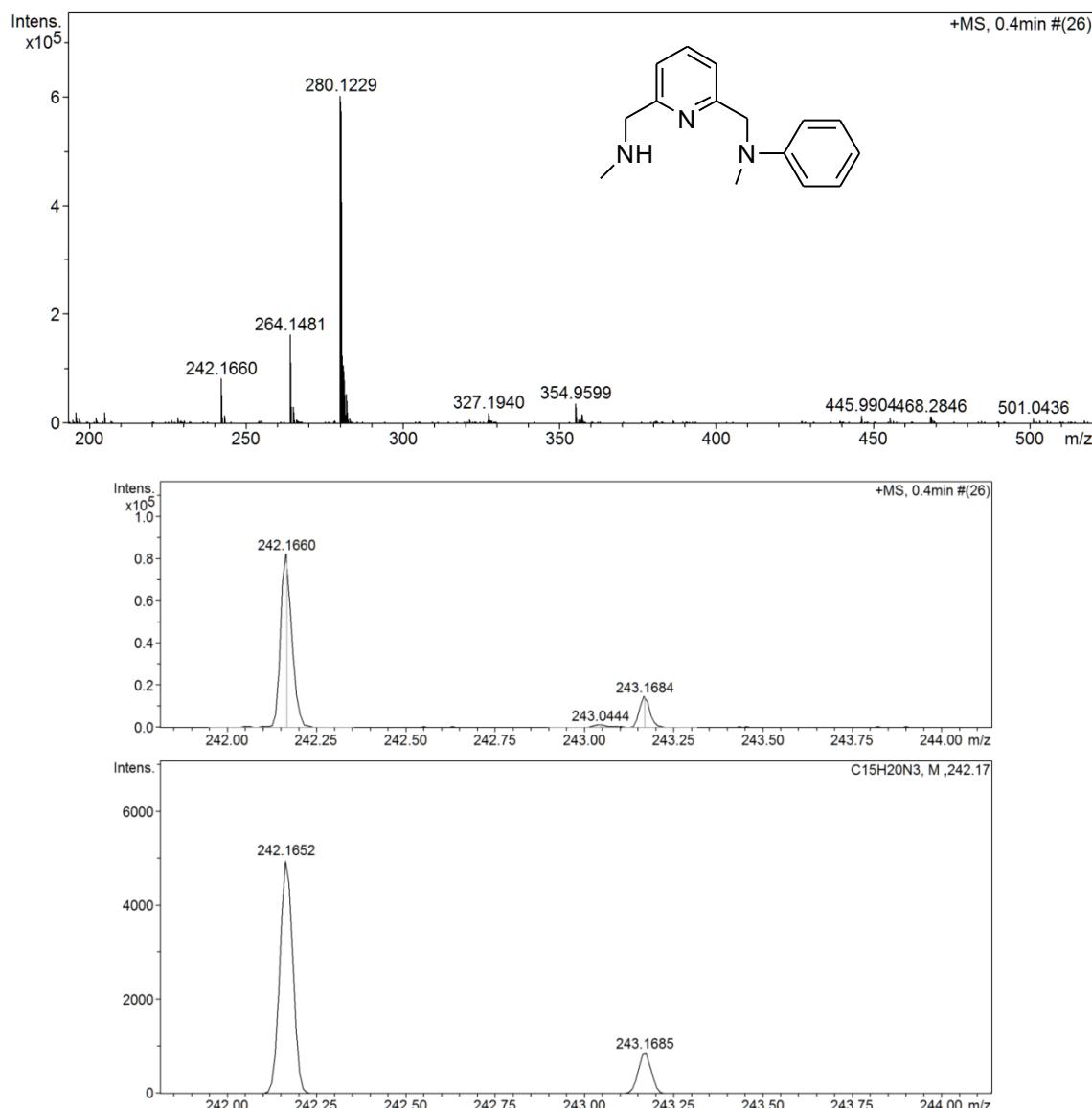
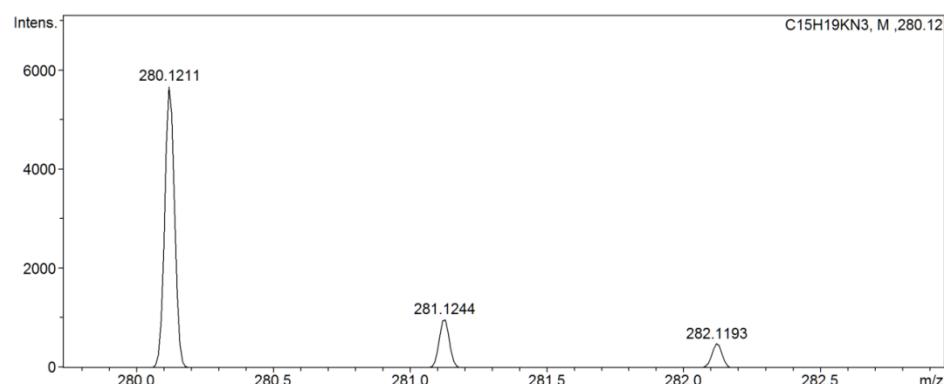
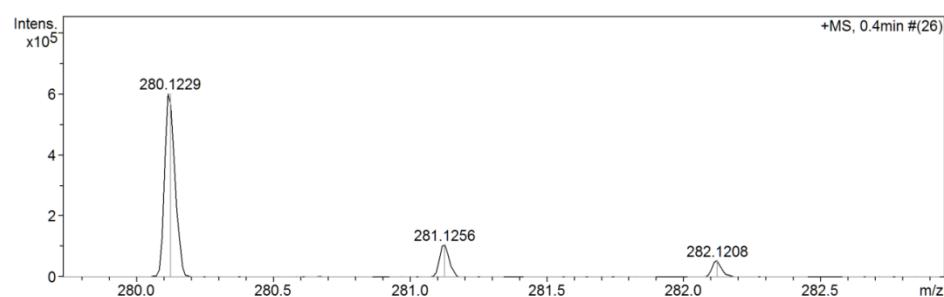
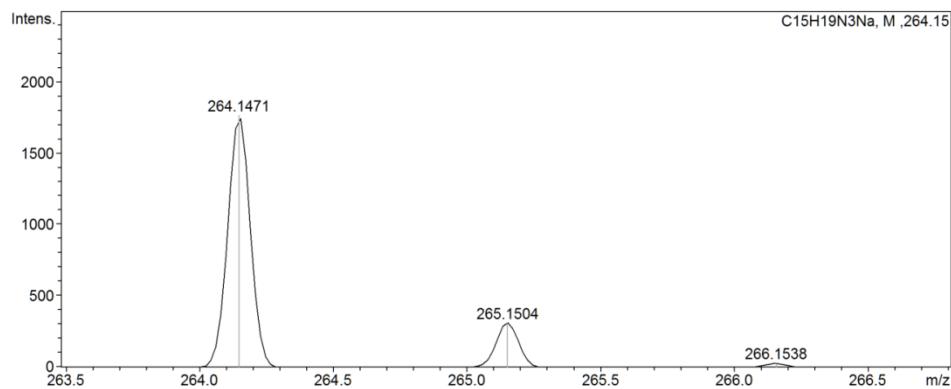
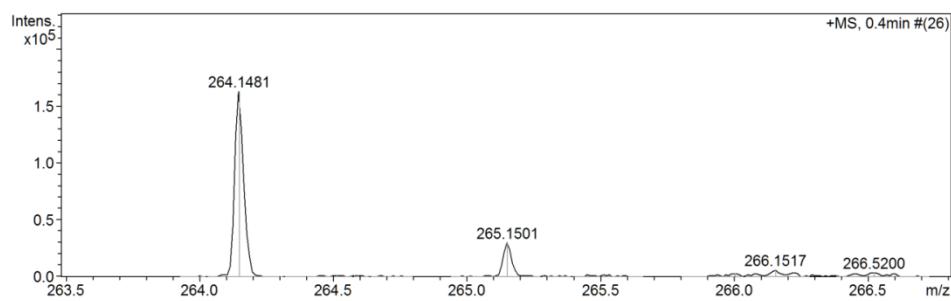


