

Supporting Information

A rhodium-catalyzed tandem reaction of *N*-sulfonyl triazoles with indoles: access to indole-substituted indanones

Hao Yuan,^a Jianxian Gong,^{*a} and Zhen Yang^{*a,b}

^aLaboratory of Chemical Genomics, School of Chemical Biology and Biotechnology, Peking University Shenzhen Graduate School, Shenzhen, 518055, China

^bKey Laboratory of Bioorganic Chemistry and Molecular Engineering of Ministry of Education and Beijing National Laboratory for Molecular Science (BNLMS), and Peking-Tsinghua Center for Life Sciences, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

*E-mail: gongjx@pku.edu.cn

*E-mail: zyang@pku.edu.cn

Table of Contents

Part 1: General information -----	S3
Part 2: General procedure and characteristic data for products -----	S4
Part 3: References -----	S18
Part 4: NMR spectra data of products-----	S19
Part 5: 2D NMR spectra -----	S69
Part 6: X-ray crystal data-----	S77
Part 7: DFT study of 3a and 3a' -----	S79

Part 1: General information

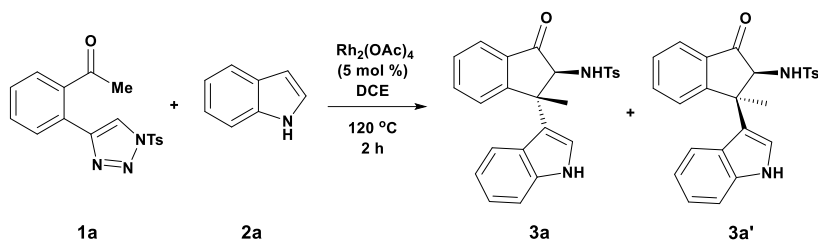
Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out under a nitrogen or an argon atmosphere with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions and all the chemical reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers without further purification. Anhydrous toluene and benzene were distilled from sodium. 1, 2-DCE was distilled from calcium hydride, and CHCl_3 was distilled from phosphorus pentoxide. All other solvents were purchased as ACS reagents and used without further purification.

Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm Tsingdao silica gel plates (60F-254) using UV light as visualizing agent and an ethanolic solution of phosphomolybdic acid and cerium sulfate, and heated as developing agents. Tsingdao silica gel (60, particle size 0.040-0.063 mm) was used for flash column chromatography.

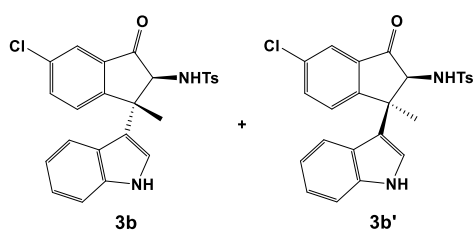
NMR spectra were recorded on a Brüker Advance 400 (^1H : 400 MHz, ^{13}C : 100 MHz), Brüker Advance 500 (^1H : 500 MHz, ^{13}C : 125 MHz) or Brüker Advance 300 (^1H : 300 MHz, ^{13}C : 75 MHz) and were internally referenced to residual protio solvent signals (note: Acetone- d_6 referred to δ 2.05 and 29.9 ppm respectively, CD_2Cl_2 referred to δ 5.32 and 54.0 ppm respectively). The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad.

Infrared spectra (IR) were recorded on a Shimadzu IRPrestige-21 FTIR spectrometer. High resolution mass spectrometric (HRMS) data were obtained using Brüker Apex IV RTMS. All of the substrates were prepared according to our previous work.¹

Part 2: General procedure and characteristic data for products

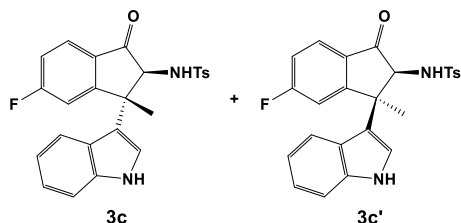


To a solution of dry DCE (4 mL) in a reaction tube (35 mL) was sequentially added triazole **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Rh₂(OAc)₄ (4.4 mg, 5 mol %), and indole (28.1 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) under argon atmosphere at room temperature. Then, the reaction tube was sealed with a teflon screw cap and the reaction was stirred at 120 °C for 2 h (the maximum pressure resistant of the sealed tube was 6.00 atm and the pressure of the reaction system was about 2.32 atm at 120 °C). After cooled to ambient temperature, the resultant mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography (PE: EA= 16:1 to 4:1) to afford product **3a** (65.2 mg, 0.15 mmol) in 76% yield as white solid and **3a'** (13.0 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 15% yield as white solid. **3a**: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (dt, *J* = 10.7, 8.0 Hz, 5H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 200.7, 161.1, 143.3, 139.8, 138.5, 136.6, 133.3, 129.8, 129.0, 127.5, 126.4, 125.9, 124.8, 124.2, 122.2, 119.7, 119.6, 119.0, 112.7, 70.3, 46.9, 26.1, 21.5; IR ν_{max}(film): 3480, 3358, 2966, 2924, 2856, 2360, 2342, 1871, 1627, 1458, 1259, 1155, 1090, 1051, 1017, 800, 748, 475 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₂N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 453.1249, found 453.1247. **3a'**: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.76 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.63 (m, 3H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 201.4, 159.2, 143.7, 140.3, 138.3, 136.7, 134.8, 130.1, 129.2, 128.2, 127.1, 126.7, 125.3, 123.6, 122.0, 121.2, 119.7, 118.7, 112.4, 70.9, 47.9, 26.2, 21.5; IR ν_{max}(film): 3694, 3425, 3299, 3082, 3027, 2924, 2856, 2366, 2336, 1871, 1782, 1693, 1589, 1531, 1479, 1354, 1238, 1130, 1072, 1004, 900, 790, 683, 488 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₂N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 453.1249, found 453.1244.



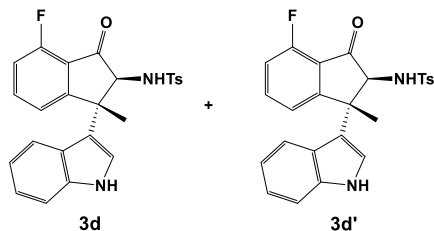
3b (51.7 mg, 0.11 mmol): light yellow solid, 56% yield from **1b** (75.1 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 6.97 (m, 6H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 199.5, 162.7, 143.4, 142.2, 139.8, 138.5, 132.0, 129.8, 129.7, 127.4, 126.4, 126.1, 125.7, 125.1, 122.3, 119.9, 119.5, 118.1, 112.8, 70.2, 46.9, 25.8, 21.5; IR ν_{max}(film): 3586, 3486, 3082, 3027, 2954, 2880, 2366, 1693, 1601, 1565, 1525, 1439, 1384, 1304, 1238, 1194, 1112, 1034, 975, 785, 717, 696, 638, 558 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClN₂O₃Sn [M+Na]⁺ 487.0859, found 487.0851.

3b' (10.3 mg, 0.02 mmol): light yellow solid, 11% yield from **1b** (75.1 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 7.77 (dd, J = 12.4, 8.2 Hz, 3H), 7.67 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.0 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (ddd, J = 8.1, 6.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.60 (m, 3H), 6.29 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.60 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.3, 160.9, 143.7, 142.3, 140.3, 138.3, 133.5, 130.1, 129.9, 128.1, 126.9, 126.8, 125.4, 122.1, 121.0, 119.9, 118.0, 112.5, 112.5, 70.8, 47.9, 25.9, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3504, 3455, 2924, 2849, 2355, 2330, 1935, 1709, 1611, 1562, 1296, 1231, 1139, 1069, 779, 714, 493 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 487.0859, found 487.0851.



3c (64.0 mg, 0.14 mmol): light yellow solid, 71% yield from **1c** (71.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 6.97 (m, 6H), 6.82 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 199.9, 163.4 (d, J = 246.7 Hz), 156.8, 143.4, 139.8, 138.6, 135.1 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 129.8, 128.6 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 127.5, 125.8, 124.8 (d, J = 16.0 Hz), 124.1 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 123.9, 122.3, 119.7 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 118.6, 112.8 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 109.8 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 70.7, 46.6, 26.1, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3566, 3473, 3089, 2948, 2875, 2820, 2366, 2336, 1951, 1872, 1659, 1583, 1354, 1302, 1170, 1130, 1069, 790, 717, 675, 530 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1146.

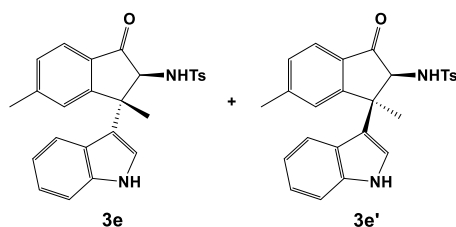
3c' (13.0 mg, 0.03 mmol): light yellow solid, 15% yield from **1c** (71.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (td, J = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.76 (q, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.7, 163.5 (d, J = 247.1 Hz), 155.0, 143.7, 140.3, 138.3, 136.6 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 130.1, 128.9 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 128.1, 127.0, 125.3 (d, J = 16.2 Hz), 124.1 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 122.1, 121.1, 119.8, 118.5, 112.5, 109.2 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 71.3, 47.6, 26.1, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3559, 3455, 3021, 2924, 2849, 2366, 2342, 1904, 1852, 1724, 1624, 1580, 1359, 1311, 1228, 1182, 1115, 1072, 824, 797, 720, 675, 485 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1154.



3d (52.2 mg, 0.12 mmol): white solid, 58% yield from **1d** (71.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.11 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (td, J = 7.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 6.98 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s,

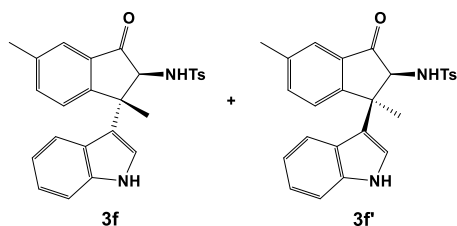
3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.0, 161.0 (d, J = 253.4 Hz), 145.7 (d, J = 14.0 Hz), 143.5, 139.8, 138.4, 136.6 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 129.9, 127.5, 126.0, 123.8, 123.5 (d, J = 20.5 Hz), 122.2, 120.6 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 119.7, 118.9, 118.8, 112.8 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 70.4, 45.0, 23.2, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3499, 3462, 3223, 3003, 2893, 2825, 2360, 2342, 1706, 1627, 1522, 1369, 1283, 1225, 1127, 1054, 983, 830, 787, 711, 610, 475 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1146.

3d' (8.7 mg, 0.02 mmol): white solid, 10% yield from **1d** (71.8 mg, 0.20 mmol): ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, J = 5.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 11.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.7, 161.6 (d, J = 252.5 Hz), 144.1 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 143.8, 140.5, 138.5, 138.1 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 130.2, 128.2, 127.0, 125.4 (d, J = 19.7 Hz), 123.7 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 122.1, 120.7, 120.1 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 120.0, 116.6, 112.6 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 70.9 (d, J = 10.7 Hz), 46.9, 25.5 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3499, 3434, 2930, 2856, 2366, 1872, 1697, 1620, 1583, 1482, 1421, 1332, 1186, 864, 760, 537, 475 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1153.



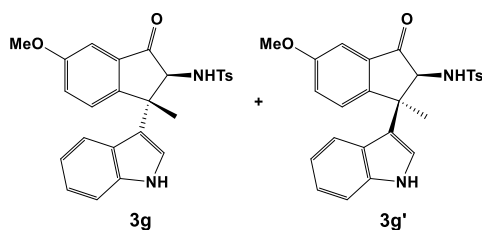
3e (53.3 mg, 0.12 mmol): white solid, 60% yield from **1e** (71.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 12.7, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.7, 158.6, 143.4, 139.8, 139.1, 138.6, 137.7, 133.5, 129.8, 127.6, 126.2, 126.1, 124.8, 124.0, 122.2, 119.8, 119.6, 119.2, 112.7, 70.5, 46.6, 26.1, 21.5, 21.2; IR ν_{max} (film): 3511, 3455, 3107, 2924, 2856, 2366, 2336, 2269, 1818, 1663, 1629, 1515, 1356, 1225, 1176, 1109, 1072, 855, 793, 717, 616, 490 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 467.1405, found 467.1397.

3e' (13.3 mg, 0.03 mmol): white solid, 15% yield from **1e** (74.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 12.7, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 – 6.73 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 193.7, 144.2, 143.8, 138.8, 138.6, 138.3, 135.3, 131.4, 130.0, 127.9, 127.3, 126.6, 126.4, 125.4, 123.0, 122.4, 121.0, 120.4, 112.7, 63.6, 55.2, 26.9, 21.3, 20.9; IR ν_{max} (film): 3529, 3468, 3009, 2966, 2863, 2366, 2342, 1979, 1852, 1669, 1596, 1482, 1442, 1354, 1182, 1118, 812, 732, 678, 616, 537 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 445.1586, found 445.1585.



3f (53.6 mg, 0.12 mmol): white solid, 60% yield from **1f** (71.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, J = 19.1, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 6.90 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.1, 161.5, 147.8, 143.3, 139.8, 138.5, 130.9, 130.2, 129.8, 127.5, 127.0, 126.5, 126.0, 124.8, 124.1, 122.1, 119.7, 119.0, 112.7, 70.2, 46.7, 26.0, 22.1, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3511, 3413, 3256, 3034, 2366, 2330, 1693, 1586, 1531, 1486, 1359, 1289, 1179, 1137, 1075, 975, 782, 686, 576 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 467.1405, found 467.1397.

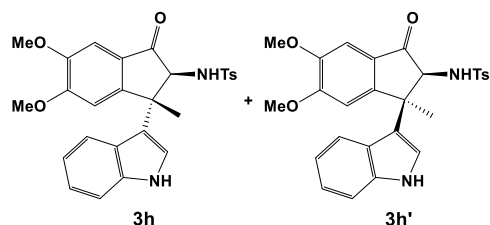
3f' (13.4 mg, 0.03 mmol): white solid, 15% yield from **1f** (71.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 17.1, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.51 (d, J = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 193.2, 146.9, 145.7, 143.9, 138.9, 138.4, 130.0, 129.4, 129.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 126.4, 125.5, 123.0, 122.4, 121.0, 120.4, 112.7, 63.6, 55.2, 26.9, 22.0, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3523, 3462, 3039, 2960, 2880, 2813, 2366, 2336, 1874, 1727, 1586, 1482, 1351, 1244, 1109, 800, 714, 537 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 445.1586, found 445.1579.



3g (43.5 mg, 0.09 mmol): white solid, 47% yield from **1g** (74.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 6.96 (m, 5H), 6.83 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 6.59 (dd, J = 9.3, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 4.86 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 198.6, 167.2, 164.2, 143.4, 139.7, 138.6, 129.9, 127.7, 126.4, 126.2, 126.1, 124.9, 122.2, 119.8, 119.7, 119.1, 116.7, 112.7, 110.0, 70.2, 56.2, 47.0, 25.9, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3559, 3455, 3021, 2924, 2849, 2366, 2342, 1904, 1852, 1724, 1624, 1580, 1359, 1311, 1228, 1182, 1115, 1072, 824, 797, 720, 675, 485 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 483.1354, found 483.1352.

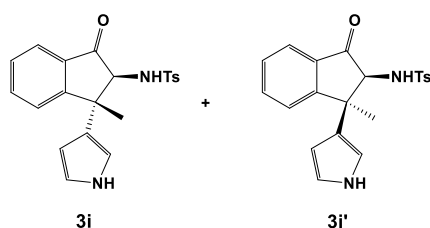
3g' (21.8 mg, 0.05 mmol): white solid, 24% yield from **1g** (74.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H),

2.45 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.1, 165.1, 149.4, 143.8, 138.9, 138.3, 130.0, 129.9, 128.0, 126.3, 125.4, 125.1, 122.9, 122.0, 121.0, 120.4, 113.9, 112.7, 112.1, 63.6, 56.2, 55.0, 26.8, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3529, 3473, 3334, 3009, 2924, 2849, 2366, 2342, 1763, 1663, 1476, 1369, 1296, 1256, 1204, 1121, 1112, 852, 793, 714, 607, 534, 493 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 461.1535, found 461.1520.



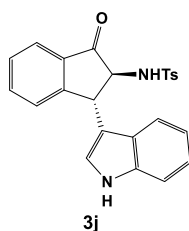
3h (37.0 mg, 0.08 mmol): white solid, 38% yield from **1h** (80.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 3.9 Hz, 3H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 6.78 (dd, J = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.67 – 6.52 (m, 2H), 4.79 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 198.8, 157.8, 156.6, 151.4, 143.4, 139.7, 138.5, 129.9, 127.7, 126.2, 125.8, 124.8, 122.2, 119.8, 119.6, 119.3, 112.7, 107.7, 105.0, 70.1, 70.0, 56.5, 46.7, 25.9, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3504, 3455, 3094, 2893, 2825, 2797, 2360, 2342, 1739, 1629, 1583, 1482, 1387, 1345, 1238, 1179, 1103, 996, 793, 730, 634, 488 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 513.1460, found 513.1450.

3h' (37.0 mg, 0.08 mmol): white solid, 38% yield from **1h** (80.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.21 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.94 (m, 3H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 6H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.1, 154.9, 149.8, 143.6, 141.7, 138.8, 138.2, 130.0, 128.0, 126.3, 125.4, 124.6, 122.8, 122.2, 121.0, 120.3, 112.7, 109.5, 109.0, 63.4, 56.4, 56.2, 54.9, 26.9, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3548, 3473, 3327, 3034, 2997, 2887, 2807, 2366, 2330, 1804, 1629, 1552, 1482, 1434, 1382, 1314, 1137, 1118, 1051, 975, 900, 845, 785, 714, 600, 482 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 513.1460, found 513.1456.

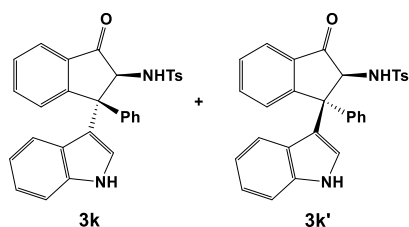


3i (33.1 mg, 0.09 mmol): white solid, 44% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 11.9 Hz, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 5.90 (s, 1H), 4.82 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.6, 160.4, 143.4, 140.3, 136.6, 135.5, 133.1, 130.2, 129.2, 127.8, 126.4, 124.0, 118.9, 108.2, 107.6, 70.8, 47.2, 25.4, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3554, 3455, 3407, 2966, 2930, 2856, 1727, 1721, 1641, 1632, 1604, 1467, 1329, 1296, 1262, 1158, 1035, 1020, 803, 723, 668, 558 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 403.1092, found 403.1086.

3i' (13.2 mg, 0.03 mmol): white solid, 17% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 9.53 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (dd, J = 9.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 4.36 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.95 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.3, 157.3, 143.9, 139.7, 136.7, 134.5, 134.4, 130.2, 129.3, 128.3, 126.2, 123.8, 119.2, 108.4, 107.8, 71.1, 48.0, 23.6, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3572, 3413, 2972, 2930, 2868, 2532, 1727, 1700, 1641, 1632, 1608, 1562, 1556, 1497, 1467, 1427, 1403, 1382, 1332, 1289, 1262, 1210, 1186, 1161, 1090, 1032, 996, 882, 812, 759, 730, 668, 558 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 403.1092, found 403.1086.



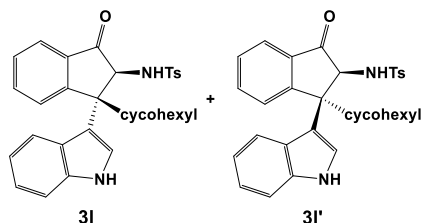
3j (49.0 mg, 0.12 mmol): white solid, 55% yield from **1j** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (ddd, J = 10.9, 8.5, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (dd, J = 19.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, J = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.3, 144.4, 141.6, 138.2, 137.1, 134.9, 130.9, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.5, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 123.3, 120.5, 114.1, 112.6, 55.1, 50.6, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3627, 3541, 3052, 2887, 2679, 2366, 2340, 1871, 1770, 1648, 1568, 1509, 1275, 1186, 1145, 1085, 1041, 1027, 947, 882, 785, 668, 466, 433 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 439.1092, found 439.1089.



3k (70.2 mg, 0.14 mmol): yellow white solid, 71% yield from **1k** (80.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 7.83 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.67 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, J = 8.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.83 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.30 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.0, 157.3, 143.6, 143.3, 140.6, 138.8, 136.6, 134.2, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.6, 125.8, 123.7, 122.3, 121.9, 119.7, 119.0, 112.8, 69.9, 56.6, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3499, 3425, 3027, 2930, 2847, 2373, 2318, 1761, 1629, 1580, 1366, 1182, 1106, 787, 730, 530 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 515.1405, found 515.1397.

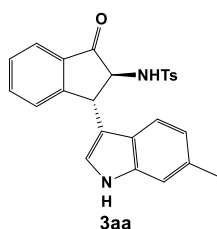
3k' (5.8 mg, 0.01 mmol): yellow white solid, 6% yield from **1k** (80.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.35 (s, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 16.6, 6.9 Hz, 4H), 7.65 (dd, J = 10.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.10 (dt, J = 13.6, 7.9 Hz, 3H), 6.80 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.66 –

5.36 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.0, 157.4, 143.6, 143.3, 140.7, 138.9, 136.6, 134.3, 130.5, 129.9, 129.6, 128.6, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 125.8, 123.8, 122.3, 122.0, 119.8, 119.0, 112.8, 69.9, 56.6, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3499, 3425, 3009, 2930, 2856, 2360, 2318, 1748, 1627, 1467, 1351, 1213, 1109, 806, 723, 652, 460 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 515.1405, found 515.1396.



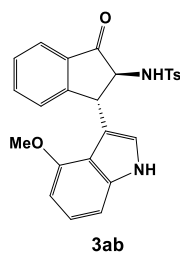
3I (42.8 mg, 0.09 mmol): white solid, 43% yield from **1I** (81.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 18.5, 11.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.67 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 2.58 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.33 (m, 3H), 1.29 (s, 2H), 1.00 – 0.77 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.6, 154.5, 143.4, 139.1, 138.1, 135.5, 135.1, 129.8, 129.5, 129.2, 127.7, 126.5, 125.7, 123.5, 121.9, 120.1, 119.4, 112.6, 112.5, 71.8, 55.0, 42.3, 27.5, 27.3, 27.2, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3504, 3449, 3058, 2954, 2868, 2820, 2360, 2336, 1758, 1630, 1593, 1438, 1348, 1299, 1247, 1106, 1066, 1017, 861, 785, 708, 537, 445 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 521.1875, found 521.1869.

3I' (25.9 mg, 0.05 mmol): white solid, 26% yield from **1I** (81.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.54 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.77 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.44 (ddt, $J = 16.7, 13.1, 3.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.29 (s, 1H), 1.04 – 0.89 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CD_2Cl_2) δ 200.6, 156.8, 154.5, 144.1, 137.4, 135.3, 134.7, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 127.8, 126.7, 126.2, 125.7, 123.6, 122.3, 120.0, 119.7, 112.0, 71.1, 42.3, 29.7, 27.4, 27.1, 21.8, 18.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3490, 3420, 3317, 3058, 2924, 2875, 2365, 2331, 1817, 1686, 1597, 1487, 1353, 1194, 1118, 1070, 1011, 857, 785, 732, 506 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 521.1875, found 521.1870.

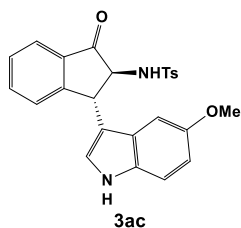


3aa (56.0 mg, 0.13 mmol): white solid, 65% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.09 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (ddd, $J = 14.4, 10.3, 4.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 15.2, 7.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.02 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 3H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.25 (dd, $J = 19.0, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, $J = 19.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.3, 144.4, 141.8, 138.8, 137.3, 134.9, 132.9, 131.0, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 126.8, 126.1, 125.6, 125.6,

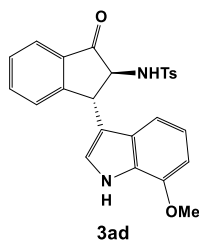
122.4, 120.3, 114.2, 112.4, 55.3, 50.7, 21.9, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3469, 3414, 3041, 2924, 2885, 2379, 2310, 1713, 1578, 1178, 1099, 878, 799, 705, 530 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 453.1249, found 453.1242.



3ab (54.4 mg, 0.12 mmol): white solid, 61% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 10.5, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.3, 5.2 Hz, 3H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.60 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.12 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (d, J = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone) δ 192.9, 155.6, 143.9, 143.1, 139.6, 137.5, 135.0, 131.1, 130.1, 128.4, 128.3, 126.6, 126.1, 125.9, 124.3, 117.5, 114.4, 105.6, 100.7, 55.3, 55.2, 50.6, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3469, 3331, 3068, 2924, 2855, 2365, 2337, 1614, 1476, 1329, 1160, 1004, 750, 667, 419 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 469.1198, found 469.1197.

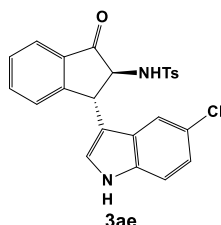


3ac (56.2 mg, 0.13 mmol): white solid, 63% yield from **1j** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.2, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.3, 155.3, 144.4, 141.7, 137.2, 134.9, 133.2, 130.9, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.0, 126.8, 113.7, 113.5, 113.3, 113.2, 102.1, 55.9, 55.1, 50.6, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3488, 3356, 3072, 2927, 2858, 2360, 2311, 1763, 1619, 1580, 1386, 1306, 1230, 1189, 1106, 804, 690, 420 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 469.1198, found 469.1195.

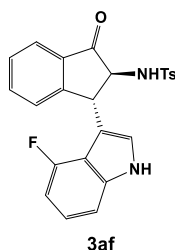


3ad (61.0 mg, 0.14 mmol): white solid, 68% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.30 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 9.8, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s,

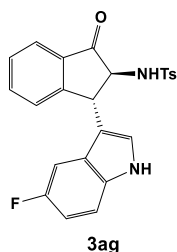
1H), 6.34 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (dd, $J = 19.1, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.3, 147.4, 144.3, 141.6, 137.1, 134.9, 130.9, 130.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 126.8, 126.0, 121.2, 114.7, 113.3, 103.4, 55.7, 55.2, 50.6, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3475, 3352, 3027, 2924, 2848, 2365, 2282, 1624, 1582, 1465, 1382, 1357, 1182, 1103, 803, 754, 672, 423 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 469.1198, found 469.1191.



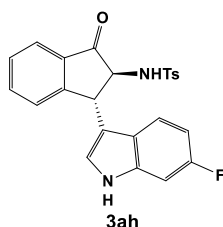
3ae (50.4 mg, 0.11 mmol): white solid, 56% yield from **1j** (81.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.50 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (td, $J = 7.4, 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.31 (mv, 1H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 6.53 – 6.47 (m, 1H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 19.1, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, $J = 31.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.1, 144.5, 143.1, 141.3, 137.0, 136.7, 135.0, 130.9, 130.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 126.8, 125.9, 123.4, 119.9, 114.1, 114.0, 54.8, 50.6, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3490, 3448, 3344, 3027, 2924, 2855, 2372, 2310, 1689, 1614, 1480, 1377, 1314, 1197, 1105, 1057, 867, 767, 691, 561, 499 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 473.0703, found 473.0697.



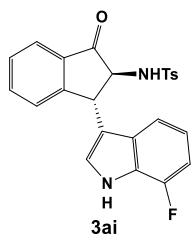
3af (44.3 mg, 0.10 mmol): light yellow solid, 51% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 7.60 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 11.0, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, $J = 8.0, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.84 (dd, $J = 10.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 19.1$, 1H), 3.97 (d, $J = 19.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.6, 157.8 (d, $J = 247.7$ Hz), 144.2, 142.2, 141.1 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz), 137.2, 135.1, 131.1, 130.2, 128.6 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.8, 124.0 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J = 20.7$ Hz), 113.1, 109.0 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 105.8 (d, $J = 19.3$ Hz), 55.3, 50.7, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3475, 3344, 3055, 2945, 2875, 2365, 2337, 1669, 1610, 1480, 1349, 1084, 781, 513 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 435.1179, found 435.1189.



3ag (49.5 mg, 0.11 mmol): white solid, 57% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 6.93 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 19.1, 1H), 3.91 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 192.1, 158.7 (d, *J* = 233.1 Hz), 144.5, 141.3, 137.0, 134.9 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 130.9, 130.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 126.8, 114.2, 113.7 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 111.4 (d, *J* = 26.6 Hz), 105.3, 105.1, 54.9, 50.5, 21.3; IR ν_{max}(film): 3490, 3349, 3007, 2924, 2855, 2379, 2317, 1755, 1631, 1377, 1304, 1232, 1225, 1149, 1094, 840, 757, 641, 550 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FN₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 435.1179, found 435.1171.

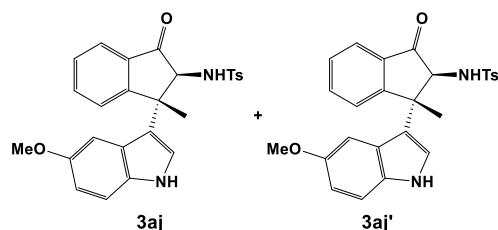


3ah (60.0 mg, 0.14 mmol): white solid, 69% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.34 (s, 1H), 8.02 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 3H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 192.1, 161.1 (d, *J* = 236.3 Hz), 144.5, 141.5, 138.4 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 137.2, 134.9, 131.0, 130.4, 128.7 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 128.1, 127.4 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 127.2, 126.9, 124.3, 121.6 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 114.5, 109.1 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 98.6 (d, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 55.0, 50.7, 21.3; IR ν_{max}(film): 3621, 3490, 3020, 2945, 2869, 2352, 2324, 1741, 1649, 1259, 1169, 1015, 802, 667, 447 cm⁻¹; IR ν_{max}(film): 3497, 3442, 3055, 2986, 2945, 2882, 2814, 2372, 2331, 1707, 1610, 1524, 1487, 1380, 1318, 1314, 1187, 1112, 1106, 870, 778, 684, 578, 478 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FN₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 435.1179, found 435.1176.



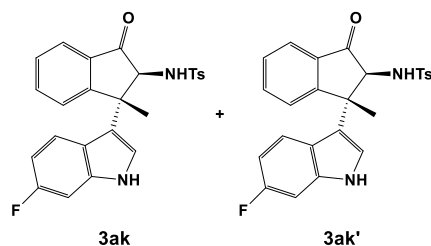
3ai (56.0 mg, 0.13 mmol): white solid, 65% yield from **1j** (73.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (ddd, *J* = 21.2, 10.7, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 7.9, 4.7 Hz, 3H), 7.06 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.75 (s,

1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 4.28 (d, $J = 19.0$, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 19.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 192.1, 150.6 (d, $J = 243.2$ Hz), 144.5, 141.4, 137.1, 135.0, 131.4 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 131.0, 130.4, 128.7 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 126.9, 126.3 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 121.1 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 116.7 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 115.4 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 108.0 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 55.0, 50.7, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3483, 3331, 3186, 3035, 2945, 2875, 2379, 2317, 1790, 1669, 1607, 1480, 1377, 1311, 1177, 1112, 1063, 939, 850, 794, 681, 581, 485 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 457.0998, found 457.0989.



3aj (46.2 mg, 0.10 mmol): white solid, 50% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (td, $J = 7.6$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (td, $J = 7.5$, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.74 (dd, $J = 8.8$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.7, 160.8, 154.4, 143.3, 139.8, 136.5, 133.6, 133.4, 129.8, 129.0, 127.5, 126.5, 126.3, 125.5, 124.2, 118.6, 113.2, 111.8, 102.1, 70.0, 55.6, 46.8, 25.9, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3517, 3393, 3055, 2930, 2855, 2369, 2310, 1721, 1531, 1331, 1259, 1156, 977, 874, 754, 550 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 483.1354, found 483.1352.

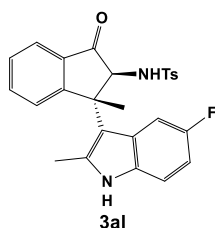
3aj' (15.4 mg, 0.03 mmol): white solid, 17% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.83 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.54 (td, $J = 7.8$, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J = 8.8$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.55 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 193.5, 154.8, 147.8, 143.7, 139.0, 134.8, 133.2, 131.4, 130.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.1, 126.9, 126.8, 126.2, 121.3, 113.3, 113.0, 102.6, 63.7, 55.8, 54.7, 26.3, 21.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3483, 3472, 3048, 2925, 2855, 2379, 2331, 1673, 1618, 1317, 1222, 750, 664, 416 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 483.1354, found 483.1347.



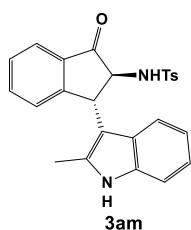
3ak (58.4 mg, 0.13 mmol): white solid, 65% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (td, $J = 7.5$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (td, $J = 7.6$, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 10.0$, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 – 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.53 (dd, $J = 8.7$, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.5, 160.7, 160.4 (d, $J = 233.0$ Hz), 143.4, 139.8, 138.5 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 136.6, 133.3, 129.8, 129.1, 127.5, 126.3, 125.6 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 124.3, 122.7, 120.7 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 119.1,

107.9 (d, $J = 24.5$ Hz), 98.6 (d, $J = 25.7$ Hz), 70.3, 46.7, 26.1, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3469, 3400, 3331, 3027, 2952, 2882, 2365, 2344, 1796, 1590, 1362, 1301, 1160, 1059, 984, 846, 750, 605, 495 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1147.

3ak' (9.7 mg, 0.02 mmol): white solid, 11% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, $J = 9.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, $J = 8.8, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 – 6.50 (m, 2H), 6.30 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 201.2, 160.1 (d, $J = 238.2$ Hz), 143.7, 140.3, 138.3, 136.8, 134.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.1, 126.7, 125.9, 124.0, 123.7, 122.4 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 119.2, 108.1, 107.9, 98.2 (d, $J = 25.6$ Hz), 71.0, 47.9, 26.0, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3511, 3434, 3310, 3027, 2958, 2814, 2386, 2310, 1786, 1583, 1370, 1294, 1201, 1122, 1059, 836, 546 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 471.1155, found 471.1147.



3al (63.8 mg, 0.14 mmol): white solid, 69% yield from **1a** (81.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 10.9, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 8.7, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 3H), 6.76 (td, $J = 9.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 200.4, 162.1, 158.0 (d, $J = 231.1$ Hz), 143.5, 139.7, 136.9, 136.7, 133.2, 132.9, 129.9, 129.1, 128.8, 127.4, 126.6, 124.4, 113.2, 112.3 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 108.9 (d, $J = 26.1$ Hz), 104.6 (d, $J = 24.5$ Hz), 71.4, 48.7, 27.5, 21.4, 14.9; IR ν_{max} (film): 3480, 3413, 3315, 3045, 2960, 2880, 2366, 2342, 1813, 1593, 1486, 1345, 1200, 1127, 1069, 1008, 895, 840, 732, 678, 490 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 485.1311, found 485.1306.



3am (66.0 mg, 0.15 mmol): white solid, 77% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 6.90 (m, 5H), 6.74 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 4.82 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 201.1, 154.5, 154.5, 143.1, 140.2, 140.2, 137.1, 136.4, 134.9, 129.7, 129.0, 127.0, 124.0, 121.3, 119.5, 118.6, 111.6, 111.6, 109.1, 66.6, 44.4, 21.5, 11.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3497, 3442, 3035, 2930, 2865, 1762, 1625, 1276, 1184, 1057, 840, 798, 730, 530 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 431.1429, found 431.1421.



$\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 515.1405, found 515.1398.

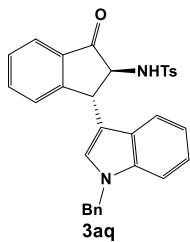


HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{23}FN_2O_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 431.1429, found 431.1421..

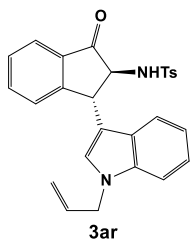


127.8, 127.4, 127.4, 127.1, 124.0, 122.3, 119.8, 119.7, 113.7, 110.6, 67.1, 45.0, 41.5, 21.5, 15.8; IR ν_{max} (film):

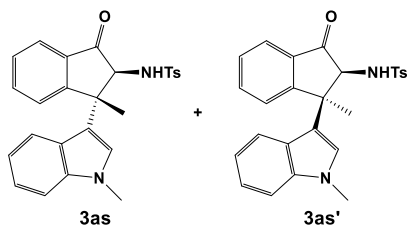
3523, 3449, 3015, 2983, 2823, 2366, 2342, 1763, 1641, 1445, 1369, 1173, 1118, 1069, 840, 772, 714, 607, 488 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 467.1405, found 467.1403.



3a_q (65.8 mg, 0.13 mmol): white solid, 65% yield from **1j** (65.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (q, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 2H), 4.73 – 4.54 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 201.0, 154.9, 143.2, 140.4, 139.2, 138.0, 136.5, 134.6, 129.8, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 127.1, 124.0, 122.5, 119.8, 114.2, 111.1, 67.0, 50.5, 45.0, 21.5; IR ν_{max}(film): 3486, 3431, 3034, 2924, 2856, 2366, 2336, 1761, 1638, 1586, 1486, 1302, 1186, 1124, 1086, 837, 775, 717, 485 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₃₁H₂₆N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 529.1562, found 529.1552.



3ar (62.9 mg, 0.14 mmol): white solid, 69% yield from **1j** (81.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.07 – 6.96 (m, 4H), 6.93 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.15 – 5.94 (m, 1H), 5.25 – 5.04 (m, 2H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 201.0, 154.9, 143.1, 140.5, 137.9, 136.4, 135.1, 134.6, 129.8, 129.1, 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 124.0, 122.4, 119.9, 119.7, 117.3, 113.9, 111.0, 67.0, 49.2, 44.9, 21.5; IR ν_{max}(film): 3517, 3455, 3290, 3015, 2930, 2856, 2366, 2318, 1727, 1635, 1519, 1461, 1359, 1231, 1176, 1130, 1051, 949, 852, 775, 717, 693, 610, 482 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₇H₂₅N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 457.1586, found 457.1578.



3as (63.0 mg, 0.14 mmol): white solid, 71% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 4.7 Hz, 4H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR

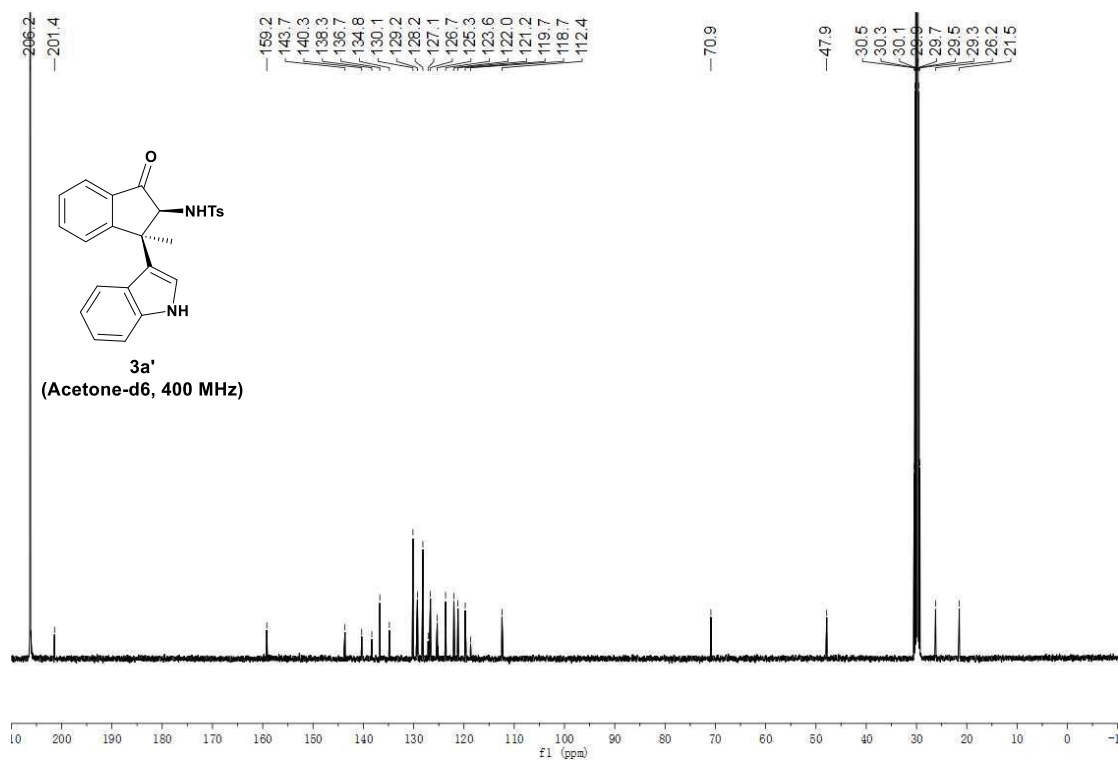
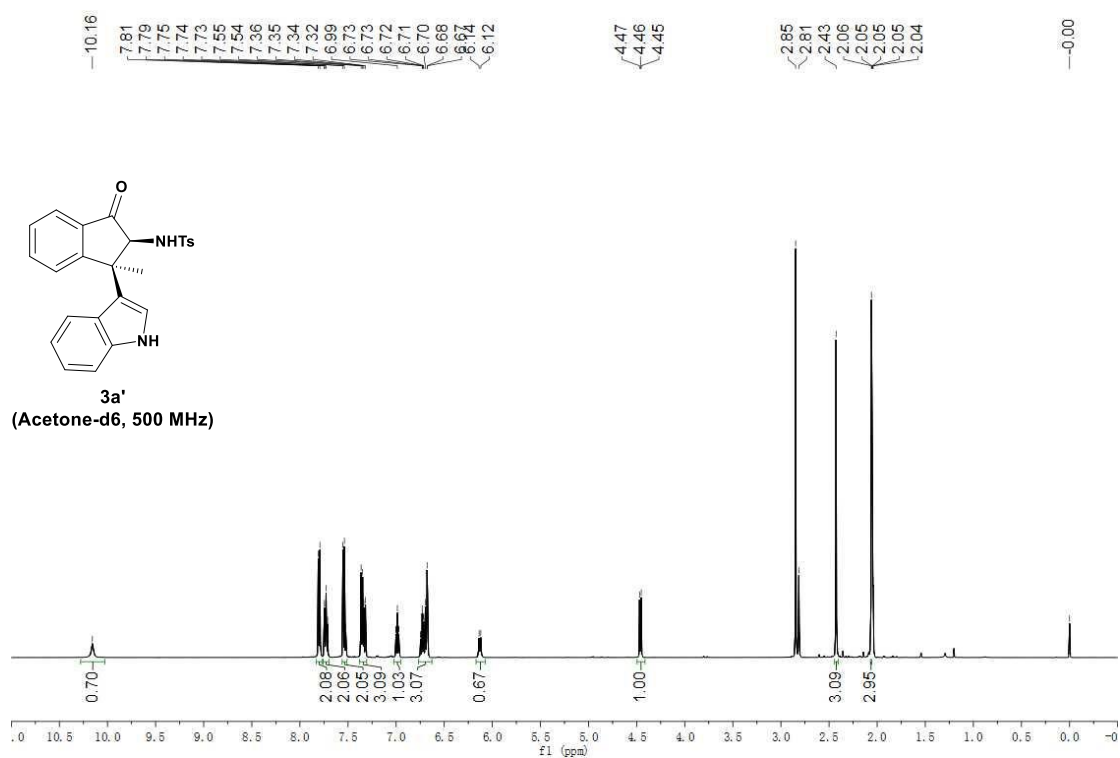
(125 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 200.6, 160.9, 143.2, 140.1, 138.9, 136.5, 133.3, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 127.4, 126.8, 126.3, 124.2, 122.1, 119.9, 119.6, 117.9, 110.6, 70.4, 46.7, 33.1, 26.1, 21.6; IR ν_{max} (film): 3480, 3431, 3064, 2948, 2880, 2820, 2360, 2336, 1831, 1663, 1613, 1445, 1299, 1207, 1186, 1139, 1069, 931, 840, 775, 720, 493 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 445.1586, found 445.1582.