Figure S16. $\mathbf{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5$: N -methyl- N -((6-((methylamino)methyl)pyridin-2-yl)methyl)benzenamine: a) HRMS (ESI-TOF) (m/z). Observed HRMS (top) with the theoretical isotope prediction (bottom).

a)





3.4. Supplementary Figures - Crystal structures of L₃-containing compounds

Figure S17. Crystal structure of L₃.2HCl (ellipsoid representation is at 50% probability). Crystal data: P2₁2₁2₁; a 9.439(5) b 10.181(5) c 13.024(7), α 90.00 β 90.00 γ 90.00, R-Factor (%) = 3.81; CCDC code: 1054559.

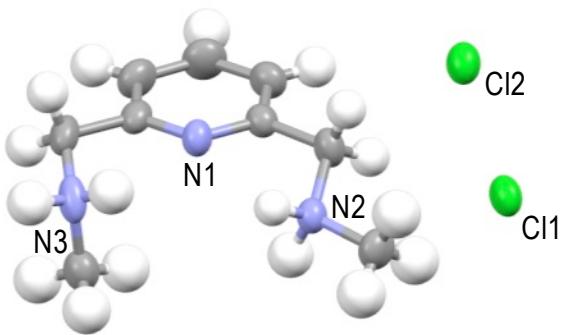


Figure S18. Crystal structure of [(L₃)Cu^I(Br)]_n (ellipsoid representation is at 50% probability). Crystal data: P2₁/c; a 9.533(12) b 15.50(2) c 8.885(11), α 90.00 β 113.710(19) γ 90.00, R-Factor (%) = 4.26; CCDC code: 1054555.

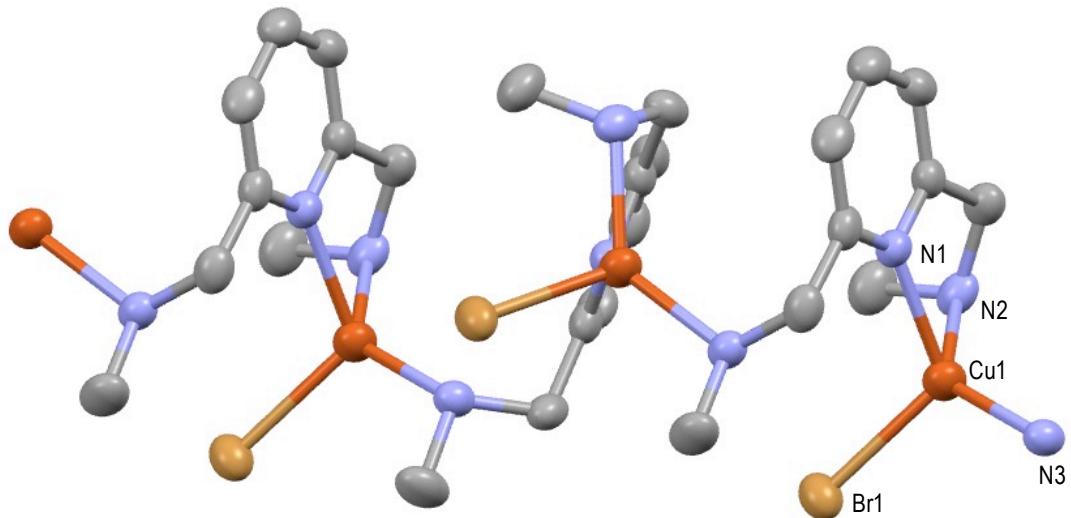
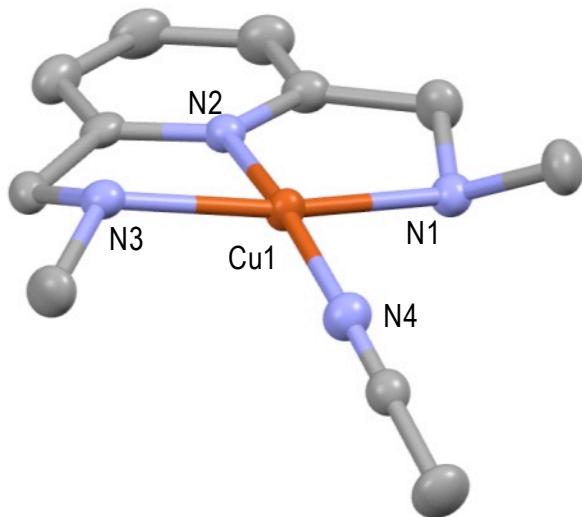
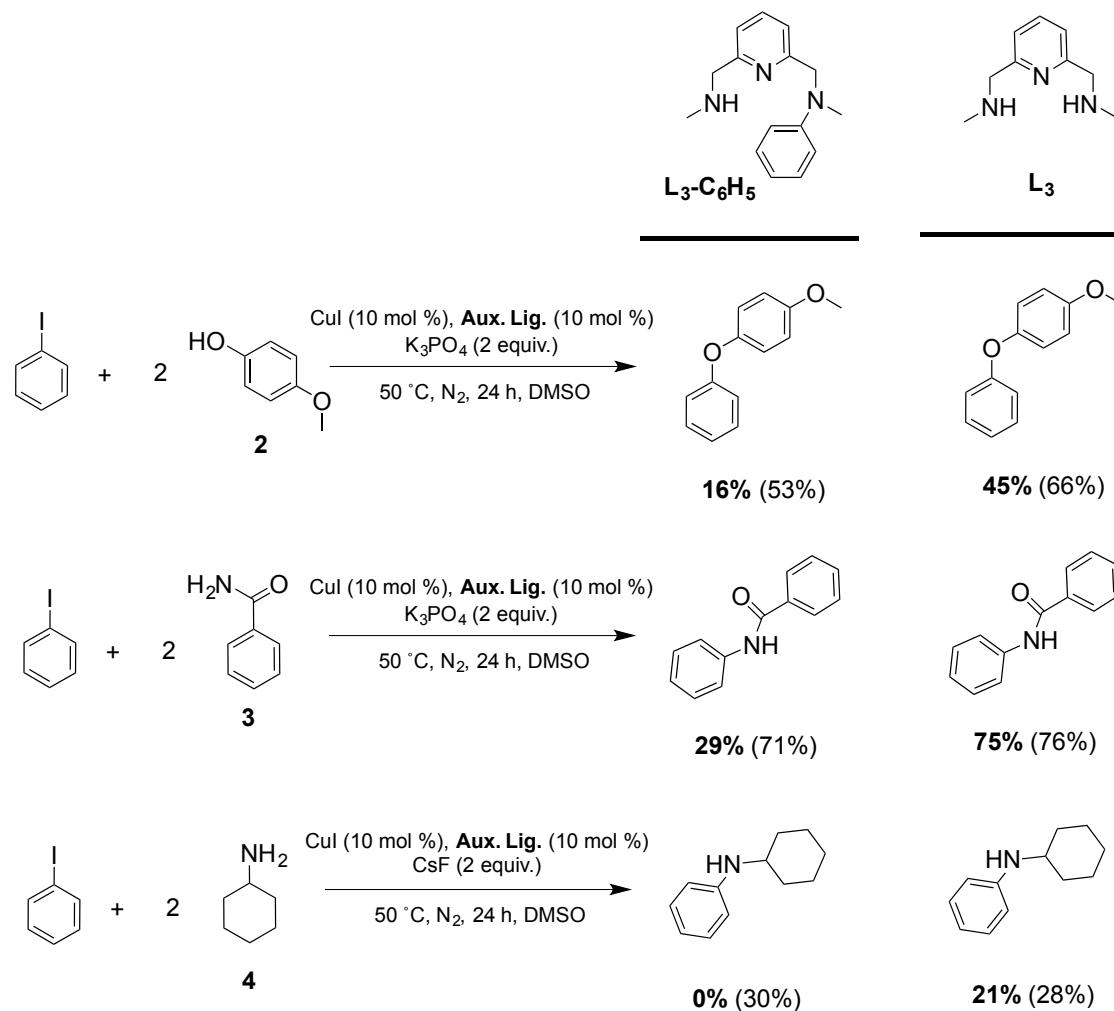


Figure S19. Crystal structure of $[L_3\text{-Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{OTf})_2]$ (ellipsoid representation is at 50% probability, H atoms and OTf anions have been omitted for clarity). Crystal data: P-1; $a = 8.1838(11)$ $b = 9.3740(14)$ $c = 14.364(2)$, $\alpha = 98.975(2)$ $\beta = 94.759(2)$ $\gamma = 93.248(2)$, R-Factor (%) = 3.89; CCDC code: 1054556.



3.5. Coupling catalysis using $[(\text{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{-Cu}^{\text{I}}]^+$ as catalyst

Figure S20. Cross coupling catalysis using independently synthesized $\text{L}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5$ auxiliary ligand and p-MeO-phenol, benzamide and cyclohexylamine, in comparison to the same reactions using L_3 .



4. Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Optimized xyz cartesian coordinates of all the DFT optimized intermediates and transition states. The absolute free energy values (G) are in atomic units (hartrees). The imaginary frequencies (cm^{-1}) associated to the transition states are also tabulated.

A (G = -2721.725926)

29	5.042113000	-1.030337000	2.720792000	1	3.166241000	2.059182000	3.978722000
7	6.456836000	-2.065551000	3.851375000	1	4.818725000	2.420273000	3.446432000
6	7.108718000	-3.273750000	3.329027000	6	3.621107000	1.154765000	1.463011000
1	7.786266000	-3.736423000	4.061298000	1	2.631655000	1.620257000	1.572992000
1	7.680190000	-3.009019000	2.435682000	1	3.558663000	0.360538000	0.715649000
1	6.344659000	-4.005069000	3.050181000	1	4.327120000	1.911644000	1.112731000
7	4.383756000	-0.521689000	4.473744000	1	3.404143000	-0.096179000	3.037321000
6	5.749563000	-2.335934000	5.134012000	6	7.018627000	0.311220000	1.354507000
1	6.438781000	-2.664537000	5.921273000	6	7.758067000	-0.770406000	1.918737000
1	5.039142000	-3.150551000	4.943445000	6	6.443321000	0.176623000	0.060951000
7	4.462639000	0.935820000	2.238804000	6	7.873772000	-1.973804000	1.170571000
6	5.021182000	-1.077724000	5.526061000	1	8.450333000	-0.594390000	2.735967000
6	5.071819000	-0.448530000	6.763260000	1	6.524313000	-1.031227000	-0.603559000
1	5.593511000	-0.917448000	7.591386000	1	5.936943000	1.019819000	-0.393656000
6	4.465881000	0.804138000	6.905554000	6	7.245729000	-2.114149000	-0.050020000
1	4.493002000	1.321344000	7.859500000	1	8.479589000	-2.780545000	1.574441000
6	3.886506000	1.413614000	5.787206000	1	6.055584000	-1.134654000	-1.578093000
1	3.470873000	2.414753000	5.845988000	1	7.337664000	-3.041222000	-0.608025000
6	3.870955000	0.722257000	4.582661000	53	1.171289000	-1.049146000	4.488731000
6	3.417176000	1.258956000	3.248158000	53	7.519967000	2.325956000	1.990155000
1	2.498517000	0.751890000	2.931342000	1	6.866916000	-2.959324000	3.440207000

C (G = -2411.5611193) (93.72i cm^{-1})

29	5.896325000	-0.237538000	2.990580000	29	5.896325000	-0.237538000	2.990580000
7	6.335194000	-2.160586000	3.899580000	7	6.335194000	-2.160586000	3.899580000
6	5.170965000	-3.057033000	3.859687000	6	5.170965000	-3.057033000	3.859687000
1	5.335998000	-3.983652000	4.428311000	1	5.335998000	-3.983652000	4.428311000
8	4.681887000	-2.095902000	1.048759000	1	4.957297000	-3.307486000	2.817124000
16	3.384066000	-2.950254000	0.932537000	1	4.298788000	-2.542280000	4.271989000
6	3.282204000	-3.880084000	2.483998000	7	5.453475000	0.110651000	4.926125000
1	4.073760000	-4.632672000	2.478582000	6	6.763629000	-1.841838000	5.278471000
1	3.431063000	-3.170231000	3.304073000	1	7.785917000	-1.449768000	5.221457000
1	2.303979000	-4.364597000	2.553188000	1	6.775442000	-2.726600000	5.927602000
6	2.013664000	-1.810349000	1.264276000	7	4.070753000	0.909479000	2.822842000
1	2.004046000	-1.062807000	0.467333000	6	5.848866000	-0.777875000	5.844642000
1	1.075257000	-2.372553000	1.261529000	6	5.391718000	-0.699974000	7.156245000
1	2.182949000	-1.335781000	2.235285000	1	5.712968000	-1.425832000	7.895891000
1	4.033070000	1.010236000	1.317346000	6	4.492284000	0.319038000	7.482376000
1	7.192261000	-1.385295000	4.067775000	1	4.114512000	0.404046000	8.496796000
53	8.742091000	0.708669000	5.113018000	6	4.038757000	1.195405000	6.494312000
1	3.295885000	1.955129000	6.712760000	1	3.295885000	1.955129000	6.712760000
6	4.540408000	1.048250000	5.203816000	6	4.540408000	1.048250000	5.203816000
6	4.097330000	1.825006000	3.988650000	1	3.117828000	2.286887000	4.163949000
1	4.812441000	2.625843000	3.766112000	1	4.812441000	2.625843000	3.766112000