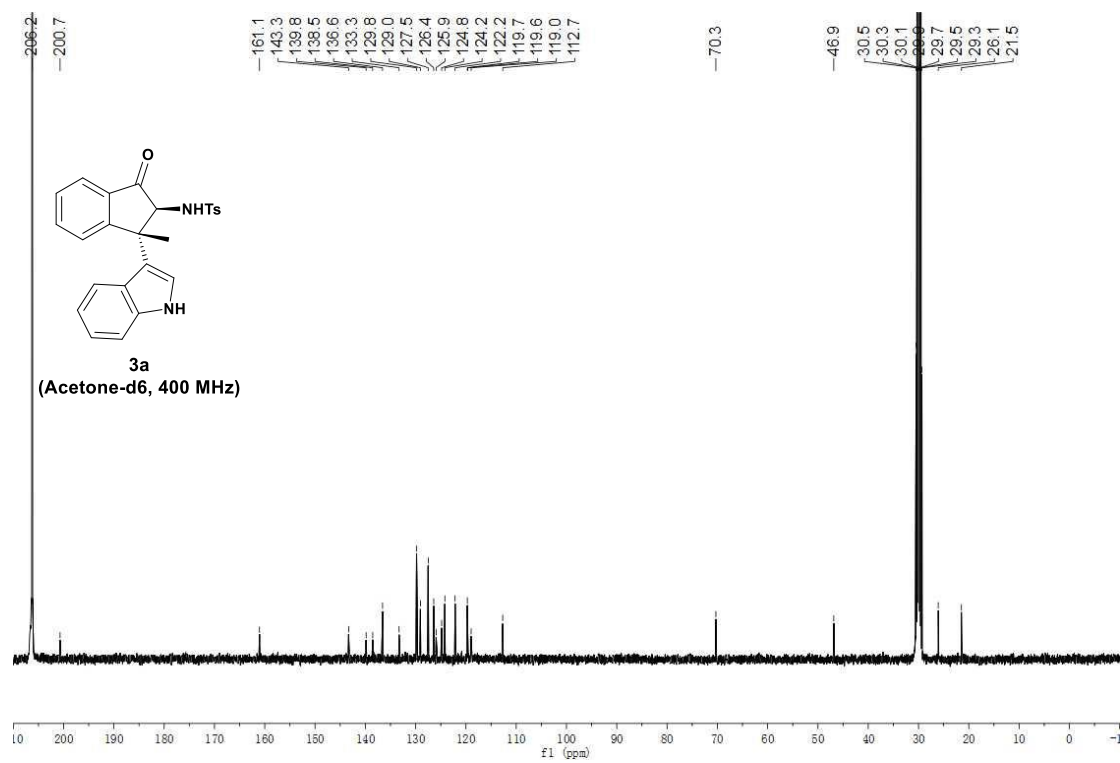
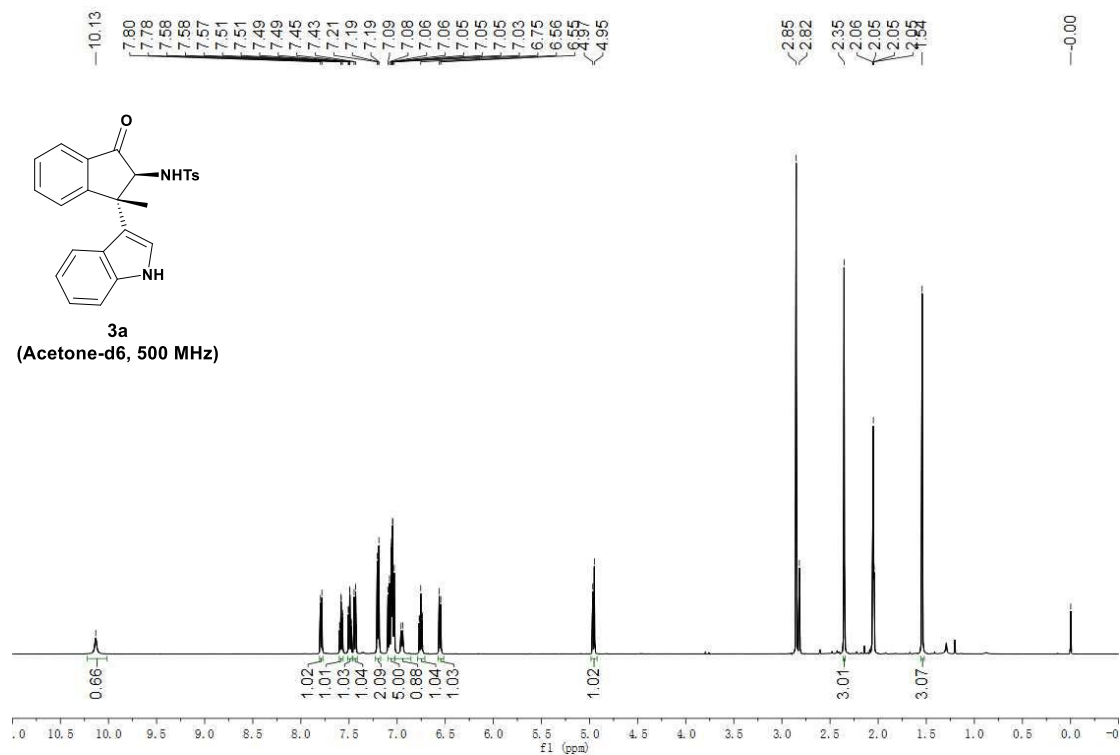
3as' (21.3 mg, 0.05 mmol): white solid, 24% yield from **1a** (68.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (ddd, J = 8.8, 5.0, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.77 – 6.70 (m, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-d₆) δ 201.4, 159.2, 143.7, 140.5, 138.8, 136.8, 134.9, 130.2, 129.6, 129.3, 128.2, 127.6, 126.7, 123.7, 122.0, 121.3, 119.8, 117.6, 110.4, 70.9, 47.9, 32.9, 26.4, 21.5; IR ν_{max} (film): 3541, 3425, 3241, 3045, 2954, 2887, 2366, 2342, 1761, 1687, 1583, 1482, 1356, 1262, 1192, 1121, 1072, 980, 858, 790, 683, 482 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 485.1311, found 485.1306, HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 467.1405, found 467.1382.

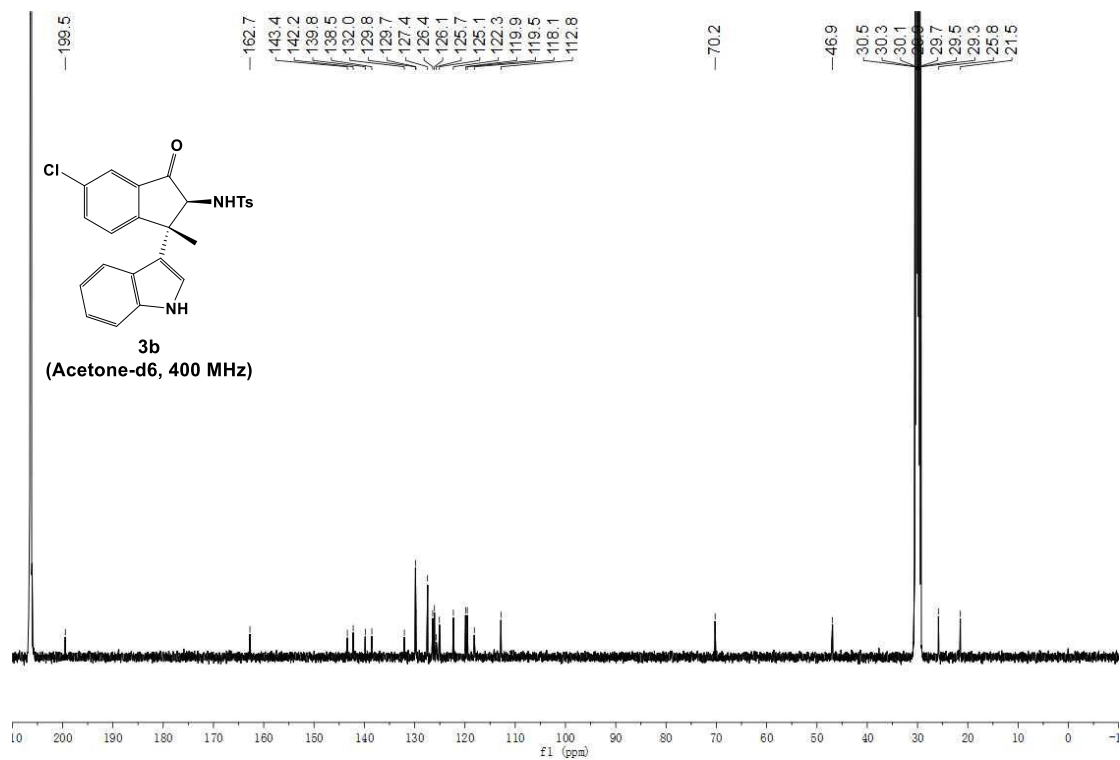
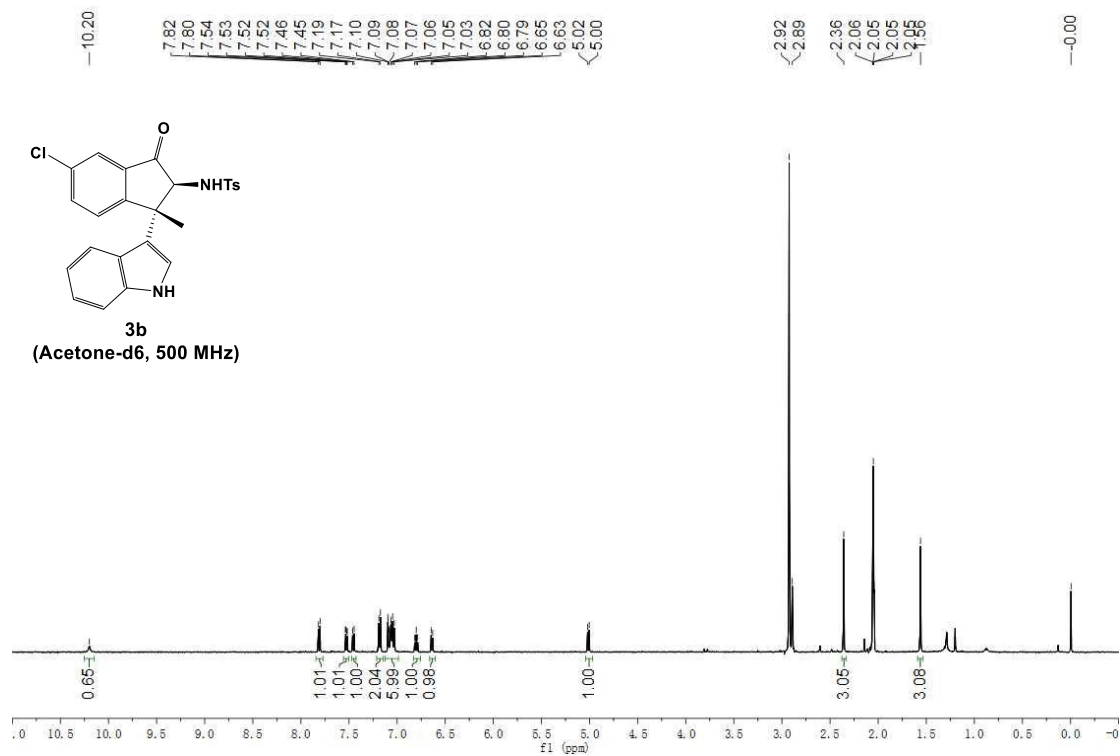
Part 5: Reference

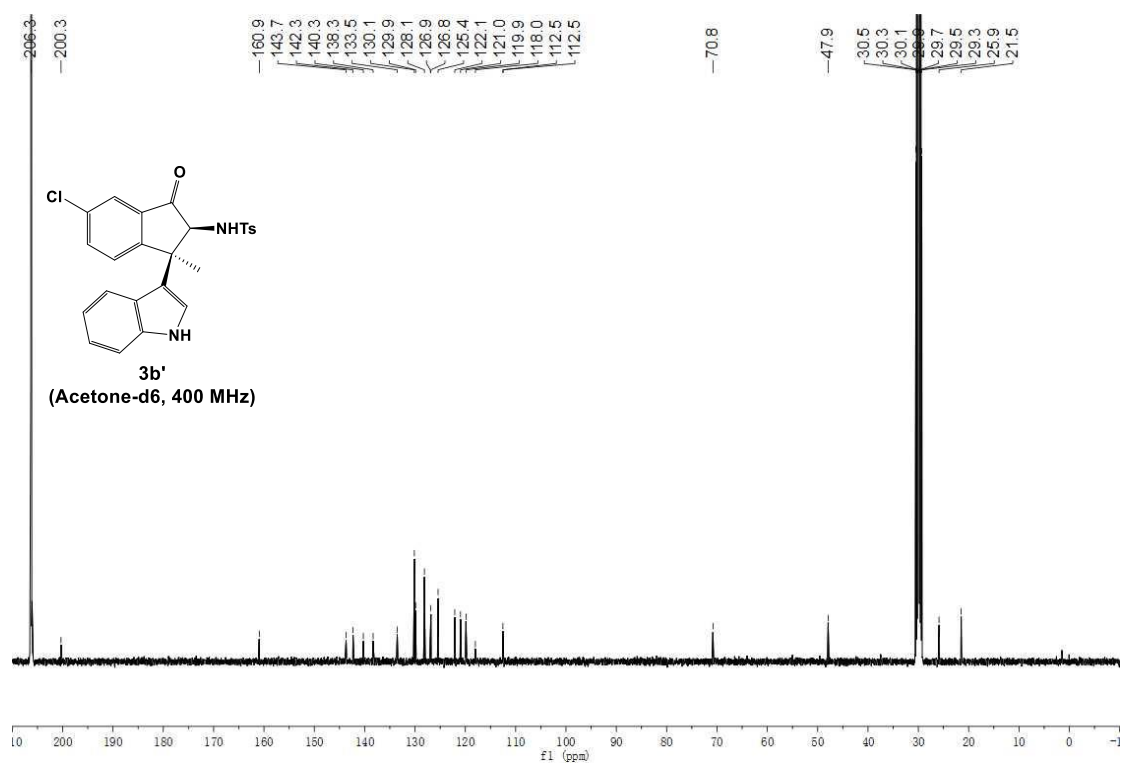
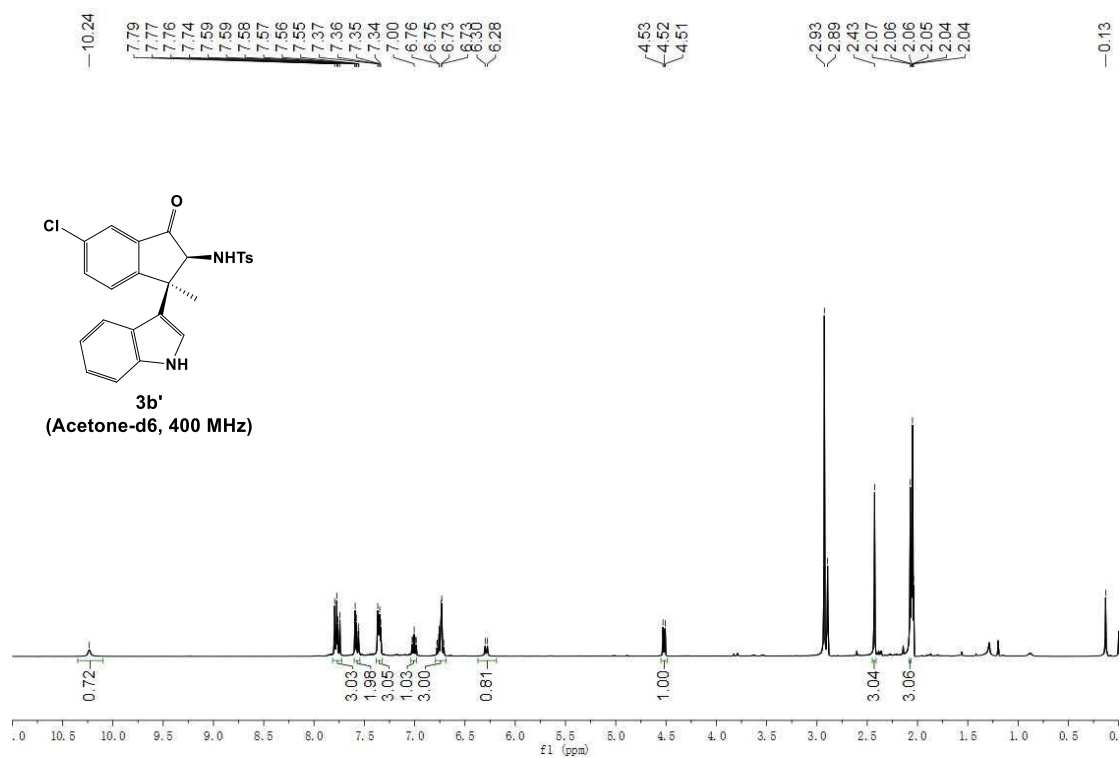
- (1) H. Yuan, J. Gong and Z. Yang, *Org. Lett.* 2016, **18**, 5500.

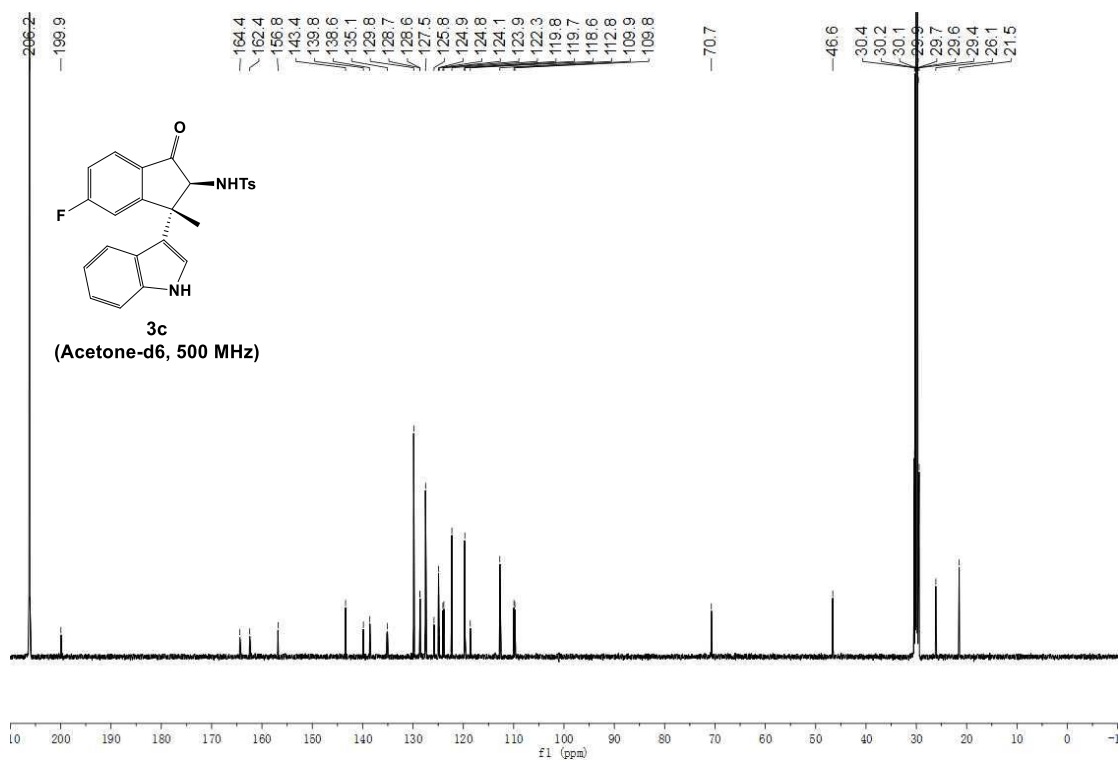
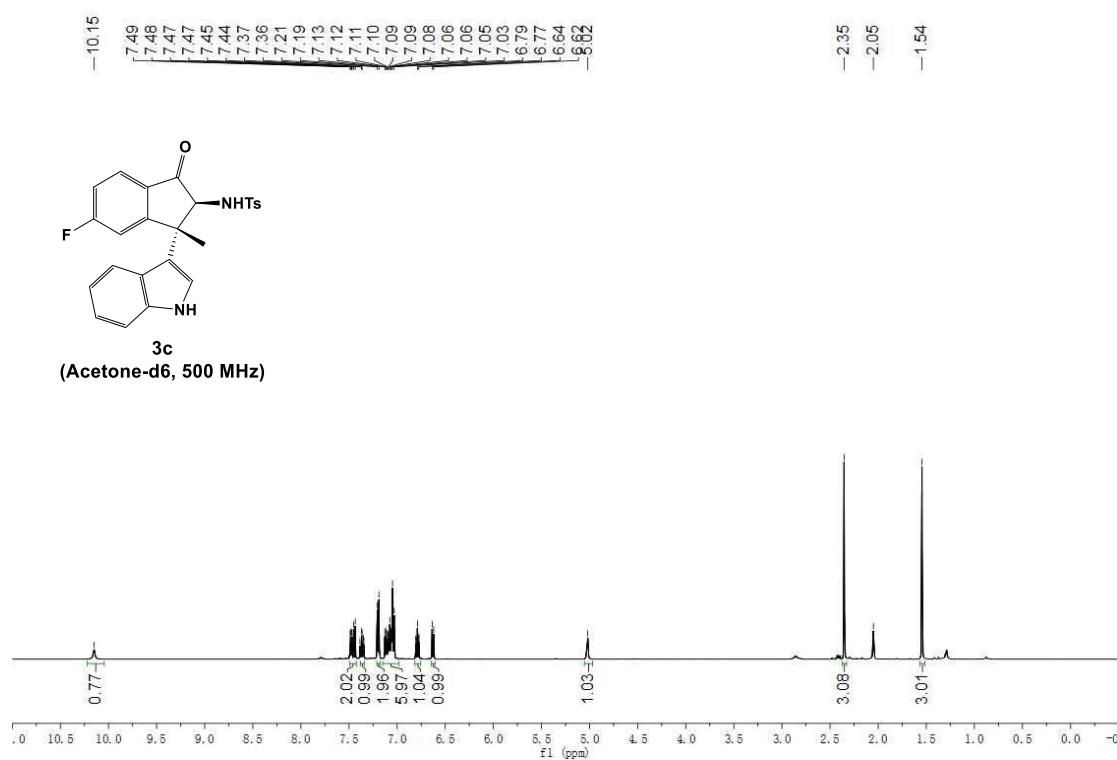
Part 4: NMR spectra data of products:

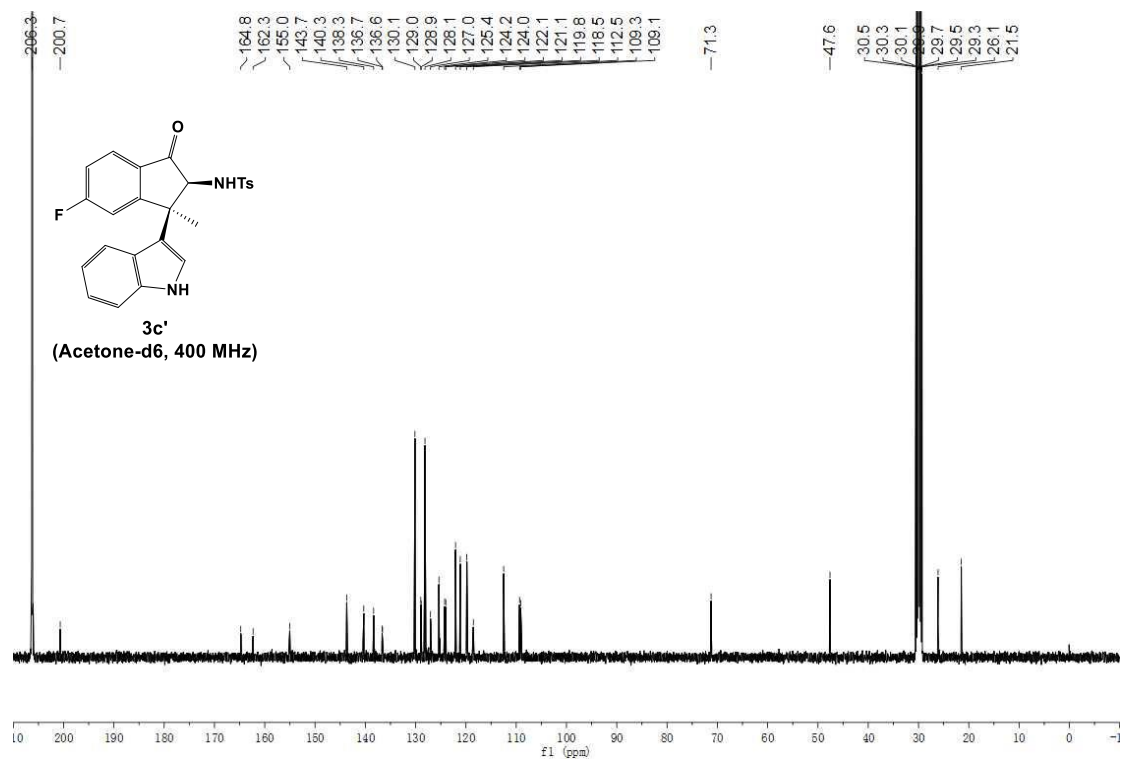
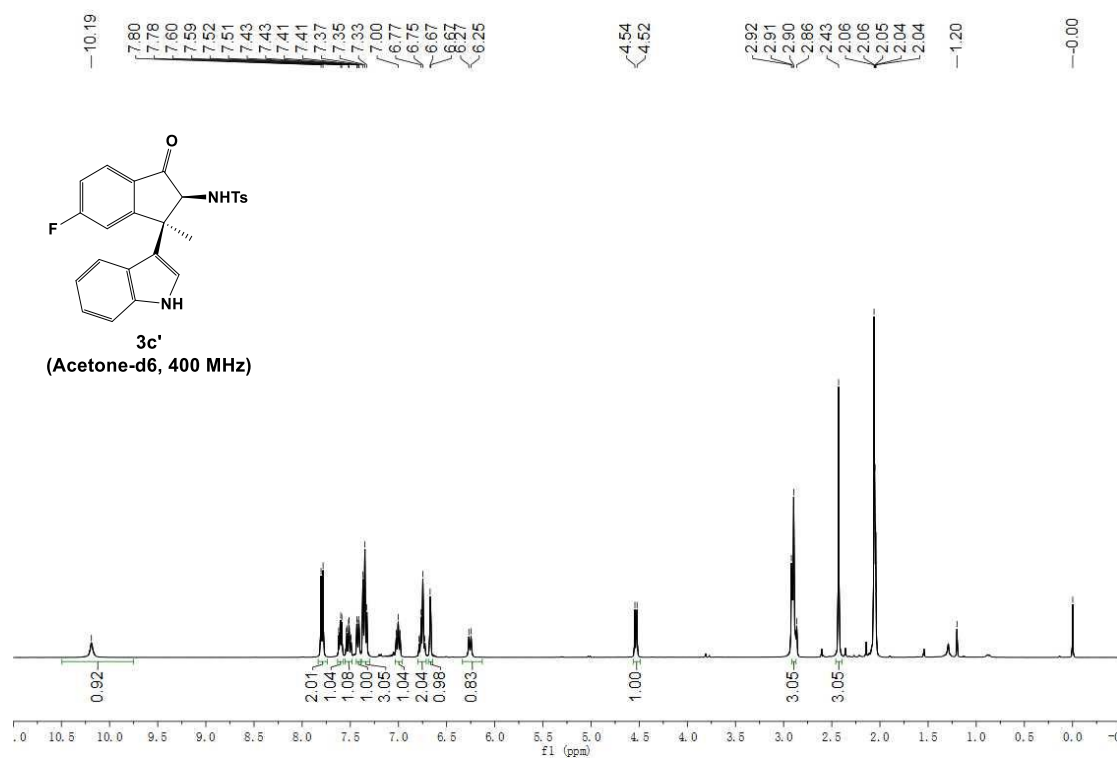


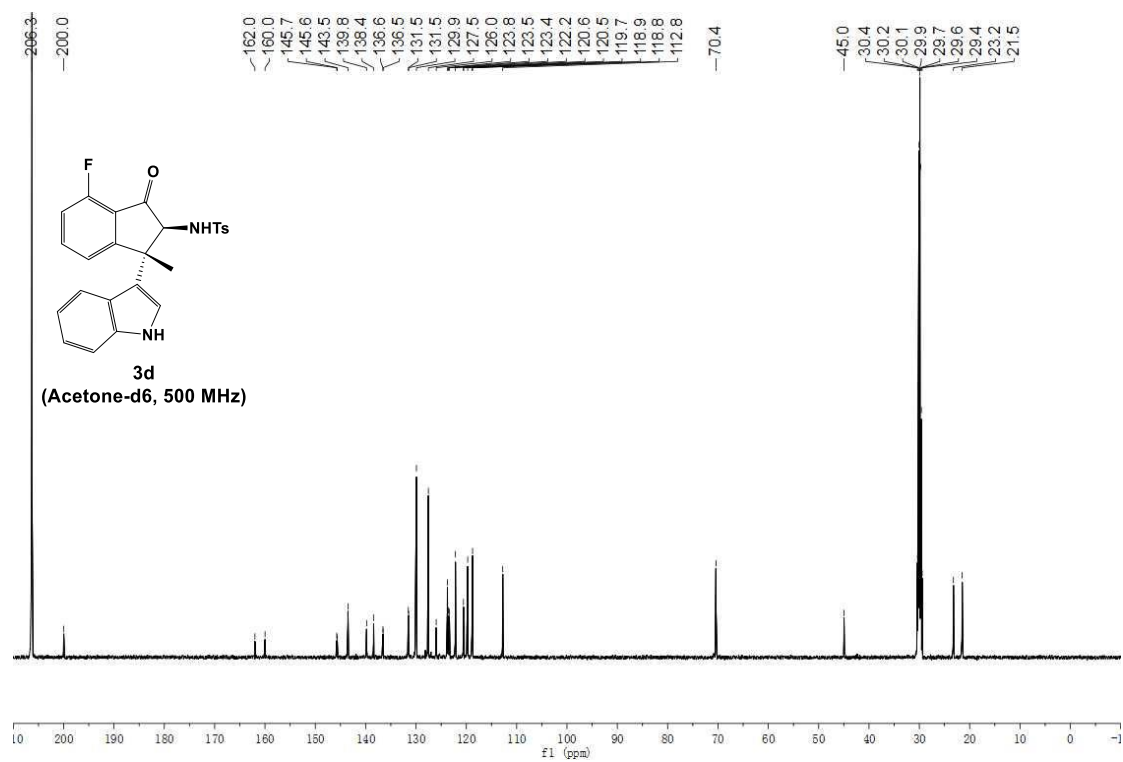
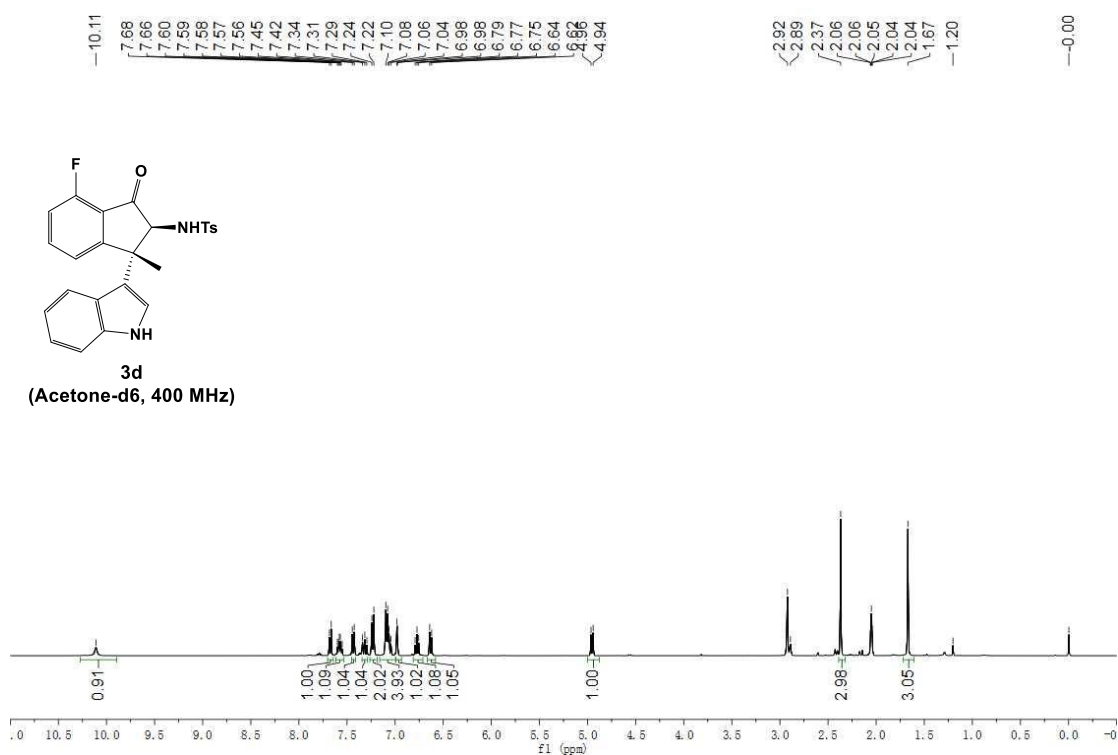


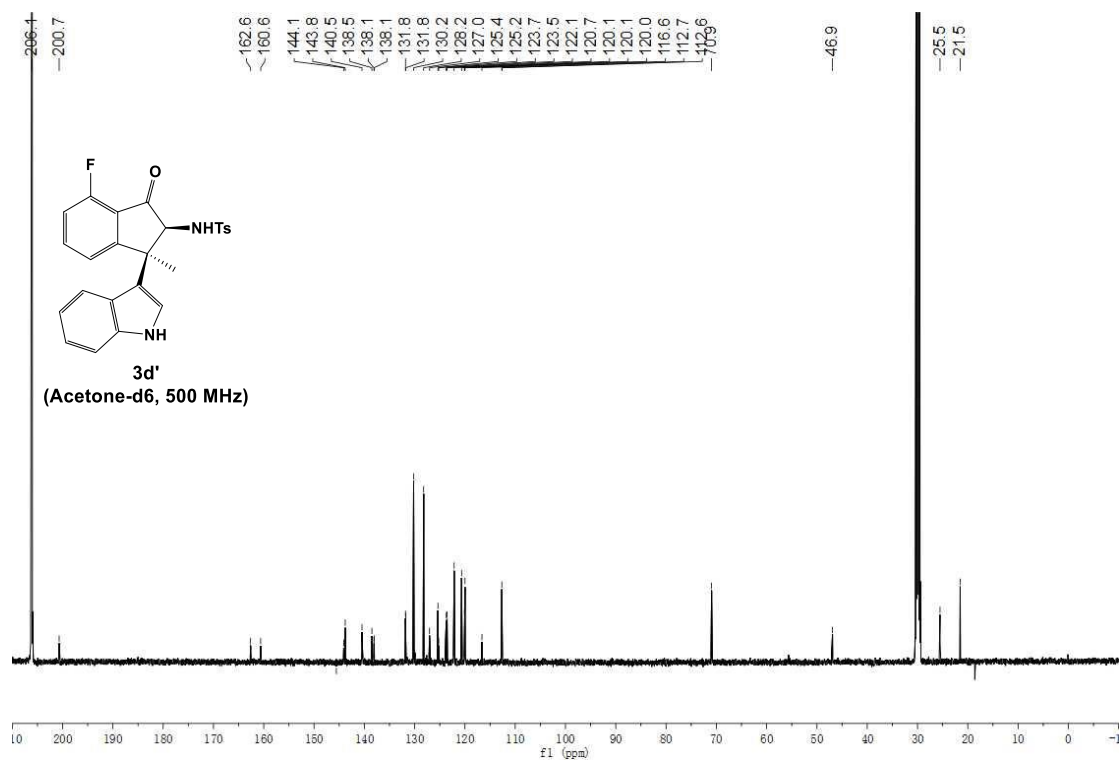
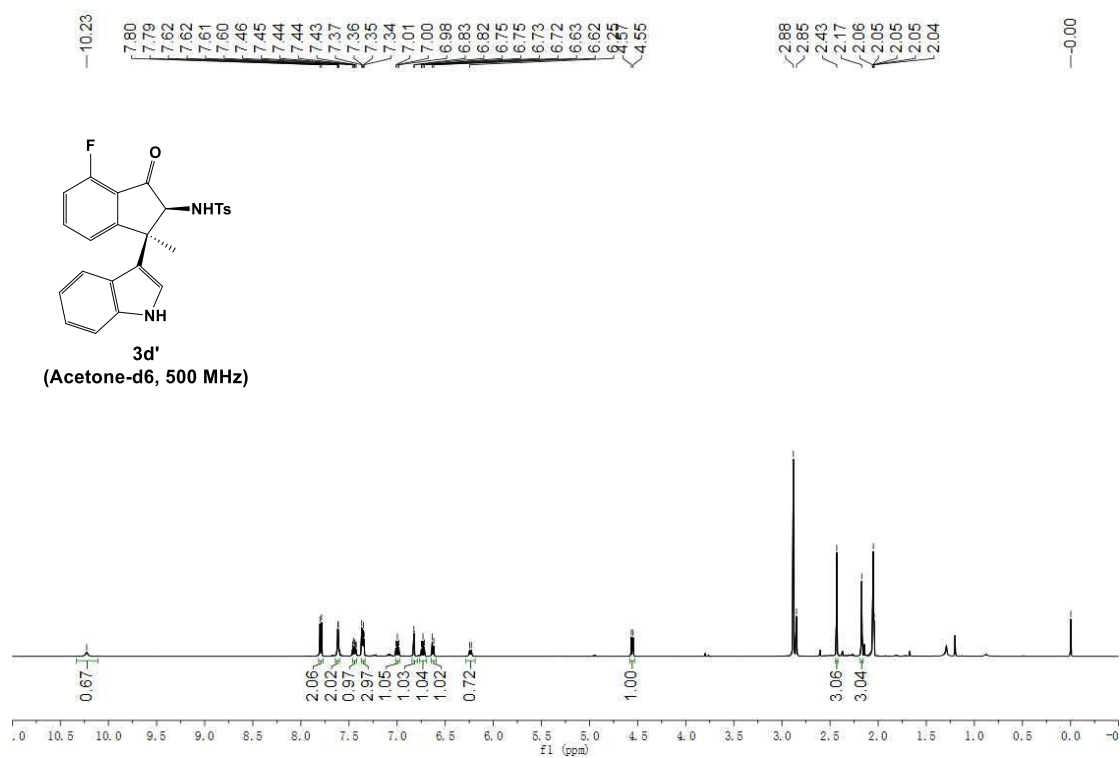


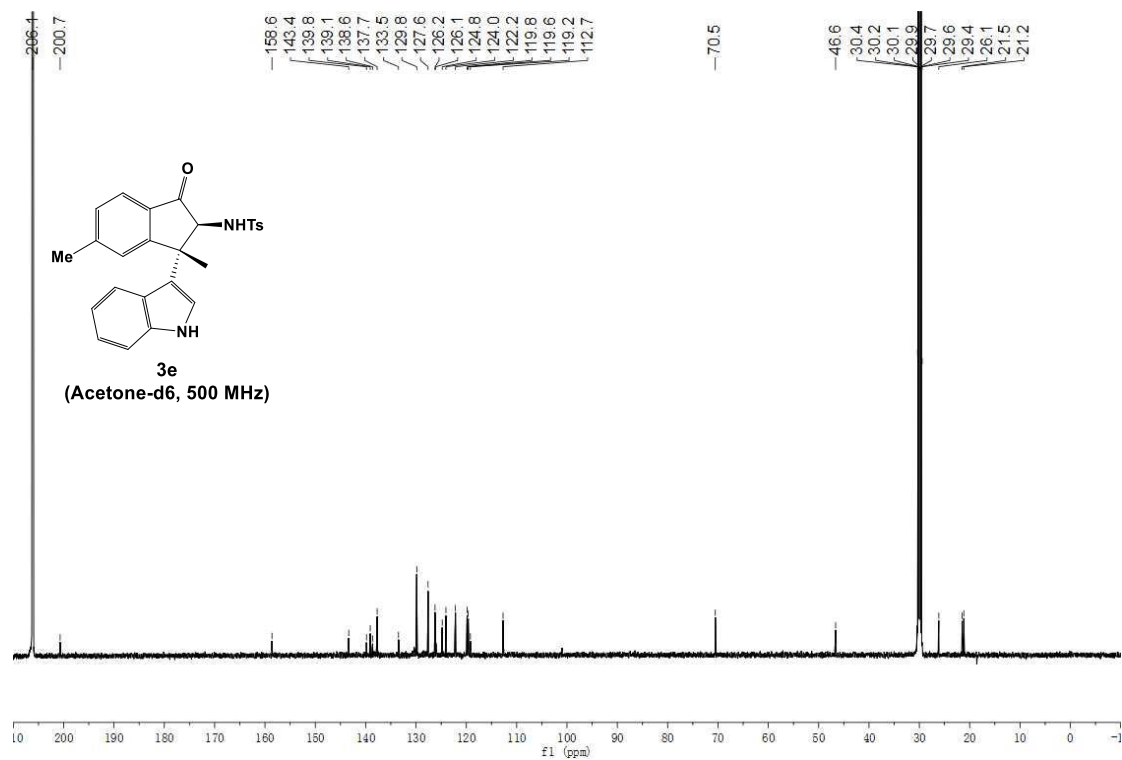
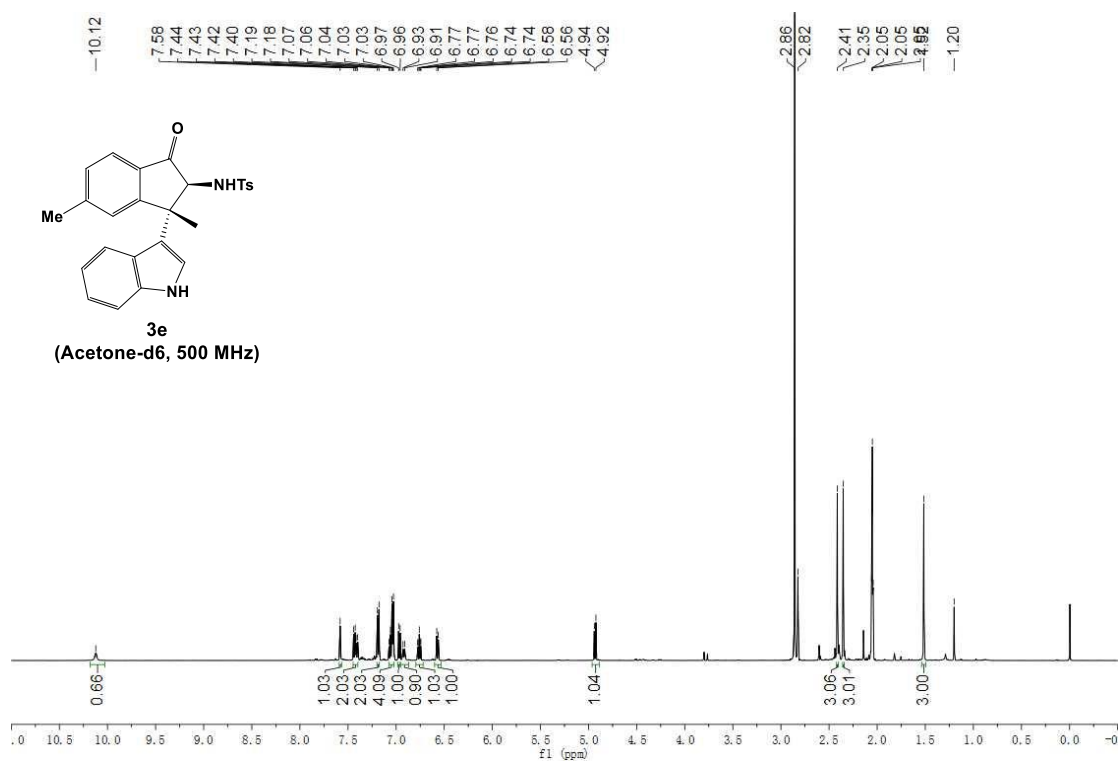


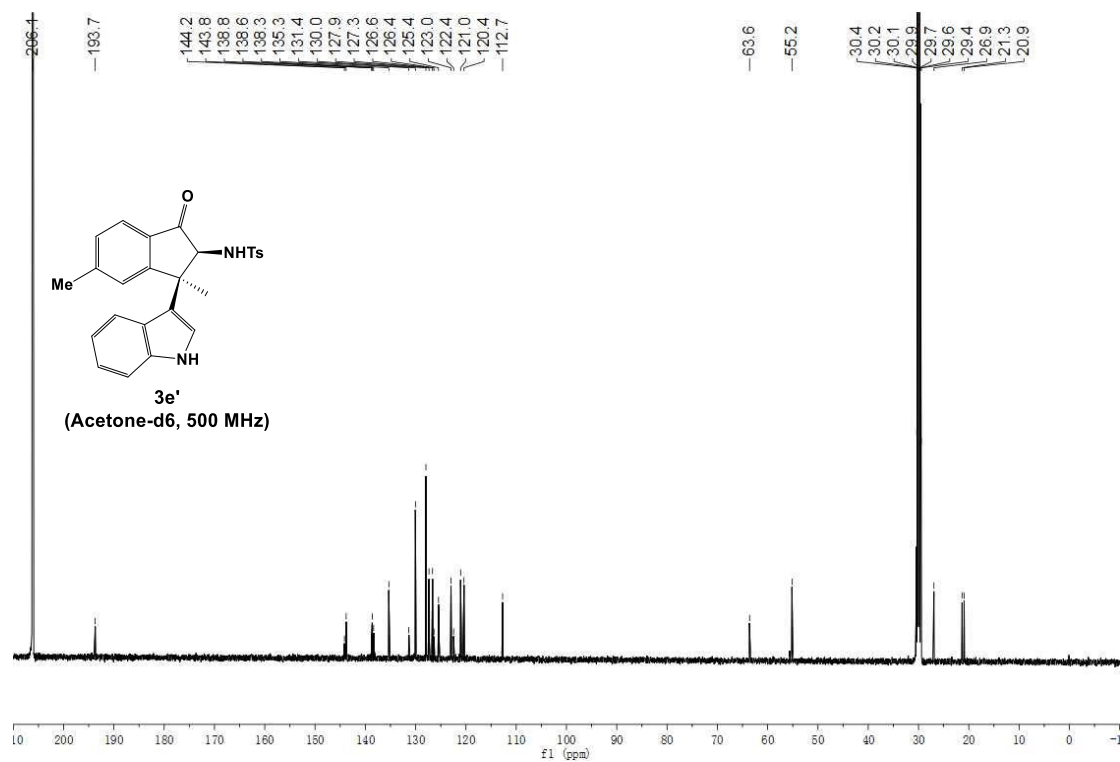
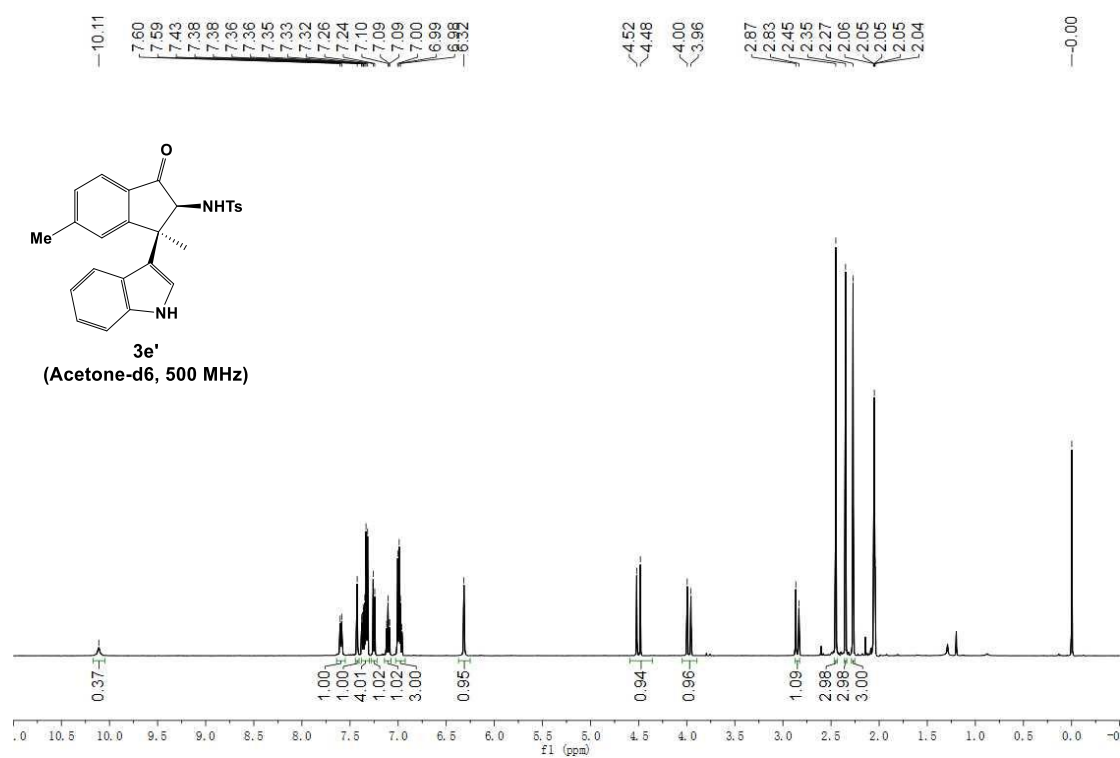