B (G = -2411.563674)

29	5.938385000	-0.519404000	2.816712000	6	3.623021000	1.600454000	1.607418000
7	6.200795000	-2.369961000	3.935595000	1	2.681764000	2.145447000	1.767130000
6	4.965030000	-3.140085000	4.142246000	1	3.468072000	0.862992000	0.816586000
1	5.117312000	-4.008821000	4.798633000	1	4.389489000	2.309898000	1.284806000
1	4.598797000	-3.483286000	3.170891000	1	3.365930000	0.197203000	3.040590000
1	4.201310000	-2.494889000	4.584358000	6	7.032288000	-0.108926000	1.384567000
7	5.601796000	0.035738000	4.801207000	6	8.093152000	-0.997253000	1.670268000
6	6.826131000	-1.947313000	5.210667000	6	6.239029000	-0.316521000	0.235651000
1	7.847714000	-1.622709000	4.983803000	6	8.220802000	-2.174086000	0.933559000
1	6.880367000	-2.767508000	5.937334000	1	8.773667000	-0.784019000	2.487075000
7	4.102885000	0.587805000	2.729236000	6	6.378490000	-1.499581000	-0.484573000
6	6.021365000	-0.792696000	5.762807000	1	5.499229000	0.417690000	-0.057141000
6	5.627862000	-0.616993000	7.085560000	6	7.360693000	-2.435763000	-0.136502000
1	5.968901000	-1.297838000	7.858589000	1	9.009723000	-2.876757000	1.187531000
6	4.752700000	0.433750000	7.377726000	1	5.727925000	-1.682875000	-1.335288000
1	4.421485000	0.595424000	8.399133000	1	7.474217000	-3.346520000	-0.716633000
6	4.248416000	1.228158000	6.346397000	53	1.278687000	-1.150921000	4.309478000
1	3.504723000	1.994513000	6.537901000	53	7.490095000	2.057907000	1.945472000
6	4.693565000	0.982638000	5.048610000	1	7.111350000	-2.614902000	3.422979000
6	4.154818000	1.621542000	3.793275000				

D (G = -2411.580401)

29	0.692510000	-0.381369000	0.032186000	6	0.230142000	-1.625124000	-2.573045000
7	1.397517000	-1.967282000	0.912042000	6	2.874543000	-1.181191000	-3.348576000
6	0.476781000	-3.112594000	0.699604000	1	3.115849000	-0.220909000	-1.433284000
1	0.839093000	-3.979235000	1.260280000	6	0.678468000	-2.071380000	-3.820748000
1	0.439833000	-3.346682000	-0.363366000	1	-0.806071000	-1.789494000	-2.285748000
1	-0.520932000	-2.836161000	1.044196000	6	2.001770000	-1.848351000	-4.210099000
7	0.097391000	0.094234000	1.755715000	1	3.905925000	-1.005313000	-3.644666000
6	1.562898000	-1.642695000	2.370370000	-1	-0.006821000	-2.589168000	-4.487308000
1	2.534668000	-1.152263000	2.485336000	1	2.349909000	-2.192338000	-5.180343000
1	1.560706000	-2.561157000	2.961941000	53	3.400505000	1.699456000	1.154423000
7	-0.574163000	0.964305000	-0.585614000	1	2.110153000	-2.395547000	0.495269000
6	0.485283000	-0.677961000	2.779844000	F (G = -2399.466612) (239.14i cm⁻¹)			
6	-0.061366000	-0.469105000	4.038116000	29	1.771821000	-0.053295000	0.389237000
1	0.235878000	-1.084205000	4.879599000	7	2.019045000	-1.882649000	1.377633000
6	-1.005565000	0.554332000	4.181594000	6	1.393731000	-3.014224000	0.668494000
1	-1.455266000	0.733361000	5.153004000	1	1.508512000	-3.951717000	1.226675000
6	-1.380804000	1.347407000	3.093878000	1	1.855518000	-3.117780000	-0.315976000
1	-2.110271000	2.142169000	3.199608000	1	0.328941000	-2.811021000	0.532061000
6	-0.796509000	1.083051000	1.860591000	7	0.349886000	0.129758000	1.833561000
6	-0.970181000	1.833780000	0.572754000	6	1.471961000	-1.721081000	2.760727000
1	-1.992541000	2.191340000	0.426245000	1	2.236327000	-1.205431000	3.351557000
1	-0.296922000	2.697031000	0.578257000	1	1.276674000	-2.694144000	3.224002000
6	-0.274388000	1.784158000	-1.779813000	7	0.990100000	1.517036000	-0.266951000
1	-1.087800000	2.497358000	-1.947958000	6	0.218597000	-0.870634000	2.707137000
1	-0.176114000	1.132242000	-2.646186000	6	-0.984688000	-1.066678000	3.373250000
1	0.660863000	2.321972000	-1.614479000	1	-1.108124000	-1.877798000	4.083259000
1	-1.383175000	0.360236000	-0.790953000	6	-2.044888000	-0.200137000	3.069831000
6	1.140652000	-1.004805000	-1.686615000	1	-2.999925000	-0.325407000	3.571316000
6	2.433908000	-0.836015000	-2.167246000	6	-1.904692000	0.781983000	2.087159000
6	0.152874000	-1.638535000	-2.435321000	1	-2.742759000	1.407733000	1.797122000
6	2.742728000	-1.312723000	-3.447992000	6	-0.663453000	0.907017000	1.458713000
1	3.194317000	-0.343991000	-1.569197000	6	-0.355536000	1.770950000	0.247928000
6	0.474386000	-2.110799000	-3.713153000	1	-1.139442000	1.599900000	-0.509396000
1	-0.852897000	-1.763794000	-2.043345000	1	-0.409414000	2.837707000	0.508542000
6	1.766291000	-1.946848000	-4.217849000	6	1.352700000	2.421525000	-1.341424000
1	3.750283000	-1.186770000	-3.835393000	1	0.686725000	2.362378000	-2.217118000
1	-0.288916000	-2.604649000	-4.308483000	1	2.376759000	2.226677000	-1.663427000
1	2.012042000	-2.314855000	-5.209944000	1	1.315042000	3.448831000	-0.952301000
53	-3.329540000	-1.348497000	0.083543000	6	0.944609000	-0.271711000	-1.314003000
53	3.147871000	1.831175000	0.763323000	6	1.830463000	-0.369972000	-2.392954000
1	2.315224000	-2.206344000	0.532693000	6	-0.327139000	-0.844796000	-1.397617000

E (G = -2399.483362)

29	0.538622000	-0.471750000	0.013699000	29	1.640688000	-0.663334000	-0.000938000
7	1.219633000	-2.103940000	0.898453000	7	1.936303000	-2.358851000	1.098677000
6	0.226287000	-3.180158000	0.677299000	6	1.097753000	-3.425210000	0.519444000
1	0.540474000	-4.099138000	1.182306000	1	1.142468000	-4.348583000	1.112171000
1	0.133341000	-3.361434000	-0.394218000	1	1.434156000	-3.628288000	-0.499884000
1	-0.740374000	-2.860097000	1.073004000	6	0.061077000	-3.081141000	0.479385000
7	0.090909000	0.033604000	1.770591000	7	0.356206000	-0.164623000	1.419254000
6	1.432124000	-1.819470000	2.353489000	6	1.534777000	-2.002892000	2.474403000
1	2.452778000	-1.439844000	2.466482000	1	2.402703000	-1.536646000	2.954115000
1	1.336343000	-2.733917000	2.945464000	1	1.261701000	-2.887478000	3.062536000
7	-0.648757000	0.864697000	-0.525822000	7	0.505080000	1.616046000	-0.787720000
6	0.472983000	-0.744568000	2.791256000	6	0.397715000	-1.001834000	2.477348000
6	0.039565000	-0.444705000	4.075488000	6	-0.513287000	-0.901287000	3.519629000
1	0.332717000	-1.061222000	4.917769000	1	-0.467981000	-1.595064000	4.352513000
6	-0.781438000	0.676962000	4.246474000	6	-1.476366000	0.108684000	3.466908000
1	-1.138551000	0.929460000	5.240063000	1	-2.200911000	0.216067000	4.268400000
6	-1.145259000	1.477760000	3.160238000	6	-1.500433000	0.974626000	2.379261000
1	-1.772018000	2.352634000	3.291453000	1	-2.236071000	1.769960000	2.312159000
6	-0.679437000	1.119788000	1.898682000	6	-0.561026000	0.810288000	1.357247000
6	-0.825869000	1.823257000	0.583477000	6	-0.596852000	1.743777000	0.160785000
1	-1.803259000	2.316204000	0.484808000	1	-1.584571000	1.638948000	-0.322443000
1	-0.068705000	2.629269000	0.566141000	1	-0.569021000	2.769562000	0.544251000
6	-0.486496000	1.611287000	-1.765169000				
1	-1.340055000	2.297240000	-1.881931000				
1	-0.476116000	0.936260000	-2.621830000				
1	0.429035000	2.226636000	-1.795268000				
6	1.104104000	-0.957252000	-1.712772000				
6	2.427760000	-0.737091000	-2.097728000				

G (G = -2399.532354)

29	1.640688000	-0.663334000	-0.000938000
7	1.936303000	-2.358851000	1.098677000
6	1.097753000	-3.425210000	0.519444000
1	1.142468000	-4.348583000	1.112171000
1	1.434156000	-3.628288000	-0.499884000
6	0.061077000	-3.081141000	0.479385000
7	0.356206000	-0.164623000	1.419254000
6	1.534777000	-2.002892000	2.474403000
1	2.402703000	-1.536646000	2.954115000
1	1.261701000	-2.887478000	3.062536000
7	0.505080000	1.616046000	-0.787720000
6	0.397715000	-1.001834000	2.477348000
6	-0.513287000	-0.901287000	3.519629000
1	-0.467981000	-1.595064000	4.352513000
6	-1.476366000	0.108684000	3.466908000
1	-2.200911000	0.216067000	4.268400000
6	-1.500433000	0.974626000	2.379261000
1	-2.236071000	1.769960000	2.312159000
6	-0.561026000	0.810288000	1.357247000
6	-0.596852000	1.743777000	0.160785000
1	-1.584571000	1.638948000	-0.322443000
1	-0.569021000	2.769562000	0.544251000

6	0.456932000	2.689774000	-1.784783000
1	-0.463821000	2.657097000	-2.392580000
1	1.316433000	2.602070000	-2.453255000
1	0.505826000	3.658808000	-1.278400000
6	0.652547000	0.320143000	-1.400912000
6	1.933283000	-0.050272000	-1.926426000
6	-0.478262000	-0.457190000	-1.802618000
6	2.039154000	-1.139422000	-2.826711000
1	2.758902000	0.650683000	-1.839561000
6	-0.330855000	-1.549785000	-2.636549000
1	-1.464792000	-0.192969000	-1.436718000
6	0.931536000	-1.897117000	-3.163354000
1	3.012377000	-1.371663000	-3.250869000
1	-1.206505000	-2.133617000	-2.908147000
1	1.026323000	-2.742699000	-3.837875000
53	4.424302000	0.639879000	1.285124000
1	2.902175000	-2.679943000	1.125680000

H (G = -2821.569347)

29	0.463872000	-0.088820000	-0.415295000
7	1.191938000	-1.736241000	0.370584000
6	0.202623000	-2.834397000	0.405280000
1	0.633208000	-3.716772000	0.890376000
1	-0.078959000	-3.076589000	-0.621039000
1	-0.685129000	-2.512230000	0.952096000
7	-0.101937000	0.190105000	1.463318000
6	1.690023000	-1.332902000	1.720223000
1	2.611283000	-0.761493000	1.568195000
1	1.922253000	-2.216183000	2.322841000
7	-1.964490000	0.376405000	-0.418478000
6	0.637637000	-0.471508000	2.366112000
6	0.373897000	-0.359291000	3.724907000
1	0.971443000	-0.901147000	4.449566000
6	-0.696808000	0.447796000	4.118386000
1	-0.932332000	0.557368000	5.172414000
6	-1.500505000	1.063180000	3.158285000
1	2.377840000	1.634022000	3.442058000
6	-1.183523000	0.897963000	1.812053000
6	-2.009907000	1.386525000	0.650931000
1	-3.031300000	1.611042000	0.988720000
1	-1.574645000	2.308029000	0.251472000
6	-2.574570000	0.857929000	-1.657098000
1	-3.599951000	1.236119000	-1.516899000
1	-2.604734000	0.040240000	-2.382696000
1	-1.957075000	1.662267000	-2.066705000
1	-2.481036000	-0.441196000	-0.088532000
6	1.111218000	-0.598458000	-2.103459000
6	2.440097000	-0.401024000	-2.460400000
6	0.219112000	-1.245389000	-2.954020000
6	2.885563000	-0.853290000	-3.708034000
1	3.129245000	0.104085000	-1.789052000
6	0.670999000	-1.688256000	-4.203842000
6	-0.815031000	-1.407921000	-2.664415000
6	2.001028000	-1.491783000	-4.580244000
1	3.923972000	-0.704387000	-3.992617000
1	-0.021941000	-2.184973000	-4.878016000
1	2.348526000	-1.838055000	-5.549640000
53	-3.799280000	-2.148763000	1.847585000
1	1.993056000	-2.039269000	-0.183252000
6	1.669673000	2.277715000	-1.045469000
6	2.590284000	2.217610000	0.026924000
6	2.042665000	3.011636000	-2.185058000
6	3.819367000	2.858067000	-0.047774000
1	2.327980000	1.650339000	0.916066000
6	3.268416000	3.675174000	-2.258695000
1	1.350481000	3.058157000	-3.020932000
6	4.170343000	3.596983000	-1.189330000
1	4.525299000	2.802828000	0.775969000
1	3.512862000	4.235825000	-3.153662000
8	0.467831000	1.694550000	-0.982876000
8	5.399196000	4.191547000	-1.163110000
6	5.781908000	4.964301000	-2.296214000
1	5.091951000	5.800782000	-2.464661000
1	6.775472000	5.356981000	-2.071187000
1	5.833862000	4.350601000	-3.204428000