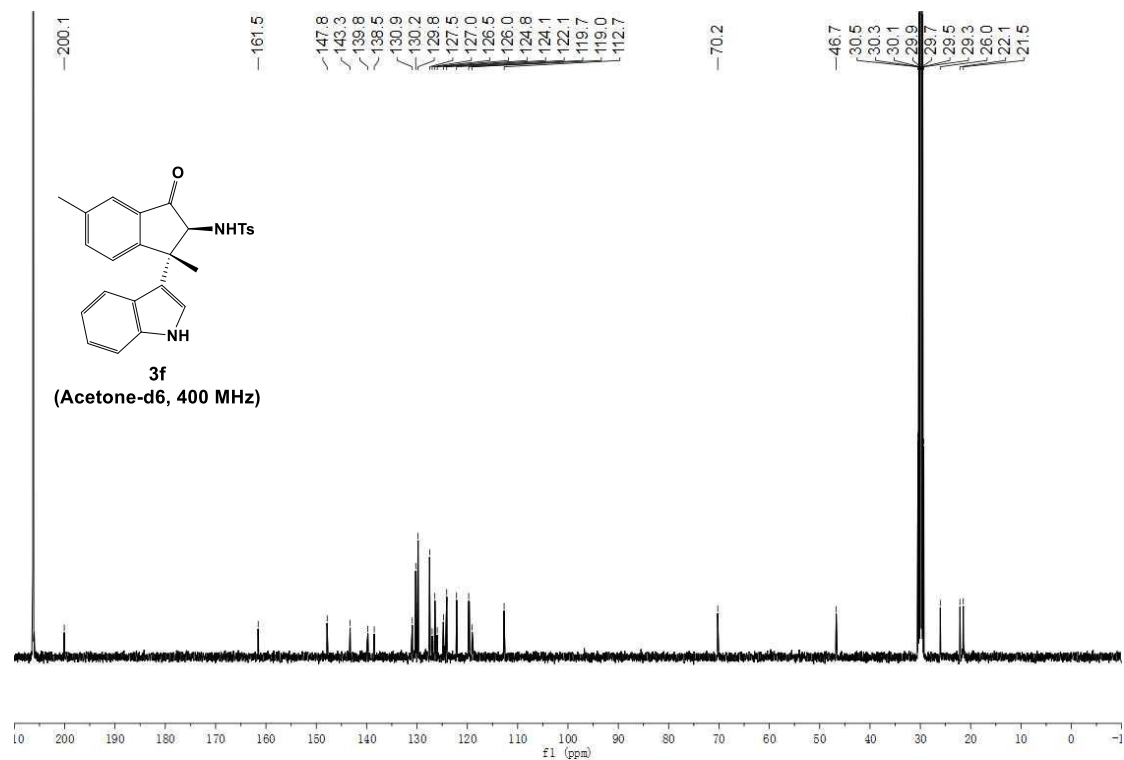
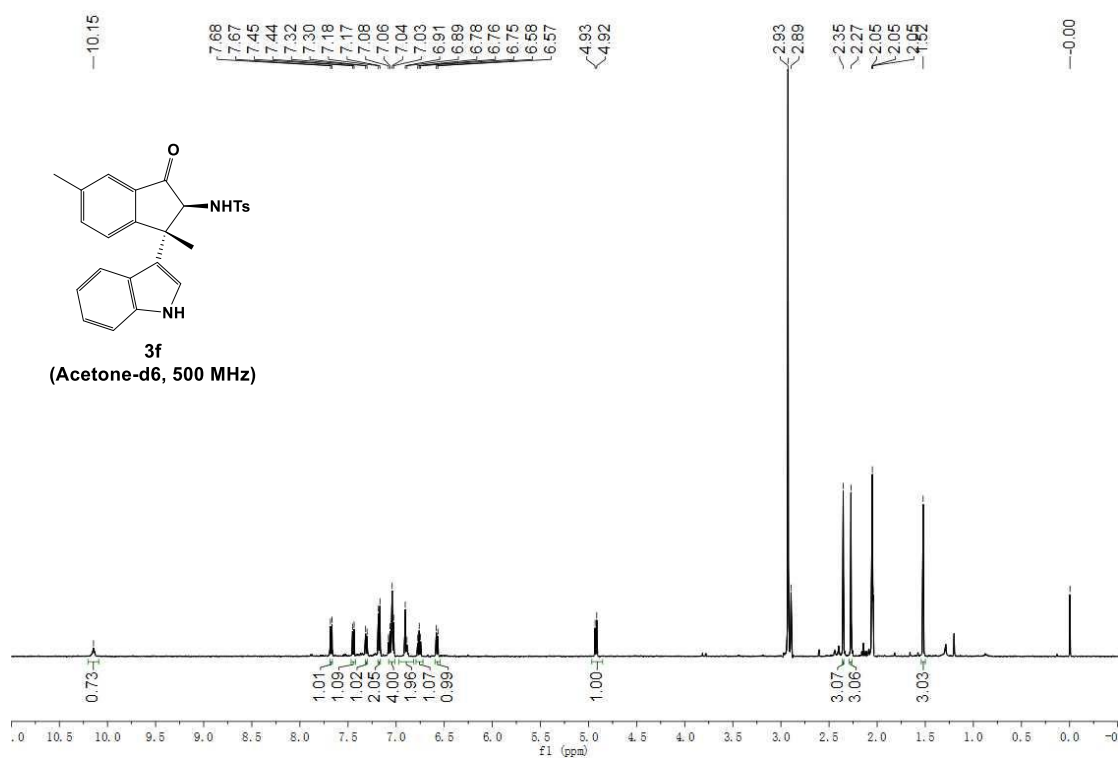


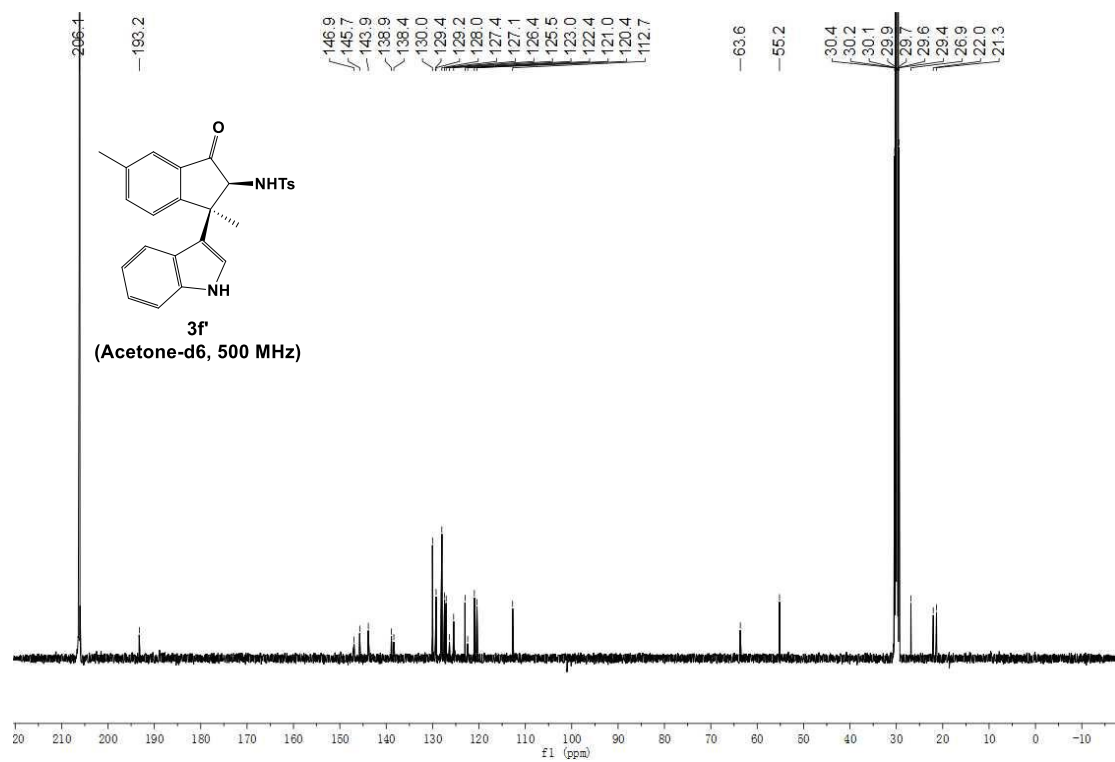
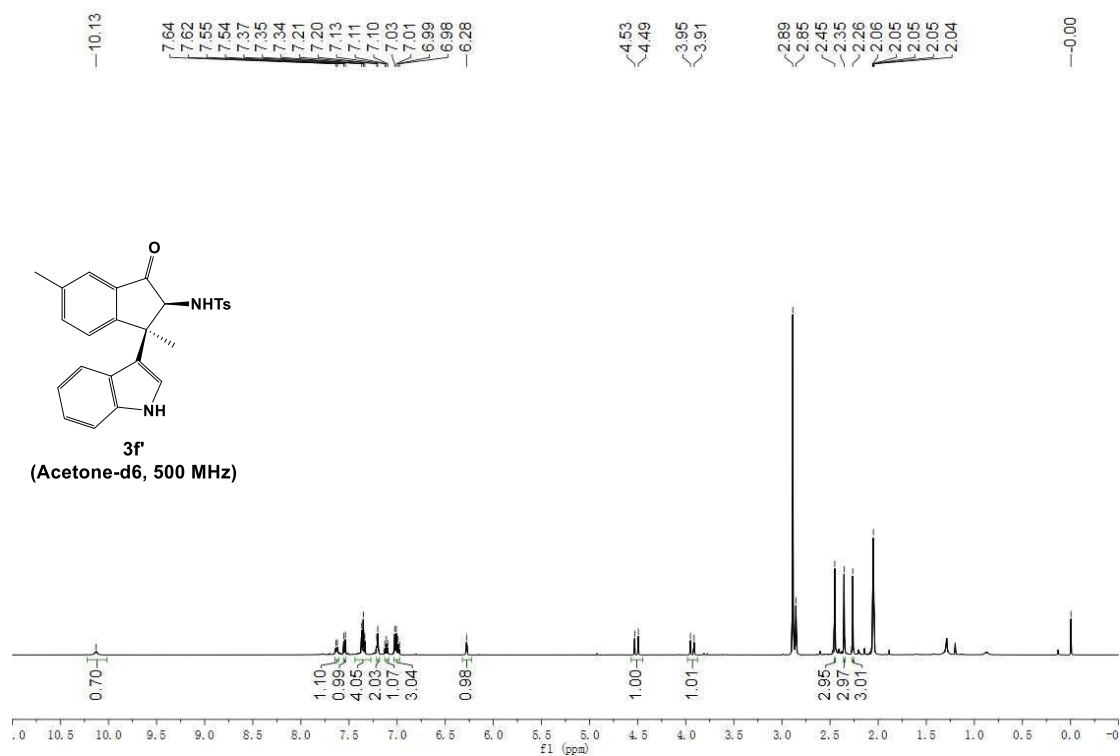


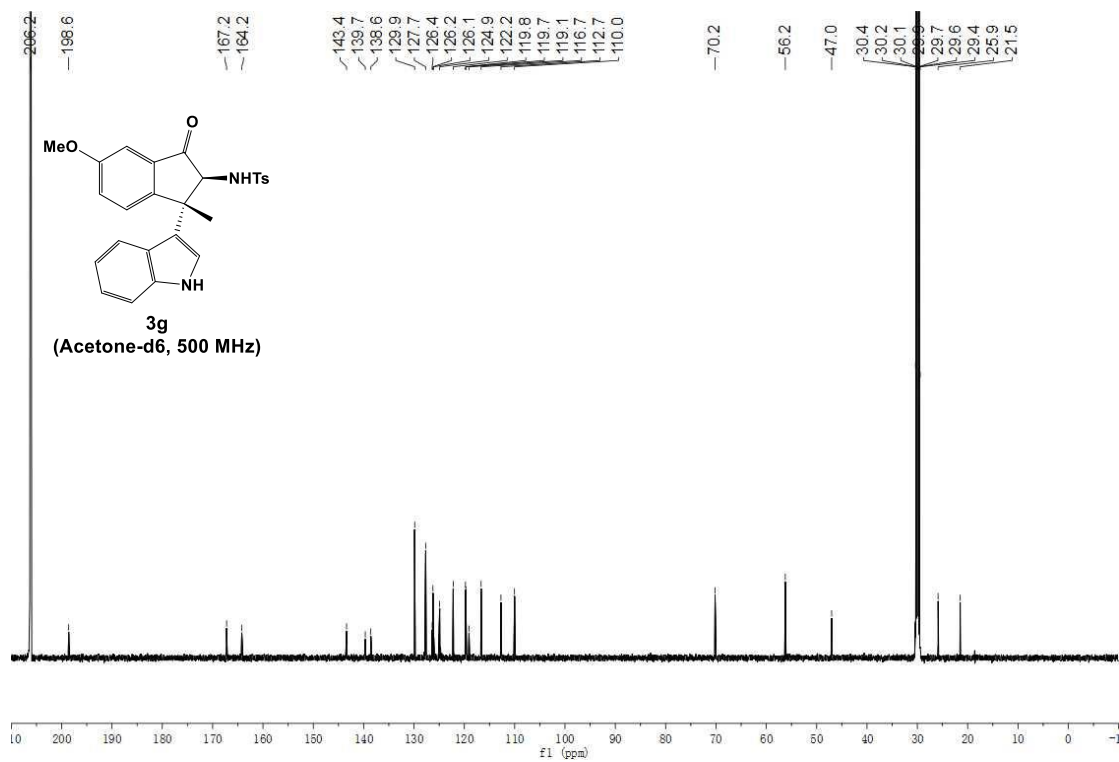
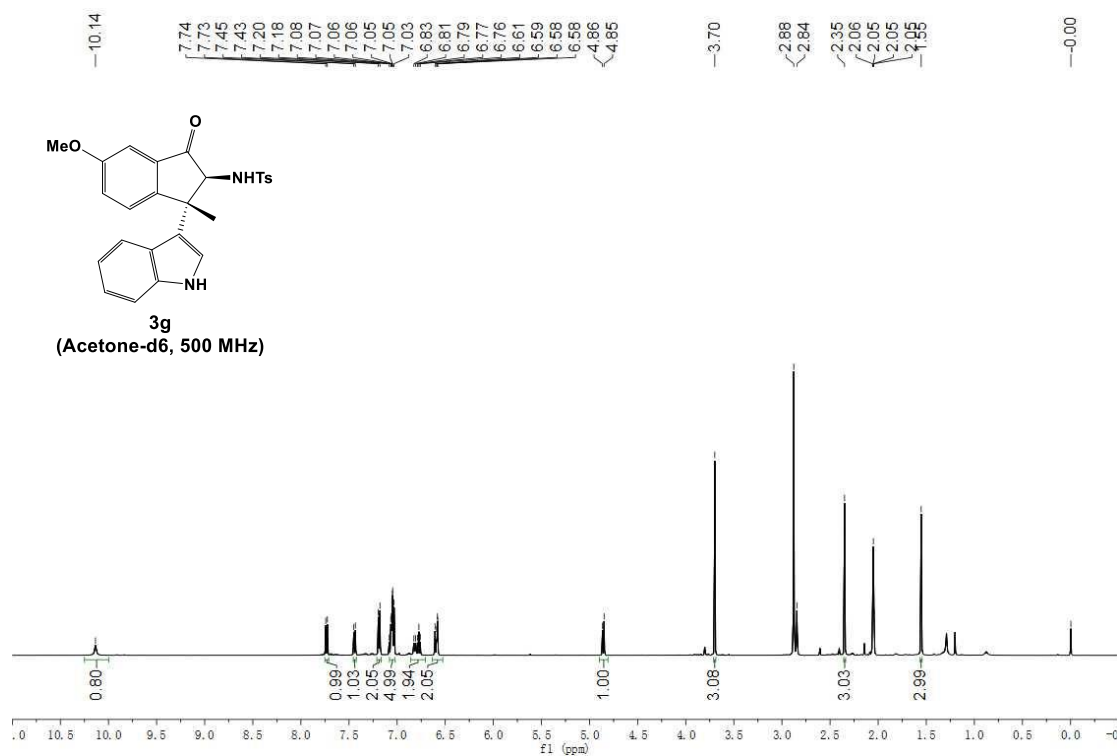


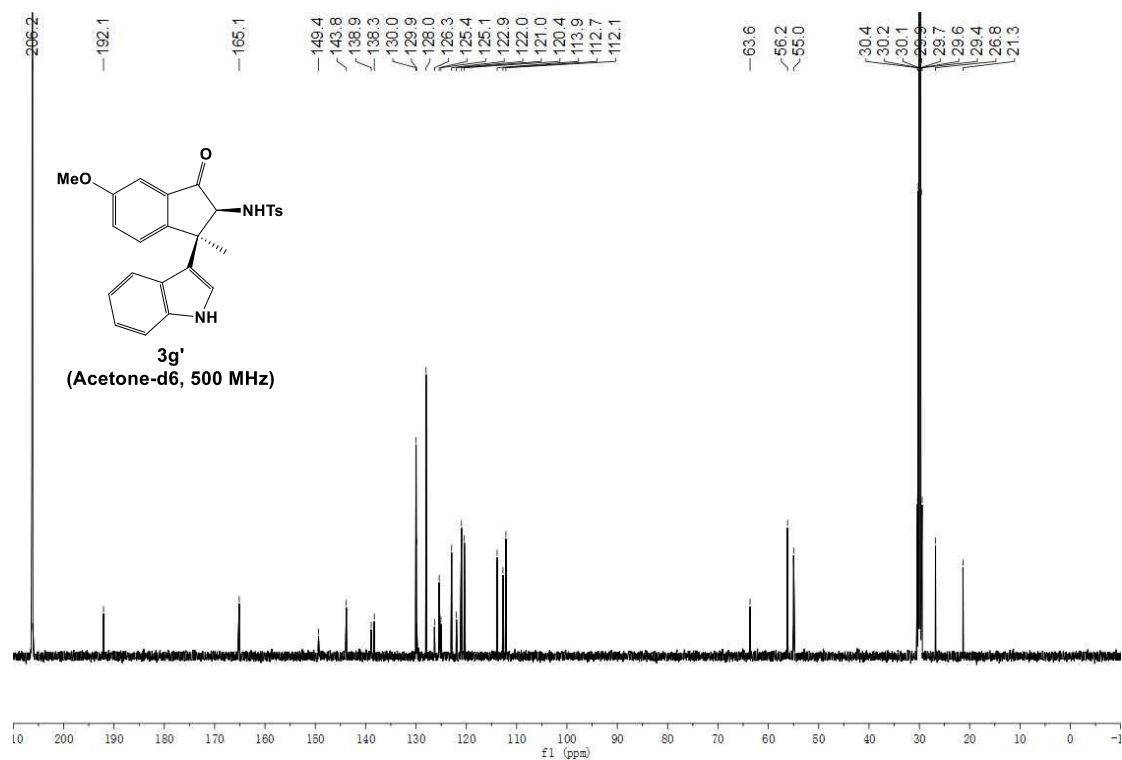
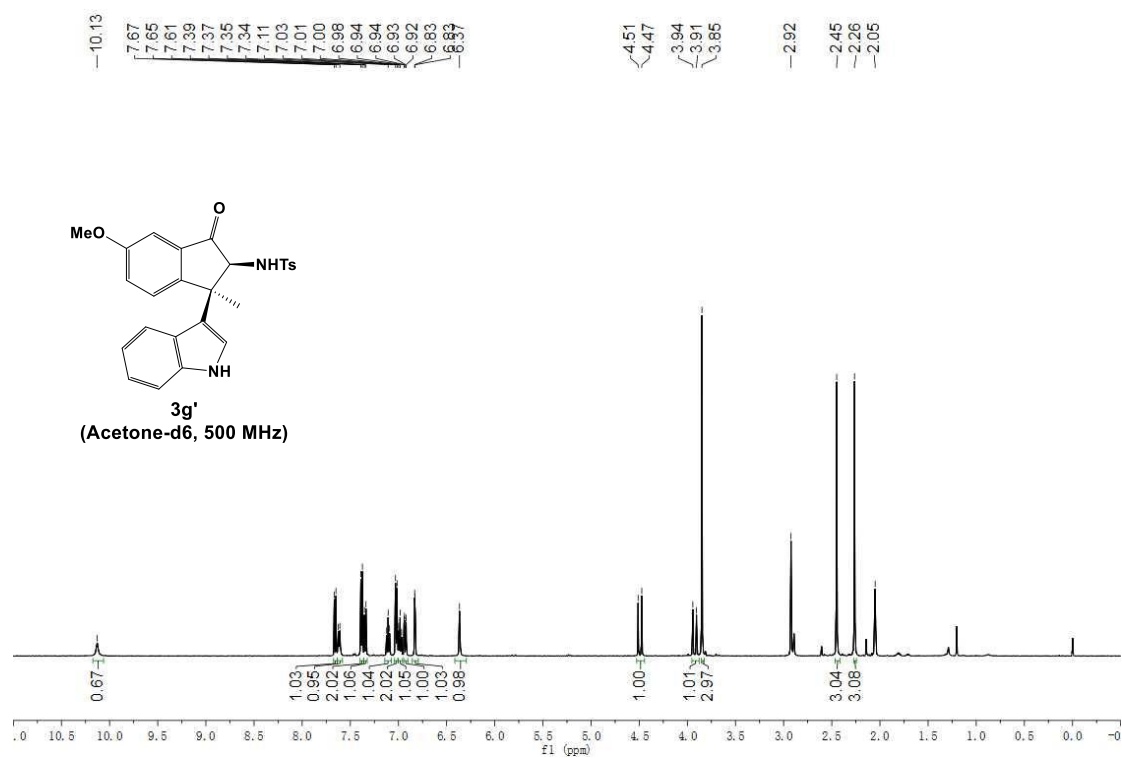


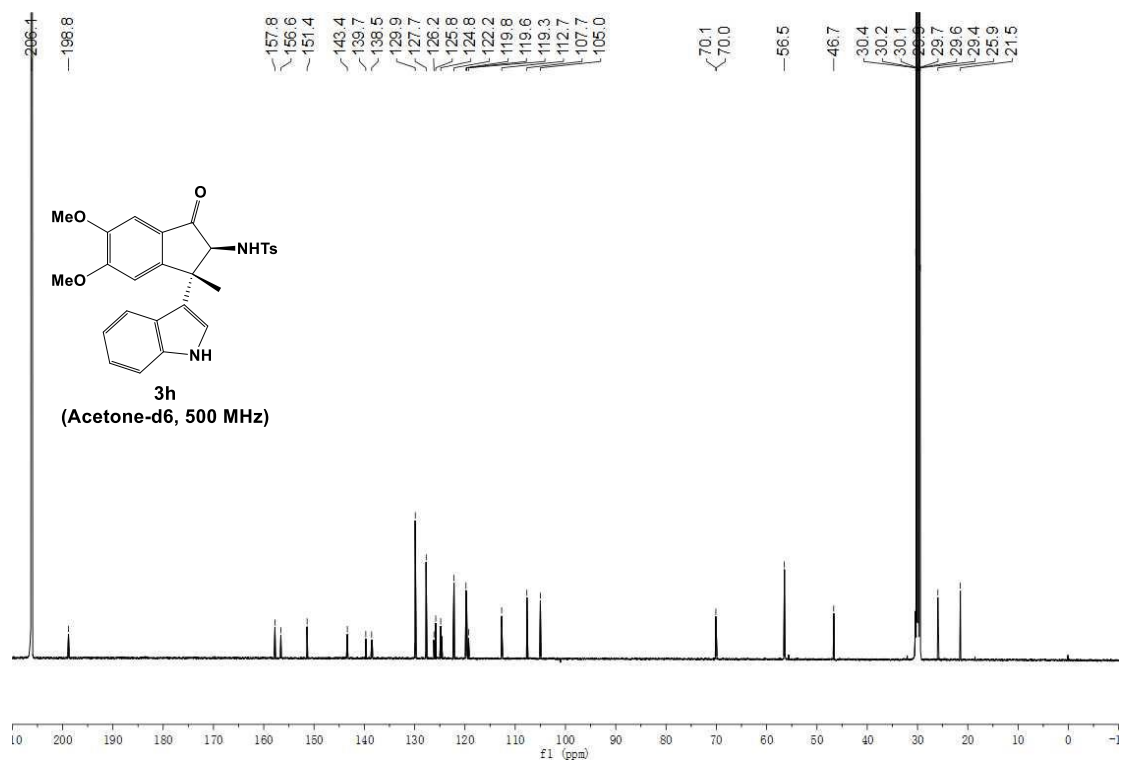
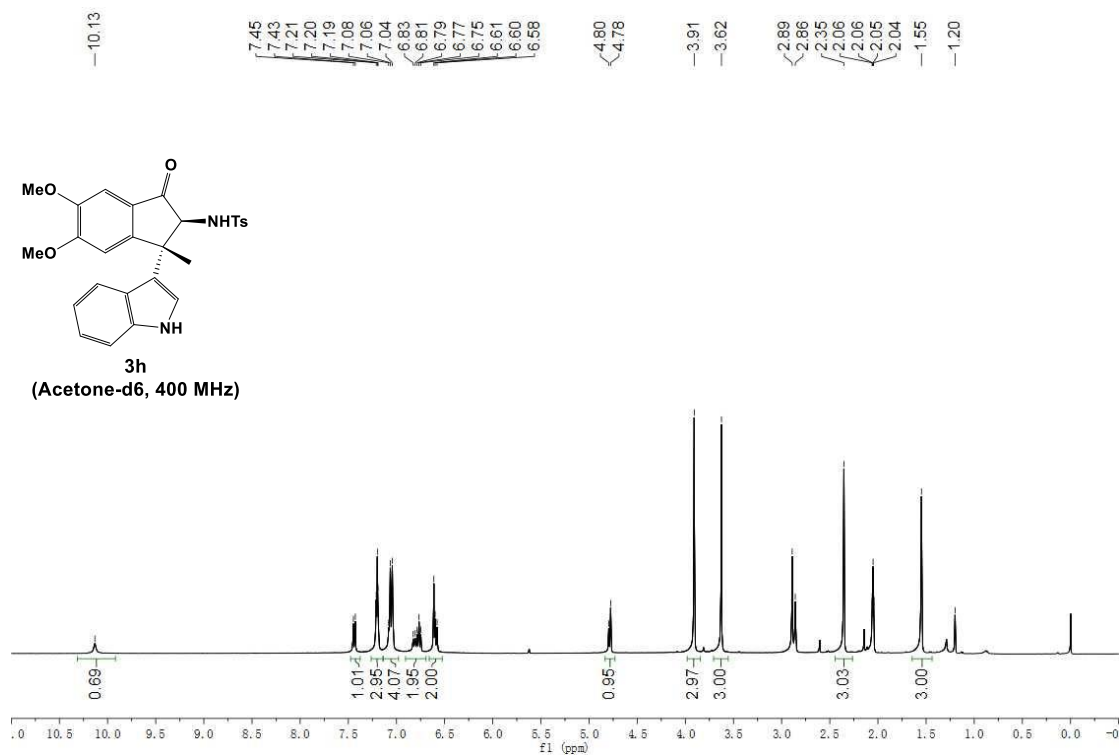


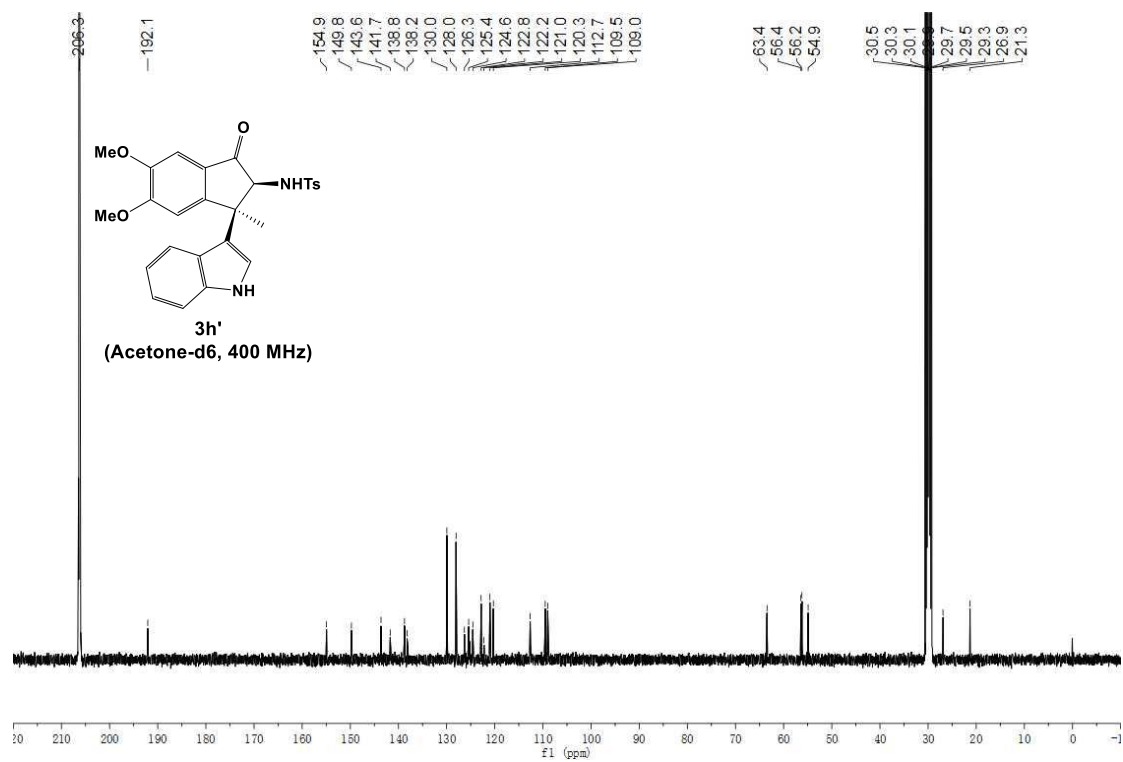
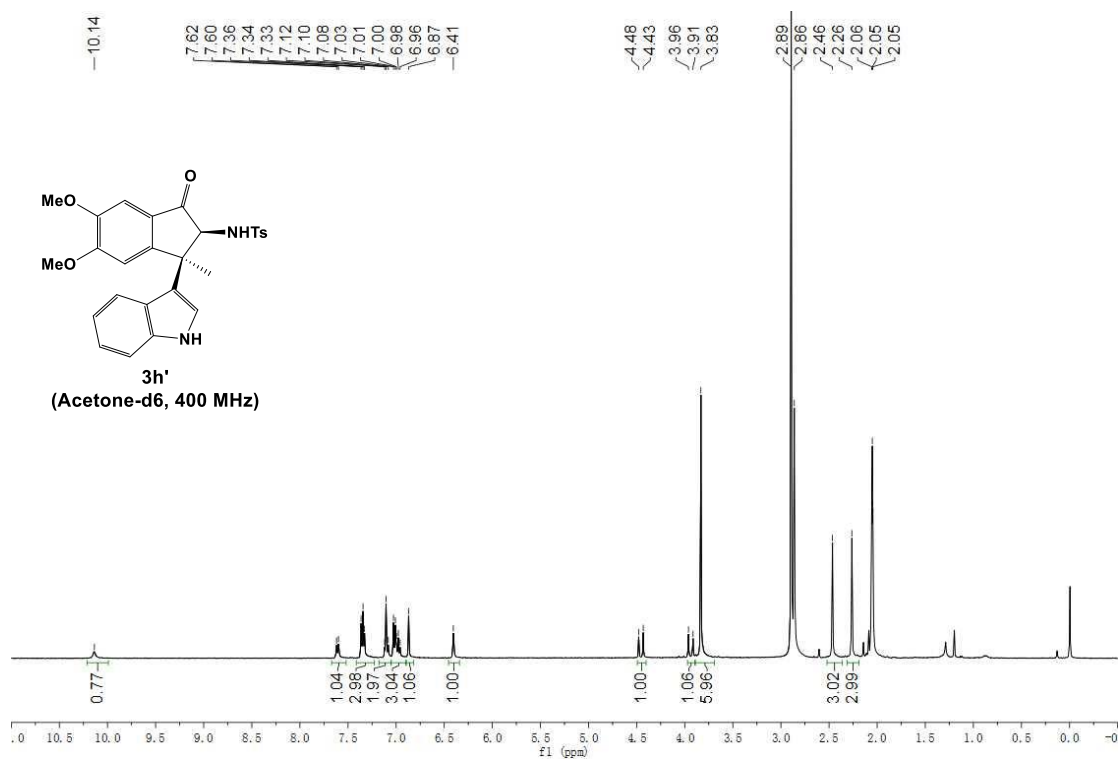


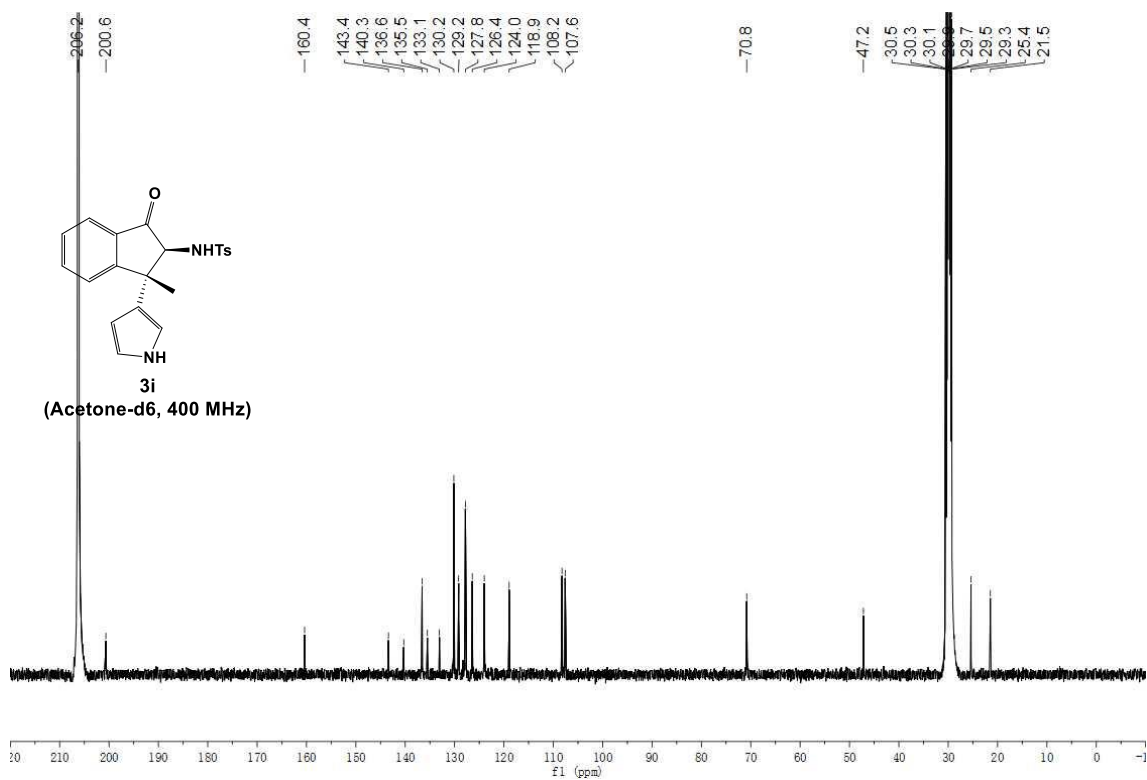
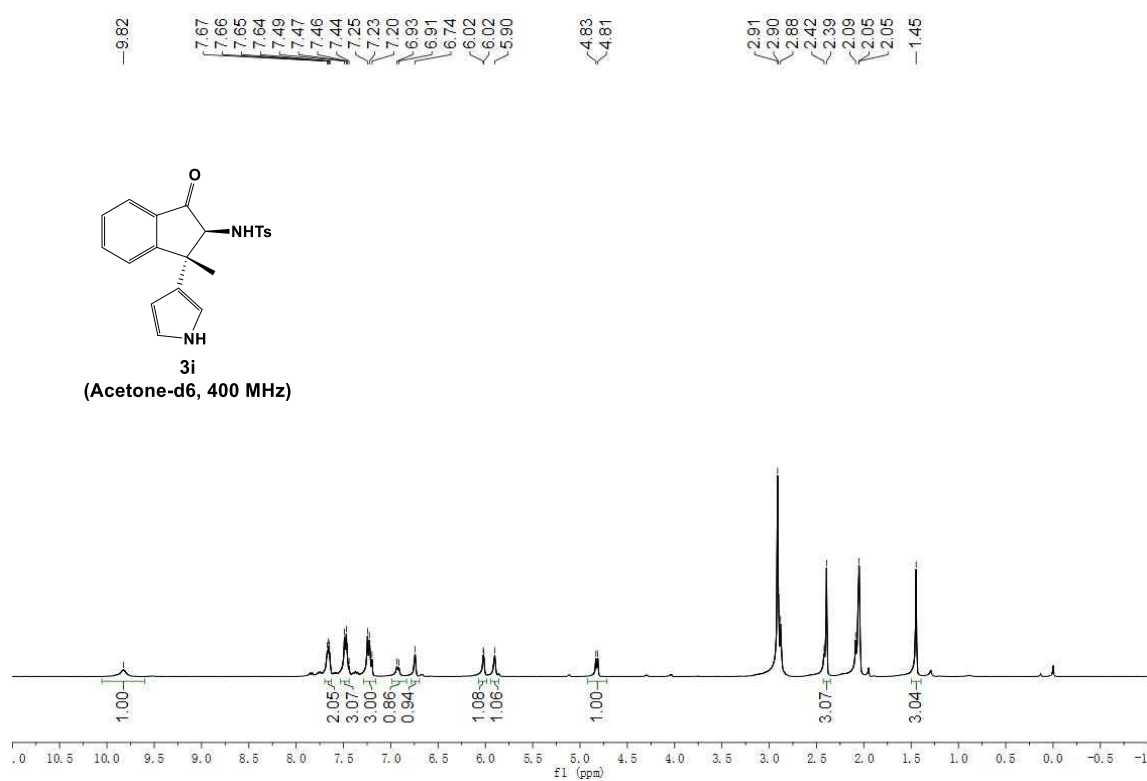


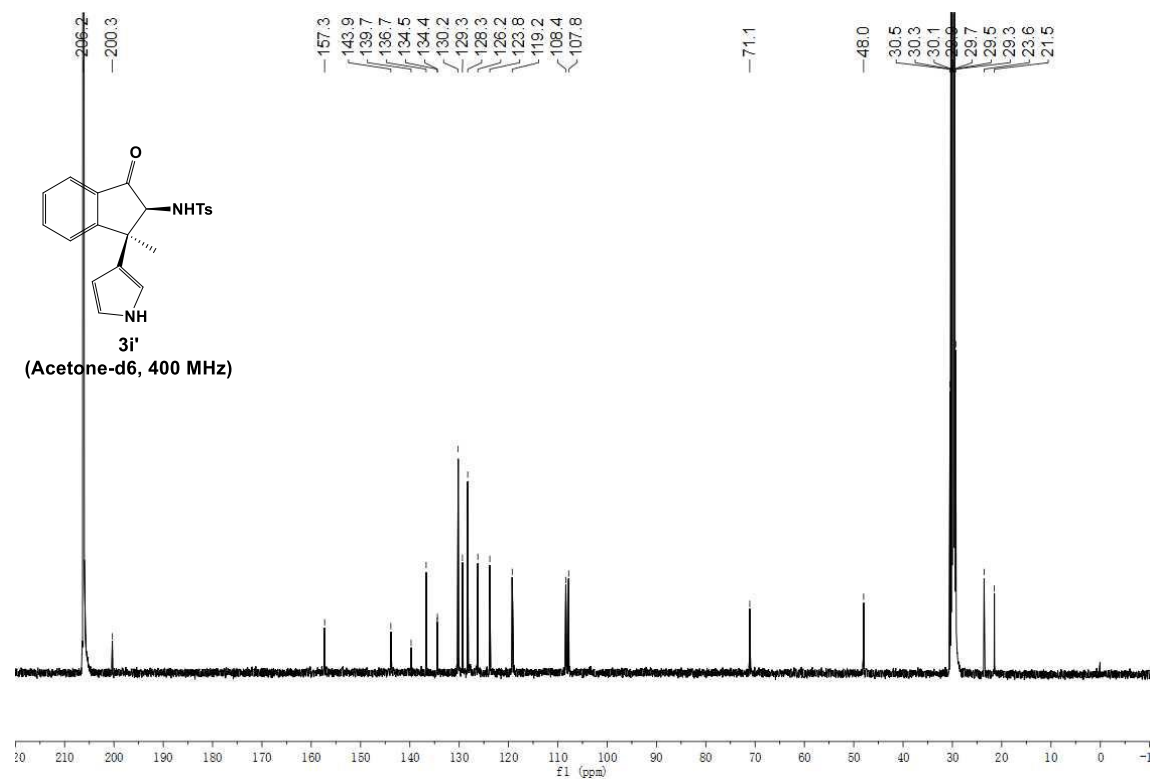
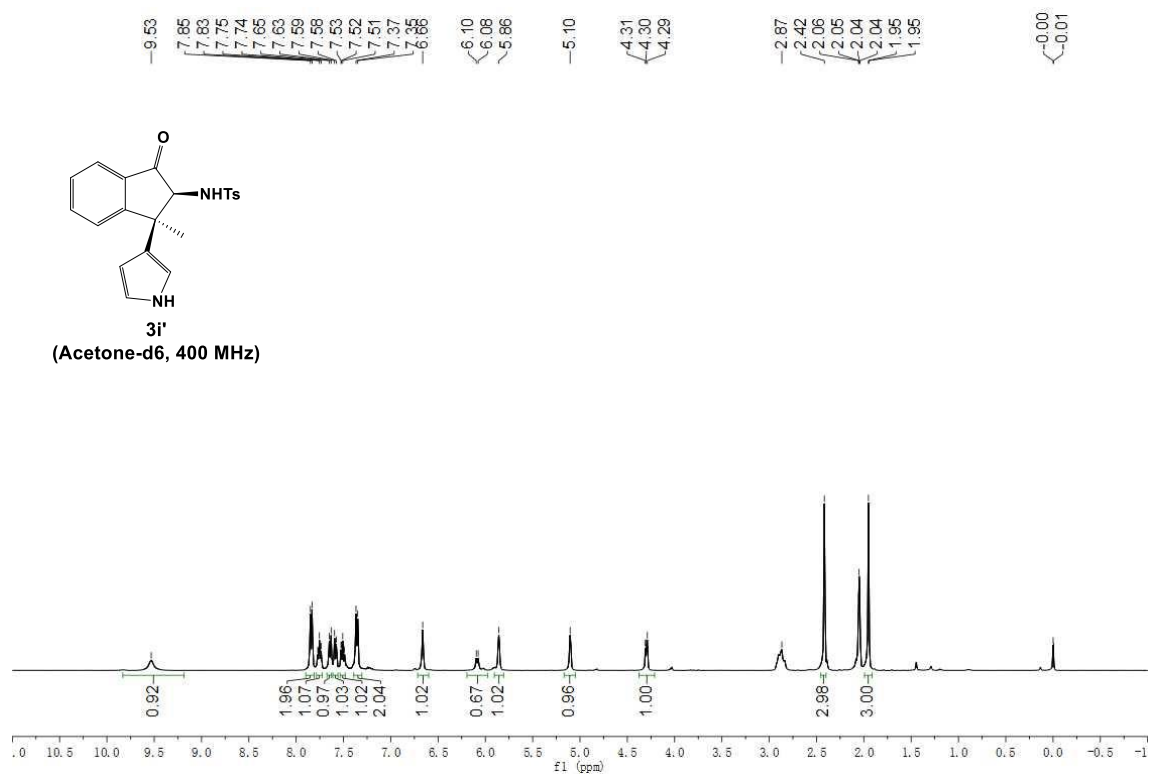