DMSO (G = -553.273805)

16	0.249917000	1.197848000	-0.026023000
8	1.757492000	1.148847000	0.192050000
6	-0.263042000	2.947926000	0.032775000
1	-1.328568000	3.019485000	-0.206047000
1	-0.090701000	3.307156000	1.050913000
1	0.332194000	3.532629000	-0.675476000
6	-0.058673000	0.963695000	-1.808878000
1	0.228986000	-0.060385000	-2.062473000
1	-1.123997000	1.108209000	-2.013578000
1	0.544606000	1.674030000	-2.382717000

PhI (G = -243.118314)

6	-2.434710000	-0.213805000	0.000077000
6	-1.038727000	-0.216237000	0.000535000
6	-0.342712000	0.993856000	-0.000035000
6	-1.033558000	2.208738000	-0.001050000
6	-2.428313000	2.190685000	-0.001499000
6	-3.141356000	0.991836000	-0.000947000
1	-2.984225000	-1.150993000	0.000508000
1	-0.495784000	-1.156738000	0.001308000
1	0.743735000	1.000861000	0.000309000
1	-0.490737000	3.147664000	-0.001492000
1	-4.225952000	0.991042000	-0.001308000
53	-3.495981000	4.040052000	-0.003184000

K₃PO₄ (G = -2442.607734)

15	0.186240000	0.654919000	0.103346000
8	-1.062405000	-0.242437000	0.125146000
8	0.397984000	1.366553000	-1.309870000
8	0.111738000	1.820275000	1.191048000
8	1.524572000	-0.161021000	0.404648000
19	2.602149000	0.257729000	-1.836299000
19	2.089792000	1.042727000	2.547519000
19	0.114848000	3.726270000	-0.460641000

I (G = -2821.5555570)

29	5.798362000	0.254574000	2.859951000
7	6.801962000	-1.319440000	3.650970000
6	5.955184000	-2.526066000	3.710425000
1	6.488120000	-3.368220000	4.168860000
1	5.657740000	-2.792030000	2.692975000
1	5.055000000	-2.310626000	4.291229000
7	5.464732000	0.606181000	4.811889000
6	7.301257000	-0.890905000	4.982981000
1	8.181832000	-0.261668000	4.813314000
1	7.605476000	-1.747343000	5.594681000
7	3.587205000	0.870110000	2.965890000
6	6.226538000	-0.082282000	5.671030000
6	5.981234000	-0.030378000	7.038870000
1	6.596089000	-0.594775000	7.731823000

KI (G = -611.503901)

19	-0.008069000	1.075085000	0.000000000
53	-3.368996000	1.075085000	0.000000000

6	4.909665000	0.747554000	7.485759000		1	5.352428000	0.529099000	-0.356651000
1	4.690011000	0.805941000	8.547429000		6	5.929074000	-2.773605000	0.214907000
6	4.091145000	1.409586000	6.568271000		1	7.885631000	-3.623289000	0.610765000
1	3.222430000	1.972618000	6.891928000		1	4.158366000	-1.667644000	-0.287919000
6	4.396496000	1.301853000	5.214380000		1	5.440699000	-3.740753000	0.139987000
6	3.587445000	1.855479000	4.069317000		53	2.196684000	0.559138000	5.454586000
1	2.572243000	2.107920000	4.402170000		1	7.029449000	-2.272971000	2.962740000
1	4.051763000	2.776175000	3.694363000		6	8.220021000	1.745857000	1.129113000
6	2.850368000	1.378881000	1.804565000		6	9.174157000	1.403868000	2.091388000
1	1.863751000	1.782322000	2.077726000		6	7.593167000	2.985232000	1.178779000
1	2.699659000	0.564592000	1.091496000		6	9.439494000	2.275257000	3.139862000
1	3.433287000	2.167933000	1.322232000		1	9.689062000	0.451271000	2.029841000
1	3.097701000	0.042517000	3.316066000		6	7.865164000	3.872635000	2.223541000
6	6.484277000	0.110444000	1.071353000		1	6.874914000	3.249699000	0.409227000
6	7.849165000	-0.163387000	0.914659000		6	8.770453000	3.506342000	3.226601000
6	5.552476000	-0.337537000	0.128176000		1	10.155876000	2.012487000	3.911671000
6	8.259810000	-0.992670000	-0.129879000		1	7.350182000	4.824924000	2.255423000
1	8.575903000	0.244311000	1.610550000		8	7.915792000	0.884969000	0.081064000
6	5.981912000	-1.166105000	-0.909902000		8	9.069900000	4.271595000	4.312657000
1	4.510688000	-0.051951000	0.205380000		6	8.356031000	5.494672000	4.474254000
6	7.332441000	-1.502007000	-1.044319000		1	7.274279000	5.323652000	4.515469000
1	9.315163000	-1.233382000	-0.228438000		1	8.692133000	5.915279000	5.423811000
1	5.251973000	-1.536019000	-1.625355000		1	8.582975000	6.200323000	3.665416000
1	7.660847000	-2.136889000	-1.861633000					
53	1.880413000	-1.820685000	5.081475000					
1	7.606952000	-1.521763000	3.058437000					
6	7.238300000	2.539377000	1.854132000					
6	7.816379000	2.678758000	3.126441000					
6	7.830487000	3.188495000	0.766175000					
6	8.946879000	3.466415000	3.302395000					
1	7.373497000	2.166688000	3.975010000					
6	8.964989000	3.984220000	0.935894000					
1	7.392175000	3.069491000	-0.220122000					
6	9.531616000	4.125935000	2.209854000					
1	9.395685000	3.580713000	4.284536000					
1	9.397609000	4.479019000	0.074423000					
8	6.105308000	1.807227000	1.655311000					
8	10.639614000	4.870100000	2.486266000					
6	11.280259000	5.533879000	1.399959000					
1	10.611561000	6.260244000	0.922087000					
1	12.133787000	6.060373000	1.831442000					
1	11.638408000	4.820111000	0.647733000					

K (G = -2809.460652)

J (G = -2821.607023)

29	5.856004000	0.104617000	2.040478000		29	0.634821000	-0.464290000	-0.499790000
7	6.564285000	-1.529328000	3.477544000		7	1.876367000	-1.967399000	0.064771000
6	5.469899000	-2.100370000	4.267300000		6	1.195945000	-3.274470000	-0.048602000
1	5.822627000	-2.769150000	5.067883000		1	1.848344000	-4.082456000	0.301003000
1	4.808947000	-2.662361000	3.601170000		1	0.926023000	-3.450215000	-1.089381000
1	4.886118000	-1.294058000	4.721990000		1	0.287389000	-3.258138000	0.558654000
7	6.262690000	1.075517000	3.748132000		7	0.752464000	-0.013617000	1.334470000
6	7.569027000	-0.837335000	4.301593000		6	2.392201000	-1.733364000	1.453717000
1	8.473592000	-0.724965000	3.694132000		1	3.431580000	-1.402246000	1.386893000
1	7.839264000	-1.402100000	5.204924000		1	2.379456000	-2.669581000	2.020165000
7	4.114334000	1.282067000	2.263341000		7	-0.966678000	0.544430000	-0.462828000
6	7.048392000	0.531460000	4.682256000		6	1.579320000	-0.675848000	2.147136000
6	7.287324000	1.190635000	5.884303000		6	1.653158000	-0.317013000	3.490765000
1	7.932901000	0.747586000	6.635752000		1	2.319943000	-0.843189000	4.165077000
6	6.654705000	2.417009000	6.104338000		6	0.853668000	0.737046000	3.936777000
1	6.822110000	2.956174000	7.031799000		1	0.891976000	1.034430000	4.980270000
6	5.758899000	2.918276000	5.158269000		6	0.003414000	1.414956000	3.055451000
1	5.198289000	3.829059000	5.339744000		1	-0.617066000	2.237427000	3.393839000
6	5.577378000	2.200048000	3.979124000		6	-0.024765000	1.003556000	1.728393000
6	4.592525000	2.538218000	2.887036000		6	-0.771357000	1.584745000	0.564154000
1	3.764389000	3.134808000	3.289309000		1	-1.746458000	1.994043000	0.865806000
1	5.083983000	3.128913000	2.106992000		1	-0.176944000	2.438177000	0.189052000
6	3.226321000	1.546084000	1.125392000		6	-1.513552000	1.175767000	-1.653494000
1	2.363781000	2.166068000	1.407203000		1	-2.436248000	1.713923000	-1.381864000
1	2.863535000	0.594518000	0.728282000		1	-1.769245000	0.427070000	-2.404681000
1	3.783210000	2.064164000	0.338990000		1	-0.838845000	1.916205000	-2.119267000
6	3.563745000	0.797318000	2.979192000		6	0.405570000	-0.012994000	-2.287527000
6	7.216258000	-0.287315000	0.399068000		6	1.250720000	-0.527479000	-3.286062000
6	7.957397000	-1.483496000	0.538535000		6	-0.575697000	-1.955527000	-2.605912000
6	5.823680000	-0.335971000	0.100684000		6	1.123482000	-0.996761000	-4.599394000
6	7.314954000	-2.707999000	0.483361000		1	1.994481000	0.217980000	-3.021499000
1	9.031176000	-1.421364000	0.682775000		6	-0.701977000	-2.424680000	-3.917980000
6	5.207008000	-1.615660000	-0.009192000		1	-1.252105000	-2.326997000	-1.838935000

1	8.580100000	-1.311454000	2.042781000
1	7.277560000	-2.161480000	1.167407000
1	8.220883000	-0.883285000	0.349154000

6	-2.989578000	-0.987417000	2.557089000
1	-2.893146000	-1.625569000	3.429474000
6	-4.247517000	-0.556154000	2.109337000
1	-5.138633000	-0.851982000	2.655327000
6	-4.374794000	0.216845000	0.951798000
1	-5.351338000	0.513721000	0.582282000
6	-3.205045000	0.568885000	0.272362000
6	-3.083696000	1.239543000	-1.082476000

L (G = -2809.450865)

29	-0.573953000	0.327227000	-0.566906000
7	0.178778000	-1.117597000	0.759657000
6	0.046580000	-2.530191000	0.361328000
1	0.463308000	-3.192767000	1.129966000
1	0.574555000	-2.686822000	-0.580311000
1	-1.008462000	-2.772542000	0.217101000
7	-2.086618000	0.190635000	0.804519000
6	-0.441722000	-0.865099000	2.098298000
1	0.088391000	-0.017338000	2.544755000
1	-0.309896000	-1.731518000	2.754677000
7	-1.797052000	1.507134000	-1.376831000
6	-1.902339000	-0.509228000	1.920627000
6	-2.991605000	-0.831891000	2.722799000
1	-2.870748000	-1.407005000	3.634904000
6	-4.257439000	-0.400369000	2.299066000
1	-5.129746000	-0.632805000	2.902919000
6	-4.419102000	0.294009000	1.096392000
1	-5.403658000	0.592486000	0.750846000
6	-3.274271000	0.5667539000	0.344184000
6	-3.179626000	1.146487000	-1.052075000
1	-3.605645000	0.403676000	-1.752555000
1	-3.805551000	2.045598000	-1.156699000
6	-1.701068000	1.942792000	-2.757285000
1	-2.109667000	1.229141000	-3.492000000
1	-0.656976000	2.142993000	-0.3013529000
1	-2.260832000	2.885416000	-2.870236000
6	-0.756118000	-0.766894000	-2.094091000
6	0.271566000	-0.751382000	-3.040847000
6	-1.804832000	-1.676685000	-2.230073000
6	0.260282000	-1.662292000	-4.104030000
1	1.082937000	-0.031286000	-2.963126000
6	-1.818681000	-2.583457000	-3.295178000
1	-2.613960000	-1.700138000	-1.503956000
6	-0.783288000	-2.579462000	-4.232873000
1	1.070591000	-1.649746000	-4.831149000
1	-2.637918000	-3.292372000	-3.388750000
1	-0.793206000	-3.283691000	-5.060483000
1	1.175553000	-0.908896000	0.845079000
8	0.715242000	1.708159000	0.202750000
6	1.885080000	1.369585000	0.692385000
6	2.315223000	1.802872000	1.972789000
6	2.802006000	0.538106000	-0.016667000
6	3.557959000	1.450081000	2.507088000
1	1.645051000	2.436488000	2.549551000
6	4.037734000	0.181021000	0.514808000
1	2.515928000	0.178789000	-1.003434000
6	4.432227000	0.632512000	1.781087000
1	3.829753000	1.814550000	3.492408000
1	4.717962000	-0.454262000	-0.047355000
8	5.673530000	0.225533000	2.214227000
6	6.072224000	0.637913000	3.512258000
1	7.066523000	0.215364000	3.675456000
1	6.131069000	1.731766000	3.593188000
1	5.390552000	0.259467000	4.286149000

N (G = -2809.452089)