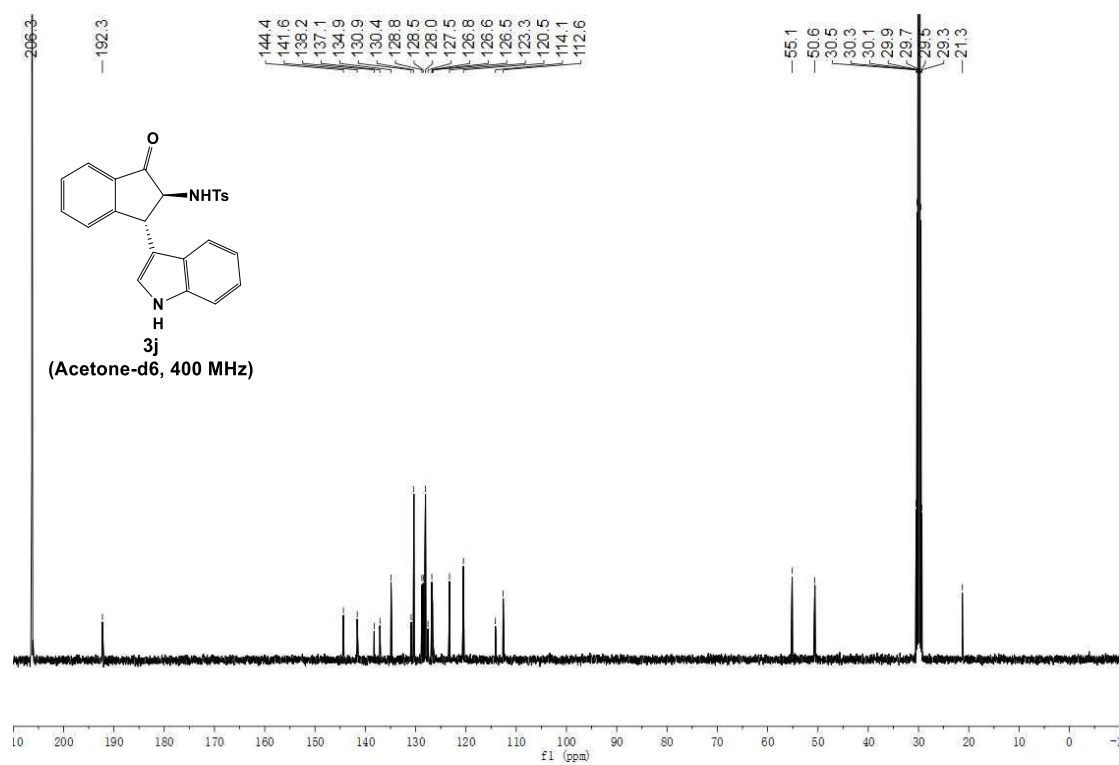
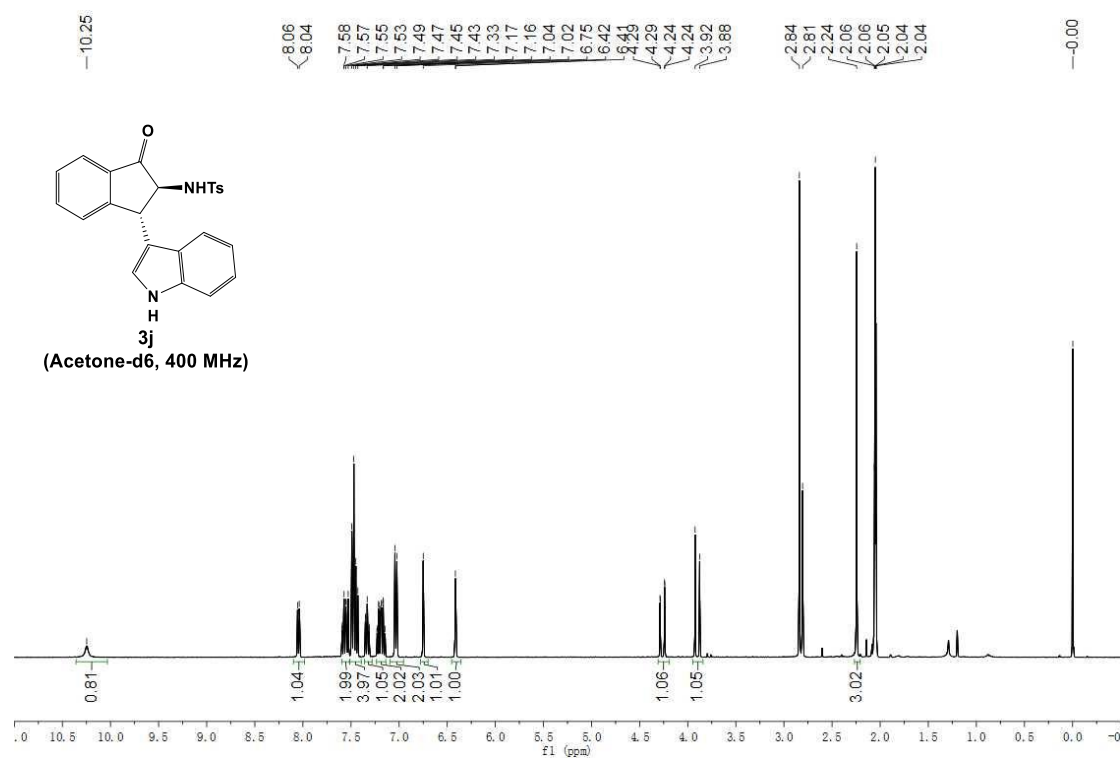


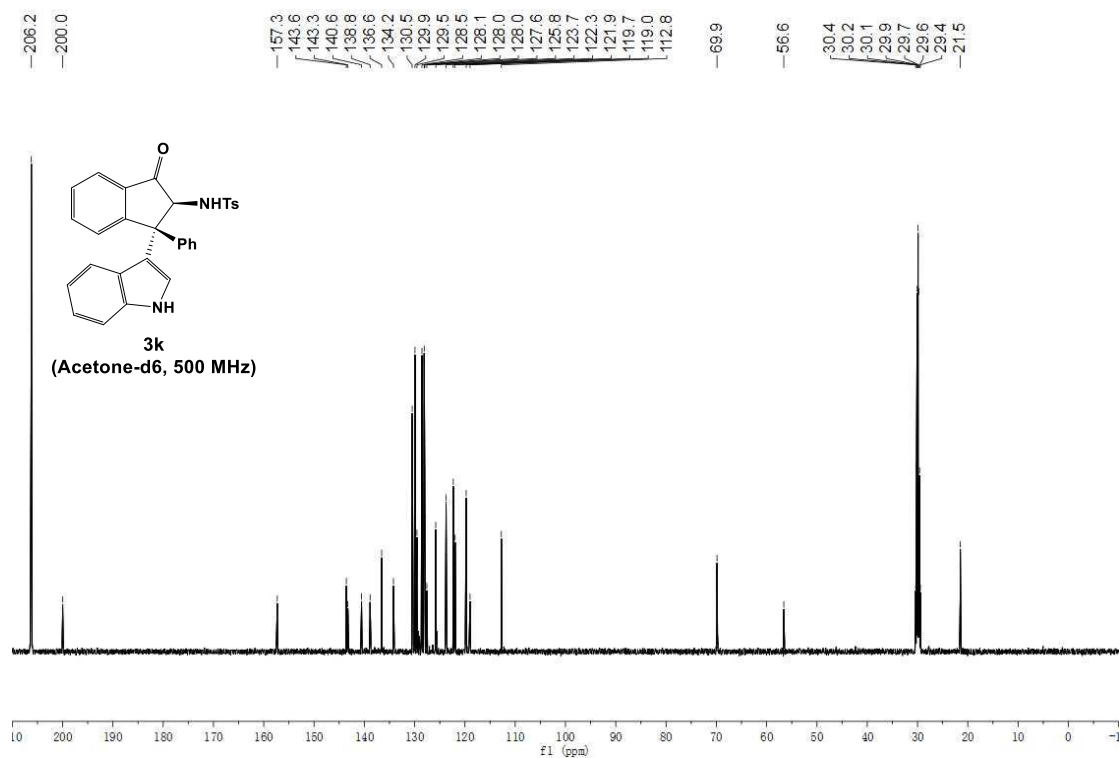
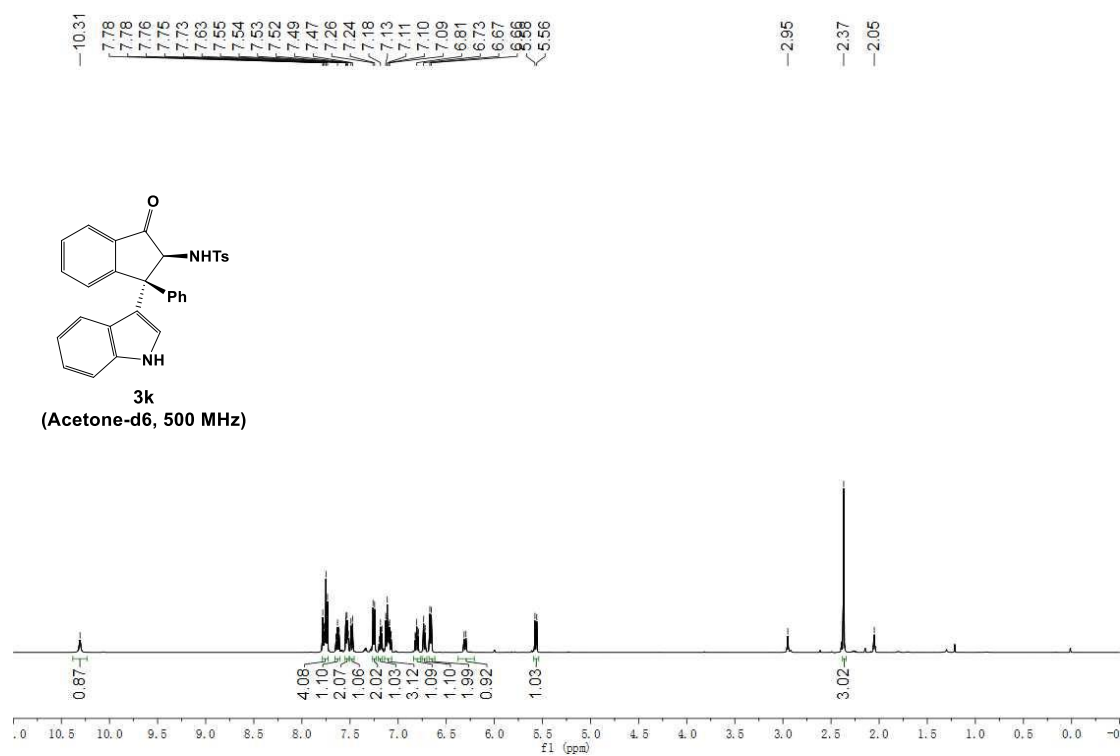


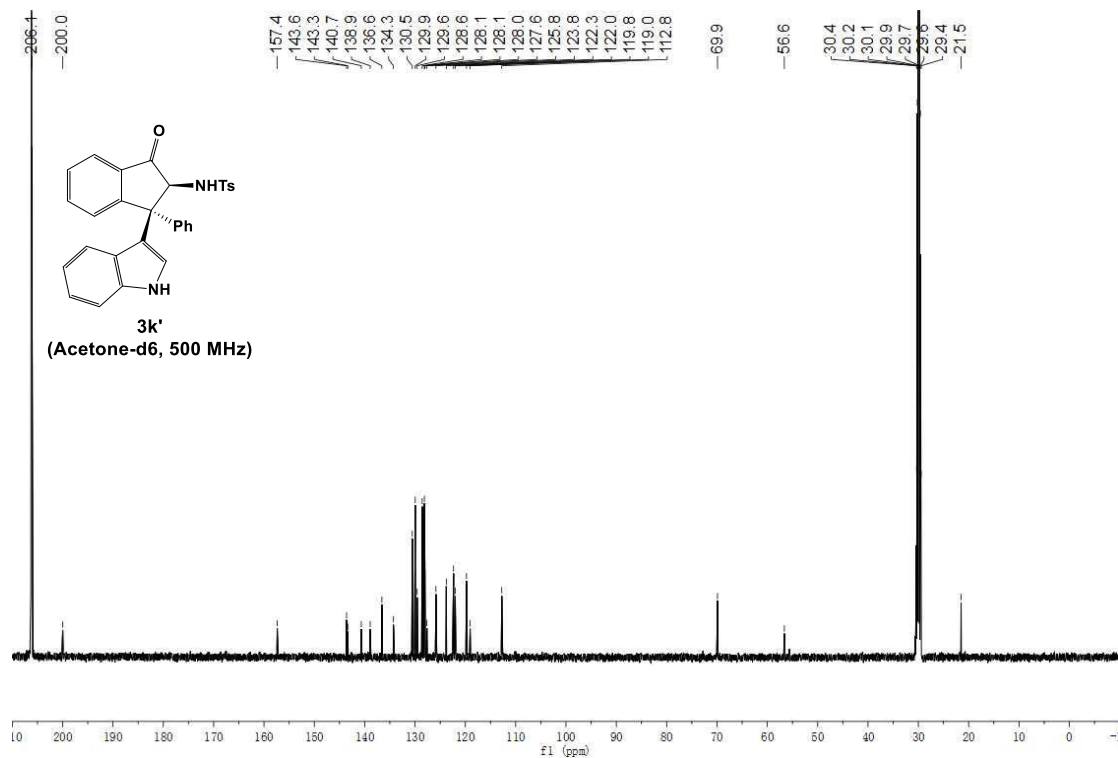
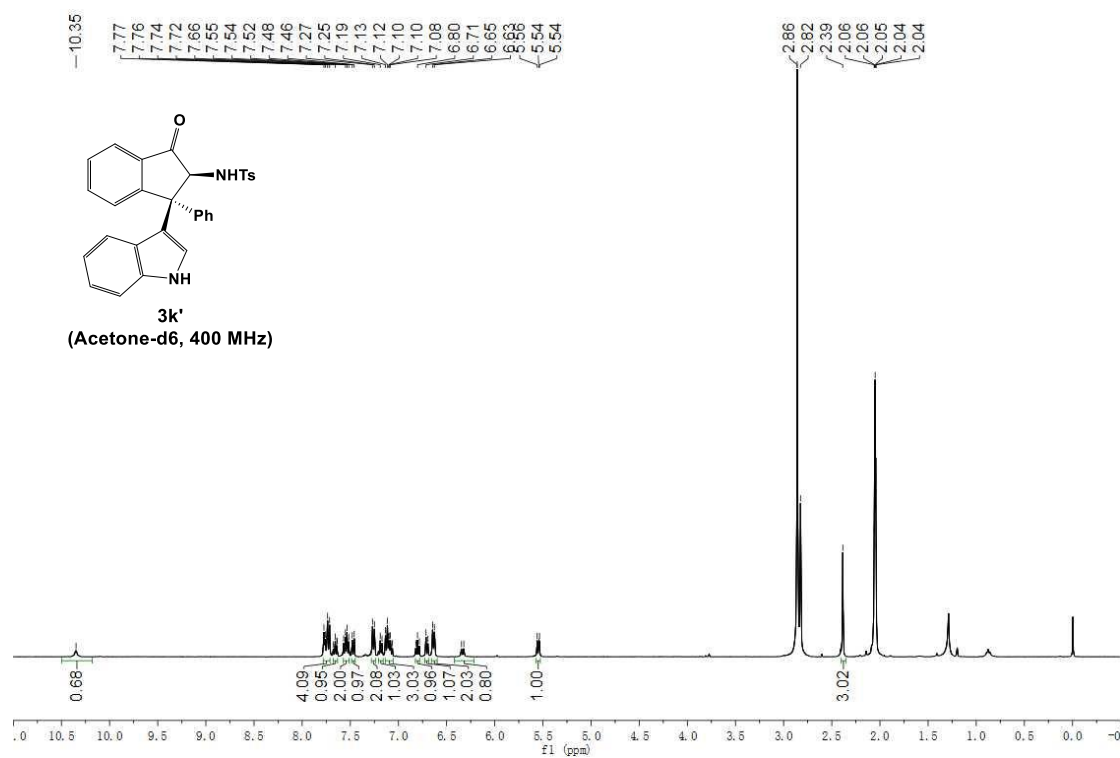


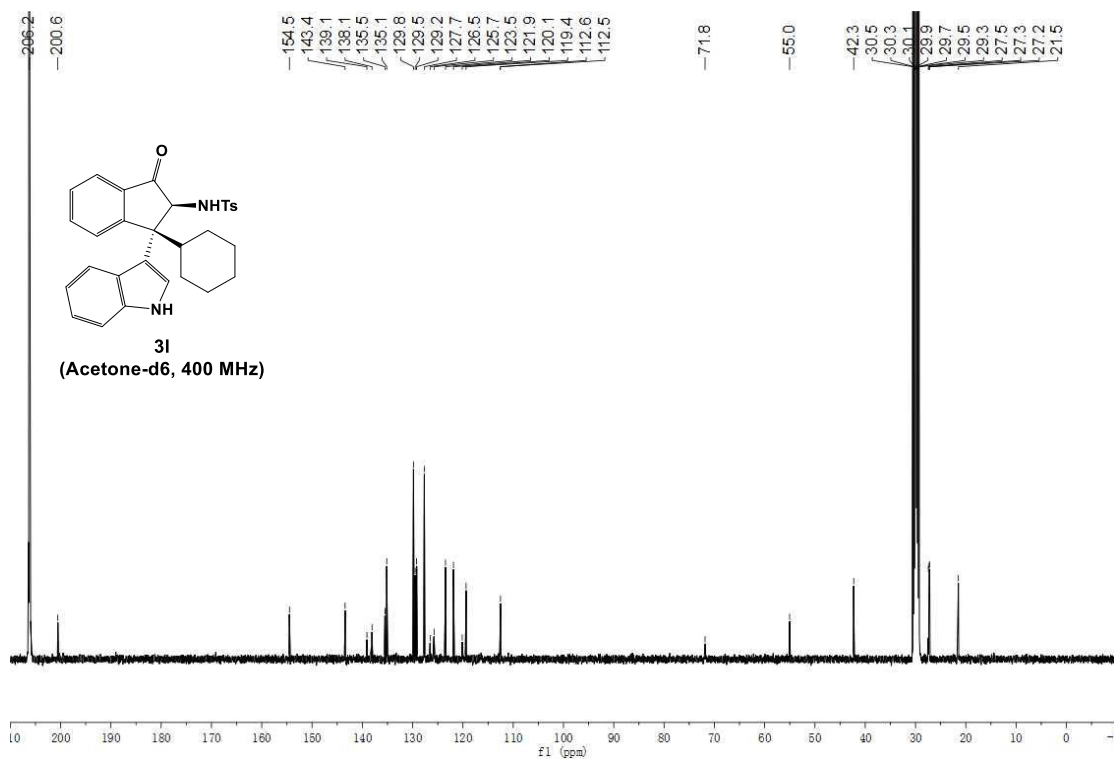
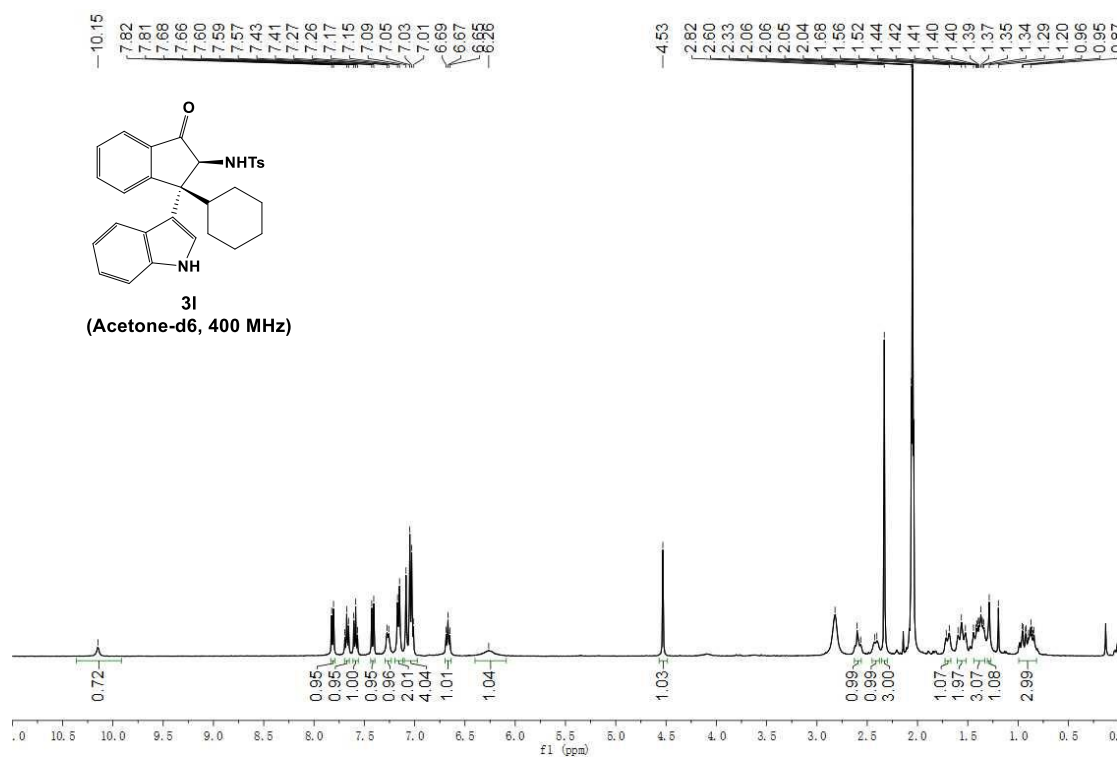


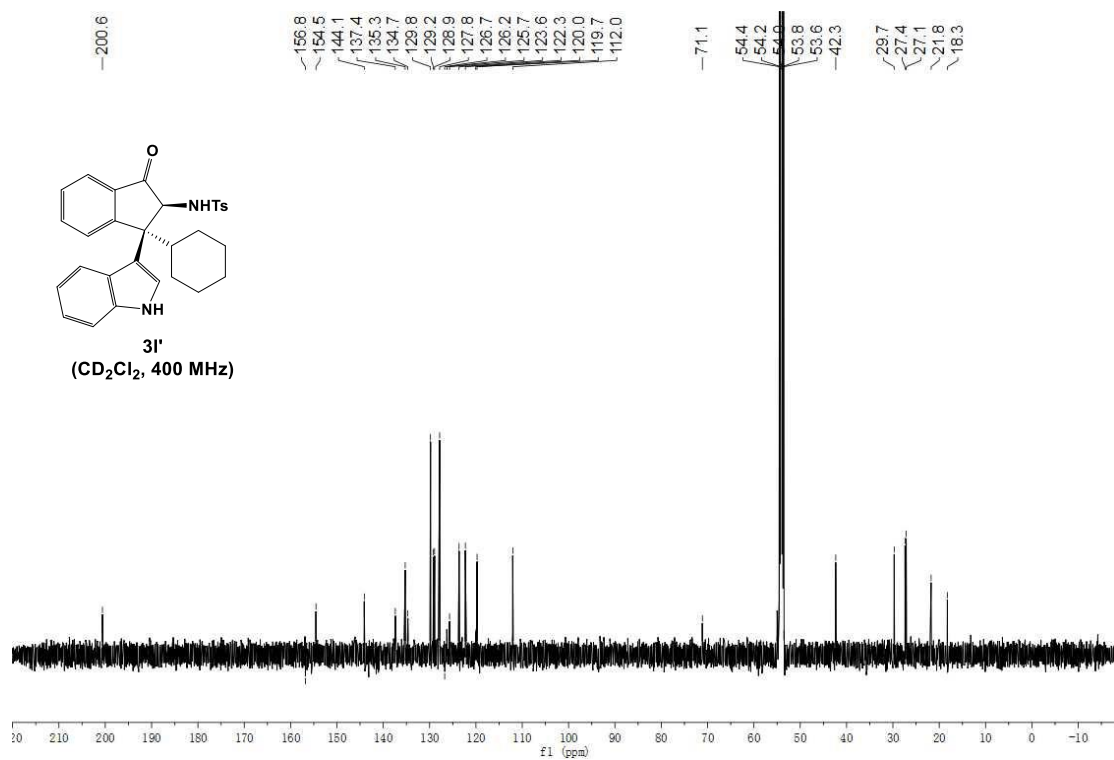
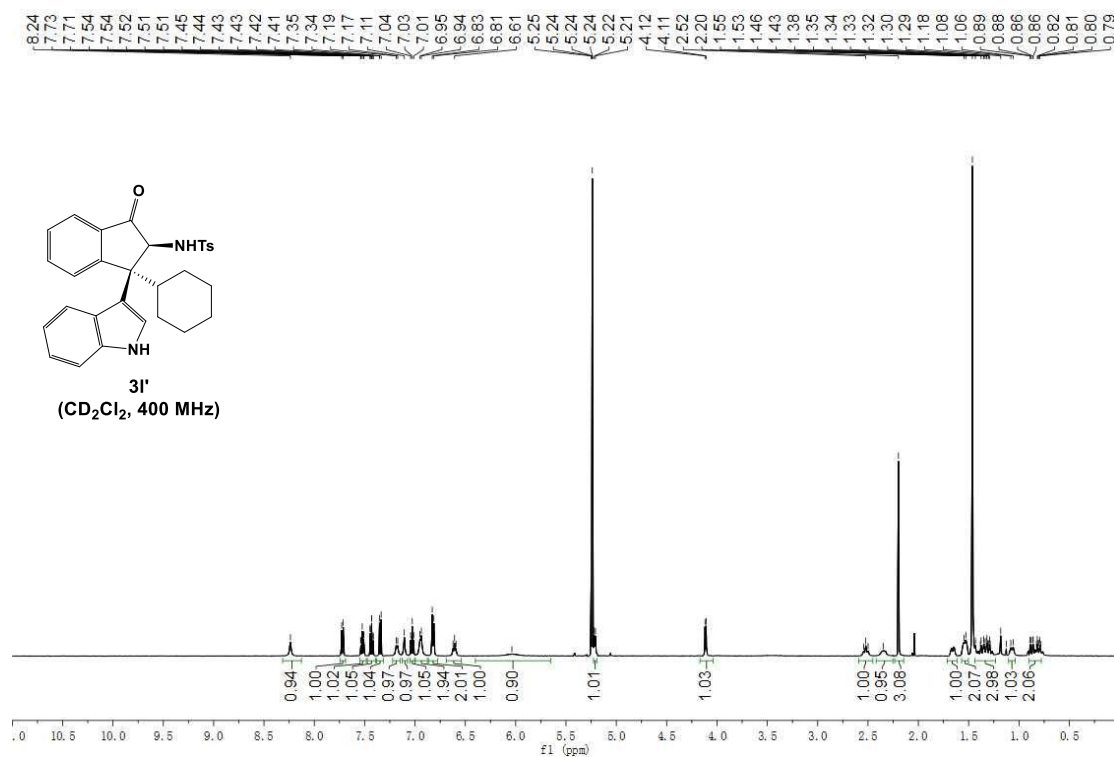


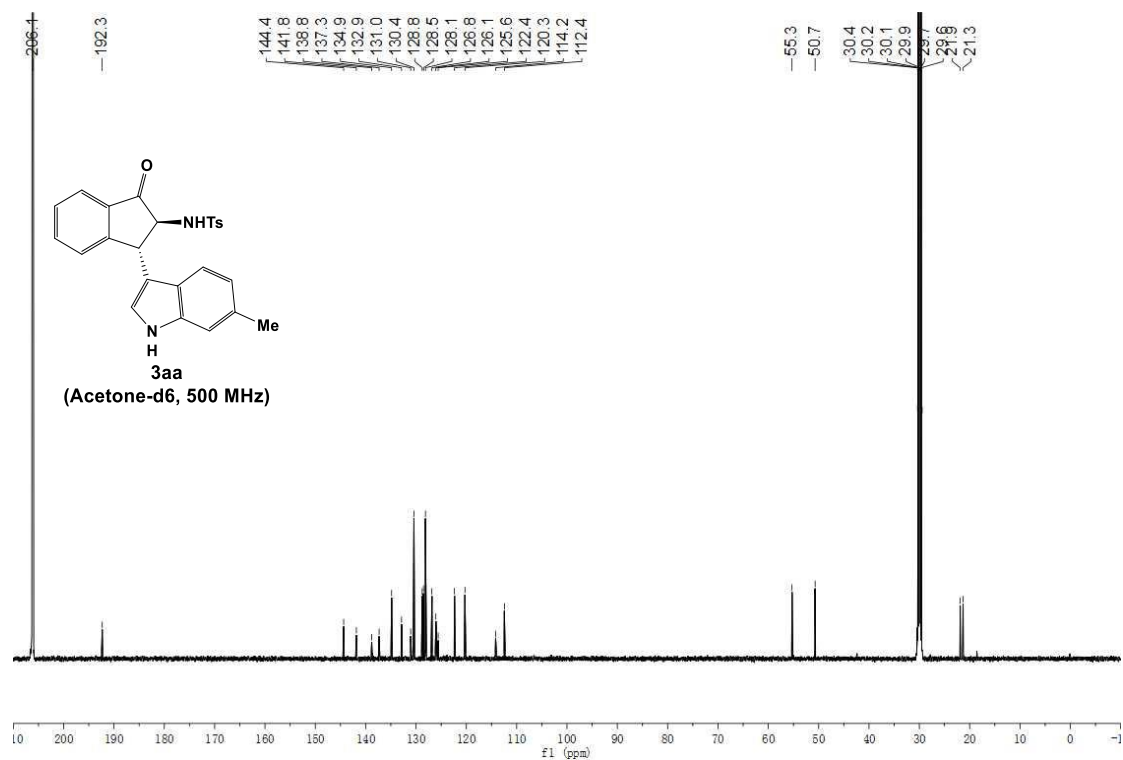
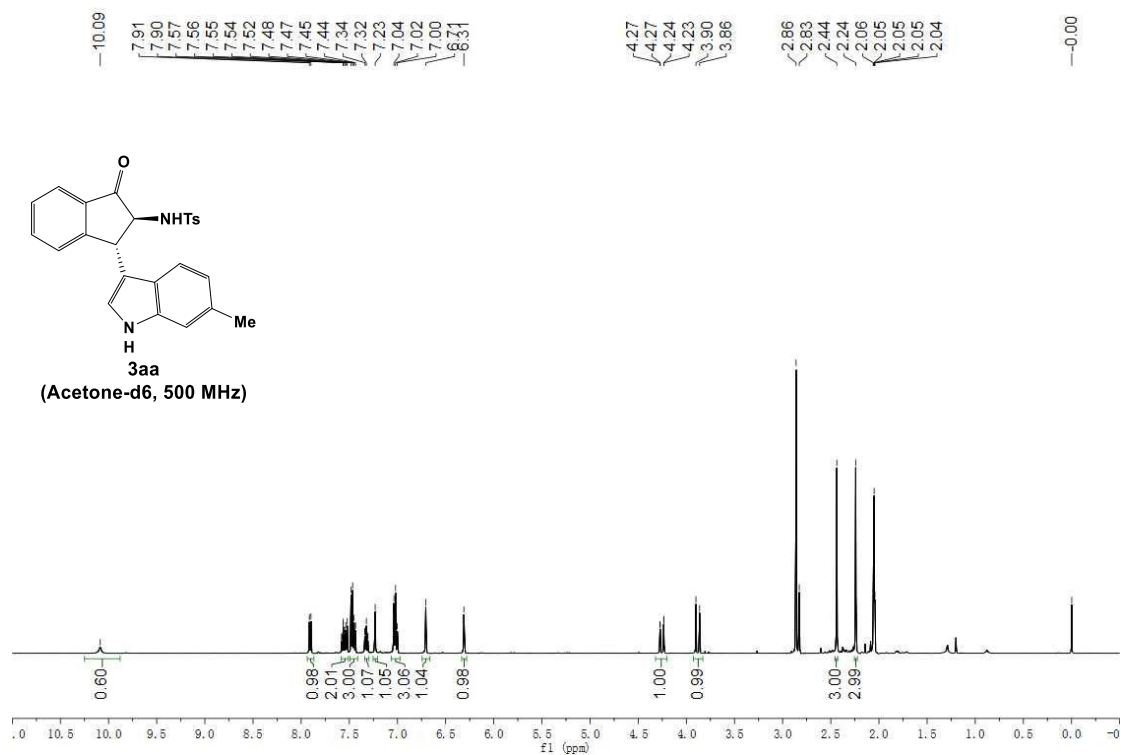


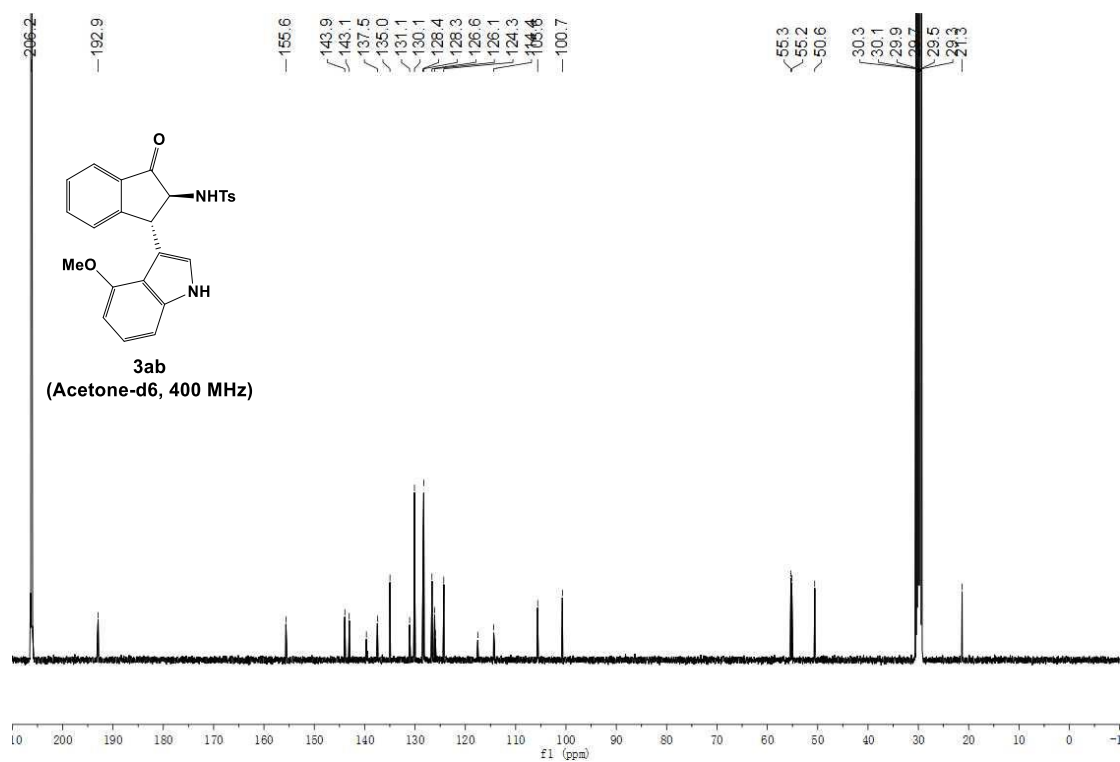
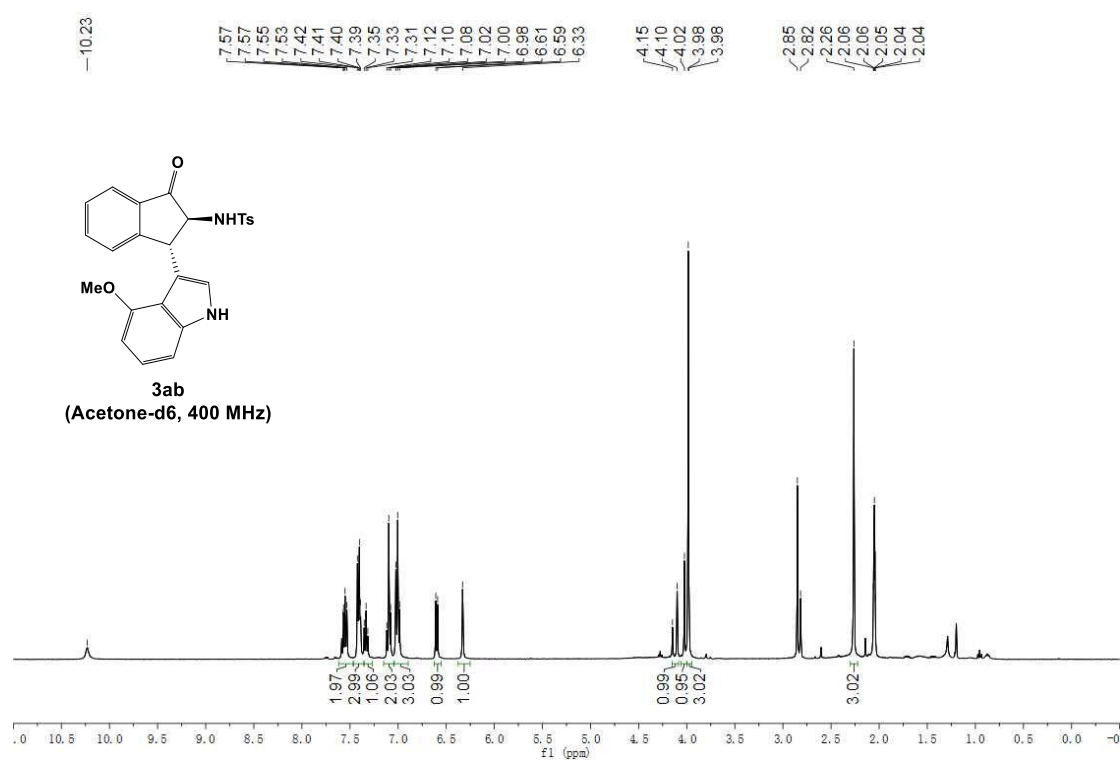


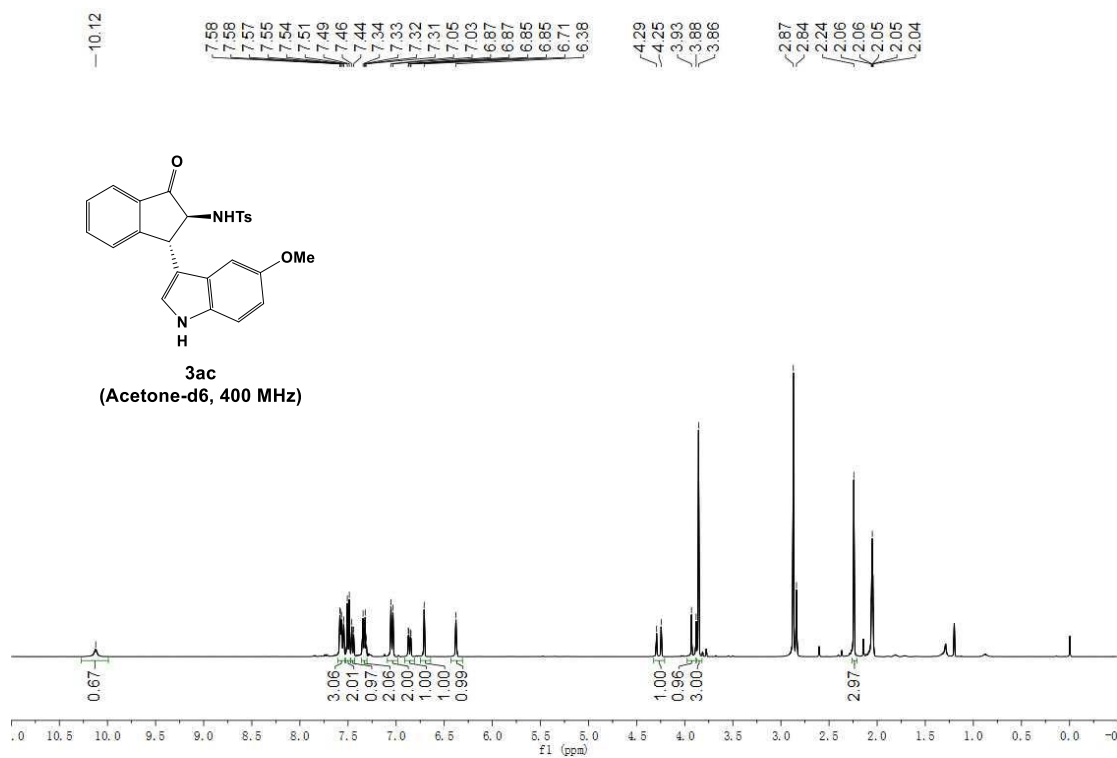
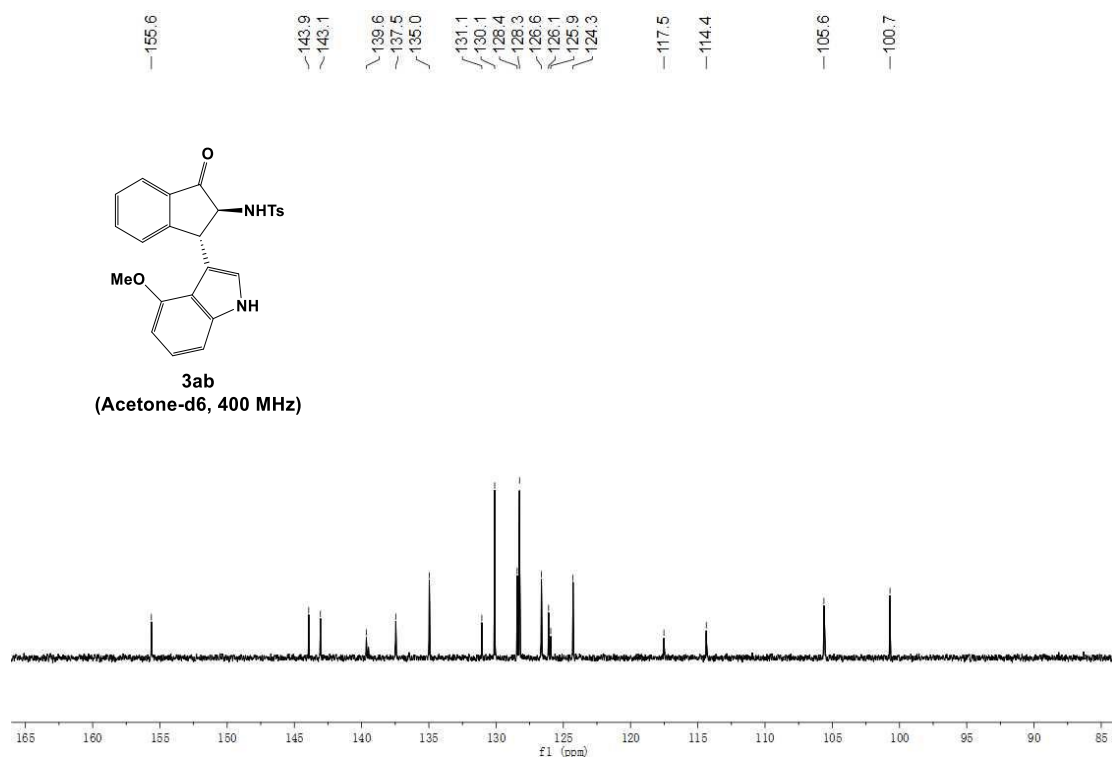


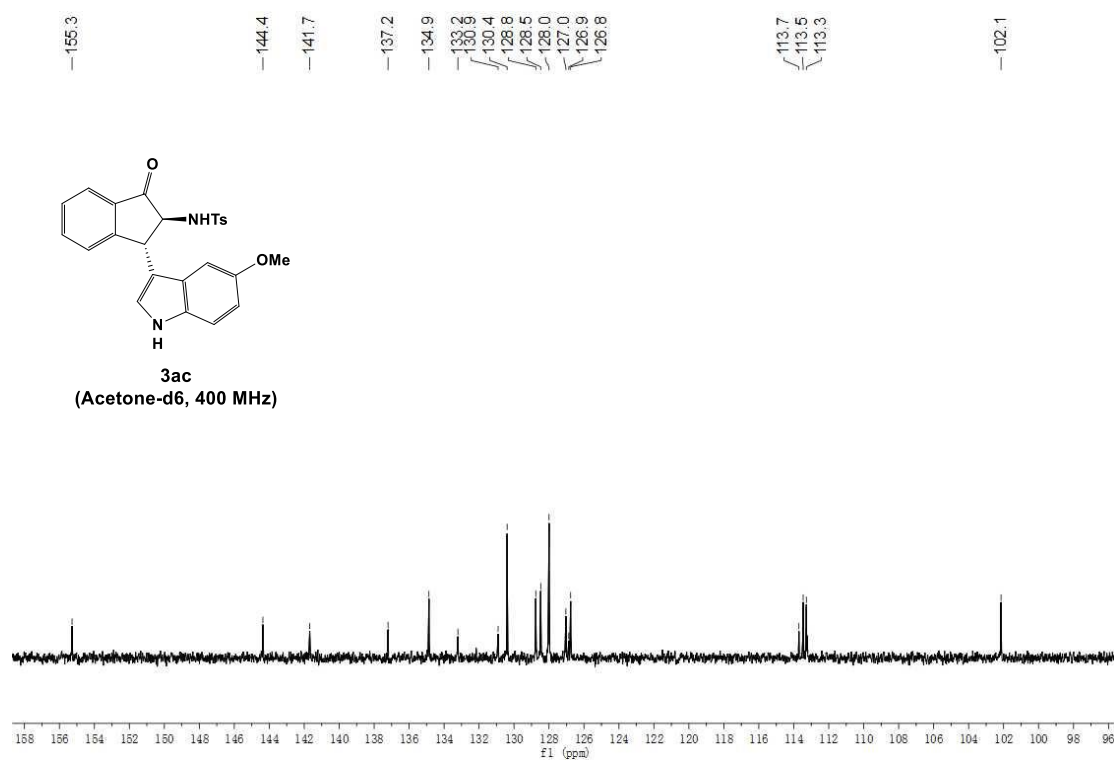
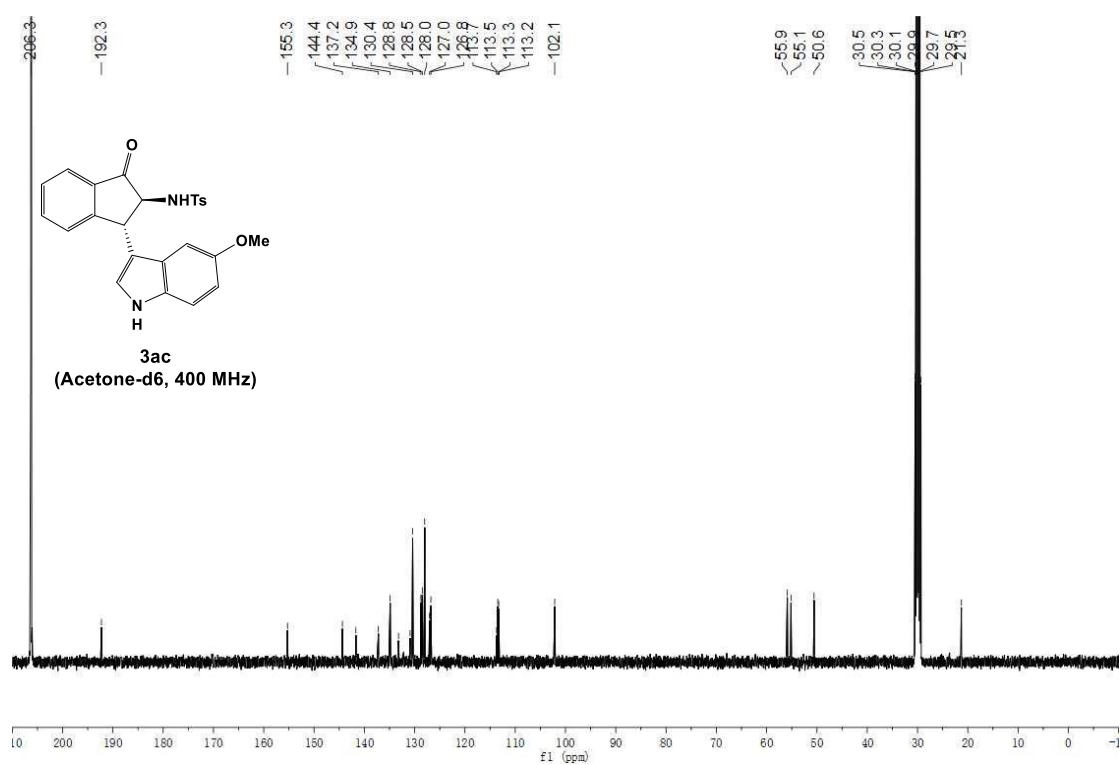