29	1.508130000	0.583804000	0.362335000
7	2.122839000	-0.973446000	1.734077000
6	2.032200000	-2.352513000	1.234716000
1	2.384018000	-0.379079000	1.979434000
1	2.634377000	-2.444026000	0.327380000
1	0.994339000	-2.581362000	0.982888000
7	-0.185123000	0.342480000	1.590842000
6	1.348854000	-0.781158000	2.989605000
1	1.799235000	0.064162000	3.521110000
1	1.414121000	-1.662525000	3.638310000
7	0.210190000	1.566281000	-0.674041000
6	-0.093393000	-0.454008000	2.654852000
6	-1.241471000	-0.926772000	3.280836000
1	-1.181874000	-1.584920000	4.141768000
6	2.479512000	-0.542759000	2.745787000
1	-3.396806000	-0.892657000	3.210269000
6	-2.544071000	0.244573000	1.594749000
1	-3.497602000	0.499363000	1.142592000
6	-1.340126000	0.665224000	1.021743000
6	-1.189072000	1.366530000	-0.316320000
1	-1.746741000	0.782432000	-1.072136000
1	-1.672046000	2.355269000	-0.283464000
6	0.349577000	2.218939000	-1.958830000
1	-0.115314000	1.669232000	-2.795888000
1	1.406230000	2.371084000	-2.190314000
1	-0.124916000	3.210579000	-1.905960000
6	0.892607000	-0.363633000	-1.152736000
6	1.879903000	-0.389108000	-2.150822000
6	-0.093068000	-1.357664000	-1.144084000
6	1.921126000	-1.433577000	-3.077956000
1	2.621187000	0.403295000	-2.205123000
6	-0.057264000	-2.390008000	-2.084811000
1	-0.875606000	-1.361989000	-0.393748000

M (G = -2809.449926)

29	-0.457373000	0.377671000	-0.598863000
7	0.273341000	-1.097351000	0.735355000
6	0.237747000	-2.502461000	0.293268000
1	0.681824000	-3.162175000	1.049031000
1	0.791736000	-2.596422000	-0.642451000
1	-0.795934000	-2.806422000	0.118720000
7	-2.028947000	0.194607000	0.759174000
6	-0.416338000	-0.916803000	2.051085000
1	0.073578000	-0.079010000	2.558694000
1	-0.295113000	-1.808471000	2.674994000
7	-1.692303000	1.574570000	-1.392694000
6	-1.876780000	-0.580028000	1.828878000

6	0.951079000	-2.438518000	-3.050597000		6	2.511098000	-0.433776000	-2.362141000
1	2.708414000	-1.451724000	-3.827477000		1	2.124650000	1.642832000	-1.892425000
1	-0.821576000	-3.162687000	-2.054267000		6	0.599256000	-1.905917000	-2.219106000
1	0.973723000	-3.243053000	-3.780185000		1	-1.225656000	-1.055553000	-1.494261000
1	3.101743000	-0.773114000	1.939477000		6	1.955394000	-1.688475000	-2.543829000
8	2.728405000	1.930367000	1.161541000		1	3.541180000	-0.245503000	-2.652836000
6	3.906664000	1.573350000	1.625913000		1	0.155620000	-2.885056000	-2.379063000
6	4.408153000	2.077496000	2.850701000		1	2.550677000	-2.496773000	-2.958901000
6	4.759308000	0.664236000	0.935737000		1	3.058872000	-1.183758000	1.705653000
6	5.660092000	1.712730000	3.355699000		8	2.796281000	1.746116000	1.002577000
1	3.787939000	2.774511000	3.409891000		6	3.959554000	1.347401000	1.465372000
6	6.003200000	0.294386000	1.437759000		6	4.505617000	1.884699000	2.657333000
1	4.416811000	0.252821000	-0.012198000		6	4.756489000	0.363772000	0.810341000
6	6.470185000	0.813674000	2.652521000		6	5.742763000	1.477897000	3.167785000
1	5.988402000	2.132772000	4.300802000		1	3.930666000	2.640654000	3.187923000
1	6.633962000	-0.402959000	0.891763000		6	5.985670000	-0.045478000	1.317639000
8	7.713010000	0.385504000	3.061589000		1	4.381760000	-0.075404000	-0.110707000
6	8.198820000	0.897216000	4.292399000		6	6.494605000	0.503375000	2.502328000
1	9.184931000	0.450862000	4.441685000		1	6.104915000	1.926042000	4.087409000
1	8.301535000	1.990753000	4.268007000		1	6.572181000	-0.800873000	0.799776000
1	7.549459000	0.620125000	5.134076000		8	7.717186000	0.025590000	2.921531000
					6	8.226135000	0.541731000	4.140435000
					1	9.180576000	0.038061000	4.311982000
					1	8.399701000	1.625335000	4.085608000
					1	7.553340000	0.333251000	4.983677000
29	1.521239000	0.477063000	0.229765000					
7	2.050151000	-1.203491000	1.566315000					
6	1.640014000	-2.557366000	1.184233000					
1	1.794606000	-3.290257000	1.991174000					
1	2.210336000	-2.868060000	0.305394000					
1	0.579276000	-2.554926000	0.916505000					
7	-0.190376000	0.319425000	1.327100000					
6	1.406605000	-0.737315000	2.801247000					
1	1.984021000	0.119954000	3.165943000					
1	1.404892000	-1.500726000	3.592097000					
7	-0.424031000	1.564477000	-1.187851000					
6	-0.013439000	-0.303359000	2.512859000					
6	-1.068282000	-0.538003000	3.383975000					
1	-0.892098000	-1.052473000	4.322938000					
6	-2.346956000	-0.111467000	3.017939000					
1	-3.192667000	-0.277582000	3.678381000					
6	-2.525980000	0.506222000	1.786644000					
1	-3.509040000	0.828331000	1.457350000					
6	-1.418374000	0.704459000	0.955404000					
6	-1.630743000	1.329756000	-0.408545000					
1	-2.368995000	0.710507000	-0.949800000					
1	-2.115858000	2.301764000	-0.263956000					
6	-0.731240000	2.320251000	-2.405606000					
1	-1.402383000	1.765241000	-3.083876000					
1	0.193926000	2.543526000	-2.941501000					
1	-1.213771000	3.264938000	-2.135595000					
6	0.386926000	0.402832000	-1.459231000					
6	1.760791000	0.624596000	-1.791362000					
6	-0.178591000	-0.878485000	-1.717297000					

5. Supplementary References

1. M. Rovira, M. Soler, I. Güell, M.-Z. Wang, L. Gómez and X. Ribas, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2016, **81**, 7315-7325.
2. J. Jašík, J. Žabka, J. Roithová and D. Gerlich, *Int. J. Mass Spectrom.*, 2013, **354–355**, 204-210.
3. S. Grimme, J. Antony, S. Ehrlich and H. Krieg, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 2010, **132**, 154104.
4. M. J. T. Frisch, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, M. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J., *Journal*, 2009.
5. A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648-5652.
6. M. Dolg, U. Wedig, H. Stoll and H. Preuss, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1987, **86**, 866-872.
7. J. Guenther, S. Mallet-Ladeira, L. Estevez, K. Miqueu, A. Amgoune and D. Bourissou, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2014, **136**, 1778-1781.
8. A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer and D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 2009, **113**, 6378-6396.
9. C. P. Kelly, C. J. Cramer and D. G. Truhlar, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 2006, **110**, 16066-16081.
10. H.-J. Cristau, P. P. Cellier, J.-F. Spindler and M. Taillefer, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2004, **10**, 5607-5622.
11. F. Ma, X. Xie, L. Zhang, Z. Peng, L. Ding, L. Fu and Z. Zhang, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **77**, 5279-5285.
12. L. Zhu, L. Cheng, Y. Zhang, R. Xie and J. You, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2007, **72**, 2737-2743.
13. S. E. Creutz, K. J. Lotito, G. C. Fu and J. C. Peters, *Science*, 2012, **338**, 647-651.