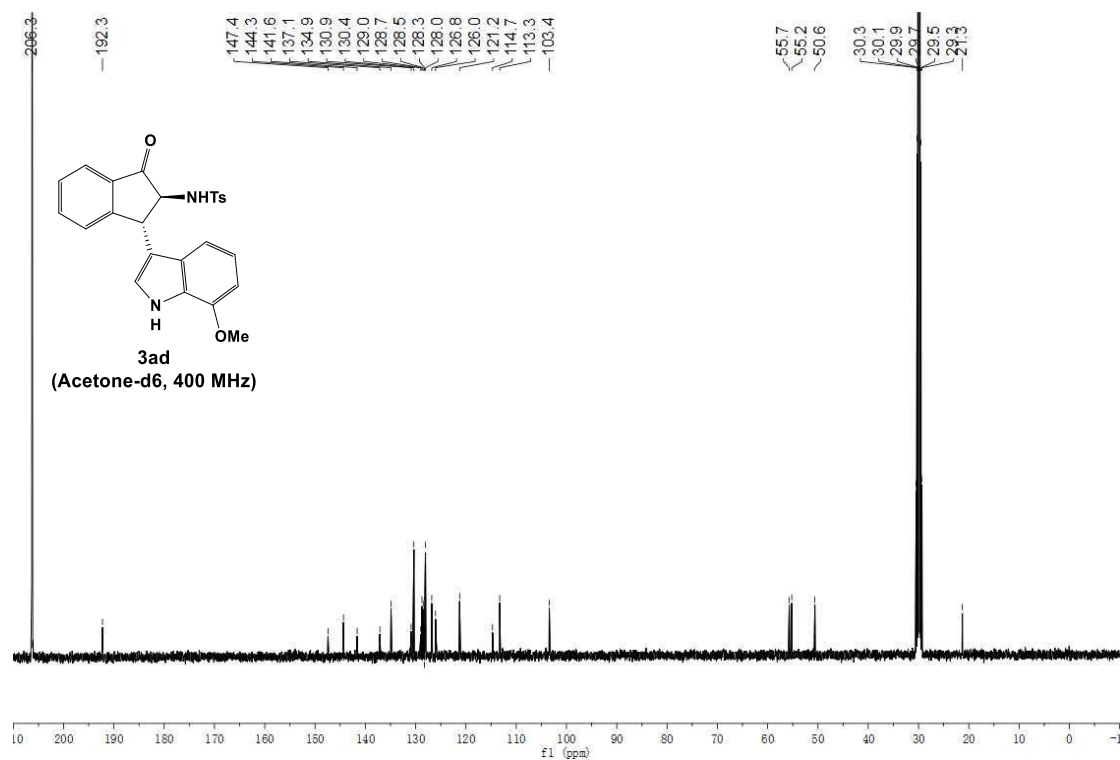
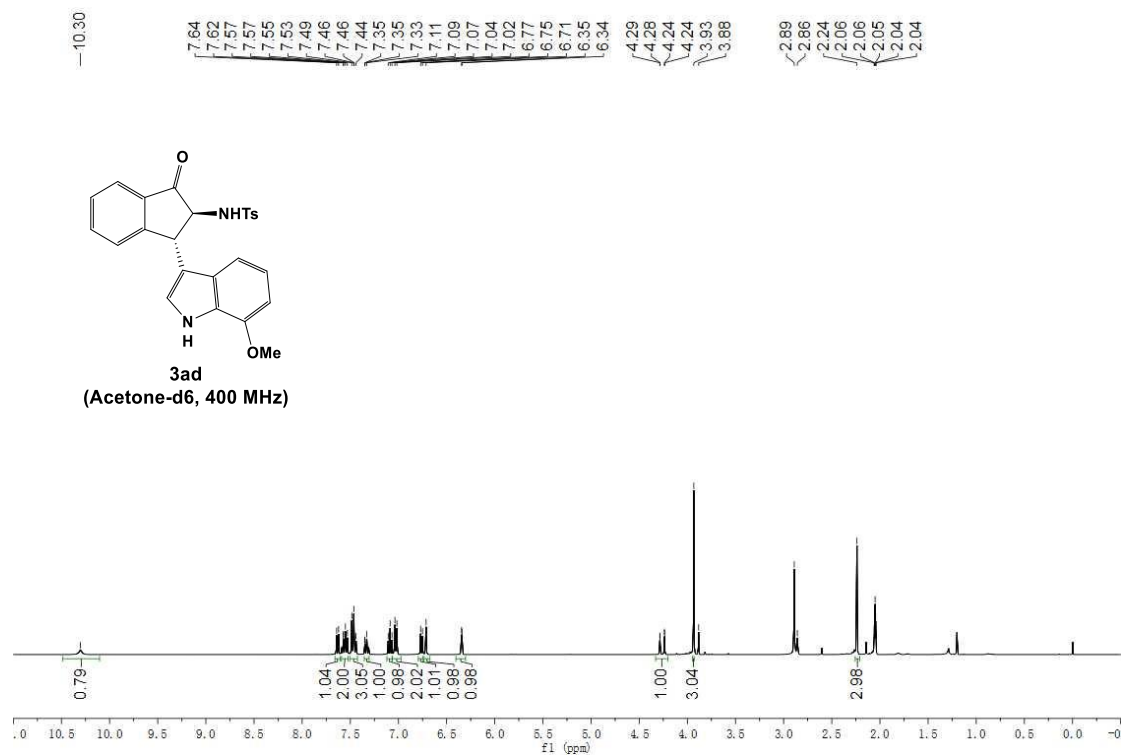


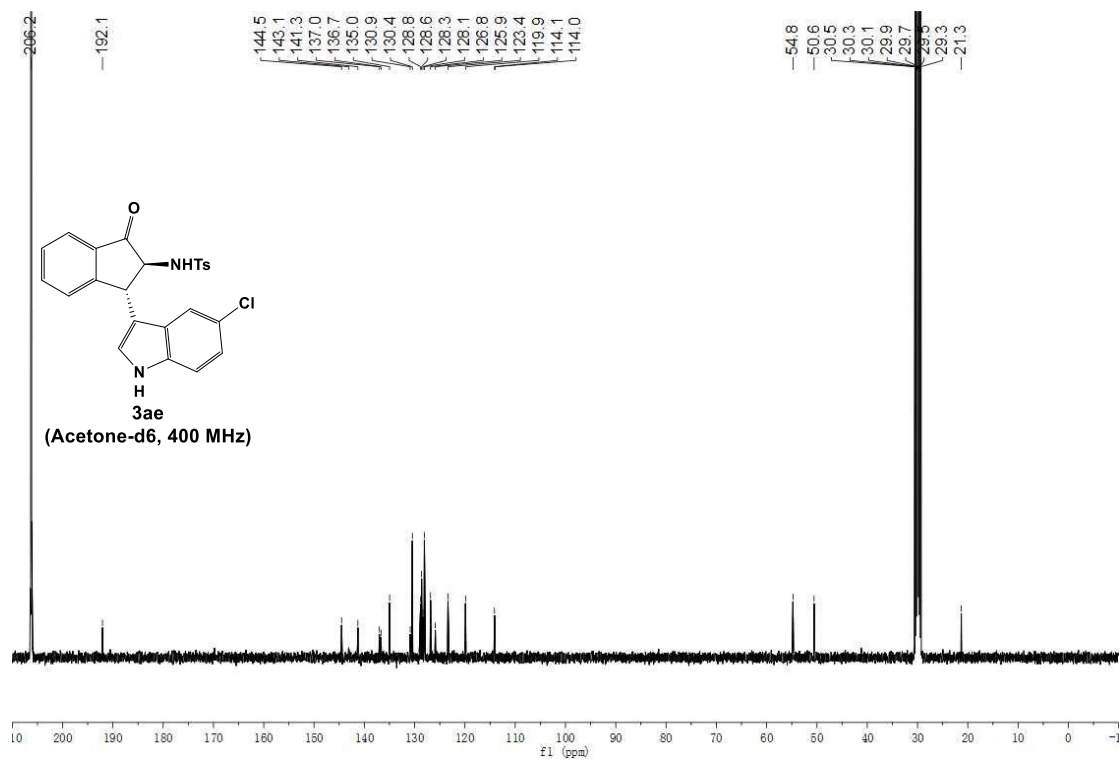
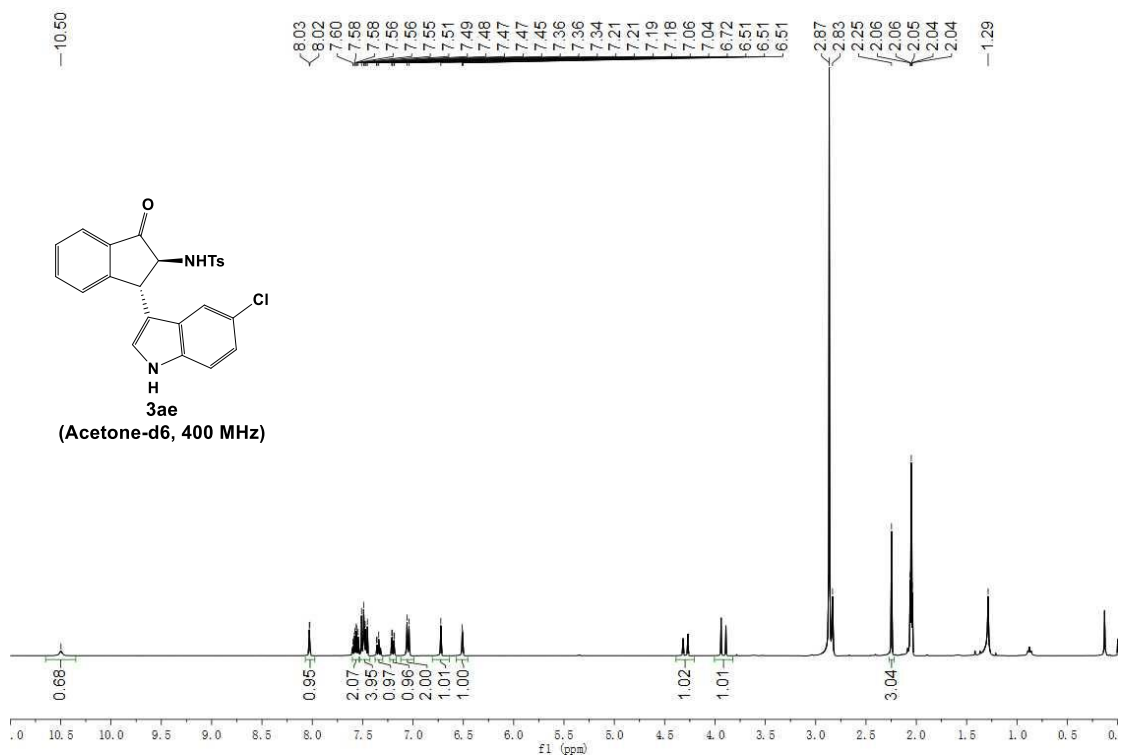


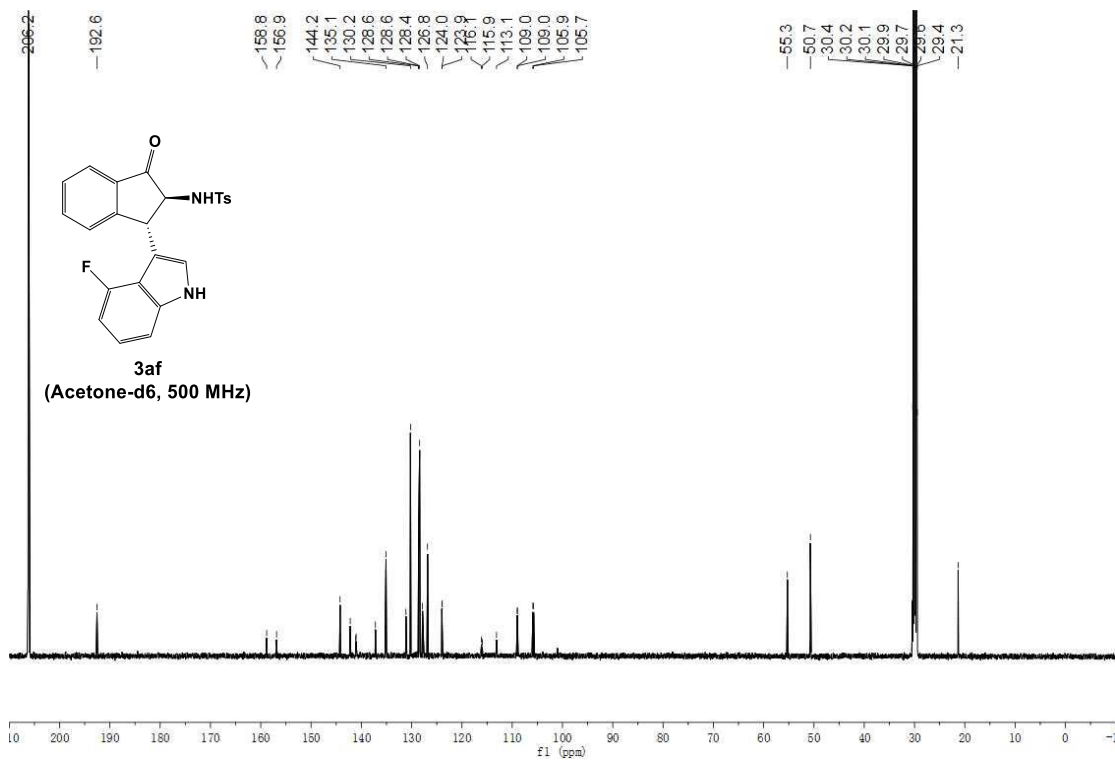
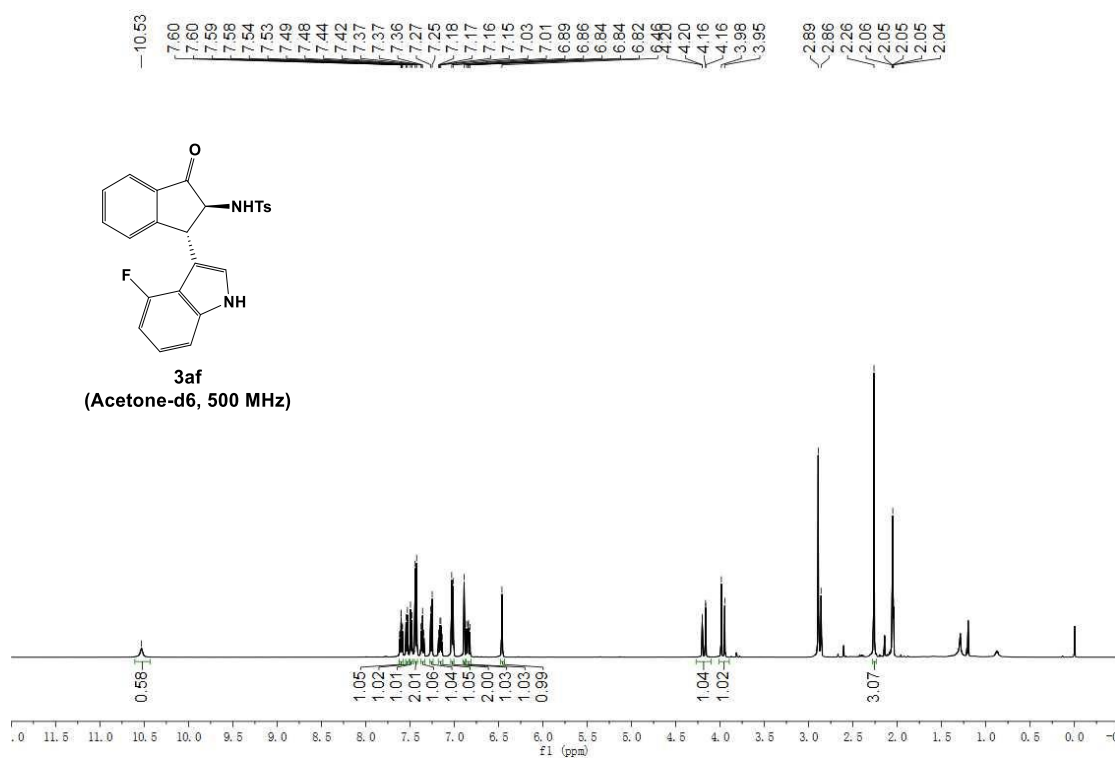


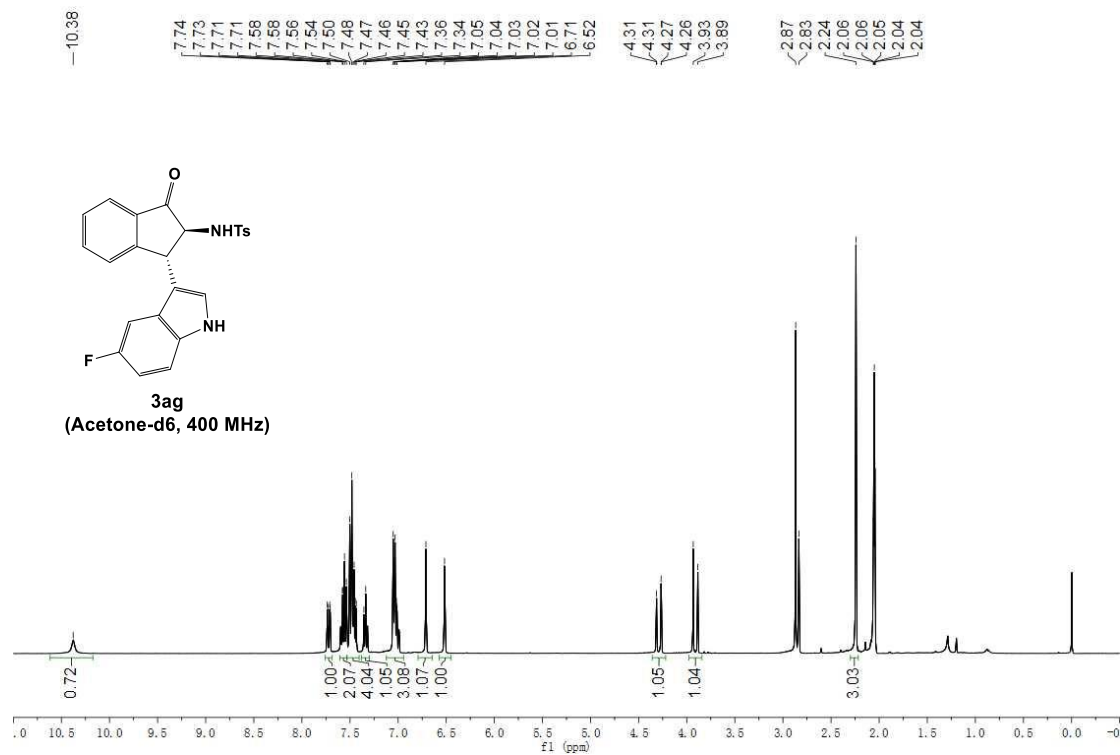
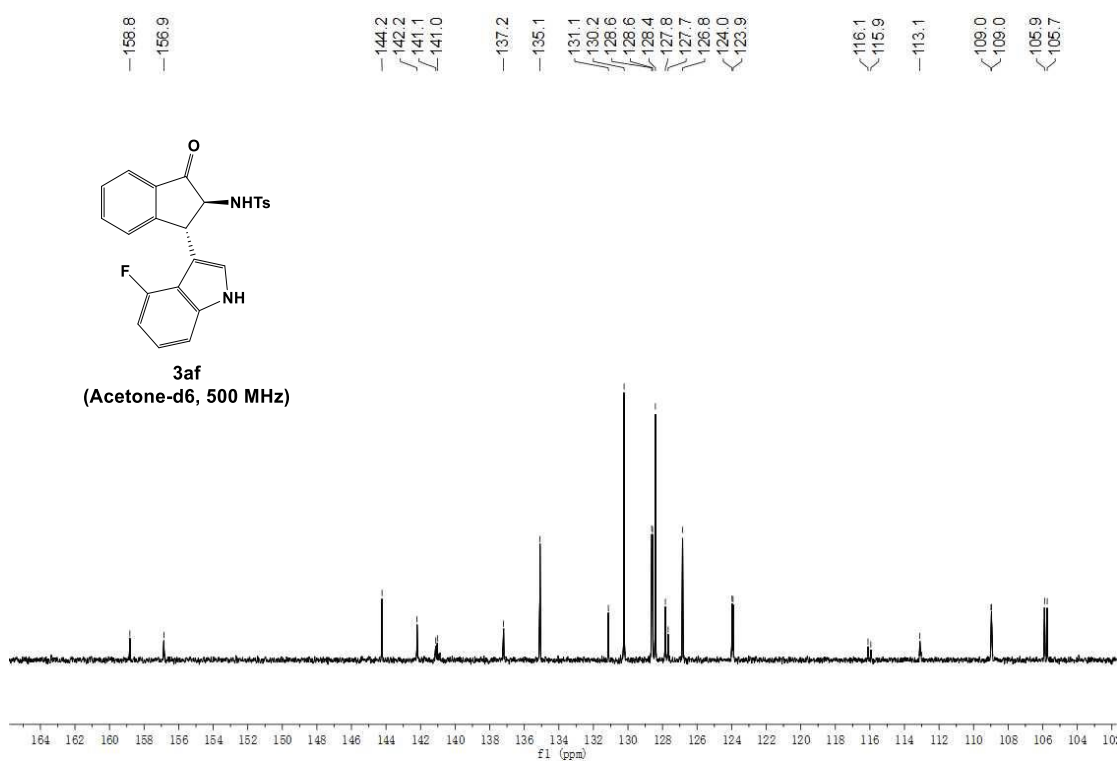


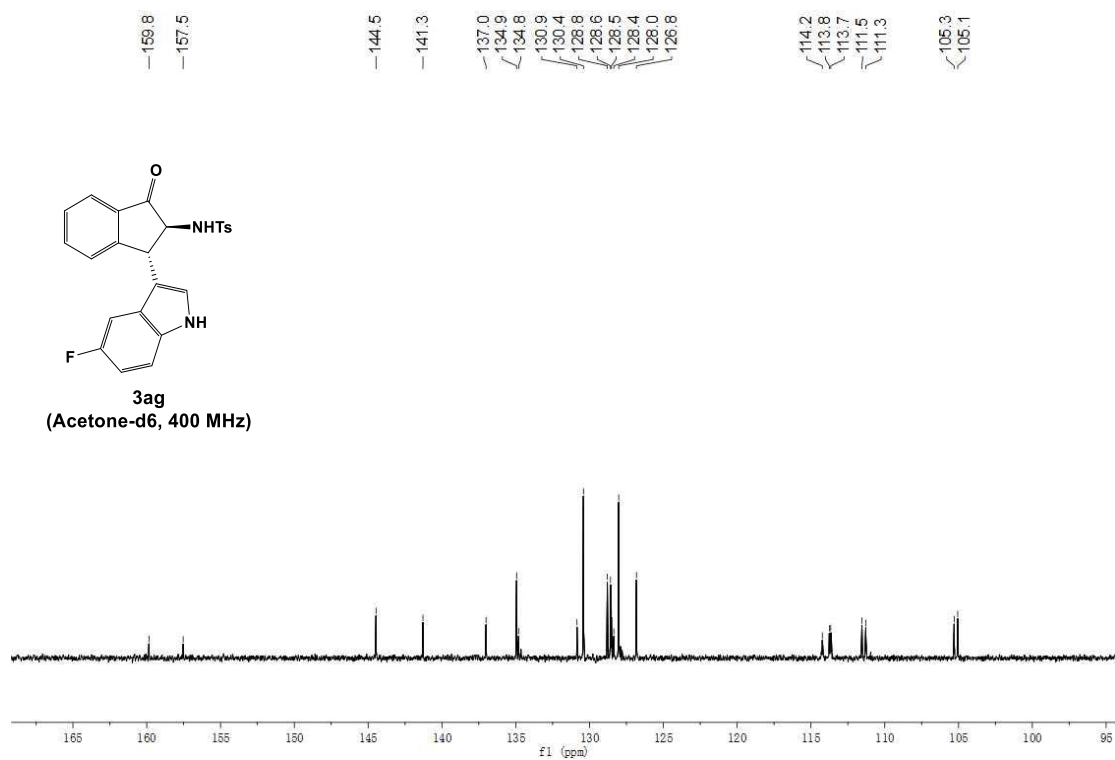
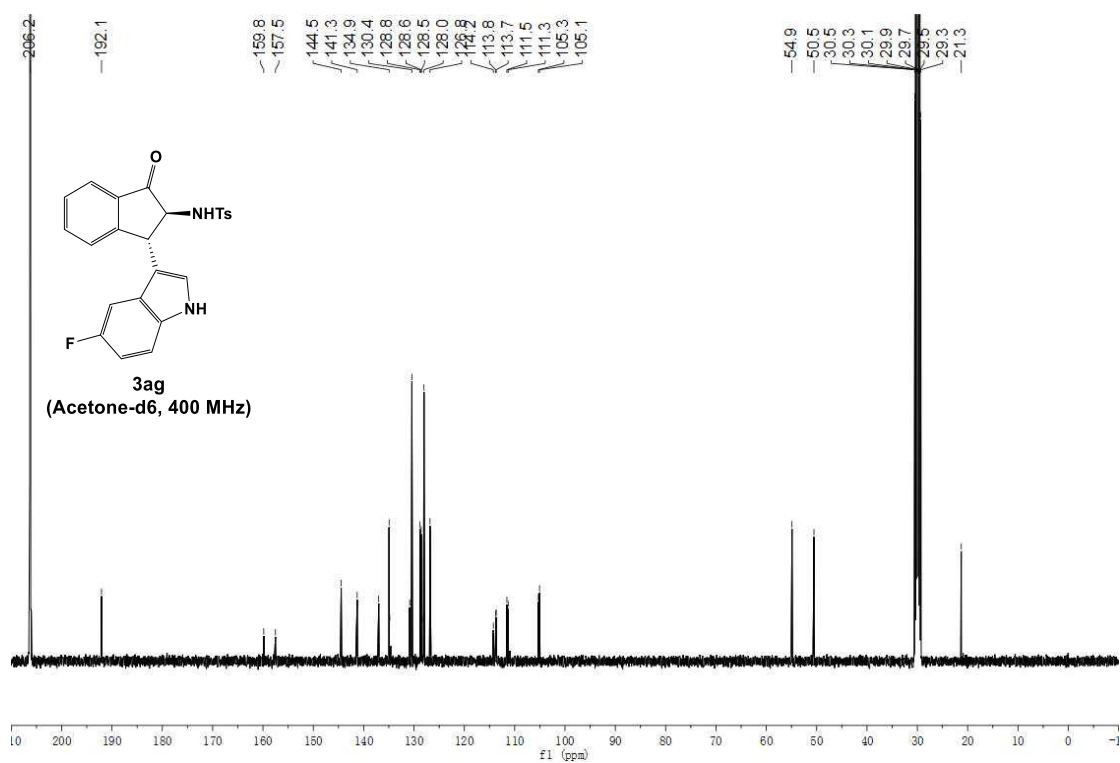


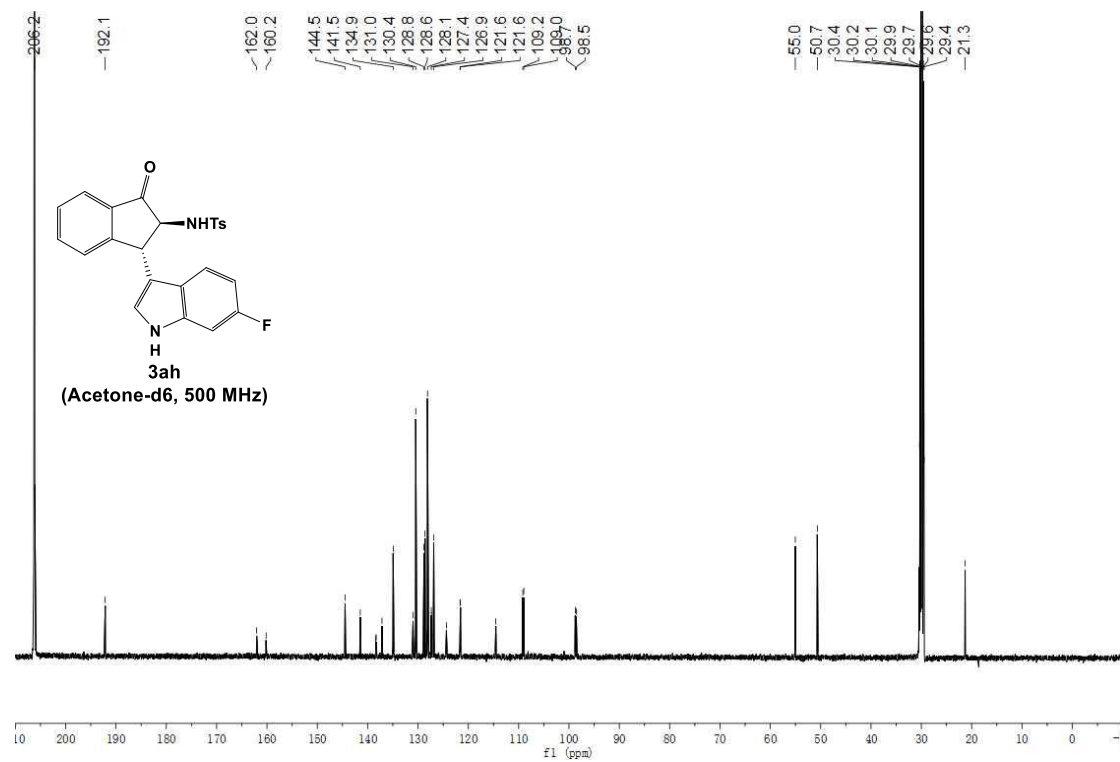
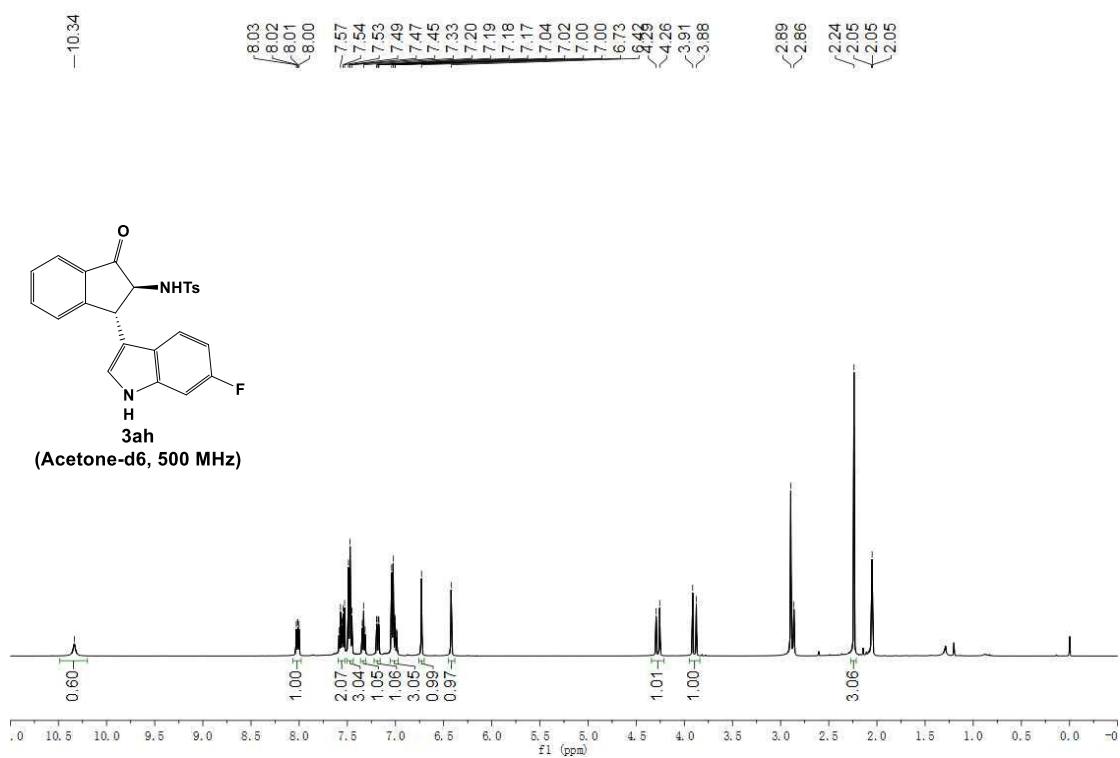


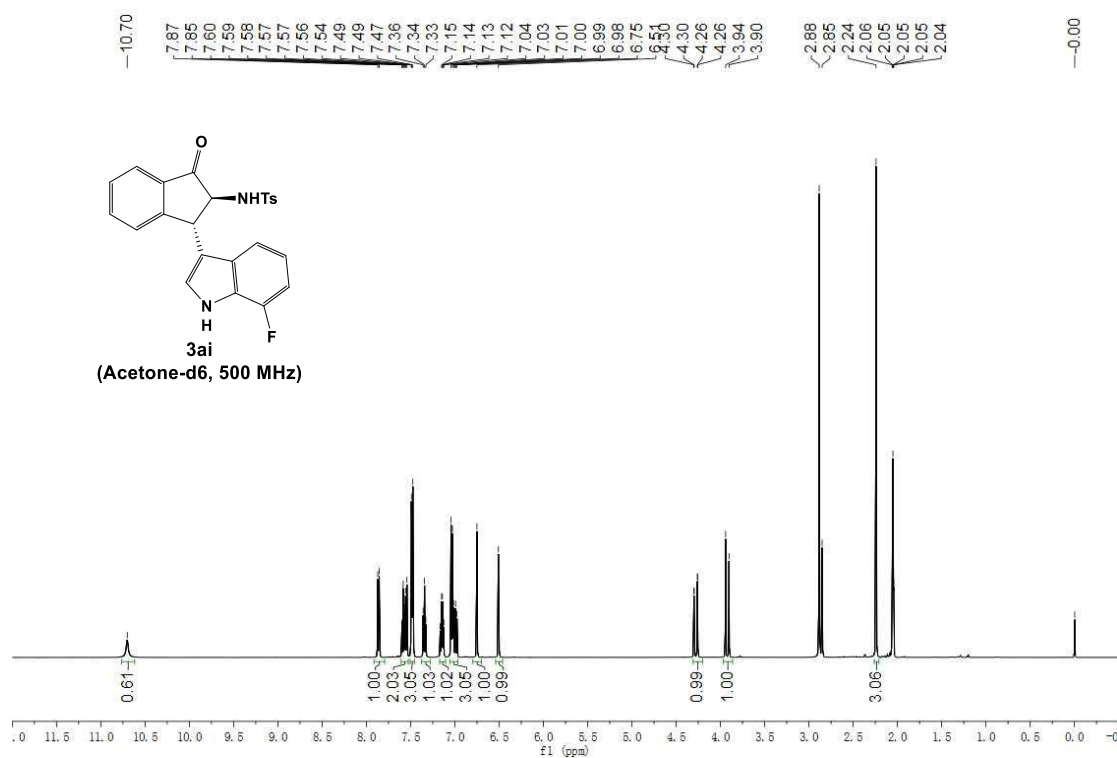
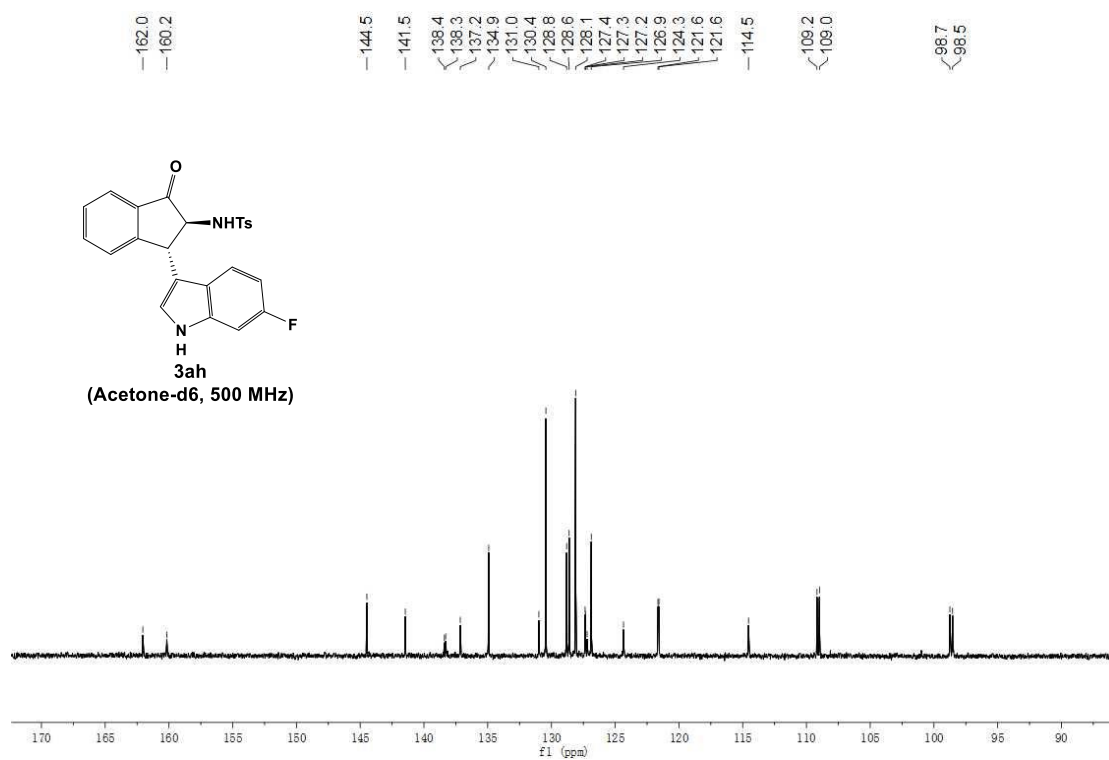


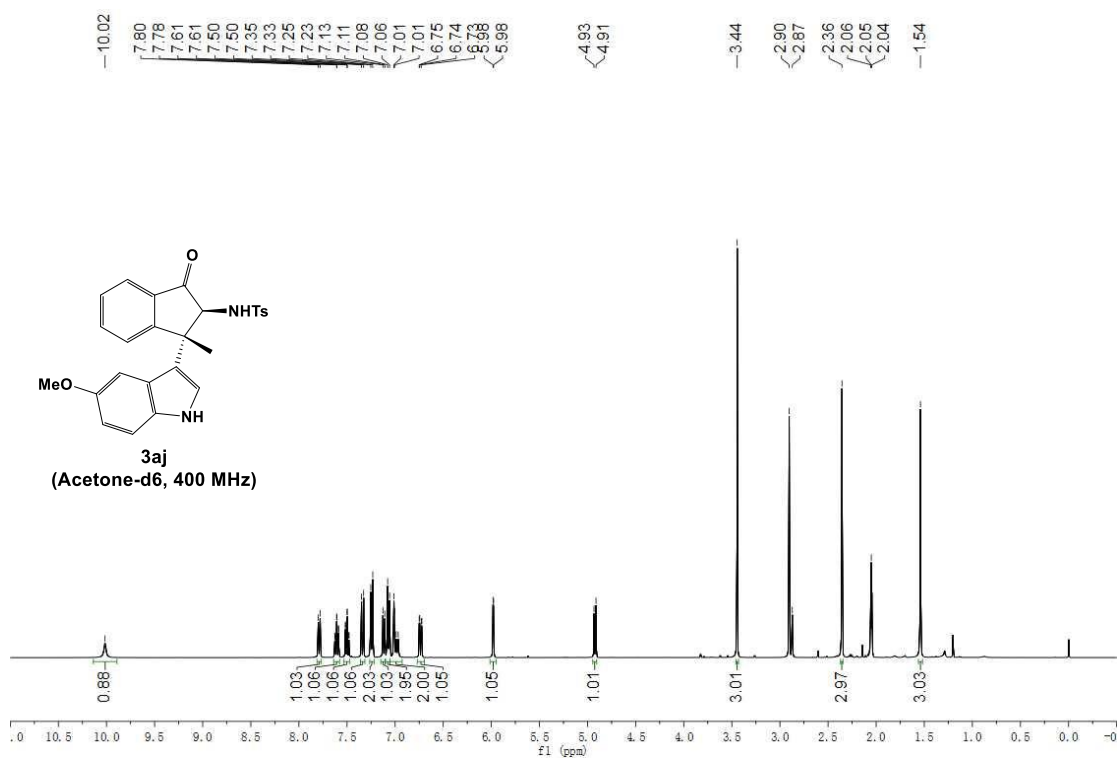
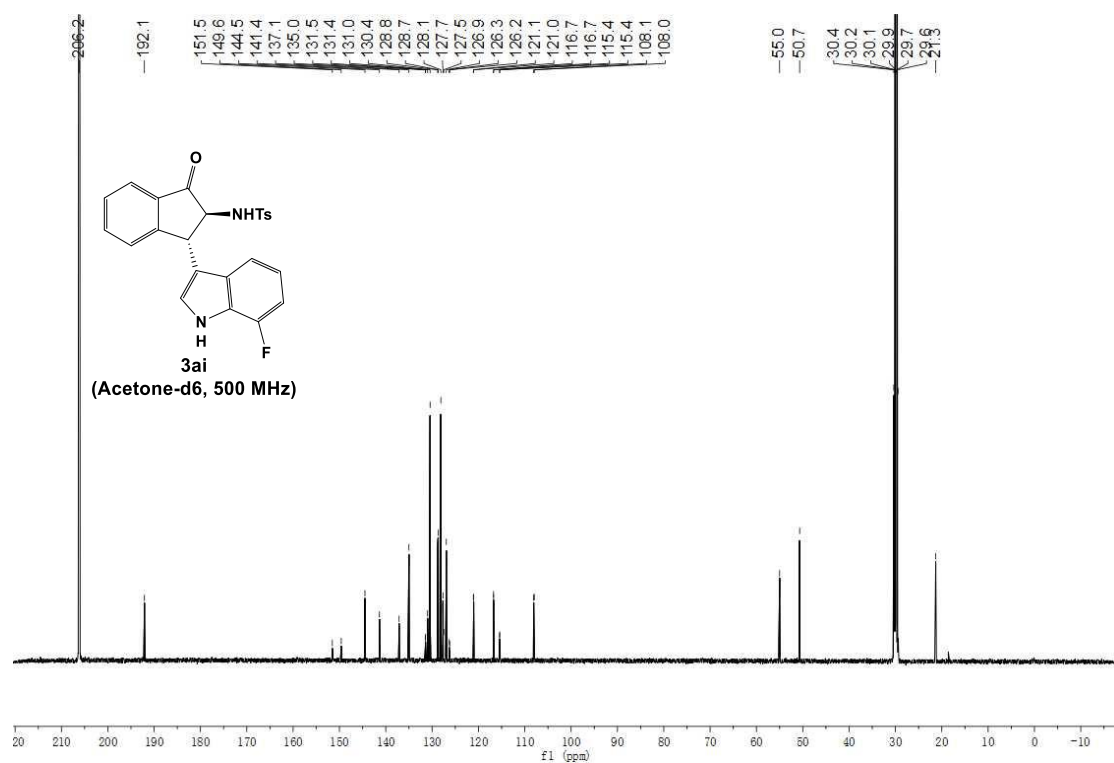


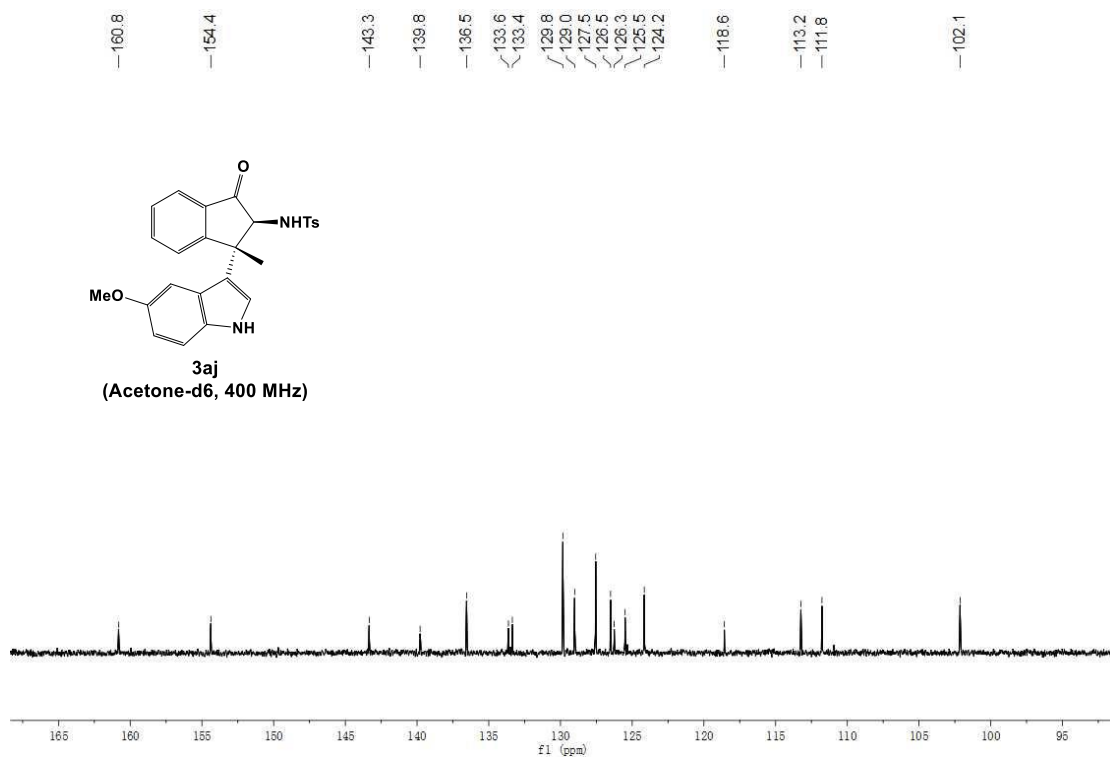
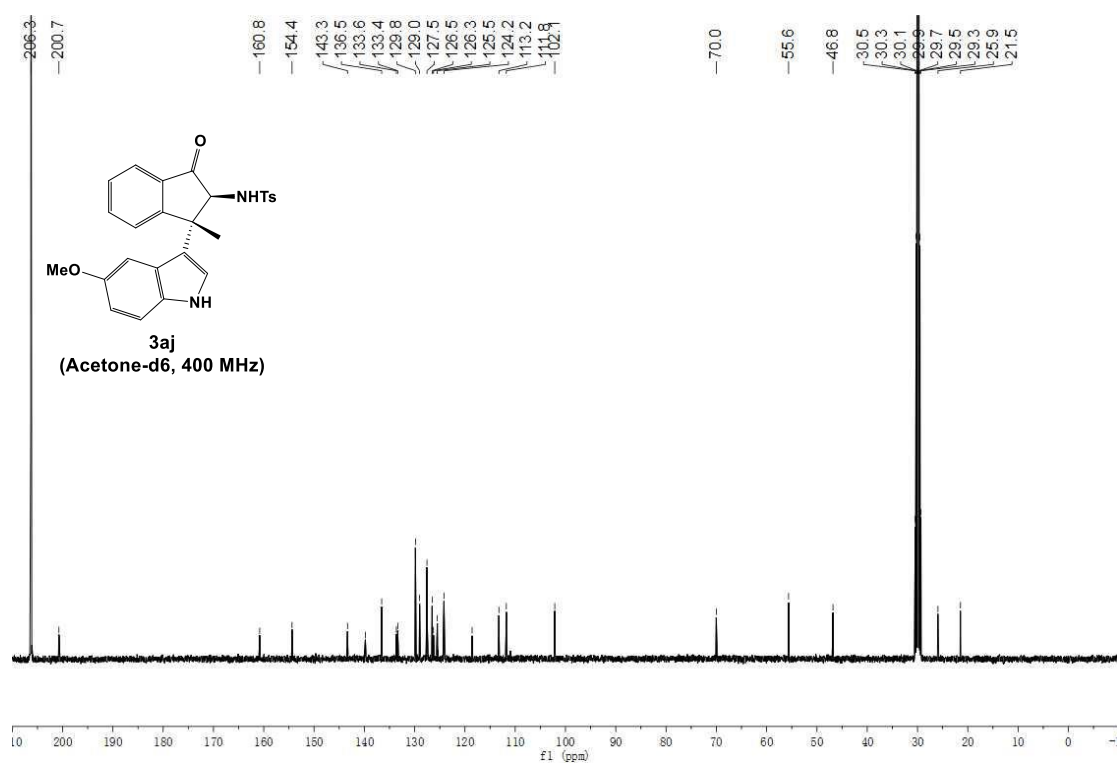


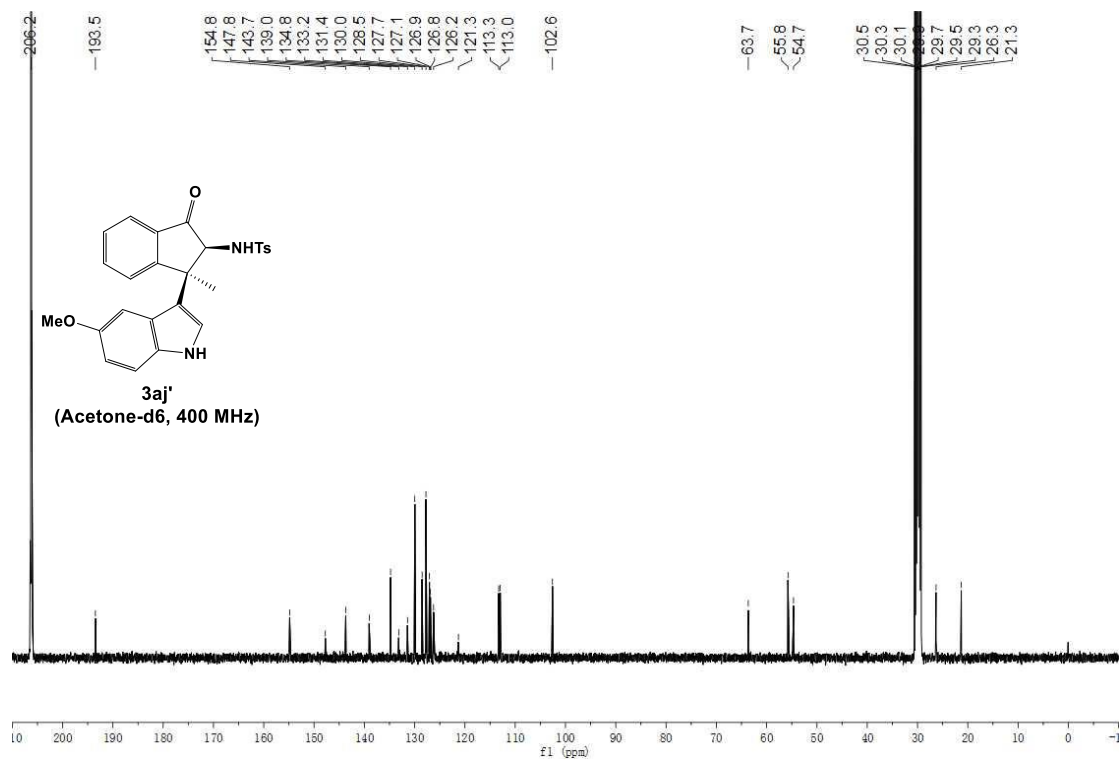
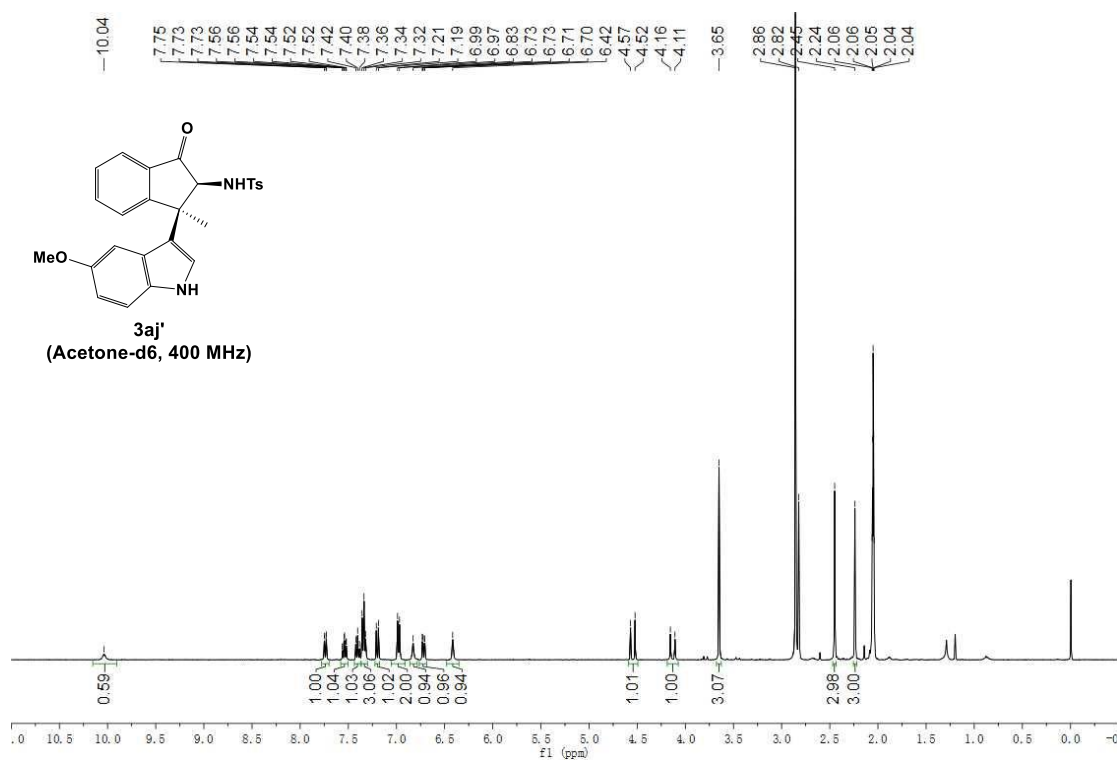


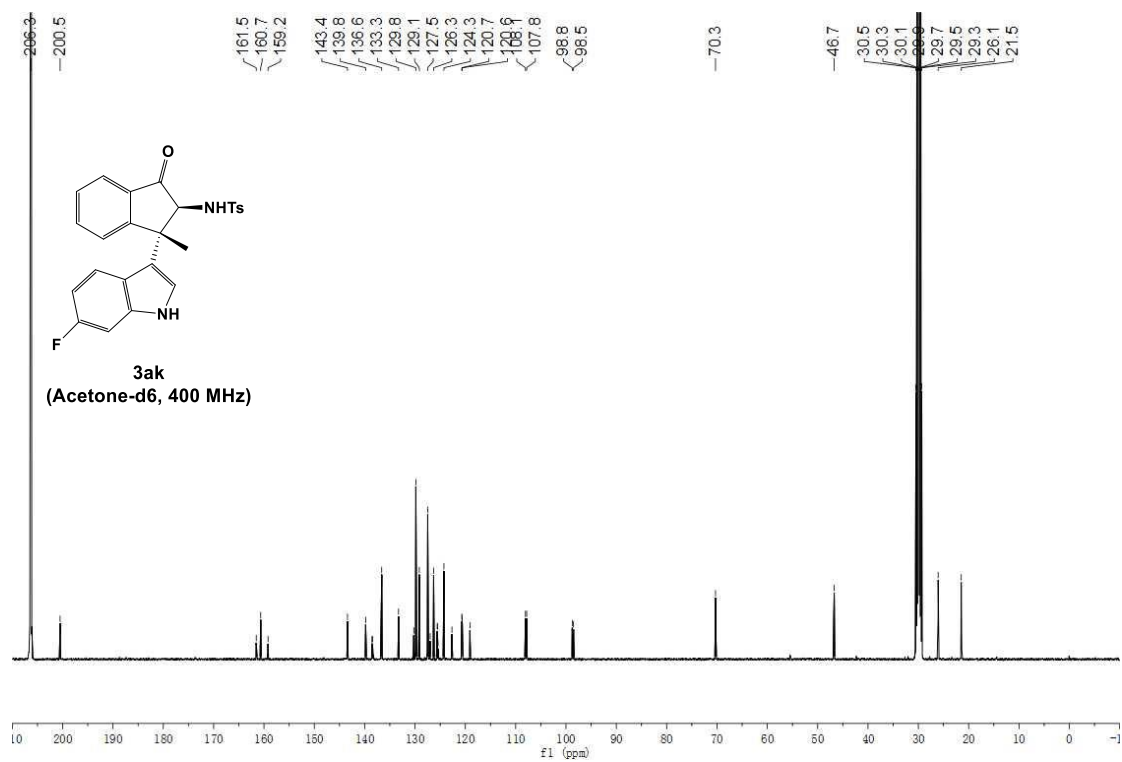
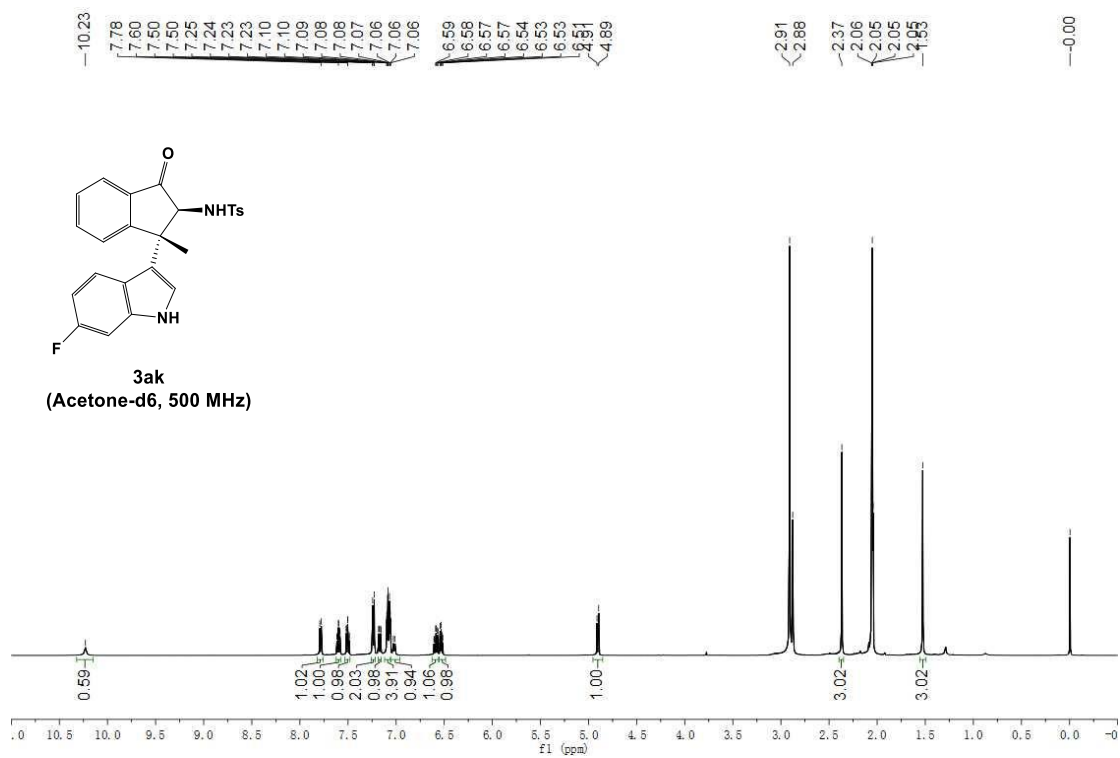


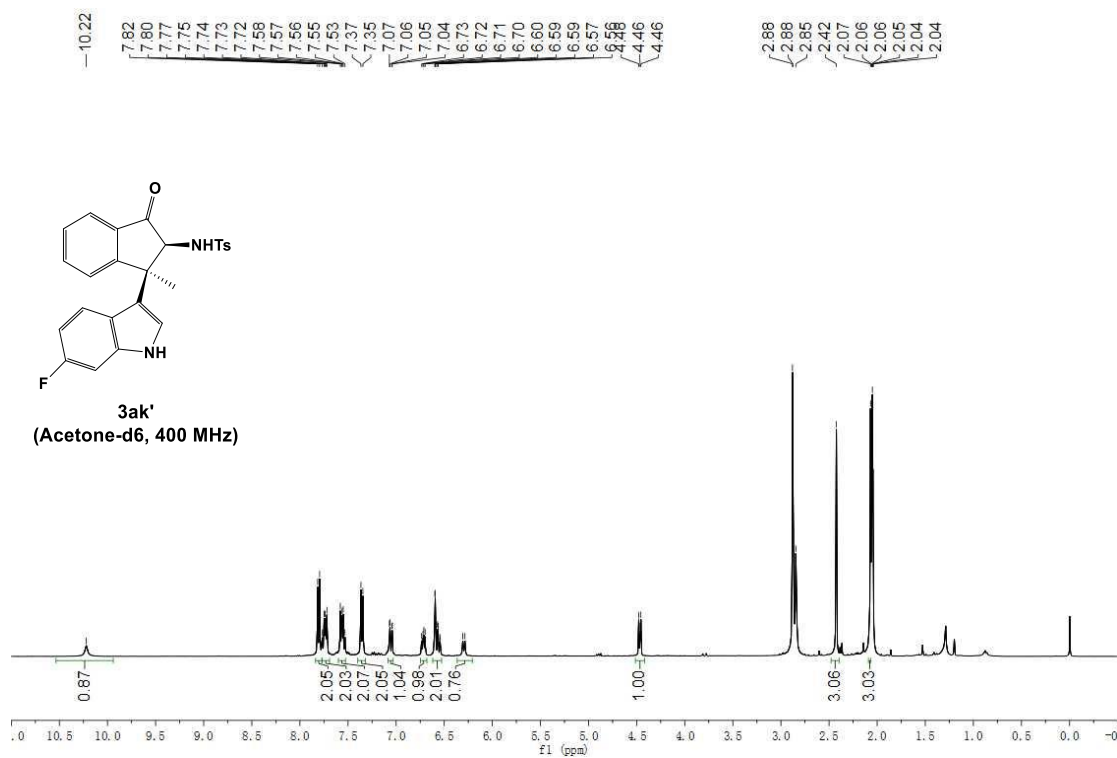
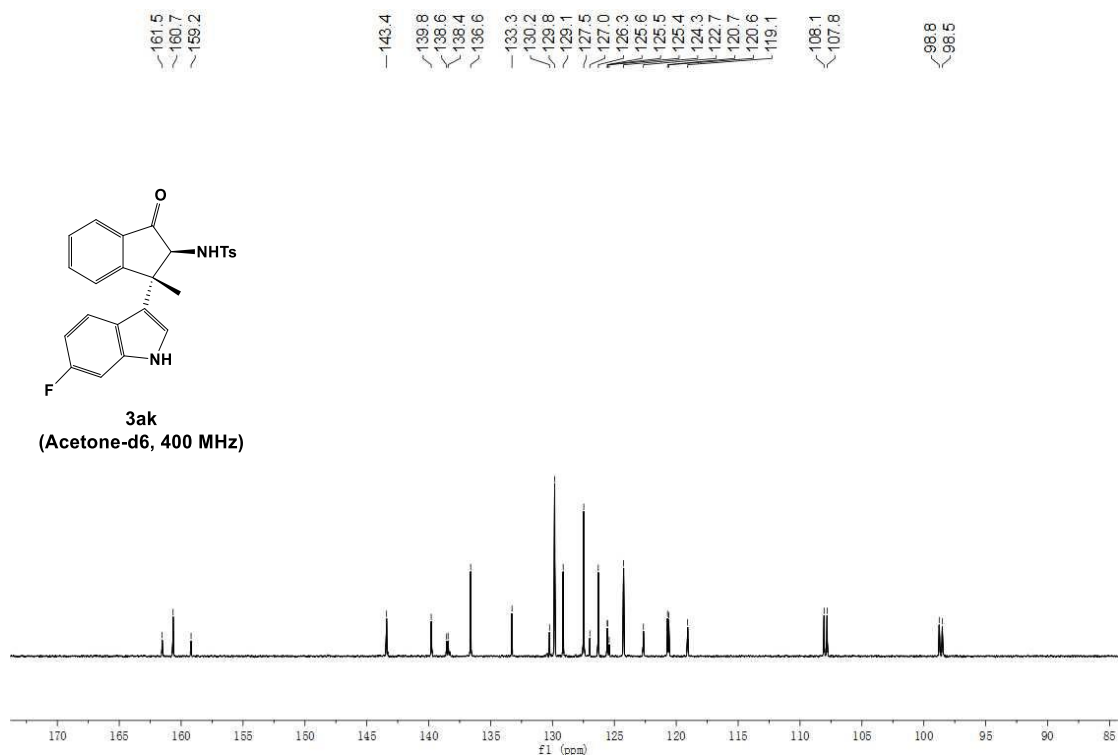


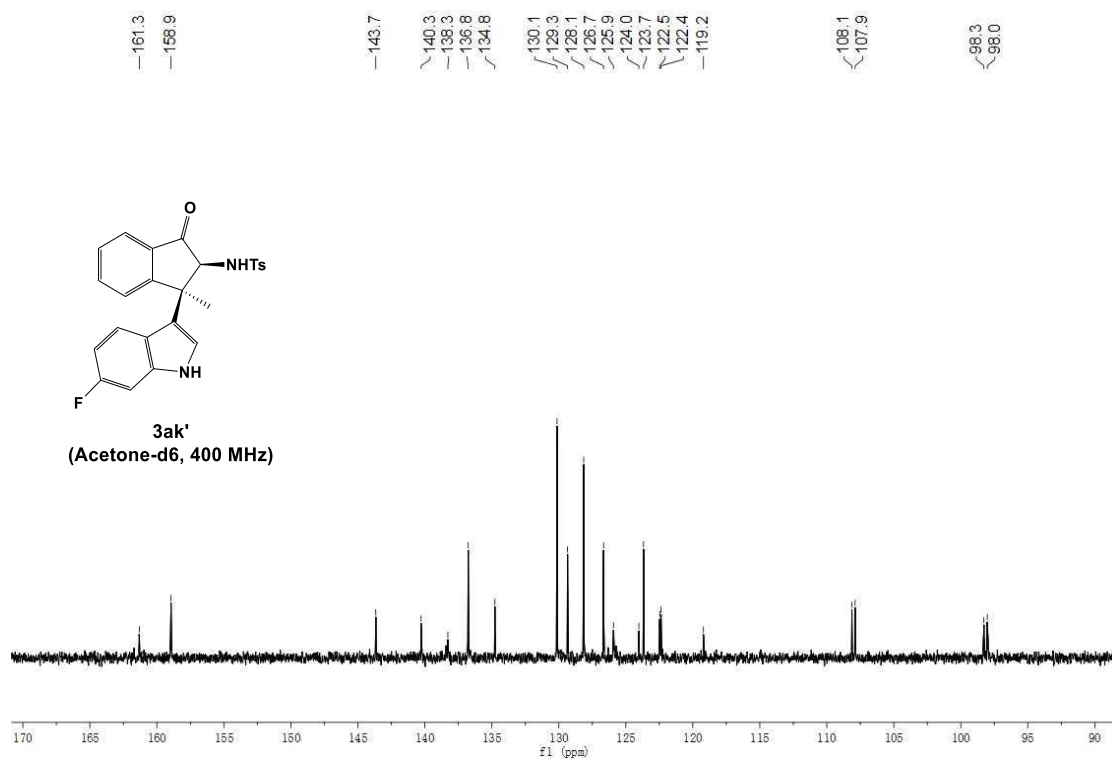
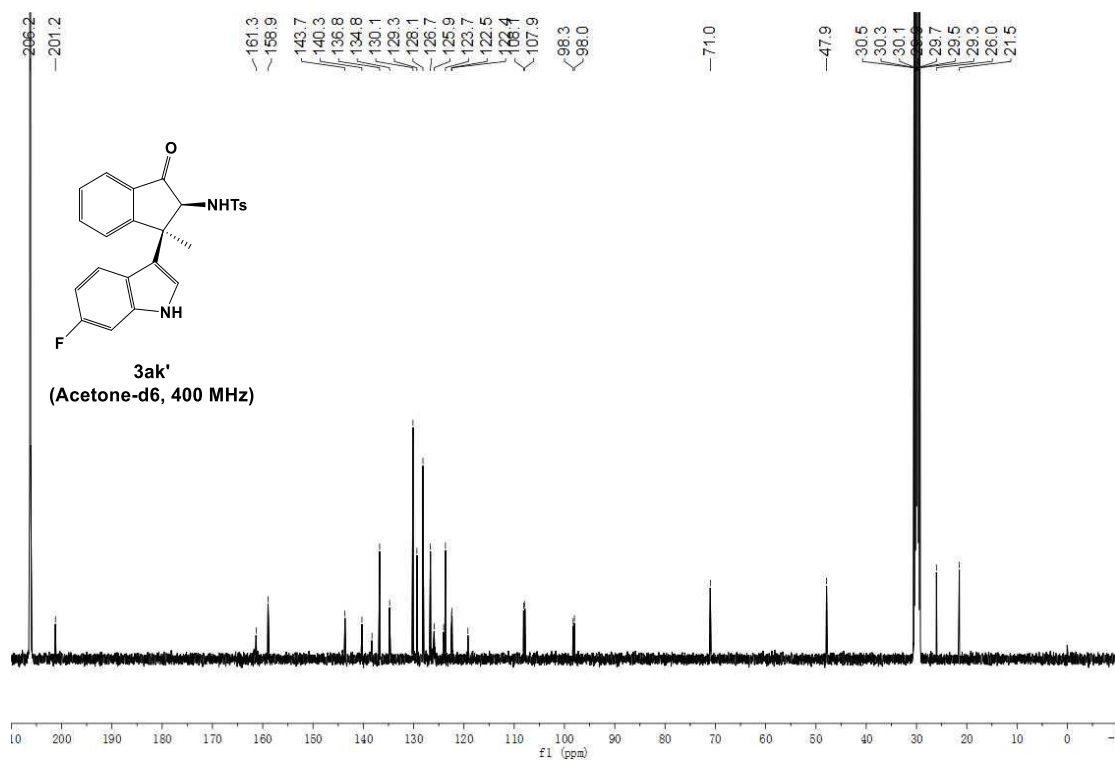


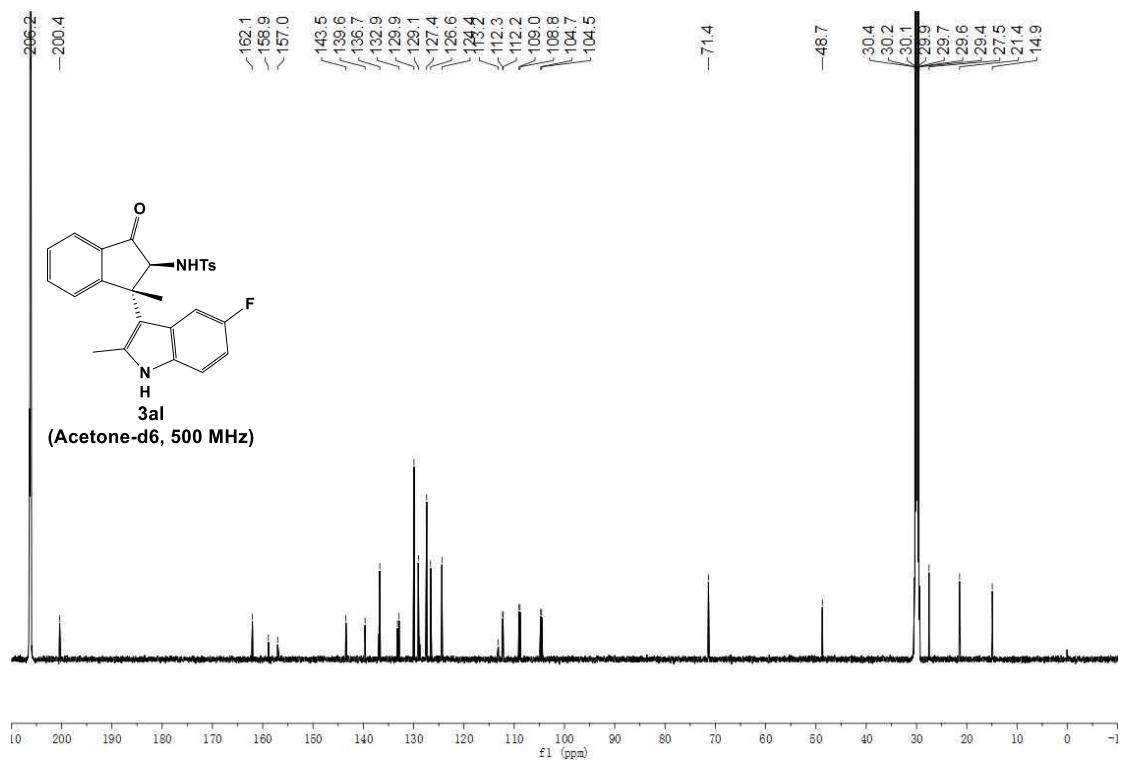
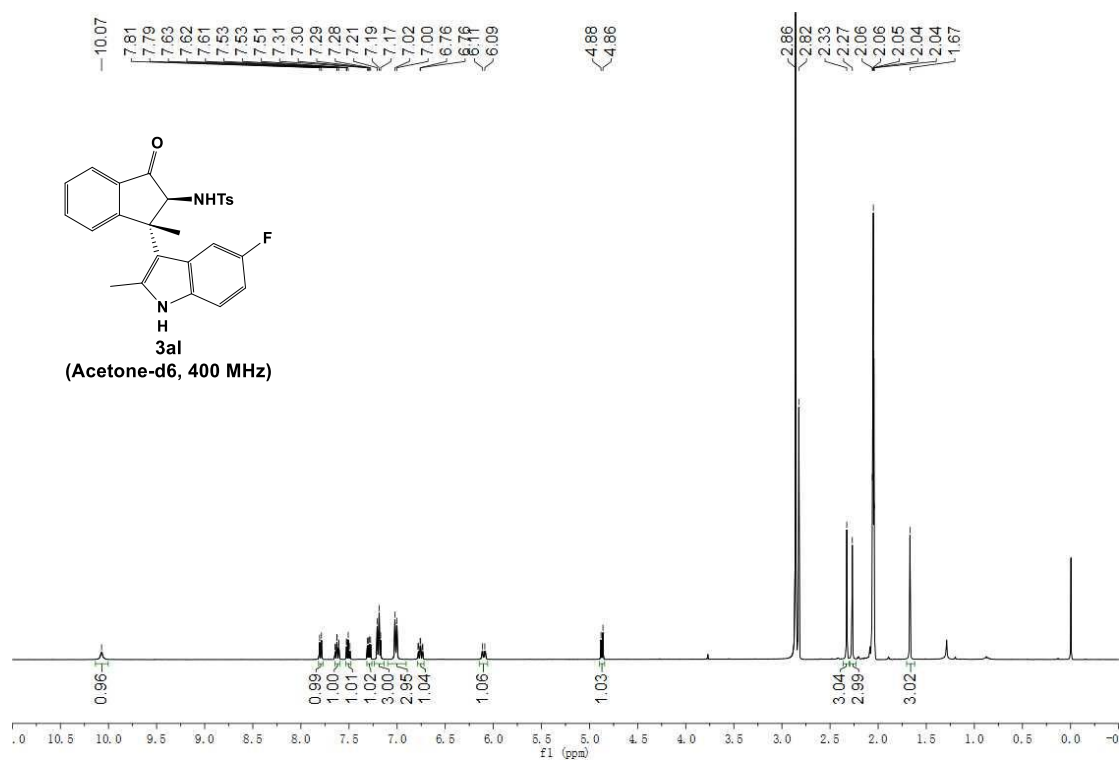


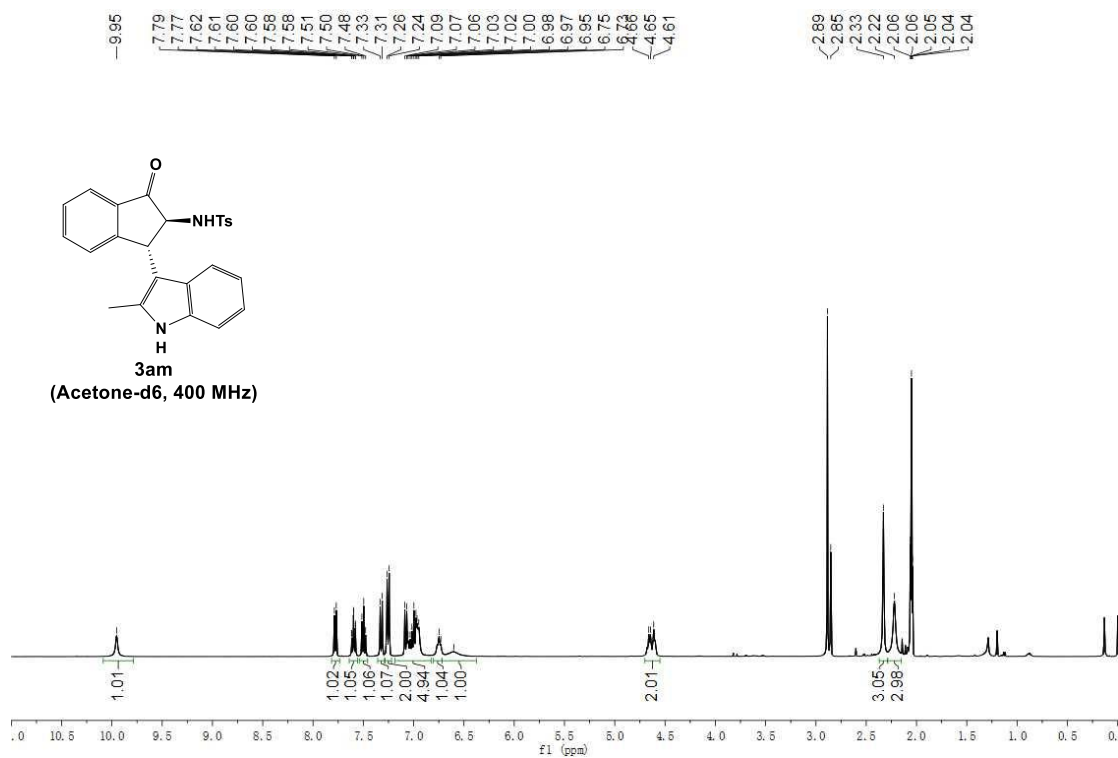
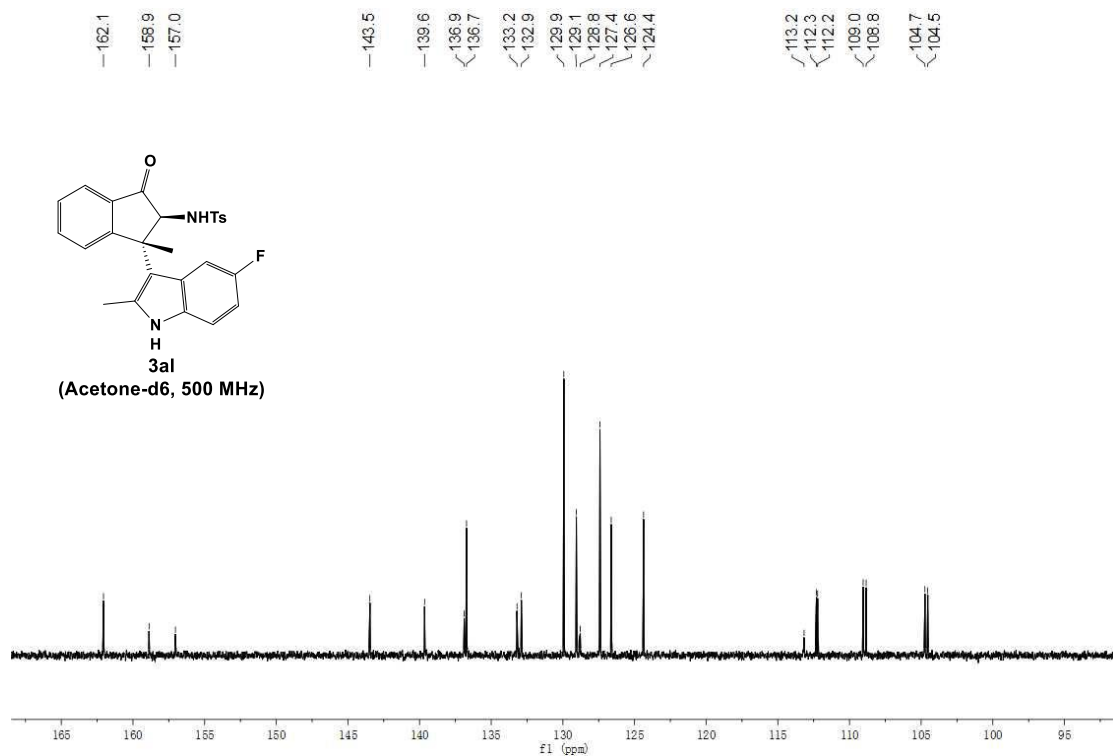


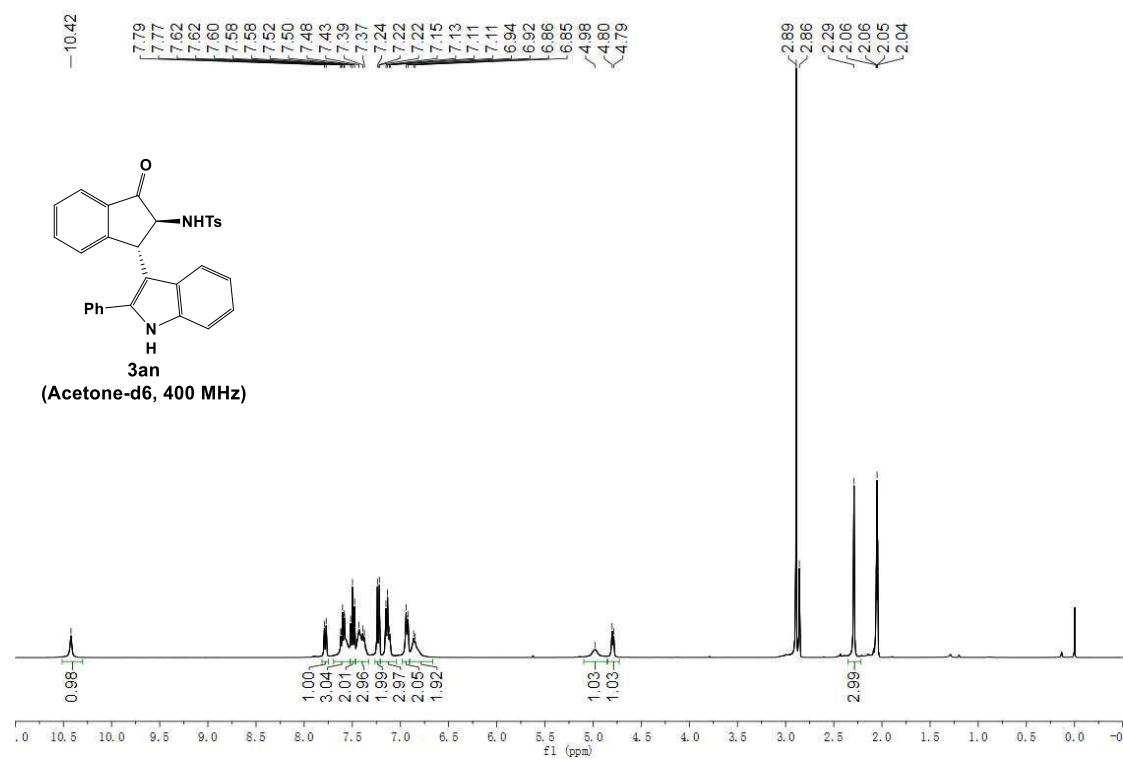
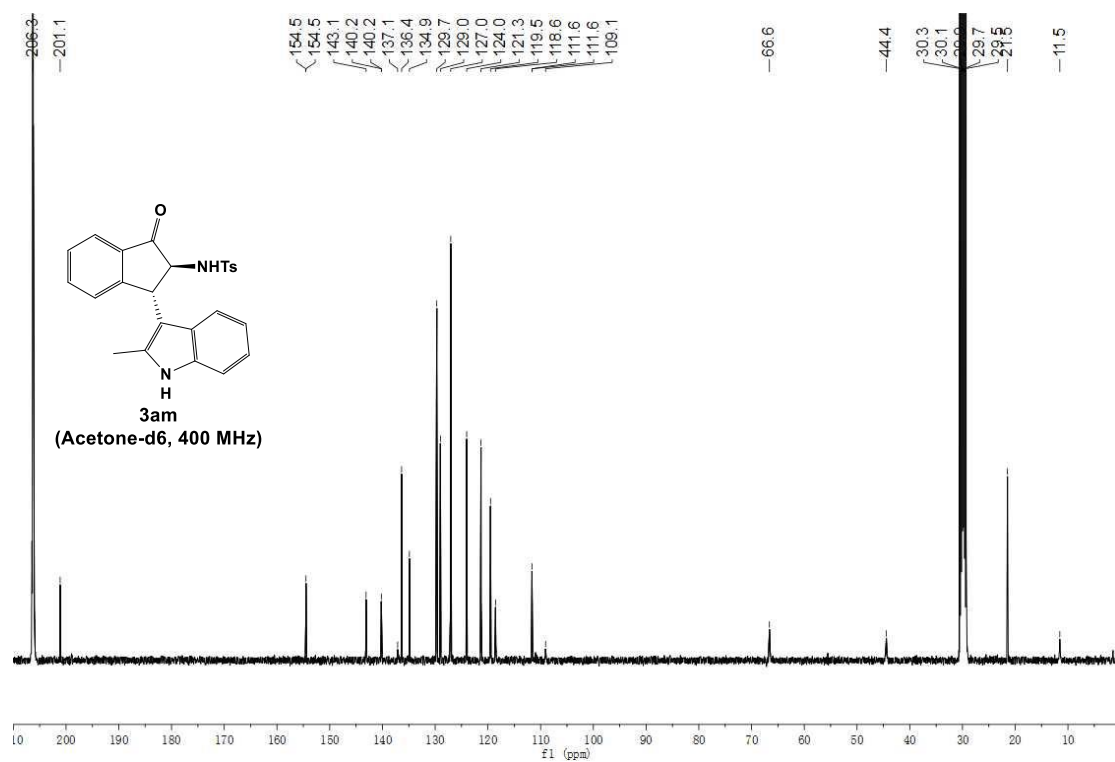


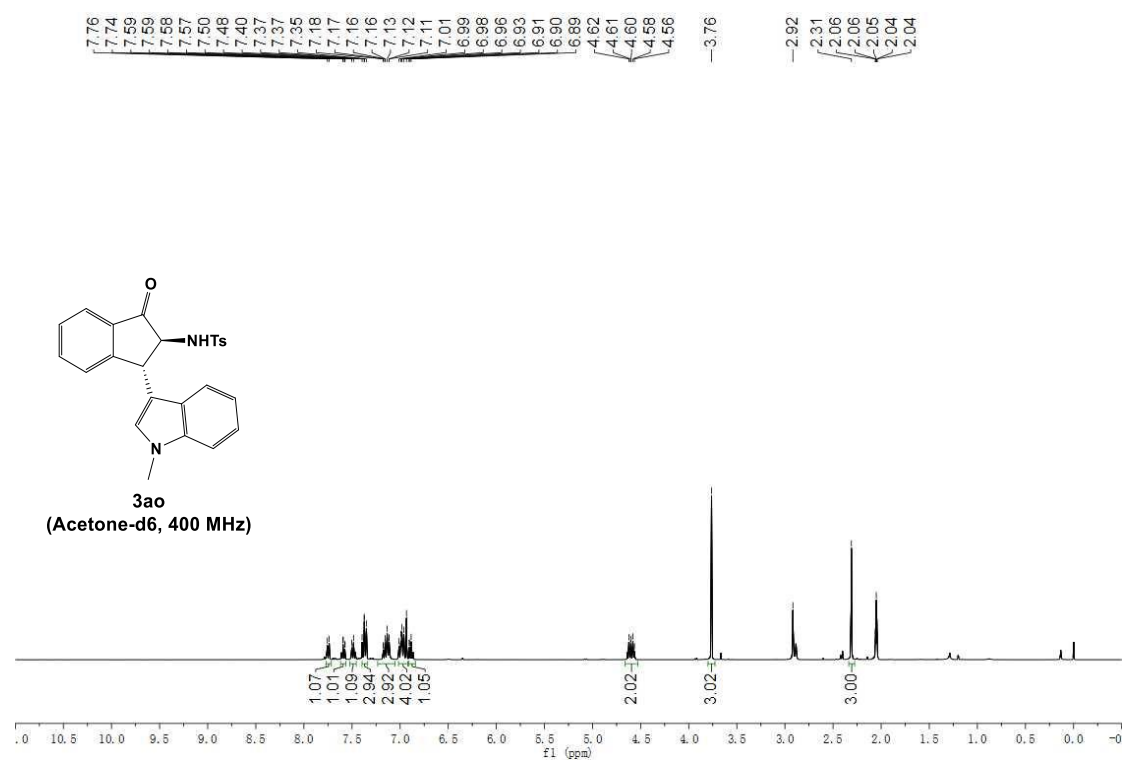
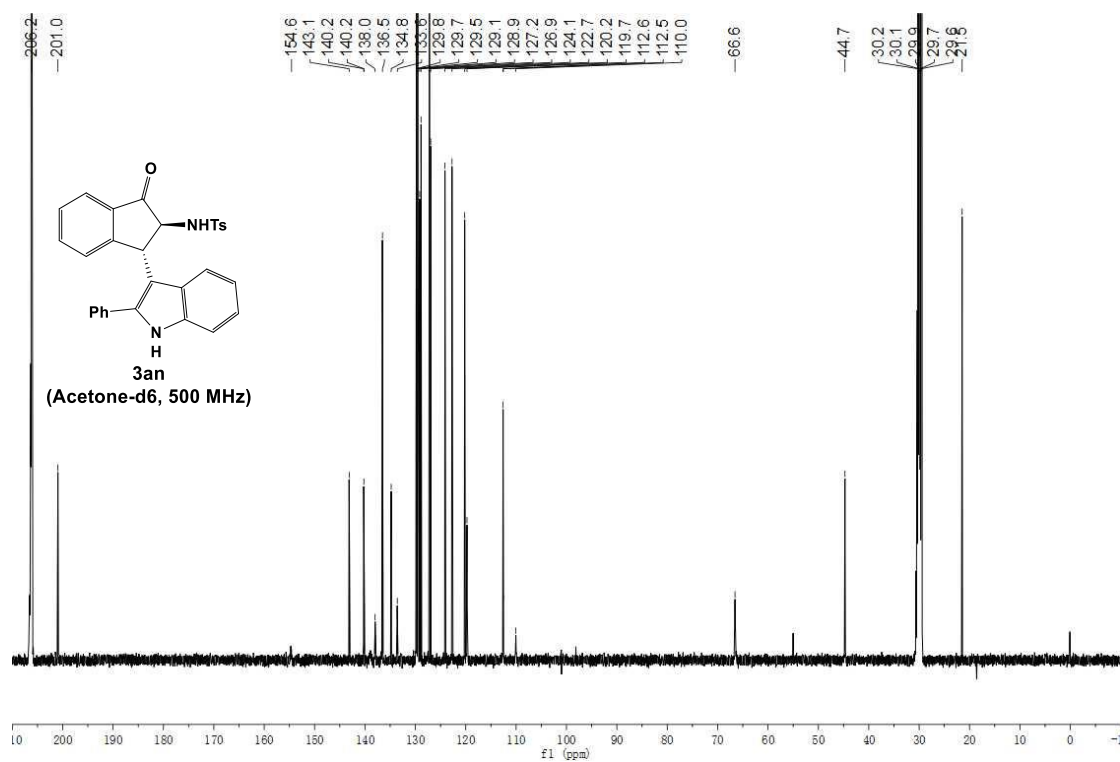


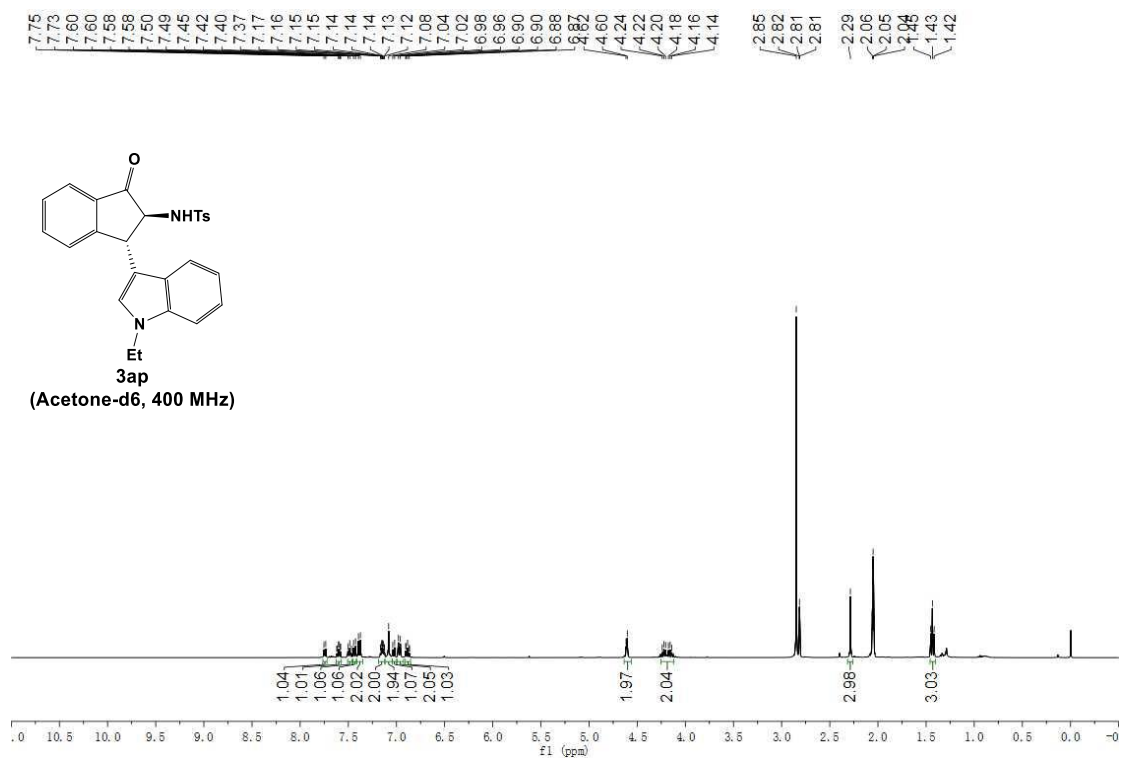
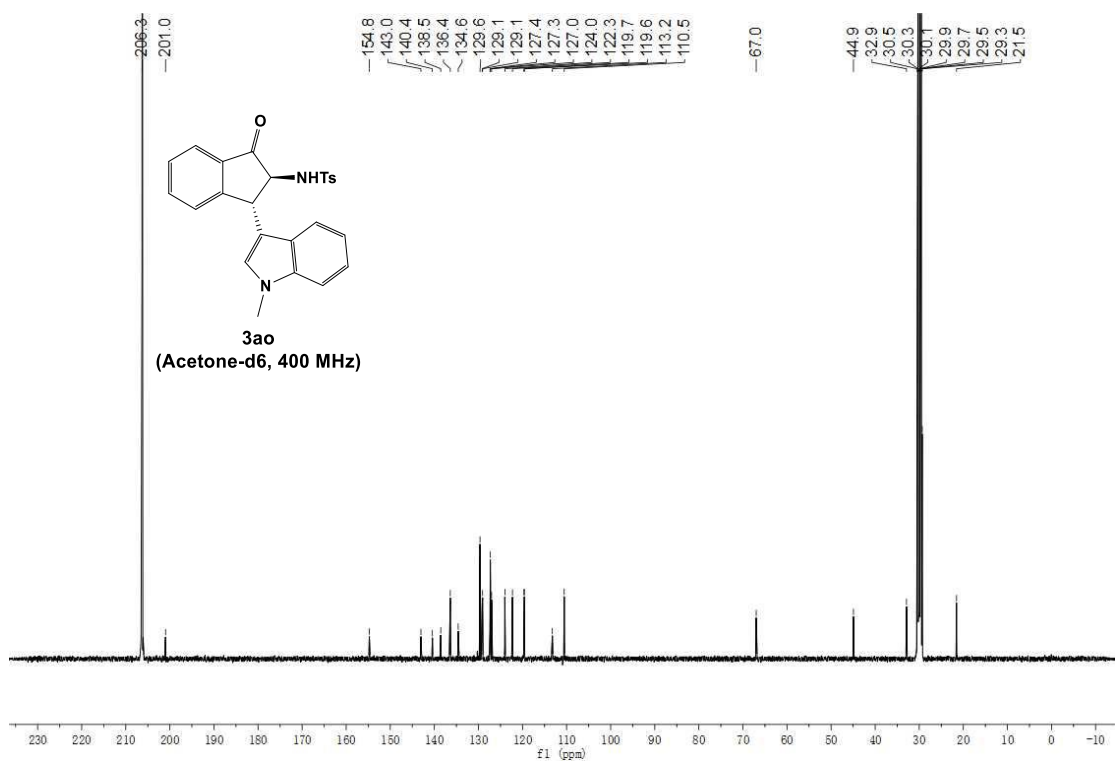


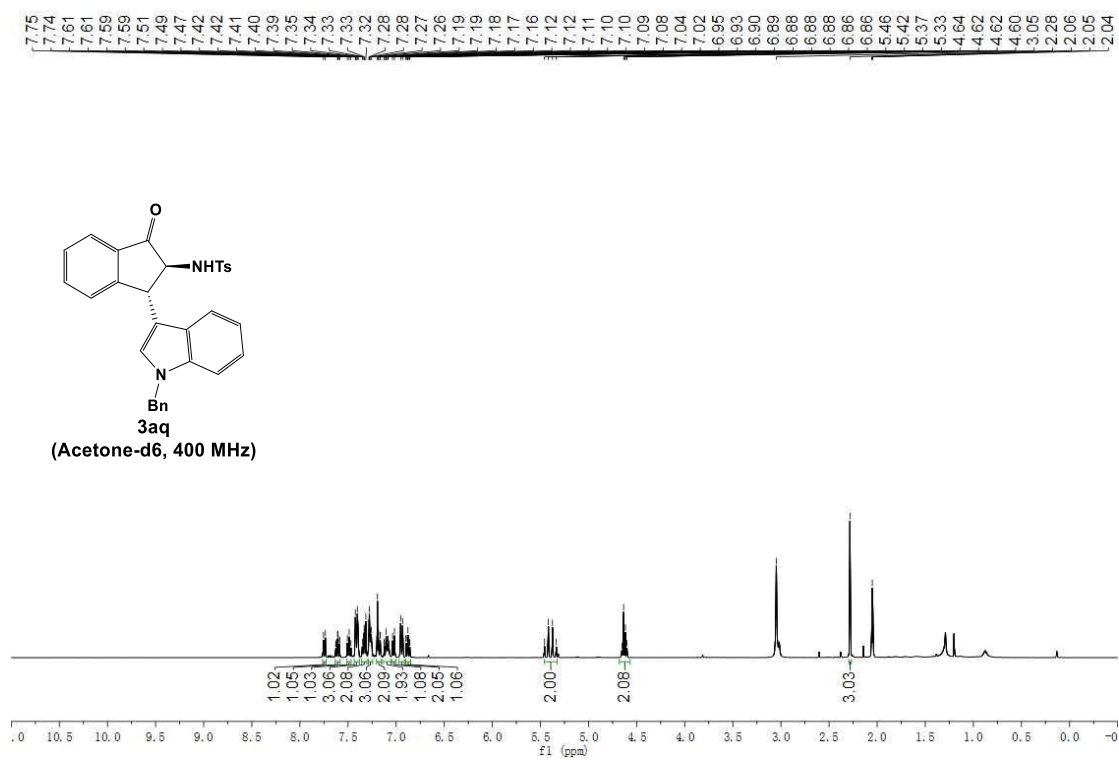
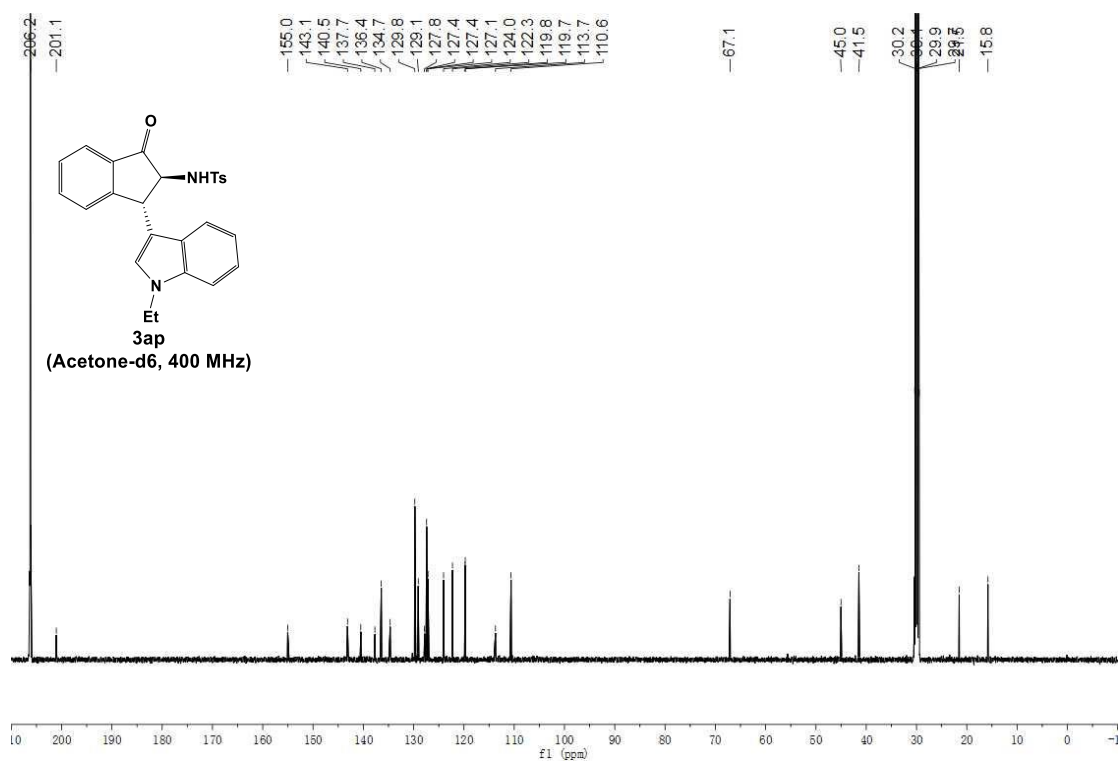


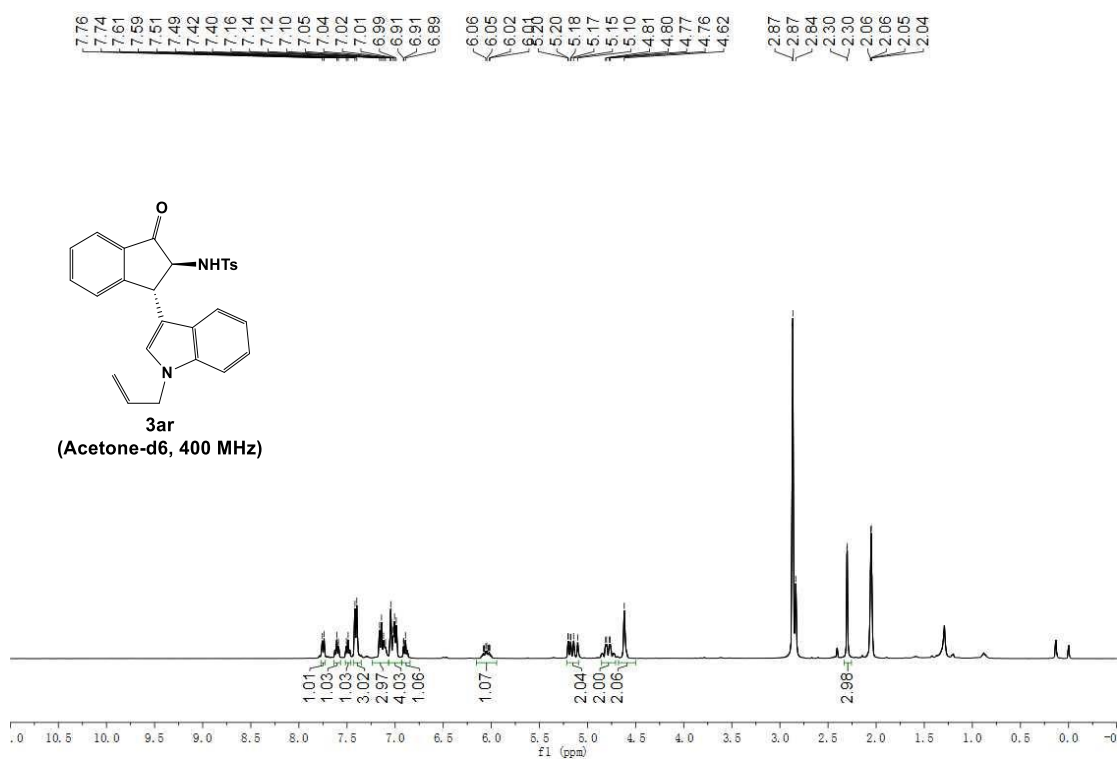
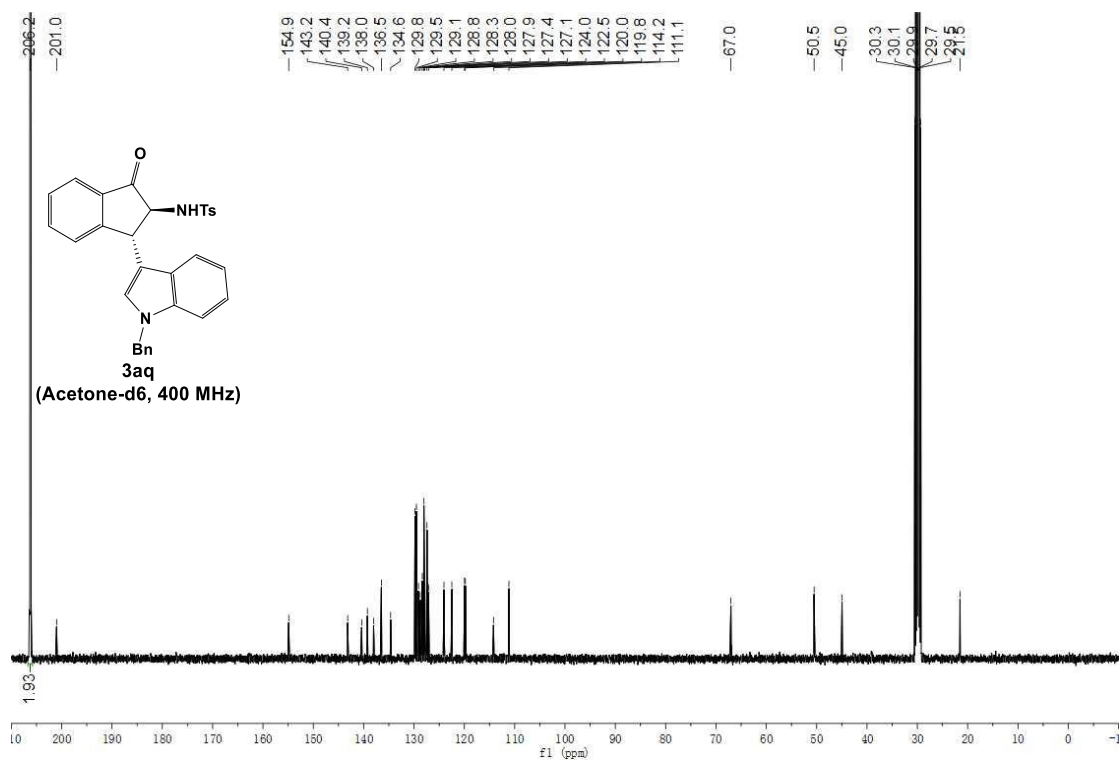


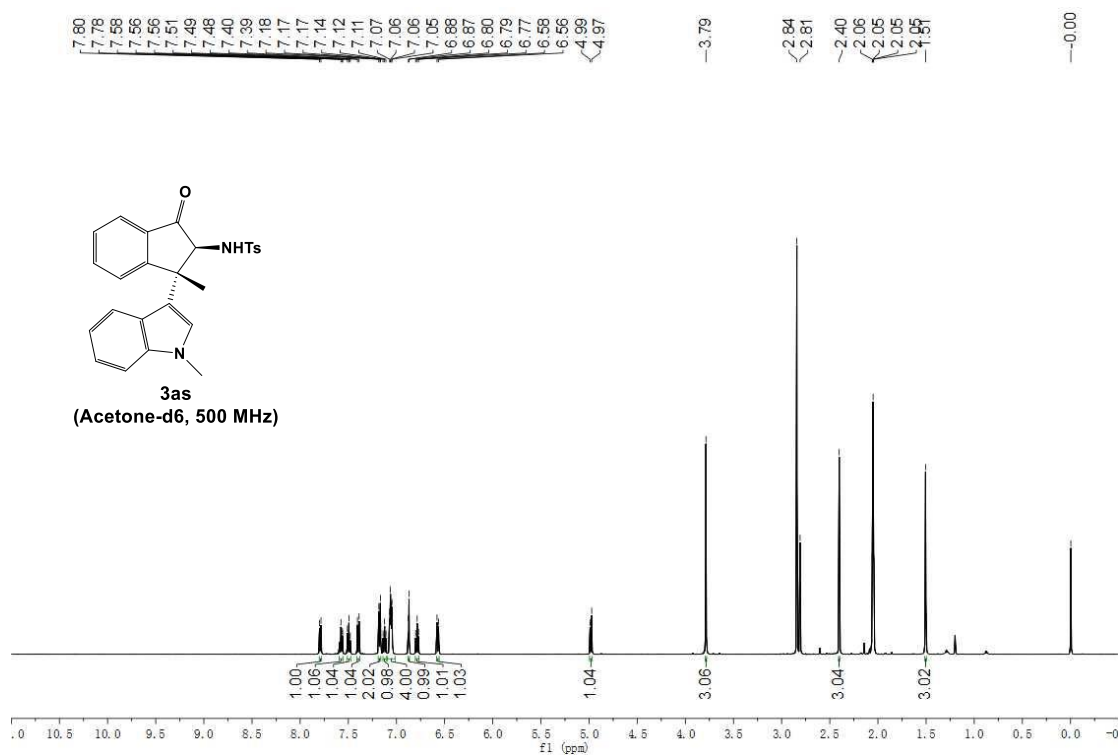
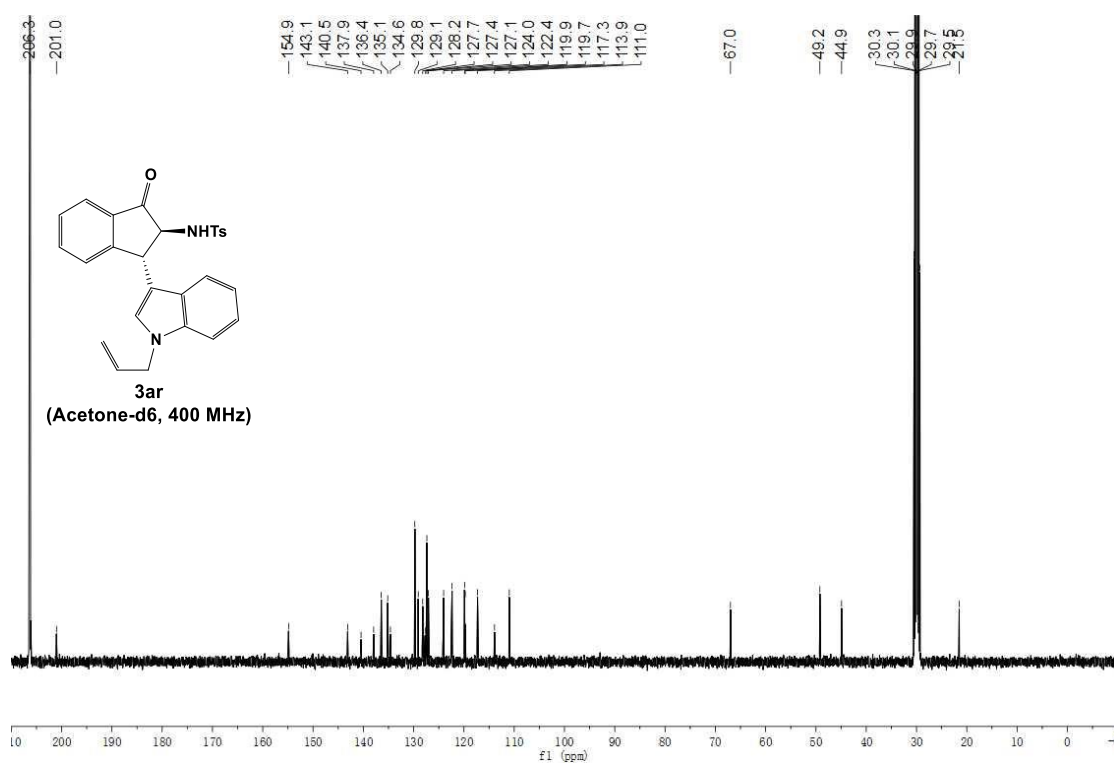


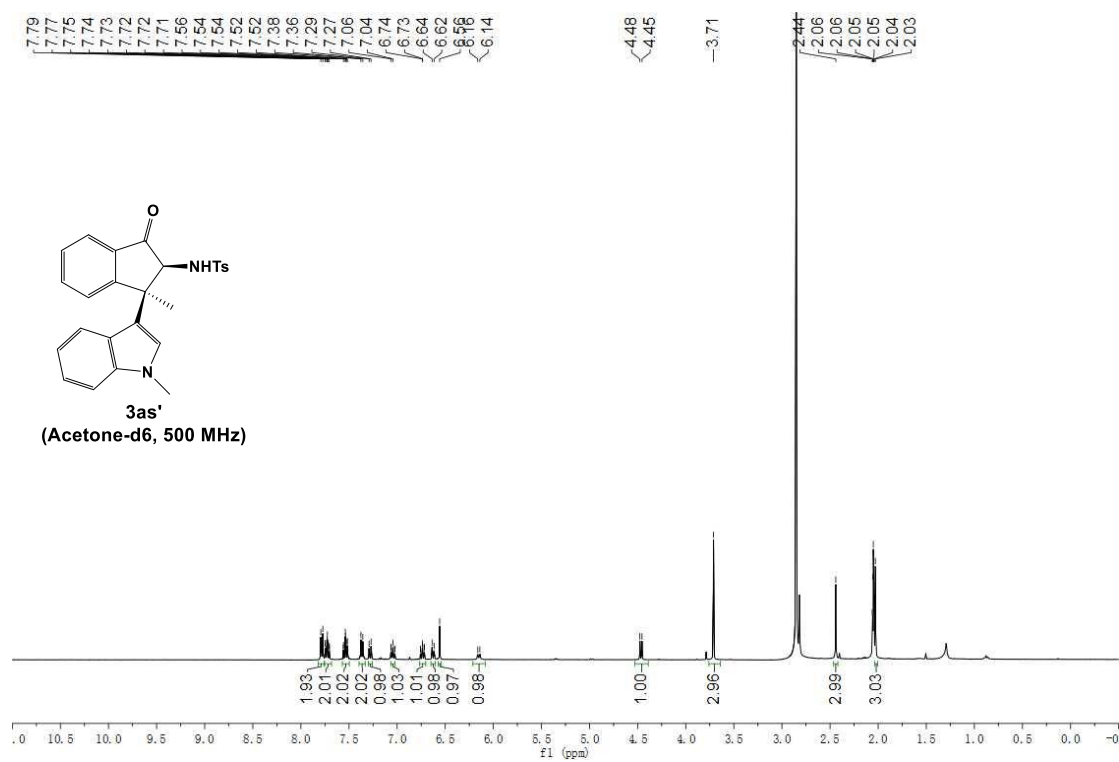
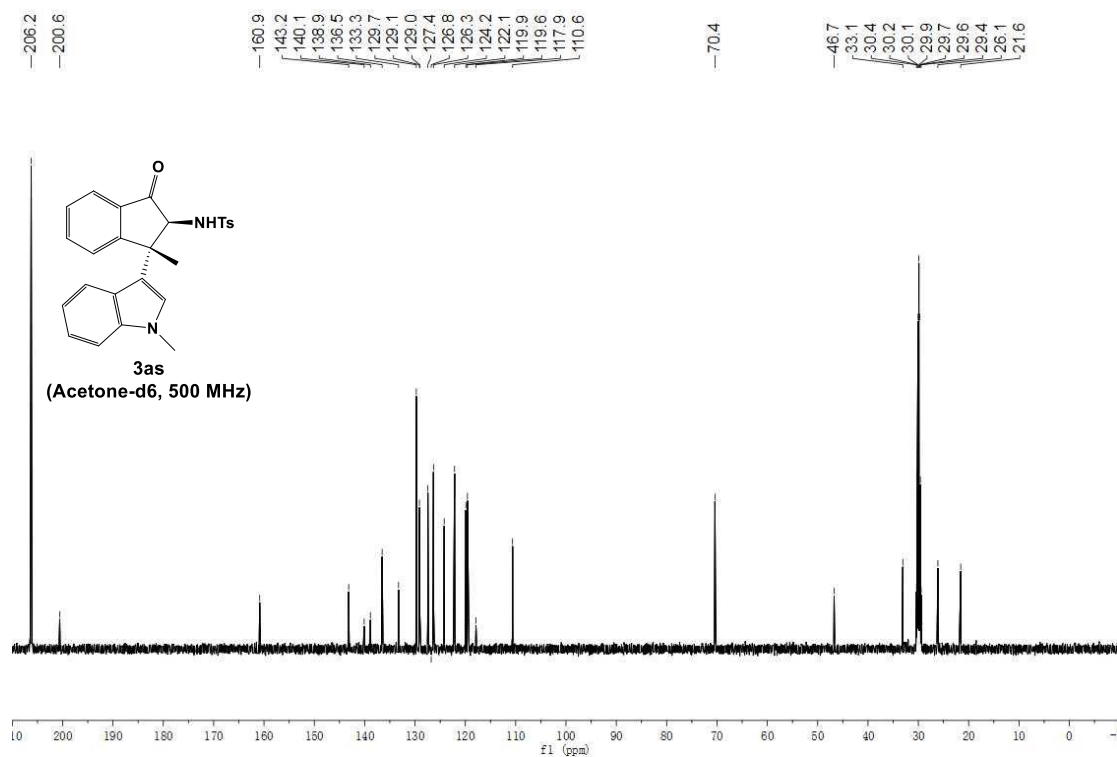


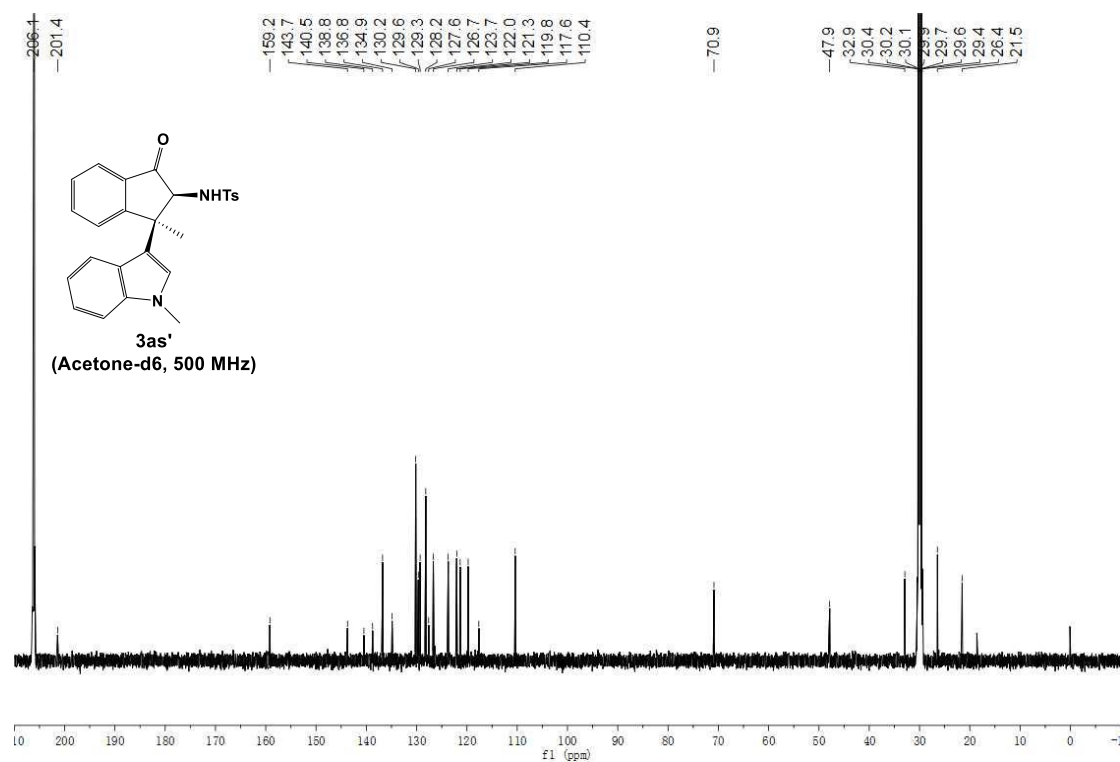






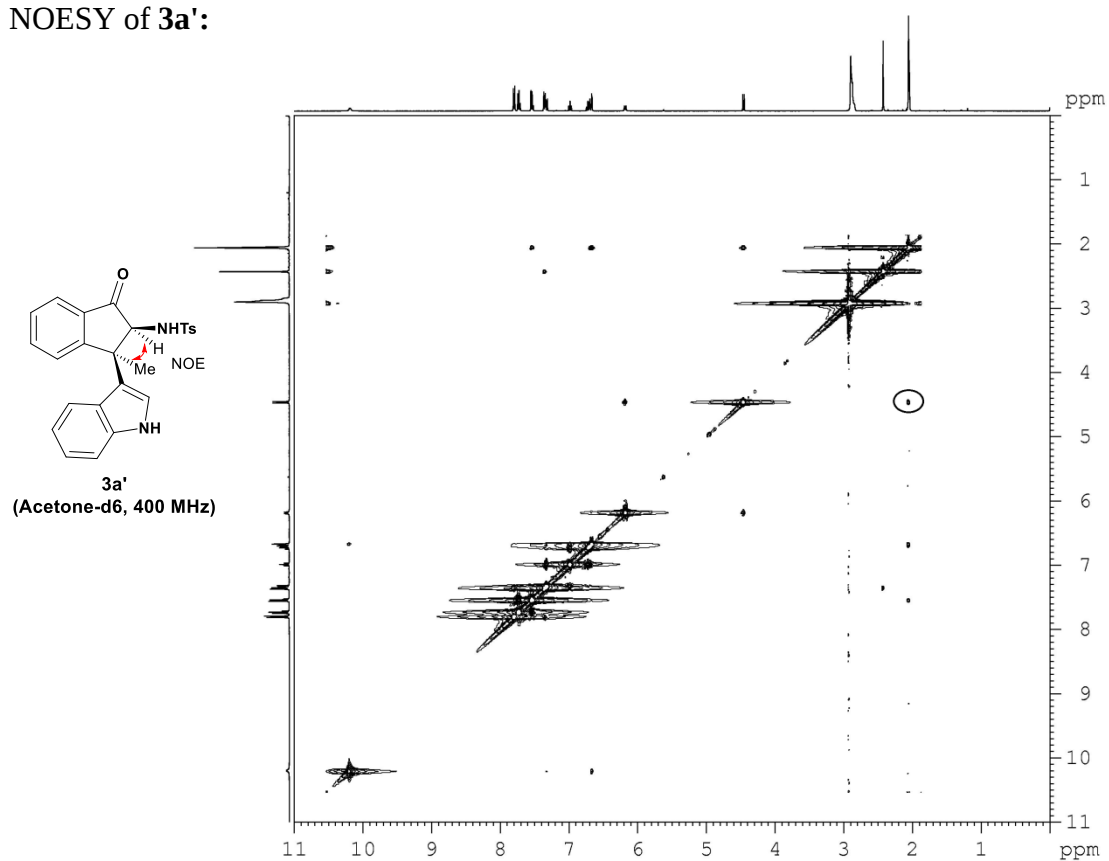




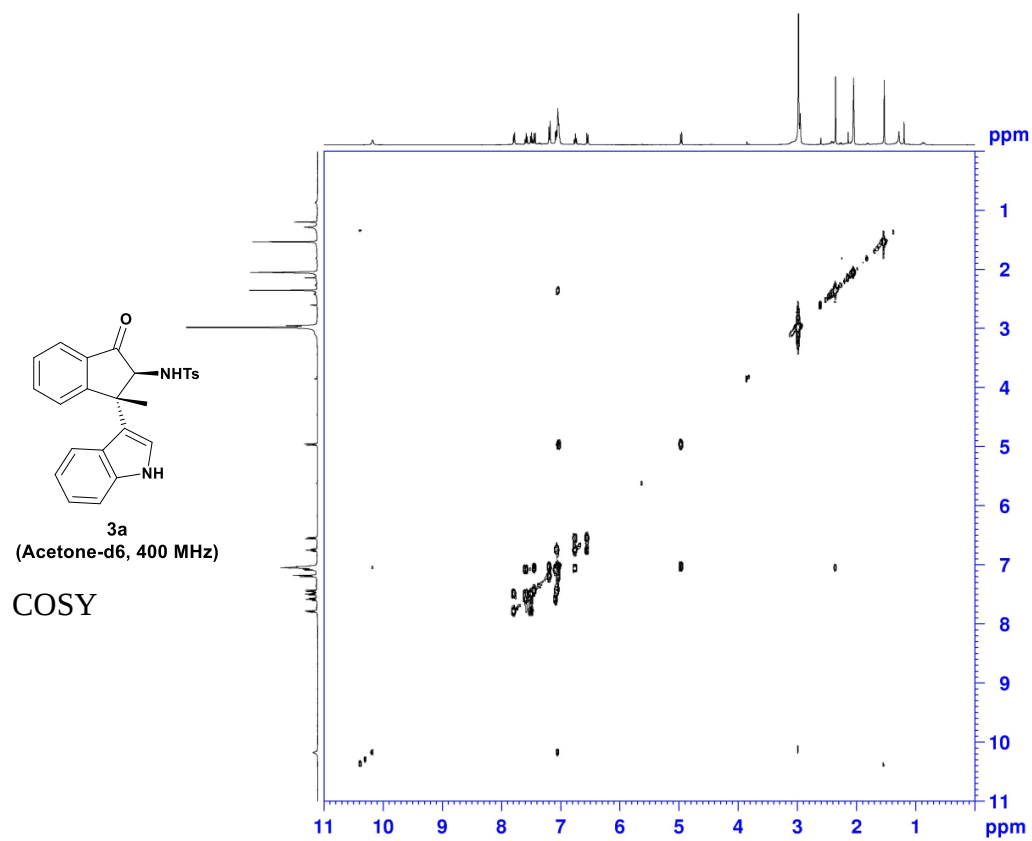


Part 5: 2D NMR spectra of some products

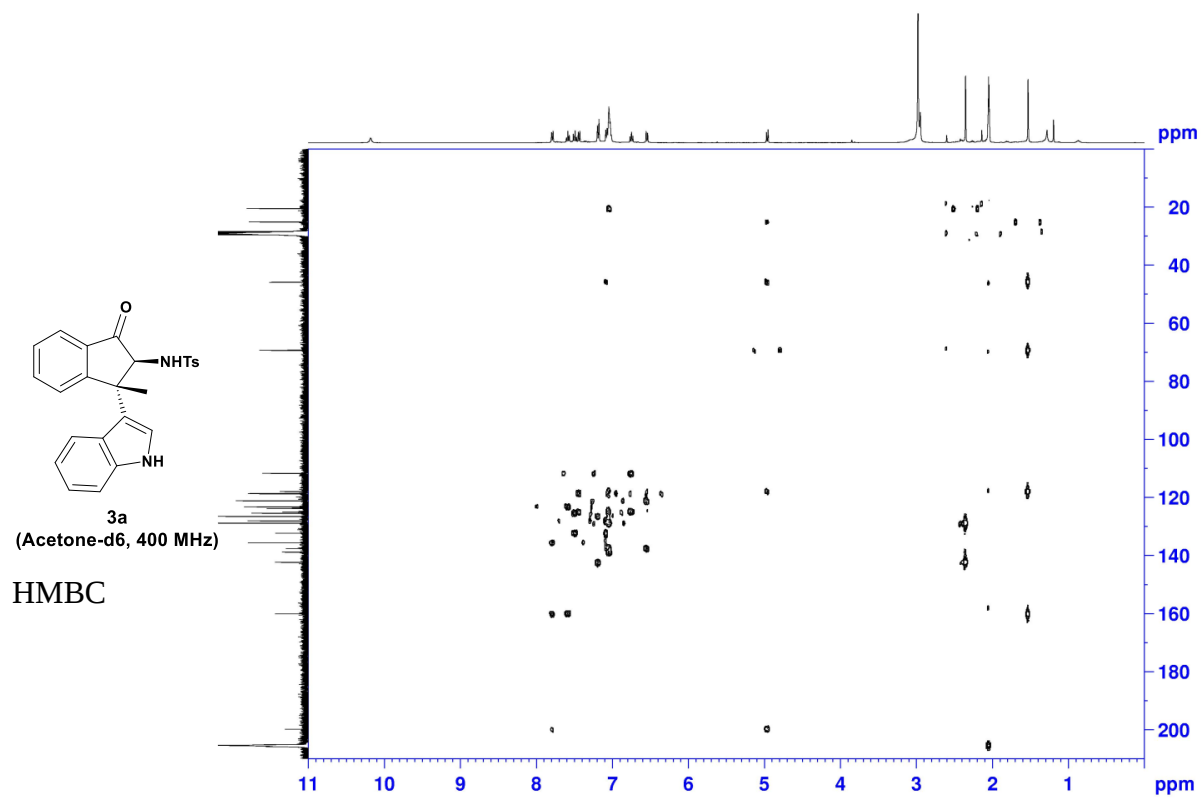
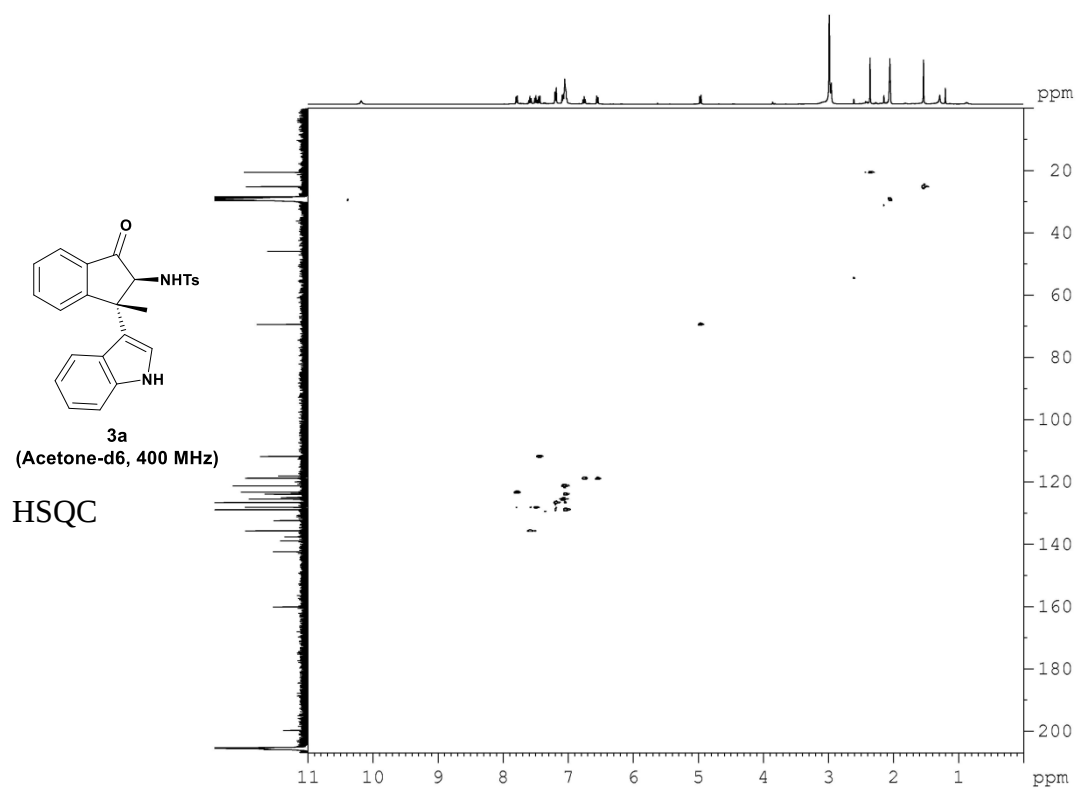
NOESY of **3a'**:

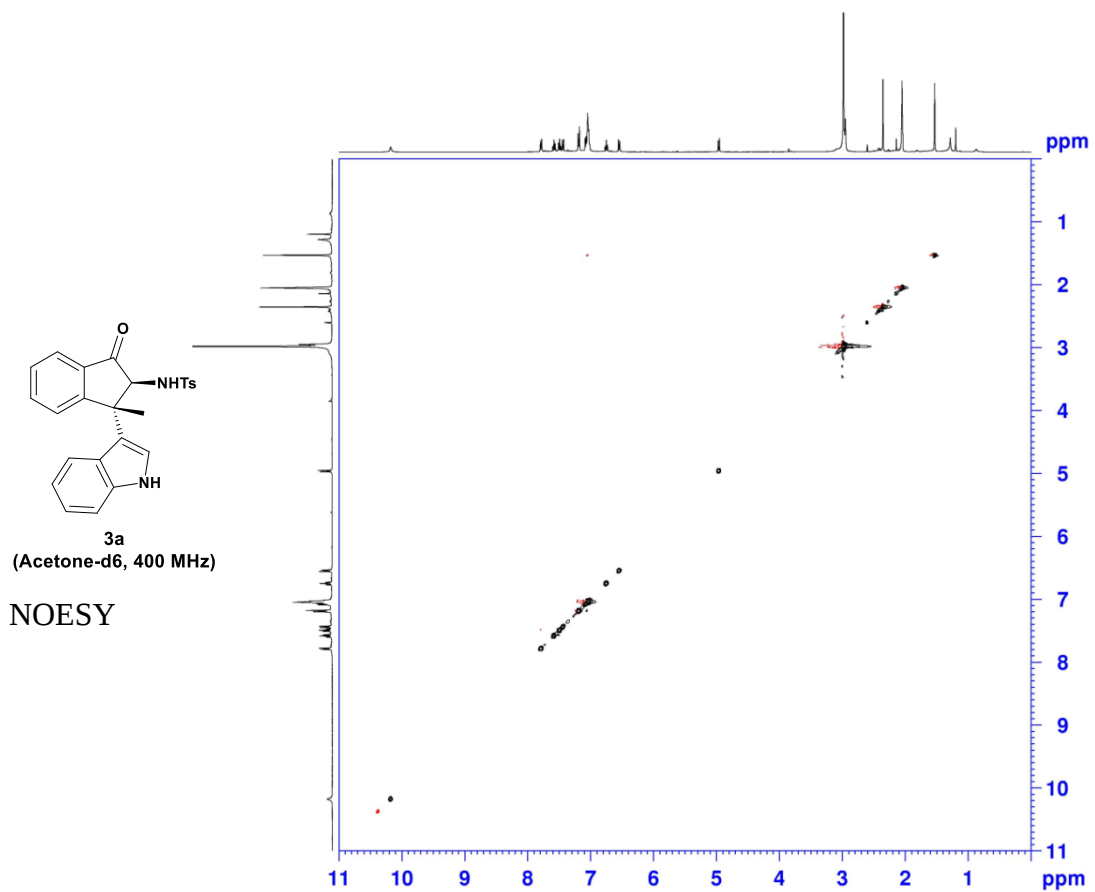


2D NMR of **3a**:

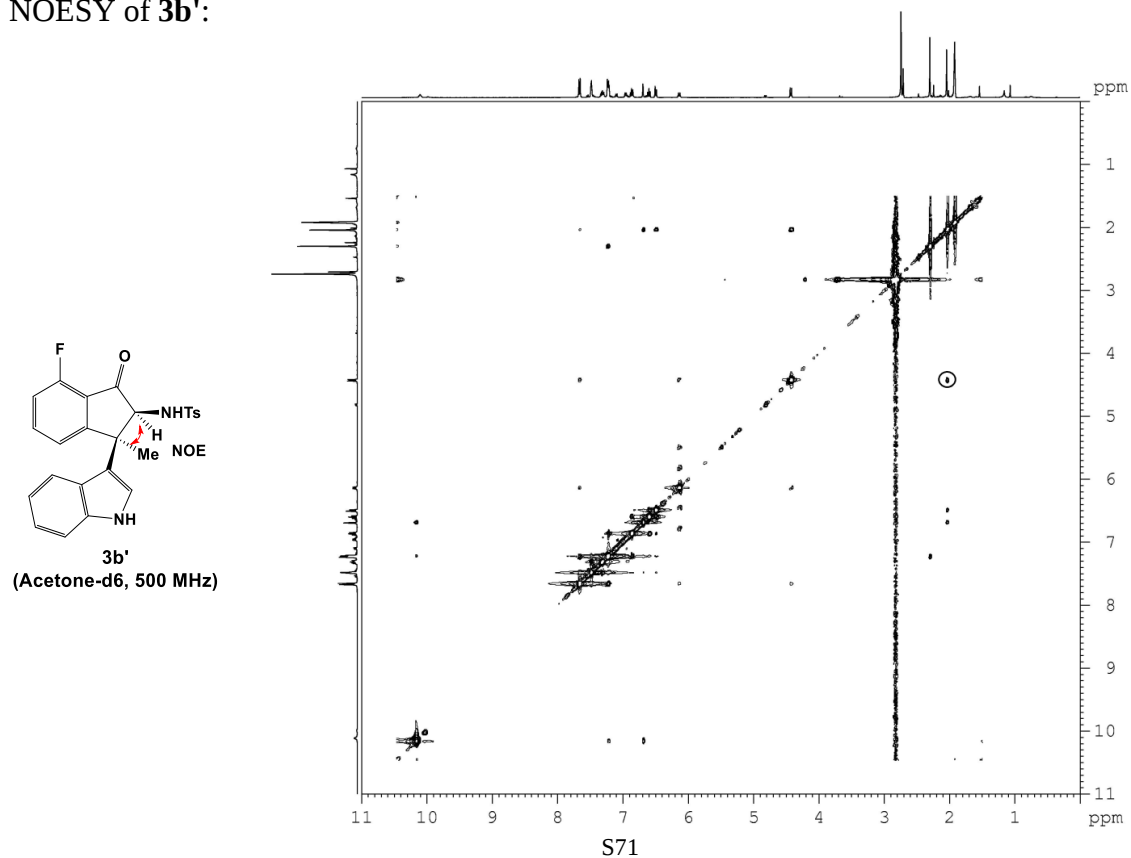


COSY

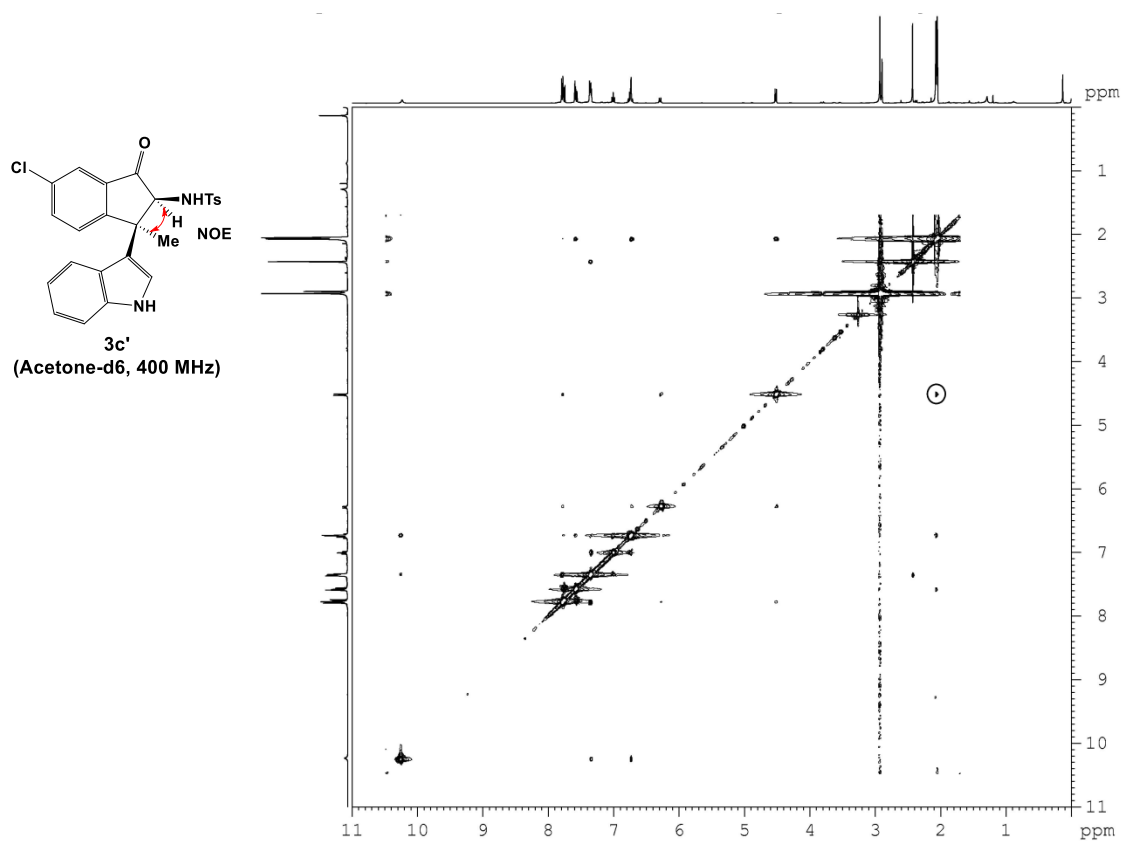




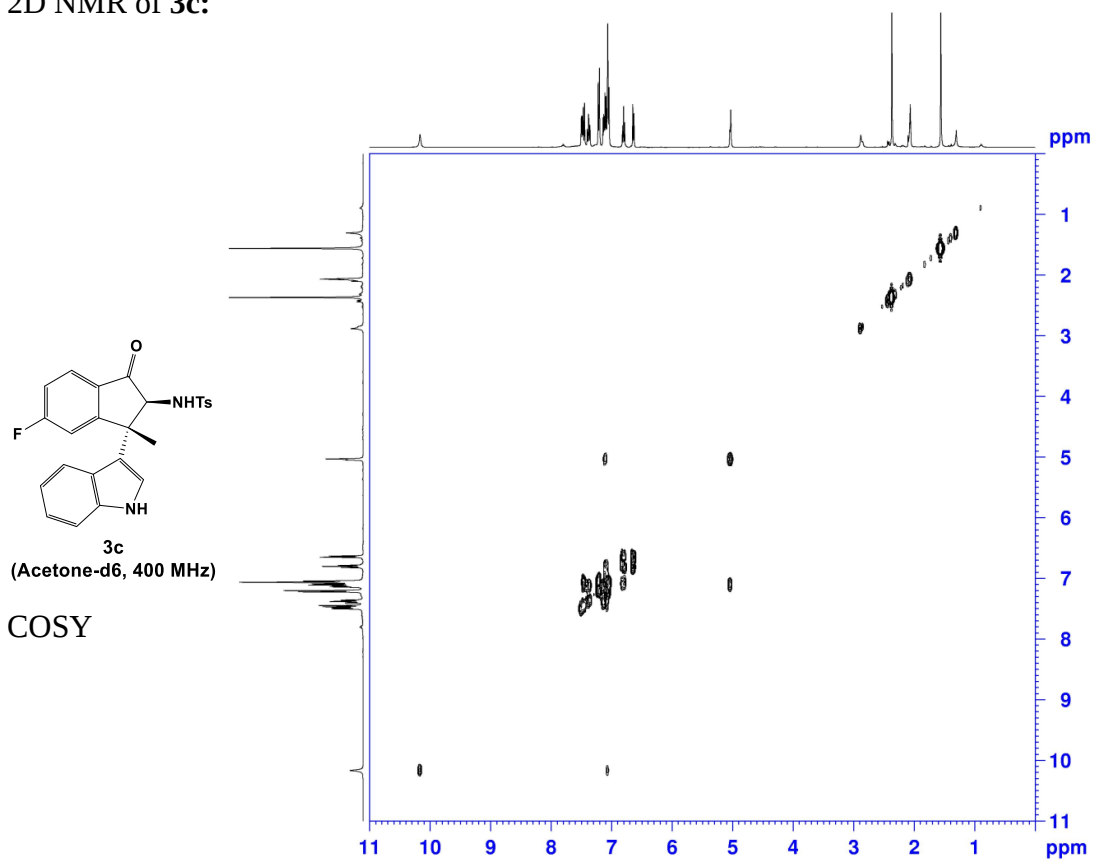
NOESY of **3b'**:

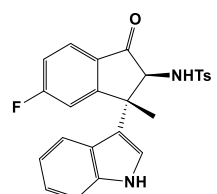


NOESY of **3c'**:



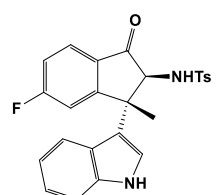
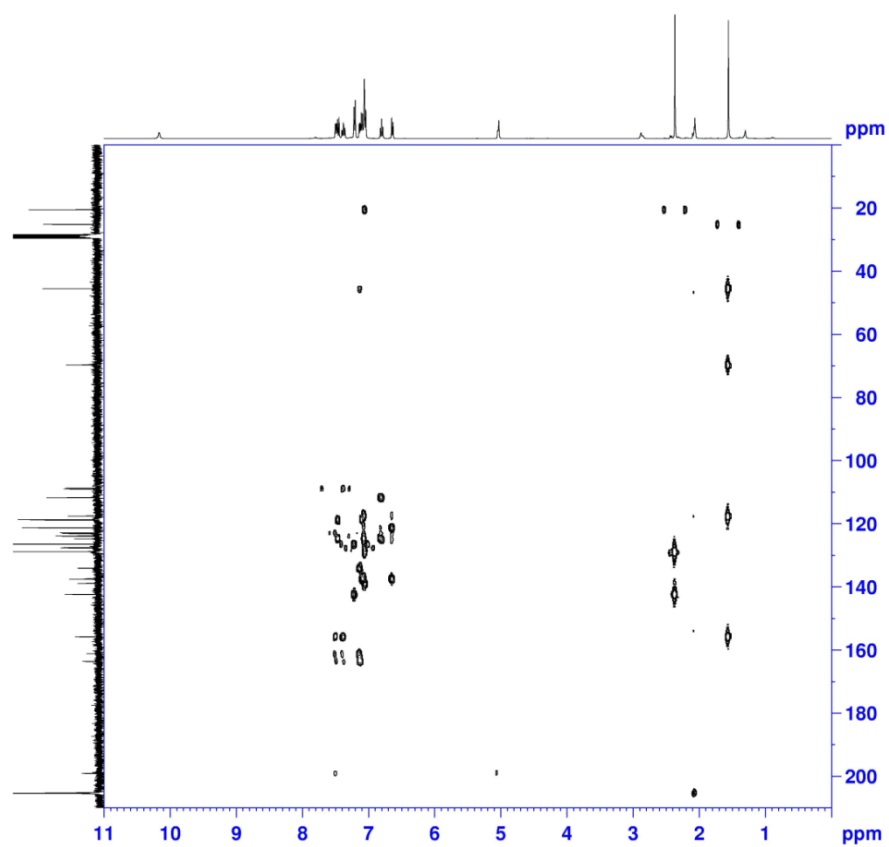
2D NMR of **3c**:





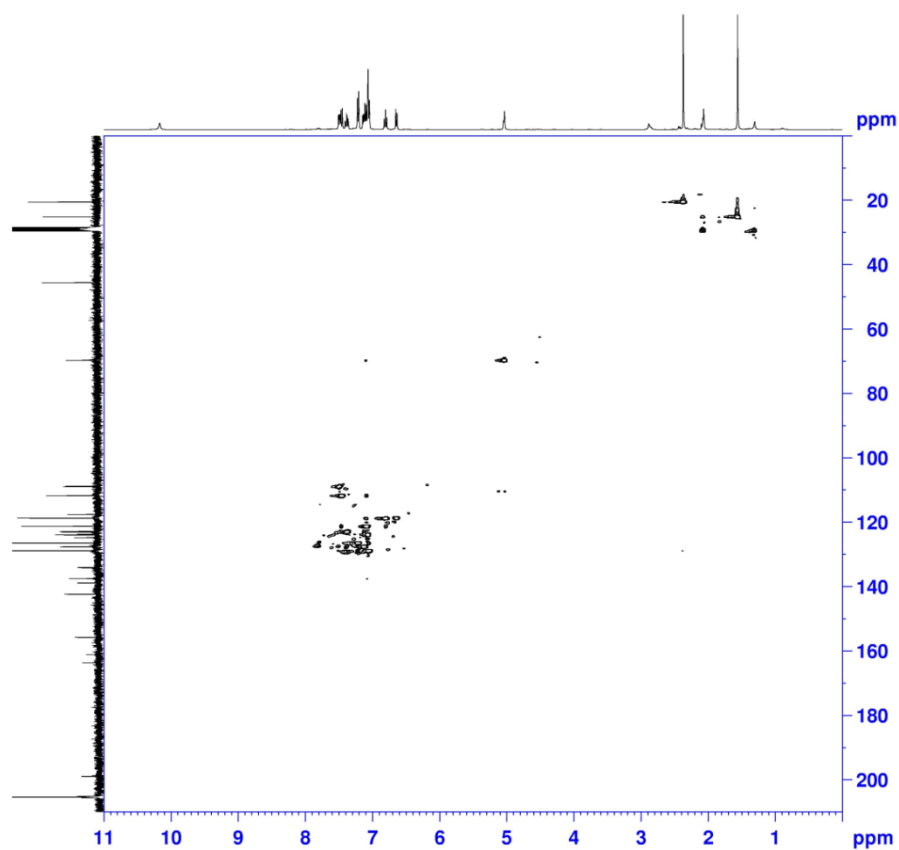
3c
(Acetone-d₆, 400 MHz)

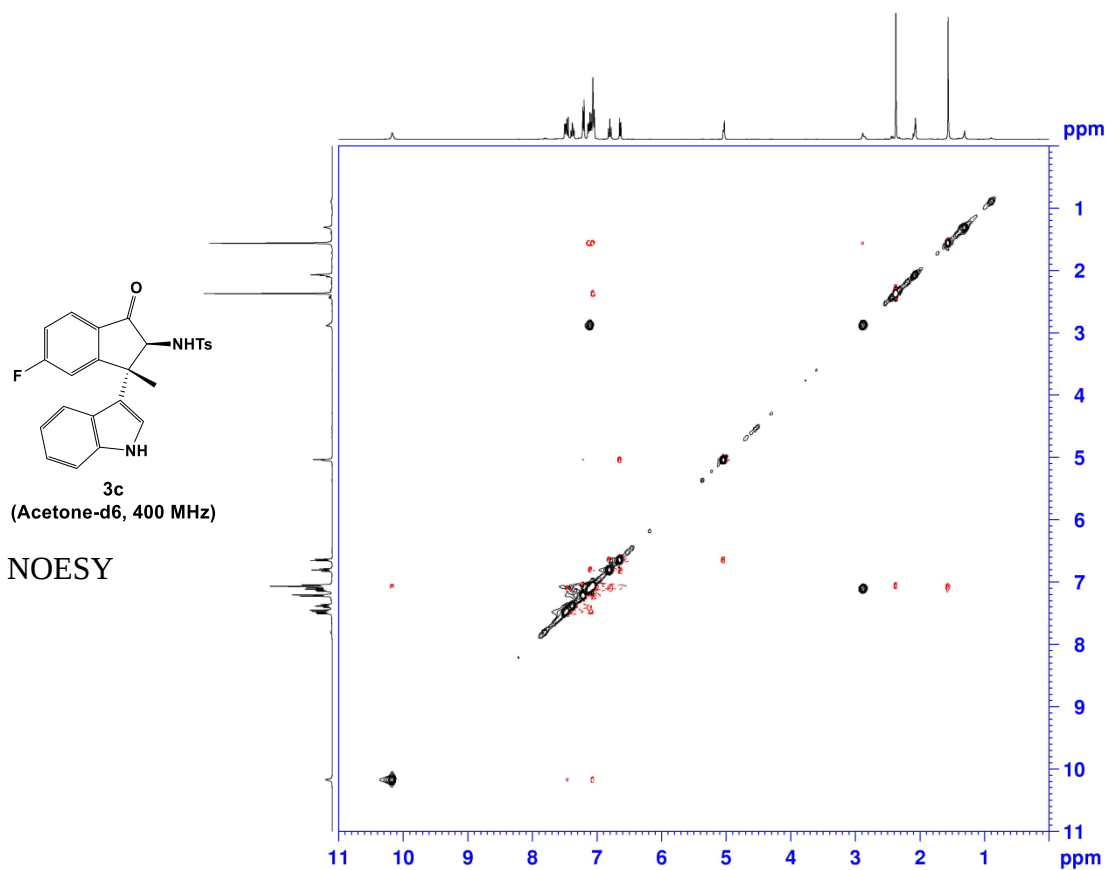
HMBC



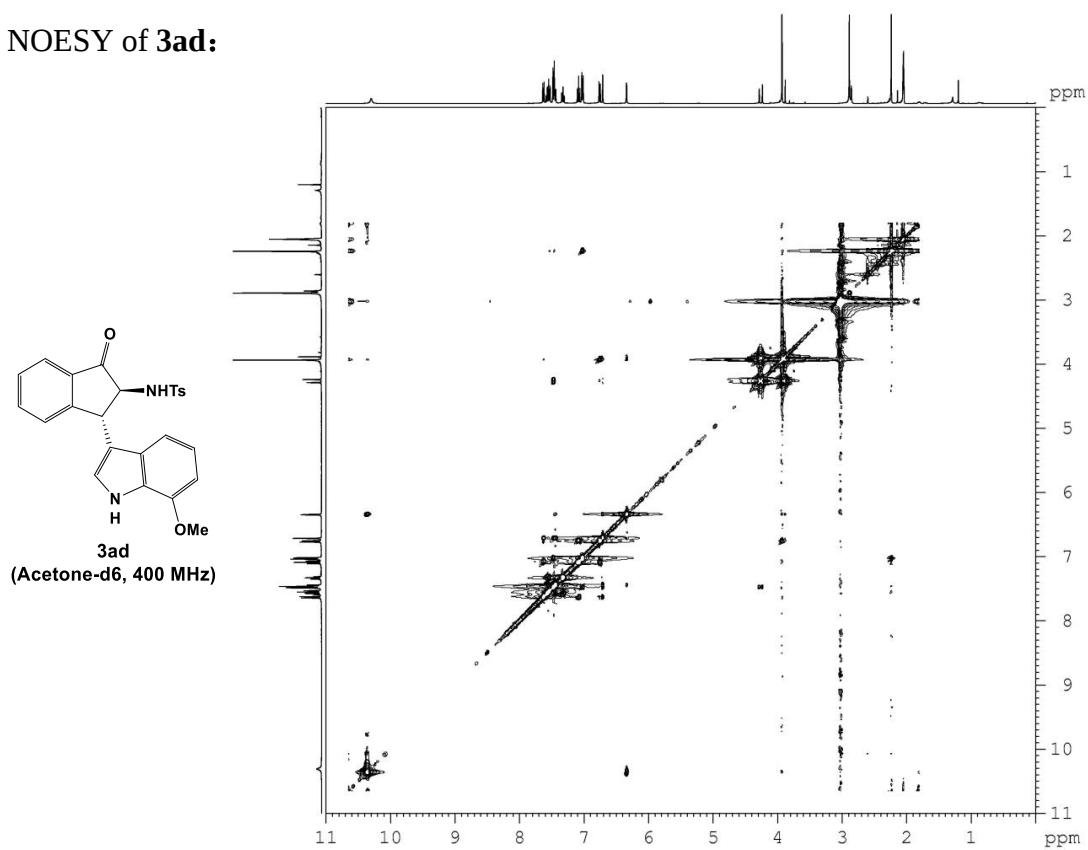
3c
(Acetone-d₆, 400 MHz)

HSQC

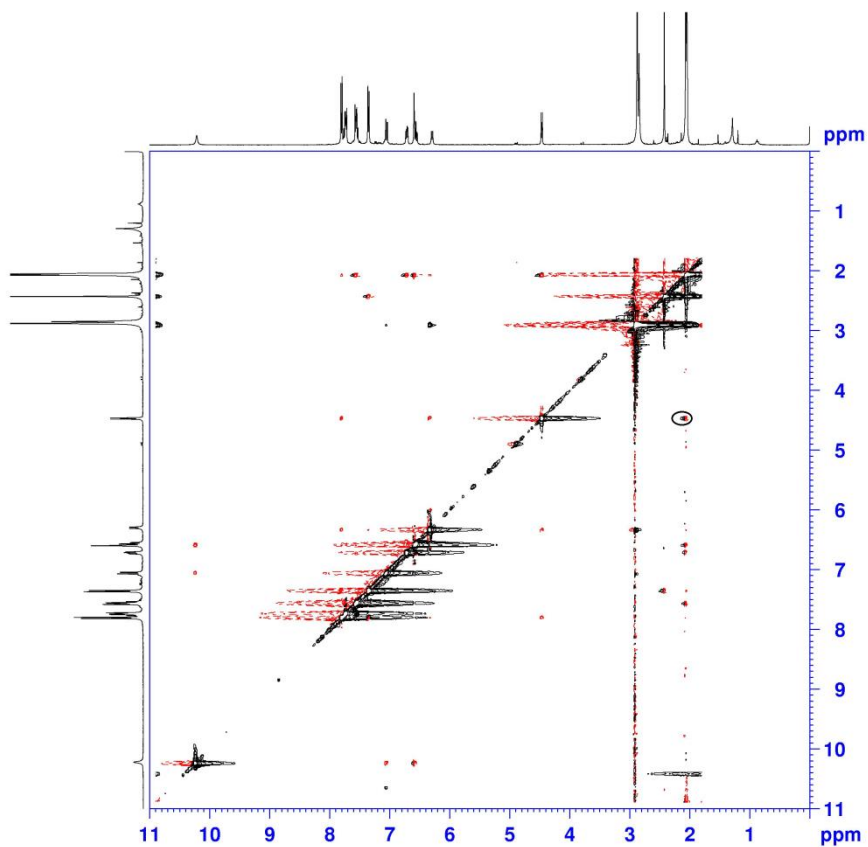
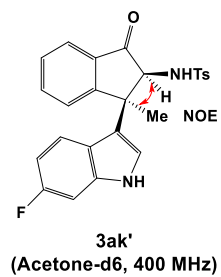




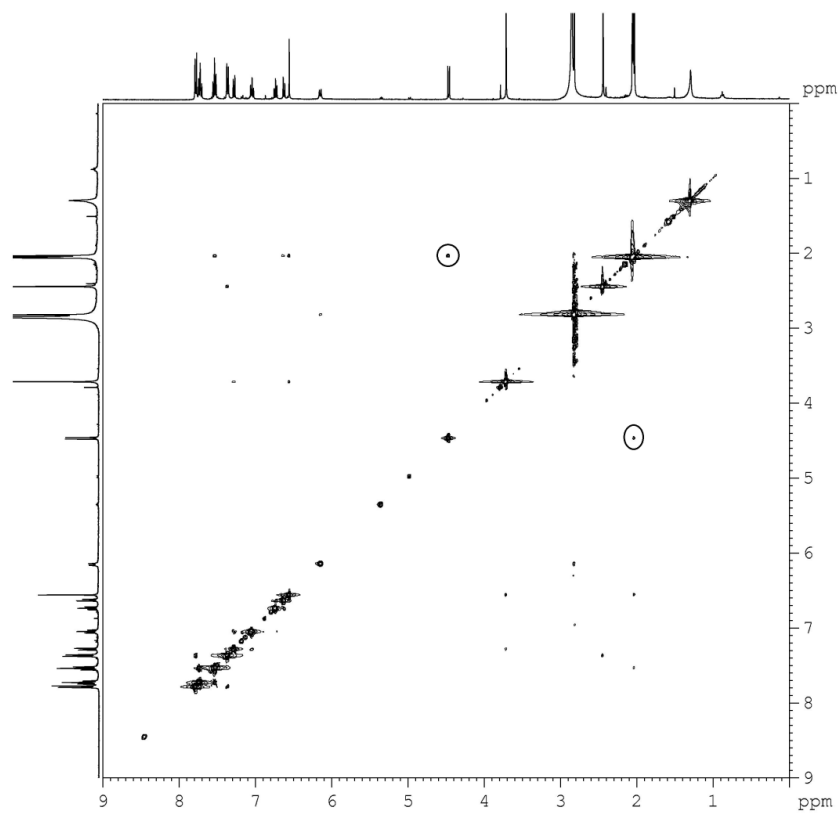
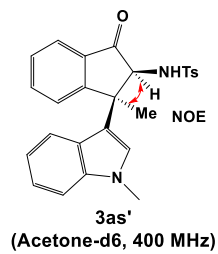
NOESY of **3ad**:



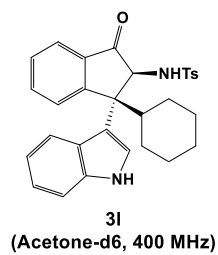
NOESY of **3ak'**:



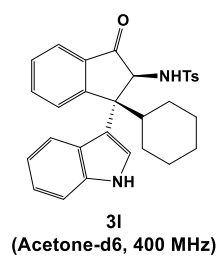
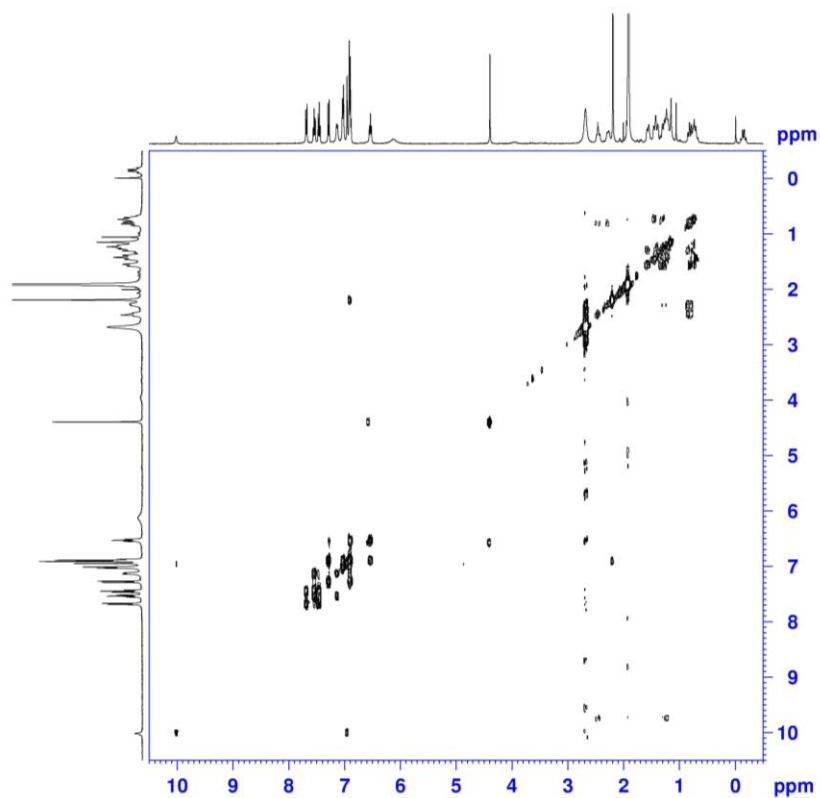
NOESY of **3as'**:



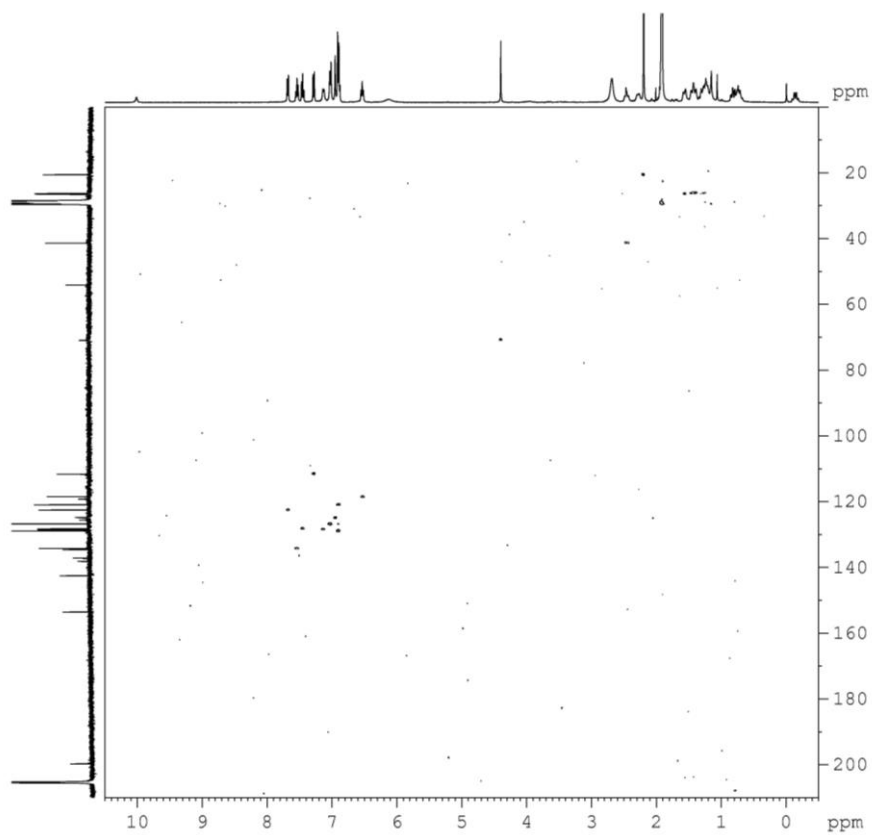
2D NMR of **3l**:

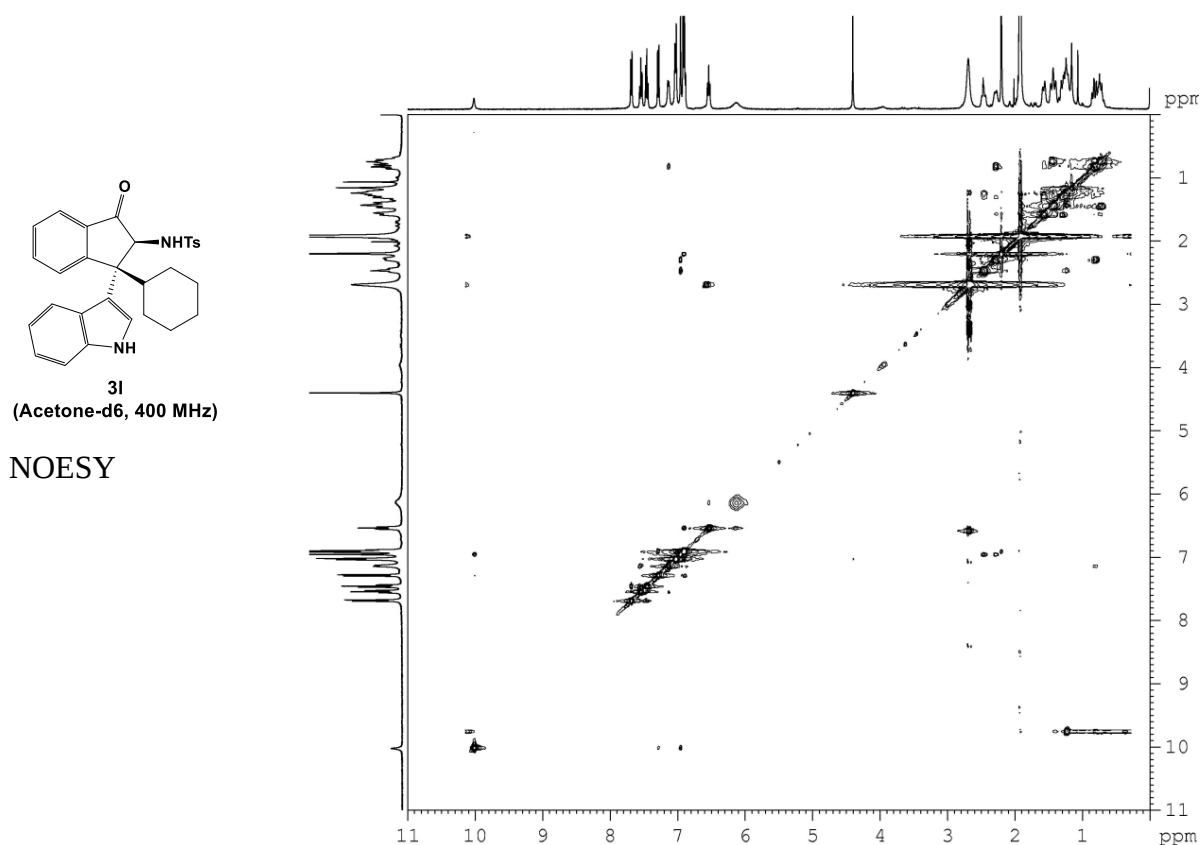


COSY



HSQC

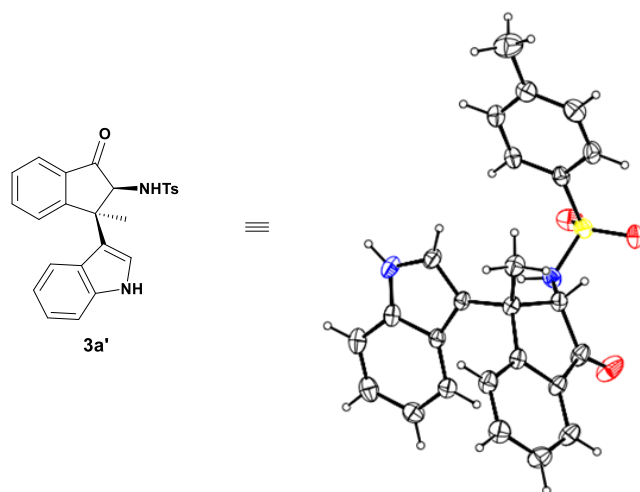




Part 6: X-ray Crystal Images

CCDC 1537759 and 1537761 contain the supplementary crystallographic data for compound **3a**, **3a'**. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Figure 1. Crystal structure of the compound **3a'** (CCDC 1537759)



Datablock: shelx

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0045 A Wavelength=1.54178

Cell: a=19.827 (7) b=7.782 (3) c=14.742 (6)
 alpha=90 beta=107.923 (7) gamma=90

Temperature: 293 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2164.2 (14)	2164.3 (14)
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc
Moiety formula	C25 H22 N2 O3 S	C25 H22 N2 O3 S
Sum formula	C25 H22 N2 O3 S	C25 H22 N2 O3 S
Mr	430.51	430.50
Dx, g cm-3	1.321	1.321
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	1.569	1.569
F000	904.0	904.0
F000'	907.85	
h, k, lmax	23, 9, 17	23, 9, 17
Nref	3956	3817
Tmin, Tmax	0.767, 0.731	0.578, 1.000
Tmin'	0.696	

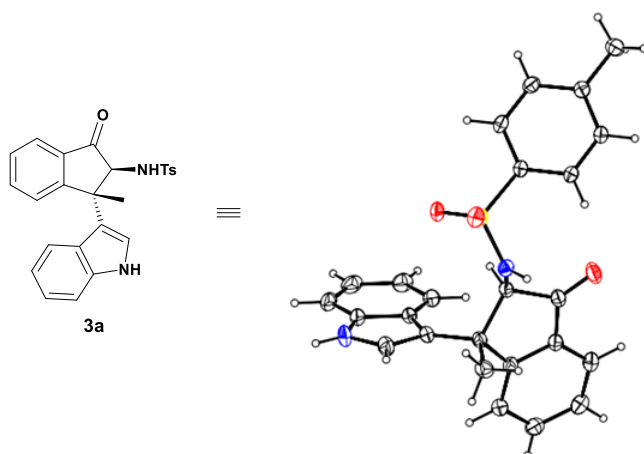
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.578 Tmax=1.000
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.965 Theta(max)= 68.160

R(reflections)= 0.0697 (2806) wR2(reflections)= 0.2291 (3817)

S = 1.149 Npar= 288

Figure 2. Crystal structure of the compound **3a** (CCDC 1537761)

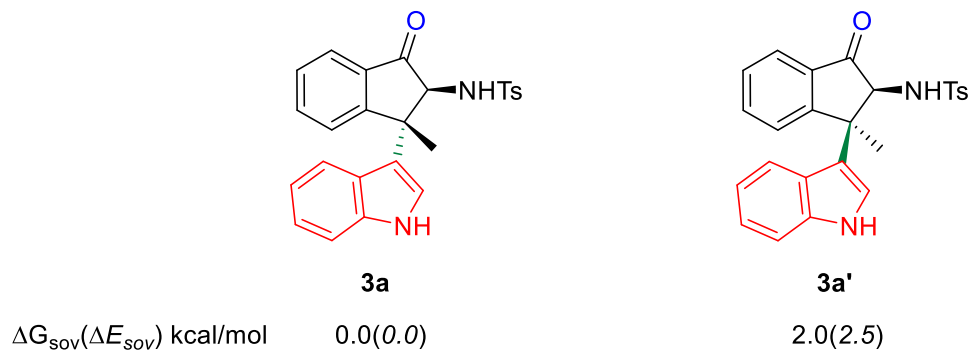


Datablock: shelx

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0031 Å		Wavelength=1.54178
Cell:	a=12.2496(9)	b=15.4498(4)	c=11.5317(3)
	alpha=90	beta=103.677(7)	gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	2120.53(19)	2120.53(18)	
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c	
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula	C25 H22 N2 O3 S	?	
Sum formula	C25 H22 N2 O3 S	C25 H22 N2 O3 S	
Mr	430.51	430.50	
Dx, g cm-3	1.349	1.348	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm-1)	1.601	1.601	
F000	904.0	904.0	
F000'	907.85		
h, k, lmax	14, 18, 13	14, 18, 13	
Nref	3865	3833	
Tmin, Tmax	0.762, 0.726	0.768, 1.000	
Tmin'	0.691		
Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.768 Tmax=1.000			
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN			
Data completeness=	0.992	Theta(max)=	68.001
R(reflections)=	0.0409(3168)	wR2(reflections)=	0.1086(3833)
S =	1.042	Npar=	289

Part 7: DFT study of 3a and 3a'

Figure 3. Comparison between optimized 3a and 3a'. Relative free energies (*energies*) are in kcal/mol.



Computational Methods

All the calculations were performed with Gaussian 09 package.¹ Geometry optimization of all stationary points was conducted by density functional theory B3LYP-D3² in solvent (solvent = 1,2-dichloroethane) using SMD³ solvation model. The 6-31G(d) basis set⁴ was used for all the atoms. Frequency calculations at the same level of theory were also performed to verify the stationary points as minima (no imaginary frequency). Single-point energy calculation was calculated with SMD model and B3LYP-D3 method with 6-311++G(d, p) basis set⁵. All relative energies (corrected with zero point energy) and Gibbs free energies (at 298.15 K and 1 atm) are reported in kcalmol⁻¹.

References

1. M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A.; Jr. Montgomery, J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Lyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, Gaussian 09, Rev. D.01, Gaussian, Inc.: Wallingford, CT, 2010.
2. (a) A. D. Becke, *Phys. Rev. A: Gen. Phys.* 1988, **38**, 3098; (b) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, **98**, 5648; (c) C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B* 1988, **37**, 785; (d) S. Grimme, J. Antony, S. Ehrlich and H. Krieg, *J. Chem. Phys.* 2010, **132**, 154104.
3. A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer and D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2009, **113**, 6378.
4. (a) R. Ditchfield, W. J. Hehre and J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1971, **54**, 724; (b) P. C. Hariharan and J. A. Pople, *Theor. Chim. Acta.* 1973, **28**, 213.
5. (a) F. Weigend and R. Ahlrichs, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2005, **7**, 3297; (b) R. Krishnan, J. S. Binkley, R. Seeger and J. A. Pople, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1980, **72**, 650; (c) T. Clark, J. Chandrasekhar, G. W. Spitznagel and P. V. R. Schleyer, *J. Comp. Chem.* 1983, **4**, 294; (d) The basis sets were obtained from the Gaussian Basis Set Library EMSL at <https://bse.pnl.gov/bse/portal>.

Energies and Cartesian Coordinates of Optimized Structures

Table S1. ZPE and thermal correction from B3LYP-D3/6-31G(d) frequency calculation in solvent (1,2-dichloroethane) and single point energies of related structures (single point energy were calculated at the B3LYP-D3/6-311++G(d,p) level at 298.15 K and 1 atm.

Geometry	ZPE	H correction	G correction	E
3a	0.421398	0.448349	0.365583	-1699.706162
3a'	0.420906	0.448036	0.364348	-1699.701661

Cartesian coordinates (in Å) of related structures which calculated at the B3LYP-D3/6-31G(d) level of theory.

3a

				C	-0.736793	0.725673	-1.374755
				C	-0.129343	1.789067	-0.604111
				C	-0.298624	0.889988	-2.668675
				C	0.669963	2.553014	-1.503268
				C	-0.155837	2.158632	0.753910
				N	0.543328	1.978234	-2.749368
				H	-0.503105	0.297592	-3.547756
				C	1.426293	3.654699	-1.087385
				H	-0.757986	1.600632	1.464720
				C	0.600283	3.248118	1.174536
				H	0.989630	2.306899	-3.594510
				H	2.026691	4.220296	-1.794800
				C	1.383162	3.990441	0.263086
				H	0.587212	3.537277	2.222154
				H	1.960747	4.838471	0.621217
S	1.224891	-2.545915	-0.905834				
O	1.707234	-3.919321	-0.689110				
O	1.122400	-2.010478	-2.269337				
O	-1.916574	-2.518560	2.063296				
N	-0.313303	-2.525776	-0.217721				
H	-0.350453	-3.219752	0.532921				
C	4.323427	1.454716	2.475139				
H	4.605796	1.045799	3.450135				
H	5.231369	1.816960	1.978188				
H	3.679956	2.327692	2.644962				
C	3.609471	0.433381	1.625980				
C	3.250400	-0.821596	2.142440				
H	3.513638	-1.075044	3.165909				
C	2.554239	-1.745754	1.365820				
H	2.277854	-2.712247	1.776503				
C	2.215840	-1.408011	0.052169				
C	-0.906384	-1.268051	0.223575				
H	-0.166977	-0.639808	0.743063				
C	-1.627971	-0.373550	-0.847611				
C	3.266636	0.738702	0.300134				
H	3.525969	1.710350	-0.109830				
C	2.565110	-0.168825	-0.489733				
H	2.278254	0.080101	-1.504651				
C	-1.974624	-1.578511	1.285130				
C	-3.008347	-0.545995	1.156657				
C	-2.792993	0.180577	-0.021734				
C	-3.635755	1.243200	-0.342865				
H	-3.472317	1.824681	-1.245458				
C	-4.690872	1.545977	0.522114				
H	-5.355670	2.372038	0.283634				
C	-4.910487	0.803964	1.696627				
C	-4.067781	-0.254661	2.024432				
H	-4.210672	-0.836059	2.930838				
C	-2.197725	-1.247353	-1.982694				
H	-1.388168	-1.712462	-2.550042				
H	-2.825484	-2.043416	-1.569873				
H	-2.808988	-0.638232	-2.656543				
H	-5.737932	1.065474	2.349882				

3a'

S	1.200809	-2.486629	-0.808206
O	1.659900	-2.935825	-2.133280
O	0.923108	-3.476132	0.248046
N	-0.164445	-1.547080	-1.113008
C	2.372942	-1.309641	-0.158027
H	-0.512348	-1.782830	-2.045917
C	-1.244108	-1.533821	-0.134858
C	2.703996	-0.188473	-0.926498
C	2.960615	-1.537433	1.084308
H	-1.337436	-2.519285	0.344860
C	-1.203346	-0.461659	1.018497
C	-2.582588	-1.328134	-0.862980
C	3.625067	0.721207	-0.422659
H	2.229267	-0.017642	-1.886953
C	3.882441	-0.609490	1.574861
H	2.692408	-2.415787	1.661184
C	-0.336247	0.746212	0.715985
C	-2.678910	-0.046349	1.093308
C	-0.776478	-1.132265	2.339784
O	-2.823659	-1.741638	-1.987172
C	-3.441342	-0.545299	0.030761
C	4.221381	0.531292	0.836510
H	3.873432	1.604554	-1.005150
H	4.338315	-0.774693	2.547543
C	-0.355168	1.612891	-0.445491
C	0.615621	1.268281	1.564918
C	-3.284842	0.764703	2.053205
H	0.257884	-1.484216	2.279529
H	-1.418356	-1.993385	2.551817
H	-0.859225	-0.437468	3.181089
C	-4.802242	-0.248477	-0.113335
C	5.176202	1.563511	1.381524
C	0.621489	2.628507	-0.220641
C	-1.065856	1.638974	-1.661873
N	1.181171	2.395096	1.014769
H	0.951055	0.918065	2.529266
H	-2.708273	1.176438	2.876623
C	-4.645094	1.055712	1.924800
C	-5.403178	0.554733	0.850766
H	-5.362083	-0.642022	-0.956912
H	5.987167	1.769098	0.672522
H	5.621454	1.242472	2.328179

H	4.657538	2.515480	1.557746
C	0.903665	3.631610	-1.155279
C	-0.792747	2.634964	-2.593337
H	-1.815823	0.889364	-1.886700
H	1.949206	2.913713	1.417056
H	-5.127343	1.688158	2.665544
H	-6.458189	0.802025	0.776188
H	1.661214	4.384052	-0.952564
C	0.184789	3.622827	-2.345741
H	-1.339646	2.650954	-3.532400
H	0.378608	4.385372	-3.095